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**CANADIAN**

# STATISTICAL REVIEW

**JANUARY 1955**



[and Supplement (numbered series) no. 2  
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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

# CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JANUARY 1955

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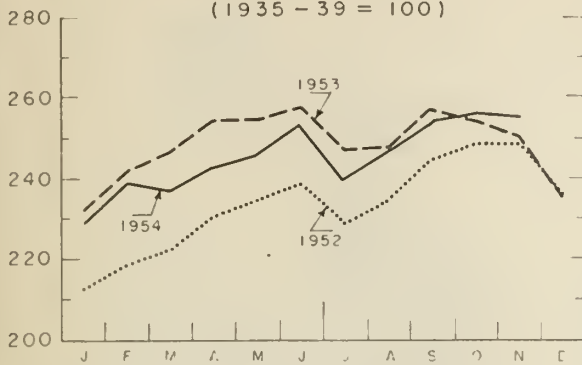
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# Current Economic Conditions

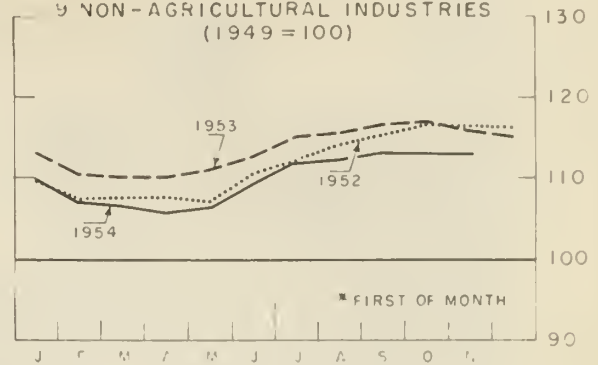
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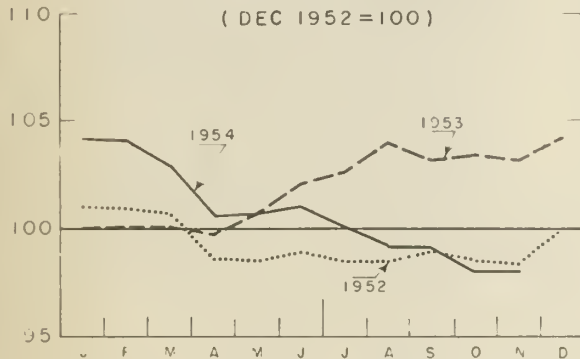


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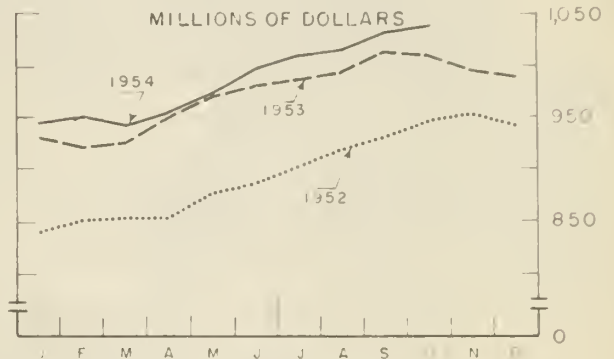
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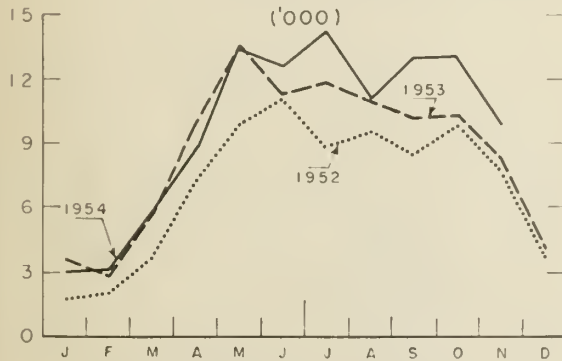
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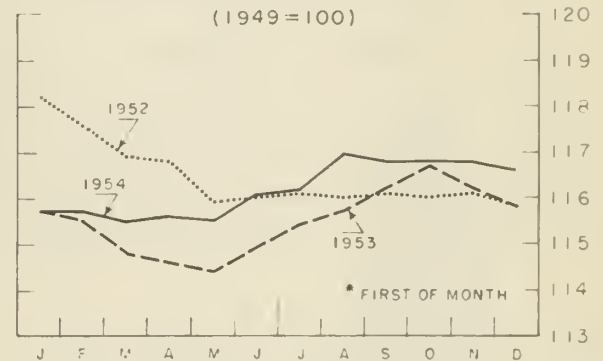
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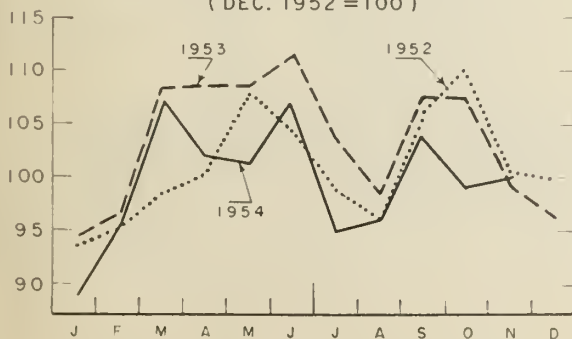
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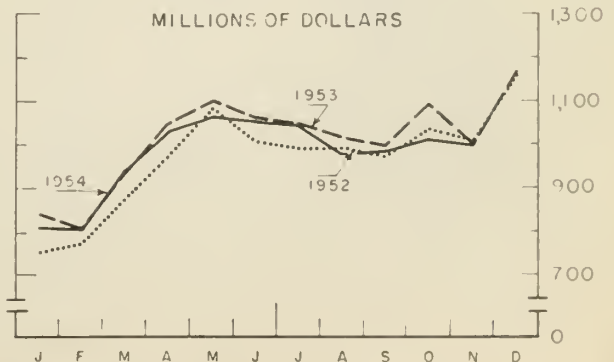
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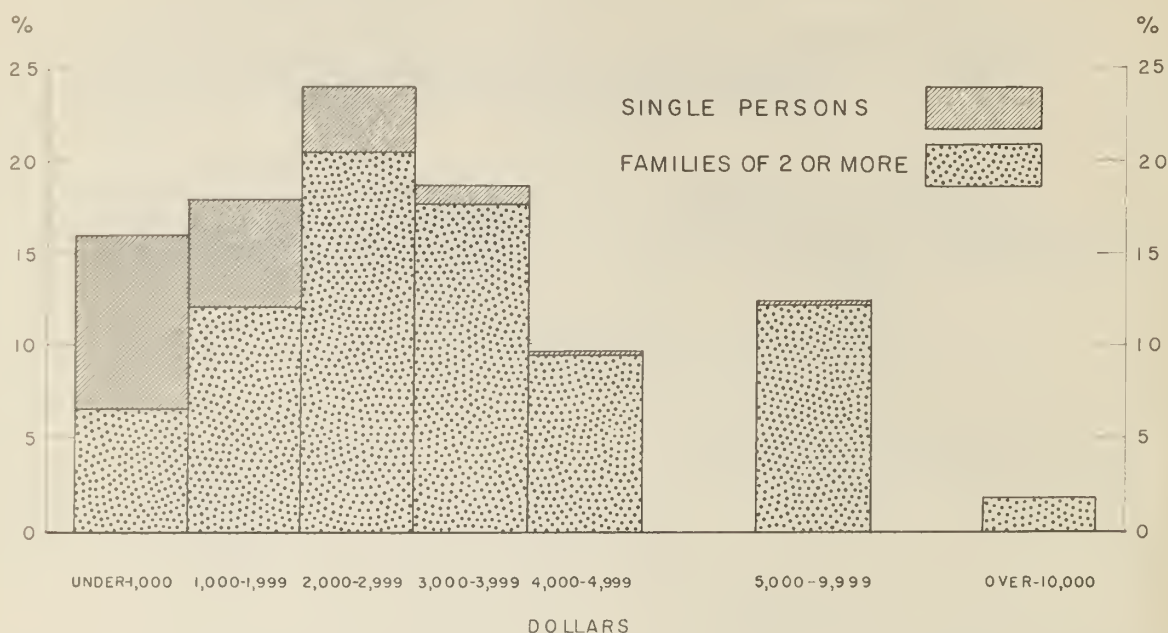


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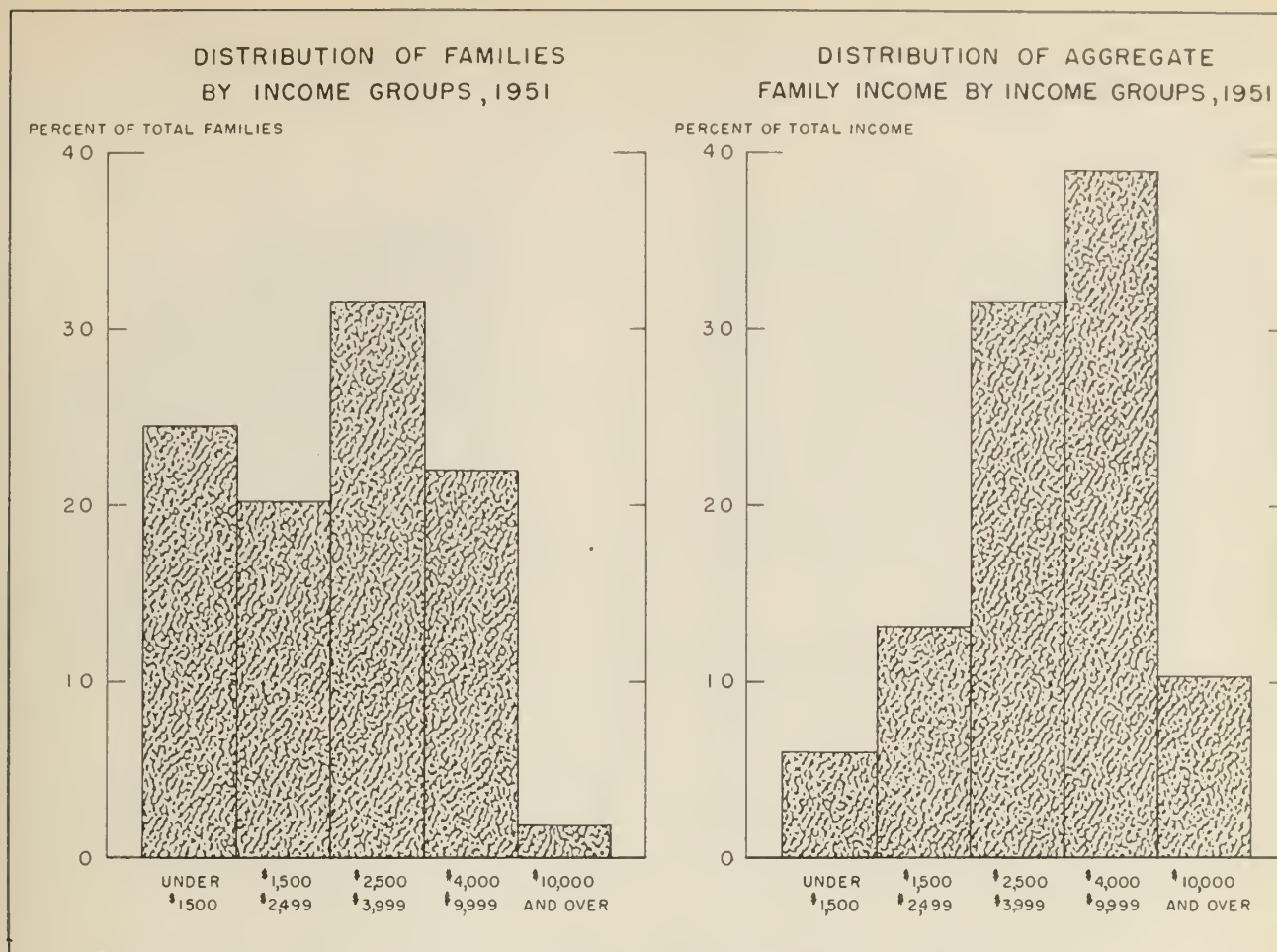


# PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES BY INCOME GROUPS 1951



## PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE EARNING FAMILIES BY INCOME GROUPS AND BY SIZE OF FAMILY, 1951.





## *Distribution of Non-Farm Incomes in Canada, by Size, in 1951*

A recent D.B.S. publication (Reference Paper No. 52) presents some interesting new data on the distribution of family and individual incomes in Canada. Total cash income of non-farm families for the year 1951 is shown as \$11.5 billion. This was distributed among 3.6 million non-farm family units, with the average income for each family unit being \$3,185. (This figure includes unattached individuals). If unattached individuals are excluded, the average was \$3,535.

In 1951 approximately one-half of all families received between \$1,500 and \$4,000, about one-quarter fell below this income group, while the remaining quarter had incomes in excess of \$4,000. Families in the lower income groups

consisted largely of single persons living apart from relatives and of two-person families. Many of these were young and only recently employed, while others were elderly people (over 65), many living in retirement or semi-retirement.

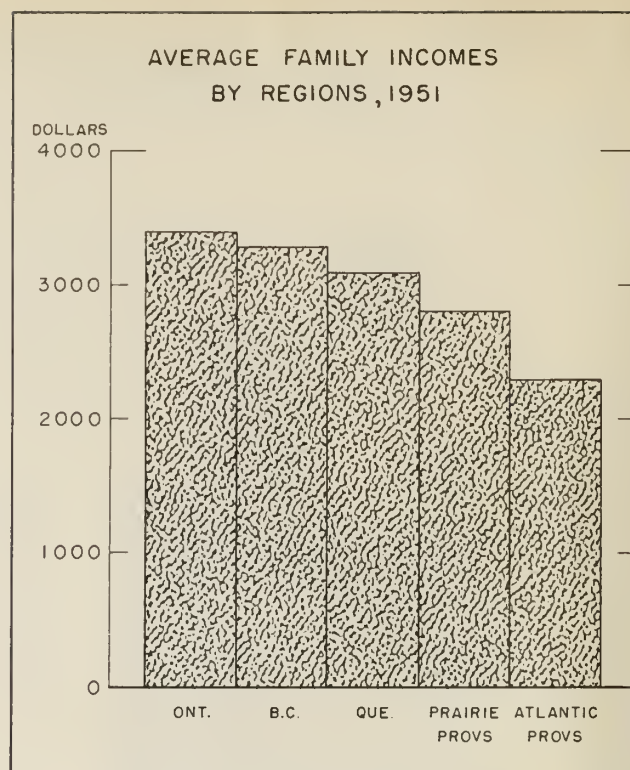
The average amount received by families differed considerably with the age of the head of the family. Thus, families headed by a person between 40 and 64 years old had relatively higher incomes than those with a younger or older head. When there was a man at the head whose age was 40 – 49, the average family income was \$4,000; if his age was 50 – 64 years, the family income on average was lower, though it was still second highest for all age groups, being about \$3,700. When there was a

female head of the family, the income for each age group tended to be lower. The same difference by sex is apparent in individual incomes where for each age group incomes of women were consistently lower.

The tables also indicate regional differences in family incomes. Ontario had the highest average family income in 1951 (of approximately \$3,400), and also had the smallest percentage of families in the lowest income group. British Columbia had the second highest average family income (\$3,286), followed by Quebec (\$3,098), the Prairie Provinces (\$2,809), and the Atlantic Provinces (\$2,293). The tables show that, for all regions, family incomes on average appeared to be higher in the metropolitan areas (cities with a population of 30,000 or more) than in smaller centres.

The accompanying charts illustrate these and other findings of the income size distribution study.

The estimates in the reference paper are based upon income data collected from a sample survey of 5,600 non-farm families. In addition to



giving data on family income, the reference paper also gives breakdowns of individual incomes in much the same detail as for families.

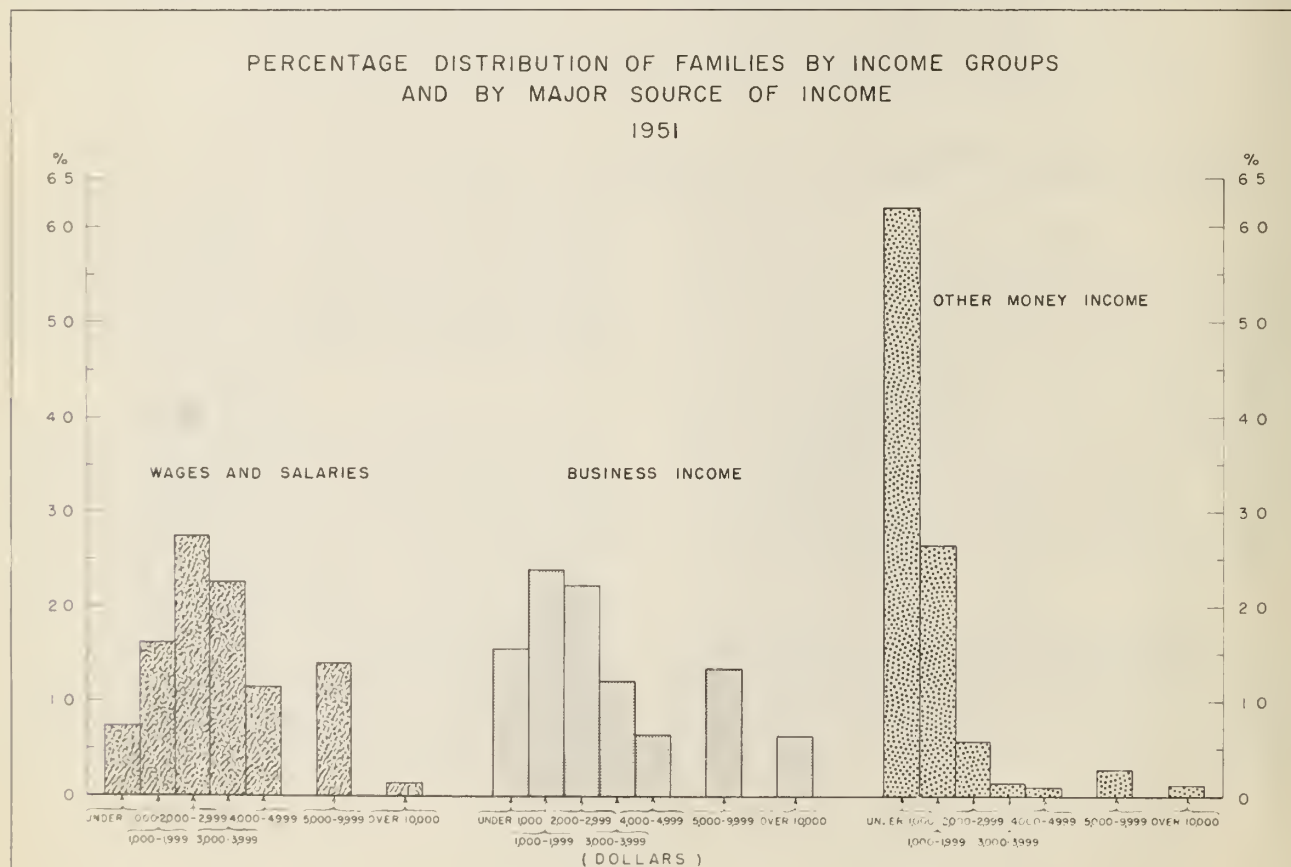




Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures	
Index of Industrial Production	Gold <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint <sup>(1)</sup>	Power by Central Electric <sup>(1)</sup> Stations	Motor Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods		
1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands		1949 = 100	Cents per hour		
1952	232.9	373	43.0	309	474	4,951	36.2	109.3	117.2	102.5	129.2
1953	248.4	338	42.2	343	480	5,457	40.5	113.3	123.7	104.2	135.8
1952 S	244.1	382	43.2	285	462	4,993	40.9	112.8	119.8	106.7	129.5
O	248.1	404	42.2	306	503	5,419	42.2	114.2	121.6	107.7	129.9
N	248.1	389	42.7	306	463	5,221	31.1	113.6	121.6	106.6	131.0
D	235.7	392	44.6	323	463	5,536	29.9	113.5	122.9	105.3	132.1
1953 J	232.1	370	47.6	347	474	5,657	36.7	111.4	121.8	102.1	134.0
F	242.0	352	41.8	326	439	5,255	43.1	111.9	122.6	102.3	134.2
M	246.8	378	48.1	367	484	5,780	51.6	112.7	123.7	102.8	134.4
A	254.6	369	44.4	362	480	5,741	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
M	254.8	367	44.6	369	480	5,757	50.5	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
J	257.5	361	44.2	352	463	5,265	50.6	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
J	247.1	367	45.6	323	491	5,181	49.5	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
A	248.6	328	42.9	339	485	5,089	21.4	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
S	257.1	334	39.2	329	467	5,089	36.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
O	254.5	284	38.0	362	511	5,510	36.8	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
N	250.6	272	34.5	333	473	5,448	20.4	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4
D	235.5	274	35.5	305	473	5,718	35.5	110.9	120.0	103.1	138.4
1954 J	229.1	293	35.7	299	476	5,634	40.2	108.0	118.6	98.9	140.4
F	239.4	311	37.0	267	458	5,153	45.1	108.3	118.5	99.5	140.4
M	236.8	369	53.4	249	515	5,766	45.4	108.3	118.2	99.6	140.6
A	242.4	358	55.9	256	500	5,653	46.6	107.9	117.7	99.4	141.0
M	245.9	384	55.7 <sup>r</sup>	260	497	5,929	38.2	107.3	116.7	99.1	141.8
J	252.9	377	52.1 <sup>r</sup>	272	491	5,675	30.3	107.7	116.7	99.9	142.2
J	239.1	381	53.1	260	504	5,478	26.3	108.8	116.2	102.4	141.6
A	247.2	370	53.7 <sup>r</sup>	242	503	5,447	13.5	108.0	114.4	102.5	140.9
S	253.9 <sup>p</sup>	374	47.3	247	491	5,510	8.9	108.3	112.4	104.9	139.5
O	256.4 <sup>p</sup>	380	54.7	279	526	6,131	12.1	108.1	111.7 <sup>r</sup>	105.0 <sup>r</sup>	139.7
N			52.3	287	522	6,206	17.3	106.3	109.6	103.5	140.4

Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade			Index of Wholesale Sales	
Civilian Labour Force <sup>(2)(7)</sup>	Civilian Labour Force Seeking	Paid <sup>(3)</sup> Workers Work <sup>(4)(7)</sup>	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register <sup>(5)</sup>	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed <sup>(6)</sup>	Building Permits: 53 Municipalities	Department stores			
Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousands tons	Number	Thousands dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100			
1952	5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	901	10,445	6,359	43,394	964.6	83.0	362.2
1953	5,325	2.5	3.3	208.4	972	10,005	8,389	50,910	1,007.7	85.7	362.2
1952 S	..	..	..	92.6	941	11,133	5,819	48,626	968.1	85.9	404.1
O	..	..	..	111.5	955	11,527	9,510	53,697	1,032.3	98.9	414.3
N	5,262	2.1	2.8	161.9	961	10,655	9,716	46,219	1,006.9	109.8	362.3
D	5,250	2.5	3.3	265.3	948	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,156.6	139.4	340.8
1953 J	5,200	3.6	4.7	313.4	934	9,254	6,101	20,557	839.4	65.8	309.2
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	923	8,604	6,161	27,702	803.2	63.3	304.5
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	931.5	78.4	349.0
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	946	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,045.2	80.2	366.6
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	966	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,097.9	86.1	375.9
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	981	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,058.4	79.9	379.8
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	983	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,045.3	66.2	379.6
A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	994	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,014.1	70.5	368.8
S	5,398	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,014	10,848	8,643	72,484	996.8	87.2	409.0
O	5,351	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,012	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,088.4	97.6	399.4
N	5,316	2.8	3.7	238.5	996	10,111	10,608	59,944	1,001.7	112.8 <sup>r</sup>	361.7
D	5,275	3.6	4.7	372.4	988	9,029	11,715	43,327	1,170.3	142.1	343.3
1954 J	5,242	5.3	6.9	438.2	945	7,679	8,315	24,177	805.9	62.9	294.1
F	5,230	6.0	7.7	432.2	950	7,967	6,116	27,115	802.4	66.0	312.8
M	5,236	6.1	7.9	413.0	943	8,700	5,896	60,870	934.8	80.2	357.6
A	5,257	5.8	7.5	336.7	954	7,779	6,774	67,587	1,031.6	86.6	356.7
M	5,392	4.0	5.3	247.8	975	8,552	8,424	70,896	1,063.1	85.2	369.6
J	5,462	3.4	4.4	199.5	1,000	9,643	6,047	75,545	1,052.4	84.9	390.9
J	5,556	3.1	4.1	188.9	1,010	9,929 <sup>r</sup>	8,383	73,055	1,044.4	67.5	371.2
A	5,569	3.1	4.1	191.3	1,014	9,946 <sup>r</sup>	7,718	75,783	977.7	74.2	378.1
S	5,483	3.0	4.0	187.7	1,030	9,323 <sup>p</sup>	8,615	61,574	988.1	89.4	401.8
O	5,461	3.3	4.3	209.1	1,036	9,951 <sup>p</sup>	13,039	71,903 <sup>r</sup>	1,006.1	96.9	387.7 <sup>r</sup>
N	5,417	4.0	5.1	274.5		11,187 <sup>p</sup>	9,764	63,543	994.3	119.2	385.3

<sup>(1)</sup>For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively.<sup>(2)</sup>Data exclude persons in

certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on Reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950.

<sup>(3)</sup>For purposes of this comparison, persons

without jobs and seeking work have been added to the total of paid workers with jobs.

<sup>(4)</sup>Includes only those not at work and seeking work.<sup>(5)</sup>Regular

benefit. Newfoundland included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(6)</sup>Conversions are included with annual data only.<sup>(7)</sup>Annual figures are survey averages.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government <sup>(1)</sup>		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres <sup>(2)</sup>	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields		
			General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues					
1949 = 100			1935-39 = 100		Million dollars				1935-39 = 100				
1952	116.5	124.9	226.0	250.2	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2		
1953	115.5	123.9	220.7	220.9	343	365	361	363	11,451	160.3	119.6		
1952	O	116.0	124.5	220.2	235.1	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6	
	N	116.1	124.3	221.5	236.6	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8	
	D	115.8	124.3	221.1	236.1	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0	
1953	J	115.7	124.4	221.5	234.0	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3	
	F	115.5	124.5	221.1	229.9	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8	
	M	114.8	124.9	221.9	228.1	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9	
	A	114.6	124.7	219.5	221.7	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9	
	M	114.4	124.7	220.0	224.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6	
	J	114.9	124.6	221.5	226.6	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6	
	J	115.4	124.6	221.0	226.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7	
	A	115.7	124.4	222.2	217.1	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0	
	S	116.2	123.2	221.2	212.4	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5	
	O	116.7	122.9	220.4	212.0	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8	
	N	116.2	122.5	218.7	208.4	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8	
	D	115.8	122.0	219.0	210.2	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3	
	1954	J	115.7	121.6	219.8	212.9	261	280	..	..	10,901	157.4	115.0
		F	115.7	121.4	219.0	212.3	275	293	..	..	10,884	163.2	112.7
		M	115.5	121.0	218.6	210.2	316	353	..	..	12,689	165.0	104.7
A		115.6	121.1	217.9	209.0	292	348	216	245	11,760	173.6	100.2	
M		115.5	121.0	218.2	213.1	355	360	246	390	12,176	179.5	99.7	
J		116.1	121.7	217.8	213.1	342	416	385	320	13,662	180.5	99.7	
J		116.2	122.0	217.4	217.8	324	341	333	362	12,125	182.3	97.9	
A		117.0	121.9	215.8	207.9	322	335	312	322	11,178	187.0	97.3	
S		116.8	122.2	215.3	204.1	331	325	381	296	11,363	189.5	97.9	
O		116.8	122.2	214.3	201.1	312	333	316	344	13,891	190.2	98.1	
N		116.8	122.1	214.8	203.8	363	..	330	330	13,626	199.5	98.8	
D		116.6	122.2	215.3	204.7	..	..	..	..	..	206.8	98.9	

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

<sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

	Production				Consumption		Unem- ployed <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Imports <sup>(2)</sup>	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Prices		Wage Rates
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal <sup>(3)</sup>	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool <sup>(4)</sup>	Insured Workers Registered	Volume Index	Whole- sale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly	Weekly	
		Weekly Average			Million pounds							Thousands
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons										
1952	114	4,332	310	5.89	31.6	454	103	95	323.3	136	130	
1953	121	4,298 <sup>r</sup>	339	7.00	40.7	307			323.5	140	136	
1952 S	115	4,506*	330	5.75	35.4	434			318.1	136	131	
O	119	4,622	328*	6.54*	40.2	440	99	96	321.4	138	131	
N	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450			319.9	138	134	
D	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2	445			323.1	138	134	
1953 J	117	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	106	94	323.2	138	134	
F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476			319.0	139	135	
M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439			323.6	140	135	
A	117	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	116	96	328.3	141	135	
M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378			326.1	140	135	
J	118	4,159*	338*	6.65	42.7	335			325.4	141	135	
J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307	112	97	324.7	141	136	
A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1	327			322.3	140	136	
S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323			321.4	140	137	
O	131	4,597	355	7.90	43.4	340	114	106	321.0	140	137	
N	133	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	358			322.9	140	137	
D	121	4,251*	339*	7.40*	37.5	359			321.4	140	138	
1954 J	127	4,595	360	7.54	38.9	415	113	103	321.2	140	139	
F	130	4,609	357	7.79	37.5	430			321.6	140	139	
M	131	4,612*	365*	7.96*	42.7	382			324.1	141	139	
A	124	4,192	368	7.53	37.6	353	115	104	325.2	142	141	
M	132	4,594	374	8.50	41.4	321			326.3	141	142	
J	127	4,215*	372*	6.95*	39.1	269			327.7	142	142	
J	116 <sup>r</sup>	3,525	263	7.10	38.6	249	113	103	328.1	145	142	
A	112	3,640	326	6.61	26.7	268			324.7	144	143	
S	131	4,320*	372*	8.01*	41.6	264			323.9 <sup>r</sup>	143	143	
O	135	4,602	374	8.37	38.8	281	93 <sup>p</sup>	101 <sup>p</sup>	324.3	144	143	
N		4,591	377			293	132 <sup>p</sup>	93 <sup>p</sup>	326.0	145	144	

2 \*Average of five weeks. <sup>(1)</sup>Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. <sup>(2)</sup>Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data which are monthly estimates. <sup>(3)</sup>Great Britain. <sup>(4)</sup>Monthly average or calendar months.  
Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom



**Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

		Index of Industrial Production				Labour Force		Construction Contracts Awarded	Passenger Automobiles	Manufacturing		
		Manufactured Goods				Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
		Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable							
		1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1952		124	125	136	114	61.3	1.7	1,398	360.1	23.6	23.0	44.2
1953		134	136	153	118	61.9	1.5	1,454	510.1	23.8	25.3	46.7
1952	S	129	130	144	116	62.3	1.4	2,039	438.4	24.6	23.9	43.5
	O	130	132	147	117	61.9	1.3	1,311	471.8	24.2	24.7	43.7
	N	133	135	151	118	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.3	24.3	43.9
	D	133	135	152	118	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.9	24.7	44.2
1953	J	134	136	154	117	60.5	1.9	1,076	452.6	24.5	24.5	44.3
	F	134	136	155	118	60.9	1.8	1,021	485.3	24.5	24.7	44.6
	M	135	137	155	119	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.1	25.1	25.8	44.8
	A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	595.8	25.7	26.4	45.2
	M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	548.3	25.9	25.8	45.7
	J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	585.7	25.2	25.9	46.2
	J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	596.9	24.5	26.4	46.5
	A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	512.7	22.3	25.1	46.9
	S	133	135	152	117	62.3	1.3	1,742	476.2	22.7	25.4	47.1
	O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.8	22.2	25.0	47.0
	N	129	131	146	115	62.2 <sup>r</sup>	1.7 <sup>r</sup>	1,394	378.9	21.6	24.3	46.9
	D	126	127	142	112	60.8	1.9	1,300	389.6	22.0	24.1	46.7
1954	J	125	127	141	113	59.8	3.1	1,152	454.6	20.7	23.9	46.4
	F	125	126	139	114	60.1	3.7	1,221	446.7	22.0	23.6	46.1
	M	123	125	135	114	60.1	3.7	1,528	531.5	22.9	24.1	45.8
	A	123	125	134	115	60.6	3.5	1,692	534.7	23.0	24.4	45.2
	M	125	126	136	117	61.1	3.3	1,925	497.1	22.8	24.0	44.8
	J	124	125	135	116	62.1	3.3	1,733	507.1	22.9	24.3	44.5
	J	123	124	134	115	62.1	3.3	1,837	451.7	22.6	24.1	44.2
	A	123	125	135	114	62.3	3.2	1,573	445.3	22.6	23.5	43.9
	S	124	126	136	115	62.1	3.1	1,816	301.0	24.5	23.6	43.7
	O	126 <sup>r</sup>	128 <sup>r</sup>	139 <sup>r</sup>	117 <sup>r</sup>	62.1	2.7	1,965	221.2	24.1 <sup>r</sup>	23.3 <sup>r</sup>	43.8
	N	129 <sup>p</sup>	131 <sup>p</sup>	144 <sup>p</sup>	118 <sup>p</sup>	61.7	2.9	1,499	498.2	24.5	24.6	43.8

		Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period <sup>(2)</sup>	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices <sup>(4)</sup> 402-480
						Exports including re-exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
Billion dollars		1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100	
1952		269.7	111.6	113.5	1.67	1,266	893	22.6	110	120	187.7
1953		284.5	110.1	114.4	1.77	1,312	914	27.2	112	123	189.0
1952	S	276.4	111.8	114.1	1.69	1,229	877	23.5	108	120	188.2
	O	277.3	111.1	114.2	1.70	1,216	918	24.1	115	121	183.4
	N	277.2	110.7	114.3	1.72	1,190	805	24.6	111	122	189.8
	D	280.6	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,391	1,052	25.8	115	120	197.0
1953	J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,291	922	25.7	111	124	197.6
	F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,198	856	25.5	112	123	195.9
	M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,389	1,004	25.9	115	122	198.0
	A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,393	1,013	26.5	111	125	190.0
	M	286.3	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,451	902	27.1	117	127	189.6
	J	287.3	109.5	114.5	1.77	1,383	933	27.4	115	128	182.8
	J	288.2	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,357	908	27.6	113	130	185.5
	A	286.4	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,187	840	27.8	112	131	187.3
	S	287.7	111.0	115.2	1.79	1,256	926	28.0	107	128	179.2
	O	287.8	110.2	115.4	1.79	1,253	814	28.6 <sup>r</sup>	111 <sup>r</sup>	128	183.4
	N	287.2	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,247	849	28.8 <sup>r</sup>	113	127	187.5
	D	287.0	110.1	114.9	1.80	1,353	907	29.5 <sup>r</sup>	112	123	190.7
1954	J	284.9	110.9	115.2	1.80	1,092	834	28.7 <sup>r</sup>	107	120	195.4
	F	285.0	110.5	115.0	1.80	1,182	809	28.1 <sup>r</sup>	109	119	199.6
	M	285.0	110.5	114.8	1.79	1,124	858	27.8 <sup>r</sup>	105	121	204.9
	A	284.4	111.0	114.6	1.80	1,425	957	28.1 <sup>r</sup>	111	120	212.7
	M	286.2	110.9	115.0	1.81	1,399	829	28.4 <sup>r</sup>	108	121	219.8
	J	286.5	110.0	115.1	1.81	1,474	947	28.7 <sup>r</sup>	112	122	221.8
	J	285.7	110.4	115.2	1.80	1,290	821	28.7 <sup>r</sup>	111	124	231.1
	A	285.4	110.5	115.0	1.79	1,150	825	28.7 <sup>r</sup>	112	124	236.4
	S	286.6	110.0	114.7	1.81	1,109 <sup>r</sup>	781	28.9 <sup>r</sup>	108	125	238.5
	O	286.3 <sup>r</sup>	109.7	114.5	1.81	1,274	764	29.0	113 <sup>r</sup>	124	243.5
	N	287.6	109.8	114.6	1.82			29.2	114	124 <sup>p</sup>	252.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates.  
month figures.

<sup>(2)</sup>Standard and Poor's Corporation.

<sup>(3)</sup>Includes army civilian supply exports.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

<sup>(4)</sup>Annual totals are averages of end-of-

Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(2)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

CANADA <sup>(4)</sup>										
Population					Immigration					
Population	Increase From Previous Date	Births	Deaths	Net Natural Increase	Total Immig- ration	British	From U.S.A.	From Northern Europe	From Other Areas	Marriages
Thousands					Number					
1952	14,430	421	33,544	10,496	23,048	13,708	3,556	775	4,176	10,692
1953	14,781	351	34,735	10,615	24,120 <sup>r</sup>	14,072	3,923	782	5,723	10,903
1952 J	14,430	114	35,073	10,248	24,825	15,969	4,336	925	7,176	16,735
J			35,497	10,149	25,348	16,687	4,794	985	6,953	15,247
A			34,701	9,897	24,804	11,285	2,342	1,040	5,159	16,054
S	14,534	104	34,261	9,461	24,800	9,267	2,644	1,021	3,539	14,168
O			32,915	10,809	22,106	10,940	3,856	927	3,343	13,593
N			31,085	10,336	20,749	10,800	4,145	715	3,178	10,380
D	14,624	90	32,181	10,930	21,251	7,462	1,893	687	1,751	8,037
1953 J	14,649	25	33,086	11,734	21,352 <sup>r</sup>	5,627	1,576	747	1,525	5,572
F			30,851	10,612	20,239 <sup>r</sup>	5,242	1,505	702	1,493	6,362
M	14,692	43 <sup>r</sup>	35,322	12,026	23,296 <sup>r</sup>	12,068	3,286	794	5,439	4,188
A			34,858	10,737	24,121 <sup>r</sup>	16,118	5,849	814	7,035	8,976
M			36,822	10,650	26,172 <sup>r</sup>	20,905	6,529	899	8,872	11,391
J	14,781	89	35,952	10,295	25,657 <sup>r</sup>	18,376	5,277	381	8,362	16,729
J	14,821	40	36,877	10,191	26,686 <sup>r</sup>	19,697	4,793	779	10,261	15,703
A			35,973	9,927	26,046 <sup>r</sup>	14,594	3,593	678	5,825	15,539
S	14,893	72 <sup>r</sup>	35,775	9,728	26,047 <sup>r</sup>	12,471	3,165	994	5,055	14,696
O			34,618	10,585	24,033 <sup>r</sup>	18,624	4,817	1,008	7,701	14,490
N			32,800	10,183	22,617 <sup>r</sup>	13,916	4,261	832	4,262	9,176
D	15,005	112	33,891	10,713	23,178 <sup>r</sup>	11,230	2,426	751	2,845	8,015
1954 J	15,035	30	32,505	11,347	21,158	8,080	2,654	750	2,182	6,255
F			32,843	9,621	23,222	6,834	1,731	633	1,961	6,646
M	15,083	48	39,668	12,167	27,501	13,309	3,497	775	4,267	6,981
A			33,818	10,238	23,580	16,654	5,363	714	7,131	6,649
M			35,504	10,113	25,391	23,078	7,326	772	9,636	9,144
J	15,195	112	37,931	10,163	27,768	17,810	5,368	914	7,577	11,815
J	15,236	41	37,200	9,525	27,675	15,839	2,473	967	6,662	15,201
A			37,837	9,612	28,225	14,270	4,187	708	6,571	13,255
S	15,313	77	37,451	9,535	27,916	10,979	2,512	1,326	4,577	15,272
O			37,450	10,384	27,066	11,256	3,976	996	3,747	15,198
N			36,942	10,671	26,271	8,664	3,199	859	2,114	11,433

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
Thousands		Number			Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1952	374	1,047	228	231	103	225	51	76	653	1,496
1953	383	1,066	231	228	106	228	54	77	663	1,523
1952 J	374	978	256	207	103	249	88	85	653	1,520
J		1,064	245	226		236	85	74		1,583
A		1,147	269	216		230	74	62		1,583
S		1,219	282	194		265	81	63		1,551
O		1,099	251	204		196	60	79		1,564
N		969	310	232		200	69	93		1,427
D		907	230	257		211	40	87		1,437
1953 J		1,157	195	304		213	27	84		1,416
F		975	190	235		198	34	85		1,302
M		1,105	135	248		213	12	88		1,516
A		1,065	237	223		218	37	84		1,485
M		1,046	181	211		275	30	94		1,541
J	383	1,018	281	205	106	256	90	74	663	1,543
J		1,150	259	220		245	86	72		1,679
A		1,127	282	202		224	79	66		1,688
S		1,191	258	195		253	96	67		1,616
O		1,121	223	220		206	54	74		1,570
N		965	297	240		205	70	64		1,455
D		877	233	230		231	32	74		1,465
1954 J		2,249	553	415		218	16	74		1,108
F		1,544	428	184		211	32	92		1,480
M		642	102	103		222	24	76		1,794
A		1,231	206	148		240	29	86		966
M		856	167	114		233	42	68		1,673
J	398	1,030	225	130	105	279	70	86	673	1,620
J		1,593	366	266		236	81	77		1,363
A		798	139	130		214	76	88		1,565
S		969	144	96		233	69	70		1,633
O		1,701	462	336		233	55	92		1,672
N		670	135	131		234	58	87		1,671

Note.— Until the end of 1953, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1953 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1954 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

<sup>(1)</sup> Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. <sup>(2)</sup> Exclusive of stillbirths. <sup>(3)</sup> Not applicable to figures on population.

<sup>(4)</sup> Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

**Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(2)</sup>—Continued**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1952		449	480	526	1,391	356	387	4,174	10,535	2,948	2,905
1953		448	484	536	1,372	353	386	4,269	10,727	2,997	2,872
1952	J	634	426	526	1,378	503	361	4,174	11,182	5,206	2,810
	J	487	470		1,484	486	356		11,131	5,788	2,957
	A	728	398		1,422	545	367		10,693	5,448	2,788
	S	624	434		1,440	501	325		10,408	4,510	2,662
	O	558	470		1,364	458	378		9,951	3,526	2,891
	N	500	469		1,257	415	401		9,497	1,668	2,742
	D	324	494		1,338	273	406		9,859	2,012	2,980
1953	J	290	534		1,342	180	439		10,375	1,094	3,212
	F	288	529		1,199	220	400		9,509	1,341	3,018
	M	201	537		1,394	118	449		10,972	496	3,264
	A	387	479		1,356	276	402		11,208	1,862	2,869
	M	414	445		1,361	330	415		11,889	2,938	2,981
	J	636	450	536	1,415	507	352	4,269	11,438	5,392	2,846
	J	550	458		1,502	489	325		11,285	5,814	2,875
	A	685	482		1,474	503	316		10,797	5,141	2,723
	S	606	432		1,400	533	328		10,652	4,735	2,497
	O	548	516		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724
	N	458	434		1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696
	D	315	512		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764
1954	J	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825	1,061	2,728
	F	287	535		1,192	173	350		10,122	2,197	2,165
	M	331	495		1,246	168	334		12,987	1,781	4,473
	A	226	442		1,290	210	312		9,828	859	2,543
	M	465	570		1,465	277	337		10,293	1,088	2,612
	J	500	399	547	1,605	486	387	4,388	10,971	2,078	2,615
	J	583	264		1,444	539	327		11,860	4,651	2,407
	A	593	582		1,470	452	319		11,367	4,256	2,004
	S	778	424		1,295	446	313		11,600	4,652	2,606
	O	476	536		1,706	538	386		11,334	5,896	2,701
	N	430	496		1,297	378	371		11,909	3,150	2,889
		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1952		4,766	10,324	3,771	3,700	798	1,731	594	546	843	1,884
1953		4,897	10,814	3,830	3,770	809	1,770	606	585	861	1,975
1952	J	4,766	10,837	5,593	3,664	798	1,787	934	514	843	2,043
	J		10,837	4,504	3,528		1,875	744	500		2,032
	A		10,676	5,041	3,468		1,835	842	544		2,099
	S		10,559	5,166	3,268		1,775	747	513		1,896
	O		10,223	4,858	3,956		1,760	887	613		1,886
	N		9,750	3,903	3,661		1,618	630	493		1,771
	D		10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576		1,771
1953	J		10,360	2,135	4,120		1,563	294	645		1,810
	F		9,704	2,477	3,613		1,515	324	592		1,756
	M		10,980	1,803	4,393		1,824	235	684		1,940
	A		10,442	3,427	3,809		1,816	497	596		1,917
	M		11,121	4,489	3,795		1,920	711	563		2,141
	J	4,897	11,039	5,491	3,678	809	1,836	926	571	861	2,024
	J		11,396	4,588	3,498		1,929	757	590		2,227
	A		11,253	4,930	3,472		1,953	800	551		2,091
	S		11,380	5,220	3,583		1,805	755	523		1,997
	O		11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	927	605		1,984
	N		10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	609	506		1,903
	D		10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	589		1,913
1954	J		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661		1,858
	F		10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510		1,797
	M		12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530		2,286
	A		11,046	2,997	3,750		1,939	362	562		1,951
	M		11,125	4,496	3,620		1,988	524	595		2,147
	J	5,046	11,962	4,995	3,921	828	1,847	619	550	878	2,372
	J		11,310	4,495	3,396		1,847	974	567		2,095
	A		12,571	4,496	3,731		1,997	730	565		2,383
	S		11,511	5,494	3,347		1,862	716	520		2,050
	O		11,551	4,496	3,565		1,811	555	575		2,008
	N		11,901	3,996	3,987		1,931	674	577		2,029



Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(2)</sup>—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1952	579	552	970	2,425	793	612	1,198	2,486	923	1,007
1953	599	557	1,002	2,615	844	637	1,230	2,646	942	1,018
1952 J	975	559	970	2,521	1,244	643	1,198	2,578	1,302	979
J	906	491		2,651	996	599		2,604	1,006	948
A	716	550		2,535	1,090	570		2,481	1,301	934
S	472	524		2,481	731	575		2,667	1,054	903
O	1,095	560		2,388	975	648		2,490	925	1,010
N	866	554		2,230	1,072	632		2,366	947	1,059
D	408	605		2,446	708	615		2,467	935	1,084
1953 J	314	595		2,401	477	701		2,449	566	1,100
F	281	554		2,375	509	642		2,318	698	944
M	168	579		2,652	437	676		2,726	583	1,108
A	454	602		2,639	809	605		2,712	990	1,068
M	525	510		2,783	773	643		2,745	1,000	993
J	954	559	1,002	2,748	1,194	565	1,230	2,635	1,258	995
J	987	555		2,720	1,191	617		2,744	982	981
A	742	569		2,663	1,050	606		2,703	1,327	940
S	489	519		2,729	861	621		2,752	1,143	963
O	1,102	594		2,520	1,089	657		2,751	1,006	1,075
N	746	497		2,575	979	661		2,577	846	1,008
D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,043
1954 J	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,148
F	264	479		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,079
M	262	497		3,420	673	745		2,913	804	970
A	343	514		2,671	562	685		2,656	855	1,196
M	436	608		3,019	773	609		2,705	876	980
J	844	500	1,039	3,209	885	648	1,266	3,036	1,113	927
J	1,001	488		2,722	1,291	575		2,730	1,220	1,158
A	772	527		2,797	787	491		2,675	954	1,175
S	600	495		3,278	1,141	595		3,020	1,232	1,069
O	739	559		2,821	946	669		2,613	1,035	965
N	887	516		2,419	885	721		2,881	840	896

<sup>(1)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1952		12,279	3,432	635	1,223	1,610	+ 447	4,863	-4,882	-77	19,530
1953		12,950	3,479	845	1,309	1,606	+ 598	4,865	-5,327	-52	20,273
1948	2nd	2,579	380	186	196	361	- 182	1,027	-1,015	- 4	3,528
	3rd	2,532	517	201	242	292	+ 928	1,132	- 938	+ 3	4,909
	4th	2,963	527	188	241	328	- 367	1,121	- 997	-25	3,979
1949	1st	2,423	500	139	181	331	- 130	854	- 856	+ 7	3,449
	2nd	2,766	430	206	214	374	- 136	1,020	-1,095	+ 9	3,788
	3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	- 953	-33	4,910
	4th	3,073	596	190	248	305	- 407	1,070	- 933	+15	4,157
1950	1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	- 137	840	- 857	+ 1	3,640
	2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	- 56	1,014	-1,086	-13	4,024
	3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	-1,056	+78	5,277
	4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	-1,211	-64	4,384
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	-	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	-1,281	+63	4,439
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	-1,237	+14	5,737
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	-1,110	-34	4,221
1952	1st	2,745	883	102	240	363	- 222	1,046	-1,041	- 8	4,108
	2nd	3,074	705	162	303	472	- 236	1,220	-1,238	-18	4,444
	3rd	2,930	891	181	356	395	+1,388	1,264	-1,252	+ 8	6,211
	4th	3,480	953	190	324	380	- 483	1,333	-1,351	-59	4,767
1953	1st	2,973	921	152	239	408	- 146	1,020	-1,224	- 3	4,340
	2nd	3,283	701	217	316	460	- 106	1,251	-1,445	+47	4,724
	3rd	3,111	955	240	403	401	+1,272	1,337	-1,367	-48	6,304
	4th	3,583	902	236	351	337	- 422	1,257	-1,291	-48	4,905
1954	1st	3,028	856	166	236	369	- 170	994	-1,154	+28	4,353
	2nd	3,324	662	222	297	433	- 138	1,159	-1,289	+55	4,725
	3rd	3,165	915	274	357	342	+ 487	1,271	-1,256	+37	5,592

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

## NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

		Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
					Farm operators <sup>(1)</sup>	Other					
Million dollars											
1952		10,818	270	3,723	1,858	1,552	18,221	2,744	2,128	+ 92	23,185
1953		11,661	309	3,744	1,649	1,680	19,043	2,908	2,336	+ 63	24,350
1951	2nd	2,385	48	1,012	387	385	4,217	578	468	- 73	5,190
	3rd	2,510	54	938	1,380	389	5,271	648	482	- 16	6,385
	4th	2,594	58	826	191	398	4,067	660	523	+ 41	5,291
1952	1st	2,556	60	805	135	310	3,866	648	489	+ 10	5,013
	2nd	2,629	67	985	129	400	4,210	669	523	+ 22	5,424
	3rd	2,769	69	1,011	1,424	410	5,683	704	542	- 11	6,918
	4th	2,864	74	922	170	432	4,162	723	574	+ 71	5,830
1953	1st	2,781	70	864	30	342	4,087	696	534	+ 4	5,321
	2nd	2,893	77	1,021	106	441	4,538	733	575	- 57	5,789
	3rd	2,991	79	1,009	1,323	431	5,833	741	592	+ 59	7,225
	4th	2,996	83	850	190	466	4,585	738	635	+ 57	6,015
1954	1st	2,838	84	812	66	328	4,128	716	566	- 34	5,376
	2nd	2,929	92	962	155	414	4,552	728	618	- 66	5,832
	3rd	3,054	95	993	715	420	5,277	718	628	- 44	6,579
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1951	2nd	9,664	192	3,872	2,632	1,460	17,820	2,332	1,888	- 92	21,948
	3rd	9,844	216	3,416	2,004	1,476	16,956	2,600	1,924	- 20	21,460
	4th	10,176	232	3,436	1,716	1,488	17,048	2,520	1,996	- 4	21,560
1952	1st	10,536	240	3,600	2,104	1,488	17,968	2,696	2,048	+120	22,832
	2nd	10,624	268	3,712	1,772	1,528	17,904	2,656	2,108	+240	22,908
	3rd	10,860	276	3,704	1,740	1,580	18,160	2,824	2,168	+ 44	23,196
	4th	11,252	296	3,876	1,816	1,612	18,852	2,800	2,188	- 36	23,804
1953	1st	11,408	280	3,888	1,672	1,636	18,884	2,844	2,236	+204	24,168
	2nd	11,672	308	3,856	1,404	1,680	18,920	2,940	2,320	- 84	24,096
	3rd	11,728	316	3,688	1,668	1,668	19,068	2,984	2,368	+196	24,616
	4th	11,836	332	3,544	1,852	1,736	19,300	2,864	2,420	- 64	24,520
1954	1st	11,700	336	3,620	1,256	1,572	18,494	2,916	2,372	+100	23,872
	2nd	11,816	368	3,648	1,004	1,576	18,412	2,920	2,488	-120	23,700
	3rd	11,960	380	3,636	1,040	1,600	18,616	2,884	2,508	-256	23,752

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1952		14,403	4,204	786	1,554	1,916	+ 241	5,573	-5,400	- 92	23,185
1953		15,165	4,408	1,061	1,726	1,922	+ 572	5,420	-5,860	- 64	24,350
1951	2nd	3,296	640	222	306	495	+ 513	1,209	-1,563	+ 72	5,190
	3rd	3,220	953	208	371	437	+1,247	1,416	-1,484	+ 17	6,385
	4th	3,718	931	186	345	422	- 403	1,440	-1,307	- 41	5,291
1952	1st	3,250	1,078	126	303	438	- 204	1,234	-1,202	- 10	5,013
	2nd	3,593	856	200	381	564	- 190	1,409	-1,368	- 21	5,424
	3rd	3,495	1,090	223	450	466	+1,107	1,430	-1,353	+ 10	6,918
	4th	4,065	1,180	237	420	448	- 472	1,500	-1,477	- 71	5,830
1953	1st	3,478	1,158	190	315	484	- 121	1,158	-1,337	- 4	5,321
	2nd	3,811	889	273	417	549	- 11	1,404	-1,600	+ 57	5,789
	3rd	3,662	1,207	302	530	482	+1,115	1,484	-1,498	- 59	7,225
	4th	4,214	1,154	296	464	407	- 411	1,374	-1,425	- 58	6,015
1954	1st	3,579	1,121	209	317	444	- 150	1,088	-1,266	+ 34	5,376
	2nd	3,932	875	278	393	524	- 83	1,279	-1,433	+ 67	5,832
	3rd	3,782	1,200	340	465	411	+ 327	1,402	-1,393	+ 45	6,579
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1951	2nd	13,344	3,060	792	1,244	1,744	+2,780	4,824	-5,928	+ 88	21,948
	3rd	13,284	3,628	744	1,300	1,800	+1,196	5,404	-5,916	+ 20	21,460
	4th	13,364	3,596	724	1,308	1,832	+ 340	5,424	-5,036	+ 8	21,560
1952	1st	14,000	4,148	668	1,504	1,800	+ 348	5,648	-5,160	-124	22,832
	2nd	14,260	4,140	728	1,516	1,936	+ 176	5,576	-5,184	-240	22,908
	3rd	14,532	4,132	812	1,576	1,956	+ 192	5,484	-5,444	- 44	23,196
	4th	14,820	4,396	936	1,620	1,972	+ 248	5,584	-5,812	+ 40	23,804
1953	1st	14,996	4,460	1,020	1,588	2,028	+ 708	5,316	-5,740	-208	24,168
	3rd	15,080	4,320	1,000	1,660	1,832	+ 612	5,564	-6,056	+ 84	24,096
	3rd	15,192	4,568	1,044	1,864	2,044	+ 472	5,648	-6,020	-196	24,616
	4th	15,392	4,284	1,180	1,792	1,784	+ 496	5,152	-5,624	+ 64	24,520
1954	1st	15,392	4,356	1,104	1,584	1,820	+ 156	5,016	-5,456	-100	23,872
	2nd	15,560	4,244	1,000	1,552	1,804	- 308	5,160	-5,432	+120	23,700
	3rd	15,716	4,512	1,224	1,620	1,740	- 924	5,208	-5,604	+260	23,752



Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal Income
Million dollars										
1952	10,818	-357	270	1,860	1,552	1,566	1,368	30	25	17,132
1953	11,661	-386	309	1,616	1,680	1,689	1,469	30	28	18,096
1951 2nd	2,385	- 80	48	384	385	354	241	7	6	3,730
3rd	2,510	- 85	54	1,332	389	345	244	7	6	4,802
4th	2,594	- 84	58	286	398	388	250	6	7	3,903
1952 1st	2,556	- 87	60	110	310	374	380	6	6	3,715
2nd	2,629	- 88	67	78	400	404	323	8	6	3,827
3rd	2,769	- 88	69	1,366	410	379	333	8	6	5,252
4th	2,864	- 94	74	306	432	409	332	8	7	4,338
1953 1st	2,781	- 94	70	- 6	342	401	428	7	6	3,935
2nd	2,893	- 94	77	114	441	432	344	8	7	4,222
3rd	2,991	- 97	79	1,287	431	433	344	8	7	5,483
4th	2,996	-101	83	221	466	423	353	7	8	4,456
1954 1st	2,838	- 95	84	62	328	435	468	6	7	4,133
2nd	2,929	- 97	92	159	414	487	381	7	7	4,379
3rd	3,054	-100	95	683	420	473	371	7	7	5,010
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 2nd	9,664	-328	192	2,696	1,460	1,372	1,016	28	24	16,124
3rd	9,844	-340	216	1,816	1,476	1,428	1,024	28	24	15,516
4th	10,176	-336	232	2,076	1,488	1,496	1,080	24	28	16,264
1952 1st	10,536	-340	240	1,944	1,488	1,584	1,288	24	24	16,788
2nd	10,624	-360	268	1,644	1,528	1,556	1,360	32	24	16,676
3rd	10,860	-352	276	1,512	1,580	1,560	1,400	32	24	16,892
4th	11,252	-376	296	2,340	1,612	1,564	1,424	32	28	18,172
1953 1st	11,408	-368	280	1,468	1,636	1,648	1,452	28	24	17,576
2nd	11,672	-384	308	1,516	1,680	1,668	1,452	32	28	17,972
3rd	11,728	-388	316	1,528	1,668	1,788	1,448	32	28	18,148
4th	11,836	-404	332	1,952	1,736	1,652	1,524	28	32	18,688
1954 1st	11,700	-372	336	1,204	1,572	1,804	1,588	24	28	17,884
2nd	11,816	-396	368	988	1,576	1,884	1,608	28	28	17,900
3rd	11,960	-400	380	940	1,600	1,960	1,564	28	28	18,060
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services						Personal Saving			
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million Dollars										
1952	17,132	-1,323	15,809	14,403	1,574	8,475	4,354	1,406	+ 237	1,169
1953	18,096	-1,432	16,664	15,165	1,778	8,725	4,662	1,499	+ 51	1,448
1951 2nd	3,730	- 304	3,426	3,296	390	1,928	978	130	- 52	182
3rd	4,802	- 237	4,565	3,220	299	1,987	934	1,345	+1,008	337
4th	3,903	- 269	3,634	3,718	316	2,364	1,038	- 84	- 457	373
1952 1st	3,715	- 313	3,402	3,250	315	1,864	1,071	152	- 168	320
2nd	3,827	- 368	3,459	3,593	448	2,038	1,107	- 134	- 199	65
3rd	5,252	- 308	4,944	3,495	377	2,079	1,039	1,449	+1,039	410
4th	4,338	- 334	4,004	4,065	434	2,494	1,137	- 61	- 435	374
1953 1st	3,935	- 358	3,577	3,478	420	1,910	1,148	99	- 269	368
2nd	4,222	- 416	3,806	3,811	507	2,131	1,173	- 5	- 184	179
3rd	5,483	- 323	5,160	3,662	405	2,141	1,116	1,498	+ 882	616
4th	4,456	- 335	4,121	4,214	446	2,543	1,225	- 93	- 378	285
1954 1st	4,133	- 340	3,793	3,579	391	1,972	1,216	214	- 196	410
2nd	4,379	- 385	3,994	3,932	472	2,205	1,255	62	- 84	146
3rd	5,010	- 335	4,675	3,782	393	2,188	1,201	893	+ 434	459
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 2nd	16,124	- 992	15,132	13,344	1,564	7,932	3,848	1,788	+ 480	1,308
3rd	15,516	-1,068	14,448	13,284	1,236	8,096	3,952	1,164	+ 532	632
4th	16,264	-1,152	15,112	13,364	1,124	8,176	4,064	1,748	- 40	1,788
1952 1st	16,788	-1,244	15,544	14,000	1,412	8,360	4,228	1,544	+ 380	1,164
2nd	16,676	-1,292	15,384	14,260	1,536	8,364	4,360	1,124	+ 92	1,032
3rd	16,892	-1,364	15,528	14,532	1,624	8,532	4,376	996	+ 232	764
4th	18,172	-1,392	16,780	14,820	1,724	8,644	4,452	1,960	+ 244	1,716
1953 1st	17,576	-1,432	16,144	14,996	1,872	8,584	4,540	1,148	- 16	1,164
2nd	17,972	-1,428	16,544	15,080	1,720	8,744	4,616	1,464	- 108	1,572
3rd	18,148	-1,440	16,708	15,192	1,756	8,752	4,684	1,516	- 124	1,640
4th	18,688	-1,428	17,260	15,392	1,764	8,820	4,808	1,868	+ 452	1,416
1954 1st	17,884	-1,392	16,492	15,392	1,740	8,840	4,812	1,100	- 248	1,348
2nd	17,900	-1,392	16,508	15,560	1,620	8,984	4,956	948	- 316	1,264
3rd	18,060	-1,388	16,672	15,716	1,704	8,980	5,032	956	- 100	1,056

<sup>(1)</sup>Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

<sup>(2)</sup>This item differs from column 4, top of page 7, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.



# Errata

## Table 6. Industrial Production.

Columns	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
P. 9	O 256.1 <sup>P</sup>								2493.3	318.1 <sup>r</sup>		584.7 <sup>r</sup>
	N 254.9 <sup>P</sup>	227.5 <sup>P</sup>	132.5	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0 <sup>P</sup>			276.8		356.3
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
	S	234.9 <sup>r</sup>										
	O 258.0 <sup>P</sup>	233.8 <sup>r</sup>										
	N 258.8 <sup>P</sup>	232.2 <sup>P</sup>										
P. 11												
Columns	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
	N						348.2 <sup>P</sup>		429.9	281.1 <sup>P</sup>		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
	S 291.2 <sup>r</sup>											
	O 295.7 <sup>P</sup>											
	N 300.2 <sup>P</sup>									270.9		
P. 12												
Columns	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
	O		439.4 <sup>P</sup>			457.7	264.3					
	N 260.4		434.2 <sup>P</sup>	448.7				276.6 <sup>P</sup>				

1920

Date		Description		Amount		Balance	
Jan 1		Balance					
Jan 2		Jan 2					
Jan 3		Jan 3					
Jan 4		Jan 4					
Jan 5		Jan 5					
Jan 6		Jan 6					
Jan 7		Jan 7					
Jan 8		Jan 8					
Jan 9		Jan 9					
Jan 10		Jan 10					
Jan 11		Jan 11					
Jan 12		Jan 12					
Jan 13		Jan 13					
Jan 14		Jan 14					
Jan 15		Jan 15					
Jan 16		Jan 16					
Jan 17		Jan 17					
Jan 18		Jan 18					
Jan 19		Jan 19					
Jan 20		Jan 20					
Jan 21		Jan 21					
Jan 22		Jan 22					
Jan 23		Jan 23					
Jan 24		Jan 24					
Jan 25		Jan 25					
Jan 26		Jan 26					
Jan 27		Jan 27					
Jan 28		Jan 28					
Jan 29		Jan 29					
Jan 30		Jan 30					
Jan 31		Jan 31					
Feb 1		Feb 1					
Feb 2		Feb 2					
Feb 3		Feb 3					
Feb 4		Feb 4					
Feb 5		Feb 5					
Feb 6		Feb 6					
Feb 7		Feb 7					
Feb 8		Feb 8					
Feb 9		Feb 9					
Feb 10		Feb 10					
Feb 11		Feb 11					
Feb 12		Feb 12					
Feb 13		Feb 13					
Feb 14		Feb 14					
Feb 15		Feb 15					
Feb 16		Feb 16					
Feb 17		Feb 17					
Feb 18		Feb 18					
Feb 19		Feb 19					
Feb 20		Feb 20					
Feb 21		Feb 21					
Feb 22		Feb 22					
Feb 23		Feb 23					
Feb 24		Feb 24					
Feb 25		Feb 25					
Feb 26		Feb 26					
Feb 27		Feb 27					
Feb 28		Feb 28					
Mar 1		Mar 1					
Mar 2		Mar 2					
Mar 3		Mar 3					
Mar 4		Mar 4					
Mar 5		Mar 5					
Mar 6		Mar 6					
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**Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION**  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	Industrial Production	Mining												
		Mining	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals				
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum		
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21				0.94			
1952	232.9	174.7	116.5	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,496.6	267.3	245.2	370.3		
1953	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8		
1952	J	228.3	184.6	113.9	104.8	82.2	125.9	309.2	94.9	1,672.0	252.8	210.8	535.6	
	A	234.2	183.0	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5	76.0	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	584.0	
	S	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9	
	O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4	
	N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8	
1953	D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2	
	J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6	
	F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3	
	M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1	
	A	254.6	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5	
	M	254.8	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7	
	J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0	
	J	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3	
	A	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8	
	S	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2	
	O	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2	
	N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7	
	D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7	
	1954	J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
		F	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
M		236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4	
A		242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4	
M		245.9	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0	
J		252.9	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8	
J		239.1	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3	
A		247.2	226.2 <sup>r</sup>	128.6 <sup>r</sup>	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3	
S		253.9 <sup>p</sup>	244.8	131.3	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2 <sup>r</sup>	95.1 <sup>r</sup>	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1	
O		256.4 <sup>p</sup>	244.1 <sup>r</sup>	132.0 <sup>r</sup>	106.0	113.4	169.0	422.7 <sup>r</sup>	102.1		318.4 <sup>p</sup>	272.7	587.7 <sup>p</sup>	
N									115.1			253.5		

Base period industry weight	Manu- factures		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Non- durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages									
			Foods and Beverages	Foods						Dairy Products		Factory cheese
				Foods		Meat Products		Hog slaughterings		Total	Creamery butter	
	75.67	46.16	14.42	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Total	Total	1.11		
1952	246.3	215.2	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7		
1953	263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2		
1952 J	239.8	213.4	254.4	219.6	181.8	145.7	161.3	381.9	178.3	89.6		
A	247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4		
S	256.5	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5		
O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4		
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0		
D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5		
1953 J	245.7	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1		
F	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9		
M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8		
A	270.9	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3		
M	271.8	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1		
J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5		
J	258.5	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2		
A	262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8		
S	270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5		
O	268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8		
N	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5		
D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6		
1954 J	240.2	202.1	184.3	165.4	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9		
F	251.1	213.1	184.9	167.0	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5		
M	250.0	214.8	202.6	174.6	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4		
A	253.6	219.1	212.2	178.4	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4		
M	254.5	225.4	232.3	193.6	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8		
J	260.3	233.2	253.7	215.3	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5		
J	242.0	214.9	251.7	220.1	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6		
A	253.2	231.9	262.1	230.3	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2		
S	256.8 <sup>p</sup>	234.7	256.3 <sup>r</sup>	240.0 <sup>r</sup>	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7		
O	258.5 <sup>p</sup>	246.2	246.2	226.3 <sup>r</sup>	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9		
N		234.5 <sup>p</sup>	244.6	208.7	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.3	81.0	43.8		

**Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued**  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Foods and Beverages											
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages		
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34	
1952		183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3
1953		181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1952	J	277.9	177.3	153.1	44.0	96.6	179.8	201.0	124.4	378.6	221.1
	A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9
	S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
	O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
	N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
	D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953	J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
	F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
	M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
	A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
	M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
	J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
	J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
	A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
	S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
	O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
	N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
	D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954	J	97.9	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
	F	88.1	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
	M	92.9	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
	A	95.9	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
	M	153.6	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
	J	206.5	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
	J	318.0	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
	A	371.5	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
	S	407.0 <sup>r</sup>	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0 <sup>r</sup>	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
	O	338.8 <sup>r</sup>	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	177.3 <sup>r</sup>	239.3 <sup>r</sup>	208.8	317.4 <sup>r</sup>	282.7
	N	197.2	186.5	154.3	82.2	112.4	179.0	244.9	248.1	372.9	304.2
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing			
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods	
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86	
1952		157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1	122.8	146.2
1953		185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1952	J	100.8	264.1	139.8	177.1	98.0	108.8	68.3	149.9	100.8	119.8
	A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
	S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
	O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
	N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
	D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953	J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
	F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
	M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
	A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
	M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
	J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
	J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
	A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
	S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
	O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
	N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
	D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954	J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
	F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
	M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
	A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
	M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
	J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
	J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
	A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
	S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5 <sup>r</sup>	133.4	126.8
	O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.9	130.7	96.5	177.4	123.4	128.7
	N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7				169.0	125.5	122.4



**Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued**  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries
	0.85	5.38	6.58	Total	Newsprint		1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1952	344.4	154.4	235.5	220.8	172.2	192.4	295.1	179.8	346.7	272.4
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1952 J	247.7	138.9	223.6	205.1	170.3	187.2	316.8	173.4	381.0	271.9
A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.3 <sup>r</sup>	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	341.4	146.8	428.6	282.8
O	335.4 <sup>r</sup>	150.8 <sup>r</sup>	267.3 <sup>r</sup>	253.3	191.0	234.4 <sup>r</sup>	347.1	159.1	431.3	284.6 <sup>r</sup>
N	296.0	149.7 <sup>p</sup>	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.8				

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products	
	Total	Wood Products	Total	Primary iron and steel			Total	Motor vehicles	Total	
				Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots				Steel castings
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1952	294.8	214.1	292.3	308.8	329.9	279.2	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
1953	323.9	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
1952	281.2	199.6	280.6	301.4	332.6	260.5	178.7	352.4	227.5	215.6
A	287.9	250.7	272.0	272.6	320.7	255.5	206.6	340.0	198.0	218.5
S	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	338.4	219.2	308.0	365.4	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	336.8	251.8	299.4	331.4	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J	319.6	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A	311.7	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	324.9	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O	324.2	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N	315.5	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
D	304.6	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
1954	299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
F	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
M	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
A	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
M	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0
J	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
J	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0
A	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
S	291.3 <sup>p</sup>	249.3 <sup>r</sup>	250.7 <sup>r</sup>	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7
O	296.1 <sup>p</sup>	239.0 <sup>r</sup>	249.9 <sup>r</sup>	241.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.1 <sup>r</sup>	100.0	261.2 <sup>r</sup>
N		225.1 <sup>p</sup>	248.4	263.3	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.5	136.1	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

Base period industry weight	DURABLE MANUFACTURES						ELECTRICITY AND GAS			
	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
						Total	Lime			
	4 46	2 60	2 01	0 31	0 29	0 22		7 58	6 95	0 63
1952	213 0	393 1	346 1	356 5	264 1	345 4	239 1	228 8	234 9	161 8
1953	229 7	486 7	399 0	433 3	304 6	384 7	247 9	241 9	249 2	162 0
1952	201 7	375 3	356 9	359 9	292 5	300 3	219 5	210 2	216 7	138 0
A	199 7	400 3	366 0	363 2	287 3	360 4	221 6	214 2	222 4	123 9
S	206 4	425 7	376 3	374 9	313 5	383 1	252 0	223 1	230 8	138 2
O	211 5	447 0	373 5	359 8	307 1	385 9	249 6	235 1	242 6	152 8
N	211 8	461 7	383 9	406 4	301 0	392 7	256 7	235 3	241 3	169 3
D	223 7	442 2	351 4	351 3	275 4	351 1	229 2	241 4	247 8	171 1
1953	229 2	437 4	345 0	331 0	241 7	334 2	229 2	246 7	252 5	183 0
F	232 5	458 8	359 9	409 5	266 5	365 0	231 6	254 4	259 7	196 4
M	236 4	454 7	376 6	429 0	256 6	374 7	244 7	251 0	257 9	175 2
A	244 1	482 3	389 0	429 0	278 9	393 1	261 0	266 3	274 4	177 1
M	230 3	477 5	402 0	450 0	315 2	378 1	262 5	250 0	257 0	173 3
J	230 3	489 6	417 5	452 5	331 2	385 8	257 1	235 7	242 9	155 9
J	227 6	455 8	424 7	466 6	327 5	366 4	238 0	223 4	231 2	137 6
A	226 6	460 6	421 7	461 6	318 8	380 2	218 4	218 4	227 1	123 1
S	227 2	513 9	427 3	445 8	342 0	413 0	246 0	226 7	234 8	137 7
O	223 4	528 6	424 4	454 3	330 3	419 0	268 5	237 7	245 9	147 3
N	225 8	550 7	427 2	471 9	343 7	432 1	281 3	244 4	251 3	167 8
D	222 6	530 8	372 5	398 6	303 3	375 0	236 4	248 0	255 1	169 2
1954	209 8	497 7	334 9	362 8	264 8	311 1	226 3	246 0	251 4	186 7
F	224 4	487 4	359 1	404 2	272 2	382 8	254 9	250 6	254 7	205 1
M	226 4	470 9	371 7	417 2	277 4	396 7	241 0	250 6	257 3	176 9
A	243 3	455 1	401 5	475 8	306 9	426 1	247 6	262 6	269 8	183 6
M	235 9	431 2	412 1	456 0	338 0	398 1	266 5	256 0	264 6	161 4
J	237 8	440 8	447 1	480 5	371 5	428 4	272 4	253 1	261 8	157 7
J	230 8	385 6	441 3	441 8	362 8	420 0	246 6	235 7	244 5	138 7
A	237 7	424 9	451 7	446 6	369 6	469 5	252 1	233 6	243 1	128 6
S	244 6	500 3*	442 9*	461 9	370 4	457 0	247 0	244 7	254 2	140 3
O	249 5*	531 2*	438 1*	473 2				263 6	273 6	153 6
N		562 8							286 3	

## LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE												
With Jobs												
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers		Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	
								Total	Agri-cultural			Non-Agri-cultural
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over												
1952	9,838	5,257	886	4,371	5,129	882	4,247	3,841	110	3,731	127	4,581
1953	10,037	5,325	853	4,472	5,189	849	4,340	3,923	112	3,811	135	4,712
1952 May 31	9,812	5,276	919	4,357	5,171	917	4,254	3,848	104	3,744	105	4,536
Aug. 16	9,860	5,375	1,004	4,371	5,290	1,001	4,289	3,914	142	3,772	85	4,485
Nov. 22	9,922	5,262	798	4,464	5,149	794	4,355	3,924	108	3,816	113	4,660
Dec. 13	9,935	5,250	781	4,469	5,119	776	4,343	3,874	94	3,780	131	4,685
1953 Jan. 24	9,964	5,200	775	4,425	5,013	771	4,242	3,783	86	3,697	187	4,764
Feb. 21	9,980	5,194	772	4,422	5,015	768	4,247	3,777	77	3,700	179	4,786
Mar. 21	9,986	5,192	803	4,389	5,020	799	4,221	3,766	74	3,692	172	4,794
April 18	10,002	5,241	837	4,404	5,076	833	4,243	3,821	94	3,727	165	4,761
May 16	10,006	5,321	892	4,429	5,207	887	4,320	3,902	107	3,795	114	4,685
June 20	10,020	5,387	901	4,486	5,297	900	4,397	3,981	127	3,854	90	4,633
July 18	10,037	5,515	995	4,520	5,425	993	4,432	4,038	144	3,894	90	4,522
Aug. 22	10,057	5,507	966	4,541	5,415	964	4,451	4,076	164	3,912	92	4,550
Sept. 19	10,060	5,398	899	4,499	5,314	898	4,416	4,080	152	3,928	84	4,682
Oct. 24	10,095	5,351	831	4,520	5,240	827	4,413	3,996	118	3,878	111	4,744
Nov. 21	10,107	5,316	790	4,526	5,165	787	4,378	3,962	104	3,858	151	4,791
Dec. 12	10,115	5,275	769	4,506	5,085	762	4,323	3,895	92	3,803	190	4,840
1954 Jan. 23	10,129	5,242	764	4,478	4,962	755	4,207	3,782	78	3,704	280	4,887
Feb. 20	10,139	5,230	769	4,461	4,918	759	4,159	3,746	82	3,664	312	4,909
Mar. 20	10,148	5,236	791	4,445	4,918	784	4,134	3,712	86	3,626	318	4,912
April 17	10,158	5,257	826	4,431	4,954	819	4,135	3,728	96	3,632	303	4,901
May 22	10,234	5,392	891	4,501	5,175	886	4,289	3,885	124	3,761	217	4,842
June 19	10,240	5,462	902	4,560	5,277	897	4,380	3,976	128	3,848	185	4,778
July 24	10,254	5,556	1,014	4,542	5,384	1,009	4,375	3,991	153	3,838	172	4,698
Aug. 21	10,272	5,569	1,014	4,555	5,395	1,012	4,383	4,031	178	3,853	174	4,703
Sept. 18	10,290	5,483	932	4,551	5,316	927	4,389	4,016	153	3,863	167	4,807
Oct. 23	10,311	5,461	936	4,525	5,282	931	4,351	3,993	137	3,856	179	4,850
Nov. 20	10,334	5,417	845	4,572	5,203	838	4,365	3,973	112	3,861	214	4,917

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949. Annual data for 1952 are quarterly averages. Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.



**Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1952	76	302	62	230	199	32	901
1953	73	330	70	250	215	34	972
1952 O	83	317	78	238	205	34	955
N	84	321	75	242	206	33	961
D	78	325	62	244	205	34	948
1953 J	72	321	58	246 <sup>(1)</sup>	203	34	934
F	70	326	55	234	206	33	923
M	62	328	57	234	210	33	924
A	60	328	63	251 <sup>(1)</sup>	210	34	946
M	69	331	72	246	214	34	966
J	75	333	72	251	216	34	981
J	77	330	76	253	212	35	983
A	80	334	81	253	212	34	994
S	80	337	82	256	224	35	1,014
O	78	333	83	257	226	35	1,012
N	77	328	76	256	224	35	996
D	71	333	69	255	225	35	988
1954 J	65	322	56	245	223	34	945
F	66	325	54	247	225	33	950
M	62	323	54	245	226	33	943
A	59	322	59	251	229	34	954
M	69	320	67	253	232	34	975
J	74	325	70	259	237	35	1,000
J	80	323	77	262	233	35	1,010
A	83	323	76	261	235	36	1,014
S	84	326	78	263	244	35	1,030
O	86	323	82	265	244	36	1,036

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.  
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

**Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE				FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952	111.6	139.7	54.13	123.9	171.7	55.66	116.8	147.9	65.54
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.11	111.7	149.5	68.70
1952 S	115.2	145.8	54.55	95.1	133.4	56.31	119.5	152.9	66.22
O	116.4	148.9	55.12	116.4	164.1	56.61	118.8	154.6	67.41
N	116.2	150.1	55.65	136.2	193.0	56.88	118.3	155.7	68.14
D	116.1	151.3	56.12	142.6	213.1	59.35	117.1	156.9	69.22
1953 J	113.0	141.6	53.81	129.5	187.6	57.59	114.9	146.0	65.46
F	110.3	145.6	56.72	115.7	164.2	56.30	114.4	152.7	68.59
M	110.0	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.12	113.4	149.7	67.70
A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.22	111.9	147.0	67.06
M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	58.23	111.9	149.0	68.08
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	56.75	112.1	150.3	68.87
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	57.94	113.7	151.0	68.23
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.21	114.7	153.0	68.54
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
O	113.4 <sup>r</sup>	157.1 <sup>r</sup>	59.25 <sup>r</sup>	115.3 <sup>r</sup>	169.2 <sup>r</sup>	58.60 <sup>r</sup>	112.6	156.2 <sup>r</sup>	71.26 <sup>r</sup>
N	112.5	157.2	59.80	128.1	197.1	61.41	112.5	159.0	72.58

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. \*Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup>			Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952	109.3	140.3	56.11	117.2	150.2	60.35	102.5	129.2	51.86
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.25
1952 S	112.8	144.7	56.35	119.8	155.3	61.07	106.7	134.1	51.72
O	114.2	148.3	57.09	121.6	159.5	61.89	107.7	137.0	52.33
N	113.6	149.1	57.65	121.6	160.7	62.30	106.6	137.4	53.03
D	113.5	151.0	58.46	122.9	164.8	63.26	105.3	137.0	53.54
1953 J	111.4	139.1	54.92	121.8	152.2	58.84	102.1	126.7	50.83
F	111.9	149.7	58.82	122.6	165.5	63.39	102.3	135.2	54.06
M	112.7	151.9	59.25	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	54.21
A	112.9	152.6	59.43	121.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.83	105.0	139.0	54.31
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.59	105.2	138.8	54.10
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.0	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
F	108.3	150.0	60.60	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
M	108.3	151.2	61.13	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A	107.9	150.8	61.19	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
M	107.3	150.3	61.30	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
J	107.7	149.0	60.54	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
J	108.8	151.7	60.99	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
A	108.0	159.9	61.07	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
S	108.3	150.8	60.87	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
O	108.1	151.8	61.39 <sup>r</sup>	111.7 <sup>r</sup>	157.9	66.30	105.0 <sup>r</sup>	145.7 <sup>r</sup>	56.89 <sup>r</sup>
N	106.3	150.4	61.86	109.6	155.8	66.69	103.5	145.1	57.45

## MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952	93.1	113.3	46.17	100.0	119.5	38.47	101.5	129.4	49.83
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.32
1952 S	94.3	115.8	46.60	102.0	123.0	38.92	111.0	147.2	52.02
O	95.7	121.0	47.96	105.8	131.2	40.04	111.5	148.8	52.34
N	96.6	124.7	48.95	106.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3	52.70
D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.01
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.89
F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.36
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.33
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.19
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.26
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.57
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.06
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.33
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
O	80.0 <sup>r</sup>	107.9 <sup>r</sup>	51.05 <sup>r</sup>	93.1 <sup>r</sup>	119.3 <sup>r</sup>	41.37 <sup>r</sup>	106.6 <sup>r</sup>	150.9 <sup>r</sup>	55.20 <sup>r</sup>
N	81.6	110.8	51.39	92.4	119.6	41.79	103.3	148.5	56.03

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.



Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products				Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100			1949 = 100			1949 = 100		
			Dollars			Dollars			Dollars
1952	108.6	138.7	66.26	113.0	145.2	62.49	136.7	171.2	62.79
1953	109.8	145.8	69.24	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1952 M	107.5	136.0	65.52	112.5	144.7	62.59	137.8	175.6	63.96
J	108.4	137.2	65.58	113.4	146.7	62.92	136.8	163.9	60.14
J	109.8	139.8	65.93	113.9	145.3	62.06	144.7	177.4	61.55
A	110.8	141.3	66.02	113.0	145.1	62.49	142.1	174.1	61.49
S	111.2	141.6	66.01	114.1	147.6	62.99	135.8	172.4	63.70
O	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
D	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.33	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
O	118.0 <sup>r</sup>	163.1 <sup>r</sup>	72.11 <sup>r</sup>	97.6 <sup>r</sup>	137.9 <sup>r</sup>	68.45 <sup>r</sup>	121.1 <sup>r</sup>	167.8 <sup>r</sup>	69.64 <sup>r</sup>
N	116.0	162.9	73.24	94.3	132.9	68.29	118.6	166.4	70.48

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION			
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100			1949 = 100			1949 = 100		
			Dollars			Dollars			Dollars
1952	120.8	153.1	60.83	113.9	145.3	60.76	122.5	160.4	55.23
1953	135.4	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.57
1952 M	116.0	145.6	60.27	114.3	146.6	61.12	110.2	144.9	55.35
J	118.2	150.7	61.31	114.9	147.1	61.04	122.3	158.8	54.96
J	121.4	155.0	61.36	115.3	146.8	60.64	133.1	171.7	54.56
A	121.7	155.2	61.30	115.2	146.4	60.54	151.0	191.7	53.91
S	124.8	158.3	60.99	114.8	146.7	60.90	144.3	189.3	56.05
O	126.9	165.3	62.59	114.5	148.6	61.81	143.6	192.9	57.45
N	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.9	61.97	137.2	188.2	58.66
D	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.42
1953 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	61.08
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	61.34
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
O	132.1 <sup>r</sup>	187.4 <sup>r</sup>	67.02 <sup>r</sup>	122.1 <sup>r</sup>	172.1 <sup>r</sup>	67.20 <sup>r</sup>	127.7 <sup>r</sup>	189.2 <sup>r</sup>	61.34 <sup>r</sup>
N	133.1	188.0	66.78	121.0	172.6	68.00	124.1	184.6	61.63

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Buildings and Structures									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952	127.1	165.9	59.72	110.9	130.2	56.57	107.5	138.6	61.92
1953	128.2	188.8	65.45	111.3	141.5	61.09	112.1	152.8	65.16
1952 A	138.7	180.6	60.82	114.9	136.0	57.06	113.1	144.7	61.49
S	144.2	188.4	61.14	115.1	136.4	57.15	112.9	145.2	61.80
O	146.8	197.2	62.68	114.0	135.4	57.23	111.0	143.6	62.18
N	145.0	197.6	63.25	112.5	134.6	57.70	110.0	146.4	63.93
D	136.9	192.0	64.72	111.5	133.4	57.56	109.8	148.2	64.59
1953 J	118.8	140.8	53.85	108.9	134.9	59.58	108.2	143.4	63.45
F	111.2	157.8	63.94	105.4	131.2	59.79	106.4	144.3	64.95
M	105.1	157.4	65.54	105.1	132.8	60.77	105.9	144.5	65.31
A	106.0	156.6	65.19	105.6	132.0	60.11	106.1	145.7	64.83
M	114.0	166.0	65.75	109.1	139.1	61.21	109.4	147.2	64.64
J	122.9	183.0	66.54	112.2	144.5	61.87	113.4	155.1	65.70
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.80	117.1	158.6	64.71
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.35	117.8	160.2	65.01
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85
O	129.2 <sup>r</sup>	192.2 <sup>r</sup>	66.28 <sup>r</sup>	112.3 <sup>r</sup>	148.1	63.31 <sup>r</sup>	119.6 <sup>r</sup>	169.1 <sup>r</sup>	67.28 <sup>r</sup>
N	125.3	187.0	66.51	110.7	148.0	64.17	118.8	170.1	68.15

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952	109.9	136.6	46.08	121.9	141.7	49.17	106.6	123.8	34.07
1953	113.2	147.7	48.26	122.4	149.2	51.64	108.7	138.4	36.87
1952 A	109.1	137.4	46.69	122.6	143.6	49.50	113.2	129.8	33.64
S	109.6	137.7	46.61	122.5	143.2	49.51	112.5	130.0	33.92
O	112.2	140.8	46.53	123.0	143.9	49.54	109.9	129.8	34.69
N	114.6	144.0	46.58	123.2	145.0	49.85	107.6	129.0	35.23
D	119.3	148.9	46.06	123.3	144.8	49.73	106.4	128.4	35.41
1953 J	120.4	150.9	46.29	123.1	145.6	50.06	106.1	126.2	34.83
F	110.8	141.2	47.22	123.2	145.7	50.26	106.3	131.6	36.16
M	110.1	141.6	47.81	123.3	145.9	50.32	105.6	132.7	36.55
A	110.9	142.9	47.90	123.3	149.7	51.79	106.3	134.4	36.75
M	109.1	143.9	48.37	122.2	148.8	52.06	105.9	136.2	37.31
J	110.8	145.2	48.45	119.3	146.9	52.01	107.0	138.2	37.23
J	112.0	147.8	48.80	120.1	147.7	51.94	111.1	141.7	36.80
A	111.8	148.3	49.05	120.6	148.7	52.07	113.1	144.2	36.76
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
O	116.2 <sup>r</sup>	159.2	50.85 <sup>r</sup>	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1 <sup>r</sup>	155.8 <sup>r</sup>	39.04 <sup>r</sup>
N	117.3	161.0	50.93	130.8	167.7	54.15	112.0	153.0	39.73

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1952	130.2	178.3	51.00	123.2	145.2	40.08	104.0	126.9	45.88	109.5
1953	140.9	209.7	55.54	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1952 A	149.5	210.1	52.73	132.4	160.2	41.17	107.7	132.6	46.32	104.0
S	149.5	216.8	54.44	133.2	160.8	41.04	109.9	134.6	46.07	110.8
O	151.2	221.6	54.92	130.8	159.4	41.43	109.8	135.0	46.23	112.3
N	150.0	212.5	53.15	127.3	158.8	42.44	107.5	132.9	46.49	106.9
D	144.6	205.9	53.42	126.8	156.1	41.87	106.0	133.4	47.30	109.2
1953 J	132.4	175.1	49.64	116.7	147.3	42.85	99.3	128.0	46.43	107.8
F	125.3	173.7	52.06	110.8	145.2	44.37	101.0	131.5	48.74	100.6
M	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6
A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J	144.1	222.4	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
F	113.4	165.8	54.90	127.6	144.8	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
O	143.5 <sup>r</sup>	210.9 <sup>r</sup>	55.15 <sup>r</sup>	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5 <sup>r</sup>	134.7 <sup>r</sup>	49.66 <sup>r</sup>	102.0 <sup>r</sup>
N	139.1	200.2	54.00	120.9	158.2	44.08	100.5	132.4	49.30	99.8
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100
1952	131.6	46.04	113.4	141.8	51.66	112.0	141.8	56.36	106.0	128.4
1953	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1952 A	125.9	46.40	118.9	146.8	51.00	113.2	144.0	56.62	109.6	133.7
S	131.3	45.44	116.2	145.7	51.83	114.6	146.1	56.74	109.6	134.8
O	135.4	46.21	118.0	149.8	52.43	115.9	149.3	57.33	109.8	134.3
N	130.1	46.61	118.5	151.8	52.92	115.8	150.8	58.00	109.5	134.5
D	134.5	47.22	118.7	153.9	53.59	115.9	152.0	58.36	110.3	135.4
1953 J	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35	106.7	131.2
F	129.1	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	130.8
M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0
A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954 J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
O	137.1 <sup>r</sup>	50.85 <sup>r</sup>	113.8 <sup>r</sup>	157.2 <sup>r</sup>	56.75 <sup>r</sup>	111.8 <sup>r</sup>	155.7 <sup>r</sup>	61.62 <sup>r</sup>	109.2 <sup>r</sup>	146.3 <sup>r</sup>
N	136.5	51.74	113.6	158.2	57.19	110.9	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.7

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars		
1952		51.73	111.4	136.4	50.90	120.8	149.3	54.90	106.7	139.0	59.46		
1953		54.87	116.0	152.6	54.54	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34		
1952	J	52.09	116.2	143.2	51.29	123.3	151.0	54.48	95.5	123.3	59.00		
	A	52.12	118.9	148.3	51.84	128.4	156.3	54.16	102.6	129.9	57.87		
	S	52.54	117.5	146.7	51.91	130.5	163.7	55.81	112.6	149.0	60.50		
	O	52.27	116.2	145.5	52.04	128.0	161.7	56.27	115.1	155.0	61.55		
	N	52.43	117.5	145.7	51.52	128.3	164.4	57.02	114.4	155.0	61.93		
	D	52.41	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98		
1953	J	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50		
	F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65		
	M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59		
	A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64		
	M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81		
	J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55		
	J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28		
	A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83		
	S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14		
	O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34		
	N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94		
	D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85		
1954	J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67		
	F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60		
	M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23		
	A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51		
	M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24		
	J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05		
	J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40		
	A	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79		
	S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14		
	O	56.96 <sup>r</sup>	123.6 <sup>r</sup>	168.8 <sup>r</sup>	56.51 <sup>r</sup>	135.5 <sup>r</sup>	185.3 <sup>r</sup>	60.70 <sup>r</sup>	112.6 <sup>r</sup>	159.1 <sup>r</sup>	64.45 <sup>r</sup>		
	N	57.45	124.1	172.9	57.67	133.5	187.3	62.27	110.2	157.0	65.00		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1952	116.6	144.8	44.10	110.9	138.0	52.24	105.2	129.3	43.95
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	110.9	146.1	46.86
1952 J	109.9	135.3	43.72	112.3	139.2	52.03	107.4	133.2	44.41
A	115.7	146.0	44.80	112.0	139.5	52.27	109.1	136.6	44.85
S	118.1	147.3	44.31	112.7	141.6	52.73	105.4	130.7	44.42
O	119.4	150.3	44.71	114.5	145.7	53.46	112.6	143.9	45.78
N	122.1	152.6	44.40	115.1	148.1	53.97	112.3	143.6	45.78
D	122.7	153.3	44.39	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
1953 J	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.7	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954 J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
O	114.0 <sup>r</sup>	153.6 <sup>r</sup>	47.95 <sup>r</sup>	111.9 <sup>r</sup>	154.9 <sup>r</sup>	57.79 <sup>r</sup>	115.5 <sup>r</sup>	159.9 <sup>r</sup>	49.18 <sup>r</sup>
N	112.3	150.4	47.69	110.9	154.3	58.11	113.9	157.9	49.25



Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952	113.3	144.2	56.65	108.9	135.3	48.75	109.2	138.0	58.94
1953	119.6	161.4	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1952 J	114.4	146.0	56.85	109.3	137.3	49.26	109.5	139.2	59.37
A	113.5	145.0	56.87	110.0	138.7	49.48	109.2	138.8	59.30
S	114.5	146.7	57.05	110.3	138.2	49.15	109.1	138.6	59.26
O	116.1	150.9	57.87	109.9	138.2	49.30	111.3	143.6	60.17
N	118.0	155.1	58.57	111.1	141.2	49.85	112.4	146.3	60.76
D	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
1953 J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
O	120.5 <sup>r</sup>	172.2 <sup>r</sup>	63.24 <sup>r</sup>	112.0 <sup>r</sup>	155.7 <sup>r</sup>	54.76 <sup>r</sup>	104.3 <sup>r</sup>	143.4	63.72 <sup>r</sup>
N	120.6	172.6	63.32	113.0	157.4	54.89	104.0	143.4	63.96
WINDSOR				WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952	107.0	133.0	63.03	104.0	129.7	49.06	100.1	127.4	55.77
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.1	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1952 J	115.2	140.1	61.82	104.6	131.1	49.40	94.7	120.5	55.80
A	111.3	139.0	63.43	105.9	132.7	49.30	97.2	122.1	55.10
S	109.6	138.9	64.37	105.5	133.3	49.59	102.6	132.1	56.45
O	109.3	137.8	64.04	106.0	135.1	49.87	103.1	135.0	57.45
N	107.5	132.5	62.52	107.4	137.6	50.08	103.6	135.5	57.36
D	111.1	147.5	67.36	108.9	139.3	49.91	105.5	138.9	57.70
1953 J	111.0	128.2	58.61	105.1	132.9	49.49	103.5	131.0	55.51
F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
O	83.0	112.2 <sup>r</sup>	68.16	107.0	146.4 <sup>r</sup>	54.30 <sup>r</sup>	104.8 <sup>r</sup>	148.3 <sup>r</sup>	61.99 <sup>r</sup>
N	74.1	101.2	68.81	106.0	146.1	54.67	104.4	148.1	62.13

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
							Foods and Beverages				
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
Cents per hour											
1952	147.1	148.2	148.6	129.2	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1953	153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1952	A	147.5	148.9	149.9	128.9	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5	128.5	131.1
	S	148.7	150.0	150.0	129.5	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9
	O	149.8	151.4	151.8	129.9	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9
	N	150.4	151.4	153.8	131.0	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4
	D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2
	J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6
	F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9
	M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7
	A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2
	M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2
	J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5
	J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8
	A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3
	S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3
	O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6
	N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3
	D	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1
	J	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8
	F	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0
	M	157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1
	A	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6
	M	158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7
	J	157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1
	J	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0
	A	155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5
	S	155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3
	O	157.0 <sup>r</sup>	161.3 <sup>r</sup>	148.7	139.7	151.5 <sup>r</sup>	128.1	114.9	148.7 <sup>r</sup>	141.2	145.2
	N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.4	151.6	129.5	119.0	149.8	141.2	144.7

## MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1952	103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3
1953	107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7
1952 A	104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1
S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6
O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5
A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8
S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6
N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7
D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2
1954 J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5
J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3
J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2
S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0
O	109.6 <sup>r</sup>	111.5	98.7	126.2 <sup>r</sup>	133.8	114.8 <sup>r</sup>	161.1 <sup>r</sup>	172.0 <sup>r</sup>	166.4 <sup>r</sup>	158.0 <sup>r</sup>	173.7
N	110.6	112.0	98.5	127.4	135.8	115.4	162.4	173.3	166.8	157.9	174.1

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.



Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures	
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles								
Cents per hour												
1952	159.7	146.9	141.3	162.9	146.5	139.7	127.9	171.4	131.8	131.4	142.8	
1953	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	143.7	150.8	
1952	A	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132.1	127.4	
	S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.6	173.9	132.0	130.2	
	O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	134.9	
	N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	136.3	
	D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	138.5	
	J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	137.5	
1953	F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	142.3	
	M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	144.4	
	A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	145.6	
	M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	
	J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	
	J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9	
	A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	142.5	
	S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	
	O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	
	N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5	
	D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3	
	J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	148.2	
1954	F	163.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5	
	M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	
	A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	
	M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	
	J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	
	J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5	
	A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	
	S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2	
	O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1 <sup>r</sup>	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7 <sup>r</sup>	
	N	158.2	162.6	159.4	174.1	160.3	148.9	143.0	192.3	146.8	145.7	

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1952	42.7	44.4	38.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1
1953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1952	A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
	S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
	O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
	N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
1953	D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
	J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
	F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
	M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
1953	A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6
	M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0
	J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	41.5	38.5
	J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
1954	A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3
	S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	38.2
	O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
	N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9
1954	D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5
	J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
	F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	37.5
	M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.9	38.6
1954	A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
	M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1
	J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	34.2
	J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0
1954	A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7
	S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8
	O	43.3 <sup>r</sup>	44.4 <sup>r</sup>	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0 <sup>r</sup>	42.0 <sup>r</sup>	41.9	38.7	42.7 <sup>r</sup>
	N	43.9	45.0	40.1	41.2	41.5	40.9	41.0	41.1	37.5	42.8

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1952	41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	41.6	40.9
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6	40.7
1952	A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3
		43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
	O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	44.1	42.0	42.9	42.5
		43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	41.9	44.6	42.1	42.9	42.0
1953	J	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	44.9	42.1	42.2	41.7
		36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	40.6	40.8	34.7	33.0
	F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	44.1	42.0	41.6	40.6
		42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	43.9	41.9	42.3	41.2
1954	A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	44.2	41.9	41.5	40.4
		42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
	M	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
		42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
1955	A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	41.9
		42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3
	O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
		42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
1956	J	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
		38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
	F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
		41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
1957	A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
		41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
	M	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
		41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8
1958	A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0
		42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5
	O	42.3 <sup>r</sup>	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5 <sup>r</sup>	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6 <sup>r</sup>
		42.5	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.1	41.6	44.4	41.6	41.7	41.6

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries  
FIRST OF MONTH

Manufacturing										Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Service	
1950	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	22.3
1951	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952	N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	37.9	49.5	49.7	21.9
	D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	39.5	49.5	49.7	22.3
1953	J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	39.6	49.5	49.9	22.5
	F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	36.7	49.5	49.6	22.4
	M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.5
	A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
1954	M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6
	J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2
	J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	36.8	50.3	49.7	22.1
	A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	36.3	50.3	49.7	21.9
1955	S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	36.2	50.3	49.7	22.1
	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
	N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2
	D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7
1956	J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	35.8	51.2	49.3	22.7
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9
1957	M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8
	J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3
	J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2
	A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0
1958	S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	35.5	50.2	48.8	22.3
	O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
1959	N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5



**Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register <sup>(1)</sup>			Benefit Payments <sup>(2)</sup>				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service <sup>(4)</sup>	
	Regular benefit	Supple- mentary benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of regular benefit during the month	Number of persons receiving benefit in week containing last working day of month <sup>(3)</sup>	Number of days benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applica- tions for employ- ment	Unfilled vacancies
Thousands			Thousand days			Million dollars			Thousands		
1952	180.8	—	75.05	147.7	3,600	9.84	12.89	17.29	862.2	249	37
1953	208.4	—	89.12	168.6	4,359	13.15	13.28	18.07	921.2	278	35
1952	N	—	68.03	112.3	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	854.9	195	35
	D	13.4	120.10	164.2	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	316	24
1953	J	41.2	163.27	262.4	6,067	18.43	12.45	16.99	860.8	391	25
	F	54.4	121.51	298.3	6,914	20.60	13.44	17.97	858.2	404	27
	M	65.6	114.68	265.3	8,124	24.00	12.52	17.42	851.6	405	35
	A	—	83.66	196.3	6,540	19.19	13.25	17.90	850.3	299	44
	M	—	60.51	125.6	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	202	46
	J	—	49.16	90.9	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	180	41
	J	—	49.16	89.7	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	164	37
	A	—	49.27	87.4	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	162	45
	S	—	55.80	92.5	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	171	42
	O	—	65.98	118.7	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	206	28
	N	—	94.64	177.7	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	316	27
	D	18.7	161.72	218.3	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	439	17
1954	J	56.7	197.70	390.7	8,123	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9	543	18
	F	80.4	168.26	427.3	9,807	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563	19
	M	98.7	152.61	431.9	12,460	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568	24
	A	—	108.69	375.3	10,019	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
	M	—	87.47	246.3	6,575	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
	J	—	81.94	168.7	5,051	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
	J	—	71.20	163.4	4,157	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
	A	—	77.15	153.2	3,922	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
	S	—	78.23	158.9	3,975	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
	O	—	84.05	173.0	3,780	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
	N	—	110.74	207.2	4,512	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27

Note.—<sup>(1)</sup>On last working day of month. <sup>(2)</sup>Unless regular benefit only is specified, figures contain supplementary benefit from January 1 to April 15 each year (in 1952 to March 31). <sup>(3)</sup>Estimates based upon the number of payments. <sup>(4)</sup>Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

**Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES**  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all Industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publish- ing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automo- biles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1952	2,880.0	37.3	0.4	114.6	9.2	552.7	0.1	33.5	1,076.6	49.2	138.5
1953	1,324.7	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.6	34.4	—	177.6	1.4	—
1952 O	165.5	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8	6.3	36.7
N	45.5	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.2	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	0.1	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	8.9	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.9	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	94.6	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.7	—	—
S	126.3	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.4	—
O	267.6	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	48.0	0.2	—
N	286.6	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	10.0	—	60.1	0.1	—
D	265.3	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1954 J	157.0	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
F	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	13.9	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.7	1.9	—
A	24.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	1.8	0.2	—
M	31.0	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	0.2	1.2	—
J	86.1	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.3	—	0.4
J	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
S	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
O	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
N	326.5	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other			
Thousand man-working days											
1952		100.2	13.8	4.7	48.9	346.4	114.5	8.7	83.1	71.3	76.4
1953		91.3	9.0	20.7	15.6	36.3	12.0	17.5	664.5	85.8	30.9
1952	O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9
	N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0
	D	—	—	0.7	—	8.0	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8
1953	J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
	F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
	M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
	A	0.1	4.8	3.5	1.3	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
	M	0.7	1.5	3.7	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
	J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
	J	6.1	1.2	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.8	20.8	3.2
	A	6.8	1.4	1.4	7.0	—	—	—	35.3	33.5	1.2
	S	12.5	—	1.1	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.7	6.6
	O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	163.5	7.9	1.1
	N	17.3	—	—	0.1	12.7	—	1.1	173.7	5.0	0.7
	D	17.5	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	178.3	0.1	0.1
1954	J	0.8	—	3.4	—	3.4	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
	F	0.8	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
	M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.4	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
	A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.6	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
	M	1.7	—	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
	J	4.5	—	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.3	1.8	25.6
	J	17.8	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.4	—	17.5
	A	18.7	—	—	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
	S	2.8	—	—	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
	O	30.3	—	5.2	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
	N	26.0	2.2	16.0	14.9	20.4	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

## PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX							Cost- of- Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers <sup>(1)</sup>	
Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	
1949=100							1935-39=100		
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8		225.3	203.6
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	..	223.4	204.5
1952 S	116.1	115.8	121.2	110.9	116.0	115.8	186.5	..	..
O	116.0	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0	..	..
N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	..	..
D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	220.9	202.6
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	227.0	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	228.1	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	..	220.6	204.8
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	..	224.5	204.2
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	..	225.0	204.5
S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
N	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..

24 <sup>(1)</sup>This Index is available for January, April and August only.  
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39 = 100											
1952		226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6
1953		220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
1952	A	223.7	206.5	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	347.3	472.1
	S	221.9	204.2	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	340.5	341.6
	O	220.2	201.1	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	341.4	327.8
	N	221.5	204.8	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	347.8	331.3
	D	221.1	202.8	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.1	305.6
1953	J	221.5	202.1	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.6	286.6
	F	221.1	201.0	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	342.3	244.6
	M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
	A	219.5	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
	M	220.0	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.4	147.8
	J	221.5	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.7	153.1
	J	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2	196.8
	A	222.2	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7	167.9
	S	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6	137.0
	O	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2	125.8
	N	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2	122.2
	D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
1954	J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
	F	219.0	200.6	158.9	193.1	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
	M	218.6	199.6	173.3	189.2	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
	A	217.9	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
	M	218.2	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.8	491.0	118.5
	J	217.8	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.6	497.4	132.4
	J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.8	506.6	295.3
	A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.5	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.5	498.5	290.8
	S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.5	461.0	230.6
	O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.5	443.0	215.4
	N	214.8	195.0	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	149.0	444.8	225.6
	D	215.3	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	149.0	448.5	219.7

## ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100											
1952		248.2	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
1953		241.7	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
1952	A	244.7	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.0	166.4
	S	238.5	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	310.3	167.4
	O	232.8	254.9	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
	N	235.3	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
	D	237.3	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953	J	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
	F	239.1	264.4	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
	M	238.8	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
	A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.3	188.5	290.9	198.4
	M	239.3	255.9	160.2	213.0	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
	J	247.6	254.4	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
	J	243.5	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
	A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
	S	245.6	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
	O	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
	N	239.0	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
	D	239.1	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954	J	245.0	261.1	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
	F	243.9	260.6	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
	M	242.1	260.4	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
	A	240.9	263.6	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
	M	244.5	256.6	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
	J	245.0	248.9	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
	J	239.9	250.4	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
	A	229.7	250.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
	S	228.9	265.6	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
	O	221.9	266.6	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
	N	224.8	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
	D	225.3	269.4	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8

The data for 1954 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.



Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1952	251.5	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	291.0	275.4
1953	239.0	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	288.6	286.8
1952 A	248.9	250.3	299.6	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	291.0	280.2
S	246.4	249.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	290.9	280.0
O	245.3	250.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	289.5	281.9
N	242.2	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	292.1	286.2
D	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	289.9	283.3
1953 J	241.4	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	289.8	283.5
F	242.2	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6
M	241.6	246.7	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A	240.0	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	239.6	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J	240.1	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	239.1	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A	237.9	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9
S	237.9	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0
O	237.2	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	286.8	287.2
N	236.1	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0
D	235.0	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4
1954 J	234.5	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.5	283.8
F	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1	283.1
A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
M	233.7	231.1	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J	233.6	228.9	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9
J	231.2	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER									IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1952	437.8	228.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9	270.2
1953	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	168.6	283.1
1952 A	436.2	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
S	436.0	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
O	430.1	212.6	221.2	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.6	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.9	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5
1954 J	409.6	201.8	216.1	266.4	207.3	217.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	211.7	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	211.8	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	211.8	254.7	204.2	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.5	254.7	204.2	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	212.2	254.7	205.7	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1	276.6
O	430.0	200.4	212.3	254.7	205.7	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5	276.6
N	429.9	199.8	213.5	254.7	205.9	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.5
D	432.6	199.4	213.5	254.7	205.9	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2

(1) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1952	336.4	375.0	<b>173.9</b>	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	181.1	154.6
1953	269.3	258.9	<b>176.9</b>	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
1952 J	325.3	344.5	<b>173.4</b>	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	160.9	180.7	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	<b>173.5</b>	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	180.7	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	<b>173.7</b>	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	180.7	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	<b>173.4</b>	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	180.7	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	<b>173.5</b>	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	180.7	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	<b>174.9</b>	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	180.7	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	<b>175.4</b>	210.0	180.8	227.3	233.8	159.4	183.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	<b>175.0</b>	211.1	180.5	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	<b>175.3</b>	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	<b>175.3</b>	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	<b>174.8</b>	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	<b>176.4</b>	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	<b>177.0</b>	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	<b>178.9</b>	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	<b>179.0</b>	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	<b>178.7</b>	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	<b>178.4</b>	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	194.1	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	<b>179.1</b>	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	<b>179.3</b>	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	<b>179.4</b>	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.2	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	<b>179.0</b>	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	<b>178.3</b>	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	<b>176.7</b>	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	<b>176.2</b>	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	<b>176.4</b>	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A	277.8	267.0	<b>175.8</b>	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
S	289.0	275.1	<b>175.9</b>	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O	297.0	276.1	<b>175.7</b>	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.5
N	297.2	276.1	<b>175.7</b>	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	164.7	184.1	158.5
D	297.2	277.3	<b>175.9</b>	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	164.7	184.1	153.8

## NON-METALLICS

## CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1952	267.1	<b>180.1</b>	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	127.3	175.9
1953	267.1	<b>175.7</b>	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
1952 J	267.1	<b>177.3</b>	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0
A	267.1	<b>177.2</b>	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	131.2	174.0
S	267.1	<b>177.1</b>	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0
O	267.1	<b>176.2</b>	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	127.7	174.0
N	267.1	<b>176.4</b>	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.7	174.0
D	267.1	<b>176.1</b>	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
1953 J	267.1	<b>177.1</b>	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0
F	267.1	<b>176.7</b>	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
M	267.1	<b>176.5</b>	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0
A	267.1	<b>176.2</b>	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
M	267.1	<b>176.2</b>	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	<b>176.4</b>	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3
J	267.1	<b>176.1</b>	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
A	267.1	<b>176.0</b>	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
S	267.1	<b>175.3</b>	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
O	267.1	<b>173.6</b>	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
N	267.1	<b>173.7</b>	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
D	267.1	<b>174.2</b>	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954 J	267.1	<b>175.4</b>	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
F	267.1	<b>175.3</b>	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	166.7
M	267.1	<b>175.9</b>	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
A	267.1	<b>176.0</b>	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	165.8
M	267.1	<b>175.9</b>	138.6	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
J	267.1	<b>176.6</b>	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
J	267.1	<b>176.7</b>	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
A	267.1	<b>176.7</b>	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
S	267.1	<b>176.7</b>	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	163.9
O	267.1	<b>177.1</b>	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
N	267.1	<b>176.9</b>	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.0
D	267.1	<b>176.9</b>	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0



Table 19.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS					OTHER PRICE INDEXES						
	Raw and partly-manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly-manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products <sup>(1)</sup>	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials <sup>(2)</sup>	Canadian Farm Products			Farm Prices of agricultural products <sup>(3)</sup>	
							Total	Field	Animal		
	1935-39 = 100				1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100				
1952	218.7	230.7	252.6	225.0	123.2	124.9	250.2	223.0	277.5	274.4	
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	220.9	178.1	263.8	249.4	
1952	O	209.7	227.4	239.7	223.2	123.9	235.1	207.2	263.0	262.3	
	N	210.5	228.2	241.2	222.6	124.2	236.6	206.8	266.5	263.2	
	D	210.0	227.8	241.2	222.9	124.2	236.1	204.0	268.3	262.5	
1953	J	209.3	228.7	240.2	224.3	124.6	234.0	201.6	266.4	263.5	
	F	208.0	228.8	238.4	223.2	124.7	229.9	196.6	263.1	259.3	
	M	209.9	229.2	237.5	227.8	124.9	228.1	191.9	264.3	257.5	
	A	205.6	227.8	232.9	224.7	124.8	221.7	187.6	255.8	250.5	
	M	206.4	228.2	234.2	222.2	124.7	224.2	185.2	263.2	252.7	
	J	207.2	230.2	234.0	222.2	124.6	226.6	184.5	268.7	260.1	
	J	207.2	229.3	231.7	222.1	124.7	226.5	187.7	265.3	255.2	
	A	210.1	229.7	231.4	222.1	124.5	217.1	164.3	269.9	244.6	
	S	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	212.4	161.0	263.7	240.4	
	O	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	212.0	158.8	265.3	240.7	
	N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	208.4	158.7	258.0	233.9	
	D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	210.2	158.9	261.6	234.4	
1954	J	206.5	227.8	224.1	218.1	123.2	212.9	159.4	266.3	237.9	
	F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	123.1	212.3	160.0	264.7	238.7	
	M	204.3	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.9	210.2	158.3	262.0	237.7	
	A	205.7	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.6	209.0	157.6	260.4	236.1	
	M	207.5	224.5	224.2	216.9	121.1	213.1	158.2	268.0	238.1	
	J	206.7	224.5	223.9	217.3	121.2	213.1	158.9	267.3	239.6	
	J	207.4	223.6	224.2	217.1	121.2	217.8	173.6	262.1	238.8	
	A	204.9	222.3	222.1	216.8	120.2	207.9	167.6	248.2	231.4	
	S	202.9	222.6	221.7	217.7	120.4	204.1	162.6	245.5	227.5	
	O	201.4	221.8	223.3	218.1	120.5	201.1	161.8	240.5	220.2	
	N	202.1	222.2	224.1	218.8	120.5	203.8	164.0	243.6	220.0 <sup>r</sup>	
	D	203.4	222.3	224.0	220.5	120.4	204.7	163.5	245.9	220.1	

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes gold. <sup>(2)</sup>Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100. <sup>(3)</sup>Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western grains prior to August, 1954, are final prices except for wheat for which initial prices plus a ten-cent interim payment are used. Since August 1954, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats, and barley in the Prairie Provinces.

## FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION			EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>		CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary	Total	Primary	Secondary
Million kilowatt hours								
1952	4,752	199	4,951	4,568	383	206	4,745	4,433
1953	5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974
1952	J 4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358
	A 4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457
	S 4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571
	O 5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927
	N 4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805
	D 5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048
1953	J 5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106
	F 5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,058	4,681
	M 5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131
	A 5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892
	M 5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954
	J 5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791
	J 4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773
	A 4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782
	S 4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857
	O 5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183
	N 4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140
	D 5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398
1954	J 5,066	567	5,633	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379
	F 4,704	448	5,152	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874
	M 5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392
	A 5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106
	M 5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177
	J 5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035
	J 5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968
	A 5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059
	S 5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111
	O 5,904	227	6,131	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441
	N 5,967	239	6,206	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(1)</sup>Less imports.  
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.



Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1952	4,745	19.44	2.99	80	61	2,204	1,726	267	48	98	239
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1952 J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.74	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954 J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
A	5,511	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE <sup>(1)</sup>		
Production							Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>(2)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production		
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia					
Thousand tons												
1952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337	
1953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	121	1,877	21	3,181	356	
1952	O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093	355
	N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
	D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953	J	1,113	346	332	1,790	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359
	F	947	178	155	1,280	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
	M	967	150	180	1,297	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
	A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
	M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
	J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
	J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
	A	666	104	63	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
	S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
	O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
	N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
	D	1,039	320	295	1,653	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
1954	J	919	372	335	1,627	478	651	97	598	17	2,208	325
	F	975	233	168	1,376	504	520	113	670	18	2,028	283
	M	916	150	202	1,268	533	357	106	535	15	1,788	293
	A	833	144	144	1,121	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275
	M	787	98	88	973	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
	J	878	106	84	1,069	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
	J	786	54	30	870	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
	A	626	102	69	796	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
	S	865 <sup>r</sup>	211	183	1,258 <sup>r</sup>	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340 <sup>r</sup>	268
	O	855	304	247	1,406	494	508	102	2,278	25	3,660	296
	N	957	353	278	1,588	540	223	123	2,049	28	3,609	301

<sup>(1)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included.  
described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1952.

<sup>(2)</sup>Annual computation to 1952 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as  
Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

**Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
			Sales				Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>	Industrial
Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>			Million cu. ft.						
1952	6,767	5,103	7,391	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,193	1,368	315
1953	6,623	6,742	8,415	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1952	O	6,934	6,146	7,102	4,472	1,523	2,943	1,252	331
	N	7,216	5,579	8,706	5,900	2,425	3,466	1,385	331
	D	6,893	5,816	10,086	7,475	3,366	4,088	1,458	329
1953	J	7,540	5,288	11,922	9,159	4,617	4,542	2,499	330
	F	6,671	4,768	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	321
	M	7,198	5,000	9,590	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	350
	A	6,399	5,390	8,511	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	337
	M	6,308	6,134	7,058	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	323
	J	7,335	6,809	6,011	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	326
	J	7,734	8,065	5,517	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	316
	A	6,255	8,299	5,746	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	356
	S	6,458	8,235	6,689	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	408
	O	6,044	7,237	8,153	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	419
	N	5,744	7,596	10,254	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	473
	D	5,790	8,078	12,290	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	501
1954	J	7,138	8,014	15,186	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	451
	F	5,428	7,617	11,218	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	451
	M	6,784	6,193	11,907	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	370
	A	5,569	5,377	10,425	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	369
	M	5,894	7,161	8,378	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	335
	J	8,225	7,868	7,405	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	318
	J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	298
	A	6,574	9,138	6,927	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	282
	S	6,793	8,864	7,494	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	304
	O	5,817	8,720	10,224	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	329

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating.<sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
			Fuels					Fuels	
Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline	
Thousand barrels									
1952	11,780	11,560	10,870	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	11,769	5,178
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766	5,599
1952	A	14,111	12,241	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,053	6,401
	S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	12,111	6,368
	O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	13,366	6,029
	N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	12,249	4,672
1953	D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	13,889	4,581
	J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	12,720	3,730
	F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	12,087	3,857
	M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	12,171	4,029
	A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	11,270	4,879
	M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	12,705	6,620
	J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	11,956	6,465
	J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	12,504	7,273
	A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	11,922	6,664
	S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	13,560	7,011
	O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	13,757	6,622
	N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	13,454	5,105
	D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	15,091	4,940
	J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	14,775	4,007
	F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	13,091	3,936
	M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	13,656	4,564
	A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	12,584	5,005
	M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	12,862	6,653
	J	15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	12,162	6,774
	J	16,087	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	12,663	7,278
	A	14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	12,873	7,196
	S	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,376	13,590	6,706
	O	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	13,864	6,618

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery			In Market Channels		
Fuels			Refined Products					
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels								
1952	2,807	2,689	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1953	2,981	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1952 J	2,639	1,334	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623
A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781
S	2,732	2,069	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717
S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818
O	3,143	2,604	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288	5,422
N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528	6,061
D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1954 J	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342	5,093
F	2,826	4,643	5,880	4,196	21,588	10,473	13,636	5,598
M	2,955	4,358	5,728	3,912	21,868	11,357	11,686	5,473
A	2,763	3,568	6,777	4,441	20,430	10,742	11,553	5,642
M	2,670	2,493	6,303	4,267	21,059	10,093	12,577	5,968
J	2,612	1,917	7,055	4,315	22,270	9,336	13,370	6,181
J	2,608	1,942	8,133	3,963	22,865	8,277	14,744	6,315
A	2,901	1,870	7,775	3,843	23,522	7,654	16,062	6,328
S	2,841	2,652	7,688	3,839	22,921	6,988	16,671	6,243
O	2,813	2,982	7,652	4,257	23,687	6,383	17,074	6,392

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Production <sup>(4)</sup>	Exports <sup>(5)</sup>	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
Million pounds											
1952		43.0	28.5	32.7	18.9	23.4	23.7	28.1	25.6	30.5	21.6
1953		42.2	31.7	39.5	22.0	23.9	24.2	32.3	27.4	27.6	17.1
1952	O	42.2	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.5	21.3	33.3	32.6	36.5	26.4
	N	42.7	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.8	24.6	25.8	34.7	35.1	25.4
	D	44.6	17.0	34.9	9.0	23.6	18.5	36.8	19.3	36.3	16.4
1953	J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	25.0	26.7	38.1	37.8	30.7	22.4
	F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.3	22.5	33.6	20.9	28.5	17.4
	M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.5	24.6	28.3	37.5	30.2	29.9
	A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.7	24.7	36.9	35.3	27.5	29.5
	M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.2	23.0	32.0	22.4	32.7	14.1
	J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.4	24.9	30.3	32.8	29.8	26.9
	J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.6	24.1	23.8	15.2	19.3	3.1
	A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.8	24.7	27.4	31.8	23.2	17.7
	S	39.2	25.6	33.6	16.3	24.1	22.5	28.4	21.0	24.8	7.8
	O	38.0	32.2	36.0	17.9	24.9	23.4	32.2	28.0	25.3	15.1
1954	N	34.5	31.1	35.0	18.1	25.5	26.7	38.3	21.2	29.8	13.2
	D	35.5	25.3	38.2	18.1	24.2	22.5	38.1	25.2	29.8	8.7
	J	35.7	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.3	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3
	F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.6	24.6	33.7	21.7	24.6	15.1
	M	53.4	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.0	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2
	A	55.9	29.3	40.8	22.4	25.9	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2
	M	55.7 <sup>r</sup>	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.7	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0
	J	52.1 <sup>r</sup>	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.3	30.8	38.1 <sup>r</sup>	40.1	28.7	24.0
	J	53.1	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.6	24.2	38.6 <sup>r</sup>	40.1	19.3	26.3
	A	53.7 <sup>r</sup>	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.6	28.2	36.9 <sup>r</sup>	32.6	22.2	17.3
S	47.3	37.0	45.4	28.1	26.9	25.3	34.1	26.4	28.7	20.1	
O	54.7	31.1	43.3 <sup>r</sup>	23.1	27.9	25.8	33.1	22.3	35.2	16.0	
N	52.3	36.1	46.0	26.7	26.4	25.0		27.4	30.6	21.6	

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine.<sup>(4)</sup>IncludesNewfoundland as of May, 1949. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



**Table 24.—METALS—concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds									
1952		62.0	58.1	37.0	27.8	409.6	439.3	373	239	2,102	1,540
1953		67.0	58.5	41.8	26.4	448.1	542.5 <sup>r</sup>	338	274	2,358 <sup>r</sup>	1,693
1952	O	64.2	72.2	39.5	22.9	508.3	521.9	404	251	1,857	1,448
	N	57.5	61.7	32.2	28.3	397.8	442.0	389	223	2,422	1,133
	D	64.3	54.2	36.5	24.1	352.5	278.6	392	254	2,465	1,456
1953	J	65.3	81.1	37.3	35.0	56.9	221.0 <sup>r</sup>	370	258	2,442 <sup>r</sup>	2,149
	F	66.9	55.0	38.0	27.2	28.6	226.5 <sup>r</sup>	352	259	2,240 <sup>r</sup>	1,347
	M	74.0	68.2	42.0	36.6	38.4	176.5 <sup>r</sup>	378	285	2,471 <sup>r</sup>	833
	A	66.8	57.8	40.6	34.1	34.9	328.2 <sup>r</sup>	369	301	3,064 <sup>r</sup>	2,080
	M	66.7	70.2	40.8	31.2	728.2	762.8 <sup>r</sup>	367	266	2,515 <sup>r</sup>	2,031
	J	68.1	58.1	41.8	29.8	675.1	740.4 <sup>r</sup>	361	266	2,497 <sup>r</sup>	987
	J	68.2	61.7	43.8	20.1	787.0	869.4 <sup>r</sup>	367	299	2,361 <sup>r</sup>	2,169
	A	65.8	46.0	43.8	17.2	720.6	787.9 <sup>r</sup>	328	226	2,018 <sup>r</sup>	1,230
	S	67.3	50.8	42.9	18.8	736.5	800.4 <sup>r</sup>	334	269	2,061 <sup>r</sup>	1,990
	O	69.5	54.8	44.0	23.7	619.0	700.7 <sup>r</sup>	284	243	2,088 <sup>r</sup>	2,034
	N	61.5	38.5	42.7	21.4	669.1	582.3 <sup>r</sup>	272	204	2,207	1,876
	D	63.3	59.9	44.3	21.6	283.0	313.7 <sup>r</sup>	274	415	2,336 <sup>r</sup>	1,592
1954	J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,553	1,663
	F	49.9	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	311	289	2,050	1,604
	M	57.8	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,314	1,734
	A	63.1	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,700	1,447
	M	60.2	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,508	2,554
	J	59.7	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,704 <sup>r</sup>	1,498
	J	64.2 <sup>r</sup>	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,735 <sup>r</sup>	2,419
	A	65.1 <sup>r</sup>	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	370	279	2,787 <sup>r</sup>	2,002
	S	62.3	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,121.4	374	315	2,754	1,655
	O	69.5	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,110.9	380	337	2,427	1,681
	N		62.5	39.2	32.4		733.2		329		2,814

**Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1952	77.4	75.2	299	1.7	0.5	1,535	1,539	98.0	81.1	24.0
1953	75.9	73.2	320	1.8 <sup>r</sup>	0.6	1,868	1,852	192.4	80.0	25.6
1952	O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	106.0	93.9
	N	81.5	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8	81.3
	D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7
1953	J	69.8	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	98.6	83.4
	F	65.3	63.3	167	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	88.7	73.1
	M	75.2	74.1	214	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	101.4	78.0
	A	82.5	70.0	233	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	104.0	72.0
	M	82.5	81.5	308	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	108.7	81.7
	J	82.8	83.7	393	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	106.3	76.0
	J	73.1	71.0	477	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	102.2	76.6
	A	72.8	68.1	588	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	90.6	83.5
	S	77.8	73.3	444	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	101.7	86.4
	O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	113.4	82.5
	N	84.2	71.8	296	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	112.4	85.8
	D	64.4	80.8	201	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.8	79.5
1954	J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	92.6	77.6
	F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	96.3	75.4
	M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	102.4	75.5
	A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	97.5	77.6
	M	79.7	87.2	373	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	109.0	78.4
	J	79.0	81.9	454	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	111.5	79.8
	J	70.4	66.0	449	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	104.8	73.1
	A	80.8	74.5	475	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	103.2	81.3
	S	90.8	83.6	452	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	101.1	76.5
O	88.4	84.6	474		0.1	2,041	1,946		84.6	38.9
	N	87.4	76.3	289		0.1				

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES<sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories All Industries by Components <sup>(2)</sup>					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings <sup>(3)</sup>					
					Consumers' Goods					
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
Total					Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
Million dollars					December 1952 = 100					
1952	3,856.5	1,755.8	922.3	1,178.4	100.0	101.1	100.0	102.2	100.0	99.7
1953	4,123.7	1,700.0	1,114.5	1,309.2	104.3	103.5	103.3	104.0	98.3	99.8
1952	A	3,762.9	1,768.7	861.4	98.4	96.2	96.9	95.9	95.0	96.6
	S	3,792.0	1,785.0	864.1	98.8	106.3	98.1	108.5	98.7	100.8
	O	3,805.0	1,771.2	883.2	98.4	110.1	97.7	114.3	99.3	107.4
	N	3,815.2	1,763.3	898.5	98.3	100.9	98.1	104.7	99.7	102.2
	D	3,856.5	1,755.8	922.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953	J	3,874.7	1,758.2	956.5	100.0	94.5	100.0	94.8	98.2	90.5
	F	3,889.0	1,741.1	971.2	100.1	96.9	99.3	97.1	96.7	86.6
	M	3,898.5	1,714.7	991.4	100.1	108.5	98.9	108.3	93.9	93.4
	A	3,893.0	1,692.5	1,007.6	99.7	108.7	98.5	108.9	92.8	97.6
	M	3,930.5	1,698.8	1,008.9	100.7	108.8	98.9	107.4	92.5	99.9
	J	3,976.8	1,701.7	1,019.1	102.1	111.6	100.5	108.8	93.5	103.7
	J	3,999.5	1,725.0	1,020.2	102.6	103.6	101.0	102.2	94.3	102.1
	A	4,059.9	1,752.7	1,044.4	103.9	98.0	102.0	97.9	95.8	100.6
	S	4,042.1	1,728.4	1,039.5	103.2	107.9	102.0	109.5	96.9	105.3
	O	4,046.4	1,715.0	1,025.9	103.4	107.8	102.0	112.5	98.8	111.2
	N	4,052.5	1,699.5	1,039.6	103.2	99.3	102.3	101.7	98.6	106.0
	D	4,123.7	1,700.0	1,114.5	104.3	96.5	103.3	99.2	98.3	101.2
1954	J	4,142.6	1,678.8	1,142.8	104.4	89.0	102.8	94.0	96.8	93.1
	F	4,125.1	1,659.4	1,138.7	104.2	95.6	102.0	99.5	95.7	94.8
	M	4,083.2	1,632.4	1,129.1	103.1	107.6	100.5	111.3	94.4	103.9
	A	4,016.9	1,586.5	1,130.1	100.8	102.0	98.2	104.4	91.8	100.2
	M	4,018.2	1,581.5	1,117.2	100.9	101.8	99.0	101.6	92.8	102.3
	J	4,032.1	1,577.0	1,111.5	101.1	106.7	99.5	105.9	94.3	111.5
	J	3,993.5	1,580.7	1,083.0	100.1	95.5	98.9	94.0	94.5	101.3
	A	3,976.2	1,582.1	1,080.5	99.4	96.2	98.1	97.3	96.4	101.7
	S	3,970.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,539.7 <sup>r</sup>	1,127.0 <sup>r</sup>	98.7 <sup>r</sup>	103.7 <sup>r</sup>	99.0 <sup>r</sup>	105.1 <sup>r</sup>	98.6	108.3 <sup>r</sup>
	O	3,949.8 <sup>r</sup>	1,538.5	1,115.9	98.3 <sup>r</sup>	99.4 <sup>r</sup>	99.0 <sup>r</sup>	103.9 <sup>r</sup>	99.5 <sup>r</sup>	108.4 <sup>r</sup>
	N	3,942.0			98.1	100.5	99.9	106.3	100.4	108.9

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings<sup>(3)</sup>

Consumers' Goods										Capital Goods				Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
Semi-durable		Durable															
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
December 1952 = 100																	
1952	100.0	111.2	100.0	101.0	100.0	80.9 <sup>r</sup>	100.0	102.4	100.0	133.7							
1953	106.0	106.6	117.8	116.0	106.2	89.2	102.3	102.9	113.5	133.6							
1952 A	100.1	107.9	99.0	80.3	95.7	71.6	101.8	93.4	105.1	166.7							
S	97.1	127.7	97.6	113.7	97.2	76.2	100.6	105.3	102.6	158.5							
O	95.4	131.7	95.3	119.4	98.4	79.5	100.6	106.3	97.9	151.7							
N	96.5	116.2	94.8	100.6	98.0	79.4	101.3	100.2	92.2	115.9							
D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0							
1953 J	102.2	102.9	103.5	101.0	101.1	79.8	98.9	101.0	100.5	101.5							
F	103.8	113.8	102.0	115.6	101.3	89.6	98.7	93.7	107.9	122.5							
M	104.7	130.3	108.2	136.0	100.5	96.8	97.1	107.9	116.9	139.4							
A	105.4	117.0	109.1	139.8	100.5	102.8	97.1	107.6	114.0	124.2							
M	106.6	106.1	110.8	135.1	101.9	94.6	98.0	110.0	119.0	151.3							
J	108.9	101.4	113.8	135.1	102.6	98.6	99.0	111.8	121.1	169.6							
J	109.7	88.2	112.5	118.4	101.6	92.6	100.9	99.2	121.1	159.6							
A	109.2	103.7	114.2	82.0	100.6	75.4	102.9	98.2	126.3	151.3							
S	106.7	118.3	113.8	114.3	101.3	82.7	102.7	108.0	116.5	150.5							
O	103.9	115.6	110.8	113.8	104.0	81.5	104.5	105.2	110.8	130.7							
N	104.0	97.9	113.6	91.1	103.5	83.0	104.5	100.6	105.8	107.3							
D	106.0	83.9	117.8	109.5	106.2	93.3	102.3	91.3	113.5	94.7							
1954 J	106.9	85.9	118.9	106.9	106.4	70.3	103.0	86.6	117.1	90.8							
F	105.4	99.5	120.5	116.3	108.0	82.4	101.7	88.6	121.3	111.1							
M	103.3	117.0	118.9	131.6	105.8	99.9	100.2	96.9	126.0	126.4							
A	101.8	102.4	116.7	121.9	104.2	89.8	97.6	101.0	123.5	108.8							
M	102.9	90.4	116.0	111.8	101.3	87.4	97.5	102.2	124.1	136.6							
J	103.3	90.5	113.4	103.5	98.1	90.9	97.5	103.6	127.7	163.2							
J	102.9	77.3	109.2	86.6	94.6	79.1	97.8	91.2	124.9	165.2							
A	100.1	98.4	101.3	80.6	92.5	62.4	98.8	98.0	123.1	156.8							
S	97.1 <sup>r</sup>	116.1 <sup>r</sup>	103.5 <sup>r</sup>	81.3 <sup>r</sup>	90.6 <sup>r</sup>	77.8 <sup>r</sup>	98.3 <sup>r</sup>	102.3	112.6 <sup>r</sup>	155.2 <sup>r</sup>							
O	95.0 <sup>r</sup>	105.7 <sup>r</sup>	103.9 <sup>r</sup>	85.8 <sup>r</sup>	88.5 <sup>r</sup>	66.6 <sup>r</sup>	98.7 <sup>r</sup>	97.3 <sup>r</sup>	108.6 <sup>r</sup>	138.2 <sup>r</sup>							
N	95.8	99.1	104.7	105.4	86.0	73.5	98.9	97.8	103.4	113.9							

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period.<sup>(2)</sup>Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by

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progress payments. <sup>(3)</sup>Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.<sup>(4)</sup>Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products andwire and wire products. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery.<sup>(6)</sup>Excludes heavy electrical

machinery. Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS													
Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups <sup>(3)</sup>													
Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel <sup>(4)</sup>		Machinery <sup>(5)</sup>		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus <sup>(6)</sup>			
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.		
December 1952=100													
1952	100.0	105.8	100.0	115.4	100.0	110.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	102.7	100.0	88.8	
1953	99.9	98.2	110.6	109.3	102.5	105.8	112.4	95.2	100.4	102.9	132.5	129.0	
1952	A	96.0	99.4	107.1	112.2	99.6	103.8	94.6	81.8	105.0	91.6	98.1	
	S	94.6	111.3	102.0	145.1	97.6	123.4	94.2	97.1	103.6	97.4	99.1	
	O	95.3	119.2	96.5	147.1	97.7	121.0	93.8	111.4	102.6	101.0	95.9	
	N	98.4	110.8	95.0	126.9	100.7	108.3	91.7	100.0	100.8	98.1	94.4	
	D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1953	J	101.1	112.9	104.5	93.8	100.5	99.9	101.3	76.5	99.4	106.2	101.7	
	F	101.3	113.8	108.0	113.8	101.0	91.0	100.1	96.0	100.1	96.5	103.9	
	M	102.0	115.9	109.3	146.5	100.8	112.6	99.1	108.3	96.8	110.9	106.1	
	A	103.7	104.9	109.8	122.1	101.0	108.1	99.9	104.3	97.2	108.0	107.9	
	M	104.8	98.2	111.8	101.9	102.8	109.8	102.9	105.0	98.5	112.1	112.8	
	J	105.8	99.1	117.1	89.2	105.5	113.9	105.5	96.2	97.3	113.6	122.4	
	J	106.4	85.0	119.7	77.0	107.4	108.0	104.6	83.8	101.1	95.7	127.9	
	A	105.3	88.8	120.3	109.2	108.3	105.9	105.6	78.7	103.3	99.9	133.7	
	S	103.6	97.6	114.7	137.5	106.7	118.4	107.2	96.3	103.1	102.4	135.5	
	O	102.0	95.2	108.3	134.4	106.3	110.1	107.1	98.4	103.6	103.2	132.6	
	N	101.1	87.6	107.1	106.9	104.9	103.5	109.6	96.0	104.6	97.9	128.9	
	D	99.9	79.1	110.6	79.2	102.5	88.7	112.4	103.0	100.4	88.2	132.5	
	1954	J	99.0	87.8	115.2	73.0	102.6	83.2	110.8	80.9	102.2	83.0	133.8
		F	97.3	85.3	113.0	104.3	102.0	84.3	113.0	86.3	100.9	84.1	136.7
		M	95.8	97.6	108.3	134.7	99.2	91.3	113.3	100.2	98.6	94.4	135.1
A		94.7	86.7	106.5	106.6	96.8	88.5	114.2	99.4	94.4	103.2	135.2	
M		93.9	86.2	110.2	81.0	97.4	90.2	110.3	99.4	95.0	99.3	140.9	
J		93.6	88.4	110.9	80.6	96.4	101.5	106.6	106.5	94.9	99.8	140.6	
J		91.9	73.6	112.4	65.2	97.1	93.3	103.8	93.5	96.9	87.2	139.4	
A		90.0	85.5	109.8	99.0	95.8	99.6	99.3	87.8	100.0	92.4	133.5	
S		90.0	97.0 <sup>r</sup>	103.1 <sup>r</sup>	131.4 <sup>r</sup>	92.0	103.6	98.3 <sup>r</sup>	97.8 <sup>r</sup>	102.7 <sup>r</sup>	94.1 <sup>r</sup>	131.7 <sup>r</sup>	
O		88.9 <sup>r</sup>	92.9 <sup>r</sup>	98.7 <sup>r</sup>	112.8 <sup>r</sup>	92.5 <sup>r</sup>	94.3 <sup>r</sup>	94.9 <sup>r</sup>	100.5 <sup>r</sup>	103.5 <sup>r</sup>	96.4 <sup>r</sup>	131.5 <sup>r</sup>	
N		88.9	93.8	97.7	102.1	90.7	94.2	90.7	109.8	103.1	91.7	129.6	

## ESTIMATED VALUE OF MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS\*

## QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Total all Industries	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textile Products (ex. Clothing)	Clothing	Wood Products	Paper Products
Million Dollars									
1952	4,234.8	865.1	51.8	72.8	54.8	188.7	213.3	290.0	375.7
1953	4,437.9	869.6	55.8	70.8	55.4	174.9	215.7	316.7	389.6
1952 2nd	4,354.6	893.1	59.1	74.4	53.4	176.9	197.8	295.8	368.0
3rd	4,222.7	878.0	50.1	74.2	55.1	182.5	215.9	336.4	368.2
4th	4,354.8	901.0	51.3	71.2	54.4	192.3	237.6	273.6	382.8
1953 1st	4,284.1	774.0	50.5	67.4	63.2	198.8	230.5	296.9	365.5
2nd	4,690.0	880.0	58.2	76.9	58.3	178.6	198.4	345.9	388.0
3rd	4,457.8	900.4	55.4	72.9	54.5	165.7	228.2	356.7	391.6
4th	4,319.6	924.1	59.0	66.1	45.7	156.4	205.5	267.5	403.3
1954 1st	4,181.1	835.1	52.5	64.2	58.6	159.0	208.1	272.2	385.5
2nd	4,426.7	923.1	60.1	68.7	50.4	155.8	176.6	316.4	414.3
3rd	4,286.4	915.9	54.4	68.3	53.2	154.2	210.1	373.4	407.6
	Printing and Publishing	Iron and Steel Products	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Industries
Million Dollars									
1952	122.7	533.7	450.2	302.7	173.0	87.6	196.9	199.3	56.5
1953	135.8	522.9	523.7	310.1	211.5	101.9	199.9	218.2	65.6
1952 2nd	122.9	566.2	498.7	317.1	168.7	95.3	195.6	214.6	56.9
3rd	123.3	530.7	420.4	277.4	167.3	94.1	203.4	191.1	54.7
4th	125.5	528.0	481.5	298.0	203.7	90.4	208.1	198.2	57.1
1953 1st	128.4	517.2	531.2	314.8	203.9	81.5	178.2	221.0	61.2
2nd	136.2	566.1	624.0	335.3	220.1	111.9	191.2	243.0	68.0
3rd	136.9	522.8	480.8	298.1	195.4	112.0	215.9	204.6	65.9
4th	141.7	485.4	458.8	292.0	226.3	102.1	214.2	204.3	67.3
1954 1st	142.6	446.6	534.9	263.7	201.8	79.0	198.3	218.3	60.6
2nd	144.8	497.3	493.1	302.2	210.5	110.8	192.6	245.3	64.5
3rd	146.6	490.6	322.0	274.1	202.9	117.4	212.0	213.1	70.1

\*Estimates based on values of monthly sales, or shipments, as reported by a sample of manufacturing establishments. In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The trend established for each industry is applied to the gross value of shipments universe for the industry from the Annual Census of Industry Survey.



Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

CALENDAR MONTHS

OUTSTANDING ORDERS<sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS—December 1952=100\*

All reporting firms				Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products excluding Clothing		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio**	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 M	106.4	98.5	5.1	112.6	99.6	0.9	194.2	82.3	1.3	118.1	87.9	1.7
A	105.8	94.0	5.0	115.5	115.5	1.1	174.6	68.6	1.2	105.0	82.9	1.8
M	103.8	87.7	4.6	108.2	121.5	1.2	157.4	63.9	1.3	99.7	74.5	1.7
J	108.7	84.7	4.5	113.5	141.1	1.3	126.9	64.5	1.5	97.2	73.5	1.8
J	95.3	79.9	4.7	102.1	137.1	1.4	95.3	67.5	2.1	79.8	73.6	2.1
A	85.9	77.7	5.3	108.9	122.9	1.2	145.7	67.0	1.4	84.6	70.1	1.9
S	99.4	74.4	4.2	115.6	96.2	0.9	126.6	45.3	1.1	95.5	59.7	1.5
O	99.8	72.4	4.0	116.2	81.4	0.7	110.3	51.7	1.4	93.2	61.2	1.5
N	94.6	78.4	4.6	92.7	75.1	0.9	73.4	69.8	2.9	87.2	60.4	1.6
D	96.7	79.9	4.6	88.8	81.3	1.0	78.5	88.4	3.4	77.5	59.6	1.8
1954 J	82.0	82.7	5.7	84.7	79.5	1.0	121.8	63.8	1.6	85.8	56.9	1.5
F	88.8	89.3	5.7	98.0	82.4	0.9	149.1	91.9	1.9	82.1	54.8	1.6
M	101.7	86.7	4.9	100.0	78.7	0.8	177.3	72.3	1.3	95.5	56.3	1.4
A	97.8	83.6	4.9	106.5	88.8	0.9	153.4	64.8	1.3	84.8	56.1	1.5
M	93.9	82.1	5.0	98.4	109.3	1.2	123.8	70.0	1.7	83.9	56.0	1.6
J	96.4	81.2	4.8	95.3	121.0	1.3	110.9	66.7	1.9	85.4	57.7	1.6
J	83.0	79.6	5.5	93.3	130.9	1.5	103.5	63.5	1.9	71.0	55.2	1.8
A	84.6	79.2	5.3	101.6	105.5	1.1	140.6	61.5	1.3	83.0	57.5	1.6
S	95.9 <sup>r</sup>	79.2	4.7	113.7	85.7	0.8	142.1	58.0	1.3	93.1	56.7	1.5
O	92.0 <sup>r</sup>	75.8 <sup>r</sup>	4.7 <sup>r</sup>	109.0 <sup>r</sup>	71.7 <sup>r</sup>	0.7	133.7 <sup>r</sup>	48.4 <sup>r</sup>	1.1 <sup>r</sup>	89.3 <sup>r</sup>	61.1 <sup>r</sup>	1.7 <sup>r</sup>
N	95.0	74.7	4.5	97.9	66.6	0.7	89.8	69.4	2.4	89.5	64.8	1.8
Clothing				Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 M	134.9	84.3	1.2	108.3	93.6	2.1	104.3	104.8	3.6	159.7	129.4	2.1
A	112.8	73.2	1.3	111.8	86.1	1.9	103.8	101.3	3.5	165.8	128.9	2.0
M	94.9	89.7	1.8	109.7	77.0	1.7	105.3	96.2	3.3	159.6	127.1	2.0
J	82.6	110.7	2.6	110.6	72.1	1.6	107.9	94.6	3.1	157.0	95.0	1.5
J	76.0	107.7 <sup>r</sup>	2.8	106.3	68.1	1.6	92.7	90.9	3.5	148.9	83.8	1.4
A	105.2	103.9	1.9	101.4	65.1	1.6	92.3	85.2	3.3	77.5	89.7	3.0
S	135.5	90.4	1.3	109.3	66.6	1.5	100.8	85.2	3.0	107.0	82.9	2.0
O	133.3	67.1	1.0	112.7	61.2	1.3	97.3	82.8	2.9	107.8	78.0	1.8
N	104.9	66.0	1.2	105.2	56.1	1.3	91.0	74.3	2.9	69.2	107.0	4.0
D	77.7	69.1	1.7	99.8	53.8	1.3	88.9	72.6	2.9	110.0	109.7	2.6
1954 J	69.2	80.2	2.1	90.6	101.4	2.7	74.2	64.0	3.9	127.4	115.6	2.3
F	96.3	76.3	1.4	101.3	95.5	2.2	77.3	62.7	3.6	138.9	113.4	2.1
M	121.1	55.8	0.8	111.6	93.3	2.0	85.8	63.7	3.3	149.1	109.7	1.9
A	93.3	51.7	1.0	112.6	86.1	1.8	83.0	62.8	3.4	138.6	98.7	1.8
M	73.3	69.0	1.7	108.8	80.8	1.8	84.2	57.4	3.0	117.9	77.0	1.7
J	73.9	80.7	1.9	117.5	84.7	1.7	92.0	55.8	2.7	96.0	56.2	1.5
J	64.2	85.8	2.4	108.6	78.7	1.7	82.1	54.0	2.9	84.8	43.4	1.3
A	96.3	74.3	1.4	117.5	71.1	1.4	85.0	55.9	2.9	58.8	37.2	1.6
S	129.3	59.6	0.8	118.1	70.0	1.4	87.1 <sup>r</sup>	57.6 <sup>r</sup>	2.9 <sup>r</sup>	36.4	57.5	4.0
O	112.7 <sup>r</sup>	45.4 <sup>r</sup>	0.7	116.9 <sup>r</sup>	63.6 <sup>r</sup>	1.3	84.3 <sup>r</sup>	54.3 <sup>r</sup>	2.9 <sup>r</sup>	47.0	73.2	4.0 <sup>r</sup>
N	103.2	49.5	0.9	118.6	54.9	1.1	85.5	56.1	2.9	85.8	85.9	2.6
Transportation Equipment <sup>(3)</sup>				Non-ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 M	91.5	91.5	12.5	100.9	99.3	7.9	108.7	120.0	6.8	117.4	94.9	0.5
A	101.4	86.7	10.7	96.7	95.5	7.9	105.1	115.7	6.5	135.0	93.1	0.5
M	91.8	75.3	10.2	102.0	89.4	7.0	101.7	118.6	6.6	146.0	86.2	0.4
J	101.8	72.2	8.9	107.8	87.2 <sup>r</sup>	6.4	101.2	117.6	6.6	121.4	79.1	0.5
J	101.8	66.2	8.1	93.9	84.3	7.2	85.0	113.5	7.6	94.4	81.6	0.6
A	63.6	63.9	12.7	85.3	81.5	7.6	83.5	105.5	7.2	104.2	77.6	0.5
S	80.1	61.0	9.5	97.2	73.6	6.0	104.6	114.9	6.2	116.9	86.0	0.5
O	73.3	59.0	10.0	101.6	70.6	5.5	110.7	114.6	5.9	113.0	83.1	0.5
N	78.6	54.2	8.6	91.9	131.9	11.4	106.3	114.3	6.1	107.9	82.7	0.5
D	100.1	59.7	7.5	95.7	128.7	10.7	112.1	111.2	5.6	95.6	78.9	0.6
1954 J	69.3	66.5	12.0	77.9	128.0	12.7	91.5	107.1	6.7	109.3	80.8	0.5
F	81.3	82.1	12.7	79.5	126.1	12.2	96.9	106.4	6.3	115.1	83.2	0.5
M	99.0	77.6	9.8	87.8	125.1	11.0	116.0	104.0	5.1	125.4	92.3	0.5
A	84.9	74.2	10.9	107.0	120.8	8.7	109.0	101.2	5.3	132.2	86.3	0.5
M	80.9	73.3	11.4	98.1	118.1	9.3	100.0	101.2	5.8	152.9	81.7	0.4
J	83.9	72.5	10.8	96.9	116.7	9.3	104.3	98.9	5.5	120.6	76.3	0.4
J	72.7	71.5	12.4	79.3	115.3	11.2	81.9	98.3	6.9	98.8	80.3	0.6
A	41.3	70.9	21.4	86.4	113.1	10.1	98.2	99.1	5.8	110.6	77.9	0.5
S	65.3	71.2	13.7	90.3	111.6	9.5	115.8	98.9	4.9	116.7	73.4	0.4
O	52.0 <sup>r</sup>	66.2 <sup>r</sup>	15.9 <sup>r</sup>	92.1 <sup>r</sup>	110.2 <sup>r</sup>	9.2 <sup>r</sup>	117.9 <sup>r</sup>	97.5 <sup>r</sup>	4.8 <sup>r</sup>	106.6	77.7	0.5
N	60.0	64.2	13.4	97.6	107.6	8.5	127.5	97.5	4.4	115.2	80.6	0.5

<sup>(1)</sup>Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. <sup>(2)</sup>Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. <sup>(3)</sup>Excluding motor vehicles.

\*Not applicable to "Ratio" columns. \*\*Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, and Quarterly Report on Estimated Value of Manufacturers Shipments. D.B.S.

**Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Tobacco						Beverages					
Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>						Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Production			Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	
Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer <sup>(3)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor		
Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons				
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	167.5	693.2	1.95	0.97	90.66	
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17	
1952	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	162.4	678.0	1.68	1.01	90.24	
S	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	..	648.6	1.78	1.34	89.89	
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83	
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66	
1953	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01	
J	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63	
F	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09	
M	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74	
A	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35	
M	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34	
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11	
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02	
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50	
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67	
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67	
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	162.7	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17	
1954	J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61	
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	212.0	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40	
A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14	
M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91	
J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	185.9	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84	
J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87	
A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96	
S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	159.1	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08	
O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24	
N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26	

<sup>(1)</sup>Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. <sup>(2)</sup>End of period. <sup>(3)</sup>The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes bottling of imported liquors.  
Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.  
Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

**Table 28.—RUBBER**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
		Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
											Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds												
1952		6.75	13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	12.53	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94	10.62
1953		7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1952	S	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	12.16	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63	18.29
	O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74	16.46
	N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11
	D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62
1953	J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38
	F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
	M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97
	A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
	M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
	J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
	J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
	A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
	S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
	O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
	N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
	D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
1954	J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
	F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
	M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
	A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
	M	8.09	16.42	7.31	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53
	J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41
	J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23
	A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36
	S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83
	O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53
	N		17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40

36 <sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.  
Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

**Table 29. — LEATHER**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS									
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1952	486	483	38	42	147	60	24	9	0.3
1953	525	408	37	42	174	72	12	9	0.1
1952 A	426	633	52	33	168	56	14	8	0.3
S	420	567	47	40	170	71	19	11	0.6
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	19	10	0.4
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	29	11	0.8
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	31	10	0.3
1953 J	458	380	60	48	188	71	34	11	0.4
F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0.3
M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—
A	401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—
S	446	395	14	32	159	74	10	10	—
O	439	386	31	35	187	90	4	9	0.4
N	479	391	33	37	168	95	8	9	0.1
D	525	408	37	42	159	75	11	7	—
1954 J	524	349	22	44	163	72	15	7	—
F	533	362	18	46	159	60	6	7	—
M	549	417	11	35	172	72	6	9	—
A	569	465	9	33	160	46	2	8	—
M	532	472	10	38	166	81	7	9	—
J	520	511	11	34	169	58	3	8	—
J	531	563	9	33	100	44	2	6	—
A	513	581	15	31	184	65	9	8	—
S	539	592	7	34	151	73	8	9	—
O	528	534	7	51	154	95	3	8	—

**PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER**

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather			Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather	Goat and Kid Leather	Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet	Thousand sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins	Thousand square feet	
1952	1,184	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	209
1953	1,328	4,321	481	9	3	717	13	4,103	2,820	149
1952	A	1,503	4,254	333	8	483	18	5,264	2,007	130
	S	1,162	4,567	427	11	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
	O	1,326	4,426	511	13	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
	N	1,845	4,030	394	12	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
	D	1,282	4,551	476	10	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953	J	1,394	4,675	386	10	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
	F	1,556	4,744	389	10	787	33	5,100	3,991	183
	M	1,313	4,900	520	8	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
	A	1,452	4,772	378	9	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
	M	1,354	4,530	446	8	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
	J	1,306	4,620	540	9	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
	J	1,075	2,974	368	7	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
	A	1,083	3,872	461	9	721	6	3,427	1,941	189
	S	1,354	3,755	634	11	673	10	3,594	2,082	119
	O	1,443	4,785	590	9	829	7	4,392	2,730	105
	N	1,261	4,060	501	10	782	6	4,643	2,370	105
	D	1,343	4,169	558	9	933	10	4,006	2,821	110
1954	J	1,247	4,060	369	7	1,083	11	2,892	1,919	147
	F	1,171	4,128	433	8	808	11	3,462	2,420	149
	M	1,221	4,305	471	9	865	10	3,499	3,384	162
	A	1,233	4,079	460	7	855	6	4,245	2,940	113
	M	1,108	4,201	453	8	777	2	3,664	2,194	98
	J	1,187	4,733	522	9	927	6	3,477	2,804	108
	J	754	2,651	285	6	326	4	2,377	1,459	43
	A	968	4,366	555	10	651	7	3,469	2,485	103
	S	990	4,046	631	9	717	9	4,319	2,416	130
	O	923	3,732	656	9	946	4	4,446	2,838	56

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.



Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1952	739	1,476	139	514	253	3,122	2,610	512
1953	730	1,583	140	569	252	3,274	2,722	552
1952 A	741	1,509	146	521	247	3,163	2,568	595
S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
O	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217	824

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports		Bale Openings	Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1952	13,835	28,208	14,014	12,665	20,140	1,154	2,167	8,440
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	13,137	20,890	1,230	2,003	8,311
1952 A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016	1,770	7,444
S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680	1,234	2,003	8,461
O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	2,171	10,790
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,931	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,153	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	2,260	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	10,572	16,811	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	10,285	16,355	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	14,477	23,022	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	12,025	19,122	1,322	1,875	8,350
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	12,026	19,123	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	11,221	17,844	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	9,826	15,625	890	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	11,337	18,028	893	1,305	6,791
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	14,654	23,303	980	1,346	7,554
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	11,205	17,819	1,038	1,133	7,131
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	11,259	17,904	945	1,254	6,486
J	13,409	23,006	11,424	10,330	16,426	1,015	1,546	7,066
J	9,934	18,903	9,407	8,487	13,497	779	1,258	4,596
A	12,189	25,166	12,516	11,300	17,969	980	1,512	7,323
S	7,784	30,953	15,402	13,898	22,100	1,034	1,703	8,375
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	12,593	20,026	1,178	1,512	8,105
N		29,000	14,443	13,021	20,706	1,172	1,416	7,307
D		31,951	15,933	14,346	22,813			

Table 31.— PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Dresses					Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats <sup>1</sup>
	Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
			Thousands					Thousand dozen		
1952	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2
1953	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2
1951	2nd	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	184.9
	3rd	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	133.7
	4th	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	140.4
1952	1st	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	186.5
	2nd	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	211.0
	3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	186.3
	4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	212.9
1953	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	226.4
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	216.7
	3rd	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	178.8
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	214.8
1954	1st	509.8	286.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	199.4
CHILDREN'S										
BOYS'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
								Thousands		
1952	218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8
1953	237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9
1951	2nd	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	5.3
	3rd	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	8.4
	4th	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	7.7
1952	1st	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	6.3
	2nd	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	5.0
	3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	12.0
	4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	12.0
1953	1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	6.3
	2nd	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	8.3
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	39.6	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	16.0
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	38.2	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	9.1
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	62.5	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	7.1
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.9	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	6.3
	3rd	283.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	32.3	17.4	10.7
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
Dress Clothing										
Work Clothing										
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls				
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
				Cotton	Other <sup>(2)</sup>					
Thousands			Thousand dozen							
1952	390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1
1953	443.7	208.5	724.5	150.0	23.3	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.7
1951	2nd	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	96.2
	3rd	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	91.3
	4th	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	83.7
1952	1st	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	78.1
	2nd	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	77.9
	3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	80.0
	4th	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	92.4
1953	1st	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	90.0
	2nd	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	83.2
	3rd	356.4	273.9	624.4	129.8	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	87.9
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.2	26.4	93.9	60.4	12.5	93.7
1954	1st	471.0	178.7	790.4	158.1	13.0	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9
	2nd	451.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.6	104.2	70.1	10.0	77.3
	3rd	411.7	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.8	67.0	65.1	6.5	86.0

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes children's.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

**Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

**PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER**

East of Rocky Mountains

	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British <sup>(1)</sup> Columbia
	Million feet, board measure										
1951	579.1	268.1	0.9	27.7	24.3	98.6	68.4	5.0	6.6	33.2	311.0
1952	567.3	258.7	0.8	24.7	21.7	91.2	70.0	5.1	6.5	34.1	308.6
1952 A	759.6	375.0	0.8	22.1	27.0	160.8	141.9	11.1	1.7	9.7	384.6
S	678.2	295.6	1.3	25.6	22.8	111.0	116.9	6.5	1.0	10.5	382.6
O	595.2	202.9	0.9	16.4	18.3	85.6	71.3	1.9	1.1	7.6	392.3
N	408.6	106.5	0.6	12.5	6.2	39.1	24.3	0.6	3.4	19.7	302.2
D	429.3	141.4	0.8	11.4	12.3	30.8	19.4	0.4	5.6	60.7	287.9
1953 J	521.3	216.4	0.5	24.8	32.6	44.9	24.9	3.1	13.9	71.8	304.8
F	623.6	271.1	0.2	26.4	38.9	65.9	21.4	5.3	10.6	102.4	352.5
M	666.9	303.4	0.8	22.1	41.3	76.5	38.3	7.5	15.2	101.7	363.5
A	453.2	164.4	1.9	23.1	24.6	62.3	39.0	3.6	5.5	4.4	288.8
M	661.8	354.3	0.7	41.0	47.3	158.4	95.3	3.0	5.2	3.3	307.5
J	788.7	448.7	1.2	44.7	46.4	201.3	133.1	11.8	2.4	7.8	340.0
J	739.1	410.8	0.7	35.4	43.9	171.4	133.3	7.6	7.4	11.2	328.3
A	712.2	365.1	0.6	16.4	34.3	152.7	138.1	12.6	3.0	7.4	347.1
S	606.8	256.9	1.0	19.5	19.5	97.8	104.0	6.9	1.4	6.8	349.9
O	467.2	165.2	0.6	12.6	11.1	69.9	57.2	4.7	1.3	7.8	302.0
N	357.7	92.2	0.3	9.6	3.8	38.0	22.3	0.6	2.6	15.1	265.5
D	404.2	134.6	0.4	5.3	5.2	35.8	12.3	0.3	4.5	70.8	269.6
1954 J	408.3	184.3	0.3	12.9	17.3	40.9	20.9	0.9	15.7	75.4	223.9
F	524.5	225.6	0.1	19.5	26.9	61.5	16.3	3.1	12.5	85.5	298.9
M	593.6	243.0	0.5	13.5	20.9	73.2	29.2	3.5	18.6	83.6	350.7
A	441.4	142.8	1.0	22.0	16.7	53.1	28.1	6.0	5.2	10.8	298.6
M	587.7	269.7	0.8	42.7	24.4	115.3	75.9	1.3	7.1	2.2	318.0
J	751.5	365.1	1.2	40.3	31.7	160.5	111.8	11.1	3.1	5.4	386.3
J	748.4	358.2	0.6	36.2	30.8	147.7	119.4	5.9	11.4	6.2	390.2
A	729.4	318.8	0.5	24.3	23.3	109.6	143.1	10.6	3.4	4.0	410.7
S	657.7	237.9	0.5	28.3	15.1	85.0	95.4	6.0	2.7	4.7	419.9
O	541.4	153.7	0.3	19.9	11.5	66.4	45.5	2.8	1.0	6.4	387.7

**WOOD PULP<sup>(2)</sup>**

**NEWSPRINT**

		Production			Produc- tion	Shipments			Stocks End of Period	
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical		Exports	Total	Domestic		Export
		Thousand tons								
1952		747.3	431.3	307.1	161.7	475.6	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5
1953		756.4 <sup>r</sup>	426.9 <sup>r</sup>	321.3 <sup>r</sup>	162.5	479.6 <sup>r</sup>	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2
1952	S	687.2	398.3	279.6	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1
	O	772.8	454.5	308.1	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.6	454.1	157.8
	N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2
	D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5
1953	J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5
	F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
	M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
	A	743.2	423.5	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
	M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
	J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
	J	744.7	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
	A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
	S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
	O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
	N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
	D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954	J	751.0	418.3	324.5	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
	F	724.3	401.5	314.8	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
	M	821.3	459.5	352.9	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
	A	786.2	440.9	337.0	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
	M	805.6	446.8	350.1	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
	J	790.9	434.5	348.1	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4
	J	789.7	442.8	338.7	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7
	A	799.8	444.8	346.0	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0
	S	785.1	431.1	345.7	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6
	O	836.6	461.1	366.8	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7
	N	821.2	459.6	353.3		522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. <sup>(2)</sup>Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.



**Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES**  
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
		Thousand tons									
1952		19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8	5.9	10.9	
1953		24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8	
1952	J	15.7	12.1	36.8	39.2	15.2	36.5	20.2	7.1	9.6	
	A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8	
	S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8	
	O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8	
	N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4	
	D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8	
1953	J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0	
	F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5	
	M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7	
	A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2	
	M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5	
	J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5	
	J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6	
	A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5	
	S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8	
	O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4	
	N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4	
	D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0	
1954	J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0	
	F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8	
	M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1	
	A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3	
	M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3	
	J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6	
	J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9	
	A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2	
	S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6	
	O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1	
	N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3	
		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
		Thousand tons									
1952		1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	254.8	141.1	6.8	402.7
1953		2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2	12.6	388.9
1952	J	1.6	28.0	14.8	4.5	22.6	1.4	265.4	132.8	4.9	403.0
	A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	225.9	126.3	6.8	358.9
	S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	238.5	134.8	8.1	381.4
	O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	277.0	131.6	8.5	417.0
	N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	243.3	128.1	6.7	378.1
	D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9	384.5
1953	J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5
	F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
	M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
	A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
	M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
	J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3
	J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9	361.8
	A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2	370.1
	S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5	382.3
	O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9	409.4
	N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8
	D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
1954	J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
	F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
	M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
	A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
	M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
	J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
	J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
	A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
	S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
	O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
	N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
		Pig <sup>(1)</sup> Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments				
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Export	Domestic	Imports <sup>(3)</sup>	
Thousand net tons											
1952		223.5	19.3	308.6	298.2	10.4	261.6	6.8	254.8	137.1	
1953		251.0	12.6	343.0	334.2	8.8	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6	
1952	O	220.5	19.2	306.1	297.1	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0	161.3	
	N	225.5	19.4	306.3	297.9	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6	
	D	232.3	18.4	322.8	311.7	11.1	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2	
1953	J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2	
	F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2	
	M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1	
	A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1	
	M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7	
	J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7	
	J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0	
	A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6	
	S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2	
	O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3	
	N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4	
	D	220.5	8.8	305.4	296.3	9.1	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9	
1954	J	215.0	8.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3	
	F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8	
	M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7	
	A	194.3	9.3 <sup>r</sup>	255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1	
	M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4	
	J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0	
	J	174.4	9.0	260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2	
	A	166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0	
	S	156.4		247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6	
		O	181.9		279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
		N	210.5		287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9

<sup>(1)</sup>As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. <sup>(2)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange. <sup>(3)</sup>Since 1946 imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. <sup>(4)</sup>Monthly average. Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS								
					Imports less Re-exports			Total Supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Sales <sup>(2)</sup>		Domestic Sales Financed		
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Total		Exp.	Dom.			
Thousands													Number
1952	36.18	36.14	12.57	12.52	23.61	23.63	2.81	26.41	27.81	3.47	24.34	10,407	
1953	40.50	40.08	10.09	10.05	30.41	30.03	4.43	34.84	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203	
1952	O	42.18	41.66	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	28.63	4.19	24.44	11,803
	N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25	3.05	23.21	10,068
	D	29.91	30.88	10.08	10.92	19.82	19.96	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096
1953	J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.29	1.15	23.14	8,821
	F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.99	2.70	30.28	9,625
	M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.35	2.74	39.61	14,112
	A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.70	3.18	43.52	16,525
	M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.14	2.36	40.78	14,978
	J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.23	3.00	37.23	14,920
	J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866
	A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
	S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968
	O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932
	N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255
	D	35.48	35.08	7.34	8.46	28.15	26.62	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682
1954	J	40.22	40.31	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	18.96	0.45	18.51	6,780
	F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.30	0.58	23.72	8,057
	M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.04	0.62	36.42	12,763
	A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	39.97	0.82	39.15	13,787
	M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	37.96	1.96	36.00	13,973
	J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.33	0.52	31.81	13,800
	J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.88	0.91	27.97	12,860
	A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.07	0.54	21.52	10,774
	S	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.65	0.47	23.18	10,319
O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.20	0.25	15.95	8,830	
	N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14		16.34	0.07	16.27	7,431	

<sup>(1)</sup>As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. <sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup>						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(1)</sup>					
Domestic Types <sup>(3)</sup>			All Types			Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(2)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports							
Thousands											
1952	19.74	20.51	35.99	16.88	0.14	20.67	21.20	18.48	1.12	0.90	
1953	22.84	22.40	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48	
1952	O	27.79	19.90	19.61	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	18.66	2.09	0.78
	N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
	D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.48	2.06	0.49
1953	J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
	F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
	M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
	A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
	M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
	J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
	J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
	A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
	S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
	O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
	N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
	D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
1954	J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
	F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
	M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
	A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
	M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
	J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
	J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	3.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
	A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
	S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43	
	N	13.24	10.76	39.72		0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80		0.93

**Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS<sup>(1)</sup>**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Estimated Production <sup>(4)</sup>		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period			Value of Factory Shipments		
		Radios	Television sets	Radios				Radios	Television sets	Imports <sup>(6)</sup>	Exports	Radios	Television sets
				Total	Home sets	Combina- tions	Television sets						
1952		40.5	10.5	47.4	29.6	7.1	11.4	52.0	3.0	6.9	2.8	4,177	5,055
1953		62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
1952	O	53.1	22.1	61.3	43.0	10.5	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,465	9,798
	N	65.5	22.9	73.2	53.1	11.2	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012	10,536
	D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135	11,362
1953	J	50.4 <sup>(7)</sup>	25.8	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391	8,982
	F	45.8	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994
	M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	2.1	5,025	11,370
	A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119
	M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
	J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
	J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
	A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
	S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
	O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319
	N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
	D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
1954	J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
	F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
	M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
	A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
	M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995
	J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459
	J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904
	A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,068
	S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406
	O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067	31,393

<sup>(1)</sup>As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included.  
shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

<sup>(2)</sup>End of period.  
<sup>(3)</sup>Includes television sets.

<sup>(4)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines.  
<sup>(5)</sup>Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm.

<sup>(6)</sup>Electric and other.

<sup>(7)</sup>Factory  
<sup>(8)</sup>Gas types

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Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.



Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION\*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struction end of Period Canada	
Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia			
Number																
1952	6,937	132	262	2,196	2,501	1,254	593	6,091	94	257	1,867	2,288	998	55,689		
1953	8,534	149	345	2,521	3,239	1,565	716	8,070	123	312	2,484	2,931	1,558	59,923		
1952	O	9,810	188	243	2,287	3,640	1,830	622	9,510	268	363	2,200	3,720	2,122	837	59,334
	N	7,664	93	237	2,055	2,550	1,339	590	9,716	87	278	3,512	3,405	1,483	951	57,266
	D	3,732	74	76	1,156	1,529	491	406	7,076	162	276	2,626	2,171	1,295	546	55,689
	1953	J	3,573	53	47	930	1,937	257	349	6,101	125	269	1,675	2,529	943	560
	F	2,789	7	62	674	1,384	210	452	6,161	132	309	1,703	2,540	892	585	49,737
	M	5,568	7	387	1,836	1,963	468	907	6,130	19	242	1,791	2,438	1,088	552	49,232
	A	9,902	111	268	2,632	3,948	2,082	861	6,325	92	124	1,777	2,563	1,177	592	52,626
	M	13,606	202	405	3,962	5,047	3,152	838	8,099	120	267	3,047	2,706	1,290	669	58,143
	J	11,308	327	580	3,411	3,706	2,361	923	6,675	138	75	2,334	2,416	1,052	660	62,791
	J	11,834	318	444	4,068	4,071	2,208	725	6,828	120	442	1,940	2,671	917	738	68,216
	A	10,883	306	657	3,122	4,114	1,978	706	7,445	165	210	2,055	2,603	1,775	637	71,522
	S	10,208	200	472	3,229	3,567	1,609	1,131	8,643	139	318	2,885	2,896	1,524	881	73,055
	O	10,307	62	286	2,918	3,898	2,519	624	12,109	250	554	3,888	4,078	2,563	776	71,340
	N	8,339	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	10,608	33	308	2,998	4,017	2,584	668	68,013
	D	4,092	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	11,715	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626	59,923
1954	J	2,983	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	8,315	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	54,248
	F	3,057	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	6,116	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	51,127
	M	5,682	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	5,896	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	51,070
	A	8,692	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	52,978
	M	13,398	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,816
	J	12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,262
	J	14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,874
	A	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,150
	S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310
	O	13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	75,456
	N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746

\*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities are also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
Thousand dollars																
1952		43,391	744	1,101	14,206	2,644	16,076	3,250	1,152	460	3,813	1,061	656	3,256	3,212	4,568
1953		59,910	1,291	2,007	16,879	4,722	23,532	4,485	2,678	813	3,846	2,260	1,290	3,560	4,838	8,386
1952	O	53,697	1,146	1,820	14,994	2,967	19,018	3,867	932	509	2,921	1,052	706	6,962	4,821	4,751
	N	46,219	583	984	16,943	5,413	14,265	3,197	667	433	7,230	4,004	445	2,552	1,805	3,583
	D	56,748	973	860	28,281	1,888	21,383	2,651	633	57	1,407	90	1,736	1,558	2,557	4,075
1953	J	20,557	190	95	4,180	3,043	9,468	1,561	1,946	87	1,472	102	47	1,387	619	7,032
	F	27,702	229	505	8,615	1,969	12,825	1,936	1,071	92	704	416	107	1,721	1,144	5,000
	M	54,720	971	1,771	15,424	4,010	19,811	3,409	1,619	1,913	2,318	668	238	3,233	4,727	10,534
	A	75,677	798	1,681	17,242	3,355	24,390	4,626	2,748	1,504	5,645	4,414	2,135	6,927	7,428	8,043
	M	75,501	3,391	1,459	18,656	5,284	23,079	5,606	2,373	1,243	6,320	2,414	1,400	4,820	5,637	8,651
	J	75,876	2,491	2,093	22,157	5,592	26,703	5,476	3,364	949	5,028	3,493	2,847	3,226	9,357	7,586
	J	77,526	1,204	1,909	22,547	13,249	28,181	6,919	2,683	1,048	4,548	3,846	1,654	6,108	7,459	8,859
	A	53,503	2,070	1,920	14,596	2,652	23,033	4,073	1,661	559	4,384	5,117	1,370	4,377	4,749	8,218
	S	72,484	2,486	2,166	26,934	3,981	24,984	5,587	2,807	1,218	4,666	1,535	1,052	3,297	5,660	12,995
	O	82,100	519	2,976	21,081	7,556	44,375	5,539	1,730	375	4,863	1,976	2,369	3,507	8,025	5,643
	N	59,944	837	5,257	19,520	2,146	26,903	3,914	7,268	287	3,135	748	732	3,301	2,253	10,941
	D	43,327	309	2,257	11,598	3,829	18,629	5,172	1,671	477	3,072	2,395	1,528	811	998	7,128
1954	J	24,177	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,117
	F	27,115	247	996	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,424
	M	60,870	699	2,426	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,015
	A	67,587	1,055	8,714	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,025
	M	70,896	1,358	1,749	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210
	J	75,545	644	1,228	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,624
	J	73,055	1,577	1,619	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
	A	75,783	1,562	2,490	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
	S	61,574	1,355	1,574	20,249	4,780	30,926	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701
	O	71,903	649	3,431	13,262	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255
	N	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded  
By Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

## MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1952	88,533	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1953	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1952 J	108,975	1,156	24	1,265	944	23,240	53,368	7,600	4,001	10,138	7,239
A	98,189	544	115	2,976	843	19,726	43,954	7,781	3,110	9,701	9,437
S	99,878	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,135	46,401	4,960	3,618	9,561	7,727
O	108,205	754	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
N	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
D	86,665	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,034	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,015	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,797	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,906	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954 J	47,680	97	—	546	809	5,495	30,110	1,409	661	2,802	5,752
F	54,919	236	1,137	663	150	8,744	30,861	915	451	3,596	8,165
M	123,152	1,113	1	1,029	355	25,957	58,634	4,988	3,148	12,265	51,663
A	137,655	531	61	1,749	2,224	35,310	60,333	5,803	6,492	11,523	13,630
M	159,826	1,120	164	1,909	1,615	33,541	77,456	5,976	8,988	17,354	11,703
J	169,475	1,229	56	1,173	1,472	31,429	80,846	5,922	6,840	21,252	19,256
J	163,843	803	119	2,329	2,865	34,599	75,576	7,799	6,466	15,521	17,766
A	158,284	634	20	2,133	1,724	28,060	78,050	8,150	5,542	17,884	16,088
S	140,631	851	37	1,654	1,098	27,922	69,109	7,758	5,041	14,198	12,964
O	136,790 <sup>r</sup>	513 <sup>r</sup>	63 <sup>r</sup>	889 <sup>r</sup>	1,594 <sup>r</sup>	23,866 <sup>r</sup>	56,053 <sup>r</sup>	11,364 <sup>r</sup>	4,809 <sup>r</sup>	15,073 <sup>r</sup>	22,567 <sup>r</sup>
N	125,268	423	16	1,180	937	23,291	67,128	8,830	2,750	10,312	10,401

By Types<sup>(1)</sup>

## MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(2)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1952	46,592	1,208	10,460	21,888	8,520	4,515	4,200	8,381	15,092	13,681	588
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1952 J	56,036	1,474	11,424	26,216	12,619	4,303	5,360	16,045	16,229	14,571	735
A	53,166	1,440	11,337	24,820	10,944	4,625	5,123	6,808	14,818	17,556	718
S	54,671	1,046	11,842	27,842	9,031	4,910	5,922	6,341	18,600	13,731	612
O	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906	829
N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627
D	25,926	1,113	6,962	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405
J	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388
S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954 J	21,426	192	3,318	13,447	2,287	2,184	2,412	9,154	6,291	7,484	914
F	26,815	218	4,524	14,827	2,266	4,981	1,943	7,772	9,439	7,975	975
M	67,772	732	13,081	34,373	9,142	10,443	3,762	17,109	12,647	20,558	1,306
A	73,673	1,736	15,815	37,141	10,505	1,479	5,505	19,222	15,432	23,167	657
M	92,408	2,559	22,011	43,930	16,208	7,700	6,668	14,513	17,543	27,642	1,053
J	101,532	1,915	20,430	50,156	18,895	10,137	7,142	17,719	15,700	26,696	688
J	91,418	2,473	17,840	43,422	14,922	12,762	6,748	17,800	21,477	25,693	708
A	89,213	1,631	16,199	45,327	16,419	9,638	5,655	11,612	22,445	28,209	1,156
S	76,140	1,316	15,550	39,337	12,149	7,787	5,753	12,790	22,084	23,335	531
O	70,167 <sup>r</sup>	1,125 <sup>r</sup>	11,920 <sup>r</sup>	34,930 <sup>r</sup>	14,922 <sup>r</sup>	7,272 <sup>r</sup>	4,832 <sup>r</sup>	14,278 <sup>r</sup>	16,419 <sup>r</sup>	30,070 <sup>r</sup>	1,024 <sup>r</sup>
N	74,105	1,042	13,384	42,472	11,144	6,063	4,349	12,192	11,980	22,041	601

<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1954, stands at 823, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

<sup>(2)</sup>As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.



Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>		
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile <sup>(3)</sup>	
Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp. <sup>(1)</sup>	Production		Producers' Sales				
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons			
1952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	565.3	278.3	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0	
1953	23.22	215	89	97	5.29	..	281.4	4.2	19.8	5.9	34.8	16.2	
1952	19.04	277	132	168	6.30	678.2	334.3	3.6	22.4	6.4	39.1	16.2	
	24.38	230	130	126	7.49	595.2	275.1	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6	
	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	408.6	331.1	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2	
	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	429.3	234.7	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3	
1953	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	521.3	231.8	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8	
	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	623.6	220.8	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4	
	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	666.9	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8	
	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	453.2	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4	
	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	661.8	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9	
	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	788.7	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0	
	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	739.1	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7	
	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	712.2	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0	
	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	606.8	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7	
	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	467.2	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6	
	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	357.7	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0	
	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	404.2	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4	
1954	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	408.3	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4	
	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	524.5	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4	
	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	593.6	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5	
	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	441.4	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3	
	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	587.7	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4	
	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	751.5	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2	
	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	748.4	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7	
	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	729.4	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8	
	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	657.7	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6	
	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	541.4	364.1	4.9	24.1	7.5			
	23.27	200	98	69	6.38	394.5	4.9	4.9	22.9	6.8			
		Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool <sup>(4)</sup>		Cement Products <sup>(5)</sup>			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers <sup>(7)</sup>
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(6)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile	
Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales		
Thous-ands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars		
1952	2,135	380	3,017	19.31	17.44	16.9	13.20	0.92	3,702	6,118	19.55	8,602	
1953	2,447	439	4,183	21.25	22.78	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137	
1952	2,811	437	2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	1.21	5,200	7,677	22.32	8,314	
	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77	8,231	
	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,472	
	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450	
1953	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573	
	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588	
	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501	
	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928	
	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309	
	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456	
	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419	
	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906	
	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494	
	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422	
	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521	
	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525	
1954	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686	
	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.63	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161	
	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.61	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873	
	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.54	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013	
	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190	
	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143	
	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248	
	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649	
	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985	
		460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344	
				23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17		



**Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME<sup>(1)</sup>**  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops <sup>(2)</sup>				Livestock
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars								
1952		<b>706.65</b>	270.60	188.34	23.91	58.34	53.72	17.29	16.07	204.61
1953		<b>685.31</b>	265.81	196.38	17.90	51.52	42.60	7.93	15.48	193.78
1951	1st	<b>484.14</b>	72.79	35.36	13.96	23.47	56.70	8.33	3.88	225.39
	2nd	<b>757.53</b>	287.63	251.21	16.84	19.58	11.22	4.58	4.73	258.68
	3rd	<b>627.85</b>	155.13	108.42	15.36	31.35	41.42	6.56	33.64	238.78
	4th	<b>946.94</b>	407.69	302.81	27.90	76.98	52.07	12.62	13.20	296.77
1952	1st	<b>555.69</b>	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.82	14.36	4.59	177.02
	2nd	<b>629.60</b>	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	18.57	11.71	5.42	191.59
	3rd	<b>668.95</b>	231.70	155.89	19.57	56.24	61.95	20.78	40.19	188.37
	4th	<b>972.38</b>	458.84	317.65	41.85	99.34	59.55	22.29	14.09	261.46
1953	1st	<b>536.15</b>	152.33	115.74	10.57	26.02	64.06	11.63	4.28	177.95
	2nd	<b>646.45</b>	252.80	188.46	12.96	51.38	10.01	3.78	5.52	182.63
	3rd	<b>755.11</b>	327.42	251.56	22.59	53.27	47.76	7.61	38.77	183.27
	4th	<b>803.54</b>	330.68	229.78	25.48	75.43	48.56	8.68	13.33	231.27
1954	1st	<b>518.74</b>	107.73	77.42	12.97	17.34	58.96	5.88	3.72	206.79
	2nd	<b>570.17</b>	141.69	113.64	8.33	19.73	10.33	3.73	5.46	216.23
	3rd	<b>597.17</b>	139.39	73.32	14.89	51.19	46.44	8.35	27.47	212.74
		Live Stock				Other Farm Products				
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products <sup>(4)</sup>	Fur Farming
		Million dollars								
1952		83.59	84.46	2.49	34.08	99.75	9.99	27.38	16.80	2.78
1953		82.68	75.13	2.41	33.56	103.28	10.45	30.94	15.34	2.21
1951	1st	120.08	92.64	1.94	10.74	66.31	1.81	28.71	9.77	6.00
	2nd	141.04	98.99	1.04	17.61	111.17	4.61	35.30	22.55	1.74
	3rd	111.31	88.92	5.47	33.07	123.87	18.29	29.86	15.61	0.68
	4th	120.97	105.24	8.70	61.86	86.56	10.17	32.51	19.96	3.98
1952	1st	76.15	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.06	28.78	11.17	3.66
	2nd	85.57	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	5.12	25.38	21.39	2.85
	3rd	76.14	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	21.44	23.35	15.32	0.77
	4th	96.49	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.35	31.99	19.32	3.86
1953	1st	88.69	67.69	1.20	20.36	77.50	2.56	29.40	10.57	4.04
	2nd	84.57	74.69	0.61	22.76	118.96	5.28	30.91	18.37	1.31
	3rd	74.93	67.58	3.46	37.29	123.82	21.25	30.61	16.18	0.51
	4th	82.52	90.57	4.36	53.82	92.85	12.71	32.85	16.23	2.99
1954	1st	88.75	89.81	1.45	26.77	79.07	2.96	31.75	10.36	3.75
	2nd	97.02	90.68	0.78	27.76	121.45	5.27	26.31	20.14	2.92
	3rd	101.38	67.67	3.75	39.94	128.52	26.20	25.17	13.47	0.92
		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars								
1952		7.91	9.94	13.24	103.15	179.74	62.46	177.54	126.63	26.06
1953		5.61	10.14	11.51	96.77	173.16	53.55	185.84	122.88	25.85
1951	1st	5.61	10.27	10.30	82.95	189.26	39.15	52.92	72.27	21.41
	2nd	6.53	10.28	11.96	114.96	194.62	68.39	196.60	132.37	21.77
	3rd	5.67	9.90	10.44	112.51	199.98	55.99	119.47	84.00	29.89
	4th	8.78	13.94	17.63	126.59	202.95	102.18	267.21	171.30	36.37
1952	1st	6.90	8.13	11.68	78.09	188.40	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.93
	2nd	9.05	9.33	12.38	109.72	153.64	45.40	148.99	120.85	20.24
	3rd	4.63	9.77	10.89	105.28	188.49	65.02	155.98	99.85	29.03
	4th	11.05	12.52	18.00	119.49	188.44	98.86	292.28	196.71	35.03
1953	1st	6.45	8.76	10.74	73.00	182.45	28.29	115.10	91.07	20.30
	2nd	5.49	9.52	10.93	103.07	152.69	45.72	185.25	112.52	21.26
	3rd	4.34	9.89	9.54	101.62	186.31	64.89	215.92	133.96	28.64
	4th	6.16	12.40	14.84	109.39	171.21	75.28	227.09	153.99	33.19
1954	1st	5.01	8.79	9.85	80.88	190.21	34.22	83.68	83.78	22.32
	2nd	6.13	10.73	11.76	110.89	165.68	33.04	108.66	100.95	22.33
	3rd	4.75	10.78	10.03	109.64	199.40	47.60	107.11	80.21	27.64

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.

<sup>(3)</sup>Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.

<sup>(4)</sup>Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
					Pork						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry	
	Thousands				Million pounds						
1952	103	47	43	520	33.0	3.9	4.5	68.8	11.6	23.7	
1953	122	62	45	384	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6	
1952	S	109	48	76	428	26.4	4.1	1.4	31.8	14.2	13.3
	O	141	52	125	583	30.5	4.9	3.4	33.2	14.5	16.6
	N	128	43	81	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	23.0
	D	103	38	47	793	33.0	3.9	4.5	68.8	11.6	23.7
1953	J	113	31	30	422	36.8	2.9	3.9	65.5	12.7	20.7
	F	106	34	25	422	41.1	2.2	3.0	73.5	15.6	16.9
	M	111	64	22	462	43.2	2.1	2.0	72.6	13.1	12.1
	A	112	99	17	450	43.4	3.6	2.2	73.6	13.1	9.2
	M	111	87	9	392	41.0	4.7	1.4	64.6	13.8	8.0
	J	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7.1
	J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
	A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
	S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
	O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
	N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
	D	119	46	46	438	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1954	J	133	42	32	351	29.7	4.5	3.2	33.2	10.6	28.7
	F	117	42	27	357	27.1	3.2	2.6	38.2	10.9	26.0
	M	146	91	27	444	24.4	3.1	1.8	45.5	15.4	22.4
	A	117	100	19	364	22.2	4.7	2.1	47.4	11.3	18.9
	M	127	94	11	351	21.4	5.2	1.3	52.8	11.8	16.3
	J	148	89	15	394	20.0	5.2	1.0	52.0	12.6	14.7
	J	128	66	35	285	21.0	5.2	0.8	41.0	13.0	13.4
	A	124	54	53	281	20.6	4.9	0.9	28.4	12.0	12.8
	S	166	76	101	434	21.3	5.5	1.1	25.3	13.0	15.1
	O	136	57	97	399	22.2	5.5	2.4	24.0	11.6	17.5
	N	151	61	92	476	27.4	5.5	3.2	31.9	15.0	27.1

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

							Prices				
							Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel		
1935-39 = 100											
1952		229.8	218.3	277.5	15.7	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879
1953		225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1952	O	..	212.2	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881
	N	..	215.7	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
	D	..	211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953	J	220.9	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.187	0.810
	F	..	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
	M	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
	A	227.0	207.5	255.8	16.9	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
	M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
	J	..	200.0	268.7	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
	J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
	A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
	S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
	O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
	N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726
	D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716
1954	J	220.6	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
	F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
	M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.870	0.738
	A	224.5	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.876	0.732
	M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
	J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.971	0.722
	J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.726
	A	225.0	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
	S	..	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
	O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949
	N	..	215.8	243.6	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959

<sup>(1)</sup>Include subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.<sup>(2)</sup>Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.



Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Exports of Grains <sup>(2)</sup>						Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat	Flour in Terms of Wheat <sup>(1)</sup>	Oats	Barley	Rye	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	(1)		(1)	(1)	(1)							
Million bushels						Million pounds						Million dozen
1952	27.46	4.92	5.87	8.44	0.59	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.88	0.04	1.00
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.62
1952 N	38.02	5.65	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
D	24.66	5.15	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84
1953 J	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.22
N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.63
D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.94
1954 J	13.83	3.78	5.00	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.48
F	10.56	3.43	4.78	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.27
M	14.25	3.94	3.97	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.31
A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.34
M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.24
J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.19
J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.31
A	15.85	3.33 <sup>r</sup>	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.34	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.54
S	25.95	3.58	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.49
O	20.93	3.60	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.15
N	20.49	3.49	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.16

<sup>(1)</sup>Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.<sup>(2)</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings <sup>(1)</sup>			
	Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(3)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products	
Million pounds						Thousand gals.	Million pounds			
1952	1,399	396	23.40	5.65	39.42	2,272	54.35	40.99	91.99	
1953	1,369	413	25.22	6.27	36.66	2,403	71.19	33.09	70.62	
1952 O	1,335	406	25.33	7.00	36.72	1,645	73.90	46.56	122.88	
N	1,021	399	15.42	3.43	21.02	1,332	66.20	44.13	103.09	
D	972	417	13.27	1.99	19.90	1,461	54.35	40.99	91.99	
1953 J	915	422	10.69	1.85	20.51	1,252	44.37	35.88	77.09	
F	833	388	9.46	1.69	16.91	1,328	33.63	30.63	65.78	
M	1,044	428	13.75	2.85	24.84	1,714	26.81	26.58	53.67	
A	1,323	411	22.37	5.44	39.40	2,124	26.99	25.54	57.69	
M	1,687	413	34.07	9.05	56.89	2,956	37.61	30.05	70.48	
J	1,994	405	46.19	12.20	62.77	3,581	60.54	36.16	90.21	
J	1,868	408	41.78	10.63	53.61	4,574	77.31	41.37	104.41	
A	1,721	410	37.41	9.80	47.98	3,717	89.07	45.65	110.69	
S	1,522	408	31.63	8.24	36.68	2,814	94.31	47.85	105.19	
O	1,379	433	25.59	7.04	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	97.70	
N	1,065	409	16.25	3.82	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	90.58	
D	1,004	427	13.41	2.58	22.75	1,520	71.19	33.09	70.62	
1954 J	921	423	10.92	1.92	19.10	1,119	61.19	29.00	57.47	
F	868	400	9.99	1.83	19.45	1,347	50.44	25.85	46.19	
M	1,110	451	14.74	2.75	29.82	1,802	42.03	22.41	38.27	
A	1,359	423	23.97	4.40	39.09	2,078	42.84	22.25	40.94	
M	1,689	425	33.64	8.96	54.48	2,949	52.08	24.86	57.76	
J	2,016	413	46.18	13.57	63.15	3,787	74.55	33.64	79.08	
J	1,956	421	44.16	12.70	56.16	4,395	92.89	40.05	94.39	
A	1,773	415	38.78	11.80	48.67	3,708	106.43	44.79	101.79	
S	1,607	413	34.49	9.92	40.89	2,386	115.31	48.92	102.11	
O	1,375	434	25.76	7.52	33.66	1,778	113.74	48.69	96.17	
N			17.02 <sup>r</sup>	4.23	24.03	1,696	103.17 <sup>r</sup>	46.30 <sup>r</sup>	81.34	
D			13.03	2.55	21.06	1,526	91.07	41.68		

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.<sup>(2)</sup>Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the

monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

<sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.



**Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings <sup>(1)</sup>				Exports of Fish Products				Stocks	
		Scafish			British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>		Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>	
		Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>		Total	United States	Other	Salmon		Lobster
		Thousand dollars				Million pounds					
1952		5,297	98.5	64.7	33.7	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.8
1953		5,323	102.0	57.0	44.9	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	52.0
1952	N	2,488	45.1	27.7	17.4	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.7
	D	3,461	31.5	27.0	4.5	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.8
1953	J	2,639	44.3	37.2	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	46.1
	F	1,458	35.8	27.3	8.5	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.9
	M	1,721	36.3	31.1	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	35.9
	A	2,767	75.9	71.6	4.3	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	35.1
	M	8,793	152.3	138.1	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.6
	J	9,793	178.4	160.3	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	50.9
	J	16,881	337.8	281.8	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	54.2
	A	11,453	237.0	172.0	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.8
	S	7,712	177.0	119.9	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	62.7
	O	5,388	177.0	63.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	64.5
	N	3,502	159.4	51.5	107.9	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.5
	D	3,831	104.6	23.9	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	52.0
1954	J	2,544	91.7	31.3	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.1
	F	1,725	58.0	29.2	28.8	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	36.9
	M	2,614	96.1	34.4	61.7	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	28.2
	A	3,143	64.2	60.4	3.9	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	26.9
	M	8,663	151.3	136.0	15.3	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.5
	J	9,746	184.3	170.7	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.8
	J	14,460	343.6	299.2	44.5	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	48.5
	A	13,824	261.5	206.2	55.3	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	58.0
	S	11,348	182.4	133.0	49.5	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	65.8
	O	6,629	179.9	67.1	112.8	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	68.5
	N	3,770	139.0	60.8	78.2	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	61.9

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1953 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. <sup>(3)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1954. Corresponding months of 1953 are revised to include Newfoundland as data for the current period become available.  
Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

**Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs <sup>(4)</sup>	
Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Stocks End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>								
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels				Million barrels							
Production												
Million pounds												
1952		81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.14	17.16	2.42	6.49	0.15
1953		75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	3.39 <sup>r</sup>	6.80	18.70	18.39	2.05	6.50	0.16
1952	N	89.8	2.18	1.25	9.12	3.00	10.37	14.59	17.84	2.09	6.71	0.06
	D	73.0	1.83	1.14	8.93	2.90	7.26					
1953	J	70.1	1.76	0.77	11.09	2.72	3.45	18.38	18.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
	F	77.4	1.80	0.80	8.07	2.97	5.66					
	M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.60	2.60	7.09					
	A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.53	3.09	5.13	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
	M	93.4	2.16	1.39	8.44	2.86	2.83					
	J	86.3	2.00	1.08	9.39	3.56	3.64					
	J	74.4	1.87	0.87	7.56	3.26	5.21	20.82	18.30	2.12	6.72	0.13
	A	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21	2.79	10.16					
	S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.36	11.15					
	O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.40	11.12	15.40	18.84	2.14	6.64	0.18
	N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.30	8.54					
	D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	3.39 <sup>r</sup>	7.66					
1954	J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.08	7.21	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16
	F	73.8	1.72	0.76	8.19	3.41	7.63					
	M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.32	7.46					
	A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.60	7.78	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35
	M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32					
	J	70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.48	7.51					
	J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.21	5.30	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32
	A	72.0	1.81	0.74 <sup>r</sup>	8.29	2.63	8.98					
	S	79.4	1.93	0.80	10.76	2.71	12.93					
	O	79.6	1.93	0.80	11.72	3.13	12.57					
	N	75.2	1.89	0.78	10.92	3.63	9.94					
	D				9.88	3.34						

<sup>(1)</sup>Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. <sup>(4)</sup>Eggs, dried and powdered.  
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

**Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—Concluded**  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery <sup>(1)</sup>	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1952	11.46	46.02	3.22	1.96	10.53	10.66	18.10	19.06	4.93	48.36
1953	11.77	49.68	3.30	1.80	12.16	10.27	18.16	21.55	4.84	46.01
1952 2nd	10.36	48.04	3.80	1.79	10.13	6.32	13.10	20.62	5.13	32.69
3rd	10.41	47.86	3.10	1.73	10.14	8.15	16.64	21.87	4.60	72.16
4th	11.19	46.20	2.89	2.02	10.31	18.60	26.51	18.44	4.89	54.36
1953 1st	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.41	9.79	14.71	16.43	4.52	34.75
2nd	10.40	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.35	6.82	14.99	23.28	4.47	32.38
3rd	11.23	53.59	3.10	1.66	11.70	8.01	18.79	26.12	4.83	66.81
4th	11.99	48.76	3.01	1.91	13.17	16.46	24.13	20.39	4.82	50.10
1954 1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.29
2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	39.98
3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.60	4.66	71.22

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners <sup>(2)</sup>	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons				Million pounds				Million gallons
1952	11.02	23.96	1.44	10.31	5.91	5.56	21.70	3.50	10.71	18.88	25.35
1953	13.67	18.78	1.79	11.19	6.00	4.25	2.89	4.22	11.04	20.17	25.81
1952 2nd	8.05	23.57	1.21	8.91	5.87	5.47	26.25	3.29	10.93	18.20	26.23
3rd	14.14	20.12	1.55	9.82	5.99	4.85	21.08	2.54	10.24	17.59	33.72
4th	15.16	26.06	1.60	10.76	5.42	6.69	29.23	5.18	11.27	20.69	22.20
1953 1st	11.50	16.99	1.42	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	19.29
2nd	9.17	27.22	1.49	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.74	10.96	18.48	27.27
3rd	15.19	13.03	2.36	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.87	10.14	19.96	33.41
4th	18.84	17.88	1.90	12.66	5.49	5.14	2.56	5.90	12.15	21.67	23.27
1954 1st	9.25	23.80	1.48	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	19.25
2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	27.86
3rd	16.25	22.70	2.12	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.22	13.64	30.39

**SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Receipts			Stocks end of period	Million pounds						
1952		96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	117.3	21.3	92.5	113.9	342.6
1953		95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
1952	S	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	134.8	11.4	135.4	146.9	71.9
	O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	234.7	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1
	N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	233.1	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1
	D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6
1953	J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
	F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
	M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
	A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
	M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
	J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
	J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
	A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
	S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
	O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
	N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
	D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
1954	J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
	F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
	M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
	A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
	M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
	J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
	J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
	A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
	S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5
	O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8
	N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Bulk and packages.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1952	964.6	170.0	13.7	45.5	83.0	17.8	176.6	42.0	51.4	9.7	51.3
1953	1,007.7	177.2	14.1	44.4	85.7	18.7	189.5	45.2	51.4	9.9	56.0
1952	985.0	173.8	12.8	50.0	61.0	16.4	206.9	49.3	44.3	8.7	56.9
A	989.3	176.4	13.6	50.9	71.0	16.4	161.9	50.2	42.0	9.0	59.2
S	968.1	165.6	13.4	46.5	85.9	16.3	169.2	45.2	46.3	9.8	61.3
O	1,032.3	174.3	14.8	48.1	98.9	19.0	170.2	47.0	59.2	9.7	64.5
N	1,006.9	169.9	13.9	45.9	109.8	19.3	165.8	38.8	59.6	10.1	55.2
D	1,156.6	184.1	15.7	53.0	139.4	38.5	142.6	39.5	86.0	15.4	55.4
1953	839.4	170.8	13.6	36.6	65.8	12.4	140.4	37.3	42.7	7.3	37.3
J	803.2	156.5	12.4	33.4	63.3	12.4	161.1	34.2	34.6	6.0	35.2
F	931.5	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.4	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0
M	1,045.2	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.2	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.7	50.0
A	1,097.9	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.1	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.7	61.8
M	1,058.4	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.9	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
J	1,045.3	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5
A	1,014.1	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.5	16.6	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1
S	996.8	175.3	13.9	46.1	87.2	17.3	160.4	47.5	46.1	9.9	66.0
O	1,088.4	191.7	15.9	47.6	97.6	19.6	182.3	49.6	58.1	10.1	68.4
N	1,001.7	169.0	13.3	43.8	112.8	19.4	155.0	42.2	55.8	9.9	59.7
D	1,170.3	199.1	17.1	51.6	142.1	39.9	129.9	41.4	85.6	14.9	58.0
1954	805.9	174.6	14.0	35.6	62.9	11.8	116.2	39.3	39.8	7.0	35.0
J	802.4	165.1	12.9	34.2	66.0	12.7	147.7	36.5	34.8	6.0	32.8
F	934.8	174.4	13.3	38.7	80.2	14.5	203.8	39.0	42.0	6.9	40.3
M	1,031.6	182.3	14.5	41.9	86.6	19.1	227.8	45.6	52.4	11.4	46.0
A	1,063.1	191.2	14.3	47.1	85.2	18.6	224.9	49.7	50.4	10.6	57.2
M	1,052.4	190.6	14.9	45.9	84.9	19.1	214.2	49.1	51.4	11.1	61.5
J	1,044.4	206.3	15.3	51.5	67.5	19.0	201.0	55.2	46.4	9.2	64.0
A	977.7	179.2	13.1	46.8	74.2	18.5	170.2	50.9	38.5	8.0	61.6
S	988.1	182.5	14.2	44.3	89.4	17.9	157.6	46.2	44.3	9.6	61.6
O	1,006.1	193.4	14.8	44.9	96.9	19.7	135.4	48.9	53.0	9.9	60.5
N	994.3	179.7	13.3	43.6	119.2	20.3	127.7	43.9	54.5	10.2	57.3

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
BY ECONOMIC AREAS											
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1952	14.8	21.2	38.1	19.5	22.3	9.7	81.5	221.9	365.7	196.0	99.6
1953	15.3	23.2	37.2	18.3	22.9	10.0	83.5	232.0	384.7	205.4	102.1
1952	15.2	19.6	43.1	14.0	20.4	8.2	82.4	225.8	368.2	205.5	103.2
A	15.9	18.7	44.6	16.6	22.0	9.1	83.4	228.4	354.6	221.3	101.6
S	15.8	21.2	40.0	21.6	21.8	8.8	81.4	222.3	359.3	206.3	98.8
O	16.5	20.8	41.5	26.6	23.0	9.3	85.6	237.4	386.3	222.0	101.1
N	16.0	24.6	38.3	20.9	21.3	10.2	84.3	235.0	378.0	208.1	101.6
D	19.0	33.1	37.3	23.6	30.5	26.7	102.4	258.6	451.3	225.7	118.6
1953	J	12.8	22.4	32.9	25.5	22.6	7.1	70.0	184.6	335.7	161.5
F	11.6	21.1	30.8	21.1	21.4	6.8	65.4	178.8	319.0	154.2	87.6
M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	222.0	356.0	177.3	98.1
A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.2	388.9	223.2	103.9
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.3	410.5	225.9	107.1
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8
A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0
S	15.3	21.9	40.4	21.0	22.2	8.7	81.1	229.6	374.6	212.7	98.7
O	16.7	25.2	41.8	22.9	24.3	10.1	86.5	250.0	415.1	230.7	106.1
N	15.6	25.3	36.7	21.4	21.4	10.5	80.4	235.6	383.1	203.9	98.7
D	18.8	31.6	35.7	24.1	31.2	25.4	101.3	266.4	464.0	220.4	118.2
1954	J	11.1	23.2	31.1	29.4	22.0	6.5	66.4	178.8	332.9	148.0
F	11.0	19.2	29.9	22.2	21.3	6.7	64.0	178.2	320.4	157.4	82.4
M	14.0	23.9	32.0	22.1	21.8	7.8	78.1	223.1	344.9	176.0	112.8
A	15.2	19.5	35.9	14.4	22.8	7.8	88.5	253.0	388.8	202.6	98.7
M	15.4	36.9	11.0	22.4	22.4	8.9	94.4	251.7	410.3	203.6	103.1
J	16.2	35.8	11.9	22.4	22.4	8.5	91.3	248.3	412.9	194.1	105.9
J	15.2	41.6	12.0	21.9	21.9	8.4	88.6	239.0	401.6	204.3	111.0
A	15.0	41.4	15.4	22.0	22.0	8.6	82.8	232.6	365.0	192.6	104.7
S	15.5	37.6	21.4	22.2	22.2	8.7	82.8	232.5	381.7	190.2	100.9
O	15.7	37.9	22.8	23.5	23.5	9.9	85.1	236.0	390.6	189.4	104.9
N	15.9	35.2	24.4	21.8	21.8	10.2	82.4	237.1	388.8	185.9	100.1



Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

DEPARTMENT STORES												
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1953	85.7	205.3	24.9	49.9	10.4	27.5	5.1	3.6	5.0	16.8	16.0	47.5
1952 J	61.0	189.5	15.4	49.4	6.4	25.2	4.8	3.9	4.0	15.1	12.2	39.6
A	71.0	203.3	19.6	57.2	7.1	28.7	4.8	3.9	4.4	16.2	16.3	38.8
S	85.9	209.0	27.8	59.9	10.5	30.5	4.8	4.0	5.5	15.6	16.0	38.5
O	98.9	225.5	33.2	62.0	14.7	31.5	5.6	4.3	5.7	16.6	16.1	41.9
N	109.8	229.8	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9
D	139.4	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8
1953 J	65.8	203.0	16.3	51.7	6.9	26.8	5.2	4.3	6.6	16.6	13.9	45.3
F	63.3	229.9	16.7	64.8	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.7	14.1	49.1
M	78.4	240.7	25.6	66.7	9.2	33.7	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.2	14.4	52.0
A	80.2	244.4	25.4	66.3	9.5	33.9	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3	14.9	53.7
M	86.1	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.9	228.2	21.7	56.6	9.5	31.0	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.8
J	66.2	234.0	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.5	4.7	3.7	4.0	17.3	14.0	52.9
A	70.5	254.1	18.8	71.9	6.6	36.5	4.5	4.1	4.3	18.1	16.6	51.6
S	87.2	249.1	28.0	70.6	10.3	37.6	4.5	3.9	5.2	17.5	17.0	48.9
O	97.6	269.6 <sup>r</sup>	31.0	75.5 <sup>r</sup>	13.0	40.6 <sup>r</sup>	5.7	4.0 <sup>r</sup>	5.4	18.4 <sup>r</sup>	18.3	51.3
N	112.8 <sup>r</sup>	256.5	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.7 <sup>r</sup>	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.4 <sup>r</sup>	49.4
D	142.1	205.3	39.2	49.9	21.3	27.5	7.6	3.6	5.7	16.8	17.7	47.5
1954 J	62.9	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.8
F	66.0	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0
M	80.2	250.9	23.7	69.0	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.9	16.9	53.3
A	86.6	255.3	27.7	69.3	10.4	34.8	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8
M	85.2	251.5	25.2	65.9	9.2	34.6	5.3	4.4	4.5	18.4	16.9	55.8
J	84.9	238.1	23.2	59.4	9.9	31.5	5.2	4.2	4.5	17.2	16.9	55.4
J	67.5	251.8	16.2	64.4	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.2	58.3
A	74.2	267.2	19.2	73.8	6.8	37.2	4.9	4.2	4.2	18.5	18.1	56.5
S	89.4	265.6	28.2	73.9	10.6	38.1	4.9	4.3	5.0	17.7	17.9	54.4
O	96.9	296.1	29.8	80.9	12.8	42.9	5.8	4.7	5.1	18.6	19.0	59.5
N	119.2		34.6		16.7		5.9		5.4		21.8	

## CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1953	64.2	53.1	3.9	9.5	3.6	20.0	1.2	6.7	2.9	9.3	15.7	42.2
1952 J	57.7	42.4	3.6	7.2	3.3	19.0	1.0	4.4	2.7	8.7	13.8	42.5
A	58.5	42.0	3.0	8.0	3.2	18.2	1.1	4.3	2.7	8.3	13.8	44.1
S	55.1	43.4	3.3	9.5	3.4	18.8	1.1	4.3	2.6	8.1	13.7	43.0
O	62.1	45.4	3.9	11.2	3.5	20.3	1.3	4.5	3.0	8.8	15.9	52.0
N	61.6	47.6	3.9	12.4	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.6	2.7	9.7	16.3	57.2
D	63.5	47.6	6.9	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5
1953 J	63.3	41.9	3.0	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
F	57.5	43.1	2.7	9.3	2.1	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.6	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.1	22.4	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.6	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J	63.9	45.3	4.1	8.6	3.6	19.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
A	61.5	45.5	3.0	10.1	3.0	20.9	1.2	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
S	62.7	47.4	3.4	10.8	3.5	21.4	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4
O	73.2	50.6	4.2	12.1	3.6	22.9 <sup>r</sup>	1.3	6.2	3.1	9.8	16.5	57.8
N	63.3	54.0	3.8	12.5	3.6	22.4	1.3	6.7	2.7	10.2	16.4	62.6
D	73.2	53.1	7.1	9.5	6.0	20.0	1.7	6.7	4.1	9.3	33.6	42.2
1954 J	69.3	50.5	3.1	8.6	2.3	18.9	0.8	6.3	2.8	9.6	9.9	38.6
F	63.8	52.4	2.7	8.8	2.2	24.7	0.7	7.0	2.8	9.5	10.7	42.4
M	67.6	51.1	3.0	10.5	2.5	21.7	0.9	6.9	2.8	10.3	12.2	47.2
A	70.1	51.4	4.1	10.4	4.0	23.3	1.0	6.9	3.0	10.5	16.0	51.0
M	75.0	51.8	4.2	9.6	3.7	22.0	1.3	6.9	2.8	10.3	15.6	51.8
J	71.1	54.3	4.4	8.9	4.2	21.1	1.3	6.6	2.7	10.8	16.1	52.1
J	78.6	56.8	4.4	7.7	3.7	20.8	1.2	6.5	2.8	10.1	16.0	51.5
A	65.4	55.5	3.0	8.8	2.8	21.4	1.2	6.6	2.6	10.4	13.9	51.9
S	68.9	57.0	3.4	9.7	3.5	22.1	1.2	6.5	2.6	10.4	15.1	57.9
O	77.5	60.6	4.0	11.1	3.5	21.3	1.2	6.2	3.0	11.1	16.6	60.7
N	71.4		3.9		3.6		1.3		2.6		17.1	

<sup>(1)</sup>Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS<sup>(1)</sup>

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition										
	Cash			Credit						
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge		
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	
Million dollars or percentages										
1952	2,826.0	1,933.4	68.4	892.6	31.6	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4	
1953	2,950.5	2,039.6	69.1	910.9	30.9	333.3	11.3	577.7	19.6	
1950	2nd qtr.	2,423.0	1,764.5	72.8	658.5	27.2	183.4	7.6	475.1	19.6
	3rd qtr.	2,532.4	1,838.6	72.6	693.8	27.4	196.0	7.7	497.8	19.7
	4th qtr.	2,638.6	1,927.4	73.1	711.2	26.9	203.4	7.7	507.8	19.2
1951	1st qtr.	2,260.6	1,586.0	70.2	674.6	29.8	192.9	8.5	481.7	21.3
	2nd qtr.	2,756.1	1,997.2	72.5	758.9	27.5	211.3	7.6	547.6	19.9
	3rd qtr.	2,669.6	1,913.7	71.9	750.9	28.1	207.6	7.8	543.3	20.3
	4th qtr.	2,831.0	2,030.8	71.7	800.2	28.3	204.4	7.2	595.8	21.1
1952	1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0
	2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5
	3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0
	4th qtr.	3,121.1	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3
1953	1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	820.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3
	2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,135.5	68.1	1,000.4	31.9	400.6	12.8	599.8	19.1
	3rd qtr.	2,990.5	2,105.9	70.4	884.6	29.6	316.1	10.6	568.5	19.0
	4th qtr.	3,172.6	2,234.4	70.4	938.2	29.6	328.9	10.4	609.3	19.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,477.5	1,700.4	68.6	777.1	31.4	273.4	11.1	503.7	20.3
	2nd qtr.	3,082.7	2,126.3	69.0	956.4	31.0	372.2	12.1	584.2	18.9
	3rd qtr.	2,944.8	2,072.2	70.4	872.6	29.6	329.6	11.2	543.0	18.4

## SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1952	244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2
1953	251.3	89.7	162.8	147.5	31.4	46.3	99.8	64.4	123.2
1950 2nd qtr.	210.3	66.1	72.1	129.4	24.5	24.1	77.0	45.7	66.8
3rd qtr.	194.5	62.3	74.6	112.1	20.2	24.4	79.9	47.4	63.6
4th qtr.	300.8	91.8	93.6	161.9	31.4	30.1	85.9	49.6	76.4
1951 1st qtr.	189.1	57.2	74.7	110.3	23.7	26.4	81.5	48.0	65.3
2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	145.3	27.3	25.9	82.7	46.3	60.2
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	123.7	22.0	24.9	71.8	40.2	51.9
4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	183.2	36.1	31.6	85.3	45.6	52.4
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	123.5	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	128.3	151.6	32.6	37.8	101.6	66.7	106.5
3rd qtr.	218.7	79.4	131.9	126.0	24.3	35.1	92.7	60.5	112.3
4th qtr.	343.9	123.9	162.8	189.7	41.3	46.3	113.8	72.1	123.2
1954 1st qtr.	204.4	72.9	142.3	111.0	25.6	39.7	85.9	56.1	117.1
2nd qtr.	250.7	91.8	145.8	146.6	33.0	42.4	94.1	61.9	116.4
3rd qtr.	225.8	84.9	147.7	123.0	26.0	42.2	91.9	59.6	118.6

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1952	534.6	293.8	78.9	133.6	37.7	35.2	138.1	33.3	30.3
1953	574.9	300.9	82.5	130.2	35.6	33.8	150.2	34.1	30.3
1950 2nd qtr.	422.1	182.1	65.2	119.8	35.7	28.5	129.9	30.3	24.7
3rd qtr.	438.1	199.8	68.3	133.1	37.5	30.2	149.6	33.9	25.5
4th qtr.	380.5	167.0	72.4	130.5	35.9	31.5	124.9	28.6	25.4
1951 1st qtr.	480.2	221.5	76.5	100.2	30.8	29.6	103.5	26.4	24.4
2nd qtr.	587.4	251.6	79.7	132.8	37.8	29.7	139.3	32.3	26.9
3rd qtr.	487.2	241.1	71.1	141.8	40.3	31.9	150.3	34.7	28.8
4th qtr.	400.0	210.5	71.1	145.9	39.6	33.1	133.3	33.1	28.5
1952 1st qtr.	427.9	232.5	64.5	111.6	32.0	29.3	111.9	28.5	26.7
2nd qtr.	682.9	358.5	94.6	135.1	37.9	29.9	145.5	34.6	28.6
3rd qtr.	544.3	298.1	90.0	142.7	41.1	34.7	158.1	36.0	31.0
4th qtr.	483.3	285.9	78.9	144.9	39.9	35.2	136.9	34.0	30.3
1953 1st qtr.	515.9	283.8	88.9	106.7	30.8	30.4	120.8	30.6	28.6
2nd qtr.	738.5	381.1	98.9	133.3	37.8	31.4	158.8	38.3	31.3
3rd qtr.	571.8	289.9	93.7	141.2	38.0	34.7	173.1	35.4	29.7
4th qtr.	473.5	248.7	82.5	139.4	35.7	33.8	147.9	32.2	30.3
1954 1st qtr.	474.0	246.7	88.8	105.8	30.1	34.3	127.5	31.0	30.7
2nd qtr.	675.9	346.6	98.2	131.5	37.7	36.5	160.3	36.2	33.3
3rd qtr.	535.9	279.7	90.2	139.0	36.4	35.7	169.1	35.6	32.8



Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS						
	Total of Selected Items <sup>(1)</sup>	Charge Accounts <sup>(2)</sup>	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans <sup>(3)</sup>
			Total	Retail Dealers <sup>(3)</sup>	Finance Companies <sup>(4)</sup>	
Millions of Dollars						
1952	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1953	1,835	467	799	287	512	569
1949	2nd qtr.	797	299	212	99	286
	3rd qtr.	821	300	224	109	297
	4th qtr.	892	328	256	140	308
1950	1st qtr.	859	291	252	122	316
	2nd qtr.	959	313	300	162	346
	3rd qtr.	1,042	331	337	192	374
	4th qtr.	1,135	377	372	202	386
1951	1st qtr.	1,102	349	359	216	394
	2nd qtr.	1,103	357	346	224	400
	3rd qtr.	1,058	357	315	215	386
	4th qtr.	1,080	402	290	186	388
1952	1st qtr.	1,011	353	273	176	385
	2nd qtr.	1,218	397	401	265	420
	3rd qtr.	1,361	411	513	334	437
	4th qtr.	1,521	449	612	373	460
1953	1st qtr.	1,546	414	653	423	479
	2nd qtr.	1,725	436	763	520	526
	3rd qtr.	1,778	434	797	545	547
	4th qtr.	1,835	467	799	512	569
1954	1st qtr.	1,781 <sup>r</sup>	437	765 <sup>r</sup>	491 <sup>r</sup>	579
	2nd qtr.	1,866 <sup>r</sup>	460 <sup>r</sup>	789 <sup>r</sup>	514 <sup>r</sup>	617
	3rd qtr.	1,885	452	796	518	637

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949.

<sup>(2)</sup>Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

<sup>(3)</sup>Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

<sup>(4)</sup>Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.

<sup>(5)</sup>Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—INDEXES OF WHOLESALE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1952	362.2	561.9	371.8	263.3	349.2	243.1	315.4	329.8	446.9	429.1
1953	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2
1952 S	404.1	731.6	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.6	520.9	429.5
O	414.3	678.5	432.4	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	320.2	522.7	460.2
N	362.3	562.7	387.3	322.8	355.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7
D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
1953 J	309.2	481.9	362.3	218.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.6	358.6	383.7
F	304.5	556.8	346.7	243.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.5
M	349.0	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2
A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
N	361.7	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0
D	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1
1954 J	294.1	539.4	350.3	182.3	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.4	308.8	330.7
F	312.8	564.1	349.0	248.9	345.0	213.0	297.7	250.4	309.3	346.9
M	357.6	541.7	362.0	304.5	353.0	266.7	333.7	296.2	412.1	396.2
A	356.7	572.0	398.2	240.7	306.2	216.9	318.0	329.4	422.1	416.0
M	369.6	602.8	386.8	195.1	253.9	204.5	327.2	370.7	446.1	439.3
J	390.9	623.3	379.3	219.2	210.8	177.5	361.3	390.2	479.1	456.7
J	371.2	561.1	380.1	172.0	220.0	150.1	362.0	376.2	430.3	420.1
A	378.1	631.8	389.3	253.9	462.4	247.7	342.3	334.4	450.9	398.4
S	401.8	727.7	408.2	303.0	445.7	298.4	352.1	299.2	517.0	420.3
O	387.7 <sup>r</sup>	673.3 <sup>r</sup>	417.7	314.6 <sup>r</sup>	392.7 <sup>r</sup>	256.5 <sup>r</sup>	345.5 <sup>r</sup>	316.8 <sup>r</sup>	468.7 <sup>r</sup>	423.1 <sup>r</sup>
N	385.3	666.4	437.6	304.1	313.3	270.3	345.5	292.6	467.1	431.4

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.



Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1952	139.9	121.8	114.9	358.4	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1952 J	147.0	121.4	121.1	376.7	0.6	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
J	144.5	121.0	119.4	370.4	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.3	121.3	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.2	127.5	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.9	124.8	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.8	112.5	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.4	111.5	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.4	113.2	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.7	118.9	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	116.1	87.6	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	105.4	116.5	90.5	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.7	106.5	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.4	98.0	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	139.8	116.3	120.2	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.7	116.7	114.6	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
O	121.6	114.7 <sup>r</sup>	106.0 <sup>r</sup>	311.7	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
N	141.5	114.4 <sup>p</sup>	123.7 <sup>p</sup>	362.6	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1952	9.4	1.3	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1952 J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8
J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>—Concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(2)</sup>	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1952	24.3	49.3	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	3.4	13.5
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1952	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	18.9
J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	18.9
J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	10.1
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.0	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.5	50.1	5.9	4.3	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	23.9	54.7	8.5	5.1	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1952	10.0	4.1	12.6	3.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1952	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include re-exports.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1952	152.3	110.4	138.0	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1952 J	147.0	109.4	134.4	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.7	158.6	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.0	152.2	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.4	143.7	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.8	166.3	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.15	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.2	138.9	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954 J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.1	121.7	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	109.0	147.1	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
A	157.8	110.1	143.3	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
M	163.4	110.3	148.1	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
J	188.8	110.5	170.9	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
J	154.8	110.7	139.8	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
A	151.6	110.2	137.6	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
S	145.4	109.8 <sup>r</sup>	132.4 <sup>r</sup>	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
O	150.8	109.2 <sup>p</sup>	138.1 <sup>p</sup>	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	Million dollars										
1952	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
1953	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1952 J	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.09
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54
A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65



Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
		Million dollars										
1952		4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
1953		4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1952	A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
	M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
	J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
	J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
	A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
	S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
	O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
	N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
	D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953	J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
	F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
	M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
	A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
	M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
	J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
	J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
	A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
	S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
	O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
	N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
	D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954	J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
	F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
	M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
	A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.12 <sup>r</sup>	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
	M	4.10	1.91	9.27	7.14	8.09	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
	J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.36	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
	J	4.02	4.25	8.07	10.50	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
	A	4.57	3.43	7.78	6.66	5.45	11.07 <sup>r</sup>	30.23 <sup>r</sup>	10.68	22.97 <sup>r</sup>	4.51	1.74
	S	4.56	2.52	8.17 <sup>r</sup>	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78 <sup>r</sup>	4.31	3.55
	O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
		Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
		Million dollars										
1952		11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1953		16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1952	A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
	M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
	J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
	J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
	A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
	S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
	O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
	N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
	D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953	J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
	F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
	M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
	A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
	M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
	J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
	J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
	A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
	S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
	O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
	N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
	D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954	J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
	F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
	M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
	A	15.93	6.16 <sup>r</sup>	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
	M	15.22	6.19	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.01
	J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.12
	J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	28.61
	A	16.21	5.54 <sup>r</sup>	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	33.47
	S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
	O	22.67	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND IMPORTS BY AREAS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES			COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES								
		Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India			
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars											
1952	358.42	335.87	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.56	4.62	2.24	
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22	
1952	A	346.54	302.89	92.47	46.73	72.77	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72
	S	336.96	349.12	61.01	50.99	43.27	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89
	O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.24	0.47	2.16
	N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	1.24	1.52	4.04
1953	D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
	J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
	F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
	M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
	A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
	M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
	J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
	J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
	A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
	S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
	O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
	N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
1954	D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
	J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
	F	271.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
	M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
	A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
	M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
	J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
	J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
	A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
	S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
	O	311.72	333.07	65.34	50.48	46.22	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
	N	362.57		87.95		70.43		2.95		2.03	
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES			FOREIGN COUNTRIES								
Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe			
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars											
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65	
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.17	31.96	14.48	
1952	A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30
	S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10
	O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
	N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
1953	D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
	J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
	F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
	M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
	A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
	M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
	J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
	J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
	A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
	S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
	O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
	N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.99	19.04
1954	D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.65	15.01	22.58	34.43	12.76
	J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
	F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
	M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44
	A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
	M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
	J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09
	J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
	A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65
	S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
	O	2.56	0.15	246.39	282.59	188.58	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.17	17.58
	N	2.22		274.62		207.14		14.88		38.48	

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.  
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.



Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		CURRENT ACCOUNT					CAPITAL ACCOUNT					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period Millions of U.S. dollars
		All Countries				U.S.	U.K.	All Countries				
		Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.		
		Exports (1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted (1)									
Millions of dollars												
1952		1,085	- 963	38	-17	+ 41	-212	+ 97	+ 87	+ 31	-159	1,860.2
1953		1,038	-1,052	36	-16	-110	-231	+ 36	+100	+ 42	- 32	1,818.5
1949	2nd	773	- 740	32	+ 6	- 71	-317	+118	..	..	+ 71	976.9
	3rd	716	- 645	35	+88	+110	-103	+132	..	..	-110	985.3
	4th	831	- 670	41	+ 5	+118	- 40	+112	..	..	-118	1,117.1
1950	1st	663	- 630	41	-13	- 45	- 76	+ 14	+ 35	- 10	+ 20	1,192.2
	2nd	788	- 795	42	- 7	-105	-155	+ 13	+ 53	+ 28	+ 24	1,255.4
	3rd	796	- 796	39	+73	- 10	+ 6	-	+ 89	+304	-383	1,789.6
	4th	892	- 908	41	- 4	-174	-175	- 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5
1951	1st	815	- 946	37	-31	-236	-245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4
	2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0
	3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1
	4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6
1952	1st	1,010	890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162	1,787.2
	2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7
	3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,855.6
	4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-184	-248	+ 2	+103	+116	- 35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-191	-342	+ 32	+ 90	- 63	+164	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	-1,052	30	+48	- 13	-135	+ 48	+ 97	+ 2	- 86	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 51	-199	+ 60	+108	+113	-170	1,818.5
1954	1st	873	- 923	35	-43	-173	-240	+ 26	+ 75	+165	- 67	1,827.2
	2nd	993	-1,066	43	-39	-179	-276	+ 32	+ 80	+ 13	+ 86	1,863.3
	3rd	1,006	- 961	39	+38	+ 22	- 63	+ 69	+ 65	- 18	- 69	1,898.6

<sup>(1)</sup>The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. <sup>(2)</sup>Balance also reflects all other current transactions. <sup>(3)</sup>Net sales (+) or purchases (—) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(2)</sup>		
International Seaborne Shipping							Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total <sup>(1)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded						
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports							
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands		
1952	228	177	803	596	2,714	3,230	2,572	3,484	67.1	845	
1953	217	157	791	581	2,684	3,224	2,706	3,708	78.5	978	
1952	S	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	4,249	80.4	997
	O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939
	N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898
	D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977
1953	J	308	344	—	300	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882
	F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095
	M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
	A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
	M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
	J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,632	89.6	925
	J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
	A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
	S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,854	94.3	957
	O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,145	85.1	1,079
	N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,303	70.0	978
	D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
1954	J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918
	F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
	M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
	A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
	M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
	J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
	J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
	A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
	S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
	O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,049		

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual data are average of nine months. bulk transportation.

<sup>(2)</sup>Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. Does not include



Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All <sup>(1)</sup> Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1952		346.7	58.9	3.9	7.5	6.0	19.1	19.0	16.6	7.8	17.8
1953		332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1952	O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.9	12.0	18.6	19.3	8.8	21.8
	N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
	D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953	J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
	F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
	M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
	A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
	M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
	J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
	J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
	A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
	S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
	O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
	N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
	D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954	J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
	F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
	M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
	A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
	M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
	J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
	J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
	A	317.2	42.4	2.2	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
	S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
	O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
	N	342.7 <sup>r</sup>	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
	D	299.5	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.6	14.9	7.2	15.0
NON-METALLIC MINERALS											
IRON AND STEEL											
OTHER											
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars											
1952		26.0	23.9	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	23.1	68.3	143.9
1953		23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1952	O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8
	N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	134.5
	D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953	J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
	F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
	M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
	A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
	M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
	J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
	J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
	A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
	S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
	O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
	N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
	D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954	J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
	F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
	M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
	A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
	M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
	O	28.4	23.7	28.0	8.7	5.2	4.1	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
	N	29.0 <sup>r</sup>	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5 <sup>r</sup>
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	122.8

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Operating Revenues					Revenue			
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Tons carried	Tons carried one mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars					Millions			
1952	96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	5.0	14.8	5,682	2.5	262
1953	99.6	80.2	7.2	91.0	4.7	14.1	5,417	2.4	249
1952 A	98.3	76.2	9.7	80.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.5	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,726	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.8	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.3	4.2	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	5.9	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	1.5	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	4.4	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	4.4	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
A	92.6	71.7	8.6	86.0	2.4	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
S	93.0	73.7	7.2	84.7	4.5	14.5	5,106	2.3	247

## CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY  
(Canadian Lines)

	Operating Revenues					Operating Revenues				
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>
	Million dollars									
1952	38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1952 A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4
J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1
J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4
A	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr 0.3
S	35.7	29.1	3.2	30.5	3.0	47.7	36.5	3.4	46.8	1.0

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup>In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1953 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1953 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.<sup>(2)</sup>Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA**  
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets <sup>(1)</sup>	Investments in IDB <sup>(2)</sup>	All Other Accounts <sup>(3)</sup>
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
Million dollars									
1950	262.7	966.6	712.5	1,679.1	1,941.8	—	359.6	25.0	24.0
1951	186.4	955.3	1,049.3	2,004.7	2,191.1	—	204.2	27.8	21.0
1952	282.9	1,176.9	767.2	1,944.1	2,227.0	—	84.5	30.8	39.2
1953	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1953 J	184.3	1,166.9	803.0	1,969.9	2,154.2	—	71.7	31.2	43.8
F	251.0	1,160.9	817.5	1,978.4	2,229.4	—	79.4	31.9	49.5
M	236.4	1,134.6	810.9	1,945.4	2,181.8	—	73.0	32.1	39.8
A	304.1	1,132.5	796.0	1,928.6	2,232.7	—	75.5	32.6	46.4
M	288.5	1,076.3	821.4	1,897.7	2,186.2	—	66.8	33.1	59.3
J	339.7	1,065.9	852.0	1,917.9	2,257.6	—	73.9	33.1	59.5
J	354.2	1,097.4	838.5	1,935.9	2,290.1	—	82.4	33.3	46.7
A	335.0	1,079.0	830.9	1,910.0	2,245.0	—	74.9	33.4	42.1
S	332.2	1,053.5	824.9	1,878.4	2,210.5	—	76.4	33.8	39.8
O	407.4	1,062.5	812.1	1,874.6	2,282.1	—	97.6	34.5	57.1
N	379.7	998.9	894.9	1,893.7	2,273.4	1.5	68.7	34.8	45.9
D	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954 J	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	2,208.9	10.0	73.8	36.3	44.6
F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	2,275.7	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1
M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	2,189.1	—	62.3	35.7	98.2
A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	2,271.8	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	2,260.9	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	2,270.5	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	2,143.9	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	—	69.1	34.5	46.1
S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	2,271.2	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits					
	Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by		Total	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts <sup>(4)</sup>
		Chartered Banks	Others						
Million dollars									
1950	2,350.3	231.3	1,136.1	1,367.4	24.7	578.6	207.1	133.6	39.0
1951	2,444.1	273.1	1,191.1	1,464.2	94.9	619.0	66.1	155.6	44.4
1952	2,381.4	272.5	1,288.7	1,561.2	16.2	626.6	44.5	82.9	50.0
1953	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954	2,400.8			1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1953 J	2,300.9	213.4	1,266.2	1,479.6	40.5	603.1	47.6	70.2	60.0
F	2,390.1	191.5	1,281.3	1,472.8	88.6	668.0	51.4	77.4	31.8
M	2,326.7	232.3	1,261.1	1,493.4	60.6	601.1	66.5	71.0	34.1
A	2,387.2	232.7	1,272.1	1,504.8	48.3	646.7	76.8	73.4	37.2
M	2,345.4	210.4	1,307.5	1,517.9	45.6	594.9	72.1	64.8	50.1
J	2,424.2	239.0	1,290.0	1,529.0	47.9	647.6	82.6	72.0	44.9
J	2,452.6	214.2	1,333.0	1,547.2	43.8	646.6	68.7	80.9	65.4
A	2,395.4	247.7	1,302.0	1,549.7	66.4	617.8	35.2	73.3	53.1
S	2,360.5	262.0	1,290.5	1,552.5	15.4	616.9	37.8	74.9	63.0
O	2,471.3	211.2	1,344.7	1,555.9	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0	64.8
N	2,424.3	256.2	1,303.1	1,559.3	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2	78.5
D	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954 J	2,373.5	225.8	1,293.4	1,519.2	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3
F	2,445.3	201.6	1,304.6	1,506.2	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
M	2,385.3	242.9	1,269.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
D	2,400.8			1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9

Note.—Various categories of assets and liabilities have been re-arranged to conform with the classification now used in the Bank of Canada Statistical Summary.

<sup>(1)</sup>Foreign exchange and foreign securities.

<sup>(2)</sup>Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.

<sup>(3)</sup>Bank premises and all other assets.

<sup>(4)</sup>Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.



**Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS**  
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves <sup>(1)</sup>				LIABILITIES						
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup>	Average Cash Reserve Ratio <sup>(3)</sup>	Canadian Dollar Deposits							
			Government of Canada	Provineial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks <sup>(4)</sup>	Public Demand	Total	
Million dollars										
1949	746	7,178	10.4	164	167	4,086	347	70	2,483	7,317
1950	755	7,487	10.1	257	158	4,176	383	132	2,874	7,979
1951	792	7,759	10.2	88	185	4,296	316	95	2,993	7,973
1952	844	8,110	10.4	49	214	4,600	325	75	3,373	8,636
1953	883	8,624	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1953 J	906	8,426	10.8	62	173	4,656	289	71	3,056	8,307
F	889	8,296	10.7	141	157	4,718	290	85	3,055	8,445
M	883	8,407	10.5	190	250	4,765	301	87	3,069	8,642
A	869	8,618	10.1	178	204	4,802	305	86	3,224	8,798
M	880	8,699	10.1	99	187	4,808	292	86	3,168	8,640
J	865	8,529	10.1	98	259	4,829	297	89	3,279	8,851
J	875	8,685	10.1	74	168	4,851	301	78	3,162	8,634
A	874	8,669	10.1	116	137	4,917	289	74	3,255	8,788
S	878	8,651	10.1	80	212	4,943	283	82	3,292	8,892
O	889	8,787	10.1	233	151	4,876	271	83	3,299	8,913
N	892	8,935	10.0	525	113	4,790	278	72	3,246	9,024
D	896	8,787	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1954 J	917	8,871	10.3	486	191	4,808	285	69	3,110	8,950
F	894	8,945	10.0	593	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	8,987
M	902	8,686	10.4	276	273	4,959	286	70	3,126	8,990
A	871	8,745	10.0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	8,860
M	885	8,818	10.0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	8,976
J	896	8,857	10.1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	9,146
J	834	8,890	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	9,030
A	793	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103
S	795	8,999	8.8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312
O	807 <sup>r</sup>	9,087 <sup>r</sup>	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567
N	818	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556

LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
Foreign Currency Deposits	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Securities <sup>(5)</sup>							Loans in Canada
			Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed	Other Canadian Securities			Other Maturities			Provincial- Municipal
			Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal	Corporate	Total Securities		
Million dollars										
1949	795	8,653	753	126	763	2,224	569	382	4,064	134
1950	835	9,443	810	129	694	2,256	579	402	4,060	156
1951	878	9,458	892	236	499	2,019	488	393	3,635	162
1952	905	10,128	899	138	869	1,777	463	370	3,617	176
1953	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
1953 J	878	9,782	817	219	861	1,783	453	358	3,674	150
F	926	9,968	860	265	884	1,791	449	361	3,750	154
M	927	10,186	833	288	784	1,951	453	345	3,821	149
A	938	10,336	879	283	768	1,987	457	368	3,843	152
M	937	10,163	805	321	584	2,009	466	368	3,748	140
J	924	10,351	887	267	594	1,992	461	369	3,683	118
J	906	10,119	861	253	656	1,877	452	362	3,690	112
A	897	10,248	865	282	654	1,877	451	363	3,627	118
S	903	10,358	879	282	676	1,884	447	356	3,645	136
O	917	10,418	945	195	613	1,917	447	350	3,522	149
N	932	10,546	882	221	474	2,035	435	344	3,509	168
D	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
1954 J	982	10,531	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	3,615	159
F	964	10,548	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	3,617	148
M	983	10,561	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	3,529	146
A	1,019	10,472	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,518	151
M	995	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,539	147
J	990	10,731	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,537	157
J	990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,815	143
A	990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	140
S	981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	416	326	4,022	140
O	986	11,245	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	4,132	153
N	1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	428	347	4,152	161

Note.—The classification of chartered bank assets and liabilities was revised by the Bank Act of 1954. Figures for the end of July, 1954, are on the new basis and, except for "Other Loans in Canada" adjustments have been made by the Bank of Canada to put figures for earlier dates on a comparable basis.

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

<sup>(2)</sup>From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. <sup>(4)</sup>Mainly deposits of foreign banks. <sup>(5)</sup>Including issues payable in foreign currency.

<sup>(6)</sup>Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. <sup>(7)</sup>Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Loans in Canada			Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees, and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets		
Call and Short <sup>(4)</sup>	Others <sup>(7)</sup>	Total Loans									
Million dollars											
1949		133	2,175	2,442	306	276	244	280	164	124	8,653
1950		134	2,652	2,941	431	265	196	347	258	135	9,443
1951		107	2,901	3,171	512	254	206	409	225	154	9,458
1952		155	3,189	3,519	752	283	262	435	199	160	10,128
1953		154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1953	J	135	3,178	3,463	490	273	273	425	206	163	9,782
	F	141	3,182	3,477	522	281	257	451	208	163	9,968
	M	140	3,263	3,551	630	314	243	421	209	164	10,186
	A	152	3,373	3,677	543	299	255	447	209	164	10,336
	M	138	3,402	3,681	568	303	259	441	195	161	10,163
	J	123	3,469	3,709	720	291	261	448	187	163	10,351
	J	125	3,543	3,780	550	280	265	432	178	164	10,110
	A	135	3,621	3,875	558	288	251	446	173	165	10,248
	S	110	3,648	3,894	630	288	259	424	172	167	10,358
	O	144	3,719	4,012	624	270	236	467	178	163	10,418
1954	N	152	3,857	4,177	638	266	231	513	166	163	10,546
	D	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
	J	143	3,814	4,116	560	254	284	521	159	162	10,531
	F	197	3,825	4,170	536	262	247	518	158	162	10,548
	M	167	3,756	4,069	662	295	242	538	160	163	10,561
	A	144	3,777	4,072	614	272	260	541	160	162	10,472
	M	215	3,778	4,141	667	284	241	536	161	163	10,579
	J	183	3,789	4,092	784	279	265	542	155	225	10,731
	J	143	3,781	4,067	505	278	281	532	148	242	10,629
	A	122	3,776	4,039	508	255	305	516	148	236	10,712
1954	S	112	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	148	265	10,921
	O	191	3,739	4,084	648	289	310	501	156	310	11,245
	N		3,824				321	497	162		11,326

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
			Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Public Demand*	Active Notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Other <sup>(4)(5)*</sup>	Deduct Float <sup>(6)*</sup>	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
Million dollars										
1952	1,289	88	1,377	3,373	796	289	706	3,751	45	3,796
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705
1952 S	1,238	85	1,323	..	787	..	..	3,643	49	3,692
O	1,291	88	1,379	..	788	..	..	3,708	56	3,764
N	1,294	89	1,383	..	790	..	..	3,681	65	3,746
D	1,289	88	1,377	3,373	796	289	706	3,751	45	3,796
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	3,056	805	371	540	3,610	48	3,658
F	1,281	88	1,369	3,055	816	363	547	3,581	51	3,632
M	1,261	88	1,349	3,069	824	450	585	3,625	67	3,692
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,224	831	290	555	3,790	77	3,867
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,168	832	273	607	3,666	72	3,738
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,279	835	347	708	3,753	83	3,836
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,162	839	246	587	3,661	69	3,730
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,255	851	212	589	3,728	35	3,763
S	1,291	92	1,383	3,292	855	294	627	3,815	38	3,853
O	1,345	94	1,439	3,299	844	234	656	3,721	37	3,758
N	1,303	94	1,397	3,246	829	185	677	3,584	43	3,627
D	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705
1954 J	1,293	93	1,386	3,110	832	260	583	3,619	29	3,648
F	1,305	93	1,398	3,018	845	214	556	3,521	34	3,555
M	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	3,710	29	3,739
A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645
M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684
J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704
J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779
A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818
S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913
O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930

Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

\*Revised. See footnote on page 65.

<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.<sup>(2)</sup>Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

<sup>(3)</sup>Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum

balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.

<sup>(4)</sup>Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian United

Kingdom, and foreign banks.

<sup>(5)</sup>Excluding Government of Canada.<sup>(6)</sup>Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954-55	1953-54
	October		November		April 1 to November 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	326.6	340.0	309.0	322.6	2,454.3	2,654.1
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	81.1	74.9	78.4	77.0	506.6	508.7
Other Collections.....	32.8	34.6	11.2	10.1	288.0	304.9
Corporation Income Tax.....	81.1	98.3	83.5	96.1	661.7	783.3
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	5.8	3.9	3.4	2.6	35.5	31.3
Succession Duties.....	4.9	3.2	4.1	3.3	26.9	26.0
Customs Import Duties.....	33.1	37.1	35.8	33.0	254.7	278.4
Excise Duties.....	20.6	17.1	24.0	24.0	158.6	158.2
Sales Tax.....	48.0	48.9	50.0	51.5	365.6	376.0
Other Excise Taxes.....	19.3	22.0	18.4	25.0	155.9	186.9
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6
Non-Tax Revenues.....	17.4	15.5	20.3	15.0	136.3	120.0
Postal Revenue.....	10.0	8.5	13.2	9.8	80.4	67.9
Return on Investments.....	3.6	2.8	0.5	0.9	20.6	19.6
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	3.8	4.1	6.6	4.4	35.2	32.5
Total Ordinary Revenues.....	344.0	355.5	329.3	337.7	2,590.5	2,774.1
Special Receipts and Credits.....	0.4	6.9	0.7	0.8	19.2	15.4
<b>Total Revenues.....</b>	<b>344.4</b>	<b>362.4</b>	<b>330.0</b>	<b>338.5</b>	<b>2,609.7</b>	<b>2,789.5</b>
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	137.4	135.7	148.9	158.5	972.8	1,069.3
National Defence.....	134.8	131.8	147.2	152.2	959.8	1,035.9
Administration and General.....	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.7	13.0	13.7
Naval Service.....	14.8	22.1	22.4	23.5	150.8	145.3
Army Service.....	26.6	30.4	31.3	35.0	229.3	250.5
Air Force Service.....	31.1	55.6	66.5	69.9	403.6	472.3
Defence Research and Development.....	3.0	2.2	4.6	7.0	22.8	22.4
Government Contribution to the Permanent						
Services Pension Accounts.....	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	24.5	23.5
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	54.4	14.6	17.5	12.2	113.4	101.8
Contribution towards Military Cost to						
NATO.....	0.3	2.2	0.3	—	2.3	6.5
Defence Production.....	2.3	3.7	1.5	6.0	11.5	31.8
Civil Defence.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.6
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	178.6	160.8	181.3	170.9	1,545.2	1,445.2
Agriculture.....	10.8	6.1	6.7	6.1	51.5	44.5
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.4	17.3	15.6
External Affairs.....	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	37.4	35.7
Finance.....	47.3	45.5	47.2	46.8	554.6	518.5
Administration and General.....	4.9	3.1	4.8	3.0	40.3	25.5
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes).....	—	—	0.2	—	1.3	1.1
Interest on Public Debt.....	37.9	38.7	39.8	41.1	318.2	311.3
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax						
Rental Payments, etc.).....	2.4	2.4	—	—	179.1	170.6
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	2.1	1.3	2.4	2.7	15.6	10.0
Fisheries.....	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	6.9	6.2
Justice.....	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2	10.5	9.6
Labour.....	5.8	5.1	6.0	6.4	43.1	41.9
Legislation.....	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	3.8	2.6
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	2.5	1.9	4.3	3.8	28.5	24.3



Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954-55	1953-54
	October		November		April 1 to November 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	36.1	34.0	37.8	35.0	283.2	269.6
Administration and General.....	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.8	15.3	13.8
Family Allowances.....	30.6	29.2	30.7	29.3	242.5	231.6
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	12.8	13.3
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	1.5	1.0	3.3	1.7	12.5	10.9
National Research Council.....	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.3	19.6	17.0
National Revenue.....	4.5	4.0	4.6	4.0	36.1	31.9
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.3	19.4	17.4
Taxation Division.....	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.7	16.7	14.5
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.4	11.7	11.4
Post Office.....	9.8	9.3	11.4	9.8	75.3	66.3
Privy Council.....	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	2.6	2.5
Public Archives.....	0.1	—	—	—	0.3	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.1
Public Works.....	13.9	9.8	13.1	13.0	73.1	70.5
Administration and General.....	—	—	0.3	1.2	4.0	5.2
Operation of Public Buildings.....	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.1	20.3	19.5
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	6.6	2.1	4.6	2.8	25.1	17.3
Engineering Works and Operations.....	3.5	4.4	3.6	3.6	19.5	22.3
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	1.1	0.7	1.6	2.3	4.3	6.1
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.6	22.5	20.2
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.6	2.0
Trade and Commerce.....	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	11.2	10.6
Administration and General.....	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	7.7	7.4
Statistics and Census.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	3.4	3.2
Transport.....	10.3	9.0	10.7	9.6	76.0	65.8
Administration and General.....	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.2	5.8	5.5
Canal Services.....	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	4.8	4.9
Marine Services.....	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.3	13.6	12.5
Railway and Steamship Services.....	3.1	2.5	4.0	3.3	24.9	19.2
Air Services.....	4.1	3.6	4.0	4.1	26.9	23.8
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	20.2	19.5	20.7	20.0	159.6	155.8
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	9.2	8.8
Treatment Services.....	4.2	3.5	4.2	3.7	29.1	26.5
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances...	13.2	13.0	13.4	13.1	106.1	104.4
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.1	5.7	6.9
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	9.5	9.2
Other Departments.....	2.5	2.5	3.5	2.5	17.7	21.5
Total Expenditures.....	316.0	296.5	330.2	329.5	2,518.0	2,514.5
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures						
(Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (-) ).....	+28.4	+65.9	-0.2	+9.0	+91.7	+275.1

**Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1952		10,433	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	766
1953		11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	816
1952	O	11,279	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	794
	N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	764
	D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,796	528	844
1953	J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	806
	F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	652
	M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	740
	A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	675
	M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	799
	J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	896
	J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	920
	A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	775
	S	10,416	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	833
	O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	805
	N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	984
	D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	907
1954	J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	831	2,684	3,781	284	732
	F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	703
	M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	860
	A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893
	M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	802
	J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	868
	J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	782
	A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	740
	S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	746
	O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	878
	N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	922

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

**Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1952	144.3	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
1953	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.70	11.88	14.74
1952	O	153.3	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
	N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08
	D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98
1953	J	143.4	0.95	0.47	3.85	3.19	39.82	58.23	8.29	4.80	10.82
	F	159.2	0.98	0.45	4.63	3.65	42.07	69.44	7.47	5.14	11.32
	M	173.7	1.01	0.34	5.02	3.22	48.09	74.25	8.02	6.13	11.86
	A	158.0	1.09	0.33	3.94	3.39	44.19	66.20	8.41	4.84	11.66
	M	160.0	1.07	0.33	4.49	3.36	42.40	66.64	8.38	5.38	12.49
	J	175.9	0.96	0.43	4.23	3.12	49.42	73.90	8.53	6.04	13.24
	J	163.3	1.14	0.51	4.10	3.25	43.56	71.51	7.32	5.85	11.26
	A	140.5	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.20	38.39	56.26	6.99	5.70	10.63
	S	138.0	1.27	0.38	4.08	3.04	38.01	56.68	6.47	5.07	9.79
	O	156.0	1.15	0.44	4.40	3.00	43.03	65.23	7.98	5.39	11.46
	N	187.1	1.30	0.58	4.74	3.86	50.46	81.10	8.87	7.20	12.97
	D	180.2	1.31	0.58	4.69	3.51	46.42	76.46	9.43	6.79	15.03
1954	J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36
	F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45
	M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31
	A	174.9	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39
	M	179.3	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46
	J	187.2	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37
	J	179.9	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48
	A	157.1	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89
	S	156.3	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.11	5.04	10.36
	O	171.4	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97
	N	203.8	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1952		8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	21.06	15.64	2.76	2.67
1953		8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1952	S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	19.78	14.21	2.57	3.00
	O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	21.89	16.65	2.53	2.71
	N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	20.89	15.82	2.27	2.80
	D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953	J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
	F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
	M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
	A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
	M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
	J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
	J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
	A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
	S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
	O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
	N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
	D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954	J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
	F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.41	16.70	2.73	3.01
	M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
	A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
	M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.35*	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35*	19.91	2.44	5.00*
	N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1952	25.00	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1952 1st	25.68	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03
2nd	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09

<sup>(1)</sup>Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal <sup>(1)</sup>		Provincial <sup>(1)</sup>		Corporations			Total <sup>(2)</sup>		Government of Canada Short Term Debt <sup>(3)</sup>
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1952	827	957	447	187	521	30	186	+365	+495	1,400
1953	2,033	1,591	391	160	442	1	129	+315	+987	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	172	51	59	1	33	+27	+46	1,400
2nd	10	70	83	84	254	6	47	+213	+151	1,400
3rd	5	58	86	18	63	1	30	+35	+50	1,500
4th	797	710	105	35	145	22	74	+93	+250	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	156	43	178	—	41	+137	+236	1,550
2nd	11	75	88	31	104	—	29	+76	+69	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	71	1	26	+46	+36	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	97	59	89	—	33	+57	+646	1,400
1954 1st	201	594	212	32	179	1	19	+161	-53	1,400
2nd	850	916	123	50	157	12	62	+108	+115	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	95	81	—	21	+60	+72	1,465



Table 64. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Total 101 stocks	Industrials									
	Total, 79 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials	
1935-39=100										
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	131.2	131.0	222.5	120.7	399.3	279.5
1954	181.2	182.3	480.1	692.9	141.9	144.4	161.7	136.2	479.6	326.1
1952	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7
S	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5
O	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8
N	163.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6
D	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
1953	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
J	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
F	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
A	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8
S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4
O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	131.3	118.5	189.9	123.3	400.8	267.0
N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	131.0	117.8	175.2	124.6	417.9	273.6
D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	129.1	119.4	180.7	122.4	420.4	276.1
1954	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	129.3	126.1	168.8	122.9	434.5	283.6
J	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	129.9	136.3	158.4	123.6	447.9	286.8
F	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	131.1	136.4	166.3	123.8	440.0	285.2
M	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	133.9	145.4	163.1	124.6	453.6	298.6
A	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	137.6	147.6	153.2	133.0	476.4	322.8
M	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	134.0	142.8	151.4	136.8	474.5	321.7
J	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	138.3	138.2	151.6	135.5	480.1	331.4
A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	145.4	142.1	161.2	142.6	497.6	348.5
S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	151.9	145.0	154.1	144.5	509.4	347.6
O	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	156.8	150.8	167.0	144.9	500.0	342.7
N	199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	158.4	158.4	170.2	150.9	519.8	358.7
D	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	156.5	163.5	175.2	150.8	521.5	385.6

## COMMON STOCKS

## PREFERRED STOCKS

		Investors' Index					Mining Index			STOCKS	
		Industrials	Utilities								
		Industrial mines	Total 14 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction	Banks 8 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 33 stocks
1935-39=100											
1953		118.1	157.2	297.5	99.2	142.4	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3
1954		123.2	165.0	291.7	111.0	150.2	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2
1952	S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	162.4
	O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2
	N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3
	D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7
1953	J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.0
	F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6
	M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.6
	A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
	M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9
	J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0
	A	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8
	S	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
	O	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
	N	109.1	149.0	263.2	95.3	142.9	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0
	D	108.4	149.4	255.7	100.4	140.1	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6
	J	103.4	146.4	254.2	101.2	131.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7
1954	J	102.7	149.1	265.4	102.5	131.5	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6
	F	103.4	151.9	272.8	103.6	134.0	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
	M	106.9	153.3	267.0	105.9	137.2	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
	A	116.0	159.5	280.6	107.8	145.0	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0
	M	118.9	162.4	274.6	110.1	152.6	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7
	J	123.8	167.2	301.6	110.5	151.8	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7
	A	122.3	169.4	297.5	112.9	156.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3
	S	125.0	170.2	296.6	114.6	156.7	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0
	O	133.3	170.4	295.0	114.0	159.0	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4
	N	132.0	171.4	296.6	115.4	158.8	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1
	D	144.5	173.8	314.6	115.6	156.6	224.2	97.0	65.6	168.7	175.4
		149.3	181.8	337.5	118.6	162.9	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

**Table 65.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES\***  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

FAILURES <sup>(2)</sup>					LIABILITIES INVOLVED <sup>(2)</sup>					
					Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
Number					Thousand dollars					
1952		126	47	25	53	2,471	69	1,686	554	109
1953		138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	166
1952	O	126	43	25	58	2,452	85	1,828	326	76
	N	111	39	22	50	2,202				
	D	108	39	22	47	2,573				
1953	J	125	55	25	45	2,677	369	1,177	486	187
	F	117	40	30	47	2,026				
	M	140	51	30	59	2,448				
	A	122	44	25	53	2,870	89	1,791	755	132
	M	97	37	23	37	2,121				
	J	132	60	25	47	3,726				
	J	120	53	24	43	2,544	53	1,493	774	139
	A	136	60	24	52	2,400				
	S	138	54	31	53	3,131				
	O	205	76	51	78	3,496	52	1,546	741	489
	N	167	60	28	79	3,297				
	D	158	60	43	55	2,082				
1954	J	196	86	39	71	5,705	123	2,851	2,039	623
	F	238	104	43	91	6,628				
	M	246	109	45	92	5,327				
	A	192	88	34	70	5,200	46	3,293	1,007	289
	M	146	61	33	52	4,852				
	J	201	85	33	83	5,183				
	J	152	53	29	70	3,393	119	2,170	999	161
	A	165	68	33	64	3,908				
	S	148	64	32	52	3,386				

\*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding-Up Acts. <sup>(1)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. <sup>(2)</sup>In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

**Table 66.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange			
		Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend Payments <sup>(1)</sup>	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(3)</sup>	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to <sup>(3)</sup> quoted values	Quoted market values <sup>(4)</sup>
		Million dollars					Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares
											Billion dollars
1952		3.50	1.08	47.60	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0
1953		3.68	1.69	46.56	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1
1952	S	3.67	1.14	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	18.55
	O	3.64	1.19	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0
	N	3.62	1.21	13.83	33.11	0.19	963	17.50	49.5	0.26	29.8
	D	3.62	1.35	108.62	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0
1953	J	3.63	1.35	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6
	F	3.65	1.47	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2
	M	3.65	1.51	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1
	A	3.66	1.53	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1
	M	3.69	1.57	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1
	J	3.72	1.69	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5
	J	3.72	1.75	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5
	A	3.73	1.81	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6
	S	3.75	1.91	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9
	O	3.72	1.94	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5
	N	3.67	1.90	14.13	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5
	D	3.61	1.88	94.95	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	45.2	0.22	48.6
1954	J	3.55	1.86	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1
	F	3.44	1.75	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	56.5
	M	3.27	1.62	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	53.8
	A	3.10	1.58	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	41.0	0.17	42.4
	M	3.06	1.60	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	47.2	0.14	41.6
	J	3.09	1.57	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	45.5	0.17	42.7
	J	3.11	1.38	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	40.2	0.14	38.6
	A	3.00 <sup>r</sup>	1.32	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	38.8	0.13	53.1
	S	3.01	1.21	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	37.7	0.12	62.8 <sup>r</sup>
	O	3.01	1.18	44.15	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	43.7	0.14	87.3
	N	3.05	1.17	16.79	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	64.5	0.20	125.9
	D	3.05	1.08	99.70			1,540				109.2

<sup>(1)</sup>As reported by Financial Post. <sup>(2)</sup>As of December 31. <sup>(3)</sup>Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. <sup>(4)</sup>As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

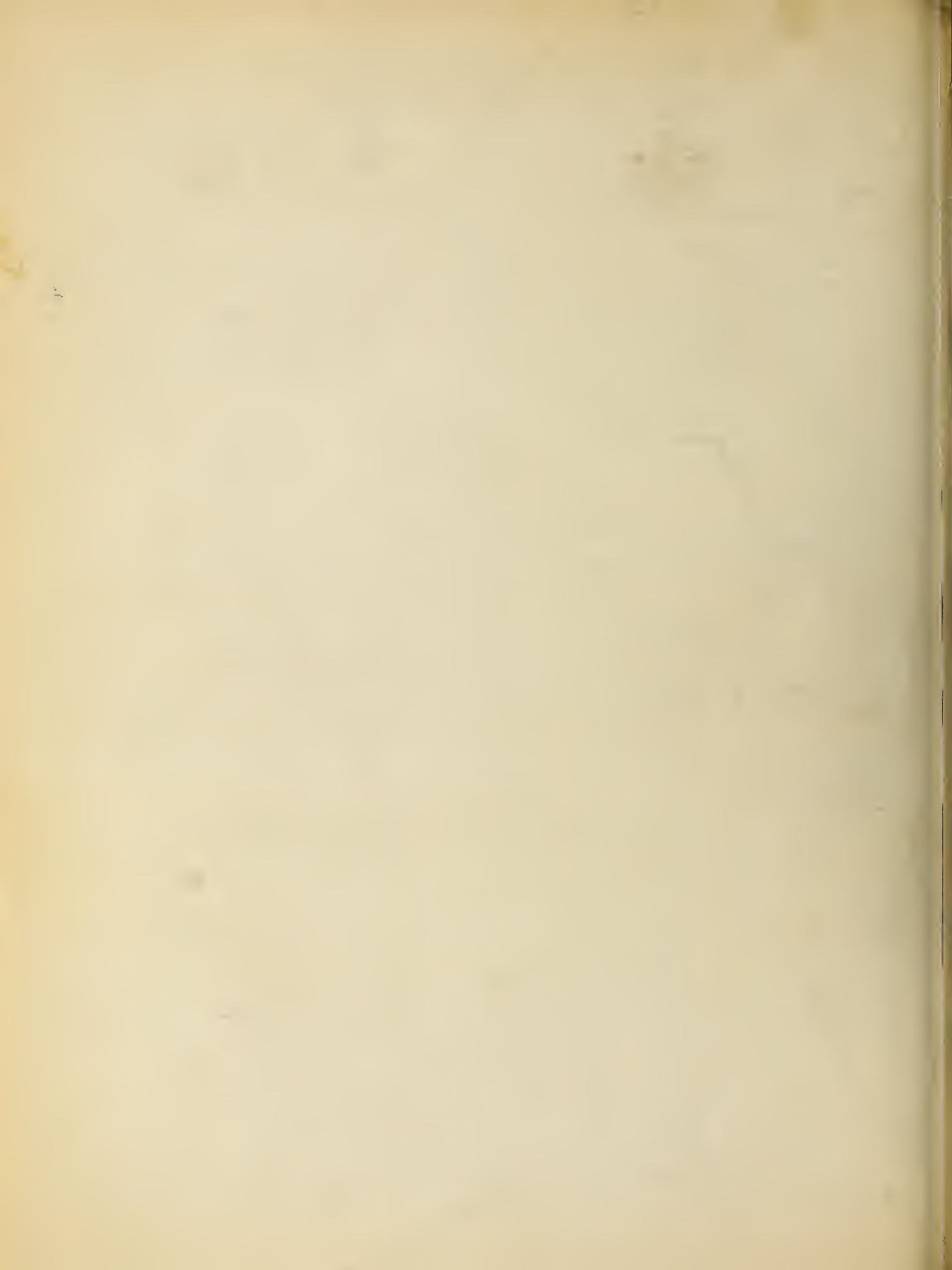


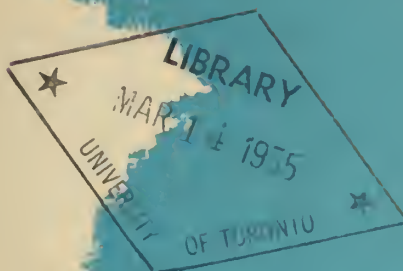
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**CANADIAN**

# **STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**FEBRUARY 1955**

VOLUME XXX NUMBER 2

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

# **CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**FEBRUARY 1955**

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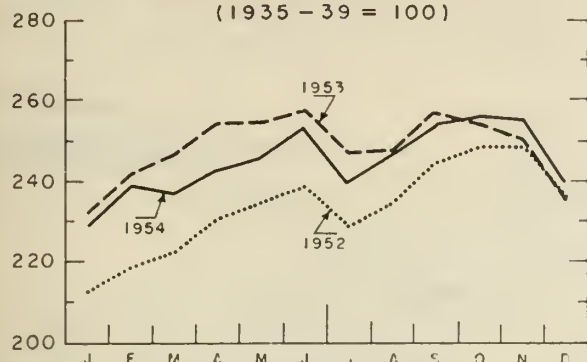
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# Current Economic Conditions

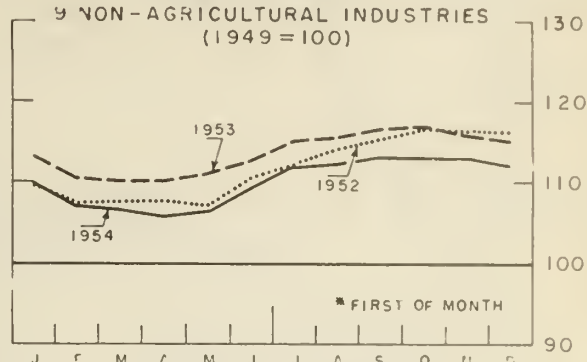
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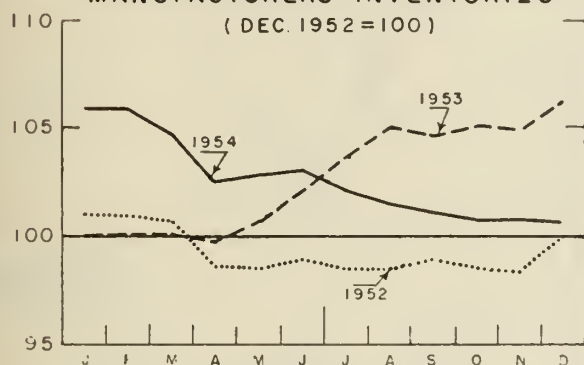


**EMPLOYMENT\***

9 NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES  
(1949 = 100)

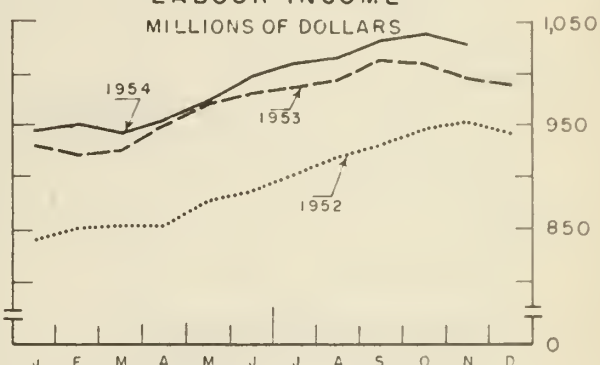


**MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES**  
(DEC. 1952 = 100)



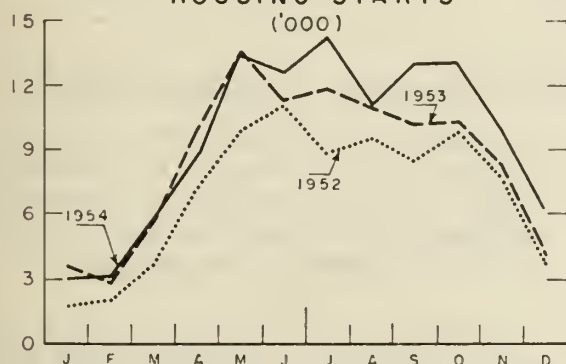
**LABOUR INCOME**

MILLIONS OF DOLLARS



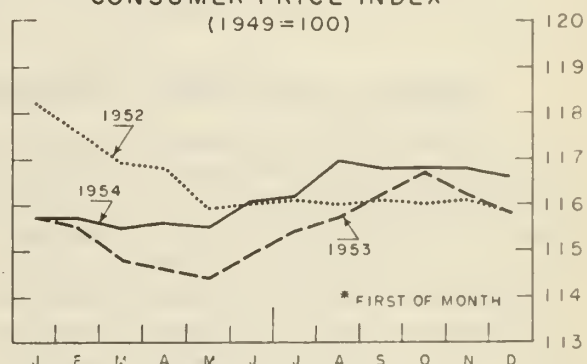
**HOUSING STARTS**

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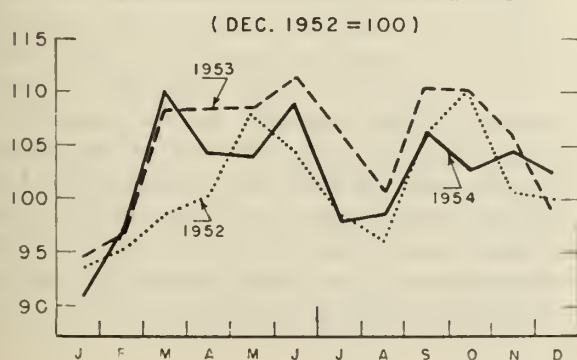
**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX\***

(1949 = 100)



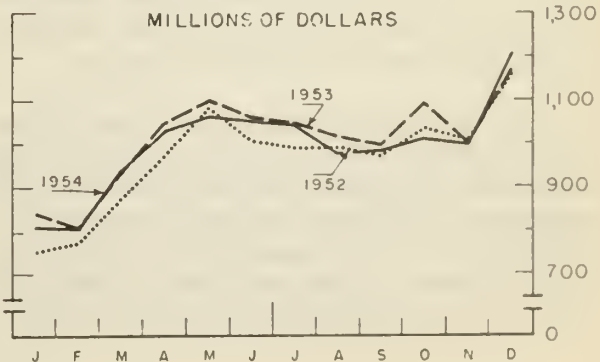
**MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS**

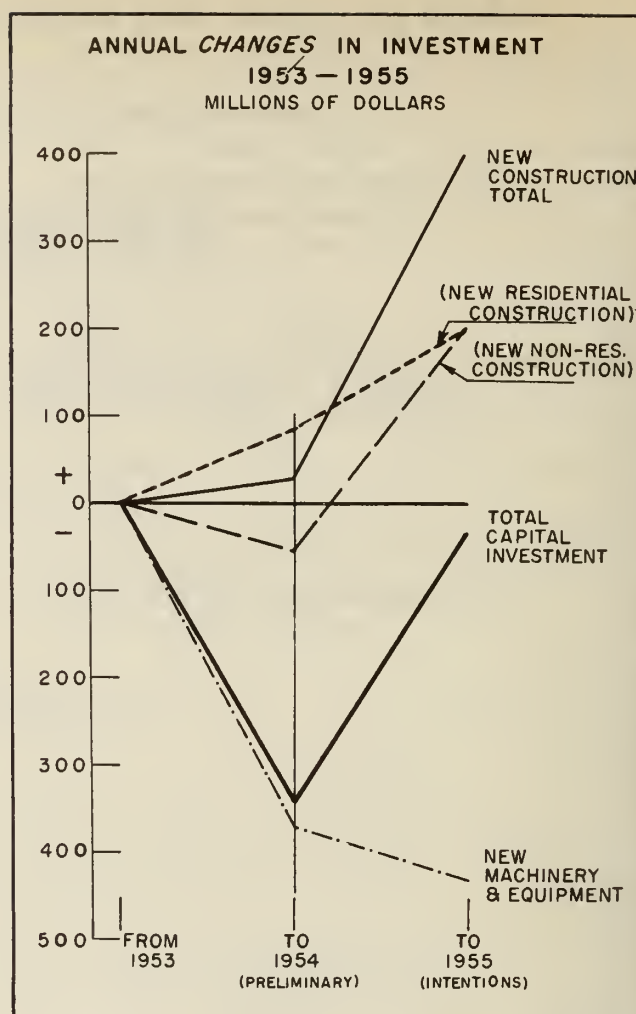
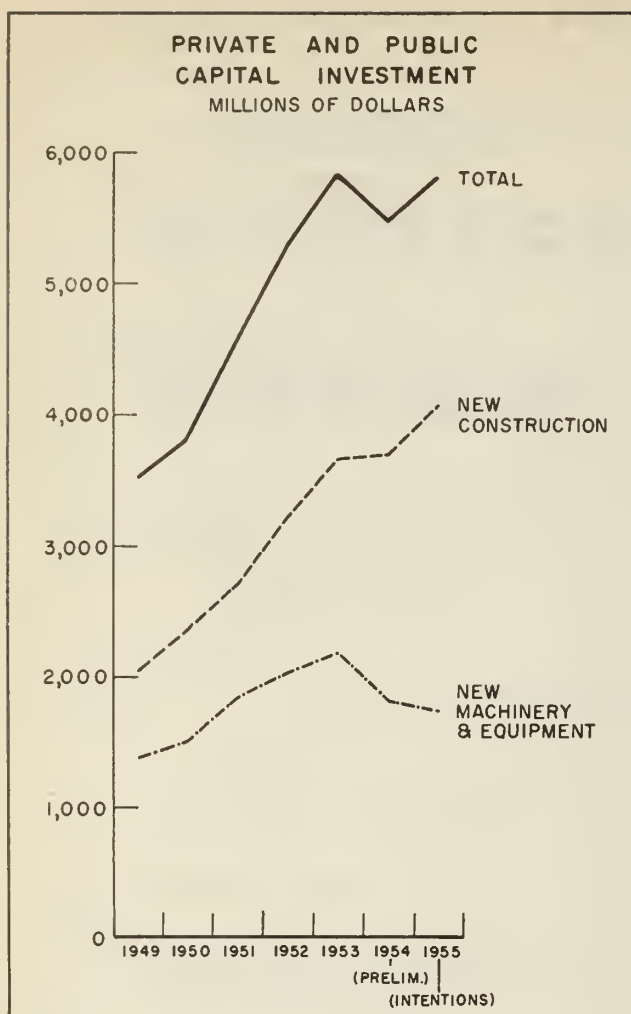
(DEC. 1952 = 100)



**RETAIL TRADE**

MILLIONS OF DOLLARS





## Private and Public Investment in Canada—Outlook 1955

The 1955 capital expenditure intentions of business, institutions and governments, and of individuals for housing involve an expected outlay of \$5.8 billion. If this programme is realized it will mean that capital expenditures in 1955 will be nearly 6 per cent greater than the 1954 level, and only slightly below the peak outlays of 1953. With little change in prices anticipated for the current year, the increase in the volume of capital spending should approximate that shown for value.

This anticipated increase in capital outlays in 1955 follows upon a decline in total investment outlays between 1953 and 1954. Information now available indicates that capital expenditures in 1954 amounted to \$5.5 billion, lower by nearly 6 per cent than in 1953. This decline occurred principally in expenditures for

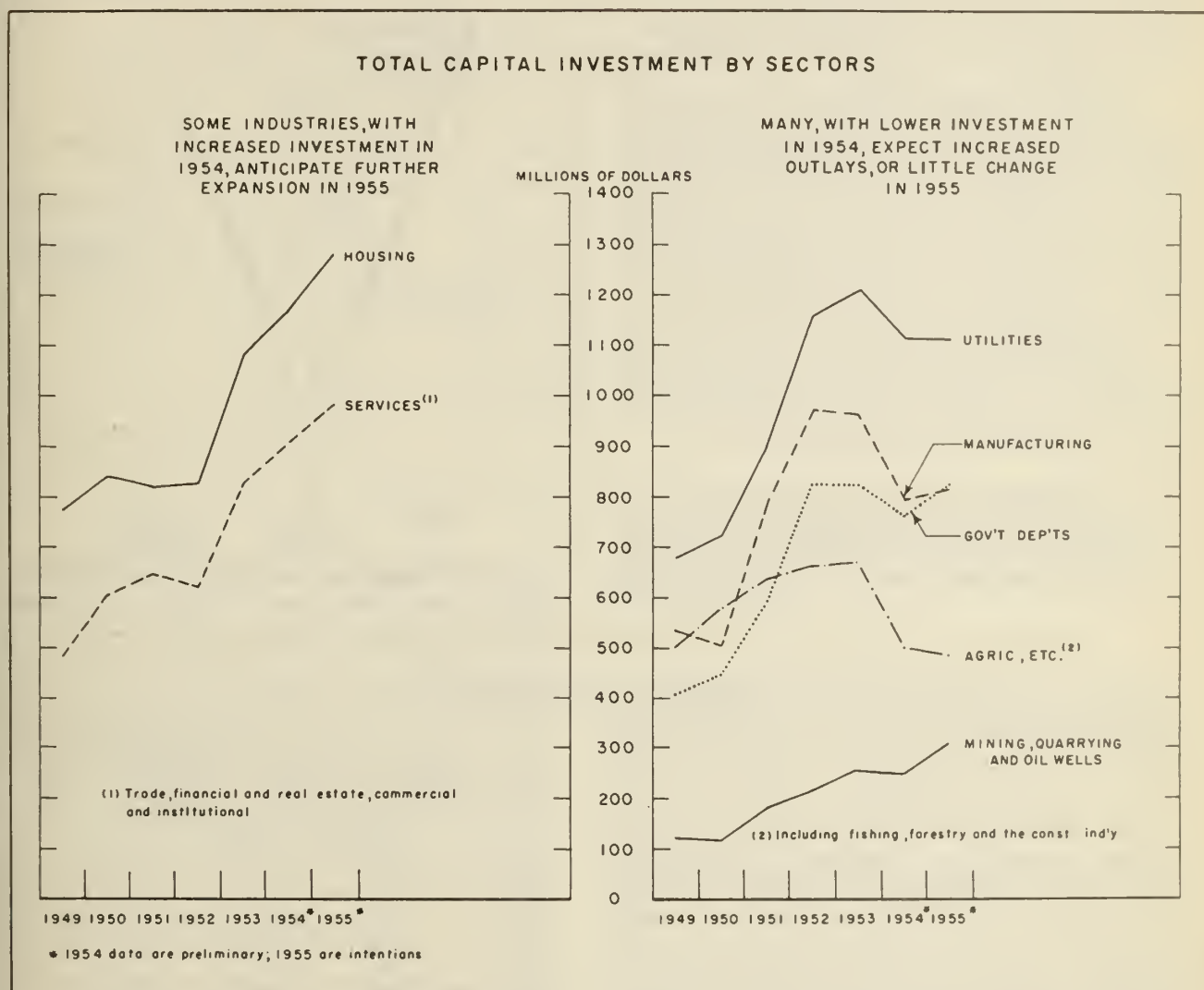
new machinery and equipment, with new non-residential construction also slightly lower than in 1953. This reduction in non-residential building, however, was more than offset by the substantial advance in new housing.

It may be noted that the realized level of public and private investment in 1954 was also approximately 6 per cent lower than the original intentions expressed early in that year. This short-fall reflected several adverse developments during the year, including lower farm income and unfavourable building weather. It is expected that there will be a larger carry-over of projects into 1955 than took place last year. Lower actual costs, as contrasted to planned costs, were also given as a reason for lower expenditures than were forecast at the beginning of the year, in some cases.

Intentions for 1955 indicate greater strength in the construction sector than was evident in the previous year, as both residential and non-residential building are expected to surpass the levels of 1954. This would raise construction activity to the highest level on record. However, a further decline is anticipated in expenditure for machinery and equipment which will partly

offset the advance in the construction sector. It is noteworthy that the decline in machinery and equipment outlays anticipated for 1955 is of much smaller magnitude than that which took place between 1953 and 1954; most of this anticipated 1955 reduction in machinery and equipment is for rolling stock by the principal railroads.

## The Programme by Sectors



The shift in the composition of the investment programme toward more construction activity reflects in large part the continued growth of the housing sector, although industrial and engineering construction is also expected to be higher in 1955. The expansion of these latter two groups is associated with more intensive mineral development, including crude petroleum,

and the beginning of full scale activity on the St. Lawrence seaway and related power projects. The strength of certain other service industries also is reflected in the higher construction activity; institutional building (such as hospitals and schools) represents an important part of this larger building programme.

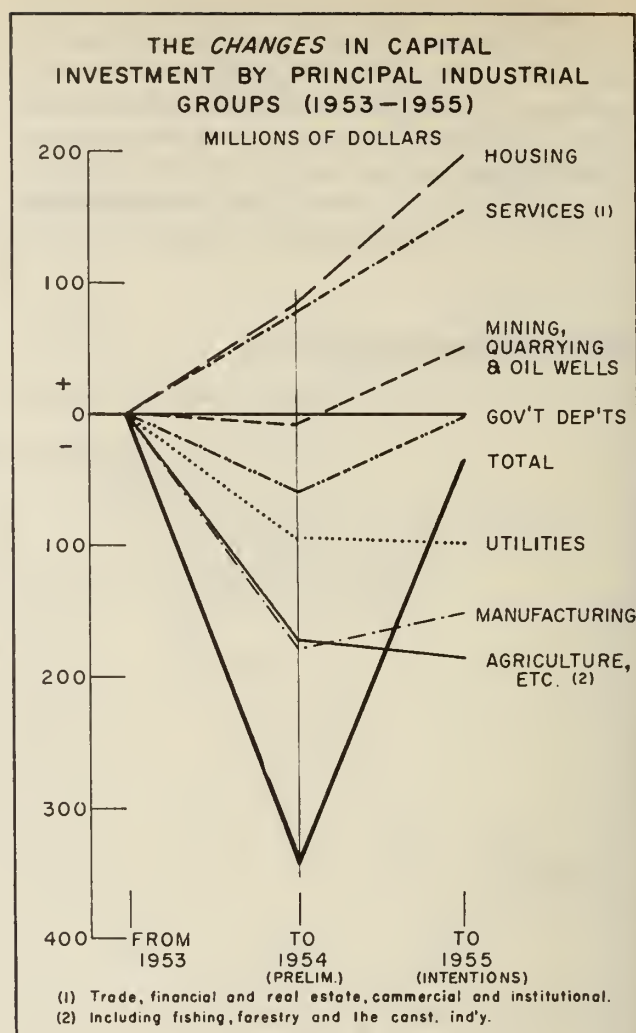


Other marked changes are evident in the investment intentions for the year 1955, and these are indicated in the accompanying charts and table. Many sectors which had experienced declines in 1954 expect to increase their outlays in 1955. Significant among these are mining, certain heavy<sup>1</sup> manufacturing industries and government departments. It may be noted that most of these groups had experienced rapid expansion in capital outlays in 1951 and 1952 during the defence build-up, and in 1953 these high levels were generally maintained or exceeded. However, in 1954, sharp reductions were experienced in many of these industries.

In 1955, however, these sectors anticipate increases in investment expenditure. The agriculture and fishing group had experienced substantially lower investment in 1954 than in 1953, as unfavourable agricultural conditions curtailed purchases of farm machinery. In this sector, no further decline in capital expenditures is indicated in the current year.

The anticipated advances in the total of the investment programme for 1955, therefore, mark a change of the 1954 pattern, and indicate wide-spread increases for the current year.

1. Heavy manufacturing here includes the following industries: pulp and paper, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, non-metallic-mineral products, products of petroleum and coal, and chemical products.



## CAPITAL EXPENDITURES

SECTORS	1953	1954 (Prelim.)	1955 (Intentions)	Changes in Investment	
				- 1954 1953	- 1955 1954
	(millions of dollars)				
Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry, and Construction Industry	671	500	484	- 171	- 16
Mining, Quarrying and Oil Wells .....	257	249	309	- 8	60
Manufacturing .....	969	795	817	- 174	22
Utilities .....	1, 209	1, 114	1, 110	- 95	- 4
Housing .....	1, 084	1, 169	1, 283	85	114
Government Departments <sup>1</sup> .....	824	765	822	- 59	57
Service Industries <sup>2</sup> .....	827	906	983	79	77
Total of New Construction .....	3, 665	3, 694	4, 064	29	370
Total of New Machinery and Equipment .....	2, 176	1, 804	1, 744	- 372	- 60
Capital Expenditure, Total .....	5, 841	5, 498	5, 808	- 343	310

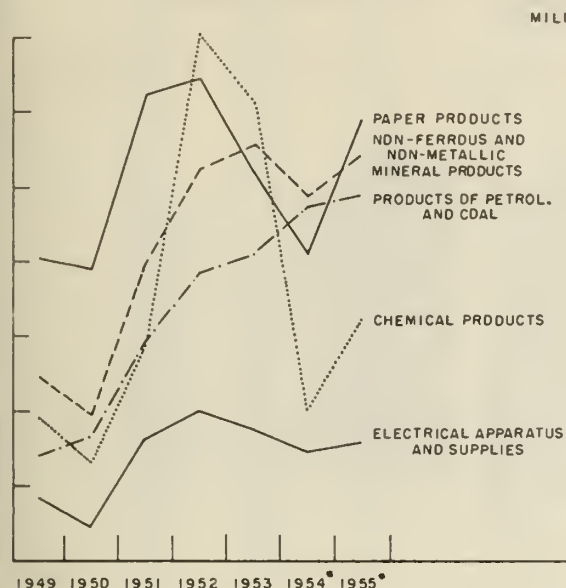
1. Includes expenditures of the Federal Government under the Capital Assistance Programme.

2. Includes: Trade, Financial, Insurance and Real Estate, Commercial and Institutional Services.

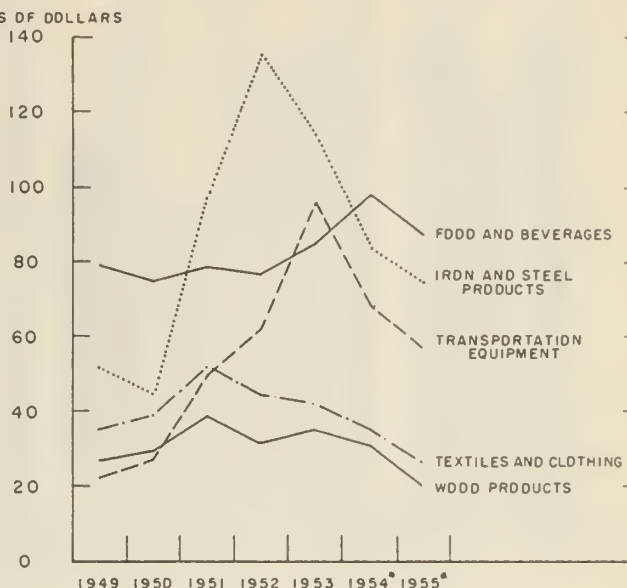
## Manufacturing Capital

### CAPITAL INVESTMENT IN SELECTED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

#### INDUSTRIES ANTICIPATING HIGHER CAPITAL OUTLAYS IN 1955



#### INDUSTRIES ANTICIPATING LOWER CAPITAL OUTLAYS IN 1955



\*1954 data are preliminary; 1955 are intentions.

Manufacturing capital investment is expected to be nearly 3 per cent higher in 1955 than it was in 1954, largely the result of sharp advances in the pulp and paper, chemical and non-ferrous metal industries, with the largest advance in the pulp and paper industry. The chemical and non-ferrous metal industries, by the end of 1953 had completed large expansion projects associated with the Korean hostilities and subsequently experienced sharply reduced investment outlays in 1954. However, in 1955 they expect to carry out a larger capital programme than in the preceding year.

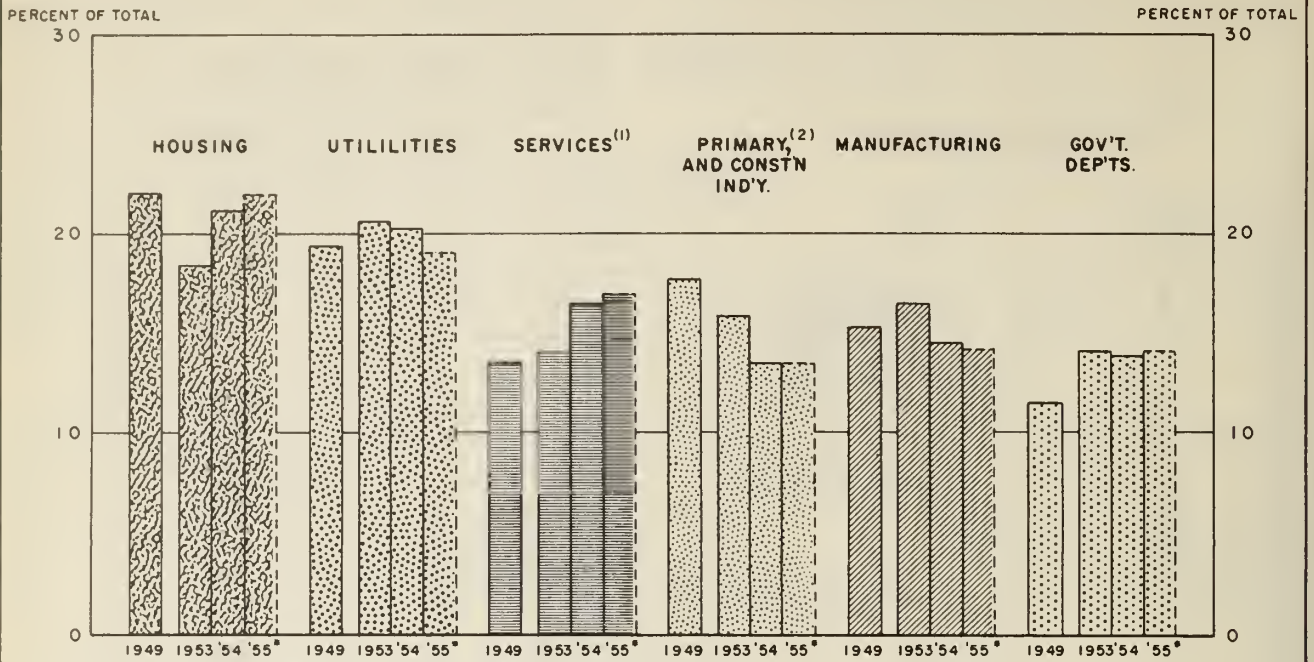
A number of manufacturing industries expect lower expenditures for plant, machinery and equipment in 1955 (see accompanying chart). The reduction in the food and beverage group contrasts with a substantial increase in capital outlays between 1953 and 1954. For clothing and textiles, wood products, iron and steel products and transportation equipment, the declines represent a further curtailment from the high programmes of 1953 or preceding years.

#### Other Sectors:

The investment plans of governments indicate that all three levels (federal, provincial and municipal) anticipate higher outlays in 1955 than took place in 1954. At the provincial and municipal levels the expected increases would result in expenditures being well above those of 1953; for the federal government, the programme calls for an increase of about 14 per cent from the 1954 level.

Outlays for schools and hospitals continue to expand with the growing population. Investment by real estate firms is also expected to advance further as new shopping centres are built for residential areas. The trade group also anticipates a further slight increase in new investment after the substantial expansion of the previous year; independent stores and the automotive trade expect the largest programmes of expansion in this group.

# DISTRIBUTION OF CAPITAL INVESTMENT BY SELECTED INDUSTRIES



\* Based on preliminary 1954 data; Intentions for 1955

(1) Services include: Trade, finance, real estate, commercial and institutional.

(2) Primary include: Agriculture, fishing, forestry, mining, quarrying and oil wells.



Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING				Average Hourly Earnings in Manu- factures
Index of Industrial Production	Gold <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News- print <sup>(1)</sup>	Power by Central Electric <sup>(1)</sup> Stations	Motor Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods		
			Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons	Million kwh.				Thou- sands	
	1935-39 = 100							1949 = 100		Cente per hour	
1952	232.9	373	43.0	309	474	4,951	36.2	109.3	117.2	102.5	129.2
1953	248.4	338	42.2	343	480	5,457	40.5	113.3	123.7	104.2	135.8
1952	O	248.1	404	42.2	306	5,419	42.2	114.2	121.6	107.7	129.9
	N	248.1	389	42.7	306	5,221	31.1	113.6	121.6	106.6	131.0
	D	235.7	392	44.6	323	5,536	29.9	113.5	122.9	105.3	132.1
1953	J	232.1	370	47.6	347	5,657	36.7	111.4	121.8	102.1	134.0
	F	242.0	352	41.8	326	5,255	43.1	111.9	122.6	102.3	134.2
	M	246.8	378	48.1	367	5,780	51.6	112.7	123.7	102.8	134.4
	A	254.6	369	44.4	362	5,741	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
	M	254.8	367	44.6	369	5,757	50.5	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
	J	257.5	361	44.2	352	5,265	50.6	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
	J	247.1	367	45.6	323	5,181	49.5	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
	A	248.6	328	42.9	339	5,089	21.4	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
	S	257.1	334	39.2	329	5,089	36.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
	O	254.5	284	38.0	362	5,510	36.8	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
	N	250.6	272	34.5	333	5,448	20.4	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4
	D	235.5	274	35.5	306 <sup>r</sup>	5,718	35.5	110.9	120.0	103.1	138.4
1954	J	229.1	293	35.7	299	5,634	40.2	108.0	118.6	98.9	140.4
	F	239.4	311	37.0	267	5,153	45.1	108.3	118.5	99.5	140.4
	M	236.8	369	53.4	249	5,766	45.4	108.3	118.2	99.6	140.6
	A	242.4	358	55.9	256	5,653	46.6	107.9	117.7	99.4	141.0
	M	245.9	384	55.7	260	5,929	38.2	107.3	116.7	99.1	141.8
	J	252.9	377	52.1	272	5,675	30.3	107.7	116.7	99.9	142.2
	J	239.1	381	53.1	260	5,478	26.3	108.8	116.2	102.4	141.6
	A	247.2	370	53.7	242	5,447	13.5	108.0	114.4	102.5	140.9
	S	254.1	374	47.3	247	5,510	8.9	108.3	112.4	104.9	139.5
	O	256.3	380	54.7	279	6,131	12.1	108.1	111.7	105.0	139.7
	N	254.6 <sup>p</sup>	385	52.3	287	5,222	17.3	106.3	109.7 <sup>r</sup>	103.4 <sup>r</sup>	140.5
	D	240.0 <sup>p</sup>			275	5,556	26.1	105.5	109.4	102.1	141.2

Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade			Index of Wholesale Sales	
Civilian Labour Force <sup>(2)(7)</sup>	Civilian Labour Force Seeking	Paid <sup>(2)</sup> Workers Work <sup>(4)(7)</sup>	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem- ployment Register <sup>(5)</sup>	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Com- pleted <sup>(6)</sup>	Building Permits: 58 Mun- icipalities	Department stores			
			Thousands				Percentage		Thousands		Million dollars
1952	5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	901	10,445	6,359	43,394	961.0 <sup>r</sup>	82.6 <sup>r</sup>	362.2
1953	5,325	2.5	3.3	208.4	972	10,005	8,389	50,910	1,010.5 <sup>r</sup>	85.4 <sup>r</sup>	362.2
1952	O	5,262	2.1	111.5	955	11,527	9,510	53,697	1,033.8 <sup>r</sup>	98.5 <sup>r</sup>	414.3
	N	5,250	2.5	161.9	961	10,655	9,716	46,219	997.0 <sup>r</sup>	109.2 <sup>r</sup>	362.3
	D	5,250	2.5	265.3	948	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,159.3 <sup>r</sup>	138.7 <sup>r</sup>	340.8
1953	J	5,200	3.6	313.4	934	9,254	6,101	20,557	836.3 <sup>r</sup>	65.5 <sup>r</sup>	309.2
	F	5,194	3.4	308.8	923	8,604	6,161	27,702	802.8 <sup>r</sup>	63.0 <sup>r</sup>	304.5
	M	5,192	3.3	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	927.7 <sup>r</sup>	77.9 <sup>r</sup>	349.0
	A	5,241	3.1	215.2	946	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,034.3 <sup>r</sup>	79.8 <sup>r</sup>	366.6
	M	5,321	2.1	143.1	966	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,106.1 <sup>r</sup>	85.6 <sup>r</sup>	375.9
	J	5,387	1.7	119.8	981	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,070.4 <sup>r</sup>	79.5 <sup>r</sup>	379.8
	J	5,515	1.6	110.9	983	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,057.0 <sup>r</sup>	65.8 <sup>r</sup>	379.6
	A	5,507	1.7	111.3	994	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,012.7 <sup>r</sup>	70.0 <sup>r</sup>	368.8
	S	5,398	1.6	119.4	1,014	10,848	8,643	72,484	1,006.9 <sup>r</sup>	86.7 <sup>r</sup>	409.0
	O	5,351	2.1	153.6	1,012	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,095.5 <sup>r</sup>	97.0 <sup>r</sup>	399.4
	N	5,316	2.8	238.5	996	10,111	10,608	59,944	1,003.9 <sup>r</sup>	112.2 <sup>r</sup>	361.7
	D	5,275	3.6	372.4	988	9,029	11,715	43,327	1,172.2 <sup>r</sup>	141.6 <sup>r</sup>	343.3
1954	J	5,242	5.3	438.2	945	7,679	8,315	24,177	800.4 <sup>r</sup>	62.5 <sup>r</sup>	294.1
	F	5,230	6.0	432.2	950	7,967	6,116	27,115	801.4 <sup>r</sup>	65.6 <sup>r</sup>	312.8
	M	5,236	6.1	413.0	943	8,700	5,896	60,870	928.9 <sup>r</sup>	79.7 <sup>r</sup>	357.6
	A	5,257	5.8	336.7	954	7,779	6,774	67,587	1,029.4 <sup>r</sup>	86.1 <sup>r</sup>	356.7
	M	5,392	4.0	247.8	975	8,552	8,424	70,896	1,067.6 <sup>r</sup>	84.7 <sup>r</sup>	369.6
	J	5,462	3.4	199.5	1,000	9,643	6,047	75,545	1,056.9 <sup>r</sup>	84.4 <sup>r</sup>	390.9
	J	5,556	3.1	188.9	1,010	9,929	8,383	73,055	1,057.8 <sup>r</sup>	67.0 <sup>r</sup>	371.2
	A	5,569	3.1	191.3	1,014	9,946	7,718	75,783	982.6 <sup>r</sup>	73.7 <sup>r</sup>	378.1
	S	5,483	3.0	187.7	1,030	10,913 <sup>r</sup>	8,615	61,574	1,003.3 <sup>r</sup>	88.9 <sup>r</sup>	401.8
	O	5,461	3.3	209.1	1,036	10,709 <sup>r</sup>	13,039	71,903	1,016.4 <sup>r</sup>	96.3 <sup>r</sup>	387.7
	N	5,417	4.0	274.5	1,028	11,187 <sup>p</sup>	11,246 <sup>r</sup>	63,543	1,006.5 <sup>r</sup>	118.6 <sup>r</sup>	385.8 <sup>r</sup>
	D	5,414	4.6	400.8		8,902 <sup>p</sup>	11,392	58,713	1,207.9	152.3	358.6

<sup>(1)</sup>For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively.<sup>(2)</sup>Data exclude persons in

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ertain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on Reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950.

<sup>(3)</sup>For purposes of this comparison, persons

without jobs and seeking work have been added to the total of paid workers with jobs.

<sup>(4)</sup>Includes only those not at work and seeking work.<sup>(5)</sup>Regular

benefit. Newfoundland included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(6)</sup>Conversions are included with annual data only.<sup>(7)</sup>Annual figures are survey averages.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Con- sumer Price Index	Price Index of Resi- dential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commod- ities <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of Merchan- dise	Federal Government <sup>(1)</sup>		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres <sup>(2)</sup>	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long- Term Bond Yields	
			General	Cana- dian farm products			Total expend- itures	Total revenues				
1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100		Million dollars				1935-39 = 100				
1952	116.5	124.9	226.0	250.2	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2	
1953	115.5	123.9	220.7	220.9	343	365	361	363	11,451	160.3	119.6	
1952	N	116.1	124.3	221.5	236.6	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
	D	115.8	124.3	221.1	236.1	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953	J	115.7	124.4	221.5	234.0	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3
	F	115.5	124.5	221.1	229.9	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8
	M	114.8	124.9	221.9	228.1	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
	A	114.6	124.7	219.5	221.7	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
	M	114.4	124.7	220.0	224.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
	J	114.9	124.6	221.5	226.6	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
	J	115.4	124.6	221.0	226.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
	A	115.7	124.4	222.2	217.1	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
	S	116.2	123.2	221.2	212.4	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
	O	116.7	122.9	220.4	212.0	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
	N	116.2	122.5	218.7	208.4	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8
	D	115.8	122.0	219.0	210.2	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3
1954	J	115.7	121.6	219.8	212.9	261	280	..	..	10,901	157.4	115.0
	F	115.7	121.4	219.0	212.3	275	293	..	..	10,884	163.2	112.7
	M	115.5	121.0	218.6	210.2	316	353	..	..	12,689	165.0	104.7
	A	115.6	121.1	217.9	209.0	292	348	216	245	11,760	173.6	100.2
	M	115.5	121.0	218.2	213.1	355	360	246	390	12,176	179.5	99.7
	J	116.1	121.7	217.8	213.1	342	416	385	320	13,662	180.5	99.7
	J	116.2	122.0	217.4	217.8	324	341	333	362	12,125	182.3	97.9
	A	117.0	121.9	215.8	207.9	322	335	312	322	11,178	187.0	97.3
	S	116.8	122.2	215.3	204.1	331	325	381	296	11,363	189.5	97.9
	O	116.8	122.2	214.3	201.1	312	333	316	344	13,891	190.2	98.1
	N	116.8	122.1	214.8	203.8	363	372	330	330	13,626	199.5	98.8
	D	116.6	122.2	215.3	204.7	385		410	364	13,809	206.8	98.9
1955	J	116.4	122.1	215.7	206.5						207.3	99.7

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

(2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

	Index of Industrial Production	Production		Consumption		Unem- ployed <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Imports <sup>(2)</sup>	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Prices		Wage Rates			
		Coal <sup>(3)</sup>	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool <sup>(4)</sup>	Insured Workers Registered	Volume Index	Whole- sale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly				
1948=100	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands	1950=100	1938=100	June 17, 1947=100	June 30, 1947=100							
1952	114	4,332	310	5.89	31.6	454	103	95	323.3	136	130			
1953	121	4,300 <sup>r</sup>	339	7.00	40.7	307	112	98	323.5	140	136			
1952	O	119	4,622	328*	6.54*	40.2	99	96	{	321.4	138	131		
	N	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4				450	319.9	138	134	
	D	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2				445	323.1	138	134	
1953	J	117	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	106	94	{	323.2	138	134	
	F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3					476	319.0	139	135
	M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0					439	323.6	140	135
	A	117	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	116	96	{	328.3	141	135	
	M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0					378	326.1	140	135
	J	118	4,159*	338*	6.65	42.7					335	325.4	141	135
	J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307	112	97	{	324.7	141	136	
	A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1					327	322.3	140	136
	S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0					323	321.4	140	137
	O	131	4,597	355	7.90	43.4	340	114	106	{	321.0	140	137	
	N	133	4,691	363	7.83	40.3					258	322.9	140	137
	D	121	4,251*	339*	7.40*	37.5					359	321.4	140	138
1954	J	127	4,591 <sup>r</sup>	360	7.54	38.9	415	113	103	{	321.2	140	139	
	F	130	4,605 <sup>r</sup>	357	7.79	37.5					430	321.6	140	139
	M	131	4,608 <sup>r</sup> *	365*	7.96*	42.7					382	324.1	141	139
	A	124	4,188 <sup>r</sup>	368	7.53	37.6	353	115	104	{	325.2	142	141	
	M	132	4,590 <sup>r</sup>	374	8.50	41.4					321	326.3	141	142
	J	127	4,211 <sup>r</sup> *	372*	6.95*	39.1					269	327.7	142	142
	J	116	3,521 <sup>r</sup>	263	7.10	38.6	249	113	103	{	328.1	145	142	
	A	112	3,626 <sup>r</sup>	326	6.61	26.7					268	324.7	144	143
	S	132 <sup>r</sup>	4,316 <sup>r</sup> *	372*	8.01*	41.6					264	323.9	143	143
	O	136 <sup>r</sup>	4,598 <sup>r</sup>	374	8.37	38.8	281	114	104	{	324.4 <sup>r</sup>	144	143	
	N	137	4,587 <sup>r</sup>	377	8.22	40.3					293	326.2 <sup>r</sup>	145	144
	D		4,132*	355*							289	330.8	145	144



**Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

Index of Industrial Production					Labour Force		Construction Contracts Awarded	Passenger Automobiles	Manufacturing			
Manufactured Goods					Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period	
Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable									
1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted					Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted			
1952	124	125	136	114	61.3	1.7	1,398	360.1	23.6	23.0	44.2	
1953	134	136	153	118	61.9	1.6 <sup>r</sup>	1,454	510.1	23.8	25.3	46.7	
1952	O	130	132	147	117	61.9	1.3	1,311	471.8	24.2	24.7	43.7
	N	133	135	151	118	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.3	24.3	43.9
	D	133	135	152	118	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.9	24.7	44.2
1953	J	134	136	154	117	60.5	1.9	1,076	452.6	24.5	24.5	44.3
	F	134	136	155	118	60.9	1.8	1,021	485.3	24.5	24.7	44.6
	M	135	137	155	119	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.1	25.1	25.8	44.8
	A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.0	1,742	595.8	25.7	26.4	45.2
	M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	548.3	25.9	25.8	45.7
	J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	585.7	25.2	25.9	46.2
	J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	596.9	24.5	26.4	46.5
	A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	512.7	22.3	25.1	46.9
	S	133	135	152	117	62.3	1.3	1,742	476.2	22.7	25.4	47.1
	O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.8	22.2	25.0	47.0
	N	129	131	146	115	62.3 <sup>r</sup>	1.7	1,394	378.9	21.6	24.3	46.9
	D	126	127	142	112	60.7 <sup>r</sup>	2.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,300	389.6	22.0	24.1	46.7
1954	J	125	127	141	113	59.8	3.1	1,152	454.6	20.7	23.9	46.4
	F	125	126	139	114	60.1	3.7	1,221	446.7	22.0	23.6	46.1
	M	123	125	135	114	60.1	3.7	1,528	531.5	22.9	24.1	45.8
	A	123	125	134	115	60.6	3.5	1,692	534.7	23.0	24.4	45.2
	M	125	126	136	117	61.1	3.3	1,925	497.1	22.8	24.0	44.8
	J	124	125	135	116	62.1	3.3	1,733	507.1	22.9	24.3	44.5
	J	123	124	134	114 <sup>r</sup>	62.1	3.3	1,837	451.7	22.6	24.1	44.2
	A	123	125	135	114	62.3	3.2	1,573	445.3	22.6	23.5	43.9
	S	124	126	136	115	62.1	3.1	1,816	301.0	24.5	23.6	43.7
	O	126	128	139	117	62.1	2.7	1,965	221.2	24.1	23.3	43.8
	N	129	131	143 <sup>r</sup>	118	61.7	2.9	1,499	498.2	24.5	24.4 <sup>r</sup>	43.8
	D	130 <sup>p</sup>	132 <sup>p</sup>	145 <sup>p</sup>	119 <sup>p</sup>	60.7	2.8	1,829	669.8	25.3	24.9	43.8

	Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period <sup>(2)</sup>	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices <sup>(3)</sup> 402-480	
					Exports including re-exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports		Sales	Stocks		
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100	
1952	269.7	111.6	113.5	1.67	1,266	893	22.6	110	120	187.7	
1953	284.5	110.1	114.4	1.77	1,312	914	27.2	112	123	189.0	
1952	O	277.3	111.1	114.2	1.70	1,216	918	24.1	115	121	183.4
	N	277.2	110.7	114.3	1.72	1,190	805	24.6	111	122	189.8
	D	280.6	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,391	1,052	25.8	115	120	197.0
1953	J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,291	922	25.7	111	124	197.6
	F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,198	856	25.5	112	123	195.9
	M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,389	1,004	25.9	115	122	198.0
	A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,393	1,013	26.5	111	125	190.0
	M	286.3	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,451	902	27.1	117	127	189.6
	J	287.3	109.5	114.5	1.77	1,383	933	27.4	115	128	182.8
	J	288.2	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,357	908	27.6	113	130	185.5
	A	286.4	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,187	840	27.8	112	131	187.3
	S	287.7	111.0	115.2	1.79	1,256	926	28.0	107	128	179.2
	O	287.8	110.2	115.4	1.79	1,253	814	28.6	111	128	183.4
	N	287.2	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,247	849	28.8	113	127	187.5
	D	287.0	110.1	114.9	1.80	1,353	907	29.5	113 <sup>r</sup>	123	190.7
1954	J	284.9	110.9	115.2	1.80	1,092	834	28.7	107	120	195.4
	F	285.0	110.5	115.0	1.80	1,182	809	28.1	109	119	199.6
	M	285.0	110.5	114.8	1.79	1,124	858	27.8	105	121	204.9
	A	284.4	111.0	114.6	1.80	1,425	957	28.1	111	120	212.7
	M	286.2	110.9	115.0	1.81	1,399	829	28.4	108	121	219.8
	J	286.5	110.0	115.1	1.81	1,474	947	28.7	112	122	221.8
	J	285.7	110.4	115.2	1.80	1,290	821	28.7	111	124	231.1
	A	285.4	110.5	115.0	1.79	1,150	825	28.7	112	124	236.4
	S	286.6	110.0	114.7	1.81	1,109	781	28.9	107 <sup>r</sup>	125	238.5
	O	286.3	109.7	114.5	1.81	1,263 <sup>r</sup>	763 <sup>r</sup>	29.0	113	124	243.5
	N	289.3 <sup>r</sup>	110.0 <sup>r</sup>	114.6	1.83 <sup>r</sup>	1,219	847	29.2	114	124	252.2
	D	291.1	109.5	114.3	1.83			30.1	117	123 <sup>p</sup>	264.5

<sup>(1)</sup>Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates.  
month figures.

<sup>(2)</sup>Standard and Poor's Corporation.

<sup>(3)</sup>Includes army civilian supply exports.  
Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

<sup>(4)</sup>Annual totals are averages of end-of-



Table 4.—POPULATION, <sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS, <sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS <sup>(2)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS <sup>(3)</sup>

CANADA <sup>(4)</sup>										
	Population					Immigration				
	Population	Increase From Previous Date	Births	Deaths	Net Natural Increase	Total Immigration	British	From U.S.A.	From Northern Europe	From Other Areas
	Thousands						Number			Marriages
1953	14,781	351	34,735	10,615	24,120	14,072	3,923	782	5,723	3,645
1954	15,195	414	36,074	10,287	25,787	12,852	3,716	843	4,880	3,414
1952 J			35,497	10,149	25,348	16,687	4,794	985	6,953	3,955
A			34,701	9,897	24,804	11,285	2,342	1,040	5,159	2,744
S	14,534	104	34,261	9,461	24,800	9,267	2,644	1,021	3,539	2,063
O			32,915	10,809	22,106	10,940	3,856	927	3,343	2,814
N			31,085	10,336	20,749	10,800	4,145	715	3,178	2,762
D	14,624	90	32,181	10,930	21,251	7,462	1,893	687	1,751	3,131
1953 J	14,649	25	33,086	11,734	21,352	5,627	1,576	747	1,525	1,779
F			30,851	10,612	20,239	5,242	1,505	702	1,493	1,542
M	14,692	43	35,322	12,026	23,296	12,068	3,286	794	5,439	2,549
A			34,858	10,737	24,121	16,118	5,849	814	7,035	2,420
M			36,822	10,650	26,172	20,905	6,529	899	8,872	4,605
J	14,781	89	35,952	10,295	25,657	18,376	5,277	381	8,362	4,356
J	14,821	40	36,877	10,191	26,686	19,697	4,793	779	10,261	3,864
A			35,973	9,927	26,046	14,594	3,593	678	5,825	4,498
S	14,893	72	35,775	9,728	26,047	12,471	3,165	994	5,055	3,257
O			34,618	10,585	24,033	18,624	4,817	1,008	7,701	5,098
N			32,800	10,183	22,617	13,916	4,261	832	4,262	4,561
D	15,005	112	33,891	10,713	23,178	11,230	2,426	751	2,845	5,208
1954 J	15,035	30	32,505	11,347	21,158	8,080	2,654	750	2,182	2,494
F			32,843	9,621	23,222	6,834	1,731	633	1,961	2,509
M	15,083	48	39,668	12,167	27,501	13,309	3,497	775	4,267	4,770
A			34,358 <sup>r</sup>	10,238	24,120 <sup>r</sup>	16,654	5,363	714	7,131	3,446
M			35,504	10,113	25,391	23,078	7,326	772	9,636	5,344
J	15,195	112	37,931	10,163	27,768	17,810	5,368	914	7,577	3,951
J	15,236	41	37,200	9,525	27,675	15,839	4,473	967	6,662	3,737
A			37,837	9,612	28,225	14,270	3,187	708	6,571	3,804
S	15,313	77	37,451	9,535	27,916	10,979	2,512	1,326	4,577	2,564
O			37,450	10,384	27,066	11,256	3,976	996	3,747	2,537
N			36,942	10,671	26,271	8,664	3,199	859	2,114	2,492
D	15,410	97	33,198	10,065	23,133	7,454	1,307	696	2,137	3,314
NEWFOUNDLAND										
	Population				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1953	383	1,066	231	228	106	228	54	77	663	1,523
1954	398	1,164	254	182	105	228	49	82	673	1,564
1952 J		1,064	245	226		236	85	74		1,583
A		1,147	269	216		230	74	62		1,583
S		1,219	282	194		265	81	63		1,551
O		1,099	251	204		190	60	79		1,564
N		969	310	232		200	69	93		1,427
D		907	230	257		211	40	87		1,437
1953 J		1,157	195	304		213	27	84		1,416
F		975	190	235		198	34	85		1,302
M		1,105	135	248		213	12	88		1,516
A		1,065	237	223		218	37	84		1,485
M		1,046	181	211		275	30	94		1,541
J	383	1,018	281	205	106	256	90	74	663	1,543
J		1,150	259	220		245	86	72		1,679
A		1,127	282	202		224	79	66		1,688
S		1,191	258	195		253	96	67		1,616
O		1,121	223	220		206	54	74		1,570
N		965	297	240		205	70	64		1,455
D		877	233	230		231	32	74		1,465
1954 J		2,249	553	415		218	16	74		1,108
F		1,544	428	184		211	32	92		1,480
M		642	102	103		222	24	76		1,794
A		1,231	206	148		240	29	86		1,506
M		856	167	114		233	42	68		1,673
J	398	1,030	225	130	105	279	70	86	673	1,620
J		1,593	366	266		236	81	77		1,363
A		798	139	130		214	76	88		1,565
S		969	144	96		233	69	70		1,633
O		1,701	462	336		233	55	92		1,672
N		670	135	131		234	58	87		1,671
D		679	123	131		185	37	88		1,680

Note.—Until the end of 1953, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1953 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1954 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. <sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths. <sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population. <sup>(4)</sup>Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(2)</sup>—ContinuedMONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(2)</sup>

NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1953	448	484	536	1,372	353	386	4,269	10,727	2,997	2,872
1954	447	478	547	1,404	351	357	4,388	10,805	2,830	2,666
1952	J	487		1,484	486	356		11,131	5,788	2,957
	A	728		1,422	545	367		10,693	5,448	2,788
	S	624		1,440	501	325		10,408	4,510	2,662
	O	558		1,364	458	378		9,951	3,526	2,891
	N	500		1,257	415	401		9,497	1,668	2,742
	D	324		1,338	273	406		9,859	2,012	2,980
1953	J	290		1,342	180	439		10,375	1,094	3,212
	F	288		1,199	220	400		9,509	1,341	3,018
	M	201		1,394	118	449		10,972	496	3,264
	A	387		1,356	276	402		11,208	1,862	2,869
	M	414		1,361	330	415		11,889	2,938	2,981
	J	636	536	1,415	507	352	4,269	11,438	5,392	2,846
	J	550		1,502	489	325		11,285	5,814	2,875
	A	685		1,474	503	316		10,797	5,141	2,723
	S	606		1,400	533	328		10,652	4,735	2,497
	O	548		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724
	N	458		1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696
	D	315		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764
1954	J	325		1,286	255	445		7,825	1,061	2,728
	F	287		1,192	173	350		10,122	2,197	2,165
	M	331		1,246	168	334		12,987	1,781	4,473
	A	226		1,290	210	312		9,828	859	2,543
	M	465		1,465	277	337		10,293	1,088	2,612
	J	500	547	1,605	486	387	4,388	10,971	2,078	2,615
	J	583		1,444	539	327		11,860	4,651	2,407
	A	593		1,470	452	319		11,367	4,256	2,004
	S	778		1,295	446	313		11,600	4,652	2,606
	O	476		1,706	538	386		11,334	5,896	2,701
	N	430		1,297	378	371		11,909	3,150	2,889
	D	374		1,548	295	403		9,558	2,296	2,252

ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1953	4,897	10,814	3,830	3,770	809	1,770	606	585	861	1,975
1954	5,046	11,459	3,745	3,750	828	1,884	562	569	878	2,087
1952	J	10,837	4,504	3,528		1,875	744	500		2,032
	A	10,676	5,041	3,468		1,835	842	544		2,099
	S	10,559	5,166	3,268		1,775	747	513		1,896
	O	10,223	4,858	3,956		1,760	887	613		1,886
	N	9,750	3,903	3,661		1,618	630	493		1,771
	D	10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576		1,771
1953	J	10,360	2,135	4,120		1,563	294	645		1,810
	F	9,704	2,477	3,613		1,515	324	592		1,756
	M	10,980	1,803	4,393		1,824	235	684		1,940
	A	10,442	3,427	3,809		1,816	497	596		1,917
	M	11,121	4,489	3,795		1,920	711	563		2,141
	J	4,897	11,039	5,491	809	1,836	926	571	861	2,024
	J	11,396	4,588	3,498		1,929	757	590		2,227
	A	11,253	4,930	3,472		1,953	800	551		2,091
	S	11,380	5,220	3,583		1,805	755	523		1,997
	O	11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	927	605		1,984
	N	10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	609	506		1,903
	D	10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	589		1,913
1954	J	11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661		1,858
	F	10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510		1,797
	M	12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530		2,286
	A	11,046	2,997	3,750		1,939	362	562		1,951
	M	11,125	4,496	3,620		1,988	524	595		2,147
	J	5,046	11,962	4,995	828	1,847	619	550	878	2,372
	J	11,310	4,495	3,396		1,847	974	567		2,095
	A	12,571	4,496	3,731		1,997	730	565		2,383
	S	11,511	5,494	3,347		1,862	716	520		2,050
	O	11,551	4,496	3,565		1,811	555	575		2,008
	N	11,901	3,996	3,987		1,931	674	577		2,029
	D	10,810	2,997	3,870		1,960	571	610		2,071



Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(3)</sup>—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1953	599	557	1,002	2,615	844	637	1,230	2,646	942	1,018
1954	572	518	1,039	2,824	826	625	1,266	2,657	917	1,060
1952 J	906	491		2,651	996	599		2,604	1,006	948
A	716	550		2,535	1,090	570		2,481	1,301	934
S	472	524		2,481	731	575		2,667	1,054	903
O	1,095	560		2,388	975	648		2,490	925	1,010
N	866	554		2,230	1,072	632		2,366	947	1,059
D	408	605		2,446	708	615		2,467	935	1,084
1953 J	314	595		2,401	477	701		2,449	566	1,100
F	281	554		2,375	509	642		2,318	698	944
M	168	579		2,652	437	676		2,726	583	1,108
A	454	602		2,639	809	605		2,712	990	1,068
M	525	510		2,783	773	643		2,745	1,000	993
J	954	559	1,002	2,748	1,194	565	1,230	2,635	1,258	995
J	987	555		2,720	1,191	617		2,744	982	981
A	742	569		2,663	1,050	606		2,703	1,327	940
S	489	519		2,729	861	621		2,752	1,143	963
O	1,102	594		2,520	1,089	657		2,751	1,006	1,075
N	746	497		2,575	979	661		2,577	846	1,008
D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,043
1954 J	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,148
F	264	479		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,079
M	262	497		3,420	673	745		2,913	804	970
A	343	514		2,671	562	685		2,650	855	1,196
M	436	608		3,019	773	609		2,705	876	980
J	844	500	1,039	3,209	885	648	1,266	3,036	1,113	927
J	1,001	488		2,722	1,291	575		2,730	1,220	1,158
A	772	527		2,797	787	491		2,675	954	1,175
S	600	495		3,278	1,141	595		3,020	1,232	1,069
O	739	559		2,821	946	669		2,613	1,035	965
N	887	516		2,419	885	721		2,881	840	896
D	433	509		2,266	811	473		2,441	855	1,153

(1)As of June 1.

(2)Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3)Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS											
		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1952		12,279	3,432	635	1,223	1,610	+ 447	4,863	-4,882	-77	19,530
1953		12,950	3,479	845	1,309	1,606	+ 598	4,865	-5,327	-52	20,273
1948	2nd	2,579	380	186	196	361	- 182	1,027	-1,015	- 4	3,528
	3rd	2,532	517	201	242	292	+ 928	1,132	- 938	+ 3	4,909
	4th	2,963	527	188	241	328	- 367	1,121	- 997	-25	3,979
1949	1st	2,423	500	139	181	331	- 130	854	- 856	+ 7	3,449
	2nd	2,766	430	206	214	374	- 136	1,020	-1,095	+ 9	3,788
	3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	- 953	-33	4,910
	4th	3,073	596	190	248	305	- 407	1,070	- 933	+15	4,157
1950	1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	- 137	840	- 857	+ 1	3,640
	2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	- 56	1,014	-1,086	-13	4,024
	3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	-1,056	+78	5,277
	4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	-1,211	-64	4,384
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	-	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	-1,281	+63	4,439
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	-1,237	+14	5,737
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	-1,110	-34	4,221
1952	1st	2,745	883	102	240	363	- 222	1,046	-1,041	- 8	4,108
	2nd	3,074	705	162	303	472	- 236	1,220	-1,238	-18	4,444
	3rd	2,980	891	181	356	395	+1,388	1,264	-1,252	+ 8	6,211
	4th	3,480	953	190	324	380	- 483	1,333	-1,351	-59	4,767
1953	1st	2,973	921	152	239	408	- 146	1,020	-1,224	- 3	4,340
	2nd	3,283	701	217	316	460	- 106	1,251	-1,445	+47	4,724
	3rd	3,111	955	240	403	401	+1,272	1,337	-1,367	-48	6,304
	4th	3,583	902	236	351	337	- 422	1,257	-1,291	-48	4,905
1954	1st	3,028	856	166	236	369	- 170	994	-1,154	+28	4,353
	2nd	3,324	662	222	297	433	- 138	1,159	-1,289	+55	4,725
	3rd	3,165	915	274	357	342	+ 487	1,271	-1,256	+37	5,592



Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

## NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

	Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators <sup>(1)</sup>	Other					
Million dollars										
1952	10,818	270	3,723	1,858	1,552	18,221	2,744	2,128	+ 92	23,185
1953	11,661	309	3,744	1,649	1,680	19,043	2,908	2,336	+ 63	24,350
1951 2nd	2,385	48	1,012	387	385	4,217	578	468	- 73	5,190
3rd	2,510	54	938	1,380	389	5,271	648	482	- 16	6,385
4th	2,594	58	826	191	398	4,067	660	523	+ 41	5,291
1952 1st	2,556	60	805	135	310	3,866	648	489	+ 10	5,013
2nd	2,629	67	985	129	400	4,210	669	523	+ 22	5,424
3rd	2,769	69	1,011	1,424	410	5,683	704	542	- 11	6,918
4th	2,864	74	922	170	432	4,462	723	574	+ 71	5,830
1953 1st	2,781	70	864	30	342	4,087	696	534	+ 4	5,321
2nd	2,893	77	1,021	106	441	4,538	733	575	- 57	5,789
3rd	2,991	79	1,009	1,323	431	5,833	741	592	+ 59	7,225
4th	2,996	83	850	190	466	4,585	738	635	+ 57	6,015
1954 1st	2,838	84	812	66	328	4,128	716	566	- 34	5,376
2nd	2,929	92	962	155	414	4,552	728	618	- 66	5,832
3rd	3,054	95	993	715	420	5,277	718	628	- 44	6,579
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 2nd	9,664	192	3,872	2,632	1,460	17,820	2,332	1,888	- 92	21,948
3rd	9,844	216	3,416	2,004	1,476	16,956	2,600	1,924	- 20	21,460
4th	10,176	232	3,436	1,716	1,488	17,048	2,520	1,996	- 4	21,560
1952 1st	10,536	240	3,600	2,104	1,488	17,968	2,696	2,048	+120	22,832
2nd	10,624	268	3,712	1,772	1,528	17,904	2,656	2,108	+240	22,908
3rd	10,860	276	3,704	1,740	1,580	18,160	2,824	2,168	+ 44	23,196
4th	11,252	296	3,876	1,816	1,612	18,852	2,800	2,188	- 36	23,804
1953 1st	11,408	280	3,888	1,672	1,636	18,884	2,844	2,236	+204	24,168
2nd	11,672	308	3,856	1,404	1,680	18,920	2,940	2,320	- 84	24,096
3rd	11,728	316	3,688	1,668	1,608	19,068	2,984	2,368	+196	24,616
4th	11,836	332	3,544	1,852	1,736	19,300	2,864	2,420	- 64	24,520
1954 1st	11,700	336	3,620	1,256	1,572	18,484	2,916	2,372	+100	23,872
2nd	11,816	368	3,648	1,004	1,576	18,412	2,920	2,488	-120	23,700
3rd	11,960	380	3,636	1,040	1,600	18,616	2,884	2,508	-256	23,752

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment			Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices	
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					Change in inventories
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1952		14,403	4,204	786	1,554	1,916	+ 241	5,573	- 5,400	- 92	23,185
1953		15,165	4,408	1,061	1,726	1,922	+ 572	5,420	- 5,860	- 64	24,350
1951	2nd	3,296	640	222	306	495	+ 513	1,209	- 1,563	+ 72	5,190
	3rd	3,220	953	208	371	437	+ 1,247	1,416	- 1,484	+ 17	6,385
	4th	3,718	931	186	345	422	- 403	1,440	- 1,307	- 41	5,291
1952	1st	3,250	1,078	126	303	438	- 204	1,234	- 1,202	- 10	5,013
	2nd	3,593	856	200	381	564	- 190	1,409	- 1,368	- 21	5,424
	3rd	3,495	1,090	223	450	466	+ 1,107	1,430	- 1,353	+ 10	6,918
	4th	4,065	1,180	237	420	448	- 472	1,500	- 1,477	- 71	5,830
1953	1st	3,478	1,158	190	315	484	- 121	1,158	- 1,337	- 4	5,321
	2nd	3,811	889	273	417	549	- 11	1,404	- 1,600	+ 57	5,789
	3rd	3,662	1,207	302	530	482	+ 1,115	1,484	- 1,498	- 59	7,225
	4th	4,214	1,154	296	464	407	- 411	1,374	- 1,425	- 58	6,015
1954	1st	3,579	1,121	209	317	444	- 150	1,088	- 1,266	+ 34	5,376
	2nd	3,932	875	278	393	524	- 83	1,279	- 1,433	+ 67	5,832
	3rd	3,782	1,200	340	465	411	+ 327	1,402	- 1,393	+ 45	6,579
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1951	2nd	13,344	3,060	792	1,244	1,744	+ 2,780	4,824	- 5,928	+ 88	21,948
	3rd	13,284	3,628	744	1,300	1,800	+ 1,196	5,404	- 5,916	+ 20	21,460
	4th	13,364	3,596	724	1,308	1,832	+ 340	5,424	- 5,036	+ 8	21,560
1952	1st	14,000	4,148	668	1,504	1,800	+ 348	5,648	- 5,160	- 124	22,832
	2nd	14,260	4,140	728	1,516	1,936	+ 176	5,576	- 5,184	- 240	22,908
	3rd	14,532	4,132	812	1,576	1,956	+ 192	5,484	- 5,444	- 44	23,196
	4th	14,820	4,396	936	1,620	1,972	+ 248	5,584	- 5,812	+ 40	23,804
1953	1st	14,996	4,460	1,020	1,588	2,028	+ 708	5,316	- 5,740	- 208	24,168
	3rd	15,080	4,320	1,000	1,660	1,832	+ 612	5,564	- 6,056	+ 84	24,096
	3rd	15,192	4,568	1,044	1,864	2,044	+ 472	5,648	- 6,020	- 196	24,616
	4th	15,392	4,284	1,180	1,792	1,784	+ 496	5,152	- 5,624	+ 64	24,520
1954	1st	15,392	4,356	1,104	1,584	1,820	+ 156	5,016	- 5,456	- 100	23,872
	2nd	15,560	4,244	1,000	1,552	1,804	- 308	5,160	- 5,432	+ 120	23,700
	3rd	15,716	4,512	1,224	1,620	1,740	- 924	5,208	- 5,604	+ 260	23,752

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal In- come
Million dollars										
1952	10,818	-357	270	1,860	1,552	1,566	1,368	30	25	17,132
1953	11,661	-386	309	1,616	1,680	1,689	1,469	30	28	18,096
1951 2nd	2,385	- 80	48	384	385	354	241	7	6	3,730
3rd	2,510	- 85	54	1,332	389	345	244	7	6	4,802
4th	2,594	- 84	58	286	398	388	250	6	7	3,903
1952 1st	2,556	- 87	60	110	310	374	380	6	6	3,715
2nd	2,629	- 88	67	78	400	404	323	8	6	3,827
3rd	2,769	- 88	69	1,366	410	379	333	8	6	5,252
4th	2,864	- 94	74	306	432	409	332	8	7	4,338
1953 1st	2,781	- 94	70	- 6	342	401	428	7	6	3,935
2nd	2,893	- 94	77	114	441	432	344	8	7	4,222
3rd	2,991	- 97	79	1,287	431	433	344	8	7	5,483
4th	2,996	-101	83	221	466	423	353	7	8	4,456
1954 1st	2,838	- 95	84	62	328	435	468	6	7	4,133
2nd	2,929	- 97	92	159	414	487	381	7	7	4,379
3rd	3,054	-100	95	683	420	473	371	7	7	5,010
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 2nd	9,664	-328	192	2,696	1,460	1,372	1,016	28	24	16,124
3rd	9,844	-340	216	1,816	1,476	1,428	1,024	28	24	15,516
4th	10,176	-336	232	2,076	1,488	1,496	1,080	24	28	16,264
1952 1st	10,536	-340	240	1,944	1,488	1,584	1,288	24	24	16,788
2nd	10,624	-360	268	1,644	1,528	1,556	1,360	32	24	16,676
3rd	10,860	-352	276	1,512	1,580	1,560	1,400	32	24	16,892
4th	11,252	-376	296	2,340	1,612	1,564	1,424	32	28	18,172
1953 1st	11,408	-368	280	1,468	1,636	1,648	1,452	28	24	17,576
2nd	11,672	-384	308	1,516	1,680	1,668	1,452	32	28	17,972
3rd	11,728	-388	316	1,528	1,668	1,788	1,448	32	28	18,148
4th	11,836	-404	332	1,952	1,736	1,652	1,524	28	32	18,688
1954 1st	11,700	-372	336	1,204	1,572	1,804	1,588	24	28	17,884
2nd	11,816	-396	368	988	1,576	1,884	1,608	28	28	17,900
3rd	11,960	-400	380	940	1,600	1,960	1,564	28	28	18,060
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services						Personal Saving			
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1952	17,132	-1,323	15,809	14,403	1,574	8,475	4,354	1,406	+ 237	1,169
1953	18,096	-1,432	16,664	15,165	1,778	8,725	4,662	1,499	+ 51	1,448
1951 2nd	3,730	- 304	3,426	3,296	390	1,928	978	130	- 52	182
3rd	4,802	- 237	4,565	3,220	299	1,987	934	1,345	+1,008	337
4th	3,903	- 269	3,634	3,718	316	2,364	1,038	- 84	- 457	373
1952 1st	3,715	- 313	3,402	3,250	315	1,864	1,071	152	- 168	320
2nd	3,827	- 368	3,459	3,593	448	2,038	1,107	- 134	- 199	65
3rd	5,252	- 308	4,944	3,495	377	2,079	1,039	1,449	+1,039	410
4th	4,338	- 334	4,004	4,065	434	2,494	1,137	- 61	- 435	374
1953 1st	3,935	- 358	3,577	3,478	420	1,910	1,148	99	- 269	368
2nd	4,222	- 416	3,806	3,811	507	2,131	1,173	- 5	- 184	179
3rd	5,483	- 323	5,160	3,662	405	2,141	1,116	1,498	+ 882	616
4th	4,456	- 335	4,121	4,214	446	2,543	1,225	- 93	- 378	285
1954 1st	4,133	- 340	3,793	3,579	391	1,972	1,216	214	- 196	410
2nd	4,379	- 385	3,994	3,932	472	2,205	1,255	62	- 84	146
3rd	5,010	- 335	4,675	3,782	393	2,188	1,201	893	+ 434	459
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 2nd	16,124	- 992	15,132	13,344	1,564	7,932	3,848	1,788	+ 480	1,308
3rd	15,516	-1,068	14,448	13,284	1,236	8,096	3,952	1,164	+ 532	632
4th	16,264	-1,152	15,112	13,364	1,124	8,176	4,064	1,748	- 40	1,788
1952 1st	16,788	-1,244	15,544	14,000	1,412	8,360	4,228	1,544	+ 380	1,164
2nd	16,676	-1,292	15,384	14,260	1,536	8,364	4,360	1,124	+ 92	1,032
3rd	16,892	-1,364	15,528	14,532	1,624	8,532	4,376	996	+ 232	764
4th	18,172	-1,392	16,780	14,820	1,724	8,644	4,452	1,960	+ 244	1,716
1953 1st	17,576	-1,432	16,144	14,996	1,872	8,584	4,540	1,148	- 16	1,164
2nd	17,972	-1,428	16,544	15,080	1,720	8,744	4,616	1,464	- 108	1,572
3rd	18,148	-1,440	16,708	15,192	1,756	8,752	4,684	1,516	- 124	1,640
4th	18,688	-1,428	17,260	15,392	1,764	8,820	4,808	1,868	+ 452	1,416
1954 1st	17,884	-1,392	16,492	15,392	1,740	8,840	4,812	1,100	- 248	1,348
2nd	17,900	-1,392	16,508	15,560	1,620	8,984	4,956	948	- 316	1,264
3rd	18,060	-1,388	16,672	15,716	1,704	8,980	5,032	956	- 100	1,056

<sup>(1)</sup>Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

<sup>(2)</sup>This item differs from column 4, top of page 7, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.



**Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION**  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

Base period industry weight	Industrial Production	Mining										
	Total	Mining	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals			
		Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum	
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1952	232.9	174.7	116.5	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3	245.2	370.3
1953	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
1952 J	228.3	184.6	113.9	104.8	82.2	125.9	309.2	94.9	1,672.0	252.8	210.8	535.6
A	234.2	183.0	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5	76.0	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	584.0
S	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	254.6	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	254.8	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
S	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
O	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
1954 J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
F	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
M	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
M	245.9	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
J	252.9	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
J	239.1	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
A	247.2	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3
S	254.1 <sup>r</sup>	246.5 <sup>r</sup>	133.7 <sup>r</sup>	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
O	256.3 <sup>r</sup>	245.5 <sup>r</sup>	133.8 <sup>r</sup>	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3 <sup>r</sup>	103.0 <sup>r</sup>	2,493.3	317.9 <sup>r</sup>	272.7	584.7 <sup>r</sup>
N	254.6 <sup>p</sup>	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.1	253.5	356.3
D	240.0 <sup>p</sup>	206.7 <sup>p</sup>	121.3 <sup>p</sup>	107.6 <sup>p</sup>	83.0 <sup>p</sup>	173.1 <sup>p</sup>	454.5 <sup>p</sup>	110.3		241.3	230.1	251.5

Manu-  
factures

## NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight		factures	Non- durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages						
		Foods and Beverages		Foods						
				Foods	Meat Products		Dairy Products			
					Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese	
Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	
	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1952	246.3	215.2	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7
1953	263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2
1952 A	247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4
S	256.5	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5
O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
1953 J	245.7	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A	270.9	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	271.8	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
J	258.5	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
A	262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
S	270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5
O	268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8
N	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5
D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6
1954 J	240.2	202.1	184.3	165.4	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
F	251.1	213.1	184.9	167.0	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5
M	250.0	214.8	202.6	174.6	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4
A	253.6	219.1	212.2	178.4	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4
M	254.5	225.4	232.3	193.6	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8
J	260.3	233.2	253.7	215.3	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5
J	242.0	214.9	251.7	220.1	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6
A	253.2	231.9	262.1	230.3	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2
S	256.7 <sup>r</sup>	234.7	256.3	240.0	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7
O	258.0 <sup>r</sup>	233.9 <sup>r</sup>	246.3 <sup>r</sup>	226.5 <sup>r</sup>	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9
N	258.2 <sup>p</sup>	232.2 <sup>p</sup>	245.6 <sup>r</sup>	209.9 <sup>r</sup>	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9 <sup>r</sup>	81.0	43.8
D	243.2 <sup>p</sup>	212.7 <sup>p</sup>	209.4	184.4	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages	
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1952	183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3
1953	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1952 A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9
S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954 J	97.9	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
F	88.1	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
M	92.9	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
A	95.9	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
M	153.6	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
J	206.5	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
J	318.0	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
A	371.5	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
S	407.0	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
O	337.7 <sup>r</sup>	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5 <sup>r</sup>	239.1 <sup>r</sup>	208.8	317.4	282.7
N	198.6 <sup>r</sup>	186.9 <sup>r</sup>	154.3	82.2	112.4	181.9 <sup>r</sup>	246.4 <sup>r</sup>	248.1	372.9	304.2
D	144.4	166.5	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.9	209.0	128.4	299.1	276.1
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1952	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1	122.8	146.2
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1952 A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8 <sup>r</sup>	130.7	96.5	177.5 <sup>r</sup>	123.4	128.7
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1 <sup>r</sup>	125.5	122.4
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7			103.5	178.1 <sup>p</sup>	132.1	

**Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued**  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries
	0.85	5.38	6.58	Total	Newsprint		1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1952	344.4	154.4	235.5	220.8	172.2	192.4	295.1	179.8	346.7	272.4
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1952 A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	250.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5 <sup>r</sup>	146.8	421.4 <sup>r</sup>	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4 <sup>r</sup>	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0 <sup>r</sup>	159.1	431.2 <sup>r</sup>	285.0 <sup>r</sup>
N	296.0	147.6 <sup>p</sup>	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3 <sup>r</sup>	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	143.2 <sup>p</sup>	237.7	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.4		403.1	269.1

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products	
	Total	Wood Products	Total	Primary iron and steel			Total	Motor vehicles	Total	
				Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots				Steel castings
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
152	294.8	214.1	292.3	308.8	329.9	279.2	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
153	323.9	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
152	A	287.9	250.7	272.0	272.6	320.7	255.5	206.6	340.0	198.0
	S	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6
	O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6
	N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3
53	D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9
	J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0
	F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0
	M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6
	A	338.4	219.2	308.0	365.4	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6
	M	336.8	251.8	299.4	331.4	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8
	J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7
	J	319.6	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6
	A	311.7	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5
	S	324.9	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2
	O	324.2	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9
	54	N	315.5	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1
D		304.6	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8
J		299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0
F		310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2
M		305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0
A		307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9
M		299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6
J		302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4
J		284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7
A		286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3
S		291.2 <sup>r</sup>	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5
O		295.7 <sup>r</sup>	239.3 <sup>r</sup>	249.9	241.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2 <sup>r</sup>	100.0
N	298.9	222.2 <sup>r</sup>	245.7 <sup>r</sup>	263.3	314.3	265.5	115.4	298.1 <sup>r</sup>	136.1	
	D	290.9 <sup>p</sup>	217.4 <sup>p</sup>	229.0 <sup>p</sup>	234.0	268.1	245.2	126.7	321.7	193.6



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES						ELECTRICITY AND GAS			
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
							Total	Lime			
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1952		213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	228.8	234.9	161.8
1953		229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0
1952	A	199.7	400.3	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	214.2	222.4	123.9
	S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2
1953	O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8
	N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3
	D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1
	J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0
	F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4
	M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
1954	A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1
	M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3
	J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9
	J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6
	A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1
	S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7
	O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3
	N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8
	D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	169.2
	F	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7
1954	M	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1
	M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9
	A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8	183.6
	M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	264.6	161.4
	J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	261.8	157.7
	J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	244.5	138.7
	A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	243.1	128.6
	S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2	140.3
	O	249.5	530.8 <sup>r</sup>	438.9 <sup>r</sup>	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6	153.6
	N	260.4	563.5 <sup>r</sup>	433.9 <sup>p</sup>	448.7		434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3	169.2
	D	261.7	547.4	379.3 <sup>p</sup>	369.5		343.8	239.6	282.2 <sup>p</sup>	292.6	

## LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
With Jobs													
Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers						Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force		
				Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural				
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1953	10,037	5,325	853	4,472	5,189	849	4,340	3,923	112	3,811	135	4,712	
1954	10,238	5,393	874	4,519	5,163	868	4,295	3,899	119	3,780	231	4,845	
1952	Aug. 16	9,860	5,375	1,004	4,371	5,290	1,001	4,289	3,914	142	3,772	85	4,485
	Nov. 22	9,922	5,262	798	4,464	5,149	794	4,355	3,924	108	3,816	113	4,660
	Dec. 13	9,935	5,250	781	4,469	5,119	776	4,343	3,874	94	3,780	131	4,685
1953	Jan. 24	9,964	5,200	775	4,425	5,013	771	4,242	3,783	86	3,697	187	4,764
	Feb. 21	9,980	5,194	772	4,422	5,015	768	4,247	3,777	77	3,700	179	4,786
	Mar. 21	9,986	5,192	803	4,389	5,020	799	4,221	3,766	74	3,692	172	4,794
	April 18	10,002	5,241	837	4,404	5,076	833	4,243	3,821	94	3,727	165	4,761
	May 16	10,006	5,321	892	4,429	5,207	887	4,320	3,902	107	3,795	114	4,685
	June 20	10,020	5,387	901	4,486	5,297	900	4,397	3,981	127	3,854	90	4,633
	July 18	10,037	5,515	995	4,520	5,425	993	4,432	4,038	144	3,894	90	4,522
	Aug. 22	10,057	5,507	966	4,541	5,415	964	4,451	4,076	164	3,912	92	4,550
	Sept. 19	10,080	5,398	899	4,499	5,314	898	4,416	4,080	152	3,928	84	4,682
	Oct. 24	10,095	5,351	831	4,520	5,240	827	4,413	3,996	118	3,878	111	4,744
	Nov. 21	10,107	5,316	790	4,526	5,165	787	4,378	3,962	104	3,858	151	4,791
	Dec. 12	10,115	5,275	769	4,506	5,085	762	4,323	3,895	92	3,803	190	4,840
1954	Jan. 23	10,129	5,242	764	4,478	4,962	755	4,207	3,782	78	3,704	280	4,887
	Feb. 20	10,139	5,230	769	4,461	4,918	759	4,159	3,746	82	3,664	312	4,909
	Mar. 20	10,148	5,236	791	4,445	4,918	784	4,134	3,712	86	3,626	318	4,912
	April 17	10,158	5,257	826	4,431	4,954	819	4,135	3,728	96	3,632	303	4,901
	May 22	10,234	5,392	891	4,501	5,175	886	4,289	3,885	124	3,761	217	4,842
	June 19	10,240	5,462	902	4,560	5,277	897	4,380	3,976	128	3,848	185	4,778
	July 24	10,254	5,556	1,014	4,542	5,384	1,009	4,375	3,991	153	3,838	172	4,698
	Aug. 21	10,272	5,569	1,014	4,555	5,395	1,012	4,383	4,031	178	3,853	174	4,703
	Sept. 18	10,290	5,483	932	4,551	5,316	927	4,389	4,016	153	3,863	167	4,807
	Oct. 23	10,311	5,461	936	4,525	5,282	931	4,351	3,993	137	3,856	179	4,850
	Nov. 20	10,334	5,417	845	4,572	5,203	838	4,365	3,973	112	3,861	214	4,917
	Dec. 11	10,353	5,414	808	4,606	5,167	800	4,367	3,954	105	3,849	247	4,939

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949. Annual data for 1952 are quarterly averages. Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.



**Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1952	76	302	62	230	199	32	901
1953	73	330	70	250	215	34	972
1952 N	84	321	75	242	206	33	961
D	78	325	62	244	205	34	948
1953 J	72	321	58	246 <sup>(1)</sup>	203	34	934
F	70	326	55	234	205 <sup>r</sup>	33	923
M	62	328	57	234	210	33	924
A	60	328	63	251 <sup>(1)</sup>	210	34	946
M	69	331	72	246	214	34	966
J	75	333	72	251	215	34	981
J	77	330	76	253	212	35	983
A	80	334	81	253	212	34	994
S	80	337	82	256	224	35	1,014
O	78	333	83	257	226	35	1,012
N	77	328	76	256	224	35	996
D	71	333	69	255	225	35	988
1954 J	65	322	56	245	223	34	945
F	66	325	54	247	225	33	950
M	62	323	54	245	226	33	943
A	59	322	59	251	229	34	954
M	69	320	67	253	232	34	975
J	74	325	70	259	237	35	1,000
J	80	323	77	262	233	35	1,010
A	83	323	76	261	235	36	1,014
S	84	326	78	263	244	35	1,030
O	86	323	82	265	244	36	1,036
N	83	321	77	265	246	36	1,028

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.  
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

**Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE				FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952	111.6	139.7	54.13	123.9	171.7	55.66	116.8	147.9	65.54
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.11	111.7	149.5	68.70
1952 O	116.4	148.9	55.12	116.4	164.1	56.61	118.8	154.6	67.41
N	116.2	150.1	55.65	136.2	193.0	56.88	118.3	155.7	68.14
D	116.1	151.3	56.12	142.6	213.1	59.35	117.1	156.9	69.22
1953 J	113.0	141.6	53.81	129.5	187.6	57.59	114.9	146.0	65.46
F	110.3	145.6	56.72	115.7	164.2	56.30	114.4	152.7	68.59
M	110.0	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.12	113.4	149.7	67.70
A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.22	111.9	147.0	67.06
M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	58.23	111.9	149.0	68.08
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	56.75	112.1	150.3	68.87
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	57.94	113.7	151.0	68.23
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.21	114.7	153.0	68.54
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
O	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
N	112.5	157.2	59.78 <sup>r</sup>	127.3 <sup>r</sup>	193.2 <sup>r</sup>	60.58 <sup>r</sup>	112.9 <sup>r</sup>	159.4 <sup>r</sup>	72.58 <sup>r</sup>
D	112.1	156.3	59.61	130.4	198.3	60.73	112.7	159.5	72.70

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.  
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. \*Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Total				Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup>			Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1952	109.3	140.3	56.11	117.2	150.2	60.35	102.5	129.2	51.86
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.25
1952 O	114.2	148.3	57.09	121.6	159.5	61.89	107.7	137.0	52.33
N	113.6	149.1	57.65	121.6	160.7	62.30	106.6	137.4	53.03
D	113.5	151.0	58.46	122.9	164.8	63.26	105.3	137.0	53.54
1953 J	111.4	139.1	54.92	121.8	152.2	58.84	102.1	126.7	50.83
F	111.9	149.7	58.82	122.6	165.5	63.39	102.3	135.2	54.06
M	112.7	151.9	59.25	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	54.21
A	112.9	152.6	59.43	121.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.83	105.0	139.0	54.31
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.59	105.2	138.8	54.10
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.0	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
F	108.3	150.0	60.60	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
M	108.3	151.2	61.13	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A	107.9	150.8	61.19	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
M	107.3	150.3	61.30	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
J	107.7	149.0	60.54	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
J	108.8	151.7	60.99	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
A	108.0	150.9 <sup>r</sup>	61.07	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
S	108.3	150.8	60.87	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
O	108.1	151.8	61.39	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
N	106.3	150.5 <sup>r</sup>	61.89 <sup>r</sup>	109.7 <sup>r</sup>	156.0 <sup>r</sup>	66.71 <sup>r</sup>	103.4 <sup>r</sup>	145.1	57.49 <sup>r</sup>
D	105.5	149.7	62.04	109.4	155.8	66.83	102.1	143.6	57.63

## MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952	93.1	113.3	46.17	100.0	119.5	38.47	101.5	129.4	49.83
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.32
1952 O	95.7	121.0	47.96	105.8	131.2	40.04	111.5	148.8	52.34
N	96.6	124.7	48.95	106.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3	52.70
D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.01
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.89
F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.36
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.33
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.19
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.26
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.57
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.06
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.33
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
N	81.7 <sup>r</sup>	111.0 <sup>r</sup>	51.41 <sup>r</sup>	92.2 <sup>r</sup>	119.2 <sup>r</sup>	41.74 <sup>r</sup>	103.3	148.4 <sup>r</sup>	56.04 <sup>r</sup>
D	81.6	109.5	50.77	90.5	115.4	41.19	99.5	142.3	55.75

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.



Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products				Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952	108.6	138.7	66.26	113.0	145.2	62.49	136.7	171.2	62.79
1953	109.8	145.8	69.24	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1952 J	108.4	137.2	65.58	113.4	146.7	62.92	136.8	163.9	60.14
J	109.8	139.8	65.93	113.9	145.3	62.06	144.7	177.4	61.55
A	110.8	141.3	66.02	113.0	145.1	62.49	142.1	174.1	61.49
S	111.2	141.6	66.01	114.1	147.6	62.99	135.8	172.4	63.70
O	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
D	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.33	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
N	116.0	163.0 <sup>r</sup>	73.32 <sup>r</sup>	94.5 <sup>r</sup>	133.5 <sup>r</sup>	68.45 <sup>r</sup>	118.6	166.5 <sup>r</sup>	70.51 <sup>r</sup>
D	114.3	160.4	73.20	94.9	134.1	68.50	119.8	168.9	70.86

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION			
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952	120.8	153.1	60.83	113.9	145.3	60.76	122.5	160.4	55.23
1953	135.4	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.57
1952 J	118.2	150.7	61.31	114.9	147.1	61.04	122.3	158.8	54.96
J	121.4	155.0	61.36	115.3	146.8	60.64	133.1	171.7	54.56
A	121.7	155.2	61.30	115.2	146.4	60.54	151.0	191.7	53.91
S	124.8	158.3	60.99	114.8	146.7	60.90	144.3	189.3	56.05
O	126.9	165.3	62.59	114.5	148.6	61.81	143.6	192.9	57.45
N	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.0	61.97	137.2	188.2	58.66
D	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.42
1953 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	61.08
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	61.34
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
N	133.4 <sup>r</sup>	188.4 <sup>r</sup>	66.75 <sup>r</sup>	121.0	172.6	68.02 <sup>r</sup>	124.0 <sup>r</sup>	184.3 <sup>r</sup>	61.61 <sup>r</sup>
D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.4	67.87	119.6	177.9	61.64

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Buildings and Structures									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952	127.1	165.9	59.72	110.9	130.2	56.57	107.5	138.6	61.92
1953	128.2	188.8	65.45	111.3	141.5	61.09	112.1	152.8	65.16
1952 S	144.2	188.4	61.14	115.1	136.4	57.15	112.9	145.2	61.80
O	146.8	197.2	62.68	114.0	135.4	57.23	111.0	143.6	62.18
N	145.0	197.6	63.25	112.5	134.6	57.70	110.0	146.4	63.93
D	136.9	192.0	64.72	111.5	133.4	57.56	109.8	148.2	64.59
1953 J	118.8	140.8	53.85	108.9	134.9	59.58	108.2	143.4	63.45
F	111.2	157.8	63.94	105.4	131.2	59.79	106.4	144.3	64.95
M	105.1	157.4	65.54	105.1	132.8	60.77	105.9	144.5	65.31
A	106.0	156.6	65.19	105.6	132.0	60.11	106.1	145.7	64.83
M	114.0	166.0	65.75	109.1	139.1	61.21	109.4	147.2	64.64
J	122.9	183.0	66.54	112.2	144.5	61.87	113.4	155.1	65.70
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.80	117.1	158.6	64.71
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.35	117.8	160.2	65.01
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85
O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
N	125.0*	186.6*	66.54*	110.8*	147.9*	64.09*	119.0*	171.1*	68.44*
D	120.6	180.5	66.72	110.0	145.5	63.48	118.3	169.2	68.08
TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952	109.9	136.6	46.08	121.9	141.7	49.17	106.6	123.8	34.07
1953	113.2	147.7	48.26	122.4	149.2	51.64	108.7	138.4	36.87
1952 S	109.6	137.7	46.61	122.5	143.2	49.51	112.5	130.0	33.92
O	112.2	140.8	46.53	123.0	143.9	49.54	109.9	129.8	34.69
N	114.6	144.0	46.58	123.2	145.0	49.85	107.6	129.0	35.23
D	119.3	148.9	46.06	123.3	144.8	49.73	106.4	128.4	35.41
1953 J	120.4	150.9	46.29	123.1	145.6	50.06	106.1	126.2	34.83
F	110.8	141.2	47.22	123.2	145.7	50.26	106.3	131.6	36.16
M	110.1	141.6	47.81	123.3	145.9	50.32	105.6	132.7	36.55
A	110.9	142.9	47.90	123.3	149.7	51.79	106.3	134.4	36.75
M	109.1	143.9	48.37	122.2	148.8	52.06	105.9	136.2	37.31
J	110.8	145.2	48.45	119.3	146.9	52.01	107.0	138.2	37.23
J	112.0	147.8	48.80	120.1	147.7	51.94	111.1	141.7	36.80
A	111.8	148.3	49.05	120.6	148.7	52.07	113.1	144.2	36.76
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
N	117.4*	161.1*	50.93	130.8	167.8*	54.17*	112.0	153.0	39.73
D	121.0	163.3	50.09	131.0	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.5	40.11

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1952	130.2	178.3	51.00	123.2	145.2	40.08	104.0	126.9	45.88	109.5
1953	140.9	209.7	55.54	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1952 S	149.5	216.8	54.44	133.2	160.8	41.04	109.9	134.6	46.07	110.8
O	151.2	221.6	54.92	130.8	159.4	41.43	109.8	135.0	46.23	112.3
N	150.0	212.5	53.15	127.3	158.8	42.44	107.5	132.9	46.49	106.9
D	144.6	205.9	53.42	126.8	156.1	41.87	106.0	133.4	47.30	109.2
1953 J	132.4	175.1	49.64	116.7	147.3	42.85	99.3	128.0	46.43	107.8
F	125.3	173.7	52.06	110.8	145.2	44.37	101.0	131.5	48.74	100.6
M	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6
A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J	144.1	222.4	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.3	50.33	90.2
J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
N	141.1 <sup>r</sup>	202.5 <sup>r</sup>	53.85 <sup>r</sup>	121.5 <sup>r</sup>	158.9 <sup>r</sup>	44.08	101.2 <sup>r</sup>	132.8 <sup>r</sup>	49.09 <sup>r</sup>	99.9 <sup>r</sup>
D	137.8	198.8	54.13	120.5	155.8	43.59	98.6	130.7	49.58	101.9
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1952	131.6	46.04	113.4	141.8	51.66	112.0	141.8	56.36	106.0	128.4
1953	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1952 S	131.3	45.44	116.2	145.7	51.83	114.6	146.1	56.74	109.6	134.8
O	135.4	46.21	118.0	149.8	52.43	115.9	149.3	57.33	109.8	134.3
N	130.1	46.61	118.5	151.8	52.92	115.8	150.8	58.00	109.5	134.5
D	134.5	47.22	118.7	153.9	53.59	115.9	152.0	58.36	110.3	135.4
1953 J	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35	106.7	131.2
F	129.1	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	130.8
M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0
A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954 J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61 <sup>r</sup>	109.2	146.3
N	133.0 <sup>r</sup>	50.85 <sup>r</sup>	113.5 <sup>r</sup>	158.1 <sup>r</sup>	57.21 <sup>r</sup>	110.8 <sup>r</sup>	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9 <sup>r</sup>
D	136.7	50.76	113.7	158.7	57.30	110.9	155.2	61.92	107.5	144.0

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.



Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars		
1952		51.73	111.4	136.4	50.90	120.8	149.3	54.90	106.7	139.0	59.46		
1953		54.87	116.0	152.6	54.54	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34		
1952	A	52.12	118.9	148.3	51.84	128.4	156.3	54.16	102.6	129.9	57.87		
	S	52.54	117.5	146.7	51.91	130.5	163.7	55.81	112.6	149.0	60.50		
	O	52.27	116.2	145.5	52.04	128.0	161.7	56.27	115.1	155.0	61.55		
	N	52.43	117.5	145.7	51.52	128.3	164.4	57.02	114.4	155.0	61.93		
	D	52.41	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98		
1953	J	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50		
	F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65		
	M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59		
	A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64		
	M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81		
	J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55		
	J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28		
	A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83		
	S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14		
	O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34		
	N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94		
	D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85		
1954	J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67		
	F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60		
	M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23		
	A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51		
	M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24		
	J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05		
	J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40		
	A	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79		
	S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14		
	O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45		
	N	57.50 <sup>r</sup>	123.9 <sup>r</sup>	172.8 <sup>r</sup>	57.71 <sup>r</sup>	133.6 <sup>r</sup>	187.3	62.21 <sup>r</sup>	110.3 <sup>r</sup>	157.2 <sup>r</sup>	65.05 <sup>r</sup>		
	D	56.97	123.4	170.3	57.09	133.1	185.0	61.68	107.2	152.6	64.97		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952		116.6	144.8	44.10	110.9	138.0	52.24	105.2	129.3	43.95
1953		115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	110.9	146.1	46.86
1952	A	115.7	146.0	44.80	112.0	139.5	52.27	109.1	136.6	44.85
	S	118.1	147.3	44.31	112.7	141.6	52.73	105.4	130.7	44.42
	O	119.4	150.3	44.71	114.5	145.7	53.46	112.6	143.9	45.78
	N	122.1	152.6	44.40	115.1	148.1	53.97	112.3	143.6	45.78
	D	122.7	153.3	44.39	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
1953	J	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
	F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
	M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
	A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
	M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
	J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
	J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
	A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
	S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
	O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
	N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.7	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
	D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954	J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
	F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
	M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
	A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
	M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
	J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
	J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
	A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
	S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
	O	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
	N	113.4 <sup>r</sup>	151.3 <sup>r</sup>	47.47 <sup>r</sup>	110.7 <sup>r</sup>	154.2 <sup>r</sup>	58.15 <sup>r</sup>	114.0 <sup>r</sup>	158.1 <sup>r</sup>	49.25
	D	114.4	152.8	47.52	112.5	156.9	58.25	112.3	156.7	49.53



Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952	113.3	144.2	56.65	108.9	135.3	48.75	109.2	138.0	58.94
1953	119.6	161.4	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1952 A	113.5	145.0	56.87	110.0	138.7	49.48	109.2	138.8	59.30
S	114.5	146.7	57.05	110.3	138.2	49.15	109.1	138.6	59.26
O	116.1	150.9	57.87	109.9	138.2	49.30	111.3	143.6	60.17
N	118.0	155.1	58.57	111.1	141.2	49.85	112.4	146.3	60.76
D	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
1953 J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
N	120.7 <sup>r</sup>	172.6	63.26 <sup>r</sup>	112.8 <sup>r</sup>	157.6 <sup>r</sup>	55.00 <sup>r</sup>	103.8 <sup>r</sup>	143.2 <sup>r</sup>	63.98 <sup>r</sup>
D	121.5	172.7	62.90	112.6	155.9	54.50	102.3	139.7	63.32
WINDSOR				WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1952	107.0	133.0	63.03	104.0	129.7	49.06	100.1	127.4	55.77
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.1	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1952 A	111.3	139.0	63.43	105.9	132.7	49.30	97.2	122.1	55.10
S	109.6	138.9	64.37	105.5	133.3	49.59	102.6	132.1	56.45
O	109.3	137.8	64.04	106.0	135.1	49.87	103.1	135.0	57.45
N	107.5	132.5	62.52	107.4	137.6	50.08	103.6	135.5	57.36
D	111.1	147.5	67.36	108.9	139.3	49.91	105.5	138.9	57.70
1953 J	111.0	128.2	58.61	105.1	132.9	49.49	103.5	131.0	55.51
F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
N	74.6 <sup>r</sup>	103.0 <sup>r</sup>	69.56 <sup>r</sup>	106.1 <sup>r</sup>	146.6 <sup>r</sup>	54.78 <sup>r</sup>	105.0 <sup>r</sup>	148.6 <sup>r</sup>	62.02 <sup>r</sup>
D	77.3	106.6	69.52	106.6	145.9	54.26	104.0	147.3	62.03

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

**Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
							Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and		
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
Cents per hour											
1952	147.1	148.2	148.6	129.2	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1953	153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1952 S	148.7	150.0	150.0	129.5	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9	92.4
O	149.8	151.4	151.8	129.9	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
N	150.4	151.4	153.8	131.0	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
D	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954 J	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
F	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
M	157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
A	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
M	158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
J	157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
J	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4
A	155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3
S	155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8
O	157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6
N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5 <sup>r</sup>	151.6	129.6 <sup>r</sup>	119.4 <sup>r</sup>	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8
D	158.5	162.6	149.7	141.2	152.5	129.9	121.2	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0

## MANUFACTURING

		Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products		
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel	
Cents per hour													
1952		103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3	
1953		107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7	
1952	S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6	
	O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5	
	N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9	
	D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9	
1953	J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0	
	F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1	
	M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5	
	A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7	
	M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6	
	J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0	
	J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5	
	A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8	
	S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2	
	O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6	
	N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7	
	D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2	
1954	J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2	
	F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4	
	M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7	
	A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0	
	M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5	
	J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3	
	J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1	
	A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2	
	S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0	
	O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7	
	N	110.6	112.0	98.3 <sup>r</sup>	127.3 <sup>r</sup>	135.7 <sup>r</sup>	115.3 <sup>r</sup>	162.5 <sup>r</sup>	173.5 <sup>r</sup>	166.5 <sup>r</sup>	158.0 <sup>r</sup>	173.3 <sup>r</sup>	
	D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.5	136.7	115.7	162.7	173.8	167.0	158.5	173.7	

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures	
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles								
Cents per hour												
1952	159.7	146.9	141.3	162.9	146.5	139.7	127.9	171.4	131.8	131.4	142.8	
1953	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	143.7	156.8	
1952 S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.6	173.9	132.0	130.2	143.6	
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	134.9	147.3	
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	136.3	148.2	
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	138.5	150.6	
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	137.5	150.0	
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	142.3	153.9	
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	144.4	155.9	
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	145.6	156.8	
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0	
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1	
J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9	155.7	
A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	142.5	156.0	
S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	157.5	
O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	160.7	
N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5	160.7	
D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3	161.3	
1954 J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	148.2	163.3	
F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5	165.1	
M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	166.0	
A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	164.0	
M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	163.3	
J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	161.5	
J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5	159.3	
A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	156.9	
S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2	155.5	
O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	156.1	
N	158.2	162.5 <sup>r</sup>	159.4	174.0 <sup>r</sup>	161.1 <sup>r</sup>	148.7 <sup>r</sup>	143.0	192.3	146.6 <sup>r</sup>	145.7	157.1 <sup>r</sup>	
D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.4	191.7	147.0	147.4	159.4	

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING				MANUFACTURING						
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1952	42.7	44.4	38.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1
1953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1952 S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954 J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
N	43.8 <sup>r</sup>	45.0	40.1	41.3 <sup>r</sup>	41.6 <sup>r</sup>	41.0 <sup>r</sup>	41.2 <sup>r</sup>	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.7	42.2	37.7

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.



Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures	
1952	41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	41.6	40.9	
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6	40.7	
1952 S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0	
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	42.9	42.5	
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	42.9	42.0	
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.2	41.7	
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	34.7	33.0	
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	41.6	40.6	
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.3	41.2	
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	41.5	40.4	
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8	
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7	
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5	
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9	
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2	
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6	
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4	
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8	
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7	
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5	
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1	
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9	
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6	
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1	
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8	
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0	
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5	
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6	
N	42.5	42.7 <sup>r</sup>	40.4	41.3 <sup>r</sup>	41.1	41.6	40.8 <sup>r</sup>	44.4	41.7 <sup>r</sup>	41.6 <sup>r</sup>	41.6	
D	42.1	42.5	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.8	43.9	41.4	40.6	40.6	

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries  
FIRST OF MONTH

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
1950	O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	22.3
1951	O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952	D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	22.3
1953	J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	22.5
	F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	22.4
	M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.5
	A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
	M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6
	J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2
	J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	22.1
	A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	21.9
	S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	22.1
	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
	N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2
	D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7
1954	J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	22.7
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9
	M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8
	J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3
	J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2
	A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0
	S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	22.3
	O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
	N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5
	D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8

**Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register <sup>(1)</sup>		Benefit Payments <sup>(2)</sup>				Unemployment Insurance Fund	Employment Service <sup>(4)</sup>				
		Number of persons commencing the receipt of regular benefit during the month	Number of persons receiving benefit in week containing last working day of month <sup>(3)</sup>	Number of days benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid		Live applica- tions for employ- ment	Unfilled vacancies			
Regular benefit		Supple- mentary benefit					Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period		
Thousands			Thousand days		Million dollars			Thousands			
1953	208.4	—	89.12	168.6	4,359	13.15	13.28	18.07	921.2	278	35
1954	293.3	—	115.23	264.0	6,548	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25
1952 D	265.3	13.4	120.10	164.2	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	316	24
1953 J	313.4	41.2	163.27	262.4	6,067	18.43	12.45	16.99	860.8	391	25
F	308.8	54.4	121.51	298.3	6,914	20.60	13.44	17.97	858.2	404	27
M	294.5	65.6	114.68	265.3	8,124	24.00	12.52	17.42	851.6	405	35
A	215.2	—	83.66	196.3	6,540	19.19	13.25	17.90	850.3	299	44
M	143.1	—	60.51	125.6	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	202	46
J	119.8	—	49.16	90.9	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	180	41
J	110.9	—	49.16	89.7	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	164	37
A	111.3	—	49.27	87.4	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	162	45
S	119.4	—	55.80	92.5	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	171	42
O	153.6	—	65.98	118.7	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	206	28
N	238.5	—	94.64	177.7	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	316	27
D	372.4	18.7	161.72	218.3	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	439	17
1954 J	438.2	56.7	197.70	390.7	8,123	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9	543	18
F	432.2	80.4	168.26	427.3	9,807	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563	19
M	413.0	98.7	152.61	431.9	12,460	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568	24
A	336.7	—	108.69	375.3	10,019	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
M	247.8	—	87.47	246.3	6,575	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
J	199.5	—	81.94	168.7	5,051	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
J	188.9	—	71.20	163.4	4,157	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
A	191.3	—	77.15	153.2	3,922	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
S	187.7	—	78.23	158.9	3,975	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
O	209.1	—	84.05	173.0	3,780	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
N	274.5	—	110.74	207.2	4,512	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
D	400.8	30.9	164.66	271.7	6,190	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16

Note.—<sup>(1)</sup>On last working day of month. <sup>(2)</sup>Unless regular benefit only is specified, figures contain supplementary benefit from January 1 to April 15 each year (in 1952 to March 31). <sup>(3)</sup>Estimates based upon the number of payments. <sup>(4)</sup>Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.  
Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

**Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES**  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
Total all industries		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products.	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
Thousand man-working days											
1953	1,324.7	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.6	34.4	—	177.6	1.4	—
1954	1,472.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	24.8	3.4	0.1	31.0	456.4	136.4
1952	45.5	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6
N	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—
D	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1953	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
J	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
F	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.2	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	0.1	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	8.9	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.9	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	—	—
A	94.6	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.7	—	—
S	126.3	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.4	—
O	267.6	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	48.0	0.2	—
N	286.6	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	10.0	—	60.1	0.1	—
D	265.3	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1954	157.0	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
J	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	—	0.8	—	—
F	13.9	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.7	1.9	—
M	24.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	1.8	0.2	—
A	31.0	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	0.2	1.2	—
M	86.1	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.3	—	0.4
J	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
J	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
A	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
S	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
O	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
N	326.5	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
D	240.8	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing					Mining				
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
Thousand man-working days											
1953		91.3	9.0	20.7	15.6	36.3	12.0	17.5	664.5	85.8	30.9
1954		105.6	5.2	46.1	61.3	201.8	47.9	8.4	187.6	3.3	84.5
1952	N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0
	D	—	—	0.7	—	8.0	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8
1953	J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
	F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
	M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
	A	0.1	4.8	3.5	1.3	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
	M	0.7	1.5	3.7	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
	J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
	J	6.1	1.2	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.8	20.8	3.2
	A	6.8	1.4	1.4	7.0	—	—	—	35.3	33.5	1.2
	S	12.5	—	1.1	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.7	6.6
	O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	163.5	7.9	1.1
	N	17.3	—	—	0.1	12.7	—	1.1	173.7	5.0	0.7
	D	17.5	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	178.3	0.1	0.1
1954	J	0.8	—	3.4	—	3.4	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
	F	0.8	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
	M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.4	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
	A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.6	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
	M	1.7	—	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
	J	4.5	—	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.3	1.3	25.6
	J	17.8	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.4	—	17.5
	A	18.7	—	—	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
	S	2.8	—	—	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
	O	30.3	—	5.2	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
	N	26.0	2.2	16.0	14.9	20.4	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
	D	1.1	3.0	16.0	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

## PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services		Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	
1949=100									
1935-39=100									
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8	..	225.3	203.6
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	..	223.4	204.5
1952 O	116.0	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0	..	..
N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	..	..
D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	220.9	202.6
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	227.0	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	228.1	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	..	220.6	204.8
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	..	224.5	204.2
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	..	225.0	204.5
S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
N	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955 J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..



Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Ten, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39 = 100											
1952		226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6
1953		220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
1952	S	221.9	204.2	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	340.5	341.6
	O	220.2	201.1	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	341.4	327.8
	N	221.5	204.8	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	347.8	331.3
	D	221.1	202.8	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.1	305.6
1953	J	221.5	202.1	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.6	286.6
	F	221.1	201.0	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	342.3	244.6
	M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
	A	219.5	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
	M	220.0	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.4	147.8
	J	221.5	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.7	153.1
	J	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2	196.8
	A	222.2	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7	167.9
	S	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6	137.0
	O	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2	125.8
	N	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2	122.2
	D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
1954	J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
	F	219.0	200.6	158.9	193.1	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
	M	218.6	199.6	173.3	189.2	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
	A	217.9	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
	M	218.2	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.8	491.0	118.5
	J	217.8	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.6	497.4	132.4
	J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.8	506.6	295.3
	A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.5	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.5	498.5	290.8
	S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.5	461.0	230.6
	O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.5	443.0	215.4
	N	214.8	195.0	186.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	149.0	444.8	225.6
	D	215.3	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	149.0	448.5	219.7
955	J	215.7	197.2	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	149.0	445.5	219.7
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS											
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100											
952		248.2	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
953		241.7	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
952	S	238.5	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
	O	232.8	254.9	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
	N	235.3	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
	D	237.3	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
953	J	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
	F	239.1	264.4	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
	M	238.8	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
	A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.3	188.5	290.9	198.4
	M	239.3	255.9	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
	J	247.6	254.4	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
	J	243.5	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
	A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
	S	245.6	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
	O	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
	N	239.0	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
	D	239.1	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
54	J	245.0	261.1	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
	F	243.9	260.6	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
	M	242.1	260.4	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
	A	240.9	263.6	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
	M	244.5	256.6	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
	J	245.0	248.9	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
	J	239.9	250.4	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
	A	229.7	250.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
	S	228.9	265.6	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
	O	221.9	266.6	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
	N	224.8	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
	D	225.3	269.4	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
55	J	226.5	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.3	134.0	269.9	189.6

The data for 1954 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1952	251.5	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	291.0	275.4
1953	239.0	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	288.6	286.8
1952 S	246.4	249.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	290.9	280.0
O	245.3	250.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	289.5	281.9
N	242.2	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	292.1	286.2
D	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	289.9	283.3
1953 J	241.4	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	289.8	283.5
F	242.2	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6
M	241.6	246.7	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A	240.0	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	239.6	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J	240.1	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	239.1	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A	237.9	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9
S	237.9	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0
O	237.2	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	286.8	287.2
N	236.1	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0
D	235.0	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4
1954 J	234.5	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.5	283.8
F	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1	283.1
A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
M	233.7	231.1	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J	233.6	228.9	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9
J	231.2	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955 J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER									IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1952	437.8	228.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9	270.2
1953	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	168.6	283.1
1952 S	436.0	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
O	430.1	212.6	221.2	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.6	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.9	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5
1954 J	409.6	201.8	216.1	266.4	207.3	217.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	211.7	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	211.8	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	211.8	254.7	204.2	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.5	254.7	204.2	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	212.2	254.7	205.7	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1	276.6
O	430.0	200.4	212.3	254.7	205.7	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5	276.6
N	429.9	199.8	213.5	254.7	205.9	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.5
D	432.6	199.4	213.5	254.7	205.9	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2
1955 J	435.7	201.2	214.5	253.8	206.3	217.4	233.2	246.0	170.6	276.2

(1) Includes gold.



Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1952	336.4	375.0	173.9	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	181.1	154.6
1953	269.3	258.9	176.9	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.1
1952	A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	180.7
	S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	180.7
	O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	180.7
	N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	180.7
	D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	180.7
1953	J	285.4	295.9	175.4	210.0	180.8	227.3	233.8	159.4	183.4
	F	271.4	274.4	175.0	211.1	180.5	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4
	M	274.2	268.1	175.3	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4
	A	257.4	261.9	175.3	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1
	M	251.1	256.4	174.8	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1
	J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1
	J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1
	A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1
	S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1
	O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1
	N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1
	D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1
1954	J	266.3	241.0	179.3	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1
	F	257.5	235.9	179.4	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.2	184.1
	M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1
	A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1
	M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1
	J	273.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1
	J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1
	A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1
	S	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1
	O	297.0	276.1	175.7	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1
	N	297.2	276.1	175.7	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	164.7	184.1
	D	297.2	277.3	175.9	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	164.7	184.1
1955	J	297.2	277.3	176.4	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.5	184.1

## NON-METALLICS

## CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1952	267.1	180.1	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	127.3	175.9
1953	267.1	175.7	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
1952	A	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	131.2
	S	267.1	177.1	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0
	O	267.1	176.2	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	127.7
	N	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.7
	D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5
1953	J	267.1	177.1	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6
	F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5
	M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9
	A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8
	M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9
	J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1
	J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4
	A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8
	S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7
	O	267.1	173.6	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8
	N	267.1	173.7	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0
	D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5
1954	J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.5
	F	267.1	175.3	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8
	M	267.1	175.9	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9
	A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2
	M	267.1	175.9	138.6	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4
	J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9
	J	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6
	A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7
	S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0
	O	267.1	177.1	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4
	N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0
	D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1
1955	J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2



Table 19.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS					OTHER PRICE INDEXES					
	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products <sup>(1)</sup>	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials <sup>(2)</sup>	Canadian Farm Products			Farm Prices of agricultural products <sup>(3)</sup>
	1935-39 = 100				1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100			
							Total	Field	Animal	
1952	218.7	230.7	252.6	225.0	123.2	124.9	250.2	223.0	277.5	274.4
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	220.9	178.1	263.8	249.4
1952	N	210.5	228.2	241.2	222.6	124.2	124.3	236.6	206.8	266.5
	D	210.0	227.8	241.2	222.9	124.2	124.3	236.1	204.0	262.5
1953	J	209.3	228.7	240.2	224.3	124.6	124.4	234.0	201.6	266.4
	F	208.0	228.8	238.4	223.2	124.7	124.5	229.9	196.6	263.1
	M	209.9	229.2	237.5	227.8	124.9	124.9	228.1	191.9	264.3
	A	205.6	227.8	232.9	224.7	124.8	124.7	221.7	187.6	255.8
	M	206.4	228.2	234.2	222.2	124.7	124.7	224.2	185.2	263.2
	J	207.2	230.2	234.0	222.2	124.6	124.6	226.6	184.5	268.7
	J	207.2	229.3	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.6	226.5	187.7	265.3
	A	210.1	229.7	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	217.1	164.3	269.9
	S	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	123.2	212.4	161.0	263.7
	O	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	212.0	158.8	265.3
	N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	208.4	158.7	258.0
	D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	210.2	158.9	261.6
1954	J	206.5	227.8	224.1	218.1	123.2	121.6	212.9	159.4	266.3
	F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	123.1	121.4	212.3	160.0	264.7
	M	204.3	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.9	121.0	210.2	158.3	262.0
	A	205.7	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.6	121.1	209.0	157.6	260.4
	M	207.5	224.5	224.2	216.9	121.1	121.0	213.1	158.2	268.0
	J	206.7	224.5	223.9	217.3	121.2	121.7	213.1	158.9	267.3
	J	207.4	223.6	224.2	217.1	121.2	122.0	217.8	173.6	262.1
	A	204.9	222.3	222.1	216.8	120.2	121.9	207.9	167.6	248.2
	S	202.9	222.6	221.7	217.7	120.4	122.2	204.1	162.6	245.5
	O	201.4	221.8	223.3	218.1	120.5	122.2	201.1	161.8	240.5
	N	202.1	222.2	224.1	218.8	120.5	122.1	203.8	164.0	243.6
	D	203.4	222.3	224.0	220.5	120.4	122.2	204.7	163.5	245.9
1955	J	205.0	222.1	225.9	221.0	121.1	122.1	206.5	164.5	248.4

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes gold. <sup>(2)</sup>Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100. <sup>(3)</sup>Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western grains prior to August, 1954, are final prices except for wheat for which initial prices plus a ten-cent interim payment are used. Since August 1954, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats, and barley in the Prairie Provinces.

## FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION			EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>			CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
Million kilowatt hours									
1953	5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296
1954	5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237	308
1952 A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,058	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892	614
M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954 J	5,066	567	5,633	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
F	4,704	448	5,152	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106	406
M	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254
A	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059	167
S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190
O	5,904	227	6,131	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441	358
N	5,967	239	6,206 <sup>r</sup>	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504	385
D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799	403

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(1)</sup>Less imports.  
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

**Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1954	5,545	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
1952	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
J	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
A	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
S	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
O	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
N	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
D	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
1953	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
J	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
F	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
A	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
M	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
J	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.74	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
J	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
F	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
M	5,511	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
A	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
M	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511

**Table 21.—COAL AND COKE**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE <sup>(1)</sup>		
Production							Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>(2)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production		
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia					
Thousand tons												
952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337	
953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	121	1,939	21	3,178 <sup>r</sup>	356	
952	N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
	D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
953	J	1,113	346	332	1,790	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359
	F	947	178	155	1,280	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
	M	967	150	180	1,297	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
	A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
	M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
	J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
	J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
	A	666	104	63	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
	S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
	O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
	N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
	D	1,039	320	295	1,653	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
954	J	919	372	335	1,627	478	651	97	598	17	2,208	325
	F	975	233	168	1,376	504	520	113	670	18	2,028	283
	M	916	150	202	1,268	533	357	106	535	15	1,788	293
	A	833	144	144	1,121	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275
	M	787	98	88	973	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
	J	878	106	84	1,069	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
	J	786	54	30	870	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
	A	626	102	69	796	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
	S	865	211	183	1,258	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
	O	866 <sup>r</sup>	304	247	1,417 <sup>r</sup>	501 <sup>r</sup>	508	102	2,278	25	3,671 <sup>r</sup>	296
	N	959 <sup>r</sup>	353	278	1,591 <sup>r</sup>	540	577 <sup>r</sup>	124 <sup>r</sup>	2,049	28	3,612 <sup>r</sup>	301
	D	926	329	289	1,544	521	530	133	817	17	2,343	288

<sup>(1)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included.  
scribed on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1953.

<sup>(2)</sup>Annual computation to 1953 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as  
Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

**Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS			
			Sales				Sales			
		Producers'			Industrial					
Imports	Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	commercial	Total	Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>	Industrial		
Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>			Million cu. ft.							
1952	6,767	5,103	7,391	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,193	1,368	315	
1953	6,623	6,742	8,415	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372	
1952	N	7,216	5,579	8,706	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331
	D	6,893	5,816	10,086	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329
1953	J	7,540	5,288	11,922	9,159	4,617	4,542	2,499	1,581	330
	F	6,671	4,768	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321
	M	7,198	5,000	9,590	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350
	A	6,399	5,390	8,511	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
	M	6,308	6,134	7,058	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
	J	7,335	6,809	6,011	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
	J	7,734	8,065	5,517	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
	A	6,255	8,299	5,746	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
	S	6,458	8,235	6,689	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
	O	6,044	7,237	8,153	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
	N	5,744	7,596	10,254	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
	D	5,790	8,078	12,290	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954	J	7,138	8,014	15,186	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
	F	5,428	7,617	11,218	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
	M	6,784	6,193	11,907	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
	A	5,569	5,377	10,425	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
	M	5,894	7,161	8,378	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360	335
	J	8,225	7,868	7,405	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268	318
	J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
	A	6,574	9,138	6,927	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282
	S	6,793	8,864	7,494	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069	304
	O	5,817	8,720	10,224	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329
	N	6,324			7,634	3,104	4,530			

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating.<sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Fuels			Total	Motor gasoline
					Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand barrels									
1952	11,780	11,560	10,870	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	11,769	5,178
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766	5,599
1952 S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,111	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,366	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,956	6,465
J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,504	7,273
A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922	6,664
S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560	7,011
O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	13,757	6,622
N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	13,454	5,105
D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	15,091	4,940
1954 J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	14,775	4,007
F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	13,091	3,936
M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	13,656	4,564
A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	12,584	5,005
M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	12,862	6,653
J	15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	12,162	6,774
J	16,087	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	12,663	7,278
A	14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	12,873	7,196
S	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	13,590	6,706
O	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	13,864	6,618
N	14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	15,392	5,911



Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD						
			At Refinery			In Market Channels			
Fuels			Refined Products						
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline	
Thousand barrels									
1952	2,807	2,689	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300	
1953	2,981	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178	
1952	A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781
	S	2,732	2,069	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830
	O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918
	N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413
	D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1953	J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
	F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702
	M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413
	A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138
	M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538
	J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340
	J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161
	A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717
	S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818
	O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288	5,422
	N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528	6,061
	D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1954	J	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342	5,993
	F	2,826	4,643	5,880	4,196	21,588	10,473	13,636	5,598
	M	2,955	4,358	5,728	3,912	21,868	11,357	11,686	5,473
	A	2,763	3,568	6,777	4,441	20,430	10,742	11,553	5,642
	M	2,670	2,493	6,303	4,267	21,059	10,093	12,577	5,968
	J	2,612	1,917	7,055	4,315	22,270	9,336	13,370	6,181
	J	2,608	1,942	8,133	3,963	22,865	8,277	14,744	6,315
	A	2,901	1,870	7,775	3,843	23,522	7,654	16,062	6,328
	S	2,841	2,652	7,688	3,839	22,921	6,988	16,671	6,243
	O	2,813	2,982	7,652	4,257	23,687	6,383	17,074	6,392
	N	3,489	4,434	7,342	4,511	22,219	6,342	18,173	6,702

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD						
Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production		Exports <sup>(2)</sup>		Production <sup>(4)</sup>		Exports <sup>(5)</sup>	Production		Exports	
Total metal content			Refined copper			Production		Exports <sup>(3)</sup>		Total metal content		Refined lead	
Million pounds													
1952		43.0	28.5	32.7	18.9	23.4	23.7	28.1	25.6	30.5	21.6		
1953		42.2	31.7	39.5	22.0	23.9	24.2	32.3	27.4	27.6	17.1		
1952	N D	42.7	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.8	24.6	25.8	34.7	35.1	25.4		
		44.6	17.0	34.9	9.0	23.6	18.5	36.8	19.3	36.3	16.4		
1953	J F	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	25.0	26.7	38.1	37.8	30.7	22.4		
		41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.3	22.5	33.6	20.9	28.5	17.4		
	M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.5	24.6	28.3	37.5	30.2	29.9		
	A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.7	24.7	36.9	35.3	27.5	29.5		
	M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.2	23.0	32.0	22.4	32.7	14.1		
	J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.4	24.9	30.3	32.8	29.8	26.9		
	J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.6	24.1	23.8	15.2	19.3	3.1		
	A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.8	24.7	27.4	31.8	23.2	17.7		
	S	39.2	25.6	33.8 <sup>r</sup>	16.3	24.1	22.5	28.4	21.0	24.8	7.8		
	O	38.0	32.2	36.0	17.9	24.9	23.4	32.2	28.0	25.3	15.1		
	N	34.5	31.1	35.0	18.1	25.5	26.7	38.3	21.2	29.8	13.2		
	D	35.5	25.3	38.2	18.1	24.2	22.5	38.1	25.2	29.8	8.7		
1954	J F	35.7	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.3	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3		
		37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.6	24.6	33.7	21.7	24.6	15.1		
	M	53.4	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.0	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2		
	A	55.9	29.3	40.8	22.4	25.9	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2		
	M	55.7	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.7	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0		
	J	52.1	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.3	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0		
	J	53.1	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.6	24.2	38.6	40.1	19.3	26.3		
	A	53.7	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.6	28.2	36.9	32.6	22.2	17.3		
	S	47.3	37.0	45.4	28.1	26.9	25.3	34.7 <sup>r</sup>	26.4	28.7	20.1		
	O	54.7	31.1	43.3	23.1	27.9	25.8	33.1	22.3	35.2	16.0		
	N	52.3	36.1	46.0	26.7	26.4	25.0	36.7	27.4	30.6	21.6		
	D		40.2	49.9	27.8		29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6		

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds									
1952	62.0	58.1	37.0	27.8	409.6	439.3	373	239	2,102	1,540	
1953	67.0	58.5	41.8	26.4	448.1	542.5	338	274	2,358	1,693	
1952	N	57.5	61.7	32.2	28.3	397.8	442.0	389	223	2,422	1,133
	D	64.3	54.2	36.5	24.1	352.5	278.6	392	254	2,465	1,456
1953	J	65.3	81.1	37.3	35.0	56.9	221.0	370	258	2,442	2,149
	F	66.9	55.0	38.0	27.2	28.6	226.5	352	259	2,240	1,347
	M	74.0	68.2	42.0	36.6	38.4	176.5	378	285	2,471	833
	A	66.8	57.8	40.6	34.1	34.9	328.2	369	301	3,064	2,080
	M	66.7	70.2	40.8	31.2	728.2	762.8	367	266	2,515	2,031
	J	68.1	58.1	41.8	29.8	675.1	740.4	361	266	2,497	987
	J	68.2	61.7	43.8	20.1	787.0	869.4	367	299	2,361	2,169
	A	65.8	46.0	43.8	17.2	720.6	787.9	328	226	2,018	1,230
	S	67.3	50.8	42.9	18.8	736.5	800.4	334	269	2,061	1,990
	O	69.5	54.8	44.0	23.7	619.0	700.7	284	243	2,088	2,034
	N	61.5	38.5	42.7	21.4	669.1	582.3	272	204	2,207	1,876
	D	63.3	59.9	44.3	21.6	283.0	313.7	274	415	2,336	1,592
1954	J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,553	1,663
	F	49.9	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	311	289	2,050	1,604
	M	57.8	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,314	1,734
	A	63.1	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,700	1,447
	M	60.3 <sup>r</sup>	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,510 <sup>r</sup>	2,554
	J	59.7	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,704	1,498
	J	64.2	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,735	2,419
	A	65.1	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	370	279	2,787	2,002
	S	62.5 <sup>r</sup>	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,121.4	374	315	2,759 <sup>r</sup>	1,655
	O	69.5	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,110.9	380	337	2,427	1,681
	N	68.6	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	828.4 <sup>r</sup>	385	329	2,793	2,814
	D	72.0	105.4	43.8	46.6		183.6		358		2,069

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports	
		Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons				
1952		77.4	75.2	299	1.7	0.5	1,535	1,539	98.0		81.1	24.0	
1953		75.9	73.2	320	1.8	0.6	1,868	1,852	102.4		80.0	25.6	
1952	N	81.5	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8		81.3	30.4	
	D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5		77.7	12.5	
1953	J	69.8	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	98.6		83.4	15.5	
	F	65.3	63.3	167	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	88.7		73.1	21.4	
	M	75.2	74.1	214	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	101.4		78.0	5.7	
	A	82.5	70.0	233	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	104.0		72.0	7.0	
	M	82.5	81.5	308	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	108.7		81.7	24.8	
	J	82.8	83.7	393	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	106.3		76.0	27.8	
	J	73.1	71.0	477	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	102.2		76.6	24.0	
	A	72.8	68.1	588	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	90.6		83.5	31.6	
	S	77.8	73.3	444	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	101.7		86.4	29.9	
	O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	113.4		82.5	38.0	
	N	84.2	71.8	296	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	112.4		85.8	47.5	
	D	64.4	80.8	201	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.8		79.5	34.0	
1954	J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	92.6		77.6	12.2	
	F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	96.3		75.4	19.1	
	M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	102.4		75.5	22.3	
	A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	97.5		77.6	12.0	
	M	79.7	87.2	373	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	109.0		78.4	19.0	
	J	79.0	81.9	454	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	111.5		79.8	47.4	
	J	70.4	66.0	449	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	104.8		73.1	34.2	
	A	80.8	74.5	475	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	103.2		81.3	35.5	
	S	90.8	83.6	452	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	101.1		76.5	32.1	
	O	88.4	84.6	474	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	108.1		84.6	38.9	
	N	87.4	76.3	289	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891			93.6	75.1	
	D	70.9	89.8	212		—	1,655	1,066					

<sup>(1)</sup>Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



**Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS										
Inventories All Industries by Components <sup>(2)</sup>					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings <sup>(3)</sup>					
Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products		Consumers' Goods					
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
					Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
Million dollars					December 1952 = 100					
1952	3,856.5	1,755.8	922.3	1,178.4	100.0	101.1	100.0	102.2	100.0	99.7
1953	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	105.7	105.7	106.0	102.2	101.4
1952 S	3,792.0	1,785.0	864.1	1,142.9	98.8	106.3	98.1	108.5	98.7	100.8
O	3,805.0	1,771.2	883.2	1,150.6	98.4	110.1	97.7	114.3	99.3	107.4
N	3,815.2	1,763.3	898.5	1,153.4	98.3	100.9	98.1	104.7	99.7	102.2
D	3,856.5	1,755.8	922.3	1,178.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J	3,882.5	1,756.0	970.6	1,155.9	100.1	96.5	100.2	96.7	98.5	91.9
F	3,904.7	1,742.3	987.1	1,175.3	100.4	99.1	99.7	99.0	97.3	87.9
M	3,922.4	1,719.8	1,008.6	1,194.0	100.6	110.9	99.5	110.2	94.9	94.7
A	3,924.8	1,701.3	1,026.4	1,197.1	100.3	110.8	99.3	110.9	94.1	99.2
M	3,970.4	1,710.8	1,029.9	1,229.7	101.4	110.0	99.9	109.3	94.1	101.5
J	4,024.6	1,717.9	1,041.3	1,265.4	103.1	113.9	101.7	110.6	95.4	105.3
J	4,055.2	1,745.9	1,044.5	1,264.8	103.7	105.6	102.4	103.8	96.5	103.6
A	4,118.8	1,774.6	1,069.5	1,274.7	105.0	100.5	103.4	99.9	97.9	102.0
S	4,114.0	1,756.5	1,067.2	1,290.3	104.6	110.5	103.8	111.6	99.8	106.9
O	4,126.2	1,746.0	1,055.7	1,324.5	105.0	110.3	104.0	114.8	102.0	113.0
N	4,140.1	1,733.0	1,073.1	1,334.0	104.9	101.4	104.5	103.8	102.1	107.8
D	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	98.2	105.7	101.0	102.2	103.0
1954 J	4,233.8	1,706.3	1,183.4	1,344.1	106.1	90.5	105.0	95.0	100.3	94.7
F	4,207.2	1,681.3	1,177.2	1,348.7	105.9	97.3	104.1	100.9	98.9	96.5
M	4,161.5	1,653.6	1,164.1	1,343.8	104.7	110.1	102.5	113.6	97.6	106.8
A	4,097.5	1,609.6	1,166.8	1,321.1	102.5	104.1	100.1	105.8	94.8	101.8
M	4,106.7	1,608.0	1,155.4	1,343.3	102.8	103.9	101.0	102.9	96.0	104.1
J	4,129.1	1,606.4	1,153.5	1,369.2	103.1	109.2	101.8	107.3	97.8	113.4
J	4,089.1	1,610.0	1,125.8	1,353.3	102.1	98.0	101.0	95.3	97.9	103.0
A	4,075.8	1,612.7	1,124.7	1,338.4	101.5	98.8	100.3	98.5	99.9	103.4
S	4,086.0	1,594.6	1,165.0	1,326.4	101.1	106.0	101.5	107.1	102.7	110.0
O	4,061.6	1,592.8	1,153.5	1,315.3	100.7	102.8	101.5	106.3	103.7	110.2
N	4,063.5	1,587.7	1,156.2	1,319.6	100.8	104.9	102.4	108.6	103.2	110.5
D	4,052.2				100.6	102.6	101.9	106.9	103.3	109.4

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings<sup>(3)</sup>

Consumers' Goods										
Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods		
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
December 1952 = 100										
1952	100.0	111.2	100.0	101.0	100.0	80.9	100.0	102.4	100.0	133.7
1953	104.7	112.1	120.6	115.4	102.4	88.7	109.1	104.2	108.8	148.4
1952 S	97.1	127.7	97.6	113.7	97.2	76.2	100.6	105.3	102.6	158.5
O	95.4	131.7	95.3	119.4	98.4	79.5	100.6	106.3	97.9	151.7
N	96.5	116.2	94.8	100.6	98.0	79.4	101.3	100.2	92.2	115.9
D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J	102.1	108.0	103.7	100.9	100.7	79.7	99.5	102.3	100.1	113.5
F	103.6	119.6	102.5	115.2	100.7	89.4	99.8	95.1	102.1	136.9
M	104.3	137.4	108.9	135.3	99.6	97.1	98.8	109.4	115.5	155.2
A	105.5	123.1	110.1	139.0	99.2	101.9	99.4	108.9	112.4	137.9
M	106.0	111.4	112.0	134.5	100.4	94.1	100.9	111.2	117.0	167.8
J	108.3	106.3	115.2	134.1	100.7	97.6	102.4	113.1	118.8	188.2
J	108.9	92.4	114.1	117.7	99.4	90.8	104.8	100.1	118.3	176.7
A	108.3	109.2	116.1	82.0	98.1	76.0	107.5	99.4	123.1	168.2
S	105.8	124.7	115.9	113.8	98.5	82.9	107.8	109.3	112.9	167.2
O	102.8	121.8	113.1	113.3	100.8	81.4	110.2	106.5	106.8	144.7
N	102.8	102.9	116.2	90.8	100.1	82.3	110.7	102.2	101.4	118.7
D	104.7	88.0	120.6	108.6	102.4	91.0	109.1	92.9	108.8	105.2
54 J	105.5	86.3	121.8	105.7	102.6	72.7	109.8	86.4	112.1	101.1
F	104.1	101.7	123.4	115.8	104.6	83.4	108.2	88.6	116.1	124.0
M	102.1	120.3	121.8	130.5	102.0	99.7	106.7	98.5	120.9	140.5
A	100.6	104.9	119.5	121.0	101.2	90.3	104.3	103.4	118.2	120.7
M	101.6	91.7	118.8	111.2	98.8	87.9	104.7	104.1	118.5	151.4
J	102.1	91.9	116.1	103.1	96.0	91.2	104.9	106.3	120.5	180.7
J	101.5	78.7	111.8	86.3	93.1	80.4	105.1	93.3	118.8	183.1
A	98.9	98.5	103.7	80.8	91.3	66.5	106.1	99.9	117.0	174.0
S	96.1	120.2	105.5	82.0	89.7	79.2	105.6	105.2	107.3	171.2
O	93.9	108.7	105.2	90.0	87.6	69.9	106.2	99.9	103.6	153.8
N	94.2	101.6	106.5	109.3	85.4	76.8	105.9	103.5	102.0	137.6
D	95.7	93.7	106.4	112.7	85.8	78.9	105.0	100.6	104.8	121.6

NOTE: Series revised to incorporate final December, 1953 values from the year-end inventory survey. For further details see December, 1954 report.

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period.

<sup>(2)</sup>Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by

gross payments. <sup>(3)</sup>Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.

<sup>(4)</sup>Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and

ve and wire products. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. <sup>(6)</sup>Excludes heavy electrical

achinery. Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.



Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS												
Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups <sup>(3)</sup>												
Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel <sup>(4)</sup>		Machinery <sup>(5)</sup>		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus <sup>(6)</sup>		
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
December 1952=100												
1952	100.0	105.8	100.0	115.4	100.0	110.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	102.7	100.0	88.8
1953	103.1	100.5	106.1	119.7	100.1	104.0	103.7	102.0	101.1	104.5	133.2	122.9
1952 S	94.6	111.3	102.0	145.1	97.6	123.4	94.2	97.1	103.6	97.4	99.1	104.4
O	95.3	119.2	96.5	147.1	97.7	121.0	93.8	111.4	102.6	101.0	95.9	121.8
N	98.4	110.8	95.0	126.9	100.7	108.3	91.7	100.0	100.8	98.1	94.4	109.2
D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J	101.4	115.4	104.2	102.8	100.3	97.8	100.6	81.9	99.5	107.9	101.8	87.1
F	101.8	116.3	107.3	124.7	100.6	89.3	98.6	102.8	100.2	98.0	104.0	115.6
M	102.8	118.5	108.1	160.6	100.2	110.4	96.9	115.9	97.0	112.6	106.3	127.6
A	104.7	107.4	108.3	133.9	100.2	106.0	97.0	111.8	97.4	109.4	108.2	131.9
M	106.1	100.6	109.9	111.7	101.8	107.9	99.2	112.5	98.8	113.9	113.1	122.6
J	107.4	101.6	114.8	97.8	104.3	111.8	101.1	103.1	97.7	115.4	122.8	126.8
J	108.3	87.1	117.1	84.4	106.0	106.5	99.5	89.7	101.6	97.2	128.3	94.3
A	107.4	90.9	117.3	119.6	106.7	104.0	99.8	84.3	103.8	101.4	134.2	94.2
S	106.0	99.9	111.3	150.4	104.9	116.8	100.7	103.0	103.7	104.0	136.1	137.5
O	104.6	97.3	104.6	147.2	104.3	108.3	99.9	105.3	104.2	104.7	133.3	141.8
N	104.0	89.6	103.0	116.9	102.7	101.8	101.6	102.8	105.3	99.4	129.5	143.8
D	103.1	81.0	106.1	86.7	100.1	87.3	103.7	110.4	101.1	89.6	133.2	151.3
1954 J	102.3	79.6	110.4	80.1	100.1	81.6	102.3	86.6	102.9	79.6	134.7	99.4
F	100.5	78.5	108.3	114.3	99.5	82.9	104.3	92.4	101.6	81.6	137.6	112.0
M	98.9	90.6	103.9	147.7	96.8	90.0	104.5	107.3	99.3	95.7	135.9	153.2
A	97.5	80.4	102.3	116.9	94.4	87.2	105.4	106.5	94.9	106.4	136.1	130.3
M	96.7	79.7	105.8	88.9	95.0	89.0	101.8	106.5	95.7	101.9	141.8	122.4
J	96.4	82.3	106.5	88.3	94.0	100.5	98.4	114.1	95.5	104.3	141.4	117.0
J	94.6	69.0	107.9	71.3	94.7	92.5	95.7	100.2	97.4	90.8	140.1	98.4
A	92.7	81.9	105.4	108.4	93.4	98.8	91.6	94.1	100.5	94.6	134.3	118.0
S	93.1	92.9	98.9	143.8	89.8	103.1	90.8	104.7	103.3	98.5	129.8	146.3
O	92.0	88.4	94.7	123.5	90.8	93.8	87.6	107.4	104.2	99.2	127.2	141.1
N	91.5	88.5	93.1	112.7	88.3	89.7	84.1	117.6	102.8	105.1	127.6	167.1
D	91.6	84.5	94.4	97.2	86.7	81.3	83.5	112.8	102.0	108.5	125.0	156.3

## ESTIMATED VALUE OF MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS\*

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Total all Industries	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textile Products (ex. Clothing)	Clothing	Wood Products	Paper Products
Million Dollars									
1952	4,234.8	865.1	51.8	72.8	54.8	188.7	213.3	290.0	375.7
1953	4,437.9	869.6	55.8	70.8	55.4	174.9	215.7	316.7	389.6
1952 2nd	4,354.6	893.1	59.1	74.4	53.4	176.9	197.8	295.8	368.0
3rd	4,222.7	878.0	50.1	74.2	55.1	182.5	215.9	336.4	368.2
4th	4,354.8	901.0	51.3	71.2	54.4	192.3	237.6	273.6	382.8
1953 1st	4,284.1	774.0	50.5	67.4	63.2	198.8	230.5	296.9	365.5
2nd	4,690.0	880.0	58.2	76.9	58.3	178.6	198.4	345.9	398.0
3rd	4,457.8	900.4	55.4	72.9	54.5	165.7	228.2	356.7	391.6
4th	4,319.6	924.1	59.0	66.1	45.7	156.4	205.5	267.5	403.3
1954 1st	4,181.1	835.1	52.5	64.2	58.6	159.0	208.1	272.2	385.5
2nd	4,426.7	923.1	60.1	68.7	50.4	155.8	176.6	316.4	414.3
3rd	4,286.4	915.9	54.4	68.8	53.2	154.2	210.1	373.4	407.6
	Printing and Publishing	Iron and Steel Products	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Industries
Million Dollars									
1952	122.7	533.7	450.2	302.7	173.0	87.6	196.9	199.3	56.5
1953	135.8	522.9	523.7	310.1	211.5	101.9	199.9	218.2	65.6
1952 2nd	122.9	566.2	498.7	317.1	168.7	95.3	195.6	214.6	56.9
3rd	123.3	530.7	420.4	277.4	167.3	94.1	203.4	191.1	54.7
4th	125.5	528.0	481.5	298.0	203.7	90.4	208.1	198.2	57.1
1953 1st	128.4	517.2	531.2	314.8	203.9	81.5	178.2	221.0	61.2
2nd	136.2	566.1	624.0	335.3	220.1	111.9	191.2	243.0	68.0
3rd	136.9	522.8	480.8	298.1	195.4	112.0	215.9	204.6	65.9
4th	141.7	485.4	458.8	292.0	226.3	102.1	214.2	204.3	67.3
1954 1st	142.6	446.6	534.9	263.7	201.8	79.0	198.3	218.3	60.6
2nd	144.8	497.3	493.1	302.2	210.5	110.8	192.6	245.3	64.5
3rd	146.6	490.6	322.0	274.1	202.9	117.4	212.0	213.1	70.1

\*Estimates based on values of monthly sales, or shipments, as reported by a sample of manufacturing establishments. In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The trend established for each industry is applied to the gross value of shipments universe for the industry from the Annual Census of Industry Survey.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

CALENDAR MONTHS

OUTSTANDING ORDERS<sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS—December 1952=100\*

All reporting firms				Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products excluding Clothing				
		Ship-ments	Orders	Ratio**	Ship-ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship-ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship-ments	Orders	Ratio	
1953	M	106.4	98.5	5.1	112.6	99.6	0.9	194.2	82.3	1.3	118.1	87.9	1.7	
	A	105.8	94.0	5.0	115.5	115.5	1.1	174.6	68.6	1.2	105.0	82.9	1.8	
	M	103.8	87.7	4.6	108.2	121.5	1.2	157.4	63.9	1.3	99.7	74.5	1.7	
	J	108.7	84.7	4.5	113.5	141.1	1.3	126.9	64.5	1.5	97.2	73.5	1.8	
	J	95.3	79.9	4.7	102.1	137.1	1.4	95.3	67.5	2.1	79.8	73.6	2.1	
	A	85.9	77.7	5.3	108.9	122.9	1.2	145.7	67.0	1.4	84.6	70.1	1.9	
	S	99.4	74.4	4.2	115.6	96.2	0.9	126.6	45.3	1.1	95.5	59.7	1.5	
	O	99.8	72.4	4.0	116.2	81.4	0.7	110.3	51.7	1.4	93.2	61.2	1.5	
	N	94.6	78.4	4.6	92.7	75.1	0.9	73.4	69.8	2.9	87.2	60.4	1.6	
	D	96.7	79.9	4.6	88.8	81.3	1.0	78.5	88.4	3.4	77.5	59.6	1.8	
1954	J	82.0	82.7	5.7	84.7	79.5	1.0	121.8	63.8	1.6	85.8	56.9	1.5	
	F	88.8	89.3	5.7	98.0	82.4	0.9	149.1	91.9	1.9	82.1	54.8	1.6	
	M	101.7	86.7	4.9	100.0	78.7	0.8	177.3	72.3	1.3	95.5	56.3	1.4	
	A	97.8	83.6	4.9	106.5	88.8	0.9	153.4	64.8	1.3	84.8	56.1	1.5	
	M	93.9	82.1	5.0	98.4	109.3	1.2	123.8	70.0	1.7	83.9	56.0	1.6	
	J	96.4	81.2	4.8	95.3	121.0	1.3	110.9	66.7	1.9	85.4	57.7	1.6	
	J	83.0	79.6	5.5	93.3	130.9	1.5	103.5	63.5	1.9	71.0	55.2	1.8	
	A	84.6	79.2	5.3	101.6	105.5	1.1	140.6	61.5	1.3	83.0	57.5	1.6	
	S	95.9	79.2	4.7	113.7	85.7	0.8	142.1	58.0	1.3	93.1	56.7	1.5	
	O	92.0	75.8	4.7	109.0	71.7	0.7	133.7	48.4	1.1	89.3	61.1	1.7	
	N	95.0	74.7	4.5	97.9	66.6	0.7	89.8	69.4	2.4	89.5	64.8	1.8	
	Clothing				Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles <sup>(2)</sup>			
			Ship-ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship-ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship-ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship-ments	Orders	Ratio
	1953	M	134.9	84.3	1.2	108.3	93.6	2.1	104.3	104.8	3.6	159.7	129.4	2.1
A		112.8	73.2	1.3	111.8	86.1	1.9	103.8	101.3	3.5	165.8	128.9	2.0	
M		94.9	89.7	1.3*	109.7	77.0	1.7	105.3	96.2	3.3	159.6	127.1	2.0	
J		82.6	110.7	2.6	110.6	72.1	1.6	107.9	94.6	3.1	157.0	95.0	1.5	
J		76.0	107.7	2.8	106.3	68.1	1.6	92.7	90.9	3.5	148.9	83.8	1.4	
A		105.2	103.9	1.9	101.4	65.1	1.6	92.3	85.2	3.3	77.5	89.7	3.0	
S		135.5	90.4	1.3	109.3	66.6	1.5	100.8	85.2	3.0	107.0	82.9	2.0	
O		133.3	67.1	1.0	112.7	61.2	1.3	97.3	82.8	2.9	107.8	78.0	1.8	
N		104.9	66.0	1.2	105.2	56.1	1.3	91.0	74.3	2.9	69.2	107.0	4.0	
D		77.7	69.1	1.7	99.8	53.8	1.3	88.9	72.6	2.9	110.0	109.7	2.6	
1954	J	69.2	80.2	2.1	90.6	101.4	2.7	74.2	64.0	3.9	127.4	115.6	2.3	
	F	96.3	76.3	1.4	101.3	95.5	2.2	77.3	62.7	3.6	138.9	113.4	2.1	
	M	121.1	55.8	0.8	111.6	93.3	2.0	85.8	63.7	3.3	149.1	109.7	1.9	
	A	93.3	51.7	1.0	112.6	86.1	1.8	83.0	62.8	3.4	138.6	98.7	1.8	
	M	73.3	69.0	1.7	108.8	80.8	1.8	84.2	57.4	3.0	117.9	77.0	1.7	
	J	73.9	80.7	1.9	117.5	84.7	1.7	92.0	55.8	2.7	96.0	56.2	1.5	
	J	64.2	85.8	2.4	108.6	78.7	1.7	82.1	54.0	2.9	84.8	43.4	1.3	
	A	96.3	74.3	1.4	117.5	71.1	1.4	85.0	55.9	2.9	58.8	37.2	1.6	
	S	129.3	59.6	0.8	118.1	70.0	1.4	87.1	57.6	2.9	36.4	57.5	4.0	
	O	112.7	45.4	0.7	116.9	63.6	1.3	84.3	54.3	2.9	47.0	73.2	4.0	
	N	103.2	49.5	0.9	118.6	54.9	1.1	85.5	56.1	2.9	85.8	85.9	2.6	
	Transportation Equipment <sup>(3)</sup>				Non-ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products			
			Ship-ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship-ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship-ments	Orders	Ratio	Ship-ments	Orders	Ratio
	1953	M	91.5	91.5	12.5	100.9	99.3	7.9	108.7	120.0	6.8	117.4	94.9	0.5
A		101.4	86.7	10.7	96.7	95.5	7.9	105.1	115.7	6.5	135.0	93.1	0.5	
M		91.8	75.3	10.2	102.0	89.4	7.0	101.7	118.6	6.6	146.0	86.2	0.4	
J		101.8	72.2	8.9	107.8	87.2	6.4	101.2	117.6	6.6	121.4	79.1	0.5	
J		101.8	66.2	8.1	93.9	84.3	7.2	85.0	113.5	7.6	94.4	81.6	0.6	
A		63.6	63.9	12.7	85.3	81.5	7.6	83.5	105.5	7.2	104.2	77.6	0.5	
S		80.1	61.0	9.5	97.2	73.6	6.0	104.6	114.9	6.2	116.9	86.0	0.5	
O		73.3	59.0	10.0	101.6	70.6	5.5	110.7	114.6	5.9	113.0	83.1	0.5	
N		78.6	54.2	8.6	91.9	131.9	11.4	106.3	114.3	6.1	107.9	82.7	0.5	
D		100.1	59.7	7.5	95.7	128.7	10.7	112.1	111.2	5.6	95.6	78.9	0.6	
1954	J	69.3	66.5	12.0	77.9	128.0	12.7	91.5	107.1	6.7	109.3	80.8	0.5	
	F	81.3	82.1	12.7	79.5	126.1	12.2	96.9	106.4	6.3	115.1	83.2	0.5	
	M	99.0	77.6	9.8	87.8	125.1	11.0	116.0	104.0	5.1	125.4	92.3	0.5	
	A	84.9	74.2	10.9	107.0	120.8	8.7	109.0	101.2	5.3	132.2	86.3	0.5	
	M	80.9	73.3	11.4	98.1	118.1	9.3	100.0	101.2	5.8	152.9	81.7	0.4	
	J	83.9	72.5	10.8	96.9	116.1*	9.3	104.3	98.9	5.5	120.6	76.3	0.4	
	J	72.7	71.5	12.4	79.3	115.3	11.2	81.9	98.3	6.9	98.8	80.3	0.6	
	A	41.3	70.9	21.4	86.4	113.1	10.1	98.2	99.1	5.8	110.6	77.9	0.5	
	S	65.3	71.2	13.7	90.3	111.6	9.5	115.8	98.9	4.9	116.7	73.4	0.4	
	O	52.0	66.2	15.9	92.1	110.2	9.2	117.9	97.5	4.8	106.6	77.7	0.5	
	N	60.0	64.2	13.4	97.6	107.6	8.5	127.5	97.5	4.4	115.2	80.6	0.5	

<sup>(1)</sup>Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. <sup>(2)</sup>Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. <sup>(3)</sup>Excluding motor vehicles.

\*Not applicable to "Ratio" columns. \*\*Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, and Quarterly Report on Estimated Value of Manufacturers Shipments, D.B.S.



**Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Tobacco						Beverages					
Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Production			Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>		
Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer <sup>(3)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor		
Thousand pounds					Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons				
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17	
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	..	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48	
1952	O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	..	648.6	1.78	1.34	89.89
	N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66	
	1953	J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63	
	M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74	
	M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34	
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11	
	A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50	
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67	
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67	
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	162.7	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17	
1954	J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
	F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	212.0	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40	
A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14	
M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91	
J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	185.9	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84	
J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87	
	A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	159.1	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08	
O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24	
N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26	
D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	..	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48	

<sup>(1)</sup>Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. <sup>(2)</sup>End of period. <sup>(3)</sup>The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes bottling of imported liquors.  
Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

**Table 28.—RUBBER**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
		Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
											Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds												
1953		7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1954			16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80
1952	O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74	16.46
	N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11
	D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62
1953	J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38
	F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
	M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97
	A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
	M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
	J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
	J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
	A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
	S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
	O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
	N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
	D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
1954	J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
	F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
	M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
	A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
	M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53
	J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41
	J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23
	A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36
	S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83
	O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53
	N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40
	D		17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80

36 <sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.  
Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.



**Table 29.—LEATHER**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS									
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands
1952	486	483	38	42	147	60	24	9	0.3
1953	525	408	37	42	174	72	12	9	0.1
1952 S	420	567	47	40	170	71	19	11	0.6
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	19	10	0.4
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	29	11	0.8
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	31	10	0.3
1953 J	458	380	60	48	188	71	34	11	0.4
F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0.3
M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—
A	401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—
S	446	395	14	32	159	74	10	10	—
O	439	386	31	35	187	90	4	9	0.4
N	479	391	33	37	168	95	8	9	0.1
D	525	408	37	42	159	75	11	7	—
1954 J	524	349	22	44	163	72	15	7	—
F	533	362	18	46	159	60	6	7	—
M	549	417	11	35	172	72	6	9	—
A	569	465	9	33	160	46	2	8	—
M	532	472	10	38	166	81	7	9	—
J	520	511	11	34	169	58	3	8	—
J	531	563	9	33	100	44	2	6	—
A	513	581	15	31	184	65	9	8	—
S	539	592	7	34	151	73	8	9	—
O	528	534	7	51	154	95	3	8	—
N	500	502	5	58	178	81	12	10	—

**PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER**

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide	
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather	Goat and Kid Leather	Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand sides	Thousand sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins	Dozen skins	Thousand square feet
1952	1,184	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	209
1953	1,328	4,321	481	9	3	717	13	4,103	2,820	149
1952 S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941	189
S	1,354	3,755	634	11	4	673	10	3,594	2,082	119
O	1,443	4,785	590	9	3	829	7	4,392	2,730	105
N	1,261	4,060	501	10	3	782	6	4,643	2,370	105
D	1,343	4,169	558	9	2	933	10	4,006	2,821	110
1954 J	1,247	4,060	369	7	2	1,083	11	2,892	1,919	147
F	1,171	4,128	433	8	3	808	11	3,462	2,420	140
M	1,221	4,305	471	9	2	865	10	3,409	3,384	162
A	1,233	4,079	460	7	2	855	6	4,245	2,940	113
M	1,108	4,201	453	8	2	777	2	3,664	2,194	98
J	1,187	4,733	522	9	2	927	6	3,477	2,804	108
J	754	2,651	285	6	2	326	4	2,377	1,459	43
A	968	4,366	555	10	2	651	7	3,469	2,485	103
S	990	4,046	631	9	3	717	9	4,319	2,416	130
O	923	3,732	656	9	2	946	4	4,446	2,838	56
N	1,039	4,258	828	9	2	923	8	4,107	3,556	75

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

**Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1952	739	1,476	139	514	253	3,122	2,610	512
1953	730	1,583	140	569	252	3,274	2,722	552
1952 S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
O	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217	824
N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.  
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

**Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric <sup>(4)</sup>	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Ship	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1952	13,835	28,208	14,014	21,552	12,665	1,154	2,167	8,440
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	22,052	12,347 <sup>r</sup>	1,230	2,003	8,311
1952 S	11,115	30,364	15,018	..	13,633	1,234	2,003	8,461
O	15,576	36,240	17,961	..	16,272	1,379	2,171	10,790
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	..	13,791	1,299	1,931	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	..	14,932	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	..	14,251 <sup>r</sup>	1,377	2,153	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	..	13,936 <sup>r</sup>	1,332	2,260	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	..	13,914 <sup>r</sup>	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	..	15,130 <sup>r</sup>	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	..	12,548 <sup>r</sup>	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	..	12,024 <sup>r</sup>	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	..	9,936 <sup>r</sup>	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	..	9,666 <sup>r</sup>	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	..	13,607 <sup>r</sup>	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	..	11,302 <sup>r</sup>	1,322	1,875	8,350
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	..	11,302 <sup>r</sup>	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	..	10,546 <sup>r</sup>	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235 <sup>r</sup>	890	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655 <sup>r</sup>	893	1,305	6,791
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773 <sup>r</sup>	980	1,346	7,554
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531 <sup>r</sup>	1,038	1,133	7,131
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582 <sup>r</sup>	945	1,254	6,486
J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709 <sup>r</sup>	1,015	1,546	7,066
J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977 <sup>r</sup>	779	1,258	4,596
A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620 <sup>r</sup>	980	1,512	7,323
S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062 <sup>r</sup>	1,034	1,703	8,375
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836 <sup>r</sup>	1,178	1,512	8,105
N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238 <sup>r</sup>	1,172	1,416	7,307
D	31,951	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483 <sup>r</sup>	..	..	8,587
1955 J	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	..	..	..	..

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'												
		Dresses				Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats <sup>(1)</sup>		
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures		
		Thousands					Thousand dozen					
1952		443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9		
1953		431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6		
1951	2nd	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6		
	3rd	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8		
	4th	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0		
1952	1st	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5		
	2nd	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0		
	3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3		
	4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7		
1953	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3		
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5		
	3rd	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4		
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2		
1954	1st	509.8	286.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3		
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2		
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9		
CHILDREN'S					BOYS'							
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work	
		Thousands					Thousand dozen					
1952		218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8	
1953		237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9	
1951	2nd	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3	
	3rd	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4	
	4th	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7	
1952	1st	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3	
	2nd	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0	
	3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0	
	4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0	
1953	1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3	
	2nd	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3	
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	39.6	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0	
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	38.2	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1	
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	62.5	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1	
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.9	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3	
	3rd	253.5	31.2	771.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	19.9	10.7	
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'												
		Dress Clothing					Work Clothing					
				Shirts			Overalls					
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts	
		Thousands					Thousand dozen					
1952		390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1	
1953		443.7	208.5	724.5	150.0	23.3	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.7	
1951	2nd	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2	
	3rd	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3	
	4th	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7	
1952	1st	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1	
	2nd	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9	
	3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0	
	4th	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4	
1953	1st	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0	
	2nd	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2	
	3rd	356.4	273.9	624.4	129.8	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9	
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.2	26.4	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7	
1954	1st	471.0	178.7	790.4	158.1	13.0	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9	
	2nd	451.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.6	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3	
	3rd	411.7	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.8	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0	

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes children's.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.



**Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British <sup>(1)</sup> Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1951	579.1	268.1	0.9	27.7	24.3	98.6	68.4	5.0	6.6	33.2	311.0
1952	567.3	258.7	0.8	24.7	21.7	91.2	70.0	5.1	6.5	34.1	308.6
1952 S	678.2	295.6	1.3	25.6	22.8	111.0	116.9	6.5	1.0	10.5	382.6
O	595.2	202.9	0.9	16.4	18.3	85.6	71.3	1.9	1.1	7.6	392.3
N	408.6	106.5	0.6	12.5	6.2	39.1	24.3	0.6	3.4	19.7	302.2
D	429.3	141.4	0.8	11.4	12.3	30.8	19.4	0.4	5.6	60.7	287.9
1953 J	521.3	216.4	0.5	24.8	32.6	44.9	24.9	3.1	13.9	71.8	304.8
F	623.6	271.1	0.2	26.4	38.9	65.9	21.4	5.3	10.6	102.4	352.5
M	666.9	303.4	0.8	22.1	41.3	76.5	38.3	7.5	15.2	101.7	363.5
A	453.2	164.4	1.9	23.1	24.6	62.3	39.0	3.6	5.5	4.4	288.8
M	661.8	354.3	0.7	41.0	47.3	158.4	95.3	3.0	5.2	3.3	307.5
J	788.7	448.7	1.2	44.7	46.4	201.3	133.1	11.8	2.4	7.8	340.0
J	739.1	410.8	0.7	35.4	43.9	171.4	133.3	7.6	7.4	11.2	328.3
A	712.2	365.1	0.6	16.4	34.3	152.7	138.1	12.6	3.0	7.4	347.1
S	606.8	256.9	1.0	19.5	19.5	97.8	104.0	6.9	1.4	6.8	349.9
O	467.2	165.2	0.6	12.6	11.1	69.9	57.2	4.7	1.3	7.8	302.0
N	357.7	92.2	0.3	9.6	3.8	38.0	22.3	0.6	2.6	15.1	265.5
D	404.2	134.6	0.4	5.3	5.2	35.8	12.3	0.3	4.5	70.8	269.6
1954 J	408.3	184.3	0.3	12.9	17.3	40.9	20.9	0.9	15.7	75.4	223.9
F	524.5	225.6	0.1	19.5	26.9	61.5	16.3	3.1	12.5	85.5	298.9
M	593.6	243.0	0.5	13.5	20.9	73.2	29.2	3.5	18.6	83.6	350.7
A	441.4	142.8	1.0	22.0	16.7	53.1	28.1	6.0	5.2	10.8	298.6
M	587.7	269.7	0.8	42.7	24.4	115.3	75.9	1.3	7.1	2.2	318.0
J	751.5	365.1	1.2	40.3	31.7	160.5	111.8	11.1	3.1	5.4	386.3
J	748.4	358.2	0.6	36.2	30.8	147.7	119.4	5.9	11.4	6.2	390.2
A	729.4	318.8	0.5	24.3	23.3	109.6	143.1	10.6	3.4	4.0	410.7
S	657.7	237.9	0.5	28.3	15.1	85.0	95.4	6.0	2.7	4.7	419.9
O	541.4	153.7	0.3	19.9	11.5	66.4	45.5	2.8	1.0	6.4	387.7
N	468.3	92.4	0.3	14.9	4.2	39.6	22.8	0.7	1.5	8.6	375.8

WOOD PULP <sup>(2)</sup>						NEWSPRINT			
Production					Produc- tion	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	Total		Domestic	Export <sup>(3)</sup>		
Thousand tons									
1953	756.4	426.9	321.3	162.5	479.6	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2
1954	791.4	439.9	343.1	181.0	498.7	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0
1952 O	772.8	454.5	308.1	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8
N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2
D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
A	743.2	423.5	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
J	744.7	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954 J	751.0	418.3	324.5	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
F	724.3	401.5	314.8	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
M	821.3	459.5	352.9	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
A	786.2	440.9	337.0	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
M	805.6	446.8	350.1	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
J	790.9	434.5	348.1	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4
J	789.7	442.8	338.7	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7
A	799.8	444.8	346.0	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0
S	785.1	431.1	345.7	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6
O	836.6	461.1	366.8	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7
N	821.7	459.5	353.9	194.6	522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9
D	779.4	438.2	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. <sup>(2)</sup>Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. <sup>(3)</sup>Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

**Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES**  
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons											
1952		19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8	5.9	10.9	
1953		24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8	
1952	A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8	
	S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8	
	O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8	
	N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4	
	D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8	
1953	J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0	
	F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5	
	M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7	
	A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2	
	M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5	
	J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5	
	J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6	
	A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5	
	S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8	
	O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4	
	N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4	
	D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0	
1954	J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0	
	F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8	
	M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1	
	A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3	
	M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3	
	J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6	
	J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9	
	A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2	
	S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6	
	O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1	
	N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3	
	D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0	
		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons											
1952		1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	254.8	141.1	6.8	402.7
1953		2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2	12.6	388.9
1952	A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	225.9	126.3	6.8	358.9
	S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	238.5	134.8	8.1	381.4
	O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	277.0	131.6	8.5	417.0
	N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	243.3	128.1	6.7	378.1
	D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9	384.5
1953	J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5
	F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
	M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
	A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
	M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
	J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3
	J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9	361.8
	A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2	370.1
	S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5	382.3
	O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9	409.4
	N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8
	D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
1954	J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
	F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
	M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
	A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
	M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
	J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
	J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
	A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
	S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
	O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
	N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
	D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

**Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
		Pig <sup>(1)</sup> Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments				
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Export	Domestic	Imports <sup>(3)</sup>
Thousand net tons										
1952		223.5	19.3	308.6	298.1 <sup>r</sup>	10.4	261.6	6.8	254.8	137.1
1953		251.0	12.8 <sup>r</sup>	343.0	334.1 <sup>r</sup>	8.9 <sup>r</sup>	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1952	N	225.5	19.4	306.3	297.9	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
	D	232.3	18.4	322.7 <sup>r</sup>	311.6 <sup>r</sup>	11.1	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953	J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
	F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
	M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
	A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
	M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
	J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
	J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
	A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
	S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
	O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
	N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
	D	220.5	8.8	306.0 <sup>r</sup>	296.1 <sup>r</sup>	9.9 <sup>r</sup>	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954	J	215.0	8.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
	F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
	M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
	A	194.3	9.3	255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
	M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
	J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
	J	174.4	9.0	260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
	A	166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
	S	156.4		247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6
	O	181.9		279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
	N	210.5		287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
	D	185.6		275.1	269.3	5.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7

<sup>(1)</sup>As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

<sup>(2)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange.

<sup>(3)</sup>Since 1946 imports

include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

<sup>(4)</sup>Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

**Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							Domestic Sales Financed
						Imports less Re-exports			Total Supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Sales <sup>(2)</sup>			
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Total		Exp.	Dom.		
Thousands													Number
1953		40.50	40.08	10.09	10.05	30.41	30.03	4.43	34.84	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203
1954		29.18	29.65	5.68	5.82	23.50	23.83			26.43	0.61	25.82	10,513
1952	N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25	3.05	23.21	10,068
	D	29.91	30.88	10.08	10.92	19.82	19.96	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096
1953	J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.29	1.15	23.14	8,821
	F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.99	2.70	30.28	9,625
	M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.35	2.74	39.61	14,112
	A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.70	3.18	43.52	16,525
	M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.14	2.36	40.78	14,978
	J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.23	3.00	37.23	14,920
	J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866
	A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
	S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968
	O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932
	N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255
	D	35.48	35.08	7.34	8.46	28.15	26.62	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682
1954	J	40.22	40.31	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	18.96	0.45	18.51	6,780
	F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.30	0.58	23.72	8,057
	M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.04	0.62	36.42	12,763
	A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	39.97	0.82	39.15	13,787
	M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	37.96	1.96	36.00	13,973
	J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.33	0.52	31.81	13,800
	J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.88	0.91	27.97	12,860
	A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.07	0.54	21.52	10,774
	S	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.65	0.47	23.18	10,319
	O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.20	0.25	15.95	8,830
	N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.34	0.07	16.27	7,431
	D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93			19.47	0.12	19.35	6,777

<sup>(1)</sup>As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports.

<sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



**Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup>						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(4)</sup>					
Domestic Types <sup>(8)</sup>				All Types		Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(2)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports							
Thousands											
1953	22.84	22.40	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48	
1954	19.67	19.84	40.90		0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68		0.42	
1952	N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
	D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.48	2.06	0.49
1953	J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
	F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
	M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
	A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
	M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
	J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
	J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
	A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
	S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
	O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
1954	N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
	D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
1954	J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
	F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
	M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
	A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
	M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
	J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
	J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
	A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
	S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
	O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
1954	N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
	D	12.27	11.09	40.90		0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68		0.43

**Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS<sup>(1)</sup>**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Estimated Production <sup>(5)</sup>		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period				Value of Factory Shipments					
		Television sets		Radios				Radios		Television sets		Imports <sup>(6)</sup>  Exports		Radios		Television sets	
				Total	Home sets	Combina- tions	Television sets										
		Radios			Thousands								Thousand dollars				
953		62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396				
954		38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0		1.3	2,985	18,038				
952	D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135	11,362				
953	J	50.4 <sup>(7)</sup>	25.8	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391	8,982				
	F	45.8	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994				
	M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	2.1	5,025	11,370				
	A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119				
	M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755				
	J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204				
	J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522				
	A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834				
	S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014				
	O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319				
	N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324				
	D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317				
954	J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685				
	F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253				
	M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265				
	A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231				
	M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995				
	J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459				
	J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904				
	A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,068				
	S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406				
	O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067	31,393				
	N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2	4,582	33,328				
	D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0		0.5	4,370	30,465				

<sup>(1)</sup>As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(2)</sup>End of period. <sup>(3)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines. <sup>(4)</sup>Electric and other. <sup>(5)</sup>Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. <sup>(6)</sup>Includes television sets. <sup>(7)</sup>Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. <sup>(8)</sup>Gas types are included.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION\*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struction end of Period Canada	
		New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia		New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia		
	Canada							Canada								
Number																
1953	8,534	149	345	2,521	3,239	1,565	716	8,070	123	312	2,484	2,931	1,558	662	59,923	
1954	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,641	
1952	N	7,664	93	237	2,055	2,550	1,339	590	9,716	87	278	3,512	3,405	1,483	951	57,206
	D	3,732	74	76	1,156	1,529	491	406	7,076	162	276	2,626	2,171	1,295	546	55,689
1953	J	3,573	53	47	930	1,937	257	349	6,101	125	269	1,675	2,529	943	560	53,016
	F	2,789	7	62	674	1,384	210	452	6,161	132	309	1,703	2,540	892	585	49,737
	M	5,568	7	387	1,836	1,963	468	907	6,130	19	242	1,791	2,438	1,088	552	49,232
	A	9,902	111	268	2,632	3,948	2,082	861	6,325	92	124	1,777	2,563	1,177	592	52,626
	M	13,606	202	405	3,962	5,047	3,152	838	8,099	120	267	3,047	2,706	1,290	669	58,143
	J	11,308	327	580	3,411	3,706	2,361	923	6,675	138	75	2,334	2,416	1,052	660	62,791
	J	11,834	318	444	4,068	4,071	2,208	725	6,828	120	442	1,940	2,671	917	738	68,216
	A	10,883	306	657	3,122	4,114	1,978	706	7,445	165	210	2,055	2,603	1,775	637	71,522
	S	10,208	200	472	3,229	3,567	1,609	1,131	8,643	139	318	2,885	2,896	1,524	881	73,055
	O	10,307	62	286	2,918	3,898	2,519	624	12,109	250	554	3,888	4,078	2,563	776	71,340
	N	8,339	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	10,608	33	308	2,998	4,017	2,584	668	68,013
	D	4,092	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	11,715	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626	59,923
1954	J	2,983	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	8,315	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	54,248
	F	3,057	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	6,116	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	51,127
	M	5,682	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	5,896	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	51,070
	A	8,692	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	52,978
	M	13,398	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,816
	J	12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,262
	J	14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,874
	A	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,150
	S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310
	O	13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	75,456
	N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746
	D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641

\*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities are also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada 58 Muni- cipalities		Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa —Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Vancouver
Thousand dollars															
1953	59,910	1,291	2,007	16,879	4,722	23,532	4,485	2,578	813	3,846	2,260	1,290	3,560	4,838	8,381
1954	60,897	1,103	2,595	17,127	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,344	494	5,656	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,791
1952 N	46,219	583	984	16,943	5,413	14,265	3,197	667	433	7,230	4,004	445	2,552	1,805	3,581
D	56,748	973	860	28,281	1,888	21,383	2,651	633	57	1,408	90	1,736	1,558	2,557	4,071
1953 J	20,557	190	95	4,180	3,043	9,468	1,561	1,946	87	1,472	102	47	1,387	619	7,031
F	27,702	229	505	8,615	1,969	12,825	1,936	1,071	92	704	416	107	1,721	1,144	5,000
M	54,720	971	1,771	15,424	4,010	19,811	3,409	1,619	1,913	2,318	668	238	3,233	4,727	10,531
A	75,677	798	1,681	17,242	3,355	24,390	4,626	2,748	1,504	5,645	4,414	2,135	6,927	7,428	8,041
M	75,501	3,391	1,459	18,656	5,284	23,079	5,606	2,373	1,243	6,320	2,414	1,400	4,820	5,637	8,651
J	75,876	2,491	2,093	22,157	5,592	26,703	5,476	3,364	949	5,028	3,493	2,847	3,226	9,357	7,581
J	77,526	1,204	1,909	22,547	13,249	28,181	6,919	2,683	1,048	4,548	3,846	1,654	6,108	7,459	8,851
A	53,503	2,070	1,920	14,596	2,652	23,033	4,073	1,661	559	4,384	5,117	1,370	4,377	4,749	8,211
S	72,484	2,486	2,166	26,934	3,981	24,984	5,587	2,807	1,218	4,666	1,535	1,052	3,297	5,660	12,991
O	82,100	519	2,976	21,081	7,556	44,375	5,539	1,730	375	4,863	1,976	2,369	3,507	8,025	5,641
N	59,944	837	5,257	19,520	2,146	26,903	3,914	7,268	287	3,135	748	732	3,301	2,253	10,941
D	43,327	309	2,257	11,598	3,829	18,629	5,172	1,671	477	3,072	2,395	1,528	811	998	7,121
1954 J	24,177	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,111
F	27,115	247	1,004*	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,421
M	60,870	699	2,542*	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,011
A	67,587	1,055	8,915*	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,021
M	70,896	1,358	2,053*	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,211
J	75,545	644	2,785*	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,621
A	73,055	1,577	1,817*	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,641
J	75,783	1,562	2,656*	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,961
S	61,574	1,355	1,913*	20,249	4,864*	35,035*	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701
O	71,903	649	3,742*	13,981*	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,211
N	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,821
D	58,713	2,912	1,007	14,940	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,547	13	6,611	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,611

Note.—The data in this table have been revised to cover approximately the metropolitan areas of the selected cities according to the 1951 decennial census definitions. The data on building permits are collected for 819 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.



Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded  
By Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New-found-land	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1952	88,533	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1953	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1952 A	98,189	544	115	2,976	843	19,726	43,954	7,781	3,110	9,701	9,437
S	99,878	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,135	46,401	4,960	3,618	9,561	7,727
O	108,205	754	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
N	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
D	86,665	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,034	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,797	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954 J	47,680	97	—	546	809	5,495	30,110	1,409	661	2,802	5,752
F	54,919	236	1,137	663	150	8,744	30,861	915	451	3,596	8,165
M	123,152	1,113	1	1,029	355	25,957	58,634	4,988	3,148	12,265	51,663
A	137,655	531	61	1,749	2,224	35,310	60,333	5,803	6,492	11,523	13,630
M	159,826	1,120	164	1,909	1,615	33,541	77,456	5,976	8,988	17,354	11,703
J	169,475	1,229	56	1,173	1,472	31,429	80,846	5,922	6,840	21,252	19,256
J	163,843	803	119	2,329	2,865	34,599	75,576	7,799	6,466	15,521	17,766
A	158,284	634	20	2,133	1,724	28,060	78,050	8,150	5,542	17,884	16,088
S	141,250 <sup>r</sup>	851	37	1,654	1,130 <sup>r</sup>	28,357 <sup>r</sup>	69,255 <sup>r</sup>	7,765 <sup>r</sup>	5,041	14,198	12,964
O	137,027 <sup>r</sup>	513	63	889	1,611 <sup>r</sup>	24,069 <sup>r</sup>	56,070 <sup>r</sup>	11,364	4,809	15,073	22,567
N	128,315 <sup>r</sup>	423	25 <sup>r</sup>	1,186 <sup>r</sup>	943 <sup>r</sup>	25,177 <sup>r</sup>	68,026 <sup>r</sup>	8,831 <sup>r</sup>	2,756 <sup>r</sup>	10,373 <sup>r</sup>	10,575 <sup>r</sup>
D	91,002	238	20	3,039	196	17,993	44,483	6,655	4,540	3,554	10,284

By Types<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential										
New							Institutional and			
Total	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(2)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Government	Other
Thousand dollars										
1952	46,592	1,208	10,460	21,888	8,520	4,515	4,200	8,381	15,092	13,681
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772
1952 A	53,166	1,440	11,337	24,820	10,944	4,625	5,123	6,808	14,818	17,556
S	54,671	1,046	11,842	27,842	9,031	4,910	5,922	6,341	18,600	13,731
O	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906
N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898
D	25,926	1,113	6,962	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696	8,858	14,352	34,458
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903
M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270
A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035
J	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068
J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571
A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185
S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022
O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883
1954 J	21,426	192	3,318	13,447	2,287	2,184	2,412	9,154	6,291	7,484
F	26,815	218	4,524	14,827	2,266	4,981	1,943	7,772	9,439	7,975
M	67,772	732	13,081	34,373	9,142	10,443	3,762	17,109	12,647	20,558
A	73,673	1,736	15,815	37,141	10,505	8,479	5,505	19,222	15,432	23,167
M	92,408	2,559	22,011	43,930	16,208	7,700	6,668	14,513	17,543	27,642
J	101,532	1,915	20,430	50,156	18,895	10,137	7,142	17,719	15,700	26,696
J	91,418	2,473	17,840	43,422	14,922	12,762	6,748	17,800	21,477	25,693
A	89,213	1,631	16,199	45,327	16,419	9,638	5,655	11,612	22,445	28,209
S	76,565 <sup>r</sup>	1,340 <sup>r</sup>	15,834 <sup>r</sup>	39,454 <sup>r</sup>	12,149	7,787	5,785 <sup>r</sup>	12,802 <sup>r</sup>	22,219 <sup>r</sup>	23,350 <sup>r</sup>
O	70,321 <sup>r</sup>	1,133 <sup>r</sup>	12,058 <sup>r</sup>	34,938 <sup>r</sup>	14,922 <sup>r</sup>	7,272	4,847 <sup>r</sup>	14,335 <sup>r</sup>	16,430 <sup>r</sup>	30,070
N	75,658 <sup>r</sup>	1,056 <sup>r</sup>	14,373 <sup>r</sup>	42,983 <sup>r</sup>	11,159 <sup>r</sup>	6,087 <sup>r</sup>	4,571 <sup>r</sup>	12,744 <sup>r</sup>	12,079 <sup>r</sup>	22,660 <sup>r</sup>
D	35,541	375	6,339	19,582	3,530	5,714	1,866	19,815	13,814	19,241

<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1954, stands at 823, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits and a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

<sup>(2)</sup>As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.



**Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile <sup>(3)</sup>	
		Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp. <sup>(1)</sup>	Production		Producers' Sales		
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons	
1952		20.12	182 <sup>r</sup>	89 <sup>r</sup>	95 <sup>r</sup>	5.35 <sup>r</sup>	565.3	278.3	4.2 <sup>r</sup>	22.0 <sup>r</sup>	6.8	30.8 <sup>r</sup>	15.4 <sup>r</sup>
1953		23.22	215	89	97	5.29	..	281.4	4.2	19.8	5.9	34.8	16.2
1952	O	24.38	230	130	126	7.49	595.2	275.1	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6
	N	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	408.6	331.1	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2
	D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	429.3	234.7	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3
1953	J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	521.3	231.8	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8
	F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	623.6	220.8	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4
	M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	666.9	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8
	A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	453.2	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
	M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	661.8	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
	J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	788.7	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
	J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	739.1	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
	A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	712.2	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0
	S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	606.8	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7
	O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	467.2	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
	N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	357.7	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0
	D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	404.2	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
1954	J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	408.3	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4
	F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	524.5	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4
	M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	593.6	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5
	A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	441.4	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3
	M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	587.7	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4
	J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	751.5	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2
	J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	748.4	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7
	A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	729.4	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8
	S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	657.7	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6
	O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	541.4	364.1	4.9	24.1	7.5	42.1	16.2
	N	23.32 <sup>r</sup>	200	98	69	6.38	468.3	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8		
	D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21		348.3		5.1			

		Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool <sup>(4)</sup>		Cement Products <sup>(5)</sup>			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers <sup>(7)</sup>
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(6)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile	
		Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thous-ands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands			Thousand dollars
1952		2,660 <sup>r</sup>	380	3,017	18.78 <sup>r</sup>	16.92 <sup>r</sup>	16.9	12.75 <sup>r</sup>	0.89 <sup>r</sup>	3,702	6,118	19.55	8,602
1953		2,447	439	4,183	20.98 <sup>r</sup>	22.44 <sup>r</sup>	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137
1952	O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77	8,231
	N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,472
	D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450
1953	J	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573
	F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588
	M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
	A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
	M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
	J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
	J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
	A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
	S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
	O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
	N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
	D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
1954	J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
	F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.63	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
	M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.61	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
	A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.54	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
	M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190
	J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143
	J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248
	A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649
	S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985
	O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344
	N			5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,058
	D				17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726

<sup>(1)</sup>Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. <sup>(3)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and lo bearing tile. <sup>(4)</sup>For building insulation only. <sup>(5)</sup>Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. <sup>(6)</sup>Inclu concrete chimney blocks. <sup>(7)</sup>Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings; Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Cana D.B.S.

**Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME<sup>(1)</sup>**  
**QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS**

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops <sup>(2)</sup>				Livestock	
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total	
Total Cash Income		Million dollars									
52		706.65	270.60	188.34	23.91	58.34	53.72	17.29	16.07	204.61	
53		685.31	265.81	196.38	17.90	51.52	42.60	7.93	15.48	193.78	
51	1st	484.14	72.79	35.36	13.96	23.47	56.70	8.33	3.88	225.39	
	2nd	757.53	287.63	251.21	16.84	19.58	11.22	4.58	4.73	258.68	
	3rd	627.85	155.13	108.42	15.36	31.35	41.42	6.56	33.64	238.78	
	4th	946.94	407.69	302.81	27.90	76.98	52.07	12.62	13.20	296.77	
52	1st	555.69	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.82	14.36	4.59	177.02	
	2nd	629.60	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	18.57	11.71	5.42	191.59	
	3rd	668.95	231.70	155.89	19.57	56.24	61.95	20.78	40.19	188.37	
	4th	972.38	458.84	317.65	41.85	99.34	59.55	22.29	14.09	261.46	
53	1st	536.15	152.33	115.74	10.57	26.02	64.06	11.63	4.28	177.95	
	2nd	646.45	252.80	188.46	12.96	51.38	10.01	3.78	5.52	182.63	
	3rd	755.11	327.42	251.56	22.59	53.27	47.76	7.61	38.77	183.27	
	4th	803.54	330.68	229.78	25.48	75.43	48.56	8.68	13.33	231.27	
54	1st	518.74	107.73	77.42	12.97	17.34	58.96	5.88	3.72	206.79	
	2nd	570.17	141.69	113.64	8.33	19.73	10.33	3.73	5.46	216.23	
	3rd	597.17	139.39	73.32	14.89	51.19	46.44	8.35	27.47	212.74	
Live Stock											
Other Farm Products											
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products <sup>(4)</sup>	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars											
52		83.59	84.46	2.49	34.08	99.75	9.99	27.38	16.80	21.02	2.78
53		82.68	75.13	2.41	33.56	103.28	10.45	30.94	15.34	20.91	2.21
51	1st	120.08	92.64	1.94	10.74	66.31	1.81	28.71	9.77	16.66	6.00
	2nd	141.04	98.99	1.04	17.61	111.17	4.61	35.30	22.55	24.63	1.74
	3rd	111.31	88.92	5.47	33.07	123.87	18.29	29.86	15.61	4.22	0.68
	4th	120.97	105.24	8.70	61.86	86.56	10.17	32.51	19.96	37.24	3.98
52	1st	76.15	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.06	28.78	11.17	17.91	3.66
	2nd	85.57	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	5.12	25.38	21.39	25.84	2.85
	3rd	76.14	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	21.44	23.35	15.32	4.34	0.77
	4th	96.49	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.35	31.99	19.32	36.01	3.86
53	1st	88.69	67.69	1.20	20.36	77.50	2.56	29.40	10.57	17.75	4.04
	2nd	84.57	74.69	0.61	22.76	118.96	5.28	30.91	18.37	26.20	1.31
	3rd	74.93	67.58	3.46	37.29	123.82	21.25	30.61	16.18	4.29	0.51
	4th	82.52	90.57	4.36	53.82	92.85	12.71	32.85	16.23	35.40	2.99
54	1st	88.75	89.81	1.45	26.77	79.07	2.96	31.75	10.36	17.38	3.75
	2nd	97.02	90.68	0.78	27.76	121.45	5.27	26.31	20.14	25.83	2.92
	3rd	101.38	67.67	3.75	39.94	128.52	26.20	25.17	13.47	4.31	0.92
Prince Edward Island											
Nova Scotia											
New Brunswick											
Quebec											
Ontario											
Manitoba											
Saskatchewan											
Alberta											
British Columbia											
Million dollars											
52		7.91	9.94	13.24	103.15	179.74	62.46	177.54	126.63	26.06	
53		5.61	10.14	11.51	96.77	173.16	53.55	185.84	122.88	25.85	
51	1st	5.61	10.27	10.30	82.95	189.26	39.15	52.92	72.27	21.41	
	2nd	6.58	10.28	11.96	114.96	194.62	68.39	196.60	132.37	21.77	
	3rd	5.67	9.90	10.44	112.51	199.98	55.99	119.47	84.00	29.89	
	4th	8.78	13.94	17.63	126.59	202.95	102.18	267.21	171.30	36.37	
52	1st	6.90	8.13	11.68	78.09	188.40	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.93	
	2nd	9.05	9.33	12.38	109.72	153.64	45.40	148.99	120.85	20.24	
	3rd	4.63	9.77	10.89	105.28	188.49	65.02	155.98	99.85	29.03	
	4th	11.05	12.52	18.00	119.49	188.44	98.86	292.28	196.71	35.03	
53	1st	6.45	8.76	10.74	73.00	182.45	28.29	115.10	91.07	20.30	
	2nd	5.49	9.52	10.93	103.07	152.69	45.72	185.25	112.52	21.26	
	3rd	4.34	9.89	9.54	101.62	186.31	64.89	215.92	133.96	28.64	
	4th	6.16	12.40	14.84	109.39	171.21	75.28	227.09	153.99	33.19	
54	1st	5.01	8.79	9.85	80.88	190.21	34.22	83.68	83.78	22.32	
	2nd	6.13	10.73	11.76	110.89	165.68	33.04	108.66	100.95	22.33	
	3rd	4.75	10.78	10.03	109.64	199.40	47.60	107.11	80.21	27.64	

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. <sup>(3)</sup> Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. <sup>(4)</sup> Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.



Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
					Pork						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry	
	Thousands				Million pounds						
1953	122	62	45	384	35.8 <sup>r</sup>	5.5 <sup>r</sup>	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8 <sup>r</sup>	
1954	136	68	47	390	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	20.7	
1952	O	141	52	125	583	30.5	4.9	3.4	33.2	14.5	16.6
	N	128	43	81	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	23.0
	D	103	38	47	793	33.0	3.9	4.5	68.8	11.6	23.7
1953	J	113	31	30	422	36.8	2.9	3.9	65.5	12.7	20.7
	F	106	34	25	422	41.1	2.2	3.0	73.5	15.6	16.9
	M	111	64	22	462	43.2	2.1	2.0	72.6	13.1	12.1
	A	112	99	17	450	43.4	3.6	2.2	73.6	13.1	9.2
	M	111	87	9	392	41.0	4.7	1.4	64.6	13.8	8.0
	J	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7.1
	J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
	A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
	S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
	O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
	N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
	D	119	46	46	438	35.8 <sup>r</sup>	5.5 <sup>r</sup>	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8 <sup>r</sup>
1954	J	133	42	32	351	29.7	4.5	3.2	33.2	10.6	28.7
	F	117	42	27	357	27.1	3.2	2.6	38.2	10.9	26.0
	M	146	91	27	444	24.4	3.1	1.8	45.5	15.4	22.4
	A	117	100	19	364	22.2	4.7	2.1	47.4	11.3	18.9
	M	127	94	11	351	21.4	5.2	1.3	52.8	11.8	16.3
	J	148	89	15	394	20.0	5.2	1.0	52.0	12.6	14.7
	J	128	66	35	285	21.0	5.2	0.8	41.0	13.0	13.4
	A	124	54	53	281	20.6	4.9	0.9	28.4	12.0	12.8
	S	166	76	101	434	21.3	5.5	1.1	25.3	13.0	15.1
	O	136	57	97	399	22.2	5.5	2.4	24.0	11.6	17.5
	N	151	61	92	476	27.4	5.5	3.2	31.9	15.0	27.1
	D	144	49	52	544	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	20.7

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

							Prices				
		Price index numbers of commo- dities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel			
1953		225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1954		223.4	206.1	256.2	23.8	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.010	0.803
1952	N	..	215.7	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
	D	..	211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953	J	220.9	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.187	0.810
	F	..	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
	M	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
	A	227.0	207.5	255.8	16.9	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
	M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
	J	..	200.0	268.7	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
	J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
	A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
	S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
	O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
	N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726
	D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716
1954	J	220.6	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
	F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
	M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.870	0.738
	A	224.5	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.876	0.732
	M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
	J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.971	0.722
	J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.726
	A	225.0	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
	S	..	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
	O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949
	N	..	215.8	243.6	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959
	D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946



Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains <sup>(1)</sup>					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat <sup>(2)</sup>	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.62
954	17.40	3.85	5.77	7.50	1.40	1.51	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.57
952 D	24.66	5.15	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84
953 J	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.22
N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.63
D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.94
954 J	13.83	3.78	5.00	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.48
F	10.56	3.43	4.78	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.27
M	14.25	3.94	3.97	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.31
A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.34
M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.24
J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.19
J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.31
A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.34	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.54
S	25.95	3.70 <sup>r</sup>	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.49
O	20.93	3.60	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.15
N	20.49	3.49	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.16
D	16.33	3.59	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.32

<sup>(1)</sup>Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(3)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
53	1,369	413	25.23 <sup>r</sup>	6.40 <sup>r</sup>	36.65 <sup>r</sup>	2,401 <sup>r</sup>	71.23 <sup>r</sup>	33.06 <sup>r</sup>	70.65 <sup>r</sup>
54			26.07	7.04	37.52	2,387	91.01	42.18	67.54
52 N	1,021	399	15.42	3.43	21.02	1,332	66.20	44.13	103.09
D	972	417	13.27	1.99	19.90	1,461	54.35	40.99	91.99
53 J	915	422	10.70 <sup>r</sup>	1.87 <sup>r</sup>	20.51	1,236 <sup>r</sup>	44.37	35.88	77.09
F	833	388	9.45 <sup>r</sup>	1.71 <sup>r</sup>	16.91	1,314 <sup>r</sup>	33.63	30.63	65.78
M	1,044	428	13.75	2.90 <sup>r</sup>	24.84	1,714	26.81	26.58	53.67
A	1,323	411	22.41 <sup>r</sup>	5.57 <sup>r</sup>	39.40	2,124	26.99	25.54	57.69
M	1,687	413	34.08 <sup>r</sup>	9.28 <sup>r</sup>	56.89	2,956	37.61	30.05	70.48
J	1,994	405	46.18 <sup>r</sup>	12.50 <sup>r</sup>	62.77	3,581	60.54	36.16	90.21
J	1,868	408	41.86 <sup>r</sup>	10.90 <sup>r</sup>	53.61	4,575 <sup>r</sup>	77.31	41.37	104.41
A	1,721	410	37.42 <sup>r</sup>	10.00 <sup>r</sup>	47.92 <sup>r</sup>	3,717	89.07	45.65	110.69
S	1,522	408	31.68 <sup>r</sup>	8.42 <sup>r</sup>	36.61 <sup>r</sup>	2,814	94.31	47.85	105.19
O	1,379	433	25.59	7.16 <sup>r</sup>	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	97.70
N	1,065	409	16.25	3.87 <sup>r</sup>	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	90.58
D	1,004	427	13.43 <sup>r</sup>	2.58	22.76 <sup>r</sup>	1,520	71.23 <sup>r</sup>	33.06 <sup>r</sup>	70.65 <sup>r</sup>
54 J	921	423	10.83 <sup>r</sup>	2.00 <sup>r</sup>	19.06 <sup>r</sup>	1,093 <sup>r</sup>	61.20 <sup>r</sup>	29.04 <sup>r</sup>	57.49 <sup>r</sup>
F	868	400	9.92 <sup>r</sup>	1.89 <sup>r</sup>	19.49 <sup>r</sup>	1,341 <sup>r</sup>	50.44	25.85	46.19
M	1,110	451	14.68 <sup>r</sup>	3.15 <sup>r</sup>	29.86 <sup>r</sup>	1,817 <sup>r</sup>	42.03	22.41	38.27
A	1,359	423	23.66 <sup>r</sup>	5.05 <sup>r</sup>	39.12 <sup>r</sup>	2,086 <sup>r</sup>	42.84	22.25	40.94
M	1,689	425	34.11 <sup>r</sup>	9.24 <sup>r</sup>	55.05 <sup>r</sup>	2,952 <sup>r</sup>	52.08	24.86	57.76
J	2,016	413	46.46 <sup>r</sup>	13.68 <sup>r</sup>	63.14 <sup>r</sup>	3,840 <sup>r</sup>	74.55	33.64	79.08
J	1,956	421	43.83 <sup>r</sup>	12.80 <sup>r</sup>	56.13 <sup>r</sup>	4,387 <sup>r</sup>	92.89	40.05	94.39
A	1,773	415	39.62 <sup>r</sup>	11.81 <sup>r</sup>	48.69 <sup>r</sup>	3,732 <sup>r</sup>	106.43	44.79	101.79
S	1,607	413	34.38 <sup>r</sup>	10.19 <sup>r</sup>	40.89	2,374 <sup>r</sup>	115.31	48.92	102.11
O	1,375	434	25.50 <sup>r</sup>	7.72 <sup>r</sup>	33.67 <sup>r</sup>	1,793 <sup>r</sup>	113.74	48.69	96.17
N	1,112	433	16.90 <sup>r</sup>	4.31 <sup>r</sup>	24.05 <sup>r</sup>	1,687 <sup>r</sup>	103.17	46.30	81.34
D			12.97 <sup>r</sup>	2.60 <sup>r</sup>	21.06	1,540 <sup>r</sup>	91.01 <sup>r</sup>	42.18 <sup>r</sup>	67.54
55 J			11.09	1.82	20.59	1,377	80.31	40.37	

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.<sup>(2)</sup>Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the

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Monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

<sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

**Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings <sup>(4)</sup>				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>
		Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Thousand dollars		Million pounds									
1953		6,362 <sup>r</sup>	144.5 <sup>r</sup>	99.3 <sup>r</sup>	45.2 <sup>r</sup>	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	51.9 <sup>r</sup>
1954		6,897	158.4	109.0	49.4	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	53.3
1952	D	3,461	31.5	27.0	4.5	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.8
1953	J	2,639	44.3	37.2	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	46.1
	F	1,458	35.8	27.3	8.5	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.9
	M	1,721	36.3	31.1	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	35.9
	A	2,767	75.9	71.6	4.3	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	35.1
	M	8,793	152.3	138.1	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.6
	J	9,793	178.4	160.3	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	50.9
	J	16,881	337.8	281.8	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	54.2
	A	11,453	237.0	172.0	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.8
	S	7,712	177.0	119.9	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	62.7
	O	5,388	177.0	63.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	64.5
	N	3,802 <sup>r</sup>	159.4	51.5	107.9	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.5
	D	4,081 <sup>r</sup>	117.5 <sup>r</sup>	36.7 <sup>r</sup>	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	51.9 <sup>r</sup>
1954	J	2,544	91.7	31.3	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.1
	F	1,725	58.0	29.2	28.8	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	36.9
	M	2,614	96.1	34.4	61.7	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	28.2
	A	3,143	64.2	60.4	3.9	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	26.9
	M	8,633	151.3	136.0	15.3	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.5
	J	9,746	184.3	170.7	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.8
	J	14,460	343.6	299.2	44.5	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	48.5
	A	13,824	261.5	206.2	55.3	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	58.0
	S	11,348	182.4	133.0	49.5	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	65.8
	O	6,269	179.9	67.1	112.8	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	68.5
	N	3,770	139.0	60.8	78.2	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	61.9
	D	4,321	119.1	43.5	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	53.3

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1953 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. <sup>(3)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1953.  
Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

**Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs <sup>(4)</sup>	
	Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Stocks End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>							
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels										Million barrels
	Production						Million pounds					
1952	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.14	17.16	2.42	6.49	0.15	
1953	75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	3.39	6.80	18.70	18.39	2.05	6.50	0.16	
1952	N	89.8	2.18	1.25	9.12	3.00	10.37	14.59	17.84	2.09	6.71	0.06
	D	73.0	1.83	1.14	8.93	2.90	7.26					
1953	J	70.1	1.76	0.77	11.09	2.72	3.45	18.38	18.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
	F	77.4	1.80	0.80	8.07	2.97	5.66					
	M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.60	2.60	7.09	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
	A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.53	3.09	5.13					
	M	93.4	2.16	1.39	8.44	2.86	2.83	20.82	18.30	2.12	6.72	0.13
	J	86.3	2.00	1.08	9.39	3.56	3.64					
	J	74.4	1.87	0.87	7.56	3.26	5.21	15.40	18.84	2.14	6.64	0.18
	A	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21	2.79	10.16					
	S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.36	11.15	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16
	O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.40	11.12					
	N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.30	8.54	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35
	D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	3.39	7.66					
1954	J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.22 <sup>r</sup>	7.21	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32
	F	73.8	1.72	0.76	8.19	3.41	7.63					
	M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.32	7.46	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02
	A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.60	7.78					
	M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32	12.57	9.94			
	J	70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.48	7.51					
	J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.21	5.30	9.88				
	A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98					
	S	79.4	1.93	0.82 <sup>r</sup>	10.76	2.71	12.93	5.05				
	O	79.6	1.93	0.80	11.72	3.13	12.57					
	N	75.2	1.89	0.78	10.92	3.63	9.94					
	D	66.6	1.68	0.80	9.88	3.63 <sup>r</sup>	5.05					

50 <sup>(1)</sup>Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. <sup>(4)</sup>Eggs, dried and powdered.  
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.



Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—Concluded

## QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery <sup>(1)</sup>	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1952	11.46	46.02	3.22	1.96	10.53	10.66	18.10	19.06	4.93	48.36
1953	11.77	49.68	3.30	1.80	12.16	10.27	18.16	21.55	4.84	46.01
1952 3rd	10.41	47.86	3.10	1.73	10.14	8.15	16.64	21.87	4.60	72.16
4th	11.19	46.20	2.89	2.02	10.31	18.60	26.51	18.44	4.89	54.36
1953 1st	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.41	9.79	14.71	16.43	5.25 <sup>r</sup>	34.75
2nd	10.40	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.35	6.82	14.99	23.28	4.47	32.38
3rd	11.23	53.59	3.10	1.66	11.70	8.01	18.79	26.12	4.83	66.81
4th	11.99	48.76	3.01	1.91	13.17	16.46	24.13	20.39	4.82	50.10
1954 1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.29
2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	39.98
3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.60	4.66	71.22
4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.21	26.45	20.16	4.96	72.18

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners <sup>(2)</sup>	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons				Million pounds				Million gallons
1952	11.02	23.96	1.44	10.31	5.91	5.56	21.70	3.50	10.71	18.88	25.35
1953	13.67	18.78	1.79	11.19	6.00	4.25	2.89	4.22	11.04	20.17	26.97 <sup>r</sup>
1952 3rd	14.14	20.12	1.55	9.82	5.99	4.85	21.08	2.54	10.24	17.59	33.72
4th	15.16	26.06	1.60	10.76	5.42	6.69	29.23	5.18	11.27	20.69	22.20
1953 1st	11.50	16.99	1.42	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	20.16 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	9.17	27.22	1.49	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.74	10.96	18.48	28.50 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	15.19	13.03	2.36	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.87	10.14	19.96	34.92 <sup>r</sup>
4th	18.84	17.88	1.90	12.66	5.49	5.14	2.56	5.90	12.15	21.67	24.32 <sup>r</sup>
1954 1st	9.25	23.80	1.48	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	20.12 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	29.12 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	16.25	22.70	2.12	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.22	13.64	31.77 <sup>r</sup>
4th	25.08	26.78	1.51	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.31	24.31

## SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

## MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Receipts			Stocks end of period	Million pounds						
1953		95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
1954		104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2
1952	O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	234.7	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1
	N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	233.1	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1
	D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6
1953	J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
	F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
	M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
	A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
	M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
	J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
	J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
	A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
	S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
	O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
	N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
	D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
1954	J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
	F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
	M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
	A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
	M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
	J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
	J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
	A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
	S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5
	O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8
	N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7
	D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Bulk and packages.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.



**Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1952	961.0	170.1	13.5	45.1	82.6	17.8	174.6	42.3	52.7	9.8	50.1
1953	1,010.5	177.7	12.6	43.4	85.4	18.7	190.3	46.4	53.5	10.2	55.5
1952 A	983.2	177.6	13.3	51.0	70.6	16.4	159.4	48.9	44.1	9.1	57.6
S	975.5	166.0	13.0	46.2	85.5	16.3	174.0	45.5	47.6	10.1	59.9
O	1,033.8	176.6	14.5	48.7	98.5	19.0	171.3	48.8	60.9	10.0	63.6
N	997.0	169.6	13.5	45.3	109.2	19.3	167.8	38.8	60.1	10.2	53.3
D	1,159.3	183.8	15.1	51.2	138.7	38.5	142.6	39.2	90.4	15.7	53.8
1953 J	836.3	171.0	12.1	35.6	65.5	12.5	137.7	36.0	44.3	7.9	36.8
F	802.8	157.5	11.1	32.9	63.0	12.4	160.4	33.8	36.3	6.1	34.8
M	927.7	161.6	11.6	36.5	77.9	14.8	206.9	39.1	48.9	8.5	41.1
A	1,034.3	170.6	12.5	40.8	79.8	17.3	245.9	45.8	52.6	10.7	50.1
M	1,106.1	186.8	13.3	47.8	85.6	18.7	239.7	51.2	57.9	11.9	63.2
J	1,070.4	179.4	12.6	46.5	79.5	18.2	236.1	50.8	54.8	11.8	64.7
J	1,057.0	185.7	12.4	48.8	65.8	17.7	229.2	56.4	48.5	9.8	65.4
A	1,012.7	178.8	12.5	48.7	70.0	16.6	182.1	54.7	42.1	8.9	64.3
S	1,006.9	175.7	12.3	45.9	86.7	17.3	165.9	49.8	48.7	10.3	64.5
O	1,095.5	196.0	14.1	47.0	97.0	19.6	186.9	51.8	59.7	10.5	67.3
N	1,003.9	169.6	12.0	41.7	112.2	19.4	160.3	43.8	57.5	10.2	58.4
D	1,172.2	200.0	15.1	49.1	141.6	39.8	132.8	43.1	90.6	15.5	55.1
1954 J	800.4	174.6	12.3	34.3	62.5	11.8	115.9	38.9	41.5	7.5	33.3
F	801.4	166.1	11.4	33.2	65.6	12.7	145.2	35.8	36.6	6.1	32.7
M	928.9	173.3	12.4	37.0	79.7	14.5	195.5	38.7	43.1	7.2	41.2
A	1,029.4	184.0	13.1	40.3	86.1	19.1	222.9	45.7	55.0	11.3	46.3
M	1,067.6	192.3	13.5	46.8	84.7	18.6	222.3	51.0	52.8	10.9	58.4
J	1,056.9	189.9	12.8	45.1	84.4	19.2	215.8	50.5	53.7	11.7	62.1
J	1,057.8	207.6	13.2	50.6	67.0	19.0	209.3	56.0	48.2	9.6	63.3
A	982.6	181.1	12.0	46.3	73.7	16.5	169.2	53.8	40.5	8.2	62.9
S	1,003.3	185.8	12.7	43.9	88.9	18.0	160.0	48.7	47.0	10.1	60.8
O	1,016.4	197.5	13.2	44.7	96.3	19.7	137.7	51.2	54.7	10.2	60.8
N	1,006.5	182.4	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.2	135.9	44.5	56.6	10.3	55.6
D	1,207.9	218.8	15.0	50.1	152.3	41.3	128.4	44.3	89.5	15.6	54.4

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1952	15.7	21.5	39.0	19.6	22.2	9.6	81.9	219.6	365.3	196.2	98.1
1953	16.3	23.7	39.5	18.7	23.5	10.1	84.7	229.7	384.7	209.1	102.4
1952 A	16.6	18.9	46.3	16.0	22.2	8.9	84.7	216.9	363.6	215.8	102.1
S	16.8	21.3	40.7	21.6	21.9	8.9	81.8	224.6	364.8	207.0	97.4
O	17.4	21.3	42.5	25.8	23.1	9.4	85.1	238.5	388.5	222.3	99.4
N	17.1	23.9	39.4	20.5	21.4	10.3	84.1	232.4	370.9	210.5	99.1
D	20.0	32.3	37.6	24.0	30.8	26.3	102.5	260.4	451.6	226.8	118.0
1953 J	13.3	24.8	35.0	25.9	22.8	7.7	71.9	183.9	328.2	164.1	88.1
F	12.6	22.5	32.9	21.7	21.7	6.7	66.3	176.5	319.4	154.2	86.4
M	14.8	23.3	34.9	20.1	22.4	7.3	79.9	214.3	359.3	176.4	97.7
A	15.6	22.9	38.0	13.2	22.5	7.6	84.9	237.9	385.4	222.9	103.2
M	18.1	24.8	40.7	12.2	22.3	8.7	94.4	254.8	417.1	231.9	107.8
J	17.8	23.0	40.2	13.5	22.5	9.0	91.3	246.8	406.9	218.2	107.3
J	16.3	22.1	44.3	12.8	21.7	8.6	88.0	235.2	401.1	224.4	108.3
A	15.7	19.6	46.3	14.3	23.4	9.3	85.2	219.6	373.9	230.0	104.1
S	16.0	21.9	42.2	20.7	23.0	9.4	82.4	233.1	377.4	213.9	100.1
O	18.5	24.0	43.4	23.3	25.0	10.2	87.5	251.1	410.9	238.5	107.5
N	16.9	24.6	39.2	21.6	22.4	11.1	81.9	236.2	376.6	210.0	99.3
D	19.5	31.0	37.0	25.1	32.4	25.4	102.3	266.9	459.7	225.0	118.4
1954 J	11.7	23.4	33.1	31.2	22.3	7.0	67.6	178.4	322.5	151.4	80.6
F	11.9	23.2	32.2	23.9	21.6	6.6	64.9	176.6	320.6	156.5	82.8
M	15.5	23.9	34.2	23.7	22.4	7.7	79.2	216.8	346.7	174.0	112.2
A	15.3	22.1	36.9	15.7	23.4	7.5	89.4	246.4	389.3	205.4	99.0
M	16.6	20.7	39.8	12.7	22.5	8.5	94.7	249.2	406.6	213.0	104.1
J	17.7	20.4	38.4	13.1	22.9	8.8	91.7	251.1	406.6	200.6	106.9
J	15.9	20.4	43.0	11.8	22.5	8.3	91.1	241.9	399.7	215.6	109.4
A	15.8	19.9	44.3	14.3	22.5	8.8	85.5	220.4	364.2	209.0	103.5
S	16.3	22.9	39.9	21.9	22.8	9.0	84.1	234.6	381.1	200.5	103.0
O	17.2	24.7	40.6	22.6	23.9	9.7	85.8	236.5	386.8	202.2	105.1
N	17.5	25.0	37.6	24.2	22.7	10.8	84.4	239.9	384.6	197.8	99.7
D	19.4	32.8	35.6	30.0	33.0	24.8	107.1	269.5	485.1	222.4	123.8

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

DEPARTMENT STORES												
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
952	82.6 <sup>r</sup>	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
953	85.4 <sup>r</sup>	205.3	24.9	49.9	10.4	27.5	5.1	3.6	5.0	16.8	16.0	47.5
952 J A S	60.7 <sup>r</sup>	189.5	15.4	49.4	6.4	25.2	4.8	3.9	4.0	15.1	12.2	39.6
	70.6 <sup>r</sup>	203.3	19.6	57.2	7.1	28.7	4.8	3.9	4.4	16.2	16.3	38.8
	85.5 <sup>r</sup>	209.0	27.8	59.9	10.5	30.5	4.8	4.0	5.5	15.6	16.0	38.5
	98.5 <sup>r</sup>	225.5	33.2	62.0	14.7	31.5	5.6	4.3	5.7	16.6	16.1	41.9
	109.2 <sup>r</sup>	229.8	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9
953 J F M	138.7 <sup>r</sup>	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8
	65.5 <sup>r</sup>	203.0	16.3	51.7	6.9	26.8	5.2	4.3	6.6	16.6	13.9	45.3
	63.0 <sup>r</sup>	229.9	16.7	64.8	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.7	14.1	49.1
	77.9 <sup>r</sup>	240.7	25.6	66.7	9.2	33.7	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.2	14.4	52.0
	79.8 <sup>r</sup>	244.4	25.4	66.3	9.5	33.9	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3	14.9	53.7
954 J A S	85.6 <sup>r</sup>	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
	79.5 <sup>r</sup>	228.2	21.7	56.6	9.5	31.0	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.8
	65.8 <sup>r</sup>	234.0	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.5	4.7	3.7	4.0	17.3	14.0	52.9
	70.0 <sup>r</sup>	254.1	18.8	71.9	6.6	36.5	4.5	4.1	4.3	18.1	16.6	51.6
	86.7 <sup>r</sup>	249.1	28.0	70.6	10.3	37.6	4.5	3.9	5.2	17.5	17.0	48.9
954 J F M	97.0 <sup>r</sup>	269.6	31.0	75.5	13.0	40.6	5.7	4.0	5.4	18.4	18.3	51.3
	112.2 <sup>r</sup>	256.5	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.7	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.4	49.4
	141.6 <sup>r</sup>	205.3	39.2	49.9	21.3	27.5	7.6	3.6	5.7	16.8	17.7	47.5
	62.5 <sup>r</sup>	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.8
	65.6 <sup>r</sup>	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0
954 J A S	79.7 <sup>r</sup>	250.9	23.7	69.0	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.9	16.9	53.3
	86.1 <sup>r</sup>	255.3	27.7	69.3	10.4	34.8	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8
	84.7 <sup>r</sup>	251.5	25.2	65.9	9.2	34.6	5.3	4.4	4.5	18.4	16.9	55.8
	84.4 <sup>r</sup>	238.1	23.2	59.4	9.9	31.5	5.2	4.2	4.5	17.2	16.9	55.4
	67.0 <sup>r</sup>	251.8	16.2	64.4	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.2	58.3
954 J A S	73.7 <sup>r</sup>	267.2	19.2	73.8	6.8	37.2	4.9	4.2	4.2	18.5	18.1	56.5
	88.9 <sup>r</sup>	265.6	28.2	73.9	10.6	38.1	4.9	4.3	5.0	17.7	17.9	54.4
	96.3 <sup>r</sup>	296.1	29.8	80.9	12.8	42.9	5.8	4.7	5.1	18.6	19.0	59.5
	118.6 <sup>r</sup>		34.6		16.7		5.9		5.4		21.8	
CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES												
	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
52	58.5 <sup>r</sup>	47.6	3.9 <sup>r</sup>	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
53	64.4 <sup>r</sup>	53.1	4.1 <sup>r</sup>	9.5	3.6	20.0	1.1 <sup>r</sup>	6.7	2.9	9.3	15.7	42.2
52 A S	58.3 <sup>r</sup>	42.0	3.2 <sup>r</sup>	8.0	3.2	18.2	1.1	4.3	2.7	8.3	13.8	44.1
	55.0 <sup>r</sup>	43.4	3.5 <sup>r</sup>	9.5	3.4	18.8	1.1	4.3	2.5 <sup>r</sup>	8.1	13.7	48.0
	62.0 <sup>r</sup>	45.4	4.0 <sup>r</sup>	11.2	3.5	20.3	1.2 <sup>r</sup>	4.5	3.0	8.8	15.9	52.0
	61.4 <sup>r</sup>	47.6	4.1 <sup>r</sup>	12.4	3.6	20.8	1.1 <sup>r</sup>	4.6	2.7	9.7	16.3	57.2
	63.4 <sup>r</sup>	47.6	7.2 <sup>r</sup>	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.6 <sup>r</sup>	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5
53 J F M	63.5 <sup>r</sup>	41.9	3.2 <sup>r</sup>	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
	57.7 <sup>r</sup>	43.1	2.8 <sup>r</sup>	9.3	2.1	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
	60.2 <sup>r</sup>	43.6	3.4 <sup>r</sup>	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
	61.6 <sup>r</sup>	42.6	3.9 <sup>r</sup>	10.7	3.8 <sup>r</sup>	22.6	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
	68.4 <sup>r</sup>	43.1	4.5 <sup>r</sup>	10.5	4.1	22.4	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
54 J A S	63.0 <sup>r</sup>	45.4	4.3 <sup>r</sup>	10.0	4.3 <sup>r</sup>	20.6	1.3 <sup>r</sup>	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
	64.1 <sup>r</sup>	45.3	4.4 <sup>r</sup>	8.6	3.7 <sup>r</sup>	19.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
	61.7 <sup>r</sup>	45.5	3.2 <sup>r</sup>	10.1	3.1 <sup>r</sup>	20.9	1.1 <sup>r</sup>	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
	62.8 <sup>r</sup>	47.4	3.7 <sup>r</sup>	10.8	3.5	21.4	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4
	73.4 <sup>r</sup>	50.6	4.4 <sup>r</sup>	12.1	3.6	22.9	1.3	6.2	3.1	9.8	16.5	57.8
54 J F M	63.5 <sup>r</sup>	54.0	4.0 <sup>r</sup>	12.5	3.7 <sup>r</sup>	22.6 <sup>r</sup>	1.3	6.7	2.7	10.2	16.4	62.6
	73.4 <sup>r</sup>	53.1	7.5 <sup>r</sup>	9.5	6.1 <sup>r</sup>	20.0	1.7	6.7	4.1	9.3	33.6	42.2
	69.4 <sup>r</sup>	50.5	3.2 <sup>r</sup>	8.6	2.4 <sup>r</sup>	18.9	0.8	6.3	2.8	9.6	9.9	38.6
	63.9 <sup>r</sup>	52.4	2.9 <sup>r</sup>	8.8	2.4 <sup>r</sup>	24.7	0.7	7.0	2.8	9.5	10.7	42.4
	67.8 <sup>r</sup>	51.1	3.2 <sup>r</sup>	10.5	2.5	21.7	0.9	6.9	2.8	10.3	12.2	47.2
54 J A S	70.6 <sup>r</sup>	51.4	4.3 <sup>r</sup>	10.4	4.1 <sup>r</sup>	23.3	1.0	6.9	3.0	10.5	16.0	51.0
	74.9 <sup>r</sup>	51.8	4.5 <sup>r</sup>	9.6	3.7	22.0	1.2 <sup>r</sup>	6.9	2.8	10.3	15.6	51.8
	71.0 <sup>r</sup>	54.3	4.6 <sup>r</sup>	8.9	4.3 <sup>r</sup>	21.1	1.2 <sup>r</sup>	6.6	2.7	10.8	16.1	52.1
	78.9 <sup>r</sup>	56.8	4.6 <sup>r</sup>	7.7	3.8 <sup>r</sup>	20.8	1.2	6.5	2.8	10.1	16.0	51.5
	65.6 <sup>r</sup>	55.5	3.2 <sup>r</sup>	8.8	2.9 <sup>r</sup>	21.4	1.1 <sup>r</sup>	6.6	2.6	10.4	13.9	51.9
54 J A S	68.8 <sup>r</sup>	57.0	3.6 <sup>r</sup>	9.7	3.5	22.1	1.1 <sup>r</sup>	6.5	2.6	10.4	15.1	57.9
	77.5	60.6	4.3 <sup>r</sup>	11.1	3.6 <sup>r</sup>	21.3	1.1 <sup>r</sup>	6.2	3.0	11.1	16.6	60.7
	71.2 <sup>r</sup>	64.0	4.1 <sup>r</sup>	12.1	3.7 <sup>r</sup>	21.8	1.2 <sup>r</sup>	6.3	2.6	11.6	17.1	64.6
	86.3		7.8		6.2		1.6		4.0		34.8	

(1) Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.



Table 48A.—RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS<sup>(1)</sup>

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition										
	Cash			Credit						
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge		
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	
				Million dollars or percentages						
1952	2,826.0	1,933.4	68.4	892.6	31.6	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4	
1953	2,950.5	2,039.6	69.1	910.9	30.9	333.3	11.3	577.7	19.6	
1950	2nd qtr.	2,423.0	1,764.5	72.8	658.5	27.2	183.4	7.6	475.1	19.6
	3rd qtr.	2,532.4	1,838.6	72.6	693.8	27.4	196.0	7.7	497.8	19.7
	4th qtr.	2,638.6	1,927.4	73.1	711.2	26.9	203.4	7.7	507.8	19.2
1951	1st qtr.	2,260.6	1,586.0	70.2	674.6	29.8	192.9	8.5	481.7	21.3
	2nd qtr.	2,756.1	1,997.2	72.5	758.9	27.5	211.3	7.6	547.6	19.9
	3rd qtr.	2,669.6	1,918.7	71.9	750.9	28.1	207.6	7.8	543.3	20.3
	4th qtr.	2,831.0	2,030.8	71.7	800.2	28.3	204.4	7.2	595.8	21.1
1952	1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0
	2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5
	3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0
	4th qtr.	3,121.1	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3
1953	1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	820.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3
	2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,135.5	68.1	1,000.4	31.9	400.6	12.8	599.8	19.1
	3rd qtr.	2,990.5	2,105.9	70.4	884.6	29.6	316.1	10.6	568.5	19.0
	4th qtr.	3,172.6	2,234.4	70.4	938.2	29.6	328.9	10.4	609.3	19.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,477.5	1,700.4	68.6	777.1	31.4	273.4	11.1	503.7	20.3
	2nd qtr.	3,082.7	2,126.3	69.0	956.4	31.0	372.2	12.1	584.2	18.9
	3rd qtr.	2,944.8	2,072.2	70.4	872.6	29.6	329.6	11.2	543.0	18.4

## SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1952	244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2
1953	251.3	89.7	162.8	147.5	31.4	46.3	99.8	64.4	123.2
1950 2nd qtr.	210.3	66.1	72.1	129.4	24.5	24.1	77.0	45.7	66.8
3rd qtr.	194.5	62.3	74.6	112.1	20.2	24.4	79.9	47.4	63.6
4th qtr.	300.8	91.8	93.6	161.9	31.4	30.1	85.9	49.6	76.4
1951 1st qtr.	189.1	57.2	74.7	110.3	23.7	26.4	81.5	48.0	65.3
2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	145.3	27.3	25.9	82.7	46.3	60.2
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	123.7	22.0	24.9	71.8	40.2	51.9
4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	183.2	36.1	31.6	85.3	45.6	52.4
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	123.5	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	128.3	151.6	32.6	37.8	101.6	66.7	106.5
3rd qtr.	218.7	79.4	131.9	126.0	24.3	35.1	92.7	60.5	112.3
4th qtr.	343.9	123.9	162.8	189.7	41.3	46.3	113.8	72.1	123.2
1954 1st qtr.	204.4	72.9	142.3	111.0	25.6	39.7	85.9	56.1	117.1
2nd qtr.	250.7	91.8	145.8	146.6	33.0	42.4	94.1	61.9	116.4
3rd qtr.	225.8	84.9	147.7	123.0	26.0	42.2	91.9	59.6	118.6

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1952	534.6	293.8	78.9	133.6	37.7	35.2	138.1	33.3	30.3
1953	574.9	300.9	82.5	130.2	35.6	33.8	150.2	34.1	30.3
1950 2nd qtr.	422.1	182.1	65.2	119.8	35.7	28.5	129.9	30.3	24.7
3rd qtr.	438.1	199.8	68.3	133.1	37.5	30.2	149.6	33.9	25.5
4th qtr.	380.5	167.0	72.4	130.5	35.9	31.5	124.9	28.6	25.4
1951 1st qtr.	480.2	221.5	76.5	100.2	30.8	29.6	103.5	26.4	24.4
2nd qtr.	587.4	251.6	79.7	132.8	37.8	29.7	139.3	32.3	26.9
3rd qtr.	487.2	241.1	71.1	141.8	40.3	31.9	150.3	34.7	28.8
4th qtr.	400.0	210.5	71.1	145.9	39.6	33.1	133.3	33.1	28.5
1952 1st qtr.	427.9	232.5	64.5	111.6	32.0	29.3	111.9	28.5	26.7
2nd qtr.	682.9	358.5	94.6	135.1	37.9	29.9	145.5	34.6	28.6
3rd qtr.	544.3	298.1	90.0	142.7	41.1	34.7	158.1	36.0	31.0
4th qtr.	483.3	285.9	78.9	144.9	39.9	35.2	136.9	34.0	30.3
1953 1st qtr.	515.9	283.8	88.9	106.7	30.8	30.4	120.8	30.6	28.6
2nd qtr.	738.5	381.1	98.9	133.3	37.8	31.4	158.8	38.3	31.3
3rd qtr.	571.8	289.9	93.7	141.2	38.0	34.7	173.1	35.4	29.7
4th qtr.	473.5	248.7	82.5	139.4	35.7	33.8	147.9	32.2	30.3
1954 1st qtr.	474.0	246.7	88.8	105.8	30.1	34.3	127.5	31.0	30.7
2nd qtr.	675.9	346.6	98.2	131.5	37.7	36.5	160.3	36.2	33.3
3rd qtr.	535.9	279.7	90.2	139.0	36.4	35.7	169.1	35.6	32.8



Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS

		Total of Selected Items <sup>(1)</sup>	Charge Accounts <sup>(2)</sup>	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans <sup>(5)</sup>
				Total <sup>3</sup>	Retail Dealers <sup>(3)</sup>	Finance Companies <sup>(4)</sup>	
Millions of Dollars							
1952		1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1953		1,835	467	799	287	512	569
1949	2nd qtr.	797	299	212	113	99	286
	3rd qtr.	821	300	224	115	109	297
	4th qtr.	892	328	256	140	116	308
1950	1st qtr.	859	291	252	130	122	316
	2nd qtr.	959	313	300	138	162	346
	3rd qtr.	1,042	331	337	145	192	374
	4th qtr.	1,135	377	372	170	202	386
1951	1st qtr.	1,102	349	359	143	216	394
	2nd qtr.	1,103	357	346	122	224	400
	3rd qtr.	1,058	357	315	100	215	386
	4th qtr.	1,080	402	290	104	186	388
1952	1st qtr.	1,011	353	273	97	176	385
	2nd qtr.	1,218	397	401	136	265	420
	3rd qtr.	1,361	411	513	179	334	437
	4th qtr.	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1953	1st qtr.	1,546	414	653	230	423	479
	2nd qtr.	1,725	436	763	243	520	526
	3rd qtr.	1,778	434	797	252	545	547
	4th qtr.	1,835	467	799	287	512	569
1954	1st qtr.	1,781	437	765	274	491	579
	2nd qtr.	1,866	460	789	275	514	617
	3rd qtr.	1,885	452	796	278	518	637

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949. <sup>(2)</sup>Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland. <sup>(3)</sup>Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland. <sup>(4)</sup>Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—INDEXES OF WHOLESALE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Con- fectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1952	362.2	561.9	371.8	263.3	349.2	243.1	315.4	329.8	446.9	429.1
1953	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2
1952 O	414.3	678.5	432.4	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	320.2	522.7	460.2
N	362.3	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7
D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
1953 J	309.2	481.9	362.3	218.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.6	358.6	383.7
F	304.5	556.8	346.7	243.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.5
M	349.0	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2
A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
N	361.7	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0
D	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1
1954 J	294.1	539.4	350.3	182.3	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.4	308.8	330.7
F	312.8	564.1	349.0	248.9	345.0	213.0	297.7	250.4	309.3	346.9
M	357.6	541.7	362.0	304.5	353.0	266.7	333.7	296.2	412.1	396.2
A	356.7	572.0	398.2	240.7	306.2	216.9	318.0	329.4	422.1	416.0
M	369.6	602.8	386.8	195.1	253.9	204.5	327.2	370.7	446.1	439.3
J	390.9	623.3	379.3	219.2	210.8	177.5	361.3	390.2	479.1	456.7
J	371.2	561.1	380.1	172.0	220.0	150.1	362.0	376.2	430.3	420.1
A	378.1	631.8	389.3	253.9	462.4	247.7	342.3	334.4	450.9	398.4
S	401.8	727.7	408.2	303.0	445.7	298.4	352.1	299.2	517.0	420.3
O	387.7	673.3	417.7	314.6	392.7	256.5	345.5	316.8	468.7	423.1
N	385.8 <sup>r</sup>	665.9 <sup>r</sup>	437.6	304.1	313.3	272.2 <sup>r</sup>	345.4 <sup>r</sup>	293.0 <sup>r</sup>	470.0 <sup>r</sup>	430.7 <sup>r</sup>
D	358.6	562.1	410.0	235.5	316.5	161.0	319.5	333.5	420.2	461.7

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1954				323.0	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1952 J	144.5	121.0	119.4	370.4	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.3	121.3	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.2	127.5	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.9	124.8	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.8	112.5	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.4	111.5	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.4	113.2	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.7	118.9	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	116.1	87.6	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	105.4	116.5	90.5	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.7	106.5	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.4	98.0	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	139.8	116.3	120.2	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.7	116.7	114.6	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
O	121.6	114.7	106.0	311.7	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
N	141.5	114.3 <sup>r</sup>	123.8 <sup>r</sup>	362.6	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
D	150.3	114.6 <sup>p</sup>	131.2 <sup>p</sup>	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1954	10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1952 J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8



Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>—Concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(2)</sup>	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1954	22.6	53.0	6.4	2.9	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1952 J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	18.9
J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	10.1
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.5	50.1	5.9	4.3	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	23.9	54.7	8.5	5.1	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1954	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1952 J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include re-exports.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.



Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100										
	Million dollars										
1952	152.3	110.4	138.0	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1952 J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.7	158.6	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.0	152.2	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.4	143.7	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.8	166.3	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.2	138.9	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954 J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.1	121.7	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	109.0	147.1	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
A	157.8	110.1	143.3	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
M	163.4	110.3	148.1	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
J	188.8	110.5	170.9	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
J	154.8	110.7	139.8	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
A	151.6	110.2	137.6	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
O	150.8	109.3 <sup>r</sup>	138.0 <sup>r</sup>	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
N	168.6	109.1 <sup>p</sup>	154.5 <sup>p</sup>	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	Million dollars										
1952	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
1953	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1952 J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54
A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
952	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
953	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
952 M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
A	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
S	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
O	4.70	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
N	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
D	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
953 J	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
F	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
M	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
A	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
M	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
J	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
A	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
S	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
O	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
N	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
D	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
J	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
F	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
954 J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40 <sup>r</sup>	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90 <sup>r</sup>	8.12 <sup>r</sup>	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14 <sup>r</sup>	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
A	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39 <sup>r</sup>	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
S	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95 <sup>r</sup>	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.68	22.97	4.51	1.74
O	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
N	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
Million dollars											
	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
52	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
53	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
52 M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
A	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
S	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.37	25.76
O	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.38	24.17
N	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
D	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73 <sup>r</sup>	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
53 J	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
F	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
M	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
A	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
M	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
J	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
A	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
S	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
O	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
N	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
D	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
J	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
F	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
54 J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
A	15.93	6.30 <sup>r</sup>	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
M	15.22	6.16 <sup>r</sup>	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24 <sup>r</sup>
J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34 <sup>r</sup>
A	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72 <sup>r</sup>
S	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18 <sup>r</sup>
O	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
N	22.66 <sup>r</sup>	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.



Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND IMPORTS BY AREAS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
		Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India			
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars											
1952	358.42	335.87	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.56	4.62	2.24	
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22	
1952	S	336.96	349.12	61.01	50.99	43.27	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	
	O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.24	0.47	
	N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	1.24	1.52	
	D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	
1953	J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	
	F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	
	M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	
	A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	
	M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	
	J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	
	J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	
	A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	
	S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	
	O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	
	N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	
	D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	
1954	J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	
	F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	
	M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	
	A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	
	M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	
	J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	
	J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	
	A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	
	S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	
	O	311.72	333.07	65.34	50.48	46.22	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	
	N	362.57	372.13	87.95	46.73	70.43	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	
	D	385.29		93.46		77.11		4.33		2.00	
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES				FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
		Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars											
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65	
1953	4.23	0.33	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.17	31.96	14.48	
1952	S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	
	O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	
	N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	
	D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	
1953	J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	
	F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	
	M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	
	A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	
	M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	
	J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	
	J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	
	A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	
	S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	
	O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	
	N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.98	
	D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.65	15.01	22.58	34.43	
1954	J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	
	F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	
	M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	
	A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	
	M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	
	J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	
	J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	
	A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	
	S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	
	O	2.56	0.15	246.39	282.59	188.58	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.17	
	N	2.22	0.70	274.62	325.40	207.14	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	
	D	2.24		291.82		215.10		18.66		43.21	



**Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS**  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT				
All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (1)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.			
Exports (1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted (1)										
Millions of dollars											
52	1,085	- 963	38	-17	+ 41	-212	+ 97	+ 87	+ 31	-159	1,860.2
53	1,038	-1,052	36	-16	-110	-231	+ 36	+100	+ 42	- 32	1,818.5
49 2nd	773	- 740	32	+ 6	- 71	-317	+118	..	..	+ 71	976.9
3rd	716	- 645	35	+88	+110	-103	+132	..	..	-110	985.3
4th	831	- 670	41	+ 5	+118	- 40	+112	..	..	-118	1,117.1
50 1st	663	- 630	41	-13	- 45	- 76	+ 14	+ 35	- 10	+ 20	1,192.2
2nd	788	- 795	42	- 7	-105	-155	+ 13	+ 53	+ 28	+ 24	1,255.4
3rd	796	- 796	39	+73	- 10	+ 6	-	+ 89	+304	-383	1,789.6
4th	892	- 908	41	- 4	-174	-175	- 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5
51 1st	815	- 946	37	-31	-236	-245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4
2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0
3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1
4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6
52 1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162	1,787.2
2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7
3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,855.6
4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,860.2
53 1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-184	-248	+ 2	+103	+116	- 35	1,845.3
2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-191	-342	+ 32	+ 90	- 63	+164	1,750.1
3rd	1,077	-1,052	30	+48	- 13	-135	+ 48	+ 97	+ 2	- 86	1,787.3
4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 51	-199	+ 60	+108	+113	-170	1,818.5
54 1st	873	- 923	35	-43	-173	-240	+ 26	+ 75	+165	- 67	1,827.2
2nd	993	-1,066	43	-39	-179	-276	+ 32	+ 80	+ 13	+ 86	1,863.3
3rd	1,006	- 961	39	+38	+ 22	- 63	+ 69	+ 65	- 18	- 69	1,898.6

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (—) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## TRANSPORTATION

**Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(2)</sup>		
International Seaborne Shipping								Total <sup>(1)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver				At all Ports				
Thousand short tons											
								Millions	Thousands		
52		228	177	803	596	2,714	3,230	2,572	3,484	67.1	845
53		217	157	791	581	2,684	3,224	2,706	3,708	78.5	978
52	O N D	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939
		151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898
		304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977
53	J F M	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882
		297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095
		358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
	A M J	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
		157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
		118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,632	89.6	925
	J A S	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
		251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
		156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,854	94.3	957
	O N D	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,145	85.1	1,079
		172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,297	70.0	978
		210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
54	J F M	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918
		200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
		304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
	A M J	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
		171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
		154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
	J A S	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
		154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
		158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
	O N	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,049	91.6	1,409
		220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514		

(1) Annual data are average of nine months. (2) Excludes all international routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. Does not include transportation.

**Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All <sup>(1)</sup> Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1953		332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1954		307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1952	N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
	D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953	J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
	F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
	M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
	A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
	M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
	J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
	J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
	A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
	S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	0.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
	O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
	N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
	D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954	J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
	F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
	M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
	A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
	M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
	J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
	J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
	A	317.2	42.4	2.2	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
	S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
	O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
	N	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
	D	299.6 <sup>r</sup>	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7 <sup>r</sup>	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955	J	285.6	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.1	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL				OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars											
1953		23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1954		23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.4	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.6
1952	N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	134.5
	D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953	J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
	F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
	M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
	A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
	M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
	J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
	J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
	A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
	S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
	O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
	N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
	D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954	J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
	F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
	M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
	A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
	M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
	O	28.4	23.7	28.0	8.7	5.2	4.1	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8 <sup>r</sup>
1955	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	129.4



Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Operating Revenues					Revenue			
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Tons carried	Tons carried one mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars					Millions			
12	96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	5.0	14.8	5,682	2.5	262
13	99.6	80.2	7.2	91.0	4.7	14.1	5,417	2.4	249
12 S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
13 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.5	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,726	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.8	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.3	4.2	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
14 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	5.9	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	1.5	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	4.4	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	4.4	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
A	92.6	71.7	8.6	86.0	2.4	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
S	93.0	73.7	7.2	84.7	4.5	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
O	91.7	74.3	5.6	84.2	6.0	14.5	5,487	2.2	195

## CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY  
(Canadian Lines)

	Operating Revenues					Operating Revenues				
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(1)</sup>
	Million dollars									
9	38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
9	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
9 S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
9 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
10 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4
J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1
J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4
A	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr 0.3
S	35.7	29.1	3.2	30.5	3.0	47.7	36.5	3.4	46.8	1.0
O	35.7	29.7	2.5	31.2	4.1	47.4	37.4	2.6	46.2	1.6

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup>In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1953 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1953 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.<sup>(2)</sup>Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and

rent, equipment and joint facilities. Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.



Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets <sup>(1)</sup>	Investments in IDB <sup>(2)</sup>	All Other Accounts <sup>(3)</sup>
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities								
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total						
Million dollars									
1950	262.7	966.6	712.5	1,679.1	1,941.8	—	359.6	25.0	24.0
1951	186.4	955.3	1,049.3	2,004.7	2,191.1	—	204.2	27.8	21.0
1952	282.9	1,176.9	767.2	1,944.1	2,227.0	—	84.5	30.8	39.2
1953	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1953 F	251.0	1,160.9	817.5	1,978.4	2,229.4	—	79.4	31.9	49.5
M	236.4	1,134.6	810.9	1,945.4	2,181.8	—	73.0	32.1	39.8
A	304.1	1,132.5	796.0	1,928.6	2,232.7	—	75.5	32.6	46.4
M	288.5	1,076.3	821.4	1,897.7	2,186.2	—	66.8	33.1	59.3
J	339.7	1,065.9	852.0	1,917.9	2,257.6	—	73.9	33.1	59.5
J	354.2	1,097.4	838.5	1,935.9	2,290.1	—	82.4	33.3	46.7
A	335.0	1,079.0	830.9	1,910.0	2,245.0	—	74.9	33.4	42.1
S	332.2	1,053.5	824.9	1,878.4	2,210.5	—	76.4	33.8	39.8
O	407.4	1,062.5	812.1	1,874.6	2,282.1	—	97.6	34.5	57.1
N	379.7	998.9	894.9	1,893.7	2,273.4	1.5	68.7	34.8	45.9
D	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954 J	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	2,208.9	10.0	73.8	36.3	44.6
F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	2,275.7	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1
M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	2,189.1	—	62.3	35.7	98.2
A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	2,271.8	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	2,260.9	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	2,270.5	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	2,143.9	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	2,271.2	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955 J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	2,115.2	—	63.8	35.7	50.3

LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits					
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts <sup>(4)</sup>	
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
Million dollars									
1950	2,350.3	231.3	1,136.1	1,367.4	24.7	578.6	207.1	133.6	39.0
1951	2,444.1	273.1	1,191.1	1,464.2	94.9	619.0	66.1	155.6	44.4
1952	2,381.4	272.5	1,288.7	1,561.2	16.2	626.6	44.5	82.9	50.0
1953	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1953 F	2,390.1	191.5	1,281.3	1,472.8	88.6	668.0	51.4	77.4	31.8
M	2,326.7	232.3	1,261.1	1,493.4	60.6	601.1	66.5	71.0	34.1
A	2,387.2	232.7	1,272.1	1,504.8	48.3	646.7	76.8	73.4	37.2
M	2,345.4	210.4	1,307.5	1,517.9	45.6	594.9	72.1	64.8	50.1
J	2,424.2	239.0	1,290.0	1,529.0	47.9	647.6	82.6	72.0	44.9
J	2,452.6	214.2	1,333.0	1,547.2	43.8	646.6	68.7	80.9	65.4
A	2,395.4	247.7	1,302.0	1,549.7	66.4	617.8	35.2	73.3	53.1
S	2,360.5	262.0	1,290.5	1,552.5	15.4	616.9	37.8	74.9	63.0
O	2,471.3	211.2	1,344.7	1,555.9	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0	64.8
N	2,424.3	256.2	1,303.1	1,559.3	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2	78.5
D	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954 J	2,373.5	225.8	1,293.4	1,519.2	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3
F	2,445.3	201.6	1,304.6	1,506.2	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
M	2,385.3	242.9	1,269.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955 J	2,265.0			1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1

Note.—Various categories of assets and liabilities have been re-arranged to conform with the classification now used in the Bank of Canada Statistical Summary.  
 (1) Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2) Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3) Bank premises and all other assets.  
 (4) Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves <sup>(1)</sup>				LIABILITIES						
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup>	Average Cash Reserve Ratio <sup>(3)</sup>		Canadian Dollar Deposits						Total
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks <sup>(4)</sup>	Public Demand	
Million dollars										
150	755	7,487	10.1	257	158	4,176	383	132	2,874	7,979
151	792	7,759	10.2	88	185	4,296	316	95	2,993	7,973
152	844	8,110	10.4	49	214	4,600	325	75	3,373	8,636
153	883	8,624	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
154	852	8,959	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
153 F	889	8,296	10.7	141	157	4,718	290	85	3,055	8,445
M	883	8,407	10.5	190	250	4,765	301	87	3,069	8,662
A	869	8,618	10.1	178	204	4,802	305	86	3,224	8,798
M	880	8,699	10.1	99	187	4,808	292	86	3,168	8,640
J	865	8,529	10.1	98	259	4,829	297	89	3,279	8,851
J	875	8,685	10.1	74	168	4,851	301	78	3,162	8,634
A	874	8,669	10.1	116	137	4,917	289	74	3,255	8,788
S	878	8,651	10.1	80	212	4,943	283	82	3,292	8,892
O	889	8,787	10.1	233	151	4,876	271	83	3,299	8,913
N	892	8,935	10.0	525	113	4,790	278	72	3,246	9,024
D	896	8,787	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
54 J	917	8,871	10.3	486	191	4,808	285	69	3,110	8,950
F	894	8,945	10.0	593	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	8,987
M	902	8,686	10.4	276	273	4,959	286	70	3,126	8,990
A	871	8,745	10.0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	8,860
M	885	8,818	10.0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	8,976
J	896	8,857	10.1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	9,146
J	834	8,890	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	9,030
A	793	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103
S	795	8,999	8.8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312
O	807	9,087	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567
N	820*	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556
D	814	9,393	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
Foreign Currency Deposits	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Securities <sup>(5)</sup>							Loans in Canada
			Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed			Other Canadian Securities				
			Treasury Bills	Other Maturities		Provincial- Municipal	Corporate	Total Securities	Provincial- Municipal	
				2 years and under	Over 2 years					
				Million dollars						
10	835	9,443	810	129	694	2,256	579	402	4,060	156
11	878	9,458	892	236	499	2,019	488	393	3,635	162
12	905	10,128	899	138	869	1,777	463	370	3,617	176
13	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
14	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
13 F	926	9,968	860	265	884	1,791	449	361	3,750	154
M	927	10,186	833	288	784	1,951	453	345	3,821	149
A	938	10,336	879	283	768	1,987	457	368	3,863	152
M	937	10,163	805	321	584	2,009	466	368	3,748	140
J	924	10,351	887	267	594	1,992	461	369	3,683	118
J	906	10,110	861	253	656	1,877	452	362	3,600	112
A	897	10,248	865	282	654	1,877	451	363	3,627	118
S	903	10,358	879	282	676	1,884	447	356	3,645	136
O	917	10,418	945	195	613	1,917	447	350	3,522	149
N	932	10,546	882	221	474	2,035	435	344	3,509	168
D	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
14 J	982	10,531	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	3,615	159
F	964	10,548	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	3,617	148
M	983	10,561	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	3,520	146
A	1,019	10,472	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,518	151
M	995	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,539	147
J	990	10,731	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,537	157
J	990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,815	143
A	990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	140
S	981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	416	326	4,022	140
O	986	11,245	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	4,132	153
N	1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	428	347	3,152	161
D	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164

Note.—The classification of chartered bank assets and liabilities was revised by the Bank Act of 1954. Figures for the end of July, 1954, are on the new basis except for "Other Loans in Canada" adjustments have been made by the Bank of Canada to put figures for earlier dates on a comparable basis.

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

<sup>(2)</sup>From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent.

<sup>(4)</sup>Mainly deposits of foreign banks. <sup>(5)</sup>Including issues payable in foreign currency.

<sup>(6)</sup>Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. <sup>(7)</sup>Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.



Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS										
Loans in Canada			Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees, and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	
Call and Short <sup>(4)</sup>	Others <sup>(7)</sup>	Total Loans								
Million dollars										
1950	134	2,652	2,941	431	265	196	347	258	135	9,443
1951	107	2,901	3,171	512	254	206	409	225	154	9,458
1952	155	3,189	3,519	752	283	262	435	199	160	10,128
1953	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1954	143	3,788	4,095	848	310	322	488	155	316	11,433
1953 F	141	3,182	3,477	522	281	257	451	208	163	9,968
M	140	3,263	3,551	630	314	243	421	209	164	10,186
A	152	3,373	3,677	543	299	255	447	209	164	10,336
M	138	3,402	3,681	568	303	259	441	195	161	10,163
J	123	3,469	3,709	720	291	261	448	187	163	10,351
J	125	3,543	3,780	550	280	265	432	178	164	10,110
A	135	3,621	3,875	558	288	251	446	173	165	10,248
S	110	3,648	3,894	630	288	259	424	172	167	10,358
O	144	3,719	4,012	624	270	236	467	178	163	10,418
N	152	3,857	4,177	638	266	231	513	166	163	10,546
D	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1954 J	143	3,814	4,116	560	254	284	521	159	162	10,531
F	197	3,825	4,170	536	262	247	518	158	162	10,548
M	167	3,756	4,069	662	295	242	538	160	163	10,561
A	144	3,777	4,072	614	272	260	541	160	162	10,472
M	215	3,778	4,141	667	284	241	536	161	163	10,579
J	183	3,789	4,092	784	279	265	542	155	225	10,731
J	143	3,781	4,067	505	278	281	532	148	242	10,629
A	122	3,776	4,039	508	255	305	516	148	236	10,712
S	112	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	148	265	10,921
O	191	3,739	4,084	648	289	310	501	156	310	11,245
N	196	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	162	328	11,326
D	143	3,788	4,095	848	310	322	488	155	316	11,433

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
	Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada		Total
				Public Demand*	Active Notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Other <sup>(4) (5)</sup> *	Deduct Float <sup>(6)</sup> *	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
Million dollars											
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	848	3,946	31	3,977	5,435
1952	N	1,294	89	1,383	..	790	..	3,681	65	3,746	5,129
	D	1,289	88	1,377	3,373	796	289	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1953	J	1,266	87	1,353	3,056	805	371	540	48	3,658	5,011
	F	1,281	88	1,369	3,055	816	363	547	51	3,632	5,001
	M	1,261	88	1,349	3,069	824	450	585	67	3,692	5,041
	A	1,272	89	1,361	3,224	831	290	555	77	3,867	5,228
	M	1,307	91	1,398	3,168	832	273	607	72	3,738	5,136
	J	1,290	88	1,378	3,279	835	347	708	83	3,836	5,214
	J	1,333	92	1,425	3,162	839	246	587	69	3,730	5,155
	A	1,302	92	1,394	3,255	851	212	589	35	3,763	5,157
	S	1,291	92	1,383	3,292	855	294	627	38	3,853	5,236
	O	1,345	94	1,439	3,299	844	234	656	37	3,758	5,197
	N	1,303	94	1,397	3,246	829	185	677	43	3,627	5,024
	D	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	30	3,705	5,134
1954	J	1,293	93	1,386	3,110	832	260	583	29	3,648	5,034
	F	1,305	93	1,398	3,018	845	214	556	34	3,555	5,953
	M	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	29	3,739	5,098
	A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	27	3,645	5,064
	M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	30	3,684	5,066
	J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	41	3,704	5,124
	J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	31	3,779	5,228
	A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	32	3,818	5,226
	S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	26	3,913	5,331
	O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	31	3,930	5,386
	N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	36	3,879	5,300
	D	1,363	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	848	31	3,977	5,435

Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

\*Revised. See footnote on page 65.

(1)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3)Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4)Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5)Excluding Government of Canada. (6)Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.



Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954-55	1953-54
	November		December		April 1 to December 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	309.0	322.6	308.0	322.8	2,762.2	2,976.9
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	78.4	77.0	80.1	72.3	586.8	581.0
Other Collections.....	11.2	10.1	14.7	14.1	302.6	318.9
Corporation Income Tax.....	83.5	96.1	84.6	99.0	746.3	882.3
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	3.4	2.6	5.5	5.5	41.0	36.8
Succession Duties.....	4.1	3.3	3.9	3.3	30.9	29.3
Customs Import Duties.....	35.8	33.0	31.5	28.1	286.3	306.5
Excise Duties.....	24.0	24.0	21.3	22.9	179.9	181.1
Sales Tax.....	50.0	51.5	48.5	53.6	414.1	429.6
Other Excise Taxes.....	18.4	25.0	17.8	23.8	173.7	210.7
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7
Non-Tax Revenues.....	20.3	15.0	55.0	52.5	191.3	172.5
Postal Revenue.....	13.2	9.8	18.0	15.0	98.4	82.9
Return on Investments.....	0.5	0.9	32.2	33.0	52.8	52.6
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	6.6	4.4	4.8	4.5	40.1	37.0
Total Ordinary Revenues.....	329.3	337.7	363.0	375.3	2,953.5	3,149.4
Special Receipts and Credits.....	0.7	0.8	0.6	3.8	19.7	19.2
<b>Total Revenues.....</b>	<b>330.0</b>	<b>338.5</b>	<b>363.6</b>	<b>379.1</b>	<b>2,973.3</b>	<b>3,168.6</b>
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	148.9	158.5	148.7	161.4	1,121.5	1,230.6
National Defence.....	147.2	152.2	146.3	157.2	1,106.1	1,193.1
Administration and General.....	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.7	15.1	15.4
Naval Service.....	22.4	23.5	22.7	24.5	173.5	169.8
Army Service.....	31.3	35.0	23.0	34.7	252.3	285.2
Air Force Service.....	66.5	69.9	55.0	77.2	458.5	549.5
Defence Research and Development.....	4.6	7.0	2.2	2.7	25.0	25.0
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.9	27.1	26.4
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	17.5	12.2	37.6	13.4	151.1	115.1
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO.....	0.3	—	1.1	0.2	3.4	6.7
Defence Production.....	1.5	6.0	2.3	3.9	13.8	35.7
Civil Defence.....	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.6	1.9
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	181.3	170.9	260.9	252.4	1,806.1	1,697.6
Agriculture.....	6.7	6.1	6.6	6.1	58.1	50.7
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	19.7	18.1
External Affairs.....	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	38.4	36.5
Finance.....	47.2	46.8	128.5	124.9	683.1	643.4
Administration and General.....	4.8	3.0	4.9	3.1	45.2	28.7
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes).....	0.2	—	0.1	1.6	1.4	2.7
Interest on Public Debt.....	39.8	41.1	39.9	41.0	358.1	352.3
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	—	—	81.4	76.8	260.5	247.3
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.5	17.9	12.5
Fisheries.....	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	7.7	6.9
Justice.....	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	11.8	10.9
Labour.....	6.0	6.4	5.6	5.9	48.7	47.7
Legislation.....	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.1	4.9	3.7
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	4.3	3.8	2.4	2.6	30.9	26.9

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954-55	1953-54
	November		December		April 1 to December 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	37.8	35.0	37.2	36.0	320.4	305.6
Administration and General.....	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.2	17.3	16.0
Family Allowances.....	30.7	29.3	30.8	29.5	273.3	261.1
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	14.8	15.3
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	3.3	1.7	2.4	2.3	15.0	13.2
National Research Council.....	2.3	2.3	3.3	2.7	22.9	19.7
National Revenue.....	4.6	4.0	4.6	4.2	40.7	36.1
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.3	22.0	19.7
Taxation Division.....	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.9	18.7	16.4
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	13.2	12.9
Post Office.....	11.4	9.8	10.4	11.2	85.7	77.5
Privy Council.....	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	3.1	3.0
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.3
Public Works.....	13.1	13.0	11.2	9.4	84.4	79.9
Administration and General.....	0.3	1.2	0.3	-0.1	4.3	5.1
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	23.4	22.5
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	4.6	2.8	3.1	2.3	28.2	19.6
Engineering Works and Operations.....	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.1	22.6	25.4
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	1.6	2.3	1.6	1.2	5.9	7.3
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.6	25.5	22.8
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.8	2.5
Trade and Commerce.....	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	12.5	12.0
Administration and General.....	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	8.7	8.3
Statistics and Census.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	3.9	3.7
Transport.....	10.7	9.6	13.8	12.9	89.9	78.7
Administration and General.....	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.8	6.8	6.2
Canal Services.....	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	5.6	5.7
Marine Services.....	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	15.1	13.9
Railway and Steamship Services.....	4.0	3.3	3.4	2.9	28.3	22.0
Air Services.....	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.7	30.9	27.5
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3
Veterans Affairs.....	20.7	20.0	20.2	20.5	179.8	176.3
Administration and General.....	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	10.3	9.9
Treatment Services.....	4.2	3.7	3.8	4.1	32.8	30.6
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	13.4	13.1	13.4	13.1	119.5	117.5
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.0	6.5	7.9
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	10.7	10.3
Other Departments.....	3.5	2.5	3.8	2.9	21.5	24.4
Total Expenditures.....	330.2	329.5	409.6	413.8	2,927.6	2,928.2
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (-)).....	-0.2	+9.0	-46.0	-34.7	+45.7	+240.4



Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES					
		Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver	
Million dollars												
1953		11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1954		12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1952	N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764
	D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844
1953	J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
	F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
	M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
	A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	402	1,015	675
	M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
	J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
	J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
	A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
	S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
	O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
	N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
	D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954	J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
	F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
	M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
	A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
	M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
	J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
	J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
	A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
	S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
	O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
	N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922
	D	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashied in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million dollars												
953	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.70	11.88	14.74	
954	175.2	1.27	0.49	5.08	3.37	46.78	74.66	8.37	5.76	12.92	16.53	
952	N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
	D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
953	J	143.4	0.95	0.47	3.85	3.19	39.82	58.23	8.29	4.80	10.82	12.99
	F	159.2	0.98	0.45	4.63	3.65	42.07	69.44	7.47	5.14	11.32	14.10
	M	173.7	1.01	0.34	5.02	3.22	48.09	74.25	8.02	6.13	11.86	15.80
	A	158.0	1.09	0.33	3.94	3.39	44.19	66.20	8.41	4.84	11.66	14.00
	M	160.0	1.07	0.33	4.49	3.36	42.40	66.64	8.38	5.38	12.49	15.47
	J	175.9	0.96	0.43	4.23	3.12	49.42	73.90	8.53	6.04	13.24	16.08
	J	163.3	1.14	0.51	4.10	3.25	43.56	71.51	7.32	5.85	11.26	14.84
	A	140.5	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.20	38.39	56.26	6.99	5.70	10.63	14.47
	S	138.0	1.27	0.38	4.08	3.04	38.01	56.68	6.47	5.07	9.79	13.19
	O	156.0	1.15	0.44	4.40	3.00	43.03	65.23	7.98	5.39	11.46	13.94
	N	187.1	1.30	0.58	4.74	3.86	50.46	81.10	8.87	7.20	12.97	16.03
	D	180.2	1.31	0.58	4.69	3.51	46.42	76.46	9.43	6.79	15.03	16.00
954	J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
	F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
	M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
	A	174.9	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
	M	179.3	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
	J	187.2	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
	J	179.9	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
	A	157.1	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
	S	156.3	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.11	5.04	10.36	15.29
	O	171.4	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87
	N	203.8	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02	19.87
	D	194.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93	20.11

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.



**Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES<sup>(1)</sup>**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1952		8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	21.06	15.64	2.76	2.67
1953		8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1952	S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	19.78	14.21	2.57	3.00
	O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	21.89	16.65	2.53	2.71
	N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	20.89	15.82	2.27	2.80
	D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953	J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
	F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
	M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
	A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
	M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
	J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
	J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
	A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
	S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
	O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
	N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
	D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954	J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
	F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
	M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
	A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
	M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
	N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06

**PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>**  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1952	25.00	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1952 1st	25.68	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03
2nd	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09

<sup>(1)</sup>Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

**Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS**  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal <sup>(1)</sup>		Provincial <sup>(1)</sup>		Corporations			Total <sup>(2)</sup>		Government of Canada Short Term Debt <sup>(3)</sup>
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1953	2,033	1,591	391	160	445 <sup>r</sup>	1	136 <sup>r</sup>	+310 <sup>r</sup>	+982 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
1954	3,400	3,762	489	199	554	48	182	+421	+349	1,530
1952 1st	15	118	172	51	60 <sup>r</sup>	1	34 <sup>r</sup>	+ 32 <sup>r</sup>	+ 46	1,400
2nd	10	70	83	84	254	6	48 <sup>r</sup>	+212 <sup>r</sup>	+150 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
3rd	5	58	87 <sup>r</sup>	18	64 <sup>r</sup>	1	31 <sup>r</sup>	+ 34 <sup>r</sup>	+ 50	1,500
4th	797	710	106 <sup>r</sup>	35	146 <sup>r</sup>	22	74	+ 94 <sup>r</sup>	+251 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	156	43	178	—	43 <sup>r</sup>	+136 <sup>r</sup>	+235 <sup>r</sup>	1,550
2nd	11	75	88	31	104	—	30 <sup>r</sup>	+ 75 <sup>r</sup>	+ 68 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	71	1	27 <sup>r</sup>	+ 45 <sup>r</sup>	+ 35 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	97	59	91 <sup>r</sup>	—	36 <sup>r</sup>	+ 55 <sup>r</sup>	+644 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
1954 1st	201	596 <sup>r</sup>	212	32	185 <sup>r</sup>	1	24 <sup>r</sup>	+162 <sup>r</sup>	- 54 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
2nd	850	919 <sup>r</sup>	123	50	157	12	66 <sup>r</sup>	+104 <sup>r</sup>	+108 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	94 <sup>r</sup>	92 <sup>r</sup>	—	25 <sup>r</sup>	+ 67 <sup>r</sup>	+ 80 <sup>r</sup>	1,465
4th	2,149	2,091	92	22	120	35	67	+ 88	+216	1,530

<sup>(1)</sup>Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R.<sup>(2)</sup>Federal, Provincial and Corporation.<sup>(3)</sup>Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates

and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
Total 101 stocks	Total, 79 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials	
1935-39 = 100										
53	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	131.2	131.0	222.5	120.7	399.3	279.5
54	181.2	182.3	480.1	692.9	141.9	144.4	161.7	136.2	479.6	326.1
52	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5
O	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8
N	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6
D	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
53	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
F	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
M	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
A	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
M	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8
S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4
O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	131.3	118.5	189.9	123.3	400.8	267.0
N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	131.0	117.8	175.2	124.6	417.9	273.6
D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	129.1	119.4	180.7	122.4	420.4	276.1
54	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	129.3	126.1	168.8	122.9	434.5	283.6
J	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	129.9	136.3	158.4	123.6	447.9	286.8
F	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	131.1	136.4	166.3	123.6	440.0	285.2
M	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	133.9	145.4	163.1	124.6	453.6	298.6
A	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	137.6	147.6	153.2	133.0	476.4	322.8
M	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	134.0	142.8	151.4	136.8	474.5	321.7
J	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	138.3	138.2	151.6	135.5	480.1	331.4
A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	145.4	142.1	161.2	142.6	497.6	348.5
S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	151.9	145.0	154.1	144.5	509.4	347.6
O	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	156.8	150.8	167.0	144.9	500.0	342.7
N	206.8	203.0	523.2	789.3	158.4	158.4	170.2	150.9	519.8	358.7
D	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	156.5	163.5	175.2	150.8	521.5	385.6
55	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	157.9	161.0	179.6	154.7	511.0	395.9

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
Utilities										
Industrial mines	Total 14 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction	Banks 8 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Mining Index	Base metals	Total 33 stocks	
1935-39 = 100										
53	118.1	157.2	297.5	99.2	142.4	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3
54	123.2	165.0	291.6	111.0	150.2	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2
52	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2
O	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3
N	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7
D	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.0
53	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6
F	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.6
M	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
A	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9
M	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8
A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
S	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
O	109.1	149.0	263.2	95.3	142.9	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0
N	108.4	149.4	255.7	100.4	140.1	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6
D	103.4	146.4	254.2	101.2	131.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7
54	102.7	149.1	265.4	102.5	131.5	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6
J	103.4	151.9	272.8	103.6	134.0	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
F	106.9	153.3	267.0	105.9	137.2	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
M	116.0	159.5	280.6	107.8	145.0	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0
A	118.9	162.4	274.6	110.1	152.6	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7
M	123.8	167.2	301.6	110.5	151.8	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7
J	122.3	169.4	297.5	112.9	156.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3
A	125.0	170.2	296.6	114.6	156.7	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0
S	133.3	170.4	295.0	114.0	159.0	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4
O	132.0	171.4	296.6	115.4	158.8	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1
N	144.5	173.8	314.6	115.6	156.6	224.2	97.0	65.6	168.7	175.4
D	149.3	181.8	337.5	118.6	162.9	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4
55	152.5	181.0	329.6	117.5	165.6	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.



**Table 65.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES\***  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

	FAILURES <sup>(2)</sup>				LIABILITIES INVOLVED <sup>(2)</sup>					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1952	126	47	25	53	2,471	69	1,686	554	52	109
1953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
1952 O	126	43	25	58	2,452	85	1,828	326	76	94
N	111	39	22	50	2,202					
D	108	39	22	47	2,573					
1953 J	125	55	25	45	2,677	369	1,177	486	187	163
F	117	40	30	47	2,026					
M	140	51	30	59	2,448					
A	122	44	25	53	2,870	89	1,791	755	132	139
M	97	37	23	37	2,121					
J	132	60	25	47	2,726					
J	120	53	24	43	2,544	53	1,493	774	139	233
A	136	60	24	52	2,400					
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					
O	205	76	51	78	3,496	52	1,546	741	489	130
N	167	60	28	79	3,297					
D	158	60	43	55	2,082					
1954 J	196	86	39	71	5,705	123	2,851	2,039	623	251
F	238	104	43	91	6,628					
M	246	109	45	92	5,327					
A	192	88	34	70	5,200	46	3,293	1,007	289	443
M	146	61	33	52	4,852					
J	201	85	33	83	5,183					
J	152	53	29	70	3,393	119	2,170	999	161	114
A	165	68	33	64	3,908					
S	148	64	32	52	3,386					

\*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding-Up Acts. <sup>(1)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. <sup>(2)</sup>In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

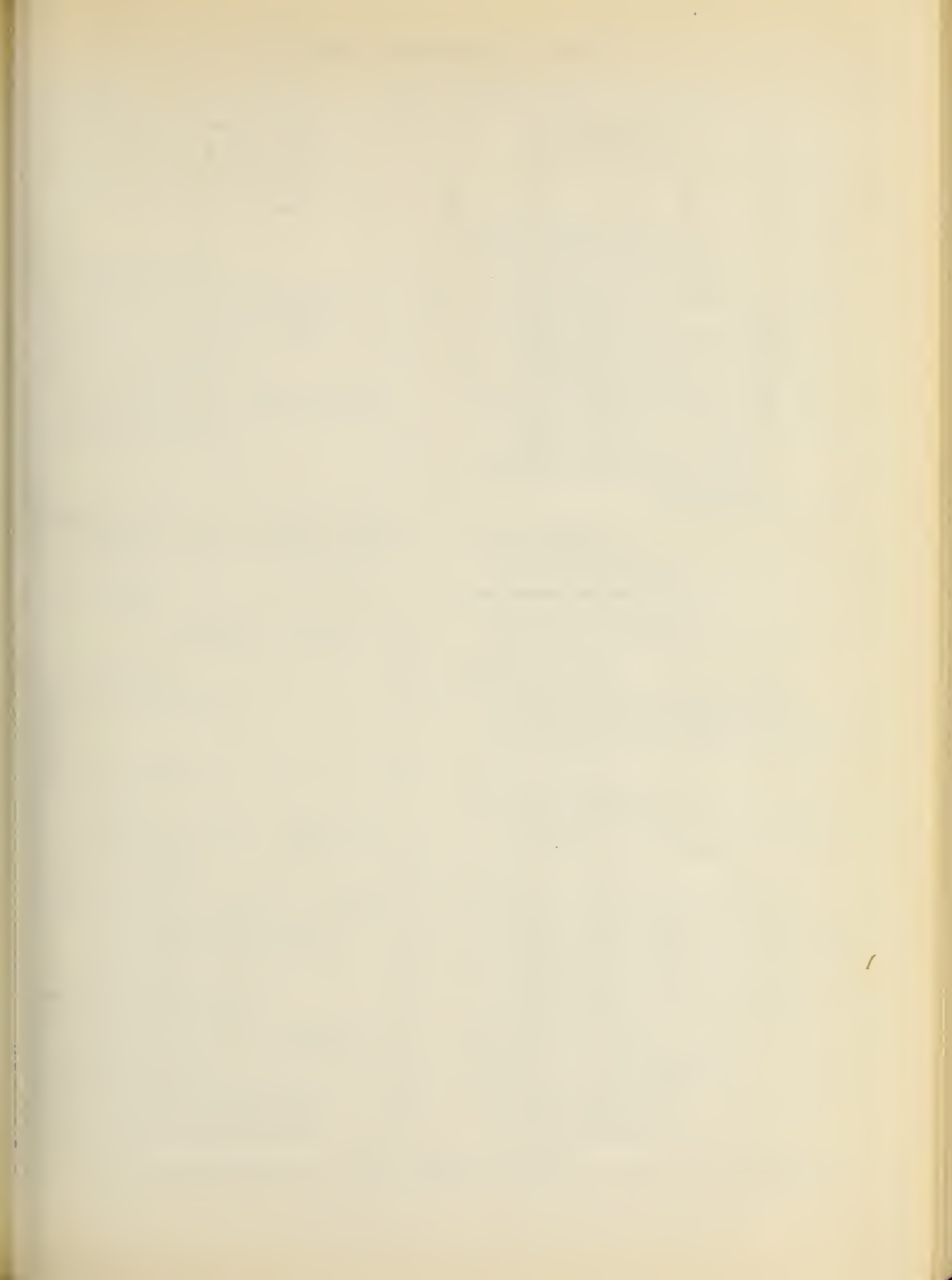
**Table 66.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges				Toronto Stock Exchange				
			Dividend Payments <sup>(1)</sup>	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to <sup>(3)</sup> quoted values	Quoted market values <sup>(4)</sup>	
											Sales
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1953	3.68	1.69	46.56	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.36
1954	3.15	1.44	48.99	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	45.7	0.17	64.6	27.38
1952 O N D	3.64	1.19	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33
	3.62	1.21	13.83	33.11	0.19	963	17.50	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
	3.62	1.35	108.62	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16
1953 J F M	3.63	1.35	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24
	3.65	1.47	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
	3.65	1.51	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83
A M J	3.66	1.53	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
	3.69	1.57	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
	3.72	1.69	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73
J A S	3.72	1.75	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13
	3.73	1.81	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17
	3.75	1.91	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60
O N D	3.72	1.94	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62
	3.67	1.90	14.13	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56
	3.61	1.88	94.95	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.55
1954 J F M	3.55	1.86	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46
	3.44	1.75	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60
	3.27	1.62	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.74
A M J	3.10	1.58	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60
	3.06	1.60	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53
	3.09	1.57	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.53
J A S	3.11	1.38	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	40.2	0.14	38.6	28.97
	3.00	1.32	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	38.8	0.13	53.1	28.82
	3.01	1.21	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	37.7	0.12	62.8	30.39
O N D	3.01	1.18	44.15	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	43.7	0.14	87.3	30.33
	3.05	1.17	16.79	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	64.5	0.20	125.9	31.79
	3.05	1.08	99.70	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	56.0	0.17	109.2	33.87
1955 J	3.09	0.99	59.68			2,054				148.1	34.08

72 <sup>(1)</sup>As reported by Financial Post. <sup>(2)</sup>As of December 31. <sup>(3)</sup>Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. <sup>(4)</sup>As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.







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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1952 and 1953 are provisional.







**CANADIAN**

# **STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**MARCH 1955**

*VOLUME XXX NUMBER 3*

*DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA*

# CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

MARCH 1955

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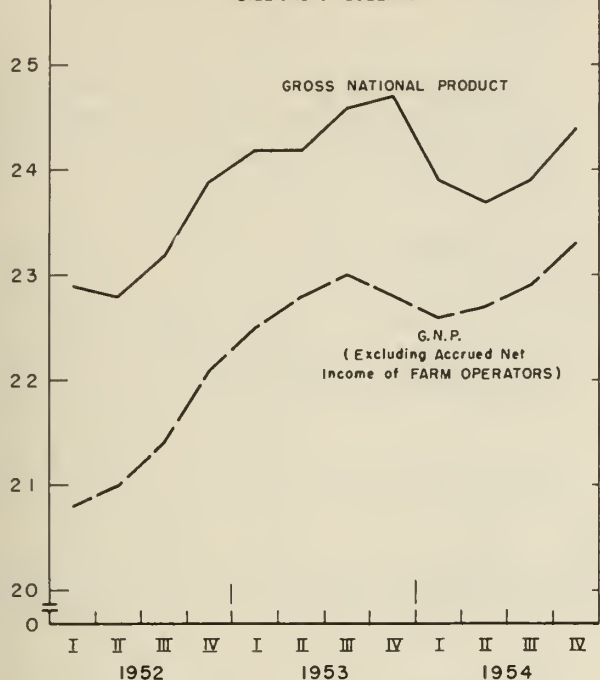
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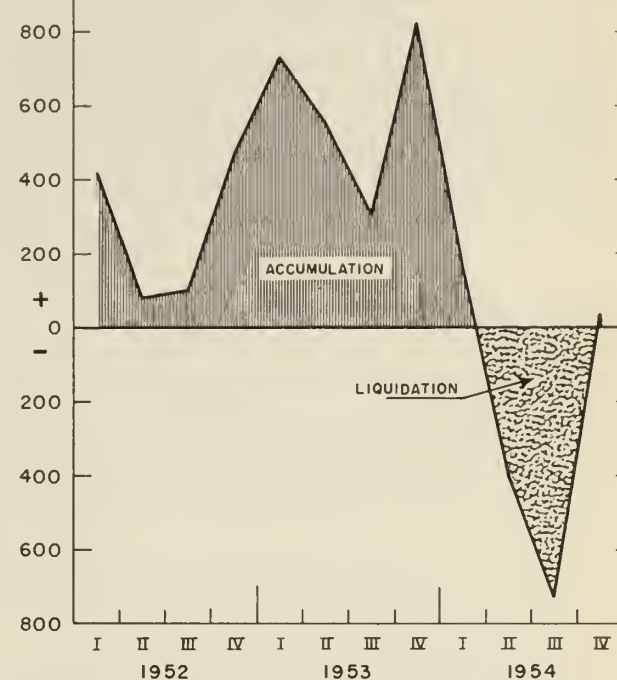
# Current Economic Conditions

## SELECTED COMPONENTS OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

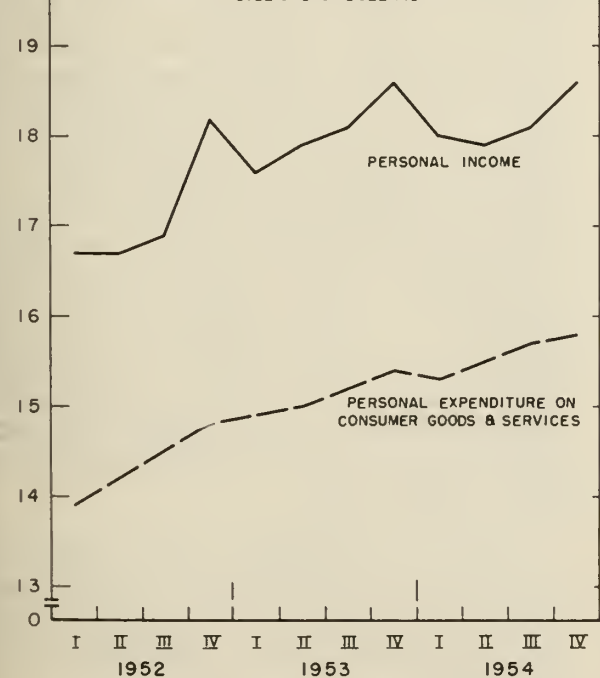
FOLLOWING A DECLINE IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1954,\*  
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT RECOVERED BY YEAR END  
BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



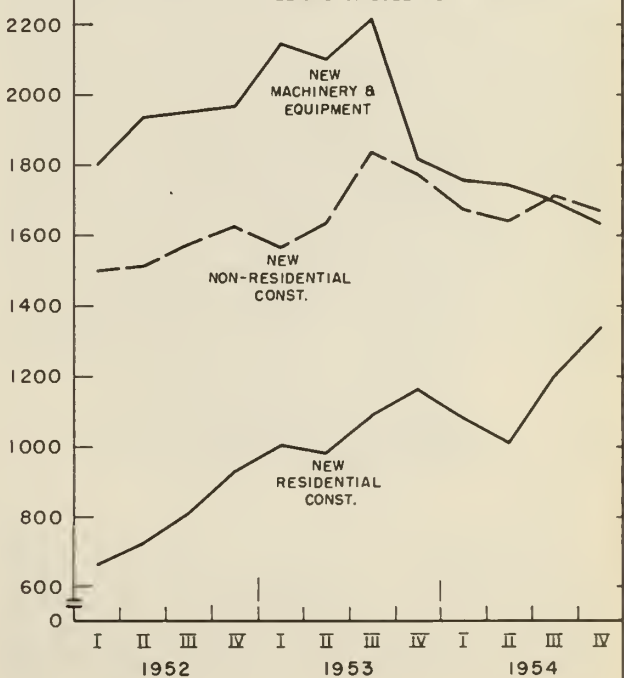
INVENTORY LIQUIDATION WAS  
NO LONGER EVIDENT IN THE FOURTH QUARTER  
MILLIONS OF DOLLARS



PERSONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE  
CONTINUED TO RISE THROUGHOUT THE YEAR\*  
BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



HIGHER OUTLAYS FOR HOUSING IN 1954 WERE MORE  
THAN OFFSET BY DECLINES IN MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT  
MILLIONS OF DOLLARS



\* QUARTERLY DATA, AT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES

## Gross National Product and Expenditure in 1954

Canada's gross national product for the year 1954 as a whole was estimated at \$24.0 billion, about 2 per cent lower than in 1953. This decline in output was largely attributable to the poor grain crop of last fall. In the non-farm sector, production showed little change in total from the level of the year 1953. This relative stability in non-farm production, in the year-over-year comparisons, obscures significant changes in industrial activity within the years 1953 and 1954. Thus the contraction in industrial activity which began in the third quarter of 1953, was reversed in mid-1954, as gross national

product moved upward in the last half of the year, particularly in the final quarter. At year-end, gross national product seasonally adjusted was at a rate of \$24.4 billion approximately the same as the annual average rate for the year 1953. Non-farm output in the final quarter was estimated to be above the peak third quarter of 1953.

The approximate timing and magnitude of the changes in the non-farm output between 1953 and 1954 are illustrated in the accompanying charts and in the table below:

Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rates  
(rounded in billions of dollars)

	1953				1954			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross National Product (excluding accrued net income of farm operators <sup>1</sup> )	22.5	22.8	23.0	22.8	22.6	22.7	22.9	23.3
Change (computed from unrounded data)	+0.3	+0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0	+0.2	+0.5	

1. It may be noted that these figures are only approximately representative of movements in the non-farm sector since they include a number of small and stable components of G.N.P. originating in agriculture e.g. wages, interest, rents and depreciation.

It is apparent that the decline in non-farm production during the period of the downturn was of modest proportions, and appears to have amounted to about 2 per cent. Although earnings from current production as measured by national income were lower in this period, the flow of income payments to persons was well maintained. This stability in personal income and the increase in personal expenditure on consumer goods and services constituted important underlying strength in the economy at a time when declines were taking place in many of the final demand categories, and when investment in inventories was taking place at sharply reduced rates.

### Changes in Industrial Activity

Before proceeding to a description of the major expenditure categories, it will be useful to review briefly the experience of the various industrial groups in 1954. The declines in the volume of non-farm output which occurred during the down-turn were concentrated mainly in the

durable goods manufacturing industries, including iron and steel products, transportation equipment, and electrical apparatus and supplies. The lower production of iron and steel products reflected mainly reduced output of primary iron and steel shapes, machinery, agricultural implements, and heating and cooking apparatus. Declines in the transportation equipment industry were widespread; motor vehicle production, for example, was lower by 28 per cent in 1954 than in 1953. The electrical apparatus and supplies industry experienced lower activity principally as a result of reduced output of certain major appliances and heavy electrical machinery. Production of television sets, however, showed marked gains and the value of shipments of radios and television sets together was greater by nearly 26 per cent in 1954 than in the preceding year.

Output in non-durable goods manufacturing also showed a small decline during the period in which the contraction was under way, reflecting mainly the drop in clothing and textile production.

In the last half of 1954, the production of durable goods was showing greater strength. However, for the year as a whole, durable goods manufacturing output was down by 8 per cent. Production of non-durable manufacturing goods was also showing a firmer tone in the latter part of 1954, and clothing and textile production was somewhat stronger; for the year 1954, non-durable production was about 1 per cent lower than in 1953. Taking manufacturing as a whole, both durable and non-durable goods, the decline in the volume of output from 1953 to 1954 amounted to about 4 per cent.

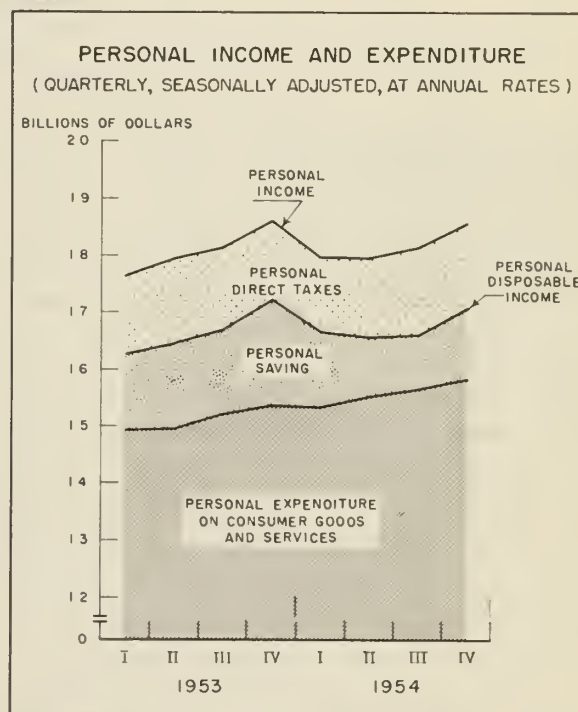
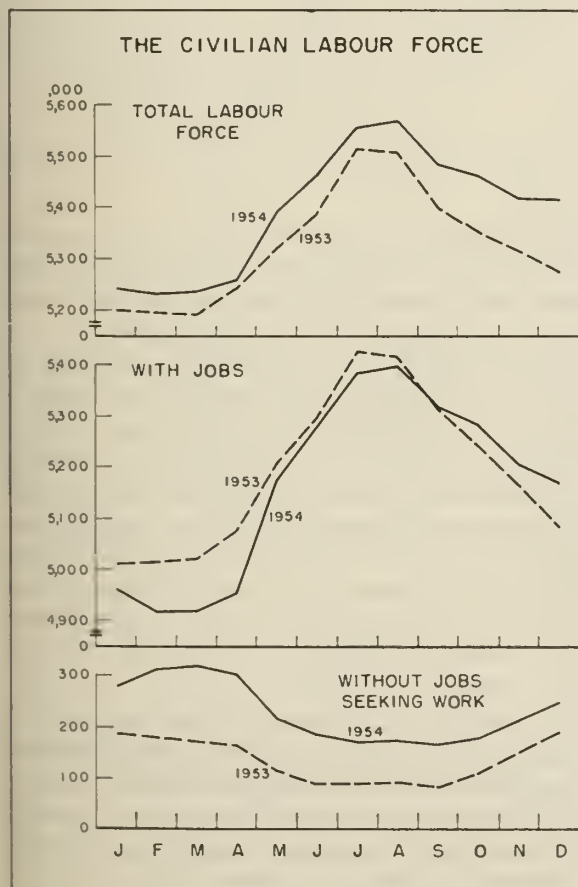
Outside the manufacturing field, production gains were widespread in 1954. All of the primary industries except agriculture showed substantial increases. The decline in agricultural production, as indicated above, was attributable to the lower Prairie grain crop; many other elements of farm production showed further gains in 1954. Production in mining, quarrying and oil wells was up by 13 per cent; mining of metals, fuels and non-metals showed gains of 9, 13 and 2 per cent, respectively. In the public

utilities group, gains were also recorded, with output of electrical power up by 5 per cent and sales of natural gas up by 25 per cent. In the fishing industry, the volume of landings of sea fish was 10 per cent higher than in the previous year. Forestry also showed a gain in output over 1953.

Production in most of the service industries moved upward in 1954. However, in transportation, storage and communication a decline was recorded, associated with lower shipments of grain, iron ore and heavy manufactured goods; ton-miles of revenue freight carried were down by 12 per cent from 1953. In construction, a small increase in output was shown over the previous year.

These production gains in the primary industries (except agriculture) and in the services group approximately counter-balanced the declines in manufacturing, and in transportation, storage and communication so that; for the year as a whole, little change occurred in total non-farm output.

### Summary of Employment and Income Developments



Accompanying developments on the production side in 1954, persons with jobs in the non-farm sector of the economy declined by about 1 per cent. Along with some growth in the labour



force, this led to an increase in persons without jobs and seeking work; the latter averaged 231,000 and amounted to 4.3 per cent of the labour force for 1954 as a whole, compared with about 2.5 per cent for 1953. The drop in manufacturing employment between 1953 and 1954 amounted to 5 per cent. The average number of hours worked per week in manufacturing also fell between 1953 and 1954, by 1.7 per cent.

In spite of the overall decline in non-farm employment of 1 per cent in 1954, labour income continued to rise throughout the year. Higher average hourly rates more than offset declines in total employment and in average hours worked, so that for the year as a whole, wages and salaries were 2 per cent above the level of 1953. Gains also occurred in other elements of personal income in 1954, and these contributed to the maintenance of a high level of purchas-

ing power in the personal sector of the economy. As a result, despite the sharp drop in net income of farm operators, total personal income showed little change in 1954 from the level of the preceding year. Personal income after taxes, other than net income of farm operators, in fact, was about 4 per cent higher in 1954 than in 1953.

With stability in income and an upward trend in personal expenditure on consumer goods and services throughout the year, the proportion of income saved declined somewhat; the ratio of saving to personal disposable income, however, remained higher than in 1947 and 1950, both years in which marked contractions in savings took place. In 1954, the lower saving ratio would appear to be partly associated with the sharp drop in Prairie farm income. Liquid asset holdings by the public continued at a high level throughout the year.

## Gross National Expenditure

Gross National Expenditure, 1953-1954.

	\$ Billions		Change in \$ Billions		
	1953	1954	1953 to 1954	3rd Qtr. 1953 to 2nd Qtr. 1954	2nd Qtr. 1954 to 4th Qtr. 1954
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Personal Expenditure .....	15.1	15.6	+ .5	+ .3	+ .3
Government Expenditure .....	4.4	4.4	-	- .3	+ .2
Residential Construction .....	1.1	1.2	+ .1	- .1	+ .3
Non-residential Construction .....	1.7	1.7	-	- .2	-
Machinery and Equipment .....	2.1	1.7	- .4	- .5	- .1
Exports .....	5.4	5.1	- .3	- .5	+ .1
<b>Total Final Purchases (Ex Inventories) .....</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>- .1</b>	<b>- 1.3</b>	<b>+ .8</b>
Change in Inventories .....	.6	- .2	- .8	- .7	+ .4
(Business Only) .....	( .4)	(- .1)	(- .5)	(- .6)	(+ .4)
Imports .....	- 5.9	- 5.6	- (- .3)	- (- .6)	- (+ .3)
Error .....	- .1	+ .1	+ .2	+ .4	- .2
<b>Gross National Expenditure .....</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>- .4</b>	<b>- .9</b>	<b>+ .7</b>

(Note: Columns 4 and 5 are at seasonally adjusted annual rates. Figures will not add by + .1 or - .1 due to rounding).

Total final purchases of goods and services, apart from inventory investment, showed very little change in 1954 from the level of the previous year. This development reflects mainly the continued rise in consumer expenditures throughout 1954, and also, in part,

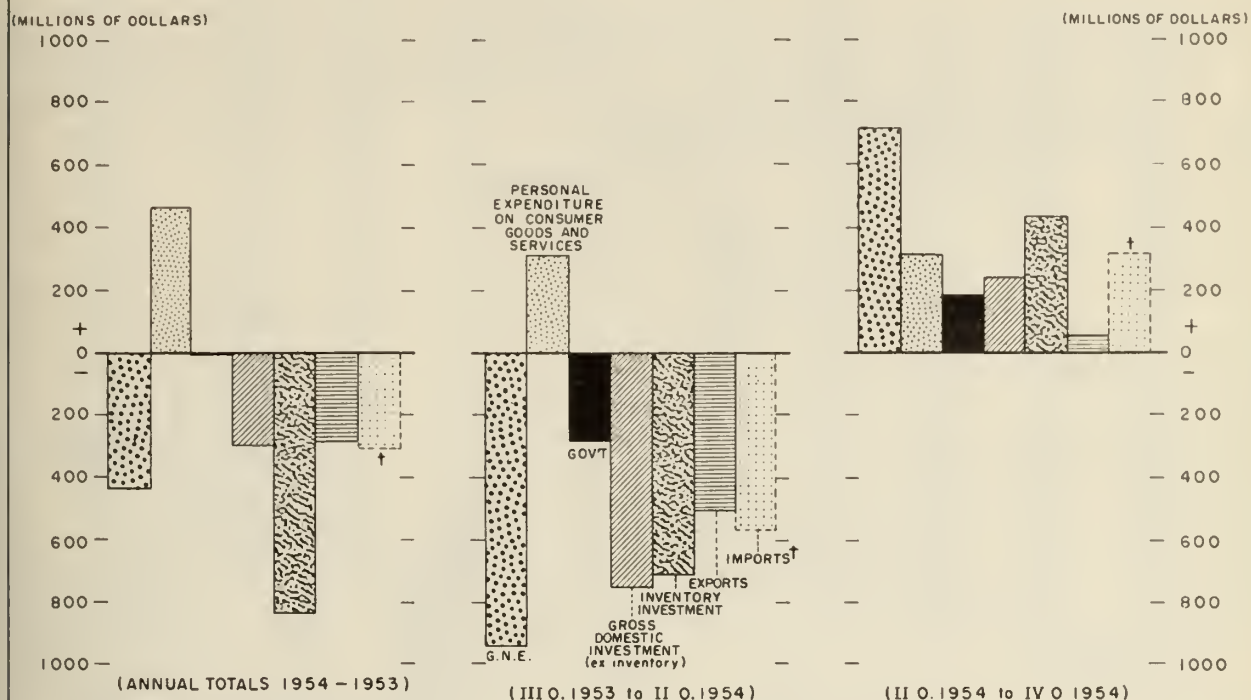
the increase in outlays for new housing; the combined increase in housing and consumer expenditure largely offset the declines in business investment in durable assets (primarily in machinery and equipment) and in exports. The substantial business inventory build-up of 1953

## CHANGES IN COMPONENTS OF GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURES

MOST COMPONENTS OF G.N.E.  
WERE LOWER IN 1954  
WITH PERSONAL EXPENDITURE  
PROVIDING THE MAIN SOURCE  
OF STRENGTH

THE DECLINES WERE CONCENTRATED  
MAINLY BETWEEN THE III Q. 1953  
AND II Q. 1954\*

IN THE LAST HALF OF THE YEAR  
MOST MAJOR EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS  
WERE RISING AGAIN\*



\* Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates

† Imports are a negative entry in G.N.E.

was reversed in 1954 and a considerable liquidation of inventories took place, with the turn-around amounting to \$0.5 billion. This shift in the inventory sector from a position of net accumulation to one of net liquidation occurred chiefly at the manufacturing level, and was mainly concentrated in those areas where declines in production were most pronounced, namely iron and steel products, transportation equipment, electrical apparatus and supplies, and clothing and textiles. At the same time, farm and grain inventories were reduced in 1954 in contrast to some accumulation in the preceding year. The net effect of these various changes on total Canadian production was partly offset by a decline in imports of foreign-produced goods and services, so that on balance, Canadian output declined by only \$0.4 billion. It may be noted that the fall-off in imports was also concentrated largely in those industries where production and inventory declines occurred.

Turning to developments within the years 1953 and 1954, business inventory movements were a factor of major significance in the downturn which occurred between the third quarter of 1953 and the second quarter of 1954. The extent of the inventory turn-around amounted to the equivalent of \$0.6 billion of new production. However, other demand categories were also weakening during this same period, with final purchases of goods and services (excluding inventory investment) declining by \$1.3 billion. Thus, the drop in the flow of spending amounted in total to close to \$2.0 billion at annual rates. A large part of this decline in demand was matched by a cut-back in imports of foreign-produced goods and services, which fell by \$0.6 billion; thus, to this extent, the impact of declining demand on Canadian production was partly neutralized.

The pattern of the recovery from the middle of 1954 to the end of the year is also illustrated in the chart on page (v). With the exception of machinery and equipment outlays, all of the final expenditure categories which had previously been showing declines were picking

up in the last half of the year. At the same time, the business inventory liquidation which had been very substantial in the second and third quarters was no longer in evidence at year end; if allowance is made for seasonal factors, some net accumulation appears to have occurred in the fourth quarter.

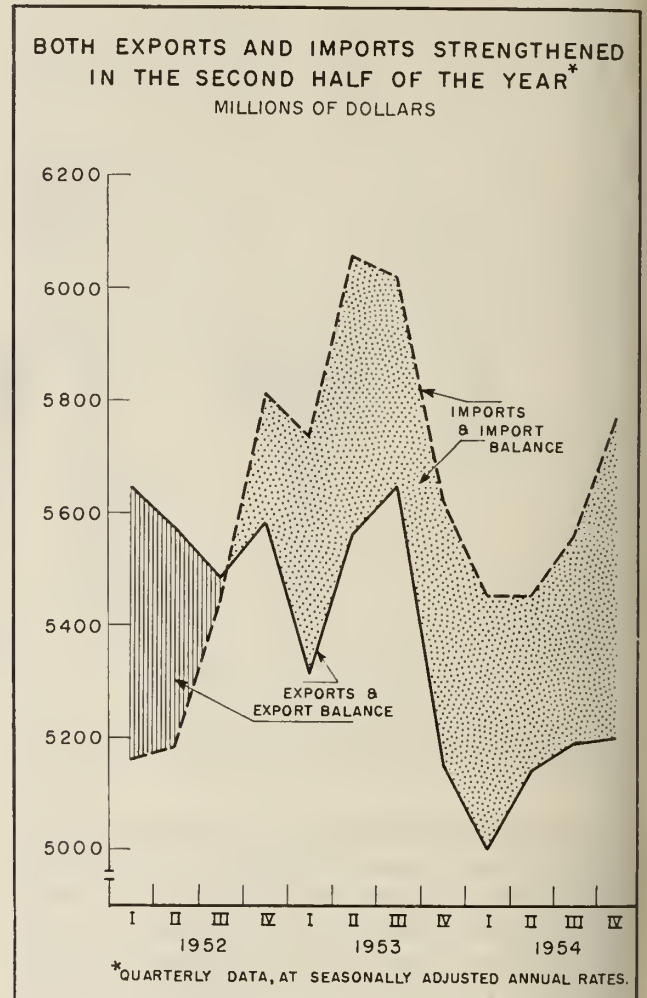
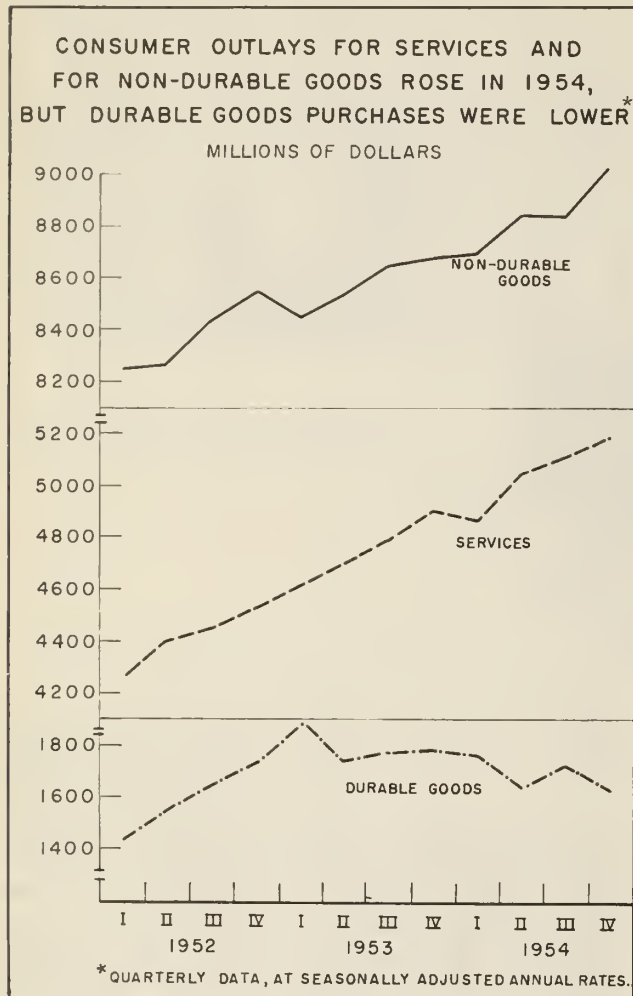




Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures	
Index of Industrial Production	Gold <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint <sup>(1)</sup>	Power by Central Electric <sup>(1)</sup> Stations	Motor Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods		
1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands		1949 = 100			
952	232.9	373	43.0	309	474	4,951	36.2	109.3	117.2	102.5	129.2
953	248.4	338	42.2	343	480	5,457	40.5	113.3	123.7	104.2	135.8
952 N	248.1	389	42.7	306	463	5,221	31.1	113.6	121.6	106.6	131.0
D	235.7	392	44.6	323	463	5,536	29.9	113.5	122.9	105.3	132.1
953 J	232.1	370	47.6	347	474	5,657	36.7	111.4	121.8	102.1	134.0
F	242.0	352	41.8	326	439	5,255	43.1	111.9	122.6	102.3	134.2
M	246.8	378	48.1	367	484	5,780	51.6	112.7	123.7	102.8	134.4
A	254.6	369	44.4	362	480	5,741	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
M	254.8	367	44.6	369	480	5,757	50.5	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
J	257.5	361	44.2	352	463	5,265	50.6	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
J	247.1	367	45.6	323	491	5,181	49.5	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
A	248.6	328	42.9	339	485	5,089	21.4	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
S	257.1	334	39.2	329	467	5,089	36.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
O	254.5	284	38.0	362	511	5,510	36.8	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
N	250.6	272	34.5	333	473	5,448	20.4	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4
D	235.5	274	35.5	306	473	5,718	35.5	110.9	120.0	103.1	138.4
954 J	229.1	293	35.7	299	476	5,634	40.2	108.0	118.6	98.9	140.4
F	239.4	311	37.0	267	458	5,153	45.1	108.3	118.5	99.5	140.4
M	236.8	369	53.4	249	515	5,766	45.4	108.3	118.2	99.6	140.6
A	242.4	358	55.9	256	500	5,653	46.6	107.9	117.7	99.4	141.0
M	245.6 <sup>r</sup>	384	55.7	260	497	5,929	38.2	107.3	116.7	99.1	141.8
J	252.5 <sup>r</sup>	377	52.1	272	491	5,675	30.3	107.7	116.7	99.9	142.2
J	238.5 <sup>r</sup>	381	53.1	260	504	5,478	26.3	108.8	116.2	102.4	141.6
A	246.7 <sup>r</sup>	370	53.7	242	503	5,447	13.5	108.0	114.4	102.5	140.9
S	253.7 <sup>r</sup>	374	47.3	247	491	5,510	8.9	108.3	112.4	104.9	139.5
O	256.0 <sup>r</sup>	380	54.7	279	526	6,131	12.1	108.1	111.7	105.0	139.7
N	254.4 <sup>r</sup>	385	52.3	287	522	6,206	17.3	106.3	109.7	103.4	140.5
D	240.6 <sup>r</sup>	385	55.1	275	500	6,556	26.1	105.4 <sup>r</sup>	109.4	102.0 <sup>r</sup>	141.2
955 J	238.5 <sup>p</sup>			317	491	6,602	28.9	103.2	108.6	98.5	142.8
Percentage of											
	Civilian Labour Force <sup>(2)(7)</sup>	Civilian Labour Force Seeking	Paid <sup>(3)</sup> Workers Work <sup>(4)(7)</sup>	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register <sup>(5)</sup>	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed <sup>(6)</sup>	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade		Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100
952	5,329	2.0	2.7	191.6 <sup>r</sup>	901	10,445	6,359	43,394	961.0	82.6	362.2
953	5,325	2.5	3.3	223.4 <sup>r</sup>	972	10,005	8,389	50,910	1,010.5	85.4	362.2
952 N	5,262	2.1	2.8	161.9	961	10,655	9,716	46,219	997.0	109.2	362.3
D	5,250	2.5	3.3	278.7 <sup>r</sup>	948	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,159.3	138.7	340.8
953 J	5,200	3.6	4.7	354.7 <sup>r</sup>	934	9,254	6,101	20,557	836.3	65.5	309.2
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	363.2 <sup>r</sup>	923	8,604	6,161	27,702	802.8	63.0	304.5
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	360.1 <sup>r</sup>	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	927.7	77.9	349.0
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	946	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,034.3	79.8	366.6
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	966	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,106.1	85.6	375.9
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	981	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,070.4	79.5	379.8
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	983	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,057.0	65.8	379.6
A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	994	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,012.7	70.0	368.8
S	5,398	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,014	10,848	8,643	72,484	1,006.9	86.7	409.0
O	5,351	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,012	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,095.5	97.0	399.4
N	5,316	2.8	3.7	238.5	996	10,111	10,608	59,944	1,003.9	112.2	361.7
D	5,275	3.6	4.7	391.0 <sup>r</sup>	988	9,029	11,715	43,327	1,172.2	141.6	343.3
954 J	5,242	5.3	6.9	494.8 <sup>r</sup>	945	7,679	8,315	24,177	800.4	62.5	294.1
F	5,230	6.0	7.7	512.6 <sup>r</sup>	950	7,967	6,116	27,115	801.4	65.6	312.8
M	5,236	6.1	7.9	511.7 <sup>r</sup>	943	8,700	5,896	60,870	928.9	79.7	357.6
A	5,257	5.8	7.5	336.7	954	7,779	6,774	67,587	1,029.4	86.1	356.7
M	5,392	4.0	5.3	247.8	975	8,552	8,424	70,896	1,067.6	84.7	369.6
J	5,462	3.4	4.4	199.5	1,000	9,643	6,047	75,545	1,056.9	84.4	390.9
J	5,556	3.1	4.1	188.9	1,010	9,929	8,383	73,055	1,057.8	67.0	371.2
A	5,569	3.1	4.1	191.3	1,014	9,946	7,718	75,783	982.6	73.7	378.1
S	5,483	3.0	4.0	187.7	1,030	10,913	8,615	61,574	1,003.3	88.9	401.8
O	5,461	3.3	4.3	209.1	1,036	10,709	13,039	71,903	1,016.4	96.3	387.7
N	5,417	4.0	5.1	274.5	1,028	11,187	11,246	63,543	1,006.5	118.6	385.8
D	5,414	4.6	5.9	431.8 <sup>r</sup>	1,025	8,902	11,392	58,713	1,207.9	152.3	357.1 <sup>r</sup>
955 J	5,345	6.8	8.6	543.4		8,937 <sup>p</sup>	9,037	28,299	838.7	69.0	303.4

<sup>(1)</sup>For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. <sup>(2)</sup>Data exclude persons in remote parts of several provinces and Indians on Reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. <sup>(3)</sup>For purposes of this comparison, persons without jobs and seeking work have been added to the total of paid workers with jobs. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes only those not at work and seeking work. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes supplementary benefit claimants from December to March. Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. <sup>(6)</sup>Conversions are included with annual data only. <sup>(7)</sup>Annual figures are survey averages.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Con- sumer Price Index	Price Index of Resi- dential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commod- ities <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of Merchan- dise	Federal Government <sup>(1)</sup>		Cheques Cash- ed in Clearing Centres <sup>(2)</sup>	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long- Term Bond Yields	
			General	Can- adian farm products			Total expend- itures	Total revenues				
1949=100		1935-39=100		Million dollars				1935-39=100				
1952	116.5	124.9	226.0	250.2	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2	
1953	115.5	123.9	220.7	220.9	343	365	361	363	11,451	160.3	119.6	
1952	N	116.1	124.3	221.5	236.6	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
	D	115.8	124.3	221.1	236.1	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953	J	115.7	124.4	221.5	234.0	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3
	F	115.5	124.5	221.1	229.9	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8
	M	114.8	124.9	221.9	228.1	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
	A	114.6	124.7	219.5	221.7	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
	M	114.4	124.7	220.0	224.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
	J	114.9	124.6	221.5	226.6	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
	J	115.4	124.6	221.0	226.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
	A	115.7	124.4	222.2	217.1	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
	S	116.2	123.2	221.2	212.4	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
	O	116.7	122.9	220.4	212.0	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
	N	116.2	122.5	218.7	208.4	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8
	D	115.8	122.0	219.0	210.2	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3
1954	J	115.7	121.6	219.8	212.9	261	280	309	356	10,901	157.4	115.0
	F	115.7	121.4	219.0	212.3	275	293	..	..	10,884	163.2	112.7
	M	115.5	121.0	218.6	210.2	316	353	..	..	12,689	165.0	104.7
	A	115.6	121.1	217.9	209.0	292	348	216	245	11,760	173.6	100.2
	M	115.5	121.0	218.2	213.1	355	360	246	390	12,176	179.5	99.7
	J	116.1	121.7	217.8	213.1	342	416	385	320	13,662	180.5	99.7
	J	116.2	122.0	217.4	217.8	324	341	333	362	12,125	182.3	97.9
	A	117.0	121.9	215.8	207.9	322	335	312	322	11,178	187.0	97.3
	S	116.8	122.2	215.3	204.1	331	325	381	296	11,363	189.5	97.9
	O	116.8	122.2	214.3	201.1	314 <sup>r</sup>	333	316	344	13,891	190.2	98.1
	N	116.8	122.1	214.8	203.8	365 <sup>r</sup>	372	330	330	13,626	199.5	98.8
	D	116.6	122.2	215.3	204.7	385	337	410	364	13,809	206.8	98.9
1955	J	116.4	122.1	215.7	206.5	306		313	391	12,068	207.3	99.7
	F	116.3	122.4	217.4	206.1						214.7	96.8

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.<sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

		Production		Consumption		Unem- ployed <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Imports <sup>(2)</sup>	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Prices		Wage Rates	
		Index of Industrial Production	Coal <sup>(3)</sup>	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool <sup>(4)</sup>	Insured Workers Registered	Volume Index	Whole- sale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly	
		1948=100	Thousand tons		Million pounds	Thousands	1950=100		1938=100	June 17, 1947=100	June 30, 1947=100	
1953		121	4,300	339	7.00	40.7	307	112	98	323.5	140	136
1954		128	4,298	356	7.66	38.5	249	114	104	325.3	143	142
1952	O	119	4,622	328*	6.54*	40.2	440	99	96	321.4	138	131
	N	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450			319.9	138	134
	D	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2	445			323.1	138	134
1953	J	117	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	106	94	323.2	138	134
	F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476			319.0	139	135
	M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439			323.6	140	135
	A	117	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	116	96	328.3	141	135
	M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378			326.1	140	135
	J	118	4,159*	338*	6.65	42.7	335			325.4	141	135
	J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307	112	97	324.7	141	136
	A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1	327			322.3	140	136
	S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323			321.4	140	137
	O	131	4,597	355	7.90	43.4	340	114	106	321.0	140	137
	N	133	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	358			322.9	140	137
	D	121	4,251*	339*	7.40*	37.5	359			321.4	140	138
1954	J	127	4,591	360	7.54	38.9	415	113	103	321.2	140	139
	F	130	4,605	357	7.79	37.5	430			321.6	140	139
	M	131	4,608*	365*	7.96*	42.7	382			324.1	141	139
	A	124	4,188	368	7.53	37.6	353	115	104	325.2	142	141
	M	132	4,590	374	8.50	41.4	321			326.3	141	142
	J	127	4,211*	372*	6.95*	39.1	269			327.7	142	142
	J	116	3,521	263	7.10	38.6	249	113	103	328.1	145	142
	A	113 <sup>r</sup>	3,636	326	6.61	26.7	268			324.7	144	143
	S	133 <sup>r</sup>	4,316*	372*	8.01*	41.6	264			323.9	143	143
	O	137 <sup>r</sup>	4,598	374	8.37	38.8	281	114	104	324.4	144	143
	N	139 <sup>r</sup>	4,586 <sup>r</sup>	377	8.22	40.3	293			326.2	145	144
	D	128	4,132*	355*	7.39*	38.5	289			330.8	145	144
1955	J		4,408	381			336	130 <sup>p</sup>	116 <sup>p</sup>	332.8	146	146



Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

		Index of Industrial Production				Labour Force		Construction Contracts Awarded	Passenger Automobiles	Manufacturing			
		Manufactured Goods				Employed	Un-employed			Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
		Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable								
		1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted			
53		134	136	153	118	61.9	1.6	1,454	510.1	23.8	25.3	46.7	
54		125	127	138	115	61.2	3.2	1,648	463.2	23.1	24.0	43.7	
52	N	133	135	151	118	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.3	24.3	43.9	
	D	133	135	152	118	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.9	24.7	44.2	
53	J	134	136	154	117	60.5	1.9	1,076	452.6	24.5	24.5	44.3	
	F	134	136	155	118	60.9	1.8	1,021	485.3	24.5	24.7	44.6	
	M	135	137	155	119	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.1	25.1	25.8	44.8	
	A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	595.8	25.7	26.4	45.2	
	M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	548.3	25.9	25.8	45.7	
	J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	585.7	25.2	25.9	46.2	
	J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	596.9	24.5	26.4	46.5	
	A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	512.7	22.3	25.1	46.9	
	S	133	135	152	117	62.3	1.3	1,742	476.2	22.7	25.4	47.1	
	O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.8	22.2	25.0	47.0	
	N	129	131	146	115	62.3	1.7	1,394	378.9	21.6	24.3	46.9	
	D	126	127	142	112	60.7	2.3	1,300	389.6	22.0	24.1	46.7	
54	J	125	127	141	113	59.8	3.1	1,152	454.6	20.7	23.9	46.4	
	F	125	126	139	114	60.1	3.7	1,221	446.7	22.0	23.6	46.1	
	M	123	125	135	114	60.1	3.7	1,528	531.5	22.9	24.1	45.8	
	A	123	125	134	115	60.6	3.5	1,692	534.7	23.0	24.4	45.2	
	M	125	126	136	117	61.1	3.3	1,925	497.1	22.8	24.0	44.8	
	J	124	125	135	116	62.1	3.3	1,733	507.1	22.9	24.3	44.5	
	J	123	124	134	114	62.1	3.3	1,837	451.7	22.6	24.1	44.2	
	A	123	125	135	114	62.3	3.2	1,573	445.3	22.6	23.5	43.9	
	S	124	126	136	115	62.1	3.1	1,816	301.0	24.5	23.6	43.7	
	O	126	128	139	117	62.1	2.7	1,965	221.2	23.9 <sup>r</sup>	23.1 <sup>r</sup>	43.8	
	N	128 <sup>r</sup>	130 <sup>r</sup>	142 <sup>r</sup>	118	61.7	2.9	1,499	498.2	24.4 <sup>r</sup>	24.4	43.8	
	D	130	132	145	118 <sup>r</sup>	60.7	2.8	1,829	669.8	25.4 <sup>r</sup>	24.8 <sup>r</sup>	43.7 <sup>r</sup>	
55	J	131 <sup>p</sup>	133 <sup>p</sup>	146 <sup>p</sup>	119 <sup>p</sup>	60.2	3.3	1,504	636.2	25.1	24.8	43.6	

		Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices <sup>(4)</sup> 402-480
						Exports including re-exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100		
53	284.5	110.1	114.4	1.77	1,312	914	27.2	112	123	189.0	
54	286.4	110.3	114.8	1.81	1,253	851	28.7	111	124	226.7	
52	N	277.2	110.7	114.3	1.72	1,190	805	24.6	111	122	189.8
	D	280.6	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,391	1,052	25.8	115	120	197.0
53	J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,291	922	25.7	111	124	197.6
	F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,198	856	25.5	112	123	195.9
	M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,389	1,004	25.9	115	122	198.0
	A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,393	1,013	26.5	111	125	190.0
	M	286.3	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,451	902	27.1	117	127	189.6
	J	287.3	109.5	114.5	1.77	1,383	933	27.4	115	128	182.8
	J	288.2	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,357	908	27.6	113	130	185.5
	A	286.4	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,187	840	27.8	112	131	187.3
	S	287.7	111.0	115.2	1.79	1,256	926	28.0	107	128	179.2
	O	287.8	110.2	115.4	1.79	1,253	814	28.6	111	128	183.4
	N	287.2	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,247	849	28.8	113	127	187.5
	D	287.0	110.1	114.9	1.80	1,353	907	29.5	113	123	190.7
54	J	284.9	110.9	115.2	1.80	1,092	834	28.7	107	120	195.4
	F	285.0	110.5	115.0	1.80	1,182	809	28.1	109	119	199.6
	M	285.0	110.5	114.8	1.79	1,124	858	27.8	105	121	204.9
	A	284.4	111.0	114.6	1.80	1,425	957	28.1	111	120	212.7
	M	286.2	110.9	115.0	1.81	1,399	829	28.4	108	121	219.8
	J	286.5	110.0	115.1	1.81	1,474	947	28.7	112	122	221.8
	J	285.7	110.4	115.2	1.80	1,290	821	28.7	111	124	231.1
	A	285.4	110.5	115.0	1.79	1,150	825	28.7	112	124	236.4
	S	286.6	110.0	114.7	1.81	1,109	781	28.9	107	125	238.5
	O	286.3	109.7	114.5	1.81	1,263	763	29.0	113	124	243.5
	N	289.3	110.0	114.6	1.83	1,242 <sup>r</sup>	839 <sup>r</sup>	29.2	114	124	252.2
	D	291.1	109.5	114.3	1.83	1,289	949	30.1	118 <sup>r</sup>	124 <sup>r</sup>	264.5
55	J		110.2	114.3	1.84			29.7	117 <sup>p</sup>		268.8

<sup>(1)</sup> Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates.  
with figures.

<sup>(2)</sup> Standard and Poor's Corporation.

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes army civilian supply exports.  
Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

<sup>(4)</sup> Annual totals are averages of end-of-



Table 4.—POPULATION, <sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS, <sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS <sup>(3)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS <sup>(3)</sup>

CANADA <sup>(4)</sup>											
Population						Immigration					
	Population	Increase From Previous Date	Births	Deaths	Net Natural Increase	Total Immi- gration	British	From U.S.A.	From Northern Europe	From Other Areas	Marriages
	Thousands						Number				
1953	14,781	351	34,735	10,615	24,120	14,072	3,923	782	5,723	3,645	10,903
1954	15,195	414	36,074	10,287	25,787	12,852	3,716	843	4,880	3,414	10,553
1952	A		34,701	9,897	24,804	11,285	2,342	1,040	5,159	2,744	16,054
	S	14,534	34,261	9,461	24,800	9,267	2,644	1,021	3,539	2,063	14,168
	O		32,915	10,809	22,106	10,940	3,856	927	3,343	2,814	13,593
	N		31,085	10,336	20,749	10,800	4,145	715	3,178	2,762	10,380
	D	14,624	32,181	10,930	21,251	7,462	1,893	687	1,751	3,131	8,037
1953	J	14,649	33,086	11,734	21,352	5,627	1,576	747	1,525	1,779	5,572
	F		30,851	10,612	20,239	5,242	1,505	702	1,493	1,542	6,362
	M	14,692	35,322	12,026	23,296	12,068	3,286	794	5,439	2,549	4,188
	A		34,858	10,737	24,121	16,118	5,849	814	7,035	2,420	8,976
	M		36,822	10,650	26,172	20,905	6,529	899	8,872	4,605	11,391
	J	14,781	35,952	10,295	25,657	18,376	5,277	381	8,362	4,356	16,729
	J	14,821	36,877	10,191	26,686	19,697	4,793	779	10,261	3,864	15,703
	A		35,973	9,927	26,046	14,594	3,593	678	5,825	4,498	15,539
	S	14,893	35,775	9,728	26,047	12,471	3,165	994	5,055	3,257	14,696
	O		34,618	10,585	24,033	18,624	4,817	1,008	7,701	5,098	14,490
	N		32,800	10,183	22,617	13,916	4,261	832	4,262	4,561	9,176
	D	15,005	33,891	10,713	23,178	11,230	2,426	751	2,845	5,208	8,015
1954	J	15,035	32,505	11,347	21,158	8,080	2,654	750	2,182	2,494	6,255
	F		32,843	9,621	23,222	6,834	1,731	633	1,961	2,509	6,646
	M	15,083	39,668	12,167	27,501	13,309	3,497	775	4,267	4,770	6,981
	A		34,358	10,238	24,120	16,654	5,363	714	7,131	3,446	6,649
	M		35,504	10,113	25,391	23,078	7,326	772	9,636	5,344	9,144
	J	15,195	37,931	10,163	27,768	17,810	5,368	914	7,577	3,951	11,815
	J	15,236	37,200	9,525	27,675	15,835	4,473	967	6,662	3,737	15,201
	A		37,837	9,612	28,225	14,270	3,187	708	6,571	3,804	13,255
	S	15,313	37,451	9,535	27,916	10,979	2,512	1,326	4,577	2,564	15,272
	O		37,450	10,384	27,066	11,256	3,976	996	3,747	2,537	15,198
	N		36,942	10,671	26,271	8,664	3,199	859	2,114	2,492	11,433
	D	15,410	33,198	10,065	23,133	7,454	1,307	696	2,137	3,314	8,792
1955	J	15,439	36,784	10,978	25,806						7,235

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number							Thousands	Number
1953	383	1,066	231	228	106	228	54	77	663	1,523
1954	398	1,164	254	182	105	228	49	82	673	1,564
1952	A	1,147	269	216		230	74	62		1,583
	S	1,219	282	194		265	81	63		1,551
	O	1,099	251	204		190	60	79		1,564
	N	969	310	232		200	69	93		1,427
	D	907	230	257		211	40	87		1,437
1953	J	1,157	195	304		213	27	84		1,416
	F	975	190	235		198	34	85		1,302
	M	1,105	135	248		213	12	88		1,516
	A	1,065	237	223		218	37	84		1,485
	M	1,046	181	211		275	30	94		1,541
	J	383	1,018	281	106	256	90	74	663	1,543
	J		1,150	259		245	86	72		1,679
	A		1,127	282		224	79	66		1,688
	S		1,191	258		253	96	67		1,616
	O		1,121	223		206	54	74		1,570
	N		965	297		205	70	64		1,455
	D		877	233		231	32	74		1,465
1954	J	2,249	553	415		218	16	74		1,108
	F	1,544	428	184		211	32	92		1,480
	M	642	102	103		222	24	76		1,794
	A	1,231	206	148		240	29	86		1,506
	M	856	167	114		233	42	68		1,673
	J	398	1,030	225	105	279	70	86	673	1,620
	J		1,593	366		236	81	77		1,363
	A		798	139		214	76	88		1,565
	S		969	144		233	69	70		1,633
	O		1,701	462		233	55	92		1,672
	N		670	135		234	58	87		1,671
	D		679	123		185	37	88		1,680
1955	J	1,718	514	414		238	31	64		1,595

4 Note.—Until the end of 1953, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1953 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1954 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. <sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths. <sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population. <sup>(4)</sup>Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(2)</sup>—Continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
13	448	484	536	1,372	353	386	4,269	10,727	2,997	2,872
14	447	478	547	1,404	351	357	4,388	10,805	2,830	2,666
12	728	398		1,422	545	367		10,693	5,448	2,788
A	624	434		1,440	501	325		10,408	4,510	2,662
S										
O	558	470		1,364	458	378		9,951	3,526	2,891
N	500	469		1,257	415	401		9,497	1,668	2,742
D	324	494		1,338	273	406		9,859	2,012	2,980
13	290	534		1,342	180	439		10,375	1,094	3,212
J	288	529		1,199	220	400		9,509	1,341	3,018
F	201	537		1,394	118	449		10,972	496	3,264
M										
A	387	479		1,356	276	402		11,208	1,862	2,869
M	414	445		1,361	330	415		11,889	2,938	2,981
J	636	450	536	1,415	507	352	4,269	11,438	5,392	2,846
J	550	458		1,502	489	325		11,285	5,814	2,875
A	685	482		1,474	503	316		10,797	5,141	2,723
S	606	432		1,400	533	328		10,652	4,735	2,497
O	548	516		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724
N	458	434		1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696
D	315	512		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764
14	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825	1,061	2,728
J	287	535		1,192	173	350		10,122	2,197	2,165
F	331	495		1,246	168	334		12,987	1,781	4,473
M										
A	226	442		1,290	210	312		9,828	859	2,543
M	465	570		1,465	277	337		10,293	1,088	2,612
J	500	399	547	1,605	486	387	4,388	10,971	2,078	2,615
J	583	264		1,444	539	327		11,860	4,651	2,407
A	593	582		1,470	452	319		11,367	4,256	2,004
S	778	424		1,295	446	313		11,600	4,652	2,606
O	476	536		1,706	538	386		11,334	5,896	2,701
N	430	496		1,297	378	371		11,909	3,150	2,889
D	374	576		1,548	295	403		9,558	2,296	2,252
15	394	498		1,357	236	362		10,500	1,700	2,801
J										
	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
15	4,897	10,814	3,830	3,770	809	1,770	606	585	861	1,975
16	5,046	11,459	3,745	3,750	828	1,884	562	569	878	2,087
16		10,676	5,041	3,468		1,835	842	544		2,099
A		10,559	5,166	3,268		1,775	747	513		1,896
S										
O		10,223	4,858	3,956		1,760	887	613		1,886
N		9,750	3,903	3,661		1,618	630	493		1,771
D		10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576		1,771
16		10,360	2,135	4,120		1,563	294	645		1,810
J		9,704	2,477	3,613		1,515	324	592		1,756
F		10,980	1,803	4,393		1,824	235	684		1,940
M										
A		10,442	3,427	3,809		1,816	497	596		1,917
M		11,121	4,489	3,795		1,920	711	563		2,141
J	4,897	11,039	5,491	3,678	809	1,836	926	571	861	2,024
J		11,396	4,588	3,498		1,929	757	590		2,227
A		11,253	4,930	3,472		1,953	800	551		2,091
S		11,380	5,220	3,583		1,805	755	523		1,997
O		11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	927	605		1,984
N		10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	609	506		1,903
D		10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	589		1,913
19		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661		1,858
J		10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510		1,797
F		12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530		2,286
M										
A		11,046	2,997	3,750		1,939	362	562		1,951
M		11,125	4,496	3,620		1,988	524	595		2,147
J	5,046	11,962	4,995	3,921	828	1,847	619	550	878	2,372
J		11,310	4,495	3,396		1,847	974	567		2,095
A		12,571	4,496	3,731		1,997	730	565		2,383
S		11,511	5,494	3,347		1,862	716	520		2,050
O		11,551	4,496	3,565		1,811	555	575		2,008
N		11,901	3,996	3,987		1,931	674	577		2,029
D		10,810	2,997	3,870		1,960	571	610		2,071
19		11,957	1,888	4,062		1,781	359	656		1,849
J										

Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(3)</sup>—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1953	599	557	1,002	2,615	844	637	1,230	2,646	942	1,018
1954	572	518	1,039	2,824	826	625	1,266	2,657	917	1,060
1952 A	716	550		2,535	1,090	570		2,481	1,301	934
S	472	524		2,481	731	575		2,667	1,054	903
O	1,095	560		2,388	975	648		2,490	925	1,010
N	866	554		2,230	1,072	632		2,366	947	1,059
D	408	605		2,446	708	615		2,467	935	1,084
1953 J	314	595		2,401	477	701		2,449	566	1,100
F	281	554		2,375	509	642		2,318	698	944
M	168	579		2,652	437	676		2,726	583	1,108
A	454	602		2,639	809	605		2,712	990	1,068
M	525	510		2,783	773	643		2,745	1,000	993
J	954	559	1,002	2,748	1,194	565	1,230	2,635	1,258	995
J	987	555		2,720	1,191	617		2,744	982	981
A	742	569		2,663	1,050	606		2,703	1,327	940
S	489	519		2,729	861	621		2,752	1,143	963
O	1,102	594		2,520	1,089	657		2,751	1,006	1,075
N	746	497		2,575	979	661		2,577	846	1,008
D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,043
1954 J	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,148
F	264	479		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,079
M	262	497		3,420	673	745		2,913	804	970
A	343	514		2,671	562	685		2,656	855	1,196
M	436	608		3,019	773	609		2,705	876	980
J	844	500	1,039	3,209	885	648	1,266	3,036	1,113	927
J	1,001	488		2,722	1,291	575		2,730	1,220	1,158
A	772	527		2,797	787	491		2,675	954	1,175
S	600	495		3,278	1,141	595		3,020	1,232	1,069
O	739	559		2,821	946	669		2,613	1,035	965
N	887	516		2,419	885	721		2,881	840	896
D	433	509		2,266	811	473		2,441	855	1,153
1955 J	611	325		2,933	771	700		2,856	731	1,096

(1) As of June 1.

(2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)										
1953	12,886 <sup>r</sup>	3,448 <sup>r</sup>	832 <sup>r</sup>	1,291 <sup>r</sup>	1,742 <sup>r</sup>	+ 584 <sup>r</sup>	4,865	-5,313 <sup>r</sup>	-54 <sup>r</sup>	20,281 <sup>r</sup>
1954	13,093	3,232	904	1,272	1,422	- 197	4,655	-5,026	+124	19,570
1948	3rd	2,532	517	201	242	+ 928	1,132	- 938	+ 3	4,909
	4th	2,963	527	188	241	- 367	1,121	- 997	-25	3,979
1949	1st	2,423	500	139	181	- 130	854	- 856	+ 7	3,449
	2nd	2,766	430	206	214	- 136	1,020	-1,095	+ 9	3,788
	3rd	2,701	602	207	260	+ 746	1,067	- 953	-33	4,910
	4th	3,073	596	190	248	- 407	1,070	- 933	+15	4,157
1950	1st	2,588	566	140	185	- 137	840	- 857	+ 1	3,640
	2nd	2,917	446	200	233	- 56	1,014	-1,086	-13	4,024
	3rd	2,901	598	218	288	+ 854	1,073	-1,056	+78	5,277
	4th	3,239	606	202	264	- 70	1,107	-1,211	-64	4,384
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	-	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	+ 277	1,054	-1,281	+63	4,439
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	+1,332	1,212	-1,237	+14	5,737
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	- 553	1,223	-1,110	-34	4,221
1952	1st	2,727 <sup>r</sup>	900 <sup>r</sup>	102	241 <sup>r</sup>	- 243 <sup>r</sup>	1,046	-1,045 <sup>r</sup>	- 3 <sup>r</sup>	4,092 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	3,063 <sup>r</sup>	715 <sup>r</sup>	162	302 <sup>r</sup>	- 231 <sup>r</sup>	1,221 <sup>r</sup>	-1,231 <sup>r</sup>	-26 <sup>r</sup>	4,452 <sup>r</sup>
	3rd	2,990 <sup>r</sup>	903 <sup>r</sup>	181	356	+1,405 <sup>r</sup>	1,264	-1,249 <sup>r</sup>	-15 <sup>r</sup>	6,234 <sup>r</sup>
	4th	3,454 <sup>r</sup>	964 <sup>r</sup>	190	324	- 487 <sup>r</sup>	1,332 <sup>r</sup>	-1,349 <sup>r</sup>	-55 <sup>r</sup>	4,756 <sup>r</sup>
1953	1st	2,965 <sup>r</sup>	928 <sup>r</sup>	150 <sup>r</sup>	236 <sup>r</sup>	- 151 <sup>r</sup>	1,019 <sup>r</sup>	-1,222 <sup>r</sup>	- 5 <sup>r</sup>	4,363 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	3,251 <sup>r</sup>	697 <sup>r</sup>	215 <sup>r</sup>	312 <sup>r</sup>	- 90 <sup>r</sup>	1,252 <sup>r</sup>	-1,445	+56 <sup>r</sup>	4,747 <sup>r</sup>
	3rd	3,100 <sup>r</sup>	939 <sup>r</sup>	236 <sup>r</sup>	397 <sup>r</sup>	+1,270 <sup>r</sup>	1,337	-1,353 <sup>r</sup>	-40 <sup>r</sup>	6,320 <sup>r</sup>
	4th	3,570 <sup>r</sup>	884 <sup>r</sup>	231 <sup>r</sup>	346 <sup>r</sup>	- 445 <sup>r</sup>	1,257	-1,293 <sup>r</sup>	-65 <sup>r</sup>	4,851 <sup>r</sup>
1954	1st	3,009 <sup>r</sup>	857 <sup>r</sup>	161 <sup>r</sup>	250 <sup>r</sup>	- 139 <sup>r</sup>	989 <sup>r</sup>	-1,154	+47 <sup>r</sup>	4,378 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	3,287 <sup>r</sup>	658 <sup>r</sup>	220 <sup>r</sup>	313 <sup>r</sup>	- 138	1,150 <sup>r</sup>	-1,292 <sup>r</sup>	+74 <sup>r</sup>	4,693 <sup>r</sup>
	3rd	3,150 <sup>r</sup>	906 <sup>r</sup>	258 <sup>r</sup>	376 <sup>r</sup>	+ 525 <sup>r</sup>	1,260 <sup>r</sup>	-1,243 <sup>r</sup>	+35 <sup>r</sup>	5,603 <sup>r</sup>
	4th	3,647	902	265	333	- 445	1,256	-1,337	-32	4,856



Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

## NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators <sup>(1)</sup>	Other					
Million dollars										
53	11,661	309	3,775 <sup>r</sup>	1,649	1,692 <sup>r</sup>	19,086 <sup>r</sup>	2,900 <sup>r</sup>	2,364 <sup>r</sup>	+ 66 <sup>r</sup>	24,416 <sup>r</sup>
54	11,900	367	3,709	1,114	1,645	18,735	2,913	2,490	-153	23,985
51 3rd	2,510	54	938	1,380	389	5,271	648	482	- 16	6,385
4th	2,594	58	826	191	398	4,067	660	523	+ 41	5,291
52 1st	2,556	60	837 <sup>r</sup>	135	306 <sup>r</sup>	3,894 <sup>r</sup>	646 <sup>r</sup>	483 <sup>r</sup>	+ 4 <sup>r</sup>	5,027 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	2,629	67	969 <sup>r</sup>	129	418 <sup>r</sup>	4,212 <sup>r</sup>	651 <sup>r</sup>	522 <sup>r</sup>	+ 31 <sup>r</sup>	5,416 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	2,769	69	1,010 <sup>r</sup>	1,424	422 <sup>r</sup>	5,694 <sup>r</sup>	692 <sup>r</sup>	533 <sup>r</sup>	+ 17 <sup>r</sup>	6,936 <sup>r</sup>
4th	2,864	74	917 <sup>r</sup>	170	429 <sup>r</sup>	4,454 <sup>r</sup>	725 <sup>r</sup>	577 <sup>r</sup>	+ 67 <sup>r</sup>	5,823 <sup>r</sup>
53 1st	2,781	70	893 <sup>r</sup>	30	349 <sup>r</sup>	4,123 <sup>r</sup>	690 <sup>r</sup>	535 <sup>r</sup>	+ 5 <sup>r</sup>	5,353 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	2,893	77	1,031 <sup>r</sup>	106	454 <sup>r</sup>	4,561 <sup>r</sup>	732 <sup>r</sup>	587 <sup>r</sup>	- 66 <sup>r</sup>	5,814 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	2,991	79	1,013 <sup>r</sup>	1,323	446 <sup>r</sup>	5,852 <sup>r</sup>	742 <sup>r</sup>	594 <sup>r</sup>	+ 48 <sup>r</sup>	7,236 <sup>r</sup>
4th	2,996	83	838 <sup>r</sup>	190	443 <sup>r</sup>	4,550 <sup>r</sup>	736 <sup>r</sup>	648 <sup>r</sup>	+ 79 <sup>r</sup>	6,013 <sup>r</sup>
54 1st	2,838	83 <sup>r</sup>	858 <sup>r</sup>	66	332 <sup>r</sup>	4,117 <sup>r</sup>	716	565 <sup>r</sup>	- 58 <sup>r</sup>	5,400 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	2,929	92	980 <sup>r</sup>	145 <sup>r</sup>	427 <sup>r</sup>	4,573 <sup>r</sup>	734 <sup>r</sup>	624 <sup>r</sup>	- 92 <sup>r</sup>	5,839 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	3,054	95	1,002 <sup>r</sup>	719 <sup>r</sup>	444 <sup>r</sup>	5,314 <sup>r</sup>	728 <sup>r</sup>	623 <sup>r</sup>	- 42 <sup>r</sup>	6,623 <sup>r</sup>
4th	3,079	97	869	184	442	4,671	735	678	+ 39	6,123
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
51 3rd	9,844	216	3,416	2,004	1,476	16,956	2,600	1,924	- 20	21,460
4th	10,176	232	3,436	1,716	1,488	17,048	2,520	1,996	- 4	21,560
52 1st	10,536	240	3,660 <sup>r</sup>	2,088 <sup>r</sup>	1,488	18,012 <sup>r</sup>	2,664 <sup>r</sup>	2,028 <sup>r</sup>	+ 80 <sup>r</sup>	22,884 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	10,620 <sup>r</sup>	268	3,632 <sup>r</sup>	1,780 <sup>r</sup>	1,564 <sup>r</sup>	17,864 <sup>r</sup>	2,624 <sup>r</sup>	2,092 <sup>r</sup>	+240	22,820 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	10,860	276	3,756 <sup>r</sup>	1,752 <sup>r</sup>	1,588 <sup>r</sup>	18,232 <sup>r</sup>	2,792 <sup>r</sup>	2,136 <sup>r</sup>	—	23,160 <sup>r</sup>
4th	11,256 <sup>r</sup>	296	3,884 <sup>r</sup>	1,812 <sup>r</sup>	1,660 <sup>r</sup>	18,908 <sup>r</sup>	2,776 <sup>r</sup>	2,204 <sup>r</sup>	+ 56 <sup>r</sup>	23,944 <sup>r</sup>
53 1st	11,408	280	3,896 <sup>r</sup>	1,652 <sup>r</sup>	1,712 <sup>r</sup>	18,948 <sup>r</sup>	2,820 <sup>r</sup>	2,244 <sup>r</sup>	+160 <sup>r</sup>	24,172 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	11,672	308	3,872 <sup>r</sup>	1,412 <sup>r</sup>	1,688 <sup>r</sup>	18,952 <sup>r</sup>	2,936 <sup>r</sup>	2,356 <sup>r</sup>	- 52 <sup>r</sup>	24,192 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	11,728	316	3,732 <sup>r</sup>	1,680 <sup>r</sup>	1,672 <sup>r</sup>	19,128 <sup>r</sup>	2,988 <sup>r</sup>	2,380 <sup>r</sup>	+144 <sup>r</sup>	24,640 <sup>r</sup>
4th	11,836	332	3,600 <sup>r</sup>	1,852	1,696 <sup>r</sup>	19,316 <sup>r</sup>	2,856 <sup>r</sup>	2,476 <sup>r</sup>	+ 12 <sup>r</sup>	24,660 <sup>r</sup>
54 1st	11,700	332 <sup>r</sup>	3,676 <sup>r</sup>	1,280 <sup>r</sup>	1,620 <sup>r</sup>	18,608 <sup>r</sup>	2,916	2,372	+ 12 <sup>r</sup>	23,908 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	11,816	368	3,720 <sup>r</sup>	1,024 <sup>r</sup>	1,604 <sup>r</sup>	18,532 <sup>r</sup>	2,944 <sup>r</sup>	2,504 <sup>r</sup>	-280 <sup>r</sup>	23,700
3rd	11,964 <sup>r</sup>	380	3,700 <sup>r</sup>	1,060 <sup>r</sup>	1,656 <sup>r</sup>	18,760 <sup>r</sup>	2,924 <sup>r</sup>	2,496 <sup>r</sup>	-264 <sup>r</sup>	23,916 <sup>r</sup>
4th	12,120	388	3,740	1,092	1,700	19,040	2,868	2,588	- 80	24,416

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment			Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices	
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					Change in inventories
				Residential	Non- residential						
Million dollars											
13		15,115 <sup>r</sup>	4,362 <sup>r</sup>	1,061	1,706 <sup>r</sup>	2,073 <sup>r</sup>	+ 605 <sup>r</sup>	5,420	-5,860	- 66 <sup>r</sup>	24,416 <sup>r</sup>
14		15,581	4,360	1,159	1,676	1,711	- 230	5,134	-5,559	+153	23,985
11	3rd	3,220	953	208	371	437	+1,247	1,416	-1,484	+ 17	6,385
	4th	3,718	931	186	345	422	- 403	1,440	-1,307	- 41	5,291
12	1st	3,251 <sup>r</sup>	1,100 <sup>r</sup>	126	303	438	- 199 <sup>r</sup>	1,234	-1,202	- 4 <sup>r</sup>	5,027 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	3,577 <sup>r</sup>	867 <sup>r</sup>	200	381	564	- 183 <sup>r</sup>	1,409	-1,368	- 31 <sup>r</sup>	5,416 <sup>r</sup>
	3rd	3,510 <sup>r</sup>	1,102 <sup>r</sup>	223	450	466	+1,126 <sup>r</sup>	1,430	-1,353	- 18 <sup>r</sup>	6,936 <sup>r</sup>
	4th	4,045 <sup>r</sup>	1,190 <sup>r</sup>	237	420	448	- 474 <sup>r</sup>	1,500	-1,477	- 66 <sup>r</sup>	5,823 <sup>r</sup>
13	1st	3,474 <sup>r</sup>	1,166 <sup>r</sup>	190	311 <sup>r</sup>	522 <sup>r</sup>	- 125 <sup>r</sup>	1,158	-1,337	- 6 <sup>r</sup>	5,353 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	3,783 <sup>r</sup>	879 <sup>r</sup>	273	412 <sup>r</sup>	592 <sup>r</sup>	+ 4 <sup>r</sup>	1,404	-1,600	+ 67 <sup>r</sup>	5,814 <sup>r</sup>
	3rd	3,654 <sup>r</sup>	1,185 <sup>r</sup>	302	523 <sup>r</sup>	520 <sup>r</sup>	+1,115	1,484	-1,498	- 49 <sup>r</sup>	7,236 <sup>r</sup>
	4th	4,204 <sup>r</sup>	1,132 <sup>r</sup>	296	460 <sup>r</sup>	439 <sup>r</sup>	- 389 <sup>r</sup>	1,374	-1,425	- 78 <sup>r</sup>	6,013 <sup>r</sup>
14	1st	3,566 <sup>r</sup>	1,121	205 <sup>r</sup>	335 <sup>r</sup>	429 <sup>r</sup>	- 134 <sup>r</sup>	1,085 <sup>r</sup>	-1,265 <sup>r</sup>	+ 58 <sup>r</sup>	5,400 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	3,902 <sup>r</sup>	870 <sup>r</sup>	281 <sup>r</sup>	414 <sup>r</sup>	508 <sup>r</sup>	- 65 <sup>r</sup>	1,276 <sup>r</sup>	-1,438 <sup>r</sup>	+ 91 <sup>r</sup>	5,839 <sup>r</sup>
	3rd	3,774 <sup>r</sup>	1,184 <sup>r</sup>	332 <sup>r</sup>	491 <sup>r</sup>	402 <sup>r</sup>	+ 379 <sup>r</sup>	1,399 <sup>r</sup>	-1,381 <sup>r</sup>	+ 43 <sup>r</sup>	6,623 <sup>r</sup>
	4th	4,339	1,185	341	436	372	- 410	1,374	-1,475	- 39	6,123
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
11	3rd	13,284	3,628	744	1,300	1,800	+1,196	5,404	-5,916	+ 20	21,460
	4th	13,364	3,596	724	1,308	1,832	+ 340	5,424	-5,036	+ 8	21,560
12	1st	13,940 <sup>r</sup>	4,252 <sup>r</sup>	668	1,500 <sup>r</sup>	1,800	+ 420 <sup>r</sup>	5,648	-5,160	-184 <sup>r</sup>	22,884 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	14,212 <sup>r</sup>	4,188 <sup>r</sup>	728	1,516	1,940 <sup>r</sup>	+ 84 <sup>r</sup>	5,576	-5,184	-240	22,820 <sup>r</sup>
	3rd	14,504 <sup>r</sup>	4,164 <sup>r</sup>	812	1,576	1,956	+ 104 <sup>r</sup>	5,484	-5,444	+ 4 <sup>r</sup>	23,160 <sup>r</sup>
	4th	14,796 <sup>r</sup>	4,432 <sup>r</sup>	936	1,624 <sup>r</sup>	1,968 <sup>r</sup>	+ 472 <sup>r</sup>	5,584	-5,812	- 56 <sup>r</sup>	23,944 <sup>r</sup>
13	1st	14,940 <sup>r</sup>	4,368 <sup>r</sup>	1,004 <sup>r</sup>	1,568 <sup>r</sup>	2,148 <sup>r</sup>	+ 732 <sup>r</sup>	5,316	-5,740	-164 <sup>r</sup>	24,172 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	14,960 <sup>r</sup>	4,384 <sup>r</sup>	984 <sup>r</sup>	1,640 <sup>r</sup>	2,104 <sup>r</sup>	+ 556 <sup>r</sup>	5,564	-6,056	+ 56 <sup>r</sup>	24,192 <sup>r</sup>
	3rd	15,204 <sup>r</sup>	4,492 <sup>r</sup>	1,092 <sup>r</sup>	1,840 <sup>r</sup>	2,220 <sup>r</sup>	+ 308 <sup>r</sup>	5,648	-6,020	-144 <sup>r</sup>	24,640 <sup>r</sup>
	4th	15,356 <sup>r</sup>	4,204 <sup>r</sup>	1,164 <sup>r</sup>	1,776 <sup>r</sup>	1,820 <sup>r</sup>	+ 824 <sup>r</sup>	5,152	-5,624	- 12 <sup>r</sup>	24,660 <sup>r</sup>
14	1st	15,320 <sup>r</sup>	4,360 <sup>r</sup>	1,084 <sup>r</sup>	1,676 <sup>r</sup>	1,760 <sup>r</sup>	+ 168 <sup>r</sup>	5,000 <sup>r</sup>	-5,452 <sup>r</sup>	- 8 <sup>r</sup>	23,908 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	15,516 <sup>r</sup>	4,212 <sup>r</sup>	1,012 <sup>r</sup>	1,640 <sup>r</sup>	1,748 <sup>r</sup>	- 400 <sup>r</sup>	5,144 <sup>r</sup>	-5,452 <sup>r</sup>	+280 <sup>r</sup>	23,700
	3rd	15,660 <sup>r</sup>	4,468 <sup>r</sup>	1,200 <sup>r</sup>	1,716 <sup>r</sup>	1,700 <sup>r</sup>	- 724 <sup>r</sup>	5,192 <sup>r</sup>	-5,560 <sup>r</sup>	+264 <sup>r</sup>	23,916 <sup>r</sup>
	4th	15,828	4,400	1,340	1,672	1,636	+ 36	5,200	-5,772	+ 76	24,416

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal In- come
Million dollars										
1953	11,661	-390 <sup>r</sup>	309	1,616	1,692 <sup>r</sup>	1,683 <sup>r</sup>	1,461 <sup>r</sup>	25 <sup>r</sup>	28	18,085 <sup>r</sup>
1954	11,900	-395	367	1,109	1,645	1,865	1,601	24	28	18,144
1951 3rd	2,510	-85	54	1,332	389	345	244	7	6	4,802
4th	2,594	-84	58	286	398	388	250	6	7	3,903
1952 1st	2,556	-87	60	110	306 <sup>r</sup>	374	374 <sup>r</sup>	6	6	3,705 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	2,629	-88	67	78	418 <sup>r</sup>	406 <sup>r</sup>	321 <sup>r</sup>	7 <sup>r</sup>	6	3,844 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	2,769	-89 <sup>r</sup>	69	1,366	422 <sup>r</sup>	381 <sup>r</sup>	332 <sup>r</sup>	7 <sup>r</sup>	6	5,263 <sup>r</sup>
4th	2,864	-94	74	306	429 <sup>r</sup>	412 <sup>r</sup>	329 <sup>r</sup>	6 <sup>r</sup>	7	4,333 <sup>r</sup>
1953 1st	2,781	-96 <sup>r</sup>	70	-6	349 <sup>r</sup>	400 <sup>r</sup>	425 <sup>r</sup>	6 <sup>r</sup>	6	3,935
2nd	2,893	-96 <sup>r</sup>	77	114	454 <sup>r</sup>	428 <sup>r</sup>	342 <sup>r</sup>	7 <sup>r</sup>	7	4,226 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	2,991	-98 <sup>r</sup>	79	1,287	446 <sup>r</sup>	430 <sup>r</sup>	344	7 <sup>r</sup>	7	5,493 <sup>r</sup>
4th	2,996	-100 <sup>r</sup>	83	221	443 <sup>r</sup>	425 <sup>r</sup>	350 <sup>r</sup>	5 <sup>r</sup>	8	4,431 <sup>r</sup>
1954 1st	2,838	-96 <sup>r</sup>	83 <sup>r</sup>	62	332 <sup>r</sup>	437 <sup>r</sup>	473 <sup>r</sup>	5 <sup>r</sup>	7	4,141 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	2,929	-99 <sup>r</sup>	92	148 <sup>r</sup>	427 <sup>r</sup>	492 <sup>r</sup>	381	7	7	4,384
3rd	3,054	-99 <sup>r</sup>	95	682 <sup>r</sup>	444 <sup>r</sup>	467 <sup>r</sup>	371	6 <sup>r</sup>	7	5,027 <sup>r</sup>
4th	3,079	-101	97	217	442	469	376	6	7	4,592
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 3rd	9,844	-340	216	1,816	1,476	1,428	1,024	28	24	15,516
4th	10,176	-336	232	2,076	1,488	1,496	1,080	24	28	16,264
1952 1st	10,536	-340	240	1,944	1,484 <sup>r</sup>	1,552 <sup>r</sup>	1,268 <sup>r</sup>	24	24	16,736
2nd	10,620 <sup>r</sup>	-360	268	1,644	1,564 <sup>r</sup>	1,568 <sup>r</sup>	1,352 <sup>r</sup>	28 <sup>r</sup>	24	16,708 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	10,860	-352	276	1,512	1,588 <sup>r</sup>	1,580 <sup>r</sup>	1,392 <sup>r</sup>	28 <sup>r</sup>	24	16,908
4th	11,256 <sup>r</sup>	-380 <sup>r</sup>	296	2,340	1,660 <sup>r</sup>	1,592 <sup>r</sup>	1,492 <sup>r</sup>	24 <sup>r</sup>	28	18,228
1953 1st	11,408	-376 <sup>r</sup>	280	1,468	1,712 <sup>r</sup>	1,660 <sup>r</sup>	1,444 <sup>r</sup>	24 <sup>r</sup>	24	17,644
2nd	11,672	-392 <sup>r</sup>	308	1,516	1,688 <sup>r</sup>	1,652 <sup>r</sup>	1,444 <sup>r</sup>	28 <sup>r</sup>	28	17,944
3rd	11,728	-392 <sup>r</sup>	316	1,528	1,672 <sup>r</sup>	1,780 <sup>r</sup>	1,448	28 <sup>r</sup>	28	18,136
4th	11,836	-400 <sup>r</sup>	332	1,952	1,696 <sup>r</sup>	1,640 <sup>r</sup>	1,508 <sup>r</sup>	20 <sup>r</sup>	32	18,616
1954 1st	11,700	-376 <sup>r</sup>	332 <sup>r</sup>	1,220 <sup>r</sup>	1,620 <sup>r</sup>	1,812 <sup>r</sup>	1,608 <sup>r</sup>	20 <sup>r</sup>	28	17,964
2nd	11,816	-404 <sup>r</sup>	368	1,000 <sup>r</sup>	1,604 <sup>r</sup>	1,900 <sup>r</sup>	1,608	28	28	17,948
3rd	11,964 <sup>r</sup>	-396 <sup>r</sup>	380	956 <sup>r</sup>	1,656 <sup>r</sup>	1,936 <sup>r</sup>	1,564	24 <sup>r</sup>	28	18,112
4th	12,120	-404	388	1,260	1,700	1,812	1,624	24	28	18,552
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1953	18,085 <sup>r</sup>	-1,431 <sup>r</sup>	16,654 <sup>r</sup>	15,115 <sup>r</sup>	1,795 <sup>r</sup>	8,571 <sup>r</sup>	4,749 <sup>r</sup>	1,539 <sup>r</sup>	+ 51	1,488 <sup>r</sup>
1954	18,144	-1,426	16,718	15,581	1,682	8,847	5,052	1,137	- 144	1,281
1951 3rd	4,802	- 237	4,565	3,220	299	1,987	934	1,345	+1,008	337
4th	3,903	- 269	3,634	3,718	316	2,364	1,038	- 84	- 457	373
1952 1st	3,705 <sup>r</sup>	- 312 <sup>r</sup>	3,393 <sup>r</sup>	3,231 <sup>r</sup>	320 <sup>r</sup>	1,829 <sup>r</sup>	1,082 <sup>r</sup>	162 <sup>r</sup>	- 168	330 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	3,844 <sup>r</sup>	- 367 <sup>r</sup>	3,477 <sup>r</sup>	3,577 <sup>r</sup>	454 <sup>r</sup>	2,003 <sup>r</sup>	1,120 <sup>r</sup>	- 100 <sup>r</sup>	- 199	99 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	5,263 <sup>r</sup>	- 306 <sup>r</sup>	4,957 <sup>r</sup>	3,510 <sup>r</sup>	381 <sup>r</sup>	2,076 <sup>r</sup>	1,053 <sup>r</sup>	1,447 <sup>r</sup>	+1,039	408 <sup>r</sup>
4th	4,333 <sup>r</sup>	- 335 <sup>r</sup>	3,998 <sup>r</sup>	4,045 <sup>r</sup>	435 <sup>r</sup>	2,458 <sup>r</sup>	1,152 <sup>r</sup>	- 47 <sup>r</sup>	- 435	388 <sup>r</sup>
1953 1st	3,935	- 357 <sup>r</sup>	3,578 <sup>r</sup>	3,474 <sup>r</sup>	426 <sup>r</sup>	1,881 <sup>r</sup>	1,167 <sup>r</sup>	104 <sup>r</sup>	- 269	373 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	4,226 <sup>r</sup>	- 416	3,810 <sup>r</sup>	3,783 <sup>r</sup>	514 <sup>r</sup>	2,075 <sup>r</sup>	1,194 <sup>r</sup>	27 <sup>r</sup>	- 184	211 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	5,493 <sup>r</sup>	- 322 <sup>r</sup>	5,171 <sup>r</sup>	3,654 <sup>r</sup>	411 <sup>r</sup>	2,104 <sup>r</sup>	1,139 <sup>r</sup>	1,517 <sup>r</sup>	+ 882	635 <sup>r</sup>
4th	4,431 <sup>r</sup>	- 336 <sup>r</sup>	4,095 <sup>r</sup>	4,204 <sup>r</sup>	444 <sup>r</sup>	2,511 <sup>r</sup>	1,249 <sup>r</sup>	- 109 <sup>r</sup>	- 378	269 <sup>r</sup>
1954 1st	4,141 <sup>r</sup>	- 338 <sup>r</sup>	3,803 <sup>r</sup>	3,566 <sup>r</sup>	395 <sup>r</sup>	1,942 <sup>r</sup>	1,229 <sup>r</sup>	237 <sup>r</sup>	- 195 <sup>r</sup>	432 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	4,384 <sup>r</sup>	- 388 <sup>r</sup>	3,996 <sup>r</sup>	3,902 <sup>r</sup>	475 <sup>r</sup>	2,149 <sup>r</sup>	1,278 <sup>r</sup>	94 <sup>r</sup>	- 84	178 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	5,027 <sup>r</sup>	- 341 <sup>r</sup>	4,686 <sup>r</sup>	3,774 <sup>r</sup>	396 <sup>r</sup>	2,158 <sup>r</sup>	1,220 <sup>r</sup>	912 <sup>r</sup>	+ 434	478 <sup>r</sup>
4th	4,592	- 359	4,233	4,339	416	2,598	1,325	- 106	- 299	193
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 3rd	15,516	-1,068	14,448	13,284	1,236	8,096	3,952	1,164	+ 532	632
4th	16,264	-1,152	15,112	13,364	1,124	8,176	4,064	1,748	- 40	1,788
1952 1st	16,736 <sup>r</sup>	-1,208 <sup>r</sup>	15,528 <sup>r</sup>	13,940 <sup>r</sup>	1,428 <sup>r</sup>	8,248 <sup>r</sup>	4,264 <sup>r</sup>	1,588 <sup>r</sup>	+ 384 <sup>r</sup>	1,204 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	16,708 <sup>r</sup>	-1,312 <sup>r</sup>	15,396 <sup>r</sup>	14,212 <sup>r</sup>	1,556 <sup>r</sup>	8,256 <sup>r</sup>	4,400 <sup>r</sup>	1,184 <sup>r</sup>	+ 92	1,092 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	16,908 <sup>r</sup>	-1,364	15,544 <sup>r</sup>	14,504 <sup>r</sup>	1,640 <sup>r</sup>	8,420 <sup>r</sup>	4,444 <sup>r</sup>	1,040 <sup>r</sup>	+ 228 <sup>r</sup>	812 <sup>r</sup>
4th	18,228 <sup>r</sup>	-1,396 <sup>r</sup>	16,832 <sup>r</sup>	14,796 <sup>r</sup>	1,736 <sup>r</sup>	8,540 <sup>r</sup>	4,520 <sup>r</sup>	2,036 <sup>r</sup>	+ 244	1,792 <sup>r</sup>
1953 1st	17,644 <sup>r</sup>	-1,388 <sup>r</sup>	16,256 <sup>r</sup>	14,940 <sup>r</sup>	1,884 <sup>r</sup>	8,444 <sup>r</sup>	4,612 <sup>r</sup>	1,316 <sup>r</sup>	- 20 <sup>r</sup>	1,336 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	17,944 <sup>r</sup>	-1,492 <sup>r</sup>	16,452 <sup>r</sup>	14,960 <sup>r</sup>	1,736 <sup>r</sup>	8,528 <sup>r</sup>	4,696 <sup>r</sup>	1,492 <sup>r</sup>	- 108	1,600 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	18,136 <sup>r</sup>	-1,440	16,696 <sup>r</sup>	15,204 <sup>r</sup>	1,776 <sup>r</sup>	8,640 <sup>r</sup>	4,788 <sup>r</sup>	1,492 <sup>r</sup>	- 120 <sup>r</sup>	1,612 <sup>r</sup>
4th	18,616 <sup>r</sup>	-1,404 <sup>r</sup>	17,212 <sup>r</sup>	15,356 <sup>r</sup>	1,784 <sup>r</sup>	8,672 <sup>r</sup>	4,900 <sup>r</sup>	1,856 <sup>r</sup>	+ 452	1,404 <sup>r</sup>
1954 1st	17,964 <sup>r</sup>	-1,316 <sup>r</sup>	16,648 <sup>r</sup>	15,320 <sup>r</sup>	1,760 <sup>r</sup>	8,696 <sup>r</sup>	4,864 <sup>r</sup>	1,328 <sup>r</sup>	- 244 <sup>r</sup>	1,572 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	17,948 <sup>r</sup>	-1,384 <sup>r</sup>	16,564 <sup>r</sup>	15,516 <sup>r</sup>	1,632 <sup>r</sup>	8,836 <sup>r</sup>	5,048 <sup>r</sup>	1,048 <sup>r</sup>	- 308 <sup>r</sup>	1,356 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	18,112 <sup>r</sup>	-1,512 <sup>r</sup>	16,600 <sup>r</sup>	15,660 <sup>r</sup>	1,716 <sup>r</sup>	8,836 <sup>r</sup>	5,108 <sup>r</sup>	940 <sup>r</sup>	- 96 <sup>r</sup>	1,036 <sup>r</sup>
4th	18,552	-1,492	17,060	15,828	1,620	9,020	5,188	1,232	+ 72	1,160

8 <sup>(1)</sup>Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

<sup>(2)</sup>This item differs from column 4, top of page 7, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.



**Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION**  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

Industrial Production			Mining									
Base period industry weight	Total	Mining	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals			
		Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
153	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
54	244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	396.9	94.4	2,337.4	264.3	235.9	405.5
52	234.2	183.0	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5	76.0	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	584.0
A	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
53	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	254.6	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	254.8	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
S	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
O	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
54	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
F	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
M	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
M	245.6 <sup>r</sup>	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
J	252.5 <sup>r</sup>	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
J	238.5 <sup>r</sup>	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
A	246.7 <sup>r</sup>	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3
S	253.7 <sup>r</sup>	246.5 <sup>r</sup>	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
O	256.0 <sup>r</sup>	245.5 <sup>r</sup>	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7
N	254.4 <sup>r</sup>	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2 <sup>r</sup>	253.5	356.3
D	240.6 <sup>r</sup>	213.4 <sup>r</sup>	127.1 <sup>r</sup>	107.6	114.1 <sup>r</sup>	173.7 <sup>r</sup>	468.7 <sup>r</sup>	107.3 <sup>r</sup>	2,756.0	241.5 <sup>r</sup>	230.1	251.5
55	J	238.5 <sup>p</sup>	205.1 <sup>p</sup>	121.5	102.3	108.8	169.7	484.5 <sup>p</sup>	104.3	242.2	229.3	229.0

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Base period industry weight	Manu- factures	Non- durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages								
	Foods and Beverages		Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products				
		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11			
53	263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2	
54	251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6	
52	256.5	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5	
S	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4	
O	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0	
N	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5	
D	245.7	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1	
53	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9	
J	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8	
F	270.9	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3	
M	271.8	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1	
A	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5	
J	258.5	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2	
A	262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8	
S	270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5	
O	268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8	
N	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5	
D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6	
54	240.1 <sup>r</sup>	201.9 <sup>r</sup>	183.8 <sup>r</sup>	164.7 <sup>r</sup>	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9	
J	251.0 <sup>r</sup>	212.9 <sup>r</sup>	184.5 <sup>r</sup>	166.4 <sup>r</sup>	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5	
F	249.9 <sup>r</sup>	214.6 <sup>r</sup>	202.1 <sup>r</sup>	173.8 <sup>r</sup>	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4	
M	253.5 <sup>r</sup>	218.9 <sup>r</sup>	211.6 <sup>r</sup>	177.6 <sup>r</sup>	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4	
A	254.1 <sup>r</sup>	224.9 <sup>r</sup>	230.5 <sup>r</sup>	191.3 <sup>r</sup>	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8	
M	259.9 <sup>r</sup>	232.5 <sup>r</sup>	251.4 <sup>r</sup>	212.4 <sup>r</sup>	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5	
J	241.2 <sup>r</sup>	213.7 <sup>r</sup>	247.8 <sup>r</sup>	215.2 <sup>r</sup>	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6	
A	252.5 <sup>r</sup>	230.8 <sup>r</sup>	258.4 <sup>r</sup>	225.6 <sup>r</sup>	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2	
S	256.2 <sup>r</sup>	233.8 <sup>r</sup>	253.5 <sup>r</sup>	236.4 <sup>r</sup>	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7	
O	257.6 <sup>r</sup>	233.2 <sup>r</sup>	244.1 <sup>r</sup>	223.6 <sup>r</sup>	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9	
N	258.0 <sup>r</sup>	231.8 <sup>r</sup>	244.2 <sup>r</sup>	208.2 <sup>r</sup>	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8	
D	242.4 <sup>r</sup>	211.9 <sup>r</sup>	207.7 <sup>r</sup>	182.1 <sup>r</sup>	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4	
55	J	241.7 <sup>p</sup>	208.8 <sup>p</sup>	193.3	170.3	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Foods and Beverages											
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages		
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34	
1953		181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1954		193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1952	A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9
	S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
	O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
	N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
	D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
	J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
1953	F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
	M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
	A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
	M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
	J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
	J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
	A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
	S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
	O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
	N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
	D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
	J	92.8 <sup>r</sup>	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
1954	F	84.0 <sup>r</sup>	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
	M	87.5 <sup>r</sup>	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
	A	90.2 <sup>r</sup>	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
	M	137.0 <sup>r</sup>	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
	J	185.4 <sup>r</sup>	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
	J	282.9 <sup>r</sup>	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
	A	338.3 <sup>r</sup>	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
	S	381.2 <sup>r</sup>	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
	O	317.5 <sup>r</sup>	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
	N	188.5 <sup>r</sup>	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2 <sup>r</sup>	245.1 <sup>r</sup>	248.1	372.9	304.2
	D	131.5 <sup>r</sup>	167.2 <sup>r</sup>	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8 <sup>r</sup>	207.3 <sup>r</sup>	128.4	299.0 <sup>r</sup>	276.1
	1955	J	103.8	166.0	127.0	45.9	99.7	174.1	191.4	84.0	275.2

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1952										
A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953										
J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954										
J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4 <sup>r</sup>	132.1	134.5
1955										
J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0			107.3		122.6	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries
				Total	Newsprint					
	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
53	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
54	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
52 A S O N D	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
53 J F M A M J J A S O N D	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
54 J F M A M J J A S O N D	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
O N D	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
	296.0	147.5 <sup>r</sup>	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
	333.8	142.1 <sup>r</sup>	237.5 <sup>r</sup>	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0 <sup>r</sup>	157.1	403.1	269.0 <sup>r</sup>
55 J	316.1	143.5 <sup>p</sup>	243.7	230.7	178.2	205.9	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.5

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products	
	Total	Wood Products	Total	Primary iron and steel			Total	Motor vehicles	Total	
				Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots				Steel castings
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81			5.11	2.01	5.75	
13	323.9	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
14	297.7	230.3	251.8	249.2	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7
12 A S O N D	287.9	250.7	272.0	272.6	320.7	255.5	206.6	340.0	198.0	218.5
	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
13 J F M A M J J A S O N D	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
	338.4	219.2	308.0	365.4	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
	336.8	251.8	299.4	331.4	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
	319.6	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
	311.7	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
	324.9	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
	324.2	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
14 J F M A M J J A S O N D	315.5	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
	304.6	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
	299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0
	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0
	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
O N D	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7
	295.8 <sup>r</sup>	239.3	250.1 <sup>r</sup>	242.0 <sup>r</sup>	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0	261.3
	299.1 <sup>r</sup>	222.2	245.7	264.1 <sup>r</sup>	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9 <sup>r</sup>	136.1	270.0
	290.1 <sup>r</sup>	214.2 <sup>r</sup>	231.0	234.8 <sup>r</sup>	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4 <sup>r</sup>	193.6	264.7 <sup>r</sup>
	293.3 <sup>p</sup>	232.9 <sup>p</sup>	241.3 <sup>p</sup>	262.8	288.1	283.0	131.5	332.7	232.5	264.9



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES						ELECTRICITY AND GAS			
		Non-ferrous Metal Products	Non-Metallic Mineral Products								
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Clay products	Lime and gypsum products				
				Total	Cement		Total	Lime	Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1953		229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0
1954		238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	262.8	164.6
1952 S		206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2
O		211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8
N		211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3
D		223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1
1953 J		229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0
F		232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4
M		236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
A		244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1
M		230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3
J		230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9
J		227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6
A		226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1
S		227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7
O		223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3
N		225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8
D		222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	169.2
1954 J		209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7
F		224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1
M		226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9
A		243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8	183.6
M		235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	264.6	161.4
J		237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	261.8	157.7
J		230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	244.5	138.7
A		237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	243.1	128.6
S		244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2	140.3
O		249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6	153.6
N		260.4	563.5	436.2 <sup>r</sup>	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3	169.2
D		261.7	545.5 <sup>r</sup>	376.6 <sup>r</sup>	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7 <sup>r</sup>	292.6	174.0 <sup>r</sup>
1955 J		251.2	497.4 <sup>p</sup>	368.0 <sup>p</sup>	393.8		365.9	254.7	280.8	294.6	128.9

## LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
With Jobs													
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers			Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	
								Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural			
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1953		10,037	5,325	853	4,472	5,189	849	4,340	3,923	112	3,811	135	4,712
1954		10,238	5,393	874	4,519	5,163	868	4,295	3,899	119	3,780	231	4,845
1952	Nov. 22	9,922	5,262	798	4,464	5,149	794	4,355	3,924	108	3,816	113	4,660
	Dec. 13	9,935	5,250	781	4,469	5,119	776	4,343	3,874	94	3,780	131	4,685
1953	Jan. 24	9,964	5,200	775	4,425	5,013	771	4,242	3,783	86	3,697	187	4,764
	Feb. 21	9,980	5,194	772	4,422	5,015	768	4,247	3,777	77	3,700	179	4,786
	Mar. 21	9,986	5,192	803	4,389	5,020	799	4,221	3,766	74	3,692	172	4,794
	April 18	10,002	5,241	837	4,404	5,076	833	4,243	3,821	94	3,727	165	4,761
	May 16	10,006	5,321	892	4,429	5,207	887	4,320	3,902	107	3,795	114	4,685
	June 20	10,020	5,387	901	4,486	5,297	900	4,397	3,981	127	3,854	90	4,633
	July 18	10,037	5,515	995	4,520	5,425	993	4,432	4,038	144	3,894	90	4,522
	Aug. 22	10,057	5,507	966	4,541	5,415	964	4,451	4,076	164	3,912	92	4,550
	Sept. 19	10,080	5,398	899	4,499	5,314	898	4,416	4,080	152	3,928	84	4,682
	Oct. 24	10,095	5,351	831	4,520	5,240	827	4,413	3,996	118	3,878	111	4,744
	Nov. 21	10,107	5,316	790	4,526	5,165	787	4,378	3,962	104	3,858	151	4,791
	Dec. 12	10,115	5,275	769	4,506	5,085	762	4,323	3,895	92	3,803	190	4,840
1954	Jan. 23	10,129	5,242	764	4,478	4,962	755	4,207	3,782	78	3,704	280	4,887
	Feb. 20	10,139	5,230	769	4,461	4,918	759	4,159	3,746	82	3,664	312	4,909
	Mar. 20	10,148	5,236	791	4,445	4,918	784	4,134	3,712	86	3,626	318	4,912
	April 17	10,158	5,257	826	4,431	4,954	819	4,135	3,728	96	3,632	303	4,901
	May 22	10,234	5,392	891	4,501	5,175	886	4,289	3,885	124	3,761	217	4,842
	June 19	10,240	5,462	902	4,560	5,277	897	4,380	3,976	128	3,848	185	4,778
	July 24	10,254	5,556	1,014	4,542	5,384	1,009	4,375	3,991	153	3,838	172	4,698
	Aug. 21	10,272	5,569	1,014	4,555	5,395	1,012	4,383	4,031	178	3,853	174	4,703
	Sept. 18	10,290	5,483	932	4,551	5,316	927	4,389	4,016	153	3,863	167	4,807
	Oct. 23	10,311	5,461	936	4,525	5,282	931	4,351	3,993	137	3,856	179	4,850
	Nov. 20	10,334	5,417	845	4,572	5,203	838	4,365	3,973	112	3,861	214	4,917
	Dec. 11	10,353	5,414	808	4,606	5,167	800	4,367	3,954	105	3,849	247	4,939
1955	Jan. 22	10,388	5,345	762	4,583	4,983	752	4,231	3,827	96	3,731	362	5,043

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949. Annual data for 1952 are quarterly averages. Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.



Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1913	73	330	70	250	215	34	972
1914	74	323	68	257	235	35	993
1915	84	321	75	242	206	33	961
N D	78	325	62	244	205	34	948
1916	72	321	58	246 <sup>(1)</sup>	203	34	934
J F	70	326	55	234	205	33	923
M	62	328	57	234	210	33	924
A	60	328	63	251 <sup>(1)</sup>	210	34	946
M	69	331	72	246	214	34	966
J	75	333	72	251	216	34	981
J	77	330	76	253	212	35	983
A	80	334	81	253	212	34	994
S	80	337	82	256	224	35	1,014
O	78	333	83	257	226	35	1,012
N D	77	328	76	256	224	35	996
	71	333	69	255	225	35	988
1917	65	322	56	245	223	34	945
J F	66	325	54	247	225	33	950
M	62	323	54	245	226	33	943
A	59	322	59	251	229	34	954
M	69	320	67	253	232	34	975
J	74	325	70	259	237	35	1,000
J	80	323	77	262	233	35	1,010
A	83	323	76	261	235	36	1,014
S	84	326	78	263	244	35	1,030
O	86	323	82	265	244	36	1,036
N D	83	321	77	265	246	36	1,028
	79	325	71	264	250	36	1,025

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.  
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1918	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.11	111.7	149.5	68.70
1919	109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.4	59.86	109.8	150.7	70.48
1920	116.2	150.1	55.65	136.2	193.0	56.88	118.3	155.7	68.14
N D	116.1	151.3	56.12	142.6	213.1	59.35	117.1	156.9	69.22
1921	113.0	141.6	53.81	129.5	187.6	57.59	114.9	146.0	65.46
J F	110.3	145.6	56.72	115.7	164.2	56.30	114.4	152.7	68.59
M	110.0	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.12	113.4	149.7	67.70
A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.22	111.9	147.6	67.06
M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	58.23	111.9	149.6	68.08
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	56.75	112.1	150.3	68.87
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	57.94	113.7	151.0	68.23
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.21	114.7	153.0	68.54
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N D	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1922	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
J F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
O	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
N D	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
	112.1	156.2 <sup>r</sup>	59.59 <sup>r</sup>	130.9 <sup>r</sup>	198.3	60.49 <sup>r</sup>	112.7	159.6 <sup>r</sup>	72.73 <sup>r</sup>
1923	109.1	149.3	58.55	121.3	182.8	60.14	110.9	152.0	70.38

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of preceding month.

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup>			Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.25
1954	107.7	150.0	60.94	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1952 N	113.6	149.1	57.65	121.6	160.7	62.30	106.6	137.4	53.03
D	113.5	151.0	58.46	122.9	164.8	63.26	105.3	137.0	53.54
1953 J	111.4	139.1	54.92	121.8	152.2	58.84	102.1	126.7	50.83
F	111.9	149.7	58.82	122.6	165.5	63.39	102.3	135.2	54.06
M	112.7	151.9	59.25	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	54.21
A	112.9	152.6	59.43	124.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.83	105.0	139.0	54.31
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.59	105.2	138.8	54.10
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.0	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
F	108.3	150.0	60.60	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
M	108.3	151.2	61.13	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A	107.9	150.8	61.19	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
M	107.3	150.3	61.30	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
J	107.7	149.0	60.54	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
J	108.8	151.7	60.99	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
A	108.0	150.9	61.07	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
S	108.3	150.8	60.87	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
O	108.1	151.8	61.39	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
N	106.3	150.5	61.89	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
D	105.4 <sup>r</sup>	149.7	62.07 <sup>r</sup>	109.4	155.8	66.82 <sup>r</sup>	102.0 <sup>r</sup>	143.6	57.67 <sup>r</sup>
1955 J	103.2	143.6	60.89	108.6	150.6	65.08	98.5	136.8	56.91

## MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.32
1954	80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1952 N	96.6	124.7	48.95	106.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3	52.70
D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.01
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.89
F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.36
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.33
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.19
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.26
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.57
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.06
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.33
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
D	81.7 <sup>r</sup>	109.7 <sup>r</sup>	50.81 <sup>r</sup>	90.2 <sup>r</sup>	115.1 <sup>r</sup>	41.19	99.6 <sup>r</sup>	142.3	55.70 <sup>r</sup>
1955 J	80.4	105.3	49.57	86.5	104.8	39.15	96.5	131.0	52.92

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, cloth paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
53	109.8	145.8	69.24	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
54	114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
52 J	109.8	139.8	65.93	113.9	145.3	62.06	144.7	177.4	61.55
A	110.8	141.3	66.02	113.0	145.1	62.49	142.1	174.1	61.49
S	111.2	141.6	66.01	114.1	147.6	62.99	135.8	172.4	63.70
O	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
D	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
53 J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.33	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
54 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	37.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45*	121.1	167.8	69.64
N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
D	114.2*	160.4	73.30*	94.8*	133.9*	68.47*	119.8	168.9	70.86
55 J	113.1	154.9	71.43	95.7	131.5	66.57	119.9	164.7	69.03

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION			
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
53	135.4	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.57
54	133.7	185.9	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
52 J	121.4	155.0	61.36	115.3	146.8	60.64	133.1	171.7	54.56
A	121.7	155.2	61.30	115.2	146.4	60.54	151.0	191.7	53.91
S	124.8	158.3	60.99	114.8	146.7	60.90	144.3	189.3	56.05
O	126.9	165.3	62.59	114.5	148.6	61.81	143.6	192.9	57.45
N	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.9	61.97	137.2	188.2	58.66
D	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.42
53 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	61.08
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	61.34
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
54 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3*	67.88*	119.7*	177.2*	61.35*
55 J	130.7	181.2	65.53	119.4	171.3	68.42	104.8	143.7	56.82

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Buildings and Structures									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	128.2	188.8	65.45	111.3	141.5	61.09	112.1	152.8	65.16
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76
1952 O	146.8	197.2	62.68	114.0	135.4	57.23	111.0	143.6	62.18
N	145.0	197.6	63.25	112.5	134.6	57.70	110.0	146.4	63.93
D	136.9	192.0	64.72	111.5	133.4	57.56	109.8	148.2	64.59
1953 J	118.8	140.8	53.85	108.9	134.9	59.58	108.2	143.4	63.45
F	111.2	157.8	63.94	105.4	131.2	59.79	106.4	144.3	64.95
M	105.1	157.4	65.54	105.1	132.8	60.77	105.9	144.5	65.31
A	106.0	156.6	65.19	105.6	132.0	60.11	106.1	145.7	64.83
M	114.0	166.0	65.75	109.1	139.1	61.21	109.4	147.2	64.64
J	122.9	183.0	66.54	112.2	144.5	61.87	113.4	155.1	65.70
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.80	117.1	158.6	64.71
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.35	117.8	160.2	65.01
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85
O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44
D	120.6	179.3 <sup>r</sup>	66.27 <sup>r</sup>	109.9 <sup>r</sup>	145.3 <sup>r</sup>	63.46 <sup>r</sup>	118.3	169.3 <sup>r</sup>	68.09 <sup>r</sup>
1955 J	105.4	143.2	60.58	107.8	141.9	63.17	116.5	167.2	68.29

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	113.2	147.7	48.26	122.4	149.2	51.64	108.7	138.4	36.87
1954	114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.4	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77
1952 O	112.2	140.8	46.53	123.0	143.9	49.54	109.9	129.8	34.69
N	114.6	144.0	46.58	123.2	145.0	49.85	107.6	129.0	35.23
D	119.3	148.9	46.06	123.3	144.8	49.73	106.4	128.4	35.41
1953 J	120.4	150.9	46.29	123.1	145.6	50.06	106.1	126.2	34.83
F	110.8	141.2	47.22	123.2	145.7	50.26	106.3	131.6	36.16
M	110.1	141.6	47.81	123.3	145.9	50.32	105.6	132.7	36.55
A	110.9	142.9	47.90	123.3	149.7	51.79	106.3	134.4	36.75
M	109.1	143.9	48.37	122.2	148.8	52.06	105.9	136.2	37.31
J	110.8	145.2	48.45	119.3	146.9	52.01	107.0	138.2	37.23
J	112.0	147.8	48.80	120.1	147.7	51.94	111.1	141.7	36.80
A	111.8	148.3	49.05	120.6	148.7	52.07	113.1	144.2	36.76
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.1	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
D	121.1 <sup>r</sup>	163.5 <sup>r</sup>	50.11 <sup>r</sup>	130.9 <sup>r</sup>	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4 <sup>r</sup>	40.09 <sup>r</sup>
1955 J	121.8	166.3	50.68	130.7	168.5	54.44	109.1	148.7	39.64

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1953	140.9	209.7	55.54	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1954	128.2	186.1	54.48	110.2	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8
1952 O	151.2	221.6	54.92	130.8	159.4	41.43	109.8	135.0	46.23	112.3
	150.0	212.5	53.15	127.3	158.8	42.44	107.5	132.9	46.49	106.9
	144.6	205.9	53.42	126.8	156.1	41.87	106.0	133.4	47.30	109.2
1953 J	132.4	175.1	49.64	116.7	147.3	42.85	99.3	128.0	46.43	107.8
	125.3	173.7	52.06	110.8	145.2	44.37	101.0	131.5	48.74	100.6
	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6
A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
	144.1	222.4	58.37	118.8	100.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	99.9
	136.4 <sup>r</sup>	198.7 <sup>r</sup>	54.66 <sup>r</sup>	117.8 <sup>r</sup>	153.4 <sup>r</sup>	43.92 <sup>r</sup>	98.5 <sup>r</sup>	130.5 <sup>r</sup>	49.56 <sup>r</sup>	101.9
1955 J	122.3	163.2	50.08	103.2	133.2	43.67	97.0	125.3	48.33	103.0
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1953	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1954	130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0
1952 O	135.4	46.21	118.0	149.8	52.43	115.9	149.3	57.33	109.8	134.3
	130.1	46.61	118.5	151.8	52.92	115.8	150.8	58.00	109.5	134.5
	134.5	47.22	118.7	153.9	53.59	115.9	152.0	58.36	110.3	135.4
1953 J	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35	106.7	131.2
	129.1	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	130.8
	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0
A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954 J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
	137.0 <sup>r</sup>	50.83 <sup>r</sup>	113.7	158.5 <sup>r</sup>	57.24 <sup>r</sup>	110.8 <sup>r</sup>	155.0 <sup>r</sup>	61.87 <sup>r</sup>	107.6 <sup>r</sup>	144.1 <sup>r</sup>
1955 J	137.4	50.44	109.7	150.2	56.22	109.1	151.1	61.25	103.6	136.9

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.



Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	54.87	116.0	152.6	54.54	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34
1954	56.40	118.1	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34
1952	A	118.9	148.3	51.84	128.4	156.3	54.16	102.6	129.9	57.87
	S	117.5	146.7	51.91	130.5	163.7	55.81	112.6	149.0	60.50
	O	116.2	145.5	52.04	128.0	161.7	56.27	115.1	155.0	61.55
	N	117.5	145.7	51.52	128.3	164.4	57.02	114.4	155.0	61.93
1953	D	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98
	J	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50
	F	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65
	M	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59
1954	A	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64
	M	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81
	J	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55
	J	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28
1953	A	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83
	S	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14
	O	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34
	N	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94
1954	D	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85
	J	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67
	F	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60
	M	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23
1953	A	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51
	M	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24
	J	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05
	J	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40
1954	A	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79
	S	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14
	O	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45
	N	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05
1955	D	123.5 <sup>r</sup>	170.8 <sup>r</sup>	57.20 <sup>r</sup>	133.7 <sup>r</sup>	185.5 <sup>r</sup>	61.61 <sup>r</sup>	107.1 <sup>r</sup>	152.5 <sup>r</sup>	64.97
	J	115.9	158.0	56.40	128.4	171.1	59.11	104.0	143.2	62.86

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

HALIFAX				MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	110.9	146.1	46.86
1954	113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1952	A	115.7	146.0	112.0	139.5	52.27	109.1	136.6	44.85
	S	118.1	147.3	112.7	141.6	52.73	105.4	130.7	44.42
	O	119.4	150.3	114.5	145.7	53.46	112.6	143.9	45.78
	N	122.1	152.6	115.1	148.1	53.97	112.3	143.6	45.78
	D	122.7	153.3	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
1953	J	120.0	145.4	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
	F	118.5	152.1	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
	M	115.9	150.8	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
	A	115.8	152.1	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
	M	109.0	143.8	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
	J	110.0	143.5	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
	J	112.4	144.9	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
	A	113.6	147.0	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
	S	115.7	150.1	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
	O	118.2	151.0	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
1954	N	118.3	151.0	115.0	155.7	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
	D	119.1	154.4	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
	J	115.6	148.8	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
	F	116.7	156.9	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
	M	116.3	159.6	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
	A	116.3	157.1	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
	M	109.8	149.0	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
	J	109.4	145.5	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
	J	111.9	148.7	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
	A	112.9	151.7	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
1955	S	110.9	149.7	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
	O	114.0	153.6	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
	N	113.4	151.3	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
	D	114.4	152.6 <sup>r</sup>	112.4 <sup>r</sup>	156.5 <sup>r</sup>	58.10 <sup>r</sup>	111.7 <sup>r</sup>	156.4 <sup>r</sup>	49.72 <sup>r</sup>
	J	114.3	151.2	110.0	149.3	56.62	105.0	144.3	48.78



**Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
3	119.6	161.4	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
4	120.1	168.9	62.24	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
2	113.5	145.0	56.87	110.0	138.7	49.48	109.2	138.8	59.30
A	114.5	146.7	57.05	110.3	138.2	49.15	109.1	138.6	59.26
S	116.1	150.9	57.87	109.9	138.2	49.30	111.3	143.6	60.17
O	118.0	155.1	58.57	111.1	141.2	49.85	112.4	146.3	60.76
N	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
D	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
3	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
J	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
F	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
A	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
M	118.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
J	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
J	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
A	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
S	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
O	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
N	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
D	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
14	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
J	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
F	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
M	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
A	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
M	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
J	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
A	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
S	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
O	121.5	172.7	62.86 <sup>r</sup>	113.1 <sup>r</sup>	156.5 <sup>r</sup>	54.44 <sup>r</sup>	102.4 <sup>r</sup>	139.9 <sup>r</sup>	63.32
N	120.8	169.4	62.06	111.1	153.7	54.43	100.1	135.9	62.95
15	J								
	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
13	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.1	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
11	93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.9	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
12	111.3	139.0	63.43	105.9	132.7	49.30	97.2	122.1	55.10
A	109.6	138.9	64.37	105.5	133.3	49.59	102.6	132.1	56.45
S	109.3	137.8	64.04	106.0	135.1	49.87	103.1	135.0	57.45
O	107.5	132.5	62.52	107.4	137.6	50.08	103.6	135.5	57.36
N	111.1	147.5	67.36	108.9	139.3	49.91	105.5	138.9	57.70
D	111.0	128.2	58.61	105.1	132.9	49.49	103.5	131.0	55.51
10	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
J	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
F	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
A	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
M	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
J	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
J	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
A	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
S	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
O	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
N	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
11	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
J	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
F	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
A	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
M	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
J	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
A	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
S	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
O	77.4 <sup>r</sup>	106.8 <sup>r</sup>	69.55 <sup>r</sup>	106.9 <sup>r</sup>	146.2 <sup>r</sup>	54.24 <sup>r</sup>	104.0	147.3	62.06 <sup>r</sup>
N	79.7	109.3	69.15	103.3	139.7	53.62	103.4	143.8	60.91
16	J								

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1953	153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1954	157.3	161.4	148.4	140.8	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3
1952	O	149.8	151.4	151.8	129.9	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9
	N	150.4	151.4	153.8	131.0	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4
	D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2
1953	J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6
	F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9
	M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7
	A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2
	M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2
	J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5
	J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8
	A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3
	S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3
	O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6
	N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3
	D	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1
1954	J	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8
	F	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0
	M	157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1
	A	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6
	M	158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7
	J	157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1
	J	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0
	A	155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5
	S	155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3
	O	157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2
	N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7
	D	158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4
1955	J	160.6	164.4	149.1	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.1	152.6	126.9	144.8

## MANUFACTURING

		Textile Products except Clothing		Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel	
Cents per hour													
1953		107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7	
1954		110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3	
1952	O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5	
	N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9	
	D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9	
1953	J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0	
	F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1	
	M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5	
	A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7	
	M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6	
	J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0	
	J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5	
	A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8	
	S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2	
	O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6	
	N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7	
	D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2	
1954	J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2	
	F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4	
	M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7	
	A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0	
	M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5	
	J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3	
	J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1	
	A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2	
	S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0	
	O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7	
	N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3	
	D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2 <sup>r</sup>	137.4 <sup>r</sup>	115.2 <sup>r</sup>	162.9 <sup>r</sup>	174.0 <sup>r</sup>	167.0	158.5	173.2	
1955	J	110.5	111.8	99.1	127.3	137.1	114.8	162.9	173.8	166.9	158.2	173.2	

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.



Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Cents per hour											
1919	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	143.7	156.8
O	163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3	160.6
N	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	134.9	147.3
D	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	136.3	148.2
	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	138.5	150.6
1919	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	135.9	137.5	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	142.3	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	144.4	155.9
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	145.6	156.8
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1
J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9	155.7
A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	142.5	156.0
S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	157.5
O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	160.7
N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5	160.7
D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3	161.3
1919	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	148.2	163.3
F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5	165.1
M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	166.0
A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	164.0
M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	163.3
J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	161.5
J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5	159.3
A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	156.9
S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2	155.5
O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	156.1
N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7	157.1
D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9 <sup>a</sup>	191.7	147.0	147.5 <sup>a</sup>	159.5 <sup>a</sup>
1919	164.9	163.7	157.9	172.7	163.8	148.1	144.5	191.7	147.2	148.9	161.8

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
195	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
195	42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
195	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
O	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
N	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
D	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
J	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
F	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
M	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
A	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
M	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
195	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
J	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
F	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
M	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
A	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
M	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9 <sup>a</sup>	42.2	37.7
195	41.4	42.1	38.8	39.4	39.8	39.1	39.3	40.3	37.4	40.6	34.6

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.  
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.



**Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6	40.7
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	40.3	39.8
1952 S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	42.9	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	42.9	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.2	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	34.7	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	41.6	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.3	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	41.5	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
1955 J	39.4	41.1	39.4	39.6	39.7	40.8	39.1	41.6	41.6	35.3	34.5

**Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries**  
FIRST OF MONTH

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
1951	O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952	O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953	J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	22.5
	F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	22.4
	M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.5
	A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
	M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6
	J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2
	J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	22.1
	A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	21.9
	S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	22.1
	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
	N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2
	D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7
1954	J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	22.7
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9
	M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8
	J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3
	J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2
	A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0
	S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	22.3
	O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
	N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5
	D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8
1955	J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	22.9

**Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register <sup>(1)</sup>		Benefit Payments <sup>(2)</sup>				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service <sup>(4)</sup>	
	Regular benefit	Supple- mentary benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of regular benefit during the month		Number of days benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applica- tions for employ- ment	Unfilled vacancies
			Thousands	Thousands							
				Thousand days		Thousand dollars				Thousands	
13	208.4	—	89.12	168.6	4,359	13.15	13.28	18.07	921.2	278	35
14	293.3	—	115.23	264.0	6,548	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25
13	313.4	41.2	163.27	262.4	6,067	18.43	12.45	16.99	860.8	391	25
J	308.8	54.4	121.51	298.3	6,914	20.60	13.44	17.97	858.2	404	27
F	294.5	65.6	114.68	265.3	8,124	24.00	12.52	17.42	851.6	405	35
M	215.2	—	83.66	196.3	6,540	19.19	13.25	17.90	850.3	299	44
A	143.1	—	60.51	125.6	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	202	46
M	119.8	—	49.16	90.9	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	180	41
J	110.9	—	49.16	89.7	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	164	37
A	111.3	—	49.27	87.4	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	162	45
S	119.4	—	55.80	92.5	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	171	42
O	153.6	—	65.98	118.7	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	206	28
N	238.5	—	94.64	177.7	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	316	27
D	372.4	18.7	161.72	218.3	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	439	17
14	438.2	56.7	197.70	390.7	8,123	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9	543	18
J	432.2	80.4	168.26	427.3	9,807	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563	19
F	413.0	98.7	152.61	431.9	12,460	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568	24
M	336.7	—	108.69	375.3	10,019	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
A	247.8	—	87.47	246.3	6,575	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
M	199.5	—	81.94	168.7	5,051	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
J	188.9	—	71.20	163.4	4,157	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
A	191.3	—	77.15	153.2	3,922	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
S	187.7	—	78.23	158.9	3,975	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
O	209.1	—	84.05	173.0	3,780	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
N	274.5	—	110.74	207.2	4,512	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
D	400.8	30.9	164.66	271.7	6,190	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
15	459.7	83.6	206.33	450.4	9,047	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17

Note.—<sup>(1)</sup>On last working day of month. <sup>(2)</sup>Unless regular benefit only is specified, figures contain supplementary benefit from January 1 to April 15 each year (in 1952 to March 31). <sup>(3)</sup>Estimates based upon the number of payments. <sup>(4)</sup>Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

**Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES**  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publish- ing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automo- biles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
19	1,324.7	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.6	34.4	—	177.6	1.4	—
19	1,472.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	24.8	3.4	0.1	31.0	456.4	136.4
19	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—
19	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
J	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
F	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
M	29.2	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	0.1	—
A	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
M	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	8.9	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.9	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	94.6	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.7	—	—
S	126.3	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.4	—
O	267.6	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	48.0	0.2	—
N	286.6	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	10.0	—	60.1	0.1	—
D	265.3	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
19	157.0	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
J	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	—	0.8	—	—
F	13.9	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.7	1.9	—
M	24.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	1.8	0.2	—
A	31.0	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	0.2	1.2	—
M	86.1	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.3	—	0.4
J	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
S	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
O	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
N	326.5	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
D	240.8	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
195	218.1	2.5	—	—	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0	1.2

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing					Mining				
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallies, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
Thousand man-working days											
1953		91.3	9.0	20.7	15.6	36.3	12.0	17.5	664.5	85.8	30.9
1954		105.6	5.2	46.1	61.3	201.8	47.9	8.4	187.6	3.3	84.5
1952	D	—	—	0.7	—	8.0	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8
1953	J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
	F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
	M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
	A	0.1	4.8	3.5	1.3	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
	M	0.7	1.5	3.7	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
	J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
	J	6.1	1.2	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.8	20.8	3.2
	A	6.8	1.4	1.4	7.0	—	—	—	35.3	33.5	1.2
	S	12.5	—	1.1	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.7	6.6
	O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	163.5	7.9	1.1
	N	17.3	—	—	0.1	12.7	—	1.1	173.7	5.0	0.7
	D	17.5	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	178.3	0.1	0.1
1954	J	0.8	—	3.4	—	3.4	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
	F	0.8	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
	M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.4	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
	A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.6	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
	M	1.7	—	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
	J	4.5	—	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.3	1.8	25.6
	J	17.8	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.4	—	17.5
	A	18.7	—	—	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
	S	2.8	—	—	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
	O	30.3	—	5.2	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
	N	26.0	2.2	16.0	14.9	20.4	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
	D	1.1	3.0	16.0	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
1955	J	0.1	2.2	15.5	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.2	—

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

## PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services		Total	Index of Farm Family Living Cost
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	1935-39 = 100
1949 = 100									
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8	..	225.3	203.6
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	..	223.4	204.5
1952 N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	..	..
D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	220.9	202.6
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	227.0	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	228.1	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	..	220.6	204.8
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	..	224.5	204.2
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	..	225.0	204.5
S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
N	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955 J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..



Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39 = 100											
12		226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6
13		220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
12	O	220.2	201.1	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	341.4	327.8
	N	221.5	204.8	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	347.8	331.3
	D	221.1	202.8	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.1	305.6
13	J	221.5	202.1	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.6	286.6
	F	221.1	201.0	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	342.3	244.6
	M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
	A	219.5	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
	M	220.0	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.4	147.8
	J	221.5	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.7	153.1
	J	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2	196.8
	A	222.2	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7	167.9
	S	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6	137.0
	O	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2	125.8
	N	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2	122.2
	D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
14	J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
	F	219.0	200.6	158.9	193.1	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
	M	218.6	199.6	173.3	189.2	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
	A	217.9	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
	M	218.2	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.8	491.0	118.5
	J	217.8	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.6	497.4	132.4
	J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.8	506.6	295.3
	A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.5	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.5	498.5	290.8
	S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.5	461.0	230.6
	O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.5	443.0	215.4
	N	214.8	195.0	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	149.0	444.8	225.6
	D	215.3	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	149.0	448.5	219.7
15	J	215.7	197.2	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	149.0	445.5	219.7
	F	217.4	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	149.0	430.1	234.8
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS											
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100											
12		248.2	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
13		241.7	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
12	O	232.8	254.9	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
	N	235.3	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
	D	237.3	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
13	J	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
	F	239.1	264.4	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
	M	238.8	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
	A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.3	188.5	290.9	198.4
	M	239.3	255.9	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
	J	247.6	254.4	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
	J	243.5	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
	A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
	S	245.6	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
	O	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
	N	239.0	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
	D	239.1	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
14	J	245.0	261.1	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
	F	243.9	260.6	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
	M	242.1	260.4	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
	A	240.9	263.6	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
	M	244.5	256.6	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
	J	245.0	248.9	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
	J	239.9	250.4	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
	A	229.7	250.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
	S	228.9	265.6	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
	O	221.9	266.6	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
	N	224.8	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
	D	225.3	269.4	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
15	J	226.5	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.3	134.0	269.9	189.6
	F	226.7	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	230.3	139.2	270.7	185.6

The data for 1954 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39 = 100										
1952	251.5	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	291.0	275.4
1953	239.0	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	288.6	286.8
1952 O	245.3	250.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	289.5	281.9
N	242.2	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	292.1	286.2
D	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	289.9	283.3
1953 J	241.4	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	289.8	283.5
F	242.2	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6
M	241.6	246.7	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A	240.0	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	239.6	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J	240.1	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	239.1	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A	237.9	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9
S	237.9	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0
O	237.2	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	286.8	287.2
N	236.1	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0
D	235.0	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4
1954 J	234.5	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.5	283.8
F	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1	283.1
A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
M	233.7	231.1	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J	233.6	228.9	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9
J	231.2	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955 J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
F	226.0	230.6	209.0	156.2	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS		
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper and its products
1935-39 = 100										
1952	437.8	228.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9	270.2
1953	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	168.6	283.1
1952 O	430.1	212.6	221.2	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.6	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.9	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5
1954 J	409.6	201.8	216.1	266.4	207.3	217.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	211.7	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	211.8	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	211.8	254.7	204.2	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.5	254.7	204.2	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	212.2	254.7	205.7	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1	276.6
O	430.0	200.4	212.3	254.7	205.7	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5	276.6
N	429.9	199.8	213.5	254.7	205.9	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.5
D	432.6	199.4	213.5	254.7	205.9	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2
1955 J	435.7	201.2	214.5	253.8	206.3	217.4	233.2	246.0	170.6	276.2
F	437.3	203.7	216.0	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6	303.6



Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
952	336.4	375.0	173.9	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	181.1	154.6
953	269.3	258.9	176.9	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
952 A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	180.7	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	180.7	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	180.7	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	180.7	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	180.7	157.5
953 J	285.4	295.9	175.4	210.0	180.8	227.3	233.8	159.4	183.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	175.0	211.1	180.5	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.3	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	175.3	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	174.8	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
954 J	266.3	241.0	179.3	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	179.4	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.2	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
S	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O	297.0	276.1	175.7	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.5
N	297.2	276.1	175.7	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	164.7	184.1	158.5
D	297.2	277.3	175.9	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	164.7	184.1	153.8
955 J	297.2	277.3	176.4	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.5	184.1	153.8
F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8

NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
952	267.1	180.1	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	127.3	175.9
953	267.1	175.7	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
952 A	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	131.2	174.0
S	267.1	177.1	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0
O	267.1	176.2	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	127.7	174.0
N	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.7	174.0
D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
953 J	267.1	177.1	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
O	267.1	173.6	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
N	267.1	173.7	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
954 J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
F	267.1	175.3	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	166.7
M	267.1	175.9	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	165.8
M	267.1	175.9	138.6	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
J	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	163.9
O	267.1	177.1	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.0
D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
955 J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	163.0
F	267.1	177.1	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.8



Table 19.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

	OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS				OTHER PRICE INDEXES					
	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products <sup>(1)</sup>	Non- Residential building materials	Residential building materials <sup>(2)</sup>	Canadian Farm Products			Farm Prices of agricul- tural products <sup>(3)</sup>
							Total	Field	Animal	
	1935-39 = 100				1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100			
1952	218.7	230.7	252.6	225.0	123.2	124.9	250.2	223.0	277.5	274.4
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	220.9	178.1	263.8	249.4
1952 D	210.0	227.8	241.2	222.9	124.2	124.3	236.1	204.0	268.3	262.5
1953 J	209.3	228.7	240.2	224.3	124.6	124.4	234.0	201.6	266.4	263.5
F	208.0	228.8	238.4	223.2	124.7	124.5	229.9	196.6	263.1	259.3
M	209.9	229.2	237.5	227.8	124.9	124.9	228.1	191.9	264.3	257.5
A	205.6	227.8	232.9	224.7	124.8	124.7	221.7	187.6	255.8	250.5
M	206.4	228.2	234.2	222.2	124.7	124.7	224.2	185.2	263.2	252.7
J	207.2	230.2	234.0	222.2	124.6	124.6	226.6	184.5	268.7	260.1
J	207.2	229.3	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.6	226.5	187.7	265.3	255.2
A	210.1	229.7	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	217.1	164.3	269.9	244.6
S	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	123.2	212.4	161.0	263.7	240.4
O	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	212.0	158.8	265.3	240.7
N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	208.4	158.7	258.0	233.9
D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	210.2	158.9	261.6	234.4
1954 J	206.5	227.8	224.1	218.1	123.2	121.6	212.9	159.4	266.3	237.9
F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	123.1	121.4	212.3	160.0	264.7	238.7
M	204.3	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.9	121.0	210.2	158.3	262.0	237.7
A	205.7	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.6	121.1	209.0	157.6	260.4	236.1
M	207.5	224.5	224.2	216.9	121.1	121.0	213.1	158.2	268.0	238.1
J	206.7	224.5	223.9	217.3	121.2	121.7	213.1	158.9	267.3	239.6
J	207.4	223.6	224.2	217.1	121.2	122.0	217.8	173.6	262.1	238.8
A	204.9	222.3	222.1	216.8	120.2	121.9	207.9	167.6	248.2	231.4
S	202.9	222.6	221.7	217.7	120.4	122.2	204.1	162.6	245.5	227.5
O	201.4	221.8	223.3	218.1	120.5	122.2	201.1	161.8	240.5	220.0
N	202.1	222.2	224.1	218.8	120.5	122.1	203.8	164.0	243.6	219.3
D	203.4	222.3	224.0	220.5	120.4	122.2	204.7	163.5	245.9	219.9*
1955 J	205.0	222.1	225.9	221.0	121.1	122.1	206.5	164.5	248.4	221.2
F	207.6	223.2	229.0	226.2	121.3	122.4	206.1	166.4	245.8	

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes gold. <sup>(2)</sup>Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100. <sup>(3)</sup>Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western grains prior to August, 1954, are final prices except for wheat for which initial prices plus a ten-cent interim payment are used. Since August 1954, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats, and barley in the Prairie Provinces.

## FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION <sup>(2)</sup>			EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>		CONSUMPTION <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary	Total	Primary	Secondary
Million kilowatt hours								
1953	5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	5,270	4,974	296
1954	5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	5,545	5,237	308
1952 S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	5,058	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	5,506	4,892	614
M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	5,521	4,954	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	4,897	4,782	116
S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	4,992	4,857	136
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	5,350	5,183	167
N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	5,303	5,140	163
D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	5,574	5,398	176
1954 J	5,066	567	5,633	5,465	169	5,530	5,379	151
F	4,704	448	5,152	4,954	199	5,044	4,874	170
M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	5,624	5,392	232
A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	5,511	5,106	406
M	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	5,723	5,177	546
J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	5,466	5,035	431
J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	5,222	4,968	254
A	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	5,226	5,059	167
S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	5,301	5,111	190
O	5,904	227	6,131	5,569	562	5,798	5,441	358
N	5,967	239	6,206	5,631	575	5,889	5,504	385
D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	6,202	5,799	403
1955 J	6,347	255	6,602	5,976	626	6,229	5,852	377

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION											
	(1) Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1954	5,545	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
1952 J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.74	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954 J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
A	5,511	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
1955 J	6,229	40.84	3.24	113	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	550

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE <sup>(1)</sup>		
Production							Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>(2)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production		
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia					
Thousand tons												
953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	121	1,939	21	3,178	356	
954	861	205	176	1,242	487	405	109	1,544	18	2,769	284	
952	N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
	D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
953	J	1,113	346	332	1,790	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359
	F	947	178	155	1,280	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
	M	967	150	180	1,297	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
	A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
	M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
	J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
	J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
	A	666	104	63	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
	S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
	O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
	N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
	D	1,039	320	295	1,653	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
954	J	919	372	335	1,627	478	651	97	598	17	2,208	325
	F	975	233	168	1,376	504	520	113	670	18	2,028	283
	M	916	150	202	1,268	533	357	106	535	15	1,788	293
	A	833	144	144	1,121	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275
	M	787	98	88	973	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
	J	878	106	84	1,069	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
	J	786	54	30	870	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
	A	626	102	69	796	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
	S	865	211	183	1,258	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
	O	866	304	247	1,417	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
	N	959	353	278	1,591	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
	D	926	329	289	1,544	521	530	133	817	17	2,343	288
955	J	880	276	293	1,449	487	479	121	589	28	2,010	300

<sup>(1)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included.  
described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1953.

<sup>(2)</sup>Annual computation to 1953 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as  
Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.



**Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
			Sales				Sales		
					Industrial and commercial				
Imports	Producers' Shipments		Shipments	Total	Domestic		Total	Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>	Industrial
Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>			Million cu. ft.						
1952	6,767	5,103	7,391	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,193	1,368	315
1953	6,623	6,742	8,415	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1952	N	7,216	5,579	8,706	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385
	D	6,893	5,816	10,086	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458
1953	J	7,540	5,288	11,922	9,150	4,617	4,542	2,499	1,581
	F	6,671	4,768	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551
	M	7,198	5,000	9,590	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471
	A	6,399	5,390	8,511	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395
	M	6,308	6,134	7,058	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393
	J	7,335	6,809	6,011	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230
	J	7,734	8,065	5,517	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084
	A	6,255	8,299	5,746	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947
	S	6,458	8,235	6,689	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033
	O	6,044	7,237	8,153	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188
	N	5,744	7,596	10,254	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308
	D	5,790	8,078	12,290	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377
1954	J	7,138	8,014	15,186	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638
	F	5,428	7,617	11,218	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626
	M	6,784	6,193	11,907	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498
	A	5,569	5,377	10,425	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458
	M	5,894	7,161	8,378	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360
	J	8,225	7,868	7,405	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268
	J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108
	A	6,574	9,138	6,927	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994
	S	6,793	8,864	7,494	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069
	O	5,817	8,720	10,225 <sup>r</sup>	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274
	N	6,324	8,292	11,395	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361
	D	6,597			9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating.<sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS				DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Fuels			Total	Motor gasoline
					Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand barrels									
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766	5,599
1954	14,121	14,126	13,328	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	13,715	5,843
1952 S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,111	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,366	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,956	6,465
J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,504	7,273
A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922	6,664
S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560	7,011
O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	13,757	6,622
N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	13,454	5,105
D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	15,091	4,940
1954 J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	14,775	4,007
F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	13,091	3,936
M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	13,656	4,564
A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	12,584	5,005
M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	12,862	6,653
J	15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	12,162	6,774
J	16,087	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	12,663	7,278
A	14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	12,873	7,196
S	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	13,590	6,706
O	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	13,864	6,618
N	14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	15,392	5,911
D	14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	17,068	5,469



Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery			In Market Channels		
Fuels			Refined Products					
Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels								
1953	2,981	2,959	7,260	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1954	2,897	3,564	7,215	4,794	20,328	6,919	17,326	6,247
1952 S	2,732	2,069	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717
S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818
O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288	5,422
N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,394	17,528	6,061
D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1954 J	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342	5,993
F	2,826	4,643	5,880	4,196	21,588	10,473	13,636	5,598
M	2,955	4,358	5,728	3,912	21,868	11,357	11,686	5,473
A	2,763	3,568	6,777	4,441	20,430	10,742	11,553	5,642
M	2,670	2,493	6,303	4,267	21,059	10,093	12,577	5,968
J	2,612	1,917	7,055	4,315	22,270	9,336	13,370	6,181
J	2,608	1,942	8,133	3,963	22,865	8,277	14,744	6,315
A	2,901	1,775	7,775	3,843	23,522	7,654	16,062	6,328
S	2,841	2,652	7,688	3,839	22,921	6,988	16,671	6,243
O	2,813	2,982	7,652	4,257	23,687	6,383	17,074	6,392
N	3,489	4,434	7,342	4,511	22,219	6,342	18,173	6,702
D	3,361	6,132	7,215	4,794	20,328	6,919	17,326	6,247

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD					
Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production		Exports <sup>(2)</sup>		Production <sup>(4)</sup>		Exports <sup>(5)</sup>	Production		Exports
Total metal content			Refined copper			Production	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Total metal content		Refined lead		
Million pounds												
1953		42.2	31.7	39.5	22.0	23.9	24.2	32.3	27.4	27.6	17.1	
1954		50.5	35.5	42.1	26.0	26.4	26.5	36.5	29.4	27.7	19.4	
1952	D	44.6	17.0	34.9	9.0	23.6	18.5	36.8	19.3	36.3	16.4	
1953	J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	25.0	26.7	38.1	37.8	30.7	22.4	
	F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.3	22.5	33.5	20.9	28.5	17.4	
	M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.5	24.6	28.3	37.5	30.2	29.9	
	A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.7	24.7	37.0	35.3	27.5	29.5	
	M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.2	23.0	32.0	22.4	32.7	14.1	
	J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.4	24.9	30.3	32.8	29.8	26.9	
	J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.6	24.1	23.8	15.2	19.3	3.1	
	A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.8	24.7	27.4	31.8	23.2	17.7	
	S	39.2	25.6	33.8	16.3	24.1	22.5	28.4	21.0	24.8	7.8	
	O	38.0	32.2	36.0	17.9	24.9	23.4	32.2	28.0	25.3	15.1	
	N	34.5	31.1	35.0	18.1	25.5	26.7	38.3	21.2	29.8	13.2	
	D	35.5	25.3	38.2	18.1	24.2	22.5	38.1	25.2	29.8	8.7	
1954	J	35.7	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.3	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3	
	F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.6	24.6	33.7	21.7	24.6	15.1	
	M	53.4	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.0	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2	
	A	55.9	29.3	40.8	22.4	25.9	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2	
	M	55.7	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.7	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0	
	J	52.1	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.3	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0	
	J	53.1	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.6	24.2	38.6	40.1	19.3	26.3	
	A	53.7	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.6	28.2	36.9	32.6	22.2	17.3	
	S	47.3	37.0	45.4	28.1	26.9	25.3	34.7	26.4	28.7	20.1	
	O	54.7	31.1	43.3	23.1	27.9	25.8	33.1	22.3	35.2	16.0	
	N	52.3	36.1	46.0	26.7	26.4	25.0	36.7	27.4	30.6	21.6	
	D	55.1	40.2	49.9	27.8	28.7	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6	
1955	J		33.0	45.4	22.2		28.8		22.6	24.3	11.0	

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 24.—METALS—concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ZINC					ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
Production		Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
Total metal content		Refined zinc								
Million pounds						Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1953	67.0	58.5	41.8	26.4	448.1	542.5	338	274	2,358	1,693
1954	62.1	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	611.6	364	321	2,557	1,928
1952	N	57.5	61.7	32.2	397.8	442.0	389	223	2,422	1,133
	D	64.3	54.2	36.5	352.5	278.6	392	254	2,465	1,456
1953	J	65.3	81.1	37.3	56.9	221.0	370	258	2,442	2,149
	F	66.9	55.0	38.0	27.2	226.5	352	259	2,240	1,347
	M	74.0	68.2	42.0	38.4	176.5	378	285	2,471	833
	A	66.8	57.8	40.6	34.1	34.9	369	301	3,064	2,080
	M	66.7	70.2	40.8	31.2	728.2	367	266	2,515	2,031
	J	68.1	58.1	41.8	29.8	675.1	361	266	2,497	987
	J	68.2	61.7	43.8	20.1	787.0	367	299	2,361	2,169
	A	65.8	46.0	43.8	17.2	720.6	328	226	2,018	1,230
	S	67.3	50.8	42.9	18.8	736.5	334	269	2,061	1,990
	O	69.5	54.8	44.0	23.7	619.0	284	243	2,088	2,034
	N	61.5	38.5	42.7	21.4	669.1	272	204	2,207	1,876
	D	63.3	59.9	44.3	21.6	283.0	274	415	2,336	1,592
1954	J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	293	229	2,553	1,663
	F	48.2	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	311	289	2,050	1,604
	M	57.8	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	369	322	2,314	1,734
	A	63.1	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	358	336	2,700	1,447
	M	60.3	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	384	292	2,510	2,554
	J	59.7	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	377	327	2,704	1,498
	J	64.2	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	381	432	2,735	2,419
	A	65.1	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	370	279	2,787	2,002
	S	62.5	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	374	315	2,759	1,655
	O	69.5	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	380	337	2,427	1,681
	N	68.6	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	385	329	2,793	2,814
	D	72.0	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	385	358	2,347	2,069
1955	J		73.9	44.1	44.4	109.4		296		1,554

**Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports		
		Thousand tons				Thousand barrels				Thousand tons			
1953		75.9	73.2	320	1.8	0.6	1,868	1,852	102.4	80.0	25.6		
1954		77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,882	1,863		80.3	30.9		
1952	N	81.5	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8	81.3	30.4		
	D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7	12.5		
1953	J	69.8	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	98.6	83.4	15.5		
	F	65.3	63.3	167	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	88.7	73.1	21.4		
	M	75.2	74.1	214	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	101.4	78.0	5.7		
	A	82.5	70.0	233	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	104.0	72.0	7.0		
	M	82.5	81.5	308	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	108.7	81.7	24.8		
	J	82.8	83.7	393	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	106.3	76.0	27.8		
	J	73.1	71.0	477	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	102.2	76.6	24.0		
	A	72.8	68.1	588	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	90.6	83.5	31.6		
	S	77.8	73.3	444	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	101.7	86.4	29.9		
	O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	113.4	82.5	38.0		
	N	84.2	71.8	296	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	112.4	85.8	47.5		
	D	64.4	80.8	201	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.8	79.5	34.0		
1954	J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	92.6	77.6	12.2		
	F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	96.3	75.4	19.1		
	M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	102.4	75.5	22.3		
	A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	97.5	77.6	12.0		
	M	79.7	87.2	373	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	109.0	78.4	19.0		
	J	79.0	81.9	454	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	111.5	79.8	47.4		
	J	70.4	66.0	449	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	104.8	73.1	34.2		
	A	80.8	74.5	475	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	103.2	81.3	35.5		
	S	90.8	83.6	452	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	101.1	76.4 <sup>r</sup>	32.1		
	O	88.4	84.6	474	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	108.1	84.6	38.9		
	N	87.4	76.3	289	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	111.5	93.8 <sup>r</sup>	75.1		
	D	70.9	89.8	212	1.2	—	1,655	1,066		90.4	22.6		
1955	J	60.3	56.2	185		0.2	1,698	904		94.1			

<sup>(1)</sup>Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS											
Inventories All Industries by Components <sup>(2)</sup>					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings <sup>(3)</sup>						
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	All Industries		Consumers' Goods				
					Invt.	Ship.	Total		Non-durable		
							Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
Million dollars					December 1952=100						
952	3,856.5	1,755.8	922.3	1,178.4	100.0	101.1	100.0	102.2	100.0	99.7	
953	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	105.7	105.7	106.0	102.2	101.4	
952	O	3,805.0	1,771.2	883.2	98.4	110.1	97.7	114.3	99.3	107.4	
	N	3,815.2	1,763.3	898.5	98.3	100.9	98.1	104.7	99.7	102.2	
	D	3,856.5	1,755.8	922.3	1,178.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
953	J	3,882.5	1,756.0	970.6	100.1	96.5	100.2	96.7	98.5	91.9	
	F	3,904.7	1,742.3	987.1	100.4	99.1	99.7	99.0	97.3	87.9	
	M	3,922.4	1,719.8	1,008.6	100.6	110.9	99.5	110.2	94.9	94.7	
	A	3,924.8	1,701.3	1,026.4	100.3	110.8	99.3	110.9	94.1	99.2	
	M	3,970.4	1,710.8	1,029.9	101.4	111.0	99.9	109.3	94.1	101.5	
	J	4,024.6	1,717.9	1,041.3	103.1	113.9	101.7	110.6	95.4	105.3	
	J	4,055.2	1,745.9	1,044.5	103.7	105.6	102.4	103.8	96.5	103.6	
	A	4,118.8	1,774.6	1,069.5	105.0	100.5	103.4	99.9	97.9	102.0	
	S	4,114.0	1,756.5	1,067.2	104.6	110.5	103.8	111.6	99.8	106.9	
	O	4,126.2	1,746.0	1,055.7	105.0	110.3	104.0	114.8	102.0	113.0	
	N	4,140.1	1,733.0	1,073.1	104.9	101.4	104.5	103.8	102.1	107.8	
	D	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	106.1	98.2	105.7	101.0	102.2	103.0	
	954	J	4,233.8	1,706.3	1,183.4	106.1	90.5	105.0	95.0	100.3	94.7
		F	4,207.2	1,681.3	1,177.2	105.9	97.3	104.1	100.9	98.9	96.5
		M	4,161.5	1,653.6	1,164.1	104.7	110.1	102.5	113.6	97.6	106.8
		A	4,097.5	1,609.6	1,166.8	102.5	104.1	100.1	105.8	94.8	101.8
M		4,106.7	1,608.0	1,155.4	102.8	103.9	101.0	102.9	96.0	104.1	
J		4,129.1	1,606.4	1,153.5	103.1	109.2	101.8	107.3	97.8	113.4	
J		4,089.1	1,610.0	1,125.8	102.1	98.0	101.0	95.3	97.9	103.0	
A		4,075.8	1,612.7	1,124.7	101.5	98.8	100.3	98.5	99.9	103.4	
S		4,086.0	1,594.6	1,165.0	101.1	106.6 <sup>r</sup>	101.5	107.1	102.7	110.0	
O		4,061.6	1,592.8	1,153.5	100.7	102.8	101.5	106.3	103.7	110.2	
N		4,063.5	1,587.7	1,156.2	100.8	104.9	102.4	108.6	103.2	110.5	
D		4,056.9 <sup>r</sup>	1,610.6	1,135.0	100.6	102.6	101.9	106.9	103.3	109.4	
55		J	4,034.2			101.0	96.0	102.5	99.8	103.3	99.1

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings <sup>(3)</sup>											
Consumers' Goods											
Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods			
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.		
December 1952=100											
52	100.0	111.2	100.0	101.0	100.0	80.9	100.0	102.4	100.0	133.7	
53	104.7	112.1	120.6	115.4	102.4	88.7	109.1	104.2	108.8	148.4	
52	O	95.4	131.7	95.3	119.4	98.4	79.5	100.6	106.3	97.9	
	N	96.5	116.2	94.8	100.6	98.0	79.4	101.3	100.2	92.2	
	D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
53	J	102.1	108.0	103.7	100.9	100.7	79.7	99.5	102.3	100.1	
	F	103.6	119.6	102.5	115.2	100.7	89.4	99.8	95.1	102.1	
	M	104.3	137.4	108.9	135.3	99.6	97.1	98.8	109.4	115.5	
	A	105.5	123.1	110.1	139.0	99.2	101.9	99.4	108.9	112.4	
	M	106.0	111.4	112.0	134.5	100.4	94.1	100.9	111.2	117.0	
	J	108.3	106.3	115.2	134.1	100.7	97.6	102.4	113.1	118.8	
	J	108.9	92.4	114.1	117.7	99.4	90.8	104.8	100.1	118.3	
	A	108.3	109.2	116.1	82.0	98.1	76.0	107.5	99.4	123.1	
	S	105.8	124.7	115.9	113.8	98.5	82.9	107.8	109.3	112.9	
	O	102.8	121.8	113.1	113.3	100.8	81.4	110.2	106.5	106.8	
	N	102.8	102.9	116.2	90.8	100.1	82.3	110.7	102.2	101.4	
	D	104.7	88.0	120.6	108.6	102.4	91.0	109.1	92.9	108.8	
	54	J	105.5	86.3	121.8	105.7	102.6	72.7	109.8	86.4	112.1
		F	104.1	101.7	123.4	115.8	104.6	83.4	108.2	88.6	116.1
		M	102.1	120.3	121.8	130.5	102.0	99.7	106.7	98.5	120.9
		A	100.6	104.9	119.5	121.0	101.2	90.3	104.3	103.4	118.2
M		101.6	91.7	118.8	111.2	98.8	87.9	104.7	104.1	118.5	
J		102.1	91.9	116.1	103.1	96.0	91.2	104.9	106.3	120.5	
J		101.5	78.7	111.8	86.3	93.1	80.4	105.1	93.3	118.8	
A		98.9	98.5	103.7	80.8	91.3	66.5	106.1	99.9	117.0	
S		96.1	120.2	105.5	82.0	89.7	79.2	105.6	105.2	107.3	
O		93.9	108.7	105.2	90.0	87.6	69.9	106.2	99.9	103.6	
N		94.2	101.6	106.5	109.3	85.4	76.8	105.9	103.5	102.0	
D		95.7	93.7	106.4	112.7	85.8	78.9	105.0	100.6	104.8	
55		J	97.4	94.0	107.6	109.1	87.8	74.5	105.2	94.9	101.9

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings<sup>(3)</sup>

## Consumers' Goods

## Semi-durable

## Durable

## Capital Goods

## Producers' Goods

## Construction Goods

## Invt.

## Ship.

## Invt.

## Ship.

## Invt.

## Ship.

## Invt.

## Ship.

## Invt.

## Ship.

December 1952=100

52	100.0	111.2	100.0	101.0	100.0	80.9	100.0	102.4	100.0	133.7
53	104.7	112.1	120.6	115.4	102.4	88.7	109.1	104.2	108.8	148.4
52 O	95.4	131.7	95.3	119.4	98.4	79.5	100.6	106.3	97.9	151.7
N	96.5	116.2	94.8	100.6	98.0	79.4	101.3	100.2	92.2	115.9
D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
53 J	102.1	108.0	103.7	100.9	100.7	79.7	99.5	102.3	100.1	113.5
F	103.6	119.6	102.5	115.2	100.7	89.4	99.8	95.1	102.1	136.9
M	104.3	137.4	108.9	135.3	99.6	97.1	98.8	109.4	115.5	155.2
A	105.5	123.1	110.1	139.0	99.2	101.9	99.4	108.9	112.4	137.9
M	106.0	111.4	112.0	134.5	100.4	94.1	100.9	111.2	117.0	167.8
J	108.3	106.3	115.2	134.1	100.7	97.6	102.4	113.1	118.8	188.2
J	108.9	92.4	114.1	117.7	99.4	90.8	104.8	100.1	118.3	176.7
A	108.3	109.2	116.1	82.0	98.1	76.0	107.5	99.4	123.1	168.2
S	105.8	124.7	115.9	113.8	98.5	82.9	107.8	109.3	112.9	167.2
O	102.8	121.8	113.1	113.3	100.8	81.4	110.2	106.5	106.8	144.7
N	102.8	102.9	116.2	90.8	100.1	82.3	110.7	102.2	101.4	118.7
D	104.7	88.0	120.6	108.6	102.4	91.0	109.1	92.9	108.8	105.2
14 J	105.5	86.3	121.8	105.7	102.6	72.7	109.8	86.4	112.1	101.1
F	104.1	101.7	123.4	115.8	104.6	83.4	108.2	88.6	116.1	124.0
M	102.1	120.3	121.8	130.5	102.0	99.7	106.7	98.5	120.9	140.5
A	100.6	104.9	119.5	121.0	101.2	90.3	104.3	103.4	118.2	120.7
M	101.6	91.7	118.8	111.2	98.8	87.9	104.7	104.1	118.5	151.4
J	102.1	91.9	116.1	103.1	96.0	91.2	104.9	106.3	120.5	180.7
J	101.5	78.7	111.8	86.3	93.1	80.4	105.1	93.3	118.8	183.1
A	98.9	98.5	103.7	80.8	91.3	66.5	106.1	99.9	117.0	174.0
S	96.1	120.2	105.5	82.0	89.7	79.2	105.6	105.2	107.3	171.2
O	93.9	108.7	105.2	90.0	87.6	69.9	106.2	99.9	103.6	153.8
N	94.2	101.6	106.5	109.3	85.4	76.8	105.9	103.5	102.0	137.6
D	95.7	93.7	106.4	112.7	85.8	78.9	105.0	100.6	104.8	121.6
15 J	97.4	94.0	107.6	109.1	87.8	74.5	105.2	94.9	101.9	109.7

Notes: Series revised to incorporate final December, 1953 values from the year-end inventory survey. For further details see December, 1954 report.

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period.

<sup>(2)</sup>Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by

prepayments.

<sup>(3)</sup>Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.

<sup>(4)</sup>Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and

wire and wire products.

<sup>(5)</sup>Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery.

<sup>(6)</sup>Excludes heavy electrical

machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.



Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS												
Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups <sup>(3)</sup>												
Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel <sup>(4)</sup>		Machinery <sup>(5)</sup>		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus <sup>(6)</sup>		
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
December 1952=100												
1952	100.0	105.8	100.0	115.4	100.0	110.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	102.7	100.0	88.8
1953	103.1	100.5	106.1	119.7	100.1	104.0	103.7	102.0	101.1	104.5	133.2	122.9
1952 O	95.3	119.2	96.5	147.1	97.7	121.0	93.8	111.4	102.6	101.0	95.9	121.8
N	98.4	110.8	95.0	126.9	100.7	108.3	91.7	100.0	100.8	98.1	94.4	109.2
D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J	101.4	115.4	104.2	102.8	100.3	97.8	100.6	81.9	99.5	107.9	101.8	87.1
F	101.8	116.3	107.3	124.7	100.6	89.3	98.6	102.8	100.2	98.0	104.0	115.6
M	102.8	118.5	108.1	160.6	100.2	110.4	96.9	115.9	97.0	112.6	106.3	127.6
A	104.7	107.4	108.3	133.9	100.2	106.0	97.0	111.8	97.4	109.4	108.2	131.9
M	106.1	100.6	109.9	111.7	101.8	107.9	99.2	112.5	98.8	113.9	113.1	122.6
J	107.4	101.6	114.8	97.8	104.3	111.8	101.1	103.1	97.7	115.4	122.8	126.8
J	108.3	87.1	117.1	84.4	106.0	106.5	99.5	89.7	101.6	97.2	128.3	94.3
A	107.4	90.9	117.3	119.6	106.7	104.0	99.8	84.3	103.8	101.4	134.2	94.2
S	106.0	99.9	111.3	150.4	104.9	116.8	100.7	103.0	103.7	104.0	136.1	137.5
O	104.6	97.3	104.6	147.2	104.3	108.3	99.9	105.3	104.2	104.7	133.3	141.8
N	104.0	89.6	103.0	116.9	102.7	101.8	101.6	102.8	105.3	99.4	129.5	143.8
D	103.1	81.0	106.1	86.7	100.1	87.3	103.7	110.4	101.1	89.6	133.2	151.3
1954 J	102.3	79.6	110.4	80.1	100.1	81.6	102.3	86.6	102.9	79.6	134.7	99.4
F	100.5	78.5	108.3	114.3	99.5	82.9	104.3	92.4	101.6	81.6	137.6	112.0
M	98.9	90.6	103.9	147.7	96.8	90.0	104.5	107.3	99.3	95.7	135.9	153.2
A	97.5	80.4	102.3	116.9	94.4	87.2	105.4	106.5	94.9	106.4	136.1	130.3
M	96.7	79.7	105.8	88.9	95.0	89.0	101.8	106.5	95.7	101.9	141.8	122.4
J	96.4	82.3	106.5	88.3	94.0	100.5	98.4	114.1	95.5	104.3	141.4	117.0
J	94.6	69.0	107.9	71.3	94.7	92.5	95.7	100.2	97.4	90.8	140.1	98.4
A	92.7	81.9	105.4	108.4	93.4	98.8	91.6	94.1	100.5	94.6	134.3	118.0
S	93.1	92.9	98.9	143.8	89.8	103.1	90.8	104.7	103.3	98.5	129.8	146.3
O	92.0	88.4	94.7	123.5	90.8	93.8	87.6	107.4	104.2	99.2	127.2	141.1
N	91.5	88.5	93.1	112.7	88.3	89.7	84.1	117.6	102.8	105.1	127.6	167.1
D	91.6	84.5	94.4	97.2	86.7	81.3	83.5	112.8	102.0	108.5	125.0	156.3
1955 J	95.1	90.8	96.2	83.0	86.9	78.7	84.3	115.2	98.8	98.1	134.0	147.4

## ESTIMATED VALUE OF MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS\*

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Total all Industries		Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textile Products (ex. Clothing)	Clothing	Wood Products	Paper Products	
Million Dollars										
1952		4,234.8	865.1	51.8	72.8	54.8	188.7	213.3	290.0	375.7
1953		4,437.9	869.6	55.8	70.8	55.4	174.9	215.7	316.7	389.6
1952	2nd	4,354.6	893.1	59.1	74.4	53.4	176.9	197.8	295.8	368.0
	3rd	4,222.7	878.0	50.1	74.2	55.1	182.5	215.9	336.4	368.2
	4th	4,354.8	901.0	51.3	71.2	54.4	192.3	237.6	273.6	382.8
1953	1st	4,284.1	774.0	50.5	67.4	63.2	198.8	230.5	296.9	365.5
	2nd	4,690.0	880.0	58.2	76.9	58.3	178.6	198.4	345.9	398.0
	3rd	4,457.8	900.4	55.4	72.9	54.5	165.7	228.2	356.7	391.6
	4th	4,319.6	924.1	59.0	66.1	45.7	156.4	205.5	267.5	403.3
1954	1st	4,181.1	835.1	52.5	64.2	58.6	159.0	208.1	272.2	385.5
	2nd	4,426.7	923.1	60.1	68.7	50.4	155.8	176.6	316.4	414.3
	3rd	4,286.4	915.9	54.4	68.8 <sup>r</sup>	53.2	154.2	210.1	373.4	407.6
Printing and Publishing		Iron and Steel Products	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Industries	
Million Dollars										
1952		122.7	533.7	450.2	302.7	173.0	87.6	196.9	199.3	56.5
1953		135.8	522.9	523.7	310.1	211.5	101.9	199.9	218.2	65.6
1952	2nd	122.9	566.2	498.7	317.1	168.7	95.3	195.6	214.6	56.9
	3rd	123.3	530.7	420.4	277.4	167.3	94.1	203.4	191.1	54.7
	4th	125.5	528.0	481.5	298.0	203.7	90.4	208.1	198.2	57.1
1953	1st	128.4	517.2	531.2	314.8	203.9	81.5	178.2	221.0	61.2
	2nd	136.2	566.1	624.0	335.3	220.1	111.9	191.2	243.0	68.0
	3rd	136.9	522.8	480.8	298.1	195.4	112.0	215.9	204.6	65.9
	4th	141.7	485.4	458.8	292.0	226.3	102.1	214.2	204.3	67.3
1954	1st	142.6	446.6	534.9	263.7	201.8	79.0	198.3	218.3	60.6
	2nd	144.8	497.3	493.1	302.2	210.5	110.8	192.6	245.3	64.5
	3rd	146.6	490.6	322.0	274.1	202.9	117.4	212.0	213.1	70.1

\*Estimates based on values of monthly sales, or shipments, as reported by a sample of manufacturing establishments. In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The trend established for each industry is applied to the gross value of shipments universe for the industry from the Annual Census of Industry Survey.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ESTIMATED VALUES OF UNFILLED ORDERS<sup>(1)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(2)</sup>

	All Industries		Iron and Steel Industries		Transportation Equipment Industries		Electrical Apparatus Industries		All Other Industries	
	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
Million dollars										
52	3,184.6		615.8		1,118.2		321.0		1,129.5	
53	2,605.6	1,431.1	451.6	160.6	697.5	139.5	365.4	73.5	1,091.2	1,056.8
52 O	3,006.6	1,254.3	562.2	177.3	1,109.8	-81.5	315.8	73.5	1,018.9	1,054.7
N	2,998.7	1,397.0	557.1	163.2	1,129.2	166.9	305.5	54.5	1,006.9	1,013.0
D	3,184.6	1,577.8	615.8	225.8	1,118.2	171.8	321.0	79.6	1,129.5	1,100.7
53 J	3,175.9	1,341.6	628.3	175.9	1,082.5	120.2	323.6	58.6	1,141.4	986.9
F	3,182.2	1,392.4	645.1	181.7	1,075.6	167.0	321.7	67.1	1,139.9	976.7
M	3,132.0	1,501.4	638.8	182.4	1,027.2	154.6	370.5	127.3	1,095.5	1,037.2
A	3,016.6	1,435.4	634.7	184.9	977.2	167.1	357.0	60.8	1,047.7	1,022.6
M	2,848.1	1,385.2	615.2	166.6	839.2	62.0	386.7	100.2	1,005.1	1,054.4
J	2,793.3	1,538.3	604.9	180.2	811.2	180.3	382.6	66.7	994.6	1,113.0
J	2,667.3	1,361.2	581.2	146.0	746.5	135.9	364.3	39.8	975.2	1,029.5
A	2,612.8	1,342.1	563.3	150.2	721.2	95.5	375.6	71.3	952.6	1,035.2
S	2,538.1	1,471.2	562.1	182.4	690.1	127.9	373.4	73.0	912.5	1,087.9
O	2,475.1	1,479.8	554.0	167.8	665.4	127.3	375.3	71.1	880.4	1,105.6
N	2,604.7	1,548.9	525.3	129.6	611.4	79.4	378.4	79.9	1,089.7	1,260.2
D	2,605.6	1,375.2	451.6	79.9	697.5	256.8	365.4	66.4	1,091.2	972.0
54 J	2,716.5	1,377.5	444.3	126.5	746.4	209.8	354.4	51.1	1,171.4	990.0
F	2,851.3	1,496.4	430.3	134.8	920.6	354.1	352.6	63.0	1,147.8	944.4
M	2,729.3	1,419.0	425.8	161.8	867.5	153.0	342.8	69.6	1,093.2	1,034.6
A	2,650.1	1,376.9	415.6	152.0	815.8	133.2	332.4	65.6	1,086.4	1,026.1
M	2,620.7	1,424.7	385.2	134.2	814.5	165.1	335.9	73.7	1,085.0	1,051.7
J	2,619.6	1,526.7	376.9	166.8	805.7	145.8	327.2	63.7	1,109.7	1,150.4
J	2,605.2	1,356.2	363.3	150.0	818.0	147.2	326.7	57.2	1,097.3	1,001.8
A	2,559.7	1,337.2	377.0	175.5	787.3	60.6	331.8	74.0	1,063.5	1,028.0
S	2,557.5	1,489.9	369.2	156.1	796.7	116.0	329.2	77.8	1,062.4	1,140.0
O	2,463.9	1,344.8	353.2	144.0	748.8	53.6	325.6	76.8	1,036.4	1,070.4
N	2,442.0	1,145.2	367.6	170.4	730.0	112.5	328.1	91.6	1,016.7	1,070.6
D	2,450.8	1,144.7	377.1	154.6	728.0	148.2	328.6	87.0	1,017.0	1,054.8

ESTIMATED VALUES OF SHIPMENTS, UNFILLED ORDERS<sup>(1)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(2)</sup>

	All Industries			Textile and Clothing Industries			Wood and Paper Industries			Non-ferrous Metal and Chemical Industries		
	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
December 1952 = 100												
12	101.1	100.0		111.6	100.0		111.7	100.0		102.7	100.0	
13	105.7	81.8		109.9	64.6	93.6	118.4	56.2	73.4	107.9	130.0	114.9
12 O	110.1	94.6	79.5	133.1	86.1	109.0	119.8	58.8	74.8	104.3	102.3	96.8
N	100.9	94.3	88.5	118.5	93.3	117.3	107.9	52.8	65.0	99.9	99.8	91.3
D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
13 J	96.5	99.7	85.0	108.1	103.6	102.3	104.8	100.9	68.0	109.5	101.1	112.2
F	99.1	100.0	88.3	119.1	99.5	100.0	109.6	96.9	67.5	103.0	102.1	105.4
M	110.9	98.3	95.2	137.8	84.0	98.7	119.7	95.4	75.8	114.8	100.3	108.5
A	110.8	94.7	91.0	119.4	76.6	95.0	116.2	87.7	69.0	116.3	98.1	108.4
M	111.0	89.4	87.8	105.8	81.7	102.5	125.6	78.2	73.7	119.2	93.9	105.4
J	113.9	87.7	97.5	100.7	91.8	106.1	132.7	73.2	81.6	116.9	89.6	102.7
J	105.6	83.8	86.3	88.5	88.3	73.5	126.6	69.8	78.8	98.3	90.2	99.6
A	100.5	82.0	85.1	105.4	80.7	82.3	125.1	67.3	78.5	100.8	90.7	101.6
S	110.5	79.7	93.2	124.9	67.6	90.8	123.9	69.3	81.2	110.4	88.5	102.8
O	110.3	77.7	93.8	122.3	59.2	96.0	122.8	64.0	75.0	107.9	88.4	106.9
N	101.4	81.8	98.2	102.8	63.4	98.9	110.6	59.1	67.5	103.8	130.3	233.6
D	98.2	81.8	87.2	84.0	64.6	76.6	103.4	56.2	64.3	93.3	130.0	91.8
14 J	90.5	85.3	87.3	79.9	65.9	73.4	101.8	99.5	97.4	90.7	128.6	86.6
F	97.3	89.5	94.8	96.4	62.7	81.1	108.6	93.7	65.5	94.2	126.2	85.9
M	110.1	85.7	89.9	118.4	53.8	91.6	119.8	92.4	76.0	104.2	120.7	86.3
A	104.1	83.2	87.3	98.6	51.6	84.7	113.3	85.4	67.7	111.1	121.9	114.4
M	103.9	82.3	90.3	84.9	60.4	89.6	120.9	80.5	74.1	115.0	119.8	107.6
J	109.2	82.3	96.8	86.9	66.4	87.2	133.4	85.9	89.7	110.3	118.7	106.3
J	98.0	81.8	86.0	72.1	66.2	64.2	127.5	80.3	77.8	93.6	118.0	90.7
A	98.8	80.4	84.8	95.9	62.8	80.3	132.0	73.4	79.8	101.9	116.6	96.8
S	106.6	80.3	94.4	118.5	57.6	97.5	131.5	73.5	84.5	107.5	115.4	103.1
O	102.8	77.4	85.2	106.0	53.4	88.2	127.1	66.9	76.8	103.9	114.4	100.1
N	104.9	75.4	91.6	100.9	59.1	99.2	123.5	58.1	72.9	109.5	112.1	101.5
D	102.6	76.6	91.6	91.0	61.0	84.3	115.6	58.2	74.4	107.6	111.4	104.9

Note.—The series on Unfilled Orders has been revised and a series on New Orders added.

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated total values for each industry at the end of December, 1953. The latter were obtained from a survey of manufacturing firms with a production value over \$50,000.<sup>(2)</sup>Total New Orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series covers total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, and Quarterly Report on Estimated Value of Manufacturers' Shipments, D.B.S.



**Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Production				Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer <sup>(3)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Millions	Millions	Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons	Million proof gallons
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	166.5	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1952 O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	..	648.6	1.78	1.34	89.89
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	162.7	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	212.0	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	185.9	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	159.1	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	166.5	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955 J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76

<sup>(1)</sup>Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. <sup>(2)</sup>End of period. <sup>(3)</sup>The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

**Table 28.—RUBBER**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports		Production		Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
												End of Period	
	Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds													
1953	7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91		
1954	7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80		
1952 O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74	16.46		
N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11		
D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62		
1953 J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38		
F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58		
M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97		
A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92		
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28		
J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63		
J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83		
A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21		
S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14		
O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22		
N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36		
D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91		
1954 J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97		
F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96		
M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03		
A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56		
M	8.09	16.42	7.91	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53		
J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41		
J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23		
A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36		
S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83		
O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53		
N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40		
D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80		
1955 J		18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80		

36 <sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.



**Table 29.—LEATHER**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS									
Stocks: End of Period					Wettings				
Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins		Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
Thousands			Thousand dozen		Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
13 525	408	37	42	174	72	12	9	0.1	
14 545	471	3	49	162	71	7	8	—	
12 O 459	537	48	33	182	72	19	10	0.4	
N 468	463	45	42	202	86	29	11	0.8	
D 486	483	38	42	169	75	31	10	0.3	
13 J 458	380	60	48	188	71	34	11	0.4	
F 440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0.3	
M 444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2	
A 421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1	
M 401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—	
J 415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—	
J 429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—	
A 401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—	
S 446	395	14	32	159	74	10	10	—	
O 439	386	31	35	187	90	4	9	0.4	
N 479	391	33	37	168	95	8	9	0.1	
D 525	408	37	42	159	75	11	7	—	
13 J 524	349	22	44	163	72	15	7	—	
F 533	362	18	46	159	60	6	7	—	
M 549	417	11	35	172	72	6	9	—	
A 569	465	9	33	160	46	2	8	—	
M 532	472	10	38	166	81	7	9	—	
J 520	511	11	34	169	58	3	8	—	
J 531	563	9	33	100	44	2	6	—	
A 513	581	15	31	184	65	9	8	—	
S 539	592	7	34	151	73	8	9	—	
O 528	534	7	51	154	95	3	8	—	
N 500	502	5	58	178	81	12	10	—	
D 545	471	3	49	189	102	6	10	—	

**PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER**

Cattle Leather						Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide	
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather	Goat and Kid Leather	Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins		Dozen skins	Thousand square feet
13	1,328	4,321	481	9	3	717	13	4,103	2,820	149
14	1,064	4,128	537	8	2	826	7	3,672	2,629	106
12	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
O	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
N	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
D	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
J	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,100	3,991	183
F	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
M	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
A	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
M	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941	189
S	1,354	3,755	634	11	4	673	10	3,594	2,082	119
O	1,443	4,785	590	9	3	829	7	4,392	2,730	105
N	1,261	4,060	501	10	3	782	6	4,643	2,370	105
D	1,343	4,169	558	9	2	933	10	4,006	2,821	110
14	1,247	4,060	369	7	2	1,083	11	2,892	1,919	147
J	1,171	4,128	433	8	3	808	11	3,462	2,420	140
F	1,221	4,305	471	9	2	865	10	3,409	3,384	162
M	1,233	4,079	460	7	2	855	6	4,245	2,940	113
A	1,108	4,201	453	8	2	777	2	3,664	2,194	98
M	1,187	4,733	522	9	2	927	6	3,477	2,804	108
J	754	2,651	285	6	2	326	4	2,377	1,459	43
A	968	4,366	555	10	2	651	7	3,469	2,485	103
S	990	4,046	631	9	3	717	9	4,319	2,416	130
O	923	3,732	656	9	2	946	4	4,446	2,838	56
N	1,039	4,258	828	9	2	923	8	4,107	3,556	75
D	928	4,981	786	7	2	1,034	6	4,200	3,129	102

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

**Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1953	726 <sup>r</sup>	1,560 <sup>r</sup>	139 <sup>r</sup>	569	246 <sup>r</sup>	3,239 <sup>r</sup>	2,689 <sup>r</sup>	550 <sup>r</sup>
1954	676	1,472	131	579	239	3,097	2,571	526
1952 O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
O	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217	824
N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768
D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142	455

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.  
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

**Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric <sup>(4)</sup>	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Ship	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	22,052	12,347	1,230	2,003	8,311
1954	12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1952 O	15,576	36,240	17,961	..	16,272	1,379	2,171	10,790
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	..	13,791	1,299	1,931	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	..	14,932	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	..	14,251	1,377	2,153	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	..	13,936	1,332	2,260	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	..	13,914	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	..	15,130	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	..	12,548	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	..	12,024	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	..	9,936	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	..	9,666	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	..	13,607	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	..	11,302	1,322	1,875	8,350
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	..	11,302	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	..	10,546	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235	890	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305	6,791
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955 J		27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730			7,661
F		31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176			

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
		Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1949	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2
1949	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2
1949	2nd	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	184.9
	3rd	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	133.7
	4th	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	140.4
1949	1st	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	186.5
	2nd	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	211.0
	3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	186.3
	4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	212.9
1949	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	226.4
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	216.7
	3rd	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	178.8
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	214.8
1950	1st	509.8	286.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	199.4
CHILDREN'S										
		Dresses, All Kinds			Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		Work
	Coats	Suits		Suits				Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1949	218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8
1949	237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9
1949	2nd	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	5.3
	3rd	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	8.4
	4th	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	7.7
1950	1st	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	6.3
	2nd	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	5.0
	3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	12.0
	4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	12.0
1950	1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	6.3
	2nd	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	8.3
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	39.6	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	16.0
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	38.2	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	9.1
1950	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	62.5	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	7.1
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.9	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	6.3
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	10.7
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
		Dress Clothing				Work Clothing				
				Shirts		Overalls				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
				Cotton	Other <sup>(2)</sup>					
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1949	390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1
1949	443.7	208.5	724.5	150.0	23.3	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.7
1949	2nd	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	96.2
	3rd	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	91.3
	4th	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	83.7
1949	1st	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	78.1
	2nd	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	77.9
	3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	80.0
	4th	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	92.4
1950	1st	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	90.0
	2nd	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	83.2
	3rd	356.4	273.9	624.4	129.8	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	87.9
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.2	26.4	93.9	60.4	12.5	93.7
1950	1st	471.0	178.7	790.4	158.1	13.0	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9
	2nd	451.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.6	104.2	70.1	10.0	77.3
	3rd	411.7	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.8	67.0	65.1	6.5	86.0

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes children's.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S



**Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British <sup>(1)</sup> Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1951	579.1	268.1	0.9	27.7	24.3	98.6	68.4	5.0	6.6	33.2	311.0
1952	567.3	258.7	0.8	24.7	21.7	91.2	70.0	5.1	6.5	34.1	308.6
1952	O	595.2	202.9	0.9	16.4	18.3	85.6	1.9	1.1	7.6	392.3
	N	408.6	106.5	0.6	12.5	6.2	39.1	0.6	3.4	19.7	302.2
	D	429.3	141.4	0.8	11.4	12.3	30.8	0.4	5.6	60.7	287.9
1953	J	521.3	216.4	0.5	24.8	32.6	44.9	3.1	13.9	71.8	304.8
	F	623.6	271.1	0.2	26.4	38.9	65.9	5.3	10.6	102.4	352.5
	M	666.9	303.4	0.8	22.1	41.3	76.5	7.5	15.2	101.7	363.5
	A	453.2	164.4	1.9	23.1	24.6	62.3	3.6	5.5	4.4	288.8
	M	661.8	354.3	0.7	41.0	47.3	158.4	3.0	5.2	3.3	307.5
	J	788.7	448.7	1.2	44.7	46.4	201.3	11.8	2.4	7.8	340.0
	J	739.1	410.8	0.7	35.4	43.9	171.4	7.6	7.4	11.2	328.3
	A	712.2	365.1	0.6	16.4	34.3	152.7	12.6	3.0	7.4	347.1
	S	606.8	256.9	1.0	19.5	19.5	97.8	6.9	1.4	6.8	349.9
	O	467.2	165.2	0.6	12.6	11.1	69.9	4.7	1.3	7.8	302.0
	N	357.7	92.2	0.3	9.6	3.8	38.0	0.6	2.6	15.1	265.5
	D	404.2	134.6	0.4	5.3	5.2	35.8	0.3	4.5	70.8	269.6
1954	J	408.3	184.3	0.3	12.9	17.3	40.9	0.9	15.7	75.4	223.9
	F	524.5	225.6	0.1	19.5	26.9	61.5	3.1	12.5	85.5	298.9
	M	593.6	243.0	0.5	13.5	20.9	73.2	3.5	18.6	83.6	350.7
	A	441.4	142.8	1.0	22.0	16.7	53.1	6.0	5.2	10.8	298.6
	M	587.7	269.7	0.8	42.7	24.4	115.3	1.3	7.1	2.2	318.0
	J	751.5	365.1	1.2	40.3	31.7	160.5	11.1	3.1	5.4	386.3
	J	748.4	358.2	0.6	36.2	30.8	147.7	5.9	11.4	6.2	390.2
	A	729.4	318.8	0.5	24.3	23.3	109.6	143.1	10.6	3.4	410.7
	S	657.7	237.9	0.5	28.3	15.1	85.0	95.4	6.0	2.7	419.9
	O	541.4	153.7	0.3	19.9	11.5	66.4	45.5	2.8	1.0	387.7
	N	468.3	92.4	0.3	14.9	4.2	39.6	22.8	0.7	1.5	375.8
	D	479.4	131.2	0.4	10.6	12.8	35.3	21.2	4.1	46.1	348.2

WOOD PULP <sup>(2)</sup>					NEWSPRINT					
Production					Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period	
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	Total		Domestic	Export <sup>(3)</sup>			
Thousand tons										
1953		756.4	426.9	321.3	162.5	479.6	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2
1954		791.4	439.9	343.1	181.0	498.7	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0
1952	N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2
	D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5
1953	J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5
	F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
	M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
	A	743.2	423.5	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
	M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
	J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
	J	744.7	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
	A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
	S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
	O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
	N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
	D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954	J	751.5 <sup>*</sup>	418.3	325.1 <sup>*</sup>	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
	F	724.3	401.5	314.8	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
	M	821.3	459.5	352.9	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
	A	786.2	440.9	337.0	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
	M	805.6	446.8	350.1	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
	J	790.9	434.5	348.1	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4
	J	789.7	442.8	338.7	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7
	A	799.8	444.8	346.0	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0
	S	785.1	431.1	345.7	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6
	O	836.6	461.1	366.8	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7
	N	821.7	459.5	353.9	194.6	522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9
	D	779.4	438.2	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0
1955	J	784.7	433.2	343.6	164.7	490.8	466.3	32.2	434.0	149.6

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Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. <sup>(2)</sup>Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. <sup>(3)</sup>Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.  
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

**Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES**  
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons										
953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8	
954	11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4	
952	A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	9.8	
	S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	4.9	10.8	
	O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	12.8	
	N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	11.4	
	D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	10.8	
	J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	11.0	
	F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	10.5	
	M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	12.7	
	A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	11.2	
	M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	12.5	
	J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	13.5	
	J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	10.6	
	A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	12.5	
	S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	13.8	
	O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	16.4	
	N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	14.4	
	D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	14.0	
	J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	16.0	
	F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	12.8	
	M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	12.1	
	A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	11.3	
	M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	11.3	
	J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	12.6	
	J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	11.9	
	A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	13.2	
	S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	11.6	
	O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	15.1	
	N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	17.3	
	D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	15.0	
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons										
953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2	12.6	388.9
954	1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	208.7	105.9	5.1	319.7
952	A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	225.9	126.3	6.8
	S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	238.5	134.8	8.1
	O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	277.0	131.6	8.5
	N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	243.3	128.1	6.7
	D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9
	J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6
	F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5
	M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6
	A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6
	M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6
	J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5
	J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9
	A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2
	S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5
	O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9
	N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8
	D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1
	J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1
	F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4
	M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4
	A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3
	M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8
	J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8
	J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5
	A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4
	S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4
	O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2
	N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8
	D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

**Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
		Pig <sup>(1)</sup> Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments			Imports <sup>(3)</sup>	
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Export		Domestic
Thousand net tons										
1953		251.0	12.8	343.0	334.1	8.9	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1954		184.5	9.2	266.2	259.5	6.7	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2
1952	D	232.3	18.4	322.7	311.6	11.1	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953	J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
	F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
	M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
	A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
	M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
	J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
	J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
	A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
	S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
	O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
	N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
	D	220.5	8.8	306.0	296.1	9.9	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954	J	215.0	8.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
	F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
	M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
	A	194.3	9.3	255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
	M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
	J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
	J	174.4	9.0	260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
	A	166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
	S	156.4		247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6
	O	181.9	9.7	279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
	N	210.5		287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
	D	185.6		275.1	269.3	5.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7
1955	J	199.5		316.8	310.9	6.0				65.1

<sup>(1)</sup>As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. <sup>(2)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange. <sup>(3)</sup>Since 1946 imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. <sup>(4)</sup>Monthly average. Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

**Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							Domestic Sales Financed
						Imports less Re-exports			Total Supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Sales <sup>(2)</sup>			
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Total		Exp.	Dom.		
Thousands													
1953		40.50	40.08	10.09	10.05	30.41	30.03	4.43	34.84	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203
1954		29.18	29.65	5.68	5.82	23.50	23.83	3.20	26.71	26.49 <sup>r</sup>	0.61	25.88 <sup>r</sup>	10,508 <sup>r</sup>
1952	D	29.91	30.88	10.08	10.92	19.82	19.96	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096
1953	J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.29	1.15	23.14	8,821
	F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.99	2.70	30.28	9,625
	M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.35	2.74	39.61	14,112
	A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.70	3.18	43.52	16,525
	M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.14	2.36	40.78	14,978
	J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.23	3.00	37.23	14,920
	J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866
	A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
	S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968
	O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932
	N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255
	D	35.48	35.08	7.34	8.46	28.15	26.62	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682
1954	J	40.22	40.31	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	18.98 <sup>r</sup>	0.45	18.53 <sup>r</sup>	6,755 <sup>r</sup>
	F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.37 <sup>r</sup>	0.58	23.79 <sup>r</sup>	8,065 <sup>r</sup>
	M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.08 <sup>r</sup>	0.62	36.46 <sup>r</sup>	12,764 <sup>r</sup>
	A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	40.04 <sup>r</sup>	0.82	39.22 <sup>r</sup>	13,779 <sup>r</sup>
	M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	38.06 <sup>r</sup>	1.96	36.10 <sup>r</sup>	13,970 <sup>r</sup>
	J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.42 <sup>r</sup>	0.52	31.90 <sup>r</sup>	13,801 <sup>r</sup>
	J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.93 <sup>r</sup>	0.91	28.02 <sup>r</sup>	12,875 <sup>r</sup>
	A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11 <sup>r</sup>	0.54	21.57 <sup>r</sup>	10,772 <sup>r</sup>
	S	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69 <sup>r</sup>	0.47	23.22 <sup>r</sup>	10,309 <sup>r</sup>
	O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.25 <sup>r</sup>	0.25	15.99 <sup>r</sup>	8,823 <sup>r</sup>
	N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38 <sup>r</sup>	0.07	16.31 <sup>r</sup>	7,416 <sup>r</sup>
	D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58 <sup>r</sup>	0.12	19.45 <sup>r</sup>	6,770 <sup>r</sup>
1955	J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13			18.01	0.20	17.81	5,966

42 <sup>(1)</sup>As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. <sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



**Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup>						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(4)</sup>					
Domestic Types <sup>(2)</sup>			All Types			Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(2)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports							
Thousands											
1953	22.84	22.40	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48	
1954	19.67	19.84	40.90	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42	
1952	D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.48	2.06	0.49
1953	J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
	F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
	M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
	A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
	M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
	J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
	J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
	A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
	S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
	O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
	N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
	D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
	1954	J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	20.28	2.00
F		17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
M		25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
A		28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
M		26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
J		31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
J		17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
A		13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
S		16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
O		15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
N		13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
D		12.27	11.09	40.90	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
1955		J				1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71		0.30

**Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS<sup>(1)</sup>**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Estimated Production <sup>(4)</sup>		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period				Value of Factory Shipments	
		Radios	Television sets	Radios				Radios	Television sets	Imports (6)	Exports	Radios	Television sets
				Total	Home sets	Combina- tions	Television sets						
Thousands												Thousand dollars	
1953		62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
1954		38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3	2,985	18,038
1953	J	50.4 <sup>(7)</sup>	25.8	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391	8,982
	F	45.8	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994
	M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	2.1	5,025	11,370
	A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119
	M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
	J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
	J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
	A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
	S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
	O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319
	N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
	D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
1954	J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
	F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
	M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
	A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
	M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995
	J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459
	J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904
	A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,068
	S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406
	O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067	31,393
	N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2	4,582	33,328
	D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5	4,370	30,465
955	J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8		0.4	2,041	17,724

<sup>(1)</sup>As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included.  
Shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes television sets.

<sup>(3)</sup>End of period.

<sup>(4)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines.

<sup>(5)</sup>Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm.

<sup>(6)</sup>Electric and other.

<sup>(7)</sup>Gas types

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Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION\*  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struction end of Period Canada	
	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia		
																Number
1953	8,534	149	345	2,521	3,239	1,565	716	8,070	123	312	2,484	2,931	1,558	662	59,923	
1954	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,641	
1952	N	7,664	93	237	2,055	2,550	1,339	590	9,716	87	278	3,512	3,405	1,483	951	57,206
	D	3,732	74	76	1,156	1,529	491	406	7,076	162	276	2,626	2,171	1,295	546	55,689
1953	J	3,573	53	47	930	1,937	257	349	6,101	125	269	1,675	2,529	943	560	53,016
	F	2,789	7	62	674	1,384	210	452	6,161	132	309	1,703	2,540	892	585	49,737
	M	5,568	7	387	1,836	1,963	468	907	6,130	19	242	1,791	2,438	1,088	552	49,232
	A	9,902	111	268	2,632	3,948	2,082	861	6,325	92	124	1,777	2,563	1,177	592	52,626
	M	13,606	202	405	3,962	5,047	3,152	838	8,099	120	267	3,047	2,706	1,290	669	58,143
	J	11,308	327	580	3,411	3,706	2,361	923	6,675	138	75	2,334	2,416	1,052	660	62,791
	J	11,834	318	444	4,068	4,071	2,208	725	6,828	120	442	1,940	2,671	917	738	68,216
	A	10,883	306	657	3,122	4,114	1,978	706	7,445	165	210	2,055	2,603	1,775	637	71,522
	S	10,208	200	472	3,229	3,567	1,609	1,131	8,643	139	318	2,885	2,896	1,524	881	73,055
	O	10,307	62	286	2,918	3,898	2,519	624	12,109	250	554	3,888	4,078	2,563	776	71,340
	N	8,339	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	10,608	33	308	2,998	4,017	2,584	668	68,013
	D	4,092	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	11,715	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626	59,923
1954	J	2,983	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	8,315	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	54,248
	F	3,057	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	6,116	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	51,127
	M	5,682	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	5,896	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	51,070
	A	8,692	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	52,978
	M	13,398	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,816
	J	12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,262
	J	14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,874
	A	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,150
	S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310
	O	13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	75,556
	N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,245	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746
	D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641
1955	J	3,963	7	135	966	1,801	510	544	9,037	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,525

\*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities are also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
		Thousand dollars														
1953		59,910	1,291	2,007	16,879	4,722	23,532	4,485	2,578	813	3,846	2,260	1,290	3,560	4,838	8,386
1954		60,897	1,103	2,595	17,148 <sup>r</sup>	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363 <sup>r</sup>	494	5,657 <sup>r</sup>	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792
1952	N	46,219	583	984	16,943	5,413	14,265	3,197	667	433	7,230	4,004	445	2,552	1,805	3,583
	D	56,748	973	860	28,281	1,888	21,383	2,651	633	57	1,408	90	1,736	1,558	2,557	4,075
1953	J	20,557	190	95	4,180	3,048	9,468	1,561	1,946	87	1,472	102	47	1,387	619	7,032
	F	27,702	229	505	8,615	1,969	12,825	1,936	1,071	92	704	416	107	1,721	1,144	5,000
	M	54,720	971	1,771	15,424	4,010	19,811	3,409	1,619	1,913	2,318	668	238	3,233	4,727	10,534
	A	75,677	798	1,681	17,242	3,355	24,390	4,626	2,748	1,504	5,645	4,414	2,135	6,927	7,428	8,043
	M	75,501	3,391	1,459	18,656	5,284	23,079	5,606	2,373	1,243	6,320	2,414	1,400	4,820	5,637	8,651
	J	75,876	2,491	2,093	22,157	5,592	26,703	5,476	3,364	949	5,028	3,493	2,847	3,226	9,357	7,586
	J	77,526	1,204	1,909	22,547	13,249	28,181	6,919	2,683	1,048	4,548	3,846	1,654	6,108	7,459	8,859
	A	53,503	2,070	1,920	14,596	2,652	23,033	4,073	1,661	559	4,384	5,117	1,370	4,377	4,749	8,218
	S	72,484	2,486	2,166	26,934	3,981	24,984	5,587	2,807	1,218	4,666	1,535	1,052	3,297	5,660	12,995
	O	82,100	519	2,976	21,081	7,556	44,375	5,539	1,730	375	4,863	1,976	2,369	3,507	8,025	5,643
	N	59,944	837	5,257	19,520	2,146	26,903	3,914	7,268	287	3,135	748	732	3,301	2,253	10,941
	D	43,327	309	2,257	11,598	3,829	18,629	5,172	1,671	477	3,072	2,395	1,528	811	998	7,128
1954	J	24,177	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,117
	F	27,115	247	1,004	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,424
	M	60,870	699	2,542	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,011
	A	67,587	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,021
	M	70,896	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210
	J	75,545	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,624
	J	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
	A	75,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
	S	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701
	O	71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,258
	N	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,858
	D	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192 <sup>r</sup>	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777 <sup>r</sup>	13	6,621 <sup>r</sup>	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,678
1955	J	28,299	263	648	7,197	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,276

Note.—The data in this table have been revised to cover approximately the metropolitan areas of the selected cities according to the 1951 decennial census definitions. The data on building permits are collected for 819 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.  
Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.



**Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded**  
By Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1952	88,533	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1953	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1952 S	99,878	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,135	46,401	4,960	3,618	9,561	7,727
O	108,205	754	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
N	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
D	86,665	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,034	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,797	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954 J	47,736*	97	—	546	809	5,511*	30,149*	1,409	662*	2,802	5,752
F	55,243*	236	1,137	663	150	8,864*	31,057*	915	459*	3,596	8,165
M	123,494*	1,113	1	1,029	355	26,244*	58,679*	4,988	3,158*	12,265	51,663
A	137,957*	531	61	1,749	2,235*	35,511*	60,410*	5,803	6,505*	11,523	13,630
M	160,257*	1,120	164	1,909	1,631*	33,845*	77,540*	5,976	9,016*	17,354	11,703
J	170,824*	1,231*	56	1,173	1,490*	32,626*	80,959*	5,922	6,860*	21,252	19,256
J	164,356*	805*	119	2,329	2,899*	34,938*	75,648*	7,845*	6,487*	15,521	17,766
A	158,668*	642*	20	2,133	1,740*	28,302*	78,121*	8,150	5,589*	17,884	16,088
S	141,424*	851	37	1,654	1,130	28,497*	69,275*	7,765	5,055*	14,198	12,964
O	137,136*	513	63	891*	1,611	24,148*	56,072*	11,364	4,835*	15,073	22,567
N	128,404*	423	25	1,186	943	25,240*	68,026*	8,844*	2,766*	10,373	10,578*
D	94,864	238	20	3,042*	196	18,485*	44,984*	6,721*	4,564*	5,825*	10,788*
1955 J	51,699	107	18	331*	869	8,750	20,872	1,364	1,550	5,950	11,888

By Types<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(2)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1952	46,592	1,208	10,460	21,888	8,520	4,515	4,200	8,381	15,092	13,681	588
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1952 S	54,671	1,046	11,842	27,842	9,031	4,910	5,922	6,341	18,600	13,731	612
O	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906	829
N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627
D	25,926	1,113	6,962	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405
J	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388
S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954 J	21,466*	192	3,334*	13,471*	2,287	2,184	2,413*	9,169*	6,291	7,484	914
F	26,992*	218	4,634*	14,886*	2,274*	4,981	1,955*	7,906*	9,440*	7,975	975
M	68,061*	732	13,338*	34,405*	9,142	10,443	3,786*	17,127*	12,658*	20,558	1,306
A	73,966*	1,747*	16,011*	37,214*	10,518*	8,479	5,514*	19,222	15,432	23,167	657
M	92,708*	2,575*	22,208*	43,996*	16,230*	7,700	6,692*	14,533*	17,628*	27,642	1,054*
J	101,901*	1,931*	20,704*	50,217*	18,915*	10,137	7,157*	17,769*	15,720*	27,592*	688
J	91,862*	2,505*	18,149*	43,474*	14,973*	12,762	6,768*	17,826*	16,456*	25,706*	708
A	89,534*	1,653*	16,431*	45,377*	16,436*	9,638	5,677*	11,616*	22,475*	28,215*	1,157*
S	76,733*	1,340	15,973*	39,472*	12,161*	7,787	5,790*	12,803*	22,219	23,350	531
O	70,388*	1,133	12,101*	34,938	14,946*	7,272	4,852*	14,345*	16,456*	30,070	1,024
N	75,741*	1,056	14,436*	42,983	11,180*	6,087	4,573*	12,744	12,081*	22,663*	602
D	36,689*	375	6,638*	19,816*	4,109*	5,751*	2,045*	20,549*	14,485*	20,366*	726*
1955 J	22,864	214	3,376	10,876	1,824	6,574	1,717	6,907	8,033	11,789	388

<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1955, stands at 821, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits to a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

<sup>(2)</sup>As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.



**Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails		Building Brick	Structural Tile <sup>(3)</sup>
	Prod.	Production				Prod. Exp. <sup>(1)</sup>	Production				Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons				Millions	Thousand tons
1953	23.22	215	89	97	5.29	281.4	4.2	19.8	5.9		34.8	16.2
1954	24.56	227	87	89	5.29	337.5	4.9	19.3	6.6		38.3	15.5
1952	N 24.00	145	73	77	6.04	408.6	5.2	19.9	5.9		33.3	18.2
	D 19.58	69	42	28	6.35	429.3	4.9	20.8	4.9		29.4	15.3
1953	J 21.46	141	55	36	4.15	521.3	4.6	21.1	4.8		24.9	13.8
	F 21.42	178	106	104	5.63	623.6	4.6	24.9	3.4		25.3	12.4
	M 22.18	163	93	83	5.01	666.9	5.0	23.8	5.2		28.1	14.8
	A 21.28	150	96	65	4.52	453.2	4.7	24.2	5.8		29.1	12.4
	M 21.53	225	78	82	3.94	661.8	4.5	24.4	6.0		36.2	17.9
	J 22.20	301	91	138	3.94	788.7	4.2	18.5	6.8		38.9	17.0
	J 23.93	328	100	151	4.77	739.1	3.2	19.5	5.1		40.4	18.7
	A 23.48	312	84	141	5.33	712.2	3.7	13.8	5.4		37.3	14.0
	S 24.43	281	112	135	6.89	606.8	4.2	18.9	7.9		40.3	17.7
	O 26.45	246	126	126	6.74	467.2	4.1	19.6	8.0		43.0	20.6
	N 26.72	158	84	80	6.61	357.7	3.8	15.9	7.0		40.7	18.0
	D 23.62	94	45	26	5.99	404.2	3.2	13.5	5.0		33.5	17.4
1954	J 21.66	140	53	41	3.65	408.3	4.5	13.2	4.7		23.0	14.4
	F 23.51	185	86	81	4.39	524.5	4.3	14.5	5.1		25.5	14.4
	M 27.92	157	83	54	6.15	593.6	5.5	13.3	6.6		33.8	18.5
	A 21.84	149	66	58	4.56	441.4	4.7	10.4	7.1		29.4	13.3
	M 22.76	237	76	87	4.36	587.7	6.6	10.8	7.0		39.3	15.4
	J 26.78	304	103	136	4.79	751.5	5.1	22.7	7.6		48.1	15.2
	J 25.63	343	88	139	4.82	748.4	3.9	22.4	5.0		49.3	15.7
	A 25.94	350	119	153	6.62	729.4	4.9	34.6	7.3		48.4	14.8
	S 27.05	316	126	126	6.91	657.7	5.6	25.1	7.8		45.2	16.6
	O 24.96	248	104	89	6.67	541.4	4.9	24.1	7.5		42.1	16.2
	N 23.32	200	98	69	6.38	468.3	4.9	22.9	6.8		43.0	15.8
	D 23.37	89	38	32	4.21	479.4	3.9	17.3	5.1		32.9	15.5
1955	J 23.72	170	45	34	4.46	330.4			4.5			

	Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool <sup>(4)</sup>		Cement Products <sup>(5)</sup>			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers <sup>(7)</sup>
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(6)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons		Thousand dollars
1953	2,447	439	4,183	20.98	22.44	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137
1954	2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506
1952	N 2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,472
	D 1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450
1953	J 922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573
	F 1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588
	M 1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
	A 2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
	M 3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
	J 3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
	J 3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
	A 3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
	S 3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
	O 3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
	N 2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
	D 1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
1954	J 892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
	F 1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.63	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
	M 1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.61	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
	A 2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.54	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
	M 3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190
	J 4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143
	J 4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248
	A 3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649
	S 3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985
	O 3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344
	N 3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,058
	D 1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726
1955	J			15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	12,219	22.85	7,181

46 <sup>(1)</sup>Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. <sup>(3)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. <sup>(4)</sup>For building insulation only. <sup>(5)</sup>Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. <sup>(6)</sup>Includes concrete chimney blocks. <sup>(7)</sup>Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME<sup>(1)</sup>**  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops <sup>(2)</sup>				Livestock
Total Cash Income		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars										
52		706.65	270.60	188.34	23.91	58.34	53.72	17.29	16.07	204.61
53		685.31	265.81	196.38	17.90	51.52	42.60	7.93	15.48	193.78
1	1st	484.14	72.79	35.36	13.96	23.47	56.70	8.33	3.88	225.39
	2nd	757.53	287.63	251.21	16.84	19.58	11.22	4.58	4.73	258.68
	3rd	627.85	155.13	108.42	15.36	31.35	41.42	6.56	33.64	238.78
	4th	946.94	407.69	302.81	27.90	76.98	52.07	12.62	13.20	296.77
2	1st	555.69	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.82	14.36	4.59	177.02
	2nd	629.60	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	18.57	11.71	5.42	191.59
	3rd	668.95	231.70	155.89	19.57	56.24	61.95	20.78	40.19	188.37
	4th	972.38	458.84	317.65	41.85	99.34	59.55	22.29	14.09	261.46
3	1st	536.15	152.33	115.74	10.57	26.02	64.06	11.63	4.28	177.95
	2nd	646.45	252.80	188.46	12.96	51.38	10.01	3.78	5.52	182.63
	3rd	755.11	327.42	251.56	22.59	53.27	47.76	7.61	38.77	183.27
	4th	803.54	330.68	229.78	25.48	75.43	48.56	8.68	13.33	231.27
4	1st	518.74	107.73	77.42	12.97	17.34	58.96	5.88	3.72	206.79
	2nd	570.17	141.69	113.64	8.33	19.73	10.33	3.73	5.46	216.23
	3rd	597.17	139.39	73.32	14.89	51.19	46.44	8.35	27.47	212.74
Live Stock										
Cattle and Calves					Other Farm Products					Fur Farming
		Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products <sup>(4)</sup>	Forest Products	
Million dollars										
1952		83.59	84.46	2.49	34.08	99.75	9.99	27.38	16.80	2.78
1953		82.68	75.13	2.41	33.56	103.28	10.45	30.94	15.34	2.21
1954	1st	120.08	92.64	1.94	10.74	66.31	1.81	28.71	9.77	6.00
	2nd	141.04	98.99	1.04	17.61	111.17	4.61	35.30	22.55	1.74
	3rd	111.31	88.92	5.47	33.07	123.87	18.29	29.86	15.61	0.68
	4th	120.97	105.24	8.70	61.86	86.56	10.17	32.51	19.96	3.98
1955	1st	76.15	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.06	28.78	11.17	3.66
	2nd	85.57	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	5.12	25.38	21.39	2.85
	3rd	76.14	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	21.44	23.35	15.32	0.77
	4th	96.49	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.35	31.99	19.32	3.86
1956	1st	88.69	67.69	1.20	20.36	77.50	2.56	29.40	10.57	4.04
	2nd	84.57	74.69	0.61	22.76	118.96	5.28	30.91	18.37	1.31
	3rd	74.93	67.58	3.46	37.29	123.82	21.25	30.61	16.18	0.51
	4th	82.52	90.57	4.36	53.82	92.85	12.71	32.85	16.23	2.99
1957	1st	88.75	89.81	1.45	26.77	79.07	2.96	31.75	10.36	3.75
	2nd	97.02	90.68	0.78	27.76	121.45	5.27	26.31	20.14	2.92
	3rd	101.38	67.67	3.75	39.94	128.52	26.20	25.17	13.47	0.92
Prince Edward Island										
		Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million dollars										
1952		7.91	9.94	13.24	103.15	179.74	62.46	177.54	126.63	26.06
1953		5.61	10.14	11.51	96.77	173.16	53.55	185.84	122.88	25.85
1954	1st	5.61	10.27	10.30	82.95	189.26	39.15	52.92	72.27	21.41
	2nd	6.58	10.28	11.96	114.96	194.62	68.39	196.60	132.37	21.77
	3rd	5.67	9.90	10.44	112.51	199.98	55.99	119.47	84.00	29.89
	4th	8.78	13.94	17.63	126.59	202.95	102.18	267.21	171.30	36.37
1955	1st	6.90	8.13	11.68	78.09	188.40	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.93
	2nd	9.05	9.33	12.38	109.72	153.64	45.40	148.99	120.85	20.24
	3rd	4.63	9.77	10.89	105.28	188.49	65.02	155.98	99.85	29.03
	4th	11.05	12.52	18.00	119.49	188.44	98.86	292.28	196.71	35.03
1956	1st	6.45	8.76	10.74	73.00	182.45	28.29	115.10	91.07	20.30
	2nd	5.49	9.52	10.93	103.07	152.69	45.72	185.25	112.52	21.26
	3rd	4.34	9.89	9.54	101.62	186.31	64.89	215.92	133.96	28.64
	4th	6.16	12.40	14.84	109.39	171.21	75.28	227.09	153.99	33.19
1957	1st	5.01	8.79	9.85	80.88	190.21	34.22	83.68	83.78	22.32
	2nd	6.13	10.73	11.76	110.89	165.68	33.04	108.66	100.95	22.33
	3rd	4.75	10.78	10.03	109.64	199.40	47.60	107.11	80.21	27.64

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.



Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
					Pork					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
Thousands					Million pounds					
1953	122	62	45	384	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
1954	136	68	47	390	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8 <sup>r</sup>
1952	O	141	52	583	30.5	4.9	3.4	33.2	14.5	16.6
	N	128	43	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	23.0
	D	103	38	793	33.0	3.9	4.5	68.8	11.6	23.7
1953	J	113	31	422	36.8	2.9	3.9	65.5	12.7	20.7
	F	106	34	422	41.1	2.2	3.0	73.5	15.6	16.9
	M	111	64	462	43.2	2.1	2.0	72.6	13.1	12.1
	A	112	99	450	43.4	3.6	2.2	73.6	13.1	9.2
	M	111	87	392	41.0	4.7	1.4	64.6	13.8	8.0
	J	115	74	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7.1
	J	127	62	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
	A	124	59	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
	S	137	63	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
	O	143	62	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
	N	151	59	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
	D	119	46	438	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
1954	J	133	42	32	351	29.7	4.5	3.2	33.2	10.6
	F	117	42	27	357	27.1	3.2	2.6	38.2	10.9
	M	146	91	27	444	24.4	3.1	1.8	45.5	15.4
	A	117	100	19	364	22.2	4.7	2.1	47.4	11.3
	M	127	94	11	351	21.4	5.2	1.3	52.8	11.8
	J	148	89	15	394	20.0	5.2	1.0	52.0	12.6
	J	128	66	35	285	21.0	5.2	0.8	41.0	13.4
	A	124	54	53	281	20.6	4.9	0.9	28.4	12.8
	S	166	76	101	434	21.3	5.5	1.1	25.3	13.0
	O	136	57	97	399	22.2	5.5	2.4	24.0	11.6
	N	151	61	92	476	27.4	5.5	3.2	31.9	15.0
	D	144	49	52	544	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3
1955	J	134	41	455	27.5	3.2	2.5	38.8	12.2	24.4

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

							Prices			
	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
1935-39 = 100							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1953	225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1954	223.4	206.1	256.2	23.1 <sup>r</sup>	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.010	0.803
1952	N	215.7	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
	D	211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953	J	220.9	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.187	0.810
	F	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
	M	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
	A	227.0	255.8	16.9	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
	M	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
	J	200.0	268.7	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
	J	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
	A	228.1	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
	S	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
	O	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
	N	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726
	D	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716
1954	J	220.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
	F	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
	M	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.870	0.738
	A	224.5	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.876	0.732
	M	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
	J	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.971	0.722
	J	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.726
	A	225.0	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
	S	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
	O	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949
	N	215.8	243.6	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959
	D	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946
1955	J	215.7	248.4	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948



Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains <sup>(1)</sup>					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat	Flour in Terms of Wheat <sup>(2)</sup>	Oats	Barley	Rye	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Million bushels					Million pounds						
953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.62
954	17.40	3.85	5.83 <sup>r</sup>	7.50	1.40	1.51	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.57
953 J	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.22
N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.63
D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.94
954 J	13.83	3.78	5.25 <sup>r</sup>	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.48
F	10.56	3.43	4.96 <sup>r</sup>	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.27
M	14.25	3.94	4.22 <sup>r</sup>	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.31
A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.34
M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.24
J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.19
J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.31
A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.34	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.54
S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.49
O	20.93	4.06 <sup>r</sup>	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.15
N	20.49	3.49	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.16
D	16.33	3.59	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.32
955 J	15.13	2.81	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.47

<sup>(1)</sup>Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(3)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
13	1,371 <sup>r</sup>	414 <sup>r</sup>	25.23	6.40	36.65	2,401	71.23	33.06	70.65
14	1,407	425	26.07	7.04	37.52	2,387	91.01	42.18	67.54
12 D	972	417	13.27	1.99	19.90	1,461	54.35	40.99	91.99
13 J	915	422	10.70	1.87	20.51	1,236	44.37	35.88	77.09
F	832 <sup>r</sup>	389 <sup>r</sup>	9.45	1.71	16.91	1,314	33.63	30.63	65.78
M	1,044	428	13.75	2.90	24.84	1,714	26.81	26.58	53.67
A	1,325 <sup>r</sup>	412 <sup>r</sup>	22.41	5.57	39.40	2,124	26.99	25.54	57.69
M	1,690 <sup>r</sup>	413	34.08	9.28	56.89	2,956	37.61	30.05	70.48
J	1,997 <sup>r</sup>	406 <sup>r</sup>	46.18	12.50	62.77	3,581	60.54	36.16	90.21
J	1,873 <sup>r</sup>	408	41.86	10.90	53.61	4,575	77.31	41.37	104.41
A	1,723 <sup>r</sup>	410	37.42	10.00	47.92	3,717	89.07	45.65	110.69
S	1,526 <sup>r</sup>	409 <sup>r</sup>	31.68	8.42	36.61	2,814	94.31	47.85	105.19
O	1,381 <sup>r</sup>	433	25.59	7.16	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	97.70
N	1,065	409	16.25	3.87	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	90.58
D	1,003 <sup>r</sup>	428 <sup>r</sup>	13.43	2.58	22.76	1,520	71.23	33.06	70.65
14 J	917 <sup>r</sup>	423	10.83	2.00	19.06	1,093	61.20	29.04	57.49
F	863 <sup>r</sup>	400	9.92	1.89	19.49	1,341	50.68 <sup>r</sup>	25.98 <sup>r</sup>	46.19
M	1,109 <sup>r</sup>	451	14.68	3.15	29.86	1,817	42.03	22.41	38.27
A	1,353 <sup>r</sup>	423	23.66	5.05	39.12	2,086	42.84	22.25	40.94
M	1,696 <sup>r</sup>	425	34.11	9.24	55.05	2,952	52.08	24.86	57.76
J	2,026 <sup>r</sup>	413	46.46	13.68	63.14	3,840	74.55	33.64	79.08
J	1,950 <sup>r</sup>	422 <sup>r</sup>	43.83	12.80	56.13	4,387	92.89	40.05	94.39
A	1,794 <sup>r</sup>	415	39.62	11.81	48.69	3,732	106.43	44.79	101.79
S	1,608 <sup>r</sup>	413	34.38	10.19	40.89	2,374	115.31	48.92	102.11
O	1,373 <sup>r</sup>	436 <sup>r</sup>	25.50	7.72	33.67	1,793	113.74	48.69	96.17
N	1,105 <sup>r</sup>	431 <sup>r</sup>	16.90	4.31	24.05	1,687	103.17	46.30	81.34
D	1,007	447	12.97	2.60	21.06	1,540	91.01	42.18	67.54
15 J			11.09	1.82	20.59	1,377	80.29 <sup>r</sup>	40.12 <sup>r</sup>	51.18
F			9.49	1.67	21.40	1,384	69.07	35.66	

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

Monthly figures are included in the monthly averages.

<sup>(2)</sup>Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the

<sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

**Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings <sup>(4)</sup>				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>
		Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1953		6,362	144.5	99.3	45.2	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	51.9
1954		6,897	158.4	109.0	49.4	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	53.3
1953	J	2,639	44.3	37.2	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	46.1
	F	1,458	35.8	27.3	8.5	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.9
	M	1,721	36.3	31.1	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	35.9
	A	2,767	75.9	71.6	4.3	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	35.1
	M	8,793	152.3	138.1	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.6
	J	9,793	178.4	160.3	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	50.9
	J	16,881	337.8	281.8	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	54.2
	A	11,453	237.0	172.0	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.8
	S	7,712	177.0	119.9	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	62.7
	O	5,388	177.0	63.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	64.5
	N	3,802	159.4	51.5	107.9	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.5
	D	4,081	117.5	36.7	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	51.9
1954	J	2,554 <sup>r</sup>	91.7	31.2 <sup>r</sup>	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.6 <sup>r</sup>
	F	1,725	58.0	29.2	28.8	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	36.9
	M	2,614	96.1	34.4	61.7	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	28.2
	A	3,143	64.2	60.4	3.9	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	26.9
	M	8,663	151.3	136.0	15.3	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.5
	J	9,746	184.3	170.7	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.8
	J	14,460	343.6	299.2	44.5	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	48.5
	A	13,824	261.5	206.2	55.3	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	58.0
	S	11,348	182.4	133.0	49.5	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	65.8
	O	6,629	179.9	67.1	112.8	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	68.5
	N	3,770	139.0	60.8	78.2	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	61.9
	D	4,321	119.1	43.5	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	53.3
1955	J	3,226	132.1	33.0	99.0	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	43.9

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1953 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. <sup>(3)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1953.  
Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

**Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs <sup>(4)</sup>
Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Stocks End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>							
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels				Million barrels						
Production											
Million pounds											
1953	75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	3.39	6.80	18.70	18.39	2.05	6.50	0.16
1954	71.8	1.77		9.66	3.63	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21
1952 D	73.0	1.83	1.14	8.93	2.90	7.26	14.59	17.84	2.09	6.71	0.06
1953 J	70.1	1.76	0.77	11.09	2.72	3.45	18.38	18.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
F	77.4	1.80	0.80	8.07	2.97	5.66					
M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.60	2.60	7.09					
A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.53	3.09	5.13	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
M	93.4	2.16	1.39	8.44	2.86	2.83					
J	86.3	2.00	1.08	9.39	3.56	3.64					
J	74.4	1.87	0.87	7.56	3.26	5.21	20.82	18.30	2.12	6.72	0.13
A	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21	2.79	10.16					
S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.36	11.15					
O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.40	11.12	15.40	18.84	2.14	6.64	0.18
N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.30	8.54					
D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	3.39	7.66					
1954 J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.22	7.21	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16
F	73.8	1.72	0.76	8.19	3.44 <sup>r</sup>	7.63					
M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.32	7.46					
A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.60	7.78	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35
M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32					
J	70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.48	7.51					
J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.21	5.30	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32
A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98					
S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93					
O	79.6	1.90	0.90 <sup>r</sup>	11.72	3.13	12.57	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02
N	75.2	1.89	0.78	10.92	3.63	9.94					
D	66.6	1.68	0.80	9.88	3.63	5.05					
1955 J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.31	3.53	5.91					

**50** <sup>(1)</sup>Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. <sup>(4)</sup>Eggs, dried and powdered.  
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.



Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—Concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery <sup>(1)</sup>	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned	
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds			
1953		11.77	49.68	3.30	1.80	12.16	10.27	18.16	21.55	4.84	46.01	
1954		11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	21.94	5.27	54.92	
1952	3rd	10.41	47.86	3.10	1.73	10.14	8.15	16.64	21.87	4.60	72.16	
	4th	11.19	46.20	2.89	2.02	10.31	18.60	26.51	18.44	4.89	54.36	
1953	1st	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.41	9.79	14.71	16.43	5.25	34.75	
	2nd	10.40	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.35	6.82	14.99	23.28	4.47	32.38	
	3rd	11.23	53.59	3.10	1.66	11.70	8.01	18.79	26.12	4.83	66.81	
	4th	11.99	48.76	3.01	1.91	13.17	16.46	24.13	20.39	4.82	50.10	
1954	1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.29	
	2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	39.98	
	3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.60	4.66	71.22	
	4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61 <sup>r</sup>	26.45	20.16	4.96	72.18	
		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners <sup>(2)</sup>	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons				Million pounds				Million gallons
1953		13.67	18.78	1.79	11.19	6.00	4.25	2.89	4.22	11.04	20.17	26.97
1954		15.05	23.97	1.70 <sup>(3)</sup>	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.20	17.18	26.33
1952	3rd	14.14	20.12	1.55	9.82	5.99	4.85	21.08	2.54	10.24	17.59	33.72
	4th	15.16	26.06	1.60	10.76	5.42	6.69	29.23	5.18	11.27	20.69	22.20
1953	1st	11.50	16.99	1.42	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	20.16
	2nd	9.17	27.22	1.49	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.74	10.96	18.48	28.50
	3rd	15.19	13.07	2.36	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.87	10.14	19.96	34.92
	4th	18.84	17.88	1.90	12.66	5.49	5.14	2.56	5.90	12.15	21.67	24.32
1954	1st	9.25	23.80	1.48	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	20.12
	2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	29.12
	3rd	16.25	22.70	2.12	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.22	13.64	31.77
	4th	25.08	26.78	1.51	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.31	24.31

## SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR					
			Production			Domestic Sales		
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total
								End of period
	Million pounds							
1953	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2
1954	104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4
1952 N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	233.1	24.0	83.8	107.7
D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3
N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0
D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8
1954 J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2
F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0
M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2
A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7
M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1
J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2
J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2
A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6
S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	150.9
O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	122.6
N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1
D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	104.5
1955 J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	101.0

<sup>(1)</sup>Bulk and packages. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. <sup>(3)</sup>Annual data include chili-sauce.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.



Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1952	961.0	170.1	13.5	45.1	82.6	17.8	174.6	42.3	52.7	9.8	50.1
1953	1,010.5	177.7	12.6	43.4	85.4	18.7	190.3	46.4	53.5	10.2	55.5
1952 S	975.5	166.0	13.0	46.2	85.5	16.3	174.0	45.5	47.6	10.1	59.9
O	1,033.8	176.6	14.5	48.7	95.5	19.0	171.3	48.8	60.9	10.0	63.6
N	997.0	169.6	13.5	45.3	109.2	19.3	167.8	38.8	60.1	10.2	53.3
D	1,159.3	183.8	15.1	51.2	138.7	38.5	142.6	39.2	90.4	15.7	53.8
1953 J	836.3	171.0	12.1	35.6	65.5	12.5	137.7	36.0	44.3	7.9	36.8
F	802.8	157.5	11.1	32.9	63.0	12.4	160.4	33.8	36.3	6.1	34.8
M	927.7	161.6	11.6	36.5	77.9	14.8	206.9	39.1	48.9	8.5	41.1
A	1,034.3	170.6	12.5	40.8	79.8	17.3	245.9	45.8	52.6	10.7	50.1
M	1,106.1	186.8	13.3	47.8	85.6	18.7	239.7	51.2	57.9	11.9	63.2
J	1,070.4	179.4	12.6	46.5	79.5	18.2	236.1	50.8	54.8	11.8	64.7
J	1,057.0	185.7	12.4	48.8	65.8	17.7	229.2	56.4	48.5	9.8	65.4
A	1,012.7	178.8	12.5	48.7	70.0	16.6	182.1	54.7	42.1	8.9	64.3
S	1,006.9	175.7	12.3	45.9	86.7	17.3	165.9	49.8	48.7	10.3	64.5
O	1,095.5	196.0	14.1	47.0	97.0	19.6	186.9	51.8	59.7	10.5	67.3
N	1,003.9	169.6	12.0	41.7	112.2	19.4	160.3	43.8	57.5	10.2	58.4
D	1,172.2	200.0	15.1	49.1	141.6	39.8	132.8	43.1	90.6	15.5	55.1
1954 J	800.4	174.7	12.3	34.3	62.5	11.8	115.9	38.9	41.5	7.5	33.3
F	801.4	166.1	11.4	33.2	65.6	12.7	145.2	35.8	36.6	6.1	32.7
M	928.9	173.3	12.4	37.0	79.7	14.5	195.5	38.7	43.1	7.2	41.2
A	1,029.4	184.0	13.1	40.3	86.1	19.1	222.9	45.7	55.0	11.3	46.3
M	1,067.6	192.3	13.5	46.8	84.7	18.6	222.3	51.0	52.8	10.9	58.4
J	1,056.9	189.9	12.8	45.1	84.4	19.2	215.8	50.5	53.7	11.7	62.1
J	1,057.8	207.7	13.2	50.6	67.0	19.0	209.3	56.0	48.2	9.6	63.3
A	982.6	181.1	12.0	46.3	73.7	16.5	169.2	53.8	40.5	8.2	62.9
S	1,003.3	185.8	12.7	43.9	88.9	18.0	160.0	48.7	47.0	10.1	60.8
O	1,016.4	197.5	13.2	44.7	96.3	19.7	137.7	51.2	54.7	10.2	60.8
N	1,006.5	182.4	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.2	135.9	44.5	56.6	10.3	55.6
D	1,207.9	218.8	15.0	50.1	152.3	41.3	128.4	44.3	89.5	15.6	54.4
1955 J	838.7	179.3	66.3	34.5	69.0	12.6	129.5	39.6	41.3	7.1	36.4

## BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

## BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores <sup>(4)</sup>	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1952	15.7	21.5	39.0	19.6	22.2	9.6	81.9	219.6	365.3	196.2	98.1
1953	16.3	23.7	39.5	18.7	23.5	10.1	84.7	229.7	384.7	209.1	102.4
1952 S	16.8	21.3	40.7	21.6	21.9	8.9	81.8	224.6	364.8	207.0	97.4
O	17.4	21.3	42.5	25.8	23.1	9.4	85.1	238.5	388.5	222.3	99.4
N	17.1	23.9	39.4	20.5	21.4	10.3	84.1	232.4	370.9	210.5	99.1
D	20.0	32.3	37.6	24.0	30.8	26.3	102.5	260.4	451.6	226.8	118.0
1953 J	13.3	24.8	35.0	25.9	22.8	7.7	71.9	183.9	328.2	164.1	88.1
F	12.6	22.5	32.9	21.7	21.7	6.7	66.3	176.5	319.4	154.2	86.4
M	14.8	23.3	34.9	20.1	22.4	7.3	79.9	214.3	359.3	176.4	97.7
A	15.6	22.9	38.0	13.2	22.5	7.6	84.9	237.9	385.4	222.9	103.2
M	18.1	24.8	40.7	12.2	22.3	8.7	94.4	254.8	417.1	231.9	107.8
J	17.8	23.0	40.2	13.5	22.5	9.0	91.3	246.8	406.9	218.2	107.3
J	16.3	22.1	44.3	12.8	21.7	8.6	88.0	235.2	401.1	224.4	108.3
A	15.7	19.6	46.3	14.3	23.4	9.3	85.2	219.6	373.9	230.0	104.1
S	16.0	21.9	42.2	20.7	23.0	9.4	82.4	233.1	377.4	213.9	100.1
O	18.5	24.0	43.4	23.3	25.0	10.2	87.5	251.1	410.9	238.5	107.5
N	16.9	24.6	39.2	21.6	22.4	11.1	81.9	236.2	376.6	210.0	99.3
D	19.5	31.0	37.0	25.1	32.4	25.4	102.3	266.9	459.7	225.0	118.4
1954 J	11.7	23.4	33.1	31.2	22.3	7.0	67.6	178.4	322.5	151.4	80.6
F	11.9	23.2	32.2	23.9	21.6	6.6	64.9	176.6	320.6	156.5	82.8
M	15.5	23.9	34.2	23.7	22.4	7.7	79.2	216.8	346.7	174.0	112.2
A	15.3	22.1	36.9	15.7	23.4	7.5	89.4	246.4	389.3	205.4	99.0
M	16.6	20.7	39.8	12.7	22.5	8.5	94.7	249.2	406.6	213.0	104.1
J	17.7	20.4	38.4	13.1	22.9	8.8	91.7	251.1	406.6	200.6	106.9
J	15.9	20.4	43.0	11.8	22.5	8.3	91.1	241.9	399.7	215.6	109.4
A	15.8	19.9	44.3	14.3	22.5	8.8	85.5	220.4	364.2	209.0	103.5
S	16.3	22.9	39.9	21.9	22.8	9.0	84.1	234.6	381.1	200.5	103.0
O	17.2	24.7	40.6	22.6	23.9	9.7	85.8	236.5	386.8	202.2	105.1
N	17.5	25.0	37.6	24.2	22.7	10.8	84.4	239.9	384.6	197.8	99.7
D	19.4	32.8	35.6	30.0	33.0	24.8	107.1	269.5	485.1	222.4	123.8
1955 J	40.1		33.0	31.7	22.6	7.3	72.1	183.4	335.2	154.0	94.0

52 NOTE: Series revised to incorporate bench-mark values from the 1951 Census of Distribution and adjustments for store births and deaths. Figures for 1954 are subject to further revision.

<sup>(1)</sup>Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

<sup>(3)</sup>As of January, 1955, includes Other Food and Beverage Stores.

<sup>(4)</sup>As of January, 1955, includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

**Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

DEPARTMENT STORES												
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestic		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1953	85.4	205.5 <sup>r</sup>	24.8 <sup>r</sup>	50.1 <sup>r</sup>	10.4	27.7 <sup>r</sup>	5.2 <sup>r</sup>	3.7 <sup>r</sup>	5.0	16.7 <sup>r</sup>	16.1 <sup>r</sup>	47.7 <sup>r</sup>
1954	88.3	235.3	25.2	57.3	10.6	30.0	5.6	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.2	57.2
1952 S	85.5	209.0	27.8	59.9	10.5	30.5	4.8	4.0	5.5	15.6	16.0	38.5
O	98.5	225.5	33.2	62.0	14.7	31.5	5.6	4.3	5.7	16.6	16.1	41.9
N	109.2	229.8	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9
D	138.7	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8
1953 J	65.5	203.0	16.3	51.7	6.9	26.8	5.2	4.3	6.6	16.6	13.9	45.3
F	63.0	229.9	16.7	64.8	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.7	14.1	49.1
M	77.9	240.7	25.6	66.7	9.2	33.7	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.2	14.4	52.0
A	79.8	244.4	25.4	66.3	9.5	33.9	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3	14.9	53.7
M	85.6	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.5	228.2	21.7	56.6	9.5	31.0	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.8
J	65.8	234.0	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.5	4.7	3.7	4.0	17.3	14.0	52.9
A	70.0	254.1	18.8	71.9	6.6	36.5	4.5	4.1	4.3	18.1	16.6	51.6
S	86.7	249.1	28.0	70.6	10.3	37.6	4.5	3.9	5.2	17.5	17.0	48.9
O	97.0	269.6	31.0	75.5	13.0	40.6	5.7	4.0	5.4	18.4	18.3	51.3
N	112.2	256.7 <sup>r</sup>	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.7	4.1	5.5	17.5 <sup>r</sup>	19.4	49.5 <sup>r</sup>
D	141.6	205.5 <sup>r</sup>	39.3 <sup>r</sup>	50.1 <sup>r</sup>	21.4 <sup>r</sup>	27.7 <sup>r</sup>	7.7 <sup>r</sup>	3.7 <sup>r</sup>	5.7	16.7 <sup>r</sup>	17.8	47.7 <sup>r</sup>
1954 J	62.5	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.8
F	65.6	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0
M	79.7	250.9	23.7	69.0	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.9	16.9	53.3
A	86.1	255.3	27.7	69.3	10.4	34.8	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8
M	84.7	251.5	25.2	65.9	9.2	34.6	5.3	4.4	4.5	18.4	16.9	55.8
J	84.4	238.1	23.2	59.4	9.9	31.5	5.2	4.2	4.5	17.2	16.9	55.4
J	67.0	251.8	16.2	64.4	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.2	58.3
A	73.7	267.2	19.2	73.8	6.8	37.2	4.9	4.2	4.2	18.5	18.1	56.5
S	88.9	265.6	28.2	73.9	10.6	38.1	4.9	4.3	5.0	17.7	17.9	54.4
O	96.3	296.1	29.8	80.9	12.8	42.9	5.8	4.7	5.1	18.6	19.0	59.5
N	118.6	283.2	34.6	74.6	16.7	39.7	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.8	21.8	57.5
D	152.3	235.3	42.3	57.3	23.2	30.0	8.6	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.2
955 J	69.0		16.8		6.8		5.1		6.1		16.3	
CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES												
	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1953	64.4	53.1	4.1	9.5	3.6	20.3 <sup>r</sup>	1.1	6.7	2.9	9.3	15.7	42.2
1954	72.2	63.6	4.2	8.7	3.6	19.5	1.1	6.4	2.9	10.6	16.2	42.3
1952 S	55.0	43.4	3.5	9.5	3.4	18.8	1.1	4.3	2.5	8.1	13.7	48.0
O	62.0	45.4	4.0	11.2	3.5	20.3	1.2	4.5	3.0	8.8	15.9	52.0
N	61.4	47.6	4.1	12.4	3.6	20.8	1.1	4.6	2.7	9.7	16.3	57.2
D	63.4	47.6	7.2	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.6	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5
1953 J	63.5	41.9	3.2	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
F	57.7	43.1	2.8	9.3	2.1	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
M	60.2	43.6	3.4	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A	61.6	42.6	3.9	10.7	3.8	22.6	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M	68.4	43.1	4.5	10.5	4.1	22.4	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J	63.0	45.4	4.3	10.0	4.3	20.6	1.3	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J	64.1	45.3	4.4	8.6	3.7	19.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
A	61.7	45.5	3.2	10.1	3.1	20.9	1.1	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
S	62.8	47.4	3.7	10.8	3.5	21.4	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4
O	73.4	50.6	4.4	12.1	3.6	22.9	1.3	6.2	3.1	9.8	16.5	57.8
N	63.5	54.0	4.0	12.5	3.7	22.6	1.3	6.7	2.7	10.2	16.4	62.6
D	73.4	53.1	7.5	9.5	6.1	20.3 <sup>r</sup>	1.7	6.7	4.1	9.3	33.6	42.2
1954 J	69.4	50.5	3.2	8.6	2.4	18.9	0.8	6.3	2.8	9.6	9.9	38.6
F	63.9	52.4	2.9	8.8	2.4	24.7	0.7	7.0	2.8	9.5	10.7	42.4
M	67.8	51.1	3.2	10.5	2.5	21.7	0.9	6.9	2.8	10.3	12.2	47.2
A	70.6	51.4	4.3	10.4	4.1	23.3	1.0	6.9	3.0	10.5	16.0	51.0
M	74.9	51.8	4.5	9.6	3.7	22.0	1.2	6.9	2.8	10.3	15.6	51.8
J	71.0	54.3	4.6	8.9	4.3	21.1	1.2	6.6	2.7	10.8	16.1	52.1
J	78.9	56.8	4.6	7.7	3.8	20.8	1.2	6.5	2.8	10.1	16.0	51.5
A	65.6	55.5	3.2	8.8	2.9	21.4	1.1	6.6	2.6	10.4	13.9	51.9
S	68.8	57.0	3.6	9.7	3.5	22.1	1.1	6.5	2.6	10.4	15.1	57.9
O	77.5	60.6	4.3	11.1	3.6	21.3	1.1	6.2	3.0	11.1	16.6	60.7
N	71.2	64.0	4.1	12.1	3.7	21.8	1.2	6.3	2.6	11.6	17.1	64.6
D	86.3	63.6	7.8	8.7	6.2	19.5	1.6	6.4	4.0	10.6	34.8	42.3
955 J	73.2		3.5		2.2		0.8		2.7		10.7	

<sup>(1)</sup> Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS<sup>(1)</sup>

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition										
	Cash			Credit						
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge		
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	
Million dollars or percentages										
1952	2,826.0	1,933.4	68.4	892.6	31.6	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4	
1953	2,950.5	2,039.6	69.1	910.9	30.9	333.3	11.3	577.7	19.6	
1950	2nd qtr.	2,423.0	1,764.5	72.8	658.5	27.2	183.4	7.6	475.1	19.6
	3rd qtr.	2,532.4	1,838.6	72.6	693.8	27.4	196.0	7.7	497.8	19.7
	4th qtr.	2,638.6	1,927.4	73.1	711.2	26.9	203.4	7.7	507.8	19.2
1951	1st qtr.	2,260.6	1,586.0	70.2	674.6	29.8	192.9	8.5	481.7	21.3
	2nd qtr.	2,756.1	1,997.2	72.5	758.9	27.5	211.3	7.6	547.6	19.9
	3rd qtr.	2,669.6	1,918.7	71.9	759.9	28.1	207.6	7.8	543.3	20.3
	4th qtr.	2,831.0	2,030.8	71.7	800.2	28.3	204.4	7.2	595.8	21.1
1952	1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0
	2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5
	3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0
	4th qtr.	3,121.1	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3
1953	1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	820.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3
	2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,135.5	68.1	1,000.4	31.9	400.6	12.8	599.8	19.1
	3rd qtr.	2,990.5	2,105.9	70.4	884.6	29.6	316.1	10.6	568.5	19.0
	4th qtr.	3,172.6	2,234.4	70.4	938.2	29.6	328.9	10.4	609.3	19.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,477.5	1,700.4	68.6	777.1	31.4	273.4	11.1	503.7	20.3
	2nd qtr.	3,082.7	2,126.3	69.0	956.4	31.0	372.2	12.1	584.2	18.9
	3rd qtr.	2,944.8	2,072.2	70.4	872.6	29.6	329.6	11.2	543.0	18.4

## SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1952	244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2
1953	251.3	89.7	162.8	147.5	31.4	46.3	99.8	64.4	123.2
1950 2nd qtr.	210.3	66.1	72.1	129.4	24.5	24.1	77.0	45.7	66.8
3rd qtr.	194.5	62.3	74.6	112.1	20.2	24.4	79.9	47.4	63.6
4th qtr.	300.8	91.8	93.6	161.9	31.4	30.1	85.9	49.6	76.4
1951 1st qtr.	189.1	57.2	74.7	110.3	23.7	26.4	81.5	48.0	65.3
2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	145.3	27.3	25.9	82.7	46.3	60.2
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	123.7	22.0	24.9	71.8	40.2	51.9
4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	183.2	36.1	31.6	85.3	45.6	52.4
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	123.5	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	128.3	151.6	32.6	37.8	101.6	66.7	106.5
3rd qtr.	218.7	79.4	131.9	126.0	24.3	35.1	92.7	60.5	112.3
4th qtr.	343.9	123.9	162.8	189.7	41.3	46.3	113.8	72.1	123.2
1954 1st qtr.	204.4	72.9	142.3	111.0	25.6	39.7	85.9	56.1	117.1
2nd qtr.	250.7	91.8	145.8	146.6	33.0	42.4	94.1	61.9	116.4
3rd qtr.	225.8	84.9	147.7	123.0	26.0	42.2	91.9	59.6	118.6

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1952	534.6	293.8	78.9	133.6	37.7	35.2	138.1	33.3	30.3
1953	574.9	300.9	82.5	130.2	35.6	33.8	150.2	34.1	30.3
1950 2nd qtr.	422.1	182.1	65.2	119.8	35.7	28.5	129.9	30.3	24.7
3rd qtr.	438.1	199.8	68.3	133.1	37.5	30.2	149.6	33.9	25.5
4th qtr.	380.5	167.0	72.4	130.5	35.9	31.5	124.9	28.6	25.4
1951 1st qtr.	480.2	221.5	76.5	100.2	30.8	29.6	103.5	26.4	24.4
2nd qtr.	587.4	251.6	79.7	132.8	37.8	29.7	139.3	32.3	26.9
3rd qtr.	487.2	241.1	71.1	141.8	40.3	31.9	150.3	34.7	28.8
4th qtr.	400.0	210.5	71.1	145.9	39.6	33.1	133.3	33.1	28.5
1952 1st qtr.	427.9	232.5	64.5	111.6	32.0	29.3	111.9	28.5	26.7
2nd qtr.	682.9	358.5	94.6	135.1	37.9	29.9	145.5	34.6	28.6
3rd qtr.	544.3	298.1	90.0	142.7	41.1	34.7	158.1	36.0	31.0
4th qtr.	483.3	285.9	78.9	144.9	39.9	35.2	136.9	34.0	30.3
1953 1st qtr.	515.9	283.8	88.9	106.7	30.8	30.4	120.8	30.6	28.6
2nd qtr.	738.5	381.1	98.9	133.3	37.8	31.4	158.8	38.3	31.3
3rd qtr.	571.8	289.9	93.7	141.2	38.0	34.7	173.1	35.4	29.7
4th qtr.	473.5	248.7	82.5	139.4	35.7	33.8	147.9	32.2	30.3
1954 1st qtr.	474.0	246.7	88.8	105.8	30.1	34.3	127.5	31.0	30.7
2nd qtr.	675.9	346.6	98.2	131.5	37.7	36.5	160.3	36.2	33.3
3rd qtr.	535.9	279.7	90.2	139.0	36.4	35.7	169.1	35.6	32.8



Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

END OF PERIOD

## ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS

		Total of Selected Items <sup>(1)</sup>	Charge Accounts <sup>(2)</sup>	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans <sup>(3)</sup>
				Total	Retail Dealers <sup>(4)</sup>	Finance Companies <sup>(4)</sup>	
Millions of Dollars							
52		1,521	449	612	239	373	460
53		1,835	467	799	287	512	569
49	2nd qtr.	797	299	212	113	99	286
	3rd qtr.	821	300	224	115	109	297
	4th qtr.	892	328	256	140	116	308
50	1st qtr.	859	291	252	130	122	316
	2nd qtr.	959	313	300	138	162	346
	3rd qtr.	1,042	331	337	145	192	374
	4th qtr.	1,135	377	372	170	202	386
51	1st qtr.	1,102	349	359	143	216	394
	2nd qtr.	1,103	357	346	122	224	400
	3rd qtr.	1,058	357	315	100	215	386
	4th qtr.	1,080	402	290	104	186	388
52	1st qtr.	1,011	353	273	97	176	385
	2nd qtr.	1,218	397	401	136	265	420
	3rd qtr.	1,361	411	513	179	334	437
	4th qtr.	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
53	1st qtr.	1,546	414	653	230	423	479
	2nd qtr.	1,725	436	763	243	520	526
	3rd qtr.	1,778	434	797	252	545	547
	4th qtr.	1,835	467	799	287	512	569
54	1st qtr.	1,781	437	765	274	491	579
	2nd qtr.	1,866	460	789	275	514	617
	3rd qtr.	1,885	452	796	278	518	637

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949.

<sup>(2)</sup>Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

<sup>(3)</sup>Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

<sup>(4)</sup>Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.

<sup>(5)</sup>Includes estimated personal loans from chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—INDEXES OF WHOLESALE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Con- fectionery
1935-39 = 100										
13	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2
14	363.6	605.3	389.1	247.2	313.7	218.3	333.1	316.6	427.9	411.8
12 O	414.3	678.5	432.4	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	320.2	522.7	460.2
N	362.3	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7
D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
13 J	309.2	481.9	362.3	218.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.6	358.6	383.7
F	304.5	556.8	346.7	243.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.5
M	349.0	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2
A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
N	361.7	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0
D	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1
18 J	294.1	539.4	350.3	182.3	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.4	308.8	330.7
F	312.8	564.1	349.0	248.9	345.0	213.0	297.7	250.4	309.3	346.9
M	357.6	541.7	362.0	304.5	353.0	266.7	333.7	296.2	412.1	396.2
A	356.7	572.0	398.2	240.7	306.2	216.9	318.0	329.4	422.1	416.0
M	369.6	602.8	386.8	195.1	253.9	204.5	327.2	370.7	446.1	439.3
J	390.9	623.3	379.3	219.2	210.8	177.5	361.3	390.2	479.1	456.7
J	371.2	561.1	380.1	172.0	220.0	150.1	362.0	376.2	430.3	420.1
A	378.1	631.8	389.3	253.9	462.4	247.7	342.3	334.4	450.9	398.4
S	401.8	727.7	408.2	303.0	445.7	298.4	352.1	299.2	517.0	420.3
O	387.7	673.3	417.7	314.6	392.7	256.5	345.5	316.8	468.7	423.1
N	385.8	665.9	437.6	304.1	313.3	272.2	345.4	293.0	470.0	430.7
D	357.1 <sup>r</sup>	560.4 <sup>r</sup>	410.9 <sup>r</sup>	228.2 <sup>r</sup>	315.4 <sup>r</sup>	161.0	316.5 <sup>r</sup>	332.5 <sup>r</sup>	419.8 <sup>r</sup>	463.1 <sup>r</sup>
19 J	303.4	495.5	378.7	177.0	130.6	153.3	301.8	241.5	319.7	362.1

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
1948=100				Million dollars							
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1954	126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4 <sup>r</sup>	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1952 J	144.5	121.0	119.4	370.4	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.3	121.3	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.2	127.5	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.7 <sup>r</sup>	125.0 <sup>r</sup>	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.1 <sup>r</sup>	134.8 <sup>r</sup>	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.6 <sup>r</sup>	129.3 <sup>r</sup>	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	112.6 <sup>r</sup>	112.6 <sup>r</sup>	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.8 <sup>r</sup>	111.1 <sup>r</sup>	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	117.3 <sup>r</sup>	113.2	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.7	119.6 <sup>r</sup>	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	115.8 <sup>r</sup>	87.8 <sup>r</sup>	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	107.2 <sup>r</sup>	115.7 <sup>r</sup>	92.7 <sup>r</sup>	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.5 <sup>r</sup>	106.7 <sup>r</sup>	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.2 <sup>r</sup>	98.2 <sup>r</sup>	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	138.4 <sup>r</sup>	116.0 <sup>r</sup>	119.3 <sup>r</sup>	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.4 <sup>r</sup>	116.6 <sup>r</sup>	114.4 <sup>r</sup>	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
O	122.6 <sup>r</sup>	114.7	106.9 <sup>r</sup>	314.3 <sup>r</sup>	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
N	142.5 <sup>r</sup>	114.5 <sup>r</sup>	124.5 <sup>r</sup>	365.1 <sup>r</sup>	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
D	150.3	114.5 <sup>r</sup>	131.3 <sup>r</sup>	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955 J	119.3	114.4 <sup>p</sup>	104.3 <sup>p</sup>	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
Million dollars											
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1954	10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1952 J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955 J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>—Concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(2)</sup>	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1954	22.8 <sup>r</sup>	53.0	6.4	3.1 <sup>r</sup>	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1952 J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	10.1
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6 <sup>r</sup>	50.1	5.9	6.8 <sup>r</sup>	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3 <sup>r</sup>	54.7	8.5	7.3 <sup>r</sup>	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
55 J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.5	1.4	5.3	18.4
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
Million dollars											
53	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
54	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1952 J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955 J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include re-exports.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.



Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100										
	Million dollars										
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1954				341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1952	A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	2.13
	S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	1.78
	O	170.8	107.7	158.6	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	2.32
	N	164.4	108.0	152.2	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	1.44
1953	D	155.8	108.4	143.7	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	2.44
	J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10
	F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16
	M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28
1954	A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	2.09
	M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	1.42
	J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	1.33
	J	182.6	109.8	166.3	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	1.19
1953	A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	1.03
	S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	1.02
	O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	1.55
	N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	0.83
1954	D	153.1	110.2	138.9	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	1.24
	J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	1.70
	F	132.8	109.1	121.7	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	1.91
	M	160.3	109.0	147.1	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	1.96
1953	A	157.8	110.1	143.3	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	1.57
	M	163.4	110.3	148.1	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	1.56
	J	188.8	110.5	170.9	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	1.59
	J	154.8	110.7	139.8	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	0.98
1954	A	151.6	110.2	137.6	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	1.23
	S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	1.70
	O	150.8	109.3	138.0	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	1.41
	N	168.6	109.2 <sup>r</sup>	154.4 <sup>r</sup>	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	1.30
D	152.3	109.1 <sup>p</sup>	139.6 <sup>p</sup>	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	Million dollars										
1953	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1954	1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1952	A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	2.21
	S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	2.40
	O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	3.12
	N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	2.69
1953	D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	2.88
	J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99
	F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	2.63
	M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	3.17
1954	A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	3.48
	M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	3.37
	J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	3.34
	J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	3.22
1953	A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	3.25
	S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	3.45
	O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	3.71
	N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	3.64
1954	D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	3.38
	J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	3.09
	F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	3.19
	M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	3.78
1953	A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	3.61
	M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	3.41
	J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	4.53
	J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	3.54
1954	A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	3.64
	S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	3.52
	O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	3.65
	N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	3.92
D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
953	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
954	4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.36	21.52	3.13	2.75
952 J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
54 J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
A	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.68	22.97	4.51	1.74
S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
Million dollars											
	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
13	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
14	17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
12 J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
13 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
11 J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34
J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
A	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.



Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES			COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1954	323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1952 S	336.96	349.12	61.01	50.99	43.27	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89
O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.24	0.47	2.16
N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	1.24	1.52	4.04
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
O	314.31 <sup>r</sup>	333.07	65.50 <sup>r</sup>	50.48	46.39 <sup>r</sup>	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
N	365.12 <sup>r</sup>	372.13	88.50 <sup>r</sup>	46.73	70.98 <sup>r</sup>	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.36
D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955 J	305.70		79.17		62.69		5.03		0.88	

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES			FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.17	31.96	14.48
1954	3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1952 S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10
O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21	0.84	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.98	19.04
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.65	15.01	22.58	34.43	12.76
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09
J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65
S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
O	2.56	0.15	248.81 <sup>r</sup>	282.59	190.92 <sup>r</sup>	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24 <sup>r</sup>	17.58
N	2.22	0.70	276.62 <sup>r</sup>	325.40	209.15 <sup>r</sup>	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.21	14.11
1955 J	4.22		226.54		179.49		11.99		25.00	

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.  
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include re-exports.



Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT				
All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance <sup>(2)</sup>	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities <sup>(3)</sup>	Capital movements N.O.P.			
Exports <sup>(1)</sup> Adjusted	Imports Adjusted <sup>(1)</sup>										
Millions of dollars											
1953	1,038	-1,052	36	-16	-110	-231	+ 36	+100	+ 42	- 32	1,818.5
1954	982	- 980	39	-20	-107	-205	+ 58	+ 81	+ 40	- 15	1,942.6
1949 2nd	773	- 740	32	+ 6	- 71	-317	+118	..	..	+ 71	976.9
3rd	716	- 645	35	+88	+110	-103	+132	..	..	-110	985.3
4th	831	- 670	41	+ 5	+118	- 40	+112	..	..	-118	1,117.1
1950 1st	663	- 630	41	-13	- 45	- 76	+ 14	+ 35	- 10	+ 20	1,192.2
2nd	788	- 795	42	- 7	-105	-155	+ 13	+ 53	+ 28	+ 24	1,255.4
3rd	796	- 796	39	+73	- 10	+ 6	-	+ 89	+304	-383	1,789.6
4th	892	- 908	41	- 4	-174	-175	- 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5
1951 1st	815	- 946	37	-31	-236	-245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4
2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0
3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1
4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6
1952 1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162	1,787.2
2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7
3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,855.6
4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,860.2
1953 1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-184	-248	+ 2	+103	+116	- 35	1,845.3
2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-191	-342	+ 32	+ 90	- 63	+164	1,750.1
3rd	1,077	-1,052	30	+48	- 13	-135	+ 48	+ 97	+ 2	- 86	1,787.3
4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 51	-199	+ 60	+108	+113	-170	1,818.5
1954 1st	872 <sup>r</sup>	- 923	35	-42 <sup>r</sup>	-174 <sup>r</sup>	-240	+ 25 <sup>r</sup>	+ 80 <sup>r</sup>	+164 <sup>r</sup>	- 70 <sup>r</sup>	1,827.2
2nd	993	-1,068 <sup>r</sup>	43	-39	-187 <sup>r</sup>	-282 <sup>r</sup>	+ 30 <sup>r</sup>	+ 80	+ 19 <sup>r</sup>	+ 88 <sup>r</sup>	1,863.3
3rd	1,002 <sup>r</sup>	- 943 <sup>r</sup>	39	+39 <sup>r</sup>	+ 30 <sup>r</sup>	- 56 <sup>r</sup>	+ 70 <sup>r</sup>	+ 65	- 9 <sup>r</sup>	- 86 <sup>r</sup>	1,898.6
4th	1,062	- 986	38	-38	- 96	-240	+105	+100	- 14	+ 10	1,942.6

<sup>(1)</sup>The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. <sup>(2)</sup>Balance also reflects all other current transactions. <sup>(3)</sup>Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(2)</sup>		
International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping	Total <sup>(1)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles		
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports							
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands		
953	217	157	791	581	2,684	3,224	2,706	3,708	78.5	978	
954	201	131	701	496	2,519	2,700	2,494	3,341			
952	O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939
	N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898
	D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977
953	J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882
	F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095
	M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
	A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
	M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
	J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,632	89.6	925
	J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
	A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
	S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,854	94.3	957
	O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,145	85.1	1,079
	N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,297	70.0	978
	D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
954	J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918
	F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
	M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
	A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
	M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
	J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
	J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
	A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
	S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
	O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,049	91.6	1,409
	N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
	D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895		

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual data are average of nine months.

<sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All <sup>(1)</sup> Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1953		332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1954		307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1952	D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953	J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
	F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
	M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
	A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
	M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
	J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
	J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
	A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
	S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
	O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
	N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
	D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954	J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
	F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
	M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
	A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
	M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
	J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
	J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
	A	317.2	42.4	2.2	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
	S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
	O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
	N	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
	D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955	J	285.7 <sup>c</sup>	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0 <sup>c</sup>	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
	F	268.0	26.7	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
NON-METALLIC MINERALS			IRON AND STEEL				OTHER				
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars											
1953		23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1954		23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.4	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.6
1952	D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953	J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
	F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
	M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
	A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
	M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
	J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
	J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
	A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
	S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
	O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
	N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
	D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954	J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
	F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
	M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
	A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
	M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
	O	28.4	23.7	28.0	8.7	5.2	4.1	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8
1955	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	129.5 <sup>c</sup>
	F	21.1	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.2	52.1	124.6



Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Operating Revenues					Revenue			
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Tons carried	Tons carried one mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars					Millions			
1952	96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	5.0	14.8	5,682	2.5	262
1953	99.6	80.2	7.2	91.0	4.7	14.1	5,417	2.4	249
1952 S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.5	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,726	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.8	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.3	4.2	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	5.9	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	1.5	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	4.4	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	4.4	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
A	92.6	71.7	8.6	86.0	2.4	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
S	93.0	73.7	7.2	84.7	4.5	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
O	91.7	74.3	5.6	84.2	6.0	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
N	92.2	75.6	5.1	82.3	7.0	14.7	5,374	2.2	178

## CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY  
(Canadian Lines)

	Operating Revenues					Operating Revenues				
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>
	Million dollars					Million dollars				
52	38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
53	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
52 S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
53 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
14 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4
J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1
J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4
A	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr 0.3
S	35.7	29.1	3.2	30.5	3.0	47.7	36.5	3.4	46.8	1.0
O	35.7	29.7	2.5	31.2	4.1	47.4	37.4	2.6	46.2	1.6
N	35.5	29.7	2.2	30.2	3.7	48.4	38.9	2.5	45.5	3.1

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup>In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1953 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1953 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.<sup>(2)</sup>Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and

of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.



Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets <sup>(1)</sup>	Investments in IDB <sup>(2)</sup>	All Other Accounts <sup>(3)</sup>
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
Million dollars									
1950	262.7	966.6	712.5	1,679.1	1,941.8	—	359.6	25.0	24.0
1951	186.4	955.3	1,049.3	2,004.7	2,191.1	—	204.2	27.8	21.0
1952	282.9	1,176.9	767.2	1,944.1	2,227.0	—	84.5	30.8	39.2
1953	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1953 F	251.0	1,160.9	817.5	1,978.4	2,229.4	—	79.4	31.9	49.5
M	236.4	1,134.6	810.9	1,945.4	2,181.8	—	73.0	32.1	39.8
A	304.1	1,132.5	796.0	1,928.6	2,232.7	—	75.5	32.6	46.4
M	288.5	1,076.3	821.4	1,897.7	2,186.2	—	66.8	33.1	59.3
J	339.7	1,065.9	852.0	1,917.9	2,257.6	—	73.9	33.1	59.5
J	354.2	1,097.4	838.5	1,935.9	2,290.1	—	82.4	33.3	46.7
A	335.0	1,079.0	830.9	1,910.0	2,245.0	—	74.9	33.4	42.1
S	332.2	1,053.5	824.9	1,878.4	2,210.5	—	76.4	33.8	39.8
O	407.4	1,062.5	812.1	1,874.6	2,282.1	—	97.6	34.5	57.1
N	379.7	998.9	894.9	1,893.7	2,273.4	1.5	68.7	34.8	45.9
D	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954 J	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	2,208.9	10.0	73.8	36.3	44.6
F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	2,275.7	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1
M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	2,189.1	—	62.3	35.7	98.2
A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	2,271.8	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	2,260.9	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	2,270.5	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	2,143.9	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	2,271.2	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955 J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	2,115.2	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	2,127.8	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
LIABILITIES									
	Total Assets or Liabilities	Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
		Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts <sup>(4)</sup>
		Chartered Banks	Others	Total					
Million dollars									
1950	2,350.3	231.3	1,136.1	1,367.4	24.7	578.6	207.1	133.6	39.0
1951	2,444.1	273.1	1,191.1	1,464.2	94.9	619.0	66.1	155.6	44.4
1952	2,381.4	272.5	1,288.7	1,561.2	16.2	626.6	44.5	82.9	50.0
1953	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1953 F	2,390.1	191.5	1,281.3	1,472.8	88.6	668.0	51.4	77.4	31.8
M	2,326.7	232.3	1,261.1	1,493.4	60.6	601.1	66.5	71.0	34.1
A	2,387.2	232.7	1,272.1	1,504.8	48.3	646.7	76.8	73.4	37.2
M	2,345.4	210.4	1,307.5	1,517.9	45.6	594.9	72.1	64.8	50.1
J	2,424.2	239.0	1,290.0	1,529.0	47.9	647.6	82.6	72.0	44.9
J	2,452.6	214.2	1,333.0	1,547.2	43.8	646.6	68.7	80.9	65.4
A	2,395.4	247.7	1,302.0	1,549.7	66.4	617.8	35.2	73.3	53.1
S	2,360.5	262.0	1,290.5	1,552.5	15.4	616.9	37.8	74.9	63.0
O	2,471.3	211.2	1,344.7	1,555.9	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0	64.8
N	2,424.3	256.2	1,303.1	1,559.3	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2	78.5
D	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954 J	2,373.5	225.8	1,293.4	1,519.2	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3
F	2,445.3	201.6	1,304.6	1,506.2	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
M	2,385.3	242.9	1,269.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955 J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
F	2,270.2			1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7

## LIABILITIES

		Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits					
		Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts <sup>(4)</sup>	
		Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
Million dollars										
1950		2,350.3	231.3	1,136.1	1,367.4	24.7	578.6	207.1	133.6	39.0
1951		2,444.1	273.1	1,191.1	1,464.2	94.9	619.0	66.1	155.6	44.4
1952		2,381.4	272.5	1,288.7	1,561.2	16.2	626.6	44.5	82.9	50.0
1953		2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954		2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1953	F	2,390.1	191.5	1,281.3	1,472.8	88.6	668.0	51.4	77.4	31.8
	M	2,326.7	232.3	1,261.1	1,493.4	60.6	601.1	66.5	71.0	34.1
	A	2,387.2	232.7	1,272.1	1,504.8	48.3	646.7	76.8	73.4	37.2
	M	2,345.4	210.4	1,307.5	1,517.9	45.6	594.9	72.1	64.8	50.1
	J	2,424.2	239.0	1,290.0	1,529.0	47.9	647.6	82.6	72.0	44.9
	J	2,452.6	214.2	1,333.0	1,547.2	43.8	646.6	68.7	80.9	65.4
	A	2,395.4	247.7	1,302.0	1,549.7	66.4	617.8	35.2	73.3	53.1
	S	2,360.5	262.0	1,290.5	1,552.5	15.4	616.9	37.8	74.9	63.0
	O	2,471.3	211.2	1,344.7	1,555.9	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0	64.8
	N	2,424.3	256.2	1,303.1	1,559.3	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2	78.5
	D	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954	J	2,373.5	225.8	1,293.4	1,519.2	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3
	F	2,445.3	201.6	1,304.6	1,506.2	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
	M	2,385.3	242.9	1,269.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
	A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
	M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
	J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
	J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
	A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
	S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
	O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
	N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
	D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955	J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
	F	2,270.2			1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7

Note.—Various categories of assets and liabilities have been re-arranged to conform with the classification now used in the Bank of Canada Statistical Summary.

<sup>(1)</sup>Foreign exchange and foreign securities.<sup>(2)</sup>Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.<sup>(3)</sup>Bank premises and all other assets.<sup>(4)</sup>Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves <sup>(1)</sup>				LIABILITIES						
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup>	Average Cash Reserve Ratio <sup>(3)</sup>		Canadian Dollar Deposits						Total
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks <sup>(4)</sup>	Public Demand	
Million dollars										
1950	755	7,487	10.1	257	158	4,176	383	132	2,874	7,979
1951	792	7,759	10.2	88	185	4,296	316	95	2,993	7,973
1952	844	8,110	10.4	49	214	4,600	325	75	3,373	8,636
1953	883	8,624	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1954	852	8,959	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1953 M	883	8,407	10.5	190	250	4,765	301	87	3,069	8,662
A	869	8,618	10.1	178	204	4,802	305	86	3,224	8,798
M	880	8,699	10.1	99	187	4,808	292	86	3,168	8,640
J	865	8,529	10.1	98	259	4,829	297	89	3,279	8,851
J	875	8,685	10.1	74	168	4,851	301	78	3,162	8,634
A	874	8,669	10.1	116	137	4,917	289	74	3,255	8,788
S	878	8,651	10.1	80	212	4,943	283	82	3,292	8,892
O	889	8,787	10.1	233	151	4,876	271	83	3,299	8,913
N	892	8,935	10.0	525	113	4,790	278	72	3,246	9,024
D	896	8,787	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
954 J	917	8,871	10.3	486	191	4,808	285	69	3,110	8,950
F	894	8,945	10.0	593	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	8,987
M	902	8,686	10.4	276	273	4,959	286	70	3,126	8,990
A	871	8,745	10.0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	8,860
M	885	8,818	10.0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	8,976
J	896	8,857	10.1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	9,146
J	834	8,890	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	9,030
A	793	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103
S	795	8,999	8.8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312
O	807	9,087	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567
N	820	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556
D	816 <sup>c</sup>	9,391 <sup>c</sup>	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
955 J	847	9,843	8.9	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	9,521
LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
Foreign Currency Deposits	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Securities <sup>(5)</sup>						Loans in Canada	
			Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed			Other Canadian Securities				
			Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal	Corporate	Total Securities		
Million dollars										
50	835	9,443	810	129	694	2,256	579	402	4,060	156
51	878	9,458	892	236	499	2,019	488	393	3,635	162
52	905	10,128	899	138	869	1,777	463	370	3,617	176
53	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
54	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
53 M	927	10,186	833	288	784	1,951	453	345	3,821	149
A	938	10,336	879	283	768	1,987	457	368	3,863	152
M	937	10,163	805	321	584	2,009	466	368	3,748	140
J	924	10,351	887	267	594	1,992	461	369	3,683	118
J	906	10,110	861	253	656	1,877	452	362	3,600	112
A	897	10,248	865	282	654	1,877	451	363	3,627	118
S	903	10,358	879	282	676	1,884	447	356	3,645	136
O	917	10,418	945	195	613	1,917	447	350	3,522	149
N	932	10,546	882	221	474	2,035	435	344	3,509	168
D	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
54 J	982	10,531	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	3,615	159
F	964	10,548	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	3,617	148
M	983	10,561	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	3,529	146
A	1,019	10,472	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,518	151
M	995	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,539	147
J	990	10,731	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,537	157
J	990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,815	143
A	990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	140
S	981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	416	326	4,022	140
O	986	11,245	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	4,132	153
N	1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	428	347	4,152	161
D	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
15 J	1,006	11,259	785	464	676	2,361	444	356	4,300	165

## LIABILITIES

## ASSETS

Loans in Canada

Securities<sup>(5)</sup>

## Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed

## Other Canadian Securities

## Other Maturities

Foreign Currency Deposits

Total Liabilities

Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes

Treasury Bills

2 years and under

Over 2 years

Provincial-Municipal

Corporate

Total Securities

Provincial Municipal

Million dollars

1950	835	9,443	810	129	694	2,256	579	402	4,060	156
1951	878	9,458	892	236	499	2,019	488	393	3,635	162
1952	905	10,128	899	138	869	1,777	463	370	3,617	176
1953	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
1954	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
1953 M	927	10,186	833	288	784	1,951	453	345	3,821	149
A	938	10,336	879	283	768	1,987	457	368	3,863	152
M	937	10,163	805	321	584	2,009	466	368	3,748	140
J	924	10,351	887	267	594	1,992	461	369	3,683	118
J	906	10,110	861	253	656	1,877	452	362	3,600	112
A	897	10,248	865	282	654	1,877	451	363	3,627	118
S	903	10,358	879	282	676	1,884	447	356	3,645	136
O	917	10,418	945	195	613	1,917	447	350	3,522	149
N	932	10,546	882	221	474	2,035	435	344	3,509	168
D	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
54 J	982	10,531	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	3,615	159
F	964	10,548	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	3,617	148
M	983	10,561	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	3,529	146
A	1,019	10,472	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,518	151
M	995	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,539	147
J	990	10,731	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,537	157
J	990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,815	143
A	990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	140
S	981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	416	326	4,022	140
O	986	11,245	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	4,132	153
N	1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	428	347	4,152	161
D	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
15 J	1,006	11,259	785	464	676	2,361	444	356	4,300	165

Note.—The classification of chartered bank assets and liabilities was revised by the Bank Act of 1954. Figures for the end of July, 1954, are on the new basis except for "Other Loans in Canada" adjustments have been made by the Bank of Canada to put figures for earlier dates on a comparable basis.

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

<sup>(2)</sup>From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit.

<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent.

<sup>(4)</sup>Mainly deposits of foreign banks.

<sup>(5)</sup>Including issues payable in foreign currency.

<sup>(6)</sup>Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. <sup>(7)</sup>Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.



Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Loans in Canada			Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees, and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets		
Call and Short <sup>(6)</sup>	Others <sup>(7)</sup>	Total Loans									
Million dollars											
1950		134	2,652	2,941	431	265	196	347	258	135	9,443
1951		107	2,901	3,171	512	254	206	409	225	154	9,458
1952		155	3,189	3,519	752	283	262	435	199	160	10,128
1953		154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1954		143	3,788	4,095	848	310	322	488	155	316	11,433
1953	M	140	3,263	3,551	630	314	243	421	209	164	10,186
	A	152	3,373	3,677	543	299	255	447	209	164	10,336
	M	138	3,402	3,681	568	303	259	441	195	161	10,163
	J	123	3,469	3,709	720	291	261	448	187	163	10,351
	J	125	3,543	3,780	550	280	265	432	178	164	10,110
	A	135	3,621	3,875	558	288	251	446	173	165	10,248
	S	110	3,648	3,894	630	288	259	424	172	167	10,358
	O	144	3,719	4,012	624	270	236	467	178	163	10,418
	N	152	3,857	4,177	638	266	231	513	166	163	10,546
	D	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1954	J	143	3,814	4,116	560	254	284	521	159	162	10,531
	F	197	3,825	4,170	536	262	247	518	158	162	10,548
	M	167	3,756	4,069	662	295	242	538	160	163	10,561
	A	144	3,777	4,072	614	272	260	541	160	162	10,472
	M	215	3,778	4,141	667	284	241	536	161	163	10,579
	J	183	3,789	4,092	784	279	265	542	155	225	10,731
	J	143	3,781	4,067	505	278	281	532	148	242	10,629
	A	122	3,776	4,039	508	255	305	516	148	236	10,712
	S	112	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	148	265	10,921
	O	191	3,739	4,084	648	289	310	501	156	310	11,245
	N	196	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	162	328	11,326
	D	143	3,788	4,095	848	310	322	488	155	316	11,433
1955	J	129	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	159	312	11,259

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Public Demand*	Active Notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Other <sup>(4) (5)*</sup>	Deduct Float <sup>(6)*</sup>	Net Total	"Other" Deposits			
Million dollars											
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	848	3,946	31	3,977	5,435
1952 D	1,289	88	1,377	3,373	796	289	706	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	3,056	805	371	540	3,610	48	3,658	5,011
F	1,281	88	1,369	3,055	816	363	547	3,581	51	3,632	5,001
M	1,261	88	1,349	3,069	824	450	585	3,625	67	3,692	5,041
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,224	831	290	555	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,168	832	273	607	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,279	835	347	708	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,162	839	246	587	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,255	851	212	589	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
S	1,291	92	1,383	3,292	855	294	627	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
O	1,345	94	1,439	3,299	844	234	656	3,721	37	3,758	5,197
N	1,303	94	1,397	3,246	829	185	677	3,584	43	3,627	5,024
D	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954 J	1,293	93	1,386	3,110	832	260	583	3,619	29	3,648	5,034
F	1,305	93	1,398	3,018	845	214	556	3,521	34	3,555	4,953
M	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	3,710	29	3,739	5,098
A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645	5,064
M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684	5,066
J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704	5,124
J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779	5,228
A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	5,226
S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	5,331
O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	5,386
N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	5,300
D	1,362*	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	848	3,946	31	3,977	5,435
1955 J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	570	3,969	39	4,008	5,392

Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

\*Revised. See footnote on page 65.

<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

<sup>(2)</sup>Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum

balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.

<sup>(3)</sup>Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian United

Kingdom, and foreign banks.

<sup>(4)</sup>Excluding Government of Canada.<sup>(5)</sup>Cheques and other items in transit.<sup>(6)</sup>Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

<sup>(2)</sup>Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

<sup>(3)</sup>Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum

balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.

<sup>(4)</sup>Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian United

Kingdom, and foreign banks.

<sup>(5)</sup>Excluding Government of Canada.<sup>(6)</sup>Cheques and other items in transit.



Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1954	1953	1955	1954	1954-55	1953-54
	December			January	April 1 to January 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	308.0	322.8	328.6	337.7	3,090.8	3,314.6
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	80.1	72.3	93.5	88.7	680.2	669.7
Other Collections.....	14.7	14.1	34.9	38.5	337.6	357.4
Corporation Income Tax.....	84.6	99.0	72.5	91.0	818.8	973.3
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	5.5	5.5	10.3	8.0	51.2	44.9
Succession Duties.....	3.9	3.3	2.8	3.8	33.7	33.2
Customs Import Duties.....	31.5	28.1	33.8	25.3	320.0	331.8
Excise Duties.....	21.3	22.9	12.5	15.9	192.4	197.0
Sales Tax.....	48.5	53.6	47.1	44.4	461.2	474.0
Other Excise Taxes.....	17.8	23.8	21.2	21.9	194.9	232.6
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.8
Non-Tax Revenues.....	55.0	52.5	61.6	17.9	252.9	190.5
Postal Revenue.....	18.0	15.0	9.0	8.5	107.4	91.4
Return on Investments.....	32.2	33.0	47.2	4.2	100.0	56.9
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	4.8	4.5	5.4	5.2	45.4	42.2
Total Ordinary Revenues.....	363.0	375.3	390.2	355.6	3,343.7	3,505.1
Special Receipts and Credits.....	0.6	3.8	0.4	0.5	20.2	19.7
Total Revenues.....	363.6	379.1	390.6	356.1	3,363.9	3,524.7
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	148.7	161.4	130.1	130.4	1,251.6	1,361.0
National Defence.....	146.3	157.2	127.9	127.6	1,233.9	1,320.6
Administration and General.....	2.1	1.7	0.9	1.6	16.0	17.0
Naval Service.....	22.7	24.5	17.9	18.9	191.4	188.7
Army Service.....	23.0	34.7	33.8	30.5	286.1	315.7
Air Force Service.....	55.0	77.2	55.3	50.2	513.9	599.7
Defence Research and Development.....	2.2	2.7	3.5	2.1	28.5	27.2
Government Contribution to the Permanent						
Services Pension Accounts.....	2.6	2.9	3.5	2.9	30.6	29.4
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	37.6	13.4	12.9	19.4	164.0	134.5
Contribution towards Military Cost to						
NATO.....	1.1	0.2	—	1.9	3.4	8.5
Defence Production.....	2.3	3.9	1.8	2.7	15.6	38.4
Civil Defence.....	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	2.0	2.0
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	260.9	252.4	183.0	178.6	1,989.2	1,876.2
Agriculture.....	6.6	6.1	6.2	5.4	64.3	56.1
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.2	22.2	20.2
External Affairs.....	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	39.5	37.5
Finance.....	128.5	124.9	59.0	58.1	742.1	701.5
Administration and General.....	4.9	3.1	6.7	3.1	51.9	31.8
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)....	0.1	1.6	0.8	—	2.2	2.7
Interest on Public Debt.....	39.9	41.0	40.1	43.0	398.2	395.3
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax						
Rental Payments, etc.).....	81.4	76.8	9.5	9.6	270.0	256.9
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.3	19.9	14.8
Fisheries.....	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	8.4	7.5
Justice.....	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	13.2	12.2
Labour.....	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.3	54.4	53.1
Legislation.....	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.5	5.4	4.2
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	2.4	2.6	1.1	1.7	32.0	28.6

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

	1954	1953	1955	1954	1954-55	1953-54
	December		January		April 1 to January 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	37.2	36.0	37.8	35.6	358.2	341.3
Administration and General.....	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.9	19.1	17.9
Family Allowances.....	30.8	29.5	30.9	29.6	304.3	290.7
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	16.6	17.3
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	2.4	2.3	3.2	2.2	18.2	15.4
National Research Council.....	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4	25.5	22.2
National Revenue.....	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.1	45.3	40.2
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.2	24.4	21.9
Taxation Division.....	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	20.8	18.3
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	14.6	14.0
Post Office.....	10.4	11.2	11.4	10.2	97.1	87.7
Privy Council.....	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	3.3	3.2
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.4
Public Works.....	11.2	9.4	9.1	11.1	93.5	91.0
Administration and General.....	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.5	4.5	5.6
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.6	26.3	25.1
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	3.1	2.3	2.8	2.8	31.0	22.4
Engineering Works and Operations.....	3.1	3.1	2.2	2.5	24.7	27.8
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	1.6	1.2	1.0	2.8	6.9	10.1
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.1	28.4	25.9
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	2.1	2.7
Trade and Commerce.....	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	14.0	13.3
Administration and General.....	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	9.7	9.2
Statistics and Census.....	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	4.3	4.1
Transport.....	13.8	12.9	8.6	9.6	98.4	88.4
Administration and General.....	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	7.3	6.6
Canal Services.....	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	6.1	6.4
Marine Services.....	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	16.4	15.2
Railway and Steamship Services.....	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.8	31.1	25.9
Air Services.....	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.4	34.4	30.9
National Harbours Board.....	3.2	3.3	—	—	3.2	3.3
Veterans Affairs.....	20.2	20.5	20.0	19.6	199.8	195.9
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	11.5	10.9
Treatment Services.....	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.6	36.7	34.2
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	13.4	13.1	13.2	13.0	132.7	130.5
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.9	7.1	8.8
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act...	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	11.9	11.5
Other Departments.....	3.8	2.9	4.0	3.5	25.6	27.5
Total Expenditures.....	409.6	413.8	313.1	309.0	3,240.7	3,237.1
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (-)).....	-46.0	-34.7	+77.5	+47.1	+123.1	+287.1

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES					
		Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver	
Million dollars												
1953		11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1954		12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1952	N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764
	D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844
1953	J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
	F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
	M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
	A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
	M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
	J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
	J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
	A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
	S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
	O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
	N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
	D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954	J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
	F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
	M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
	A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
	M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
	J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
	J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
	A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
	S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
	O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
	N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922
	D	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883
1955	J	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823	779

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.  
<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million dollars												
953	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.70	11.88	14.74	
954	175.2	1.27	0.49	5.08	3.37	46.78	74.66	8.37	5.76	12.92	16.53	
952	N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
	D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
953	J	143.4	0.95	0.47	3.85	3.19	39.82	58.23	8.29	4.80	10.82	12.99
	F	159.2	0.98	0.45	4.63	3.65	42.07	69.44	7.47	5.14	11.32	14.10
	M	173.7	1.01	0.34	5.02	3.22	48.09	74.25	8.02	6.13	11.86	15.80
	A	158.0	1.09	0.33	3.94	3.39	44.19	66.20	8.41	4.84	11.66	14.00
	M	160.0	1.07	0.33	4.49	3.36	42.40	66.64	8.38	5.38	12.49	15.47
	J	175.9	0.96	0.43	4.23	3.12	49.42	73.90	8.53	6.04	13.24	16.08
	J	163.3	1.14	0.51	4.10	3.25	43.56	71.51	7.32	5.85	11.26	14.84
	A	140.5	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.20	38.39	56.26	6.99	5.70	10.63	14.47
	S	138.0	1.27	0.38	4.08	3.04	38.01	56.68	6.47	5.07	9.79	13.19
	O	156.0	1.15	0.44	4.40	3.00	43.03	65.23	7.98	5.39	11.46	13.94
	N	187.1	1.30	0.58	4.74	3.86	50.46	81.10	8.87	7.20	12.97	16.03
	D	180.2	1.31	0.58	4.69	3.51	46.42	76.46	9.43	6.79	15.03	16.00
954	J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
	F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
	M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
	A	174.9	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
	M	179.3	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
	J	187.2	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
	J	179.9	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
	A	157.1	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
	S	156.3	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.11	5.04	10.36	15.29
	O	171.4	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87
	N	203.8	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02	19.87
	D	194.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93	20.11

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and union bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.



**Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES<sup>(1)</sup>**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1953		8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1954		9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.87
1952	N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	20.89	15.82	2.27	2.80
	D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953	J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
	F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
	M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
	A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
	M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
	J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
	J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
	A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
	S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
	O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.20	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
	N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
	D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954	J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
	F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
	M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
	A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
	M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
	N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06
	D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49

**PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>**  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1954	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1952 2nd	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39

<sup>(1)</sup>Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

**Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS**  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal <sup>(1)</sup>		Provincial <sup>(1)</sup>		Corporations			Total <sup>(2)</sup>		Government of Canada Short Term Debt <sup>(3)</sup>
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1953	2,033	1,591	391	160	445	1	136	+310	+982	1,400
1954	3,400	3,762	489	199	554	48	182	+421	+349	1,530
1952 1st	15	118	172	51	60	1	34	+27	+46	1,400
2nd	10	70	83	84	254	6	48	+212	+150	1,400
3rd	5	58	87	18	64	1	31	+34	+50	1,500
4th	797	710	106	35	146	22	74	+94	+251	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	156	43	178	—	43	+136	+235	1,550
2nd	11	75	88	31	104	—	30	+75	+68	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	71	1	27	+45	+35	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	97	59	91	—	36	+55	+644	1,400
1954 1st	201	596	212	32	185	1	24	+162	-54	1,400
2nd	850	919	123	50	157	12	66	+104	+108	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	94	92	—	25	+67	+80	1,465
4th	2,149	2,091	92	22	120	35	67	+88	+216	1,530

<sup>(1)</sup>Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R.<sup>(2)</sup>Federal, Provincial and Corporation.<sup>(3)</sup>Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											PRE- FERRED STOCKS	
Investors' Index							Mining Index					
Industrials				Utilities								
Total 99 stocks	Total 78 stocks	Machinery and equipment 11 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Gold 22 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	Total 32 Stocks		
1935-39 = 100												
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	399.3	157.2	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3	
1954	181.2	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2	
1953	J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	167.9	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.0	
	F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	166.0	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6	
	M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	167.7	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.6	
	A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	161.0	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6	
	M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	160.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9	
	J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	157.5	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0	
	J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	408.6	157.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8
	A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	411.4	154.6	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
	S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	397.8	148.1	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
	O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	400.8	149.0	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0
	N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	417.9	149.4	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6
	D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	420.4	146.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7
954	J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	434.5	149.1	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6
	F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	447.9	151.9	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
	M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	440.0	153.3	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
	A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0
	M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7
	J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7
	J	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3
	A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0
	S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4
	O	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1
	N	199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	242.2	97.0	65.6	168.7	175.4
	D	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4
955	J	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6
	F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip-ment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars											
952	660	65	349	43	9	81	102	35	25	66	63
953	643	53	343	49	7	83	89	32	24	65	69
950 1st qtr.	444	52	258	27	20	73	67	26	17	21	41
2nd qtr.	599	66	336	34	19	92	95	37	21	33	47
3rd qtr.	754	75	413	53	29	105	96	38	27	60	58
4th qtr.	709	81	391	49	31	111	89	39	26	55	42
951 1st qtr.	698	78	416	35	31	114	111	41	32	48	54
2nd qtr.	784	88	431	47	16	128	114	43	29	69	53
3rd qtr.	686	86	359	39	3	117	89	32	27	67	58
4th qtr.	632	94	319	40	3	114	72	26	19	61	44
952 1st qtr.	575	79	302	22	6	86	90	33	22	55	67
2nd qtr.	718	68	382	55	7	77	124	35	26	68	118
3rd qtr.	704	59	354	48	11	73	99	30	26	84	113
4th qtr.	643	52	357	47	11	89	94	41	24	56	101
953 1st qtr.	601 <sup>(4)</sup>	58	329	47	14	67	95	33	25	57	69
2nd qtr.	748 <sup>(4)</sup>	62	392	50	7	93	117	36	28	71	77
3rd qtr.	671 <sup>(4)</sup>	51	346	50	6	81	81	29	25	77	66
4th qtr.	550 <sup>(4)</sup>	39	303	49	1	92	61	28	19	54	70
954 1st qtr.	540 <sup>(4)</sup>	47	296	38	7	60	93	24	21	56	48
2nd qtr.	657 <sup>(4)</sup>	67	332	47	3	88	82	28	26	63	84
3rd qtr.	638 <sup>(4)</sup>	64	309	45	4	89	52	25	29	75	81

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco.

Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

(4) For 1953 and 1954, these totals do not equal the sum of the totals for the individual groups. It is estimated that total profits before taxes may exceed the sum of the groups by about \$11,000,000 per quarter in 1953 and \$14,000,000 per quarter in 1954. Although the totals have been adjusted by these amounts it is not possible to present to allocate the differences to the individual groups.



**Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES\***  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

	FAILURES <sup>(2)</sup>				LIABILITIES INVOLVED <sup>(2)</sup>					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
1954	188	81	35	73	4,506	87	2,644	1,253	297	224
1953 J	125	55	25	45	2,677	369	1,177	486	187	163
F	117	40	30	47	2,026					
M	140	51	30	59	2,448					
A	122	44	25	53	2,870					
M	97	37	23	37	2,121	89	1,791	755	132	139
J	132	60	25	47	3,726					
J	120	53	24	43	2,544					
A	136	60	24	52	2,400					
S	138	54	31	53	3,131	53	1,493	774	139	233
O	205	76	51	78	3,496					
N	167	60	28	79	3,297					
D	158	60	43	55	2,082					
1954 J	196	86	39	71	5,705	123	2,851	2,039	623	251
F	238	104	43	91	6,628					
M	246	109	45	92	5,327					
A	192	88	34	70	5,200					
M	146	61	33	52	4,852	46	3,293	1,007	289	443
J	201	85	33	83	5,183					
J	152	53	29	70	3,393					
A	165	68	33	64	3,908					
S	148	64	32	52	3,386	119	2,170	999	161	114
O	190	86	32	72	3,595					
N	191	81	31	79	3,437					
D	191	82	35	74	3,454					

\*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding-Up Acts. <sup>(1)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. <sup>(2)</sup>In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

**Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges				Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments <sup>(1)</sup>	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to <sup>(3)</sup> quoted values	Quoted market values <sup>(4)</sup>
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars
1953	3.68	1.69	46.56	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1
1954	3.15	1.44	48.99	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	45.7	0.17	64.6
1952 O	3.64	1.19	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0
N	3.62	1.21	13.83	33.11	0.19	963	17.50	49.5	0.26	29.8
D	3.62	1.35	108.62	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0
1953 J	3.63	1.35	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6
F	3.65	1.47	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2
M	3.65	1.51	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1
A	3.66	1.53	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1
M	3.69	1.57	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1
J	3.72	1.69	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5
J	3.72	1.75	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5
A	3.73	1.81	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6
S	3.75	1.91	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9
O	3.72	1.94	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5
N	3.67	1.90	14.13	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5
D	3.61	1.88	94.95	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	45.2	0.22	48.6
1954 J	3.55	1.86	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1
F	3.44	1.75	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	56.5
M	3.27	1.62	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	53.8
A	3.10	1.58	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	41.0	0.17	42.4
M	3.06	1.60	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	47.2	0.14	41.6
J	3.09	1.57	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	45.5	0.17	42.7
J	3.11	1.38	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	40.2	0.14	38.6
A	3.00	1.32	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	38.8	0.13	53.1
S	3.01	1.21	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	37.7	0.12	62.8
O	3.01	1.18	44.15	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	43.7	0.14	87.3
N	3.05	1.17	16.79	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	64.5	0.20	125.9
D	3.05	1.08	99.70	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	56.0	0.17	109.2
1955 J	3.09	0.99	59.87	19.40		2,054		51.6	0.15	148.1
F			31.12			2,303				107.3

72 <sup>(1)</sup>As reported by Financial Post. <sup>(2)</sup>As of December 31. <sup>(3)</sup>Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. <sup>(4)</sup>As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.





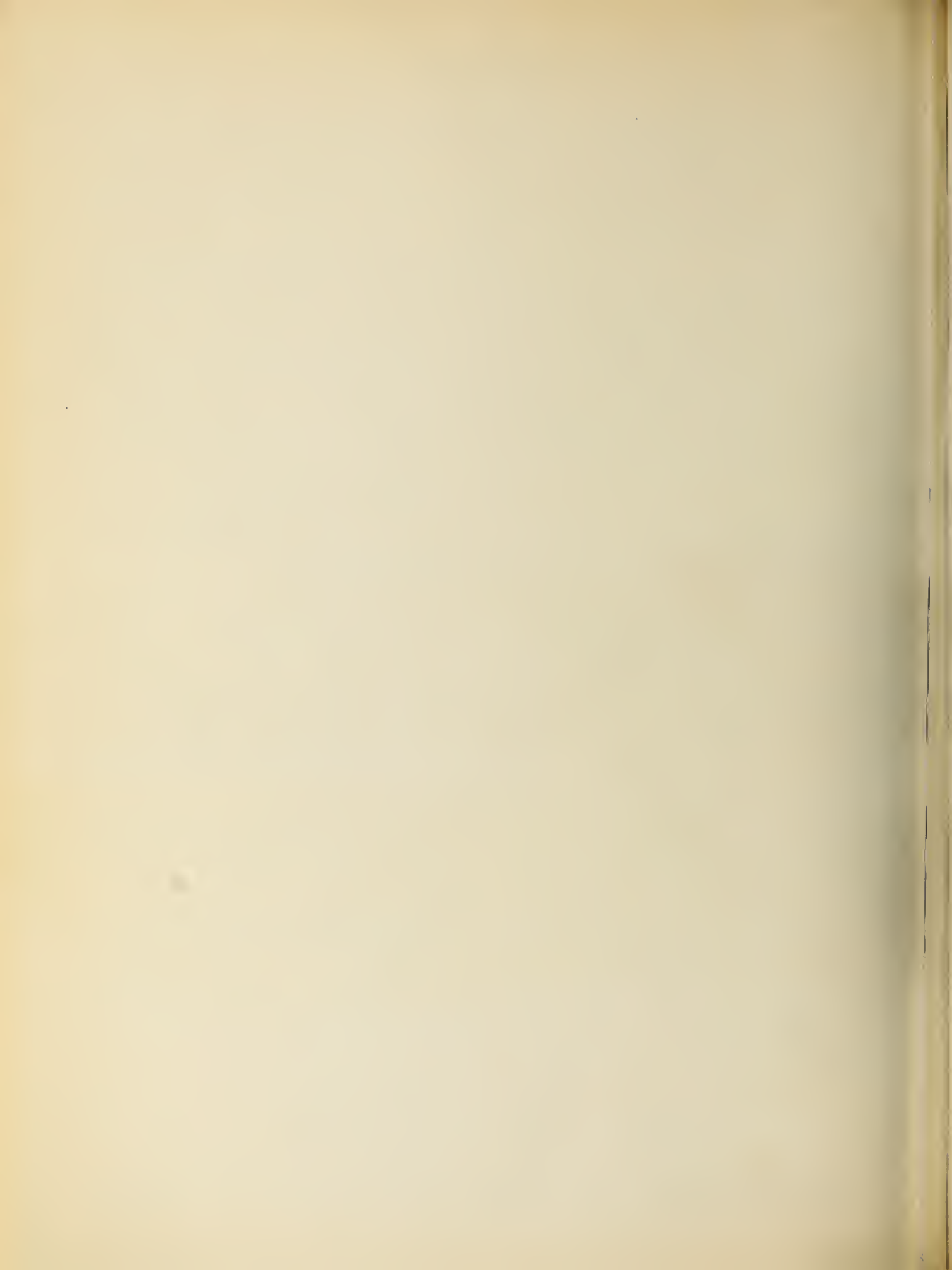


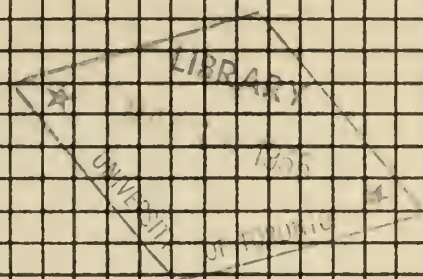
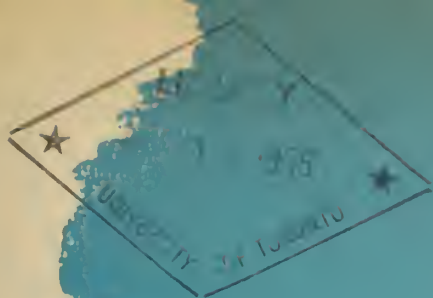
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**CANADIAN**

# **STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**APRIL 1955**

VOLUME XXX NUMBER 4

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

# **CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**APRIL 1955**

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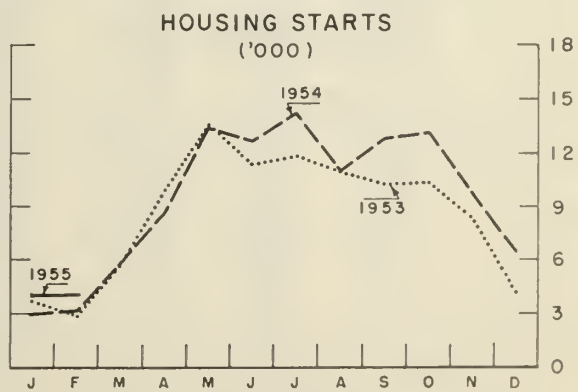
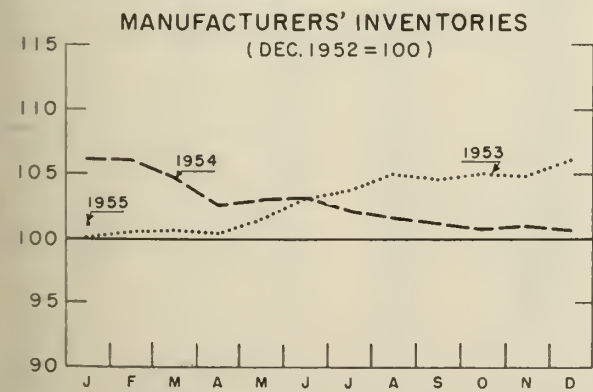
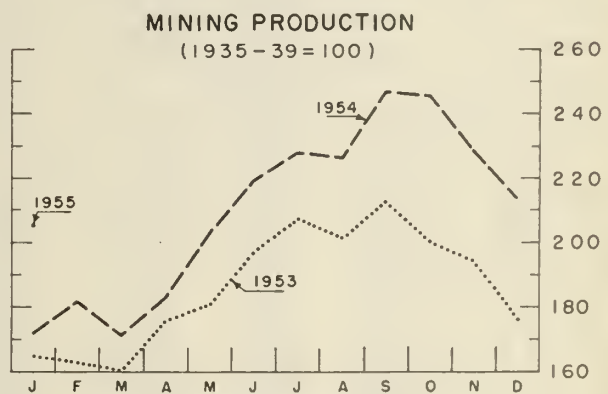
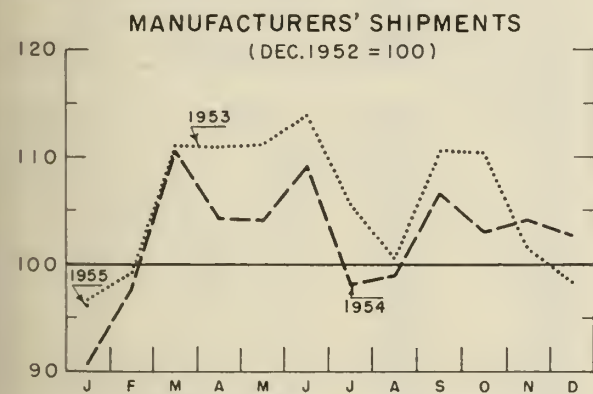
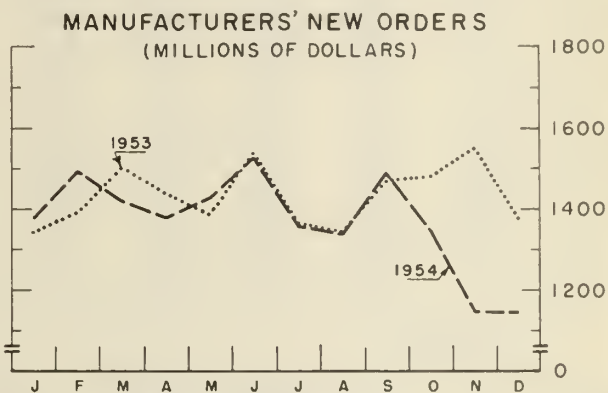
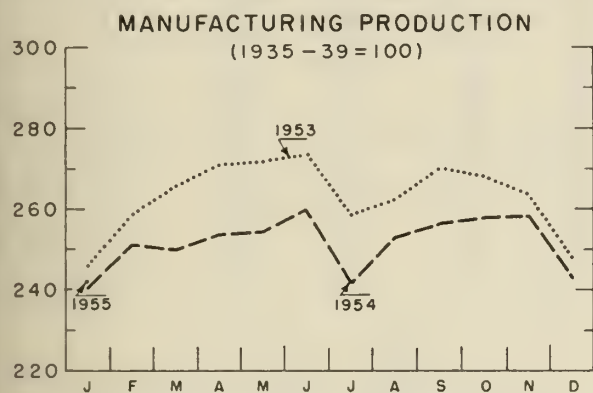
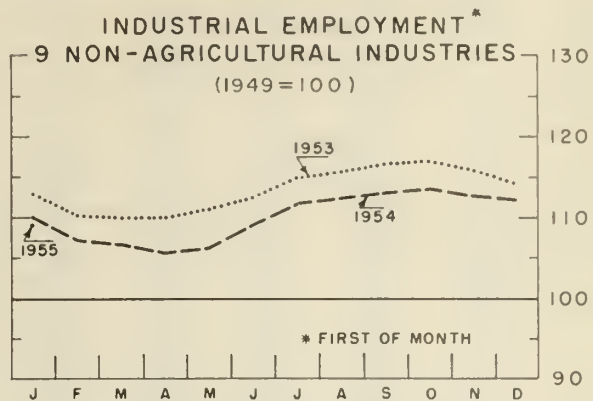
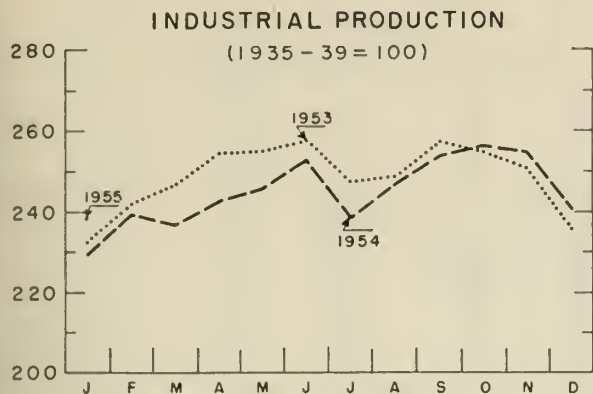
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# Current Economic Conditions

## COMPARISON OF SELECTED INDICATORS



## COMPARISON OF SELECTED INDICATORS

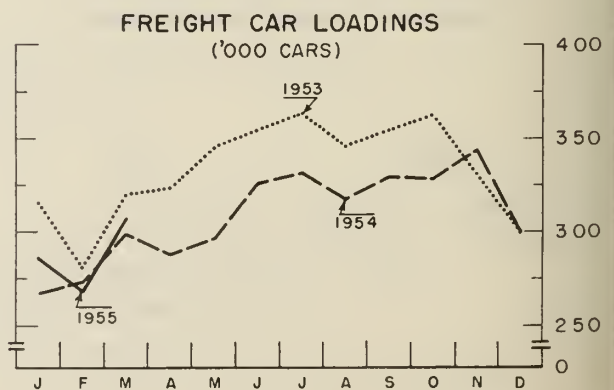
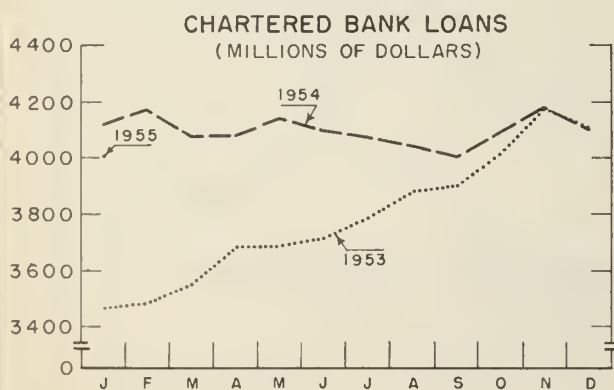
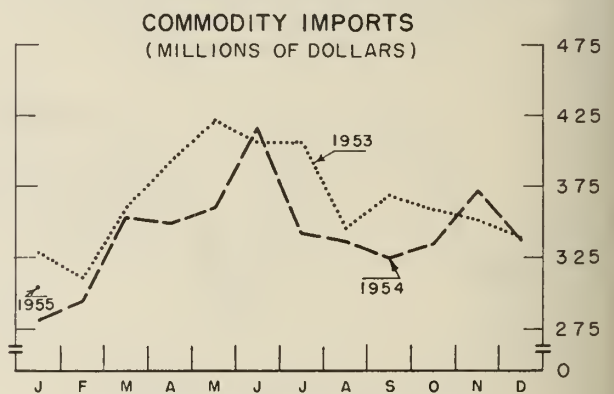
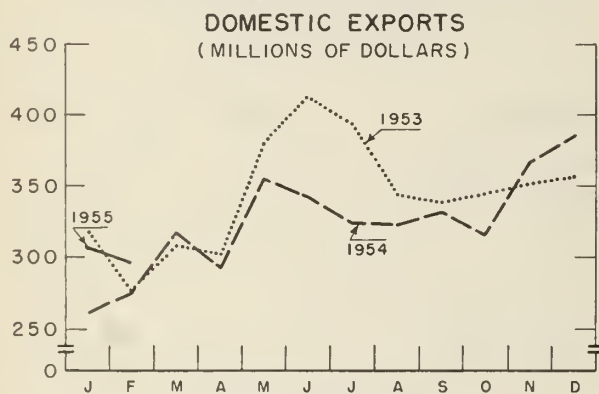
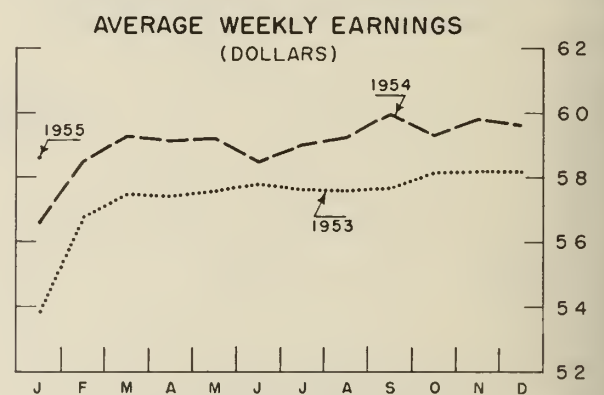
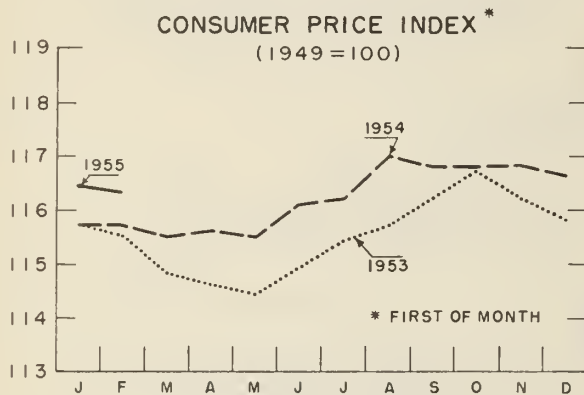
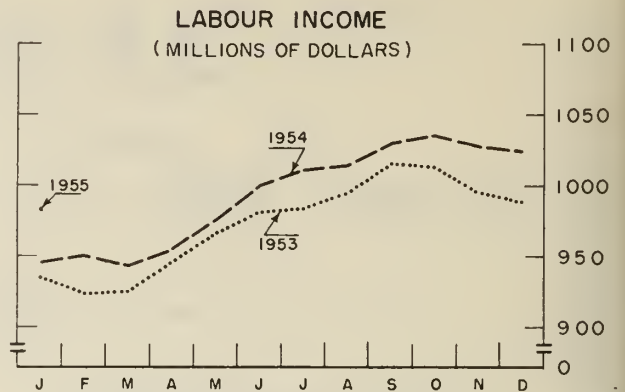
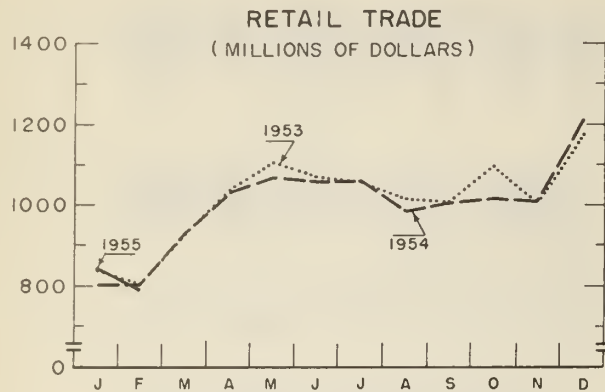


Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures	
Index of Industrial Production	Gold <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint <sup>(1)</sup>	Power by Central Electric <sup>(1)</sup> Stations	Motor Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods		
1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kw/h.	Thousands		1949 = 100		Cents per hour	
53	248.4	338	42.2	343	480	5,457	40.5	113.3	123.7	104.2	135.8
54	244.6	364	50.5	266	499	5,761	29.2	107.7	115.0	101.4	140.8
52 D	235.7	392	44.6	323	463	5,536	29.9	113.5	122.9	105.3	132.1
53 J	232.1	370	47.6	347	474	5,657	36.7	111.4	121.8	102.1	134.0
F	242.0	352	41.8	326	439	5,255	43.1	111.9	122.6	102.3	134.2
M	246.8	378	48.1	367	484	5,780	51.6	112.7	123.7	102.8	134.4
A	254.6	369	44.4	362	480	5,741	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
M	254.8	367	44.6	369	480	5,757	50.5	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
J	257.5	361	44.2	352	463	5,265	50.6	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
J	247.1	367	45.6	323	491	5,181	49.5	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
A	248.6	328	42.9	339	485	5,089	21.4	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
S	257.1	334	39.2	329	467	5,089	36.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
O	254.5	284	38.0	362	511	5,510	36.8	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
N	250.6	272	34.5	333	473	5,448	20.4	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4
D	235.5	274	35.5	306	473	5,718	35.5	110.9	120.0	103.1	138.4
54 J	229.1	293	35.7	299	476	5,634	40.2	108.0	118.6	98.9	140.4
F	239.4	311	37.0	267	458	5,153	45.1	108.3	118.5	99.5	140.4
M	236.8	369	53.4	249	515	5,766	45.4	108.3	118.2	99.6	140.6
A	242.4	358	55.9	256	500	5,653	46.6	107.9	117.7	99.4	141.0
M	245.6	384	55.7	260	497	5,929	38.2	107.3	116.7	99.1	141.8
J	252.5	377	52.1	272	491	5,675	30.3	107.7	116.7	99.9	142.2
J	238.5	381	53.1	260	504	5,478	26.3	108.8	116.2	102.4	141.6
A	246.7	370	53.7	242	503	5,447	13.5	108.0	114.4	102.5	140.9
S	253.7	374	47.3	247	491	5,510	8.9	108.3	112.4	104.9	139.5
O	256.0	380	54.7	279	526	6,131	12.1	108.1	111.7	105.0	139.7
N	254.4	385	52.3	287	522	6,206	17.3	106.3	109.7	103.4	140.5
D	240.6	385	55.1	275	500	6,556	26.1	105.4	109.4	102.0	141.2
55 J	238.3 <sup>p</sup>	366	52.5	317	491	6,602	28.9	103.2	108.7 <sup>r</sup>	98.5	142.8
F	247.6 <sup>p</sup>	352	50.1	321	479	5,997	33.1	103.6	109.5	98.6	142.7

Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade			Index of Wholesale Sales	
Civilian Labour Force <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	Civilian Labour Force Seeking	Paid <sup>(2)</sup> Workers Work <sup>(4)(7)</sup>	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register <sup>(4)</sup>	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed <sup>(4)</sup>	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Total	Department stores		
Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100	
53	5,383 <sup>r</sup>	2.5	3.3	223.4	972	10,005	8,389	50,910	1,010.5	85.4	362.2
54	5,426	4.3	5.6	315.5	993		8,862	60,897	996.6	88.3	363.6
52 D	5,308 <sup>r</sup>	2.5	3.3	278.7	948	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,159.3	138.7	340.8
53 J	5,258 <sup>r</sup>	3.6	4.7	354.7	934	9,254	6,101	20,557	836.3	65.5	309.2
F	5,251 <sup>r</sup>	3.4	4.5	363.2	923	8,604	6,161	27,702	802.8	63.0	304.5
M	5,250 <sup>r</sup>	3.3	4.4	360.1	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	927.7	77.9	349.0
A	5,299 <sup>r</sup>	3.2 <sup>r</sup>	4.1	215.2	946	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,034.3	79.8	366.6
M	5,380 <sup>r</sup>	2.1	2.8	143.1	966	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,106.1	85.6	375.9
J	5,447 <sup>r</sup>	1.7	2.2	119.8	981	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,070.4	79.5	379.8
A	5,576 <sup>r</sup>	1.6	2.2	110.9	983	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,057.0	65.8	379.6
J	5,569 <sup>r</sup>	1.7	2.2	111.3	994	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,012.7	70.0	368.8
S	5,454 <sup>r</sup>	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,014	10,848	8,643	72,484	1,006.9	86.7	409.0
O	5,407 <sup>r</sup>	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,012	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,095.5	97.0	399.4
N	5,371 <sup>r</sup>	2.8	3.7	238.5	996	10,111	10,608	59,944	1,003.9	112.2	361.7
D	5,330 <sup>r</sup>	3.6	4.7	391.0	988	9,029	11,715	43,327	1,172.2	141.6	343.3
54 J	5,297 <sup>r</sup>	5.3	6.9	494.8	945	7,679	8,315	24,177	800.4	62.5	294.1
F	5,285 <sup>r</sup>	6.0	7.7	512.6	950	7,967	6,116	27,115	801.4	65.6	312.8
M	5,291 <sup>r</sup>	6.1	7.9	511.7	943	8,700	5,896	60,870	928.9	79.7	357.6
A	5,312 <sup>r</sup>	5.8	7.5	336.7	954	7,779	6,774	67,587	1,029.4	86.1	356.7
M	5,413 <sup>r</sup>	4.0	5.3	247.8	975	8,552	8,424	70,896	1,067.6	84.7	369.6
J	5,483 <sup>r</sup>	3.4	4.5 <sup>r</sup>	199.5	1,000	9,643	6,047	75,545	1,056.9	84.4	390.9
J	5,577 <sup>r</sup>	3.1	4.1	188.9	1,010	9,929	8,383	73,055	1,057.8	67.0	371.2
A	5,591 <sup>r</sup>	3.1	4.1	191.3	1,014	9,946	7,718	75,783	982.6	73.7	378.1
S	5,505 <sup>r</sup>	3.1 <sup>r</sup>	4.0	187.7	1,030	10,913	8,615	61,574	1,003.3	88.9	401.8
O	5,482 <sup>r</sup>	3.3	4.3	209.1	1,036	10,709	13,039	71,903	1,016.4	96.3	387.7
N	5,438 <sup>r</sup>	4.0	5.1	274.5	1,028	11,074 <sup>r</sup>	11,246	63,543	1,006.5	118.6	385.8
D	5,435 <sup>r</sup>	4.6	5.9	431.8	1,025	8,902 <sup>p</sup>	11,392	58,713	1,207.9	152.3	357.1
55 J	5,366 <sup>p</sup>	6.8	8.6	543.4	984	8,238 <sup>p</sup>	9,037	28,299	838.7	69.0	305.3 <sup>r</sup>
F	5,391	7.0	9.0	578.6		7,702 <sup>p</sup>	7,544	31,154	793.6	67.4	322.9

<sup>(1)</sup>For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively.

<sup>(2)</sup>Data exclude Indians

<sup>(3)</sup>Reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950.

<sup>(4)</sup>For purposes of this comparison, persons without jobs and seeking work have been added to

<sup>(5)</sup>total of paid workers with jobs.

<sup>(6)</sup>Includes only those not at work and seeking work.

<sup>(7)</sup>Includes supplementary benefit claimants from December to

March Newfoundland included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(8)</sup>Conversions are included with annual data only.

<sup>(9)</sup>Annual figures are survey averages.



Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Con- sumer Price Index	Price Index of Resi- dential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commod- ities <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of Merchan- dise	Federal Government <sup>(1)</sup>		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres <sup>(2)</sup>	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long- Term Bond Yields		
			General	Can- adian farm products			Total expend- itures	Total revenues					
1949=100		1935-39=100		Million dollars				1935-39=100					
1953		115.5	123.9	220.7	220.9	343	365	361	363	11,451	160.3	119.6	
1954		116.2	121.7		209.4	323	341	363	366	12,339	181.2	101.7	
1952	D	115.8	124.3	221.1	236.1	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0	
1953	J	115.7	124.4	221.5	234.0	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3	
	F	115.5	124.5	221.1	229.9	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8	
	M	114.8	124.9	221.9	228.1	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9	
	A	114.6	124.7	219.5	221.7	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9	
	M	114.4	124.7	220.0	224.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6	
	J	114.9	124.6	221.5	226.6	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6	
	J	115.4	124.6	221.0	226.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7	
	A	115.7	124.4	222.2	217.1	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0	
	S	116.2	123.2	221.2	212.4	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5	
	O	116.7	122.9	220.4	212.0	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8	
	N	116.2	122.5	218.7	208.4	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8	
	D	115.8	122.0	219.0	210.2	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3	
	1954	J	115.7	121.5 <sup>r</sup>	219.8	212.9	261	280	309	356	10,901	157.4	115.0
		F	115.7	121.2 <sup>r</sup>	219.0	212.3	275	293	328	351	10,884	163.2	112.7
		M	115.5	121.0	218.6	210.2	316	353	..	..	12,689	165.0	104.7
		A	115.6	121.1	217.9	209.0	292	348	216	245	11,760	173.6	100.2
M		115.5	121.0	218.2	213.1	355	360	246	390	12,176	179.5	99.7	
J		116.1	121.6 <sup>r</sup>	217.8	213.1	342	416	385	320	13,662	180.5	99.7	
J		116.2	122.0	217.4	217.8	324	341	333	362	12,125	182.3	97.9	
A		117.0	122.0 <sup>r</sup>	215.8	208.4 <sup>r</sup>	322	335	312	322	11,178	187.0	97.3	
S		116.8	122.2	215.3	204.6 <sup>r</sup>	331	325	381	296	11,363	189.5	97.9	
O		116.8	122.2	214.3	201.7 <sup>r</sup>	314	333	316	344	13,891	190.2	98.1	
N		116.8	122.2 <sup>r</sup>	214.8	204.4 <sup>r</sup>	365	372	330	330	13,626	199.5	98.8	
D		116.6	122.3 <sup>r</sup>	215.3	205.3 <sup>r</sup>	385	337	410	364	13,809	206.8	98.9	
1955		J	116.4	122.1	215.7	207.0 <sup>r</sup>	306	307	313	391	12,068	207.3	99.7
		F	116.3	122.4	217.4	206.7 <sup>r</sup>	297		325	305	11,065	214.7	96.8
		M	116.0	122.6	217.4	203.7						213.7	95.9

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.<sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

		Production		Consumption		Unem- ployed <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Imports <sup>(2)</sup>	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Prices		Wage Rates		
		Index of Industrial Production	Coal <sup>(3)</sup>	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool <sup>(4)</sup>	Insured Workers Registered	Volume Index		Whole- sale	Interim Retail Prices		
			Weekly Average									Weekly	
		1948=100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands		1950=100		June 17, 1947=100	June 30, 1947=100	
1953		121	4,300	339	7.00	40.7	307		112	98	323.5	140	136
1954		129 <sup>r</sup>	4,298	356	7.66	38.5	249		114	104	325.3	143	142
1952	N	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450	}	99	96	{ 319.9	138	134
	D	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2	445				{ 323.1	138	134
1953	J	117	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	}	106	94	{ 323.2	138	134
	F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476				{ 319.0	139	135
	M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439	}	116	96	{ 323.6	140	135
	A	117	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416				{ 328.3	141	135
	M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378	}	112	97	{ 326.1	140	135
	J	118	4,159*	338*	6.65	42.7	335				{ 325.4	141	135
	J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307	}	112	97	{ 324.7	141	136
	A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1	327				{ 322.3	140	136
	S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323	}	114	106	{ 321.4	140	137
	O	131	4,597	355	7.90	43.4	340				{ 321.0	140	137
	N	133	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	358	}	113	103	{ 322.9	140	137
	D	121	4,251*	339*	7.40*	37.5	359				{ 321.4	140	138
1954	J	127	4,591	360	7.54	38.9	415	}	113	103	{ 321.2	140	139
	F	130	4,605	357	7.79	37.5	430				{ 321.6	140	139
	M	132 <sup>r</sup>	4,609*	365*	7.96*	42.7	382	}	115	104	{ 324.1	141	139
	A	124	4,189 <sup>r</sup>	368	7.53	37.6	353				{ 325.2	142	141
	M	133 <sup>r</sup>	4,591 <sup>r</sup>	374	8.50	41.4	321	}	113	103	{ 326.3	141	142
	J	127	4,212*	372*	6.95*	39.1	269				{ 327.7	142	142
	J	116	3,522 <sup>r</sup>	263	7.10	38.6	249	}	113	103	{ 328.1	145	142
	A	113	3,637 <sup>r</sup>	326	6.61	26.7	268				{ 324.7	144	143
	S	133	4,315*	372*	8.01*	41.6	264	}	114	104	{ 323.9	143	143
	O	137	4,598	374	8.37	38.8	281				{ 324.4	144	143
	N	139	4,586 <sup>r</sup>	377	8.22	40.3	293	}	114	104	{ 326.2	145	144
	D	129 <sup>r</sup>	4,132*	355*	7.39*	38.5	289				{ 330.8	145	144
1955	J	133	4,408	381	7.66	39.4	336	130 <sup>p</sup>		116 <sup>p</sup>	332.3 <sup>r</sup>	146	146
	F		4,518	394			318	120 <sup>p</sup>		108 <sup>p</sup>	333.2	146	146

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

Index of Industrial Production				Labour Force		Construction Contracts Awarded	Passenger Automobiles	Manufacturing			
Manufactured Goods				Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period	
Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable								
1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted			
33	134	136	153	118	61.9	1.6	1,454	510.1	23.8	25.3	46.7
34	125	127	138	115	61.2	3.2	1,648	463.2	23.1	24.0	43.8 <sup>r</sup>
32 D	133	135	152	118	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.9	24.7	44.2
33 J	134	136	154	117	60.5	1.9	1,076	452.6	24.5	24.5	44.3
F	134	136	155	118	60.9	1.8	1,021	485.3	24.5	24.7	44.6
M	135	137	155	119	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.1	25.1	25.8	44.8
A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	595.8	25.7	26.4	45.2
M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	548.3	25.9	25.8	45.7
J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	585.7	25.2	25.9	46.2
J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	596.9	24.5	26.4	46.5
A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	512.7	22.3	25.1	46.9
S	133	135	152	117	62.3	1.3	1,742	476.2	22.7	25.4	47.1
O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.8	22.2	25.0	47.0
N	129	131	146	115	62.3	1.7	1,394	378.9	21.6	24.3	46.9
D	126	127	142	112	60.7	2.3	1,300	389.6	22.0	24.1	46.7
34 J	125	127	141	113	59.8	3.1	1,152	454.6	20.7	23.9	46.4
F	125	126	139	114	60.1	3.7	1,221	446.7	22.0	23.6	46.1
M	123	125	135	114	60.1	3.7	1,528	531.5	22.9	24.1	45.8
A	123	125	134	115	60.6	3.5	1,692	534.7	23.0	24.4	45.2
M	125	126	136	117	61.1	3.3	1,925	497.1	22.8	24.0	44.8
J	124	125	135	116	62.1	3.3	1,733	507.1	22.9	24.3	44.5
J	123	124	134	114	62.1	3.3	1,837	451.7	22.6	24.1	44.2
A	123	125	135	114	62.3	3.2	1,573	445.3	22.6	23.5	43.9
S	124	126	136	115	62.1	3.1	1,816	301.0	24.5	23.6	43.7
O	126	128	139	117	62.1	2.7	1,965	221.2	23.9	23.1	43.8
N	128	130	142	118	61.7	2.9	1,499	498.2	24.4	24.4	43.8
D	130	131 <sup>r</sup>	143 <sup>r</sup>	119 <sup>r</sup>	60.7	2.8	1,829	669.8	25.3 <sup>r</sup>	24.8	43.8 <sup>r</sup>
35 J	131	133	145 <sup>r</sup>	120 <sup>r</sup>	60.2	3.3	1,504	636.2	24.8 <sup>r</sup>	24.9 <sup>r</sup>	43.6
F	133 <sup>p</sup>	134 <sup>p</sup>	147 <sup>p</sup>	121 <sup>p</sup>	59.9	3.4	1,581	678.3	25.7	25.2	43.6

	Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices <sup>(4)</sup> 402-480	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Exports including re-exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Billion dollars	Sales	Stocks	1935-39 = 100	
					Million dollars			1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted			
33	284.5	110.1	114.4	1.77	1,312	914	27.2	112	123	189.0	
34	286.4	110.3	114.8	1.81	1,253	851	28.7	111	124	226.7	
32 D	280.6	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,391	1,052	25.8	115	120	197.0	
33 J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,291	922	25.7	111	124	197.6	
F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,198	856	25.5	112	123	195.9	
M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,389	1,004	25.9	115	122	198.0	
A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,393	1,013	26.5	111	125	190.0	
M	286.3	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,451	902	27.1	117	127	189.6	
J	287.3	109.5	114.5	1.77	1,383	933	27.4	115	128	182.8	
J	288.2	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,357	908	27.6	113	130	185.5	
A	286.4	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,187	840	27.8	112	131	187.3	
S	287.7	111.0	115.2	1.79	1,256	926	28.0	107	128	179.2	
O	287.8	110.2	115.4	1.79	1,253	814	28.6	111	128	183.4	
N	287.2	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,247	849	28.8	113	127	187.5	
D	287.0	110.1	114.9	1.80	1,353	907	29.5	113	123	190.7	
34 J	284.9	110.9	115.2	1.80	1,092	834	28.7	107	120	195.4	
F	285.0	110.5	115.0	1.80	1,182	809	28.1	109	119	199.6	
M	285.0	110.5	114.8	1.79	1,124	858	27.8	105	121	204.9	
A	284.4	111.0	114.6	1.80	1,425	957	28.1	111	120	212.7	
M	286.2	110.9	115.0	1.81	1,399	829	28.4	108	121	219.8	
J	286.5	110.0	115.1	1.81	1,474	947	28.7	112	122	221.8	
J	285.7	110.4	115.2	1.80	1,290	821	28.7	111	124	231.1	
A	285.4	110.5	115.0	1.79	1,150	825	28.7	112	124	236.4	
S	286.6	110.0	114.7	1.81	1,109	781	28.9	107	125	238.5	
O	286.3	109.7	114.5	1.81	1,263	763	29.0	113	124	243.5	
N	289.3	110.0	114.6	1.83	1,242	839	29.2	114	124	252.2	
D	291.4 <sup>r</sup>	109.5	114.3	1.83	1,289	949	30.1	118	124	264.5	
35 J	291.4	110.1 <sup>r</sup>	114.3	1.84			29.8 <sup>r</sup>	118 <sup>r</sup>	123	268.8	
F	292.4	110.4	114.3	1.85			29.5	112 <sup>p</sup>	121 <sup>p</sup>		

<sup>(1)</sup> Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates.  
with figures.

<sup>(2)</sup> Standard and Poor's Corporation.

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes army civilian supply exports.  
Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

<sup>(4)</sup> Annual totals are averages of end-of-



Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(2)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

CANADA <sup>(4)</sup>											
Population						Immigration					
	Population	Increase From Previous Date	Births	Deaths	Net Natural Increase	Total Immi- gration	British	From U.S.A.	From Northern Europe	From Other Areas	Marriages
	Thousands						Number				
1953	14,781	351	34,735	10,615	24,120	14,072	3,923	782	5,723	3,645	10,903
1954	15,195	414	36,074	10,287	25,787	12,852	3,716	843	4,880	3,414	10,553
1952	S 14,534	104	34,261	9,461	24,800	9,267	2,644	1,021	3,539	2,063	14,168
			32,915	10,809	22,106	10,940	3,856	927	3,343	2,814	13,593
	O 14,624	90	31,085	10,336	20,749	10,800	4,145	715	3,178	2,762	10,380
	D 14,649	25	32,181	10,930	21,251	7,462	1,893	687	1,751	3,131	8,037
1953	J 14,649	25	33,086	11,734	21,352	5,627	1,576	747	1,525	1,779	5,572
	F 14,692	43	30,851	10,612	20,239	5,242	1,505	702	1,493	1,542	6,362
	M 14,692	43	35,322	12,026	23,296	12,068	3,286	794	5,439	2,549	4,188
	A 14,781	89	34,858	10,737	24,121	16,118	5,849	814	7,035	2,420	8,976
	M 14,821	40	36,822	10,650	26,172	20,905	6,529	899	8,872	4,605	11,391
	J 14,821	40	35,952	10,295	25,657	18,376	5,277	381	8,362	4,356	16,729
	A 14,893	72	36,877	10,191	26,686	19,697	4,793	779	10,261	3,864	15,703
	S 14,893	72	35,973	9,927	26,046	14,594	3,593	678	5,825	4,498	15,539
	O 14,893	72	35,775	9,728	26,047	12,471	3,165	994	5,055	3,257	14,696
	N 15,005	112	34,618	10,585	24,033	18,624	4,817	1,008	7,701	5,098	14,490
	D 15,005	112	32,800	10,183	22,617	13,916	4,261	832	4,262	4,561	9,176
1954	J 15,035	30	33,891	10,713	23,178	11,230	2,426	751	2,845	5,208	8,015
	F 15,035	30	32,505	11,347	21,158	8,080	2,654	750	2,182	2,494	6,255
	M 15,083	48	32,843	9,621	23,222	6,834	1,731	633	1,961	2,509	6,646
	A 15,083	48	39,668	12,167	27,501	13,309	3,497	775	4,267	4,770	6,981
	M 15,195	112	34,358	10,238	24,120	16,654	5,363	714	7,131	3,446	6,649
	J 15,195	112	35,504	10,113	25,391	23,078	7,326	772	9,636	5,344	9,144
	A 15,236	41	37,931	10,163	27,768	17,810	5,368	914	7,577	3,951	11,815
	S 15,236	41	37,200	9,525	27,675	15,839	4,473	967	6,662	3,737	15,201
	O 15,313	77	37,837	9,612	28,225	14,270	3,187	708	6,571	3,804	13,255
	N 15,313	77	37,451	9,535	27,916	10,979	2,512	1,326	4,577	2,564	15,272
	D 15,410	97	37,450	10,384	27,066	11,256	3,976	996	3,747	2,537	15,198
1955	J 15,410	97	36,942	10,671	26,271	8,664	3,199	859	2,114	2,492	11,433
	D 15,439	29	33,198	10,065	23,133	7,454	1,307	696	2,137	3,314	8,792
	J 15,439	29	36,784	10,978	25,806						7,235
	F 15,439	29	32,785	11,122	21,663						7,113

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1953	383	1,066	231	228	106	228	54	77	663	1,523
1954	398	1,164	254	182	105	228	49	82	673	1,564
1952		1,219	282	194		265	81	63		1,551
		1,099	251	204		190	60	79		1,564
		969	310	232		200	69	93		1,427
		907	230	257		211	40	87		1,437
1953		1,157	195	304		213	27	84		1,416
		975	190	235		198	34	85		1,302
		1,105	135	248		213	12	88		1,516
		1,065	237	223		218	37	84		1,485
		1,046	181	211		275	30	94		1,541
	383	1,018	281	205	106	256	90	74	663	1,543
		1,150	259	220		245	86	72		1,679
		1,127	282	202		224	79	66		1,688
		1,191	258	195		253	96	67		1,616
		1,121	223	220		206	54	74		1,570
		965	297	240		205	70	64		1,455
		877	233	230		231	32	74		1,465
1954		2,249	553	415		218	16	74		1,108
		1,544	428	184		211	32	92		1,480
		642	102	103		222	24	76		1,794
		1,231	206	148		240	29	86		1,506
		856	167	114		233	42	68		1,673
	398	1,030	225	130	105	279	70	86	673	1,620
		1,593	366	266		236	81	77		1,363
		798	139	130		214	76	88		1,565
		969	144	96		233	69	70		1,633
		1,701	462	336		233	55	92		1,672
		670	135	131		234	58	87		1,671
		679	123	131		185	37	88		1,680
1955		1,718	514	414		238	31	64		1,595
		1,806	387	271		207	32	73		1,409

4 Note.— Until the end of 1953, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. D for 1953 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1954 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. <sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths. <sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures population. <sup>(4)</sup>Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.



Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(2)</sup>—ContinuedMONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marrriages	Deaths	Population		Births	Marrriages	Deaths		Population	Births	Marrriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands			Number		Thousands			Number	
1953	448	484	536		1,372	353	386		4,269	10,727	2,997	2,872
1954	447	478	547		1,404	351	357		4,388	10,805	2,830	2,666
1952 S	624	434			1,440	501	325			10,408	4,510	2,662
O	558	470			1,364	458	378			9,951	3,526	2,891
N	500	469			1,257	415	401			9,497	1,668	2,742
D	324	494			1,338	273	406			9,859	2,012	2,980
1953 J	290	534			1,342	180	439			10,375	1,094	3,212
F	288	529			1,199	220	400			9,509	1,341	3,018
M	201	537			1,394	118	449			10,972	496	3,264
A	387	479			1,356	276	402			11,208	1,862	2,869
M	414	445			1,361	330	415			11,889	2,938	2,981
J	636	450	536		1,415	507	352	4,269		11,438	5,392	2,846
J	550	458			1,502	489	325			11,285	5,814	2,875
A	685	482			1,474	503	316			10,797	5,141	2,723
S	606	432			1,400	533	328			10,652	4,735	2,497
O	548	516			1,419	471	397			10,306	3,693	2,724
N	458	434			1,270	351	401			9,828	1,505	2,696
D	315	512			1,326	254	413			10,460	1,957	2,764
1954 J	325	417			1,286	255	445			7,825	1,061	2,728
F	287	535			1,192	173	350			10,122	2,197	2,165
M	331	495			1,246	168	334			12,987	1,781	4,473
A	226	442			1,290	210	312			9,828	859	2,543
M	465	570			1,465	277	337			10,293	1,088	2,612
J	500	399	547		1,605	486	387	4,388		10,971	2,078	2,615
J	583	264			1,444	539	327			11,860	4,651	2,407
A	593	582			1,470	452	319			11,367	4,256	2,004
S	778	424			1,295	446	313			11,600	4,652	2,606
O	476	536			1,706	538	386			11,334	5,896	2,701
N	430	496			1,297	378	371			11,909	3,150	2,889
D	374	576			1,548	295	403			9,558	2,296	2,252
1955 J	394	498			1,357	236	362			10,500	1,700	2,801
F	279	491			1,209	229	407			9,258	1,925	3,188

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marrriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marrriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1953	4,897	10,814	3,830	3,770	809	1,770	606	585	861	1,975
1954	5,046	11,459	3,745	3,750	828	1,884	562	569	878	2,087
1952 S		10,559	5,166	3,268		1,775	747	513		1,896
O		10,223	4,858	3,956		1,760	887	613		1,886
N		9,750	3,903	3,661		1,618	630	493		1,771
D		10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576		1,771
1953 J		10,360	2,135	4,120		1,563	294	645		1,810
F		9,704	2,477	3,613		1,515	324	592		1,756
M		10,980	1,803	4,393		1,824	235	684		1,940
A		10,442	3,427	3,809		1,816	497	596		1,917
M		11,121	4,489	3,795		1,920	711	563		2,141
J	4,897	11,039	5,491	3,678	809	1,836	926	571	861	2,024
J		11,396	4,588	3,498		1,929	757	590		2,227
A		11,253	4,930	3,472		1,953	800	551		2,091
S		11,380	5,220	3,583		1,805	755	523		1,997
O		11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	927	605		1,984
N		10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	609	506		1,903
D		10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	589		1,913
1954 J		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661		1,858
F		10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510		1,797
M		12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530		2,286
A		11,046	2,997	3,750		1,939	362	562		1,951
M		11,125	4,496	3,620		1,988	524	595		2,147
J	5,046	11,962	4,995	3,921	828	1,847	619	550	878	2,372
J		11,310	4,495	3,396		1,847	974	567		2,095
A		12,571	4,496	3,731		1,997	730	565		2,383
S		11,511	5,494	3,347		1,862	716	520		2,050
O		11,551	4,496	3,565		1,811	555	575		2,008
N		11,901	3,996	3,987		1,931	674	577		2,029
D		10,810	2,997	3,870		1,960	571	610		2,071
1955 J		11,957	1,888	4,062		1,781	359	656		1,849
F		10,559	2,568	3,762		1,499	252	496		1,882

Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(2)</sup>—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1953	599	557	1,002	2,615	844	637	1,230	2,646	942	1,018
1954	572	518	1,039	2,824	826	625	1,266	2,657	917	1,060
1952 S	472	524		2,481	731	575		2,667	1,054	903
O	1,095	560		2,388	975	648		2,490	925	1,010
N	866	554		2,230	1,072	632		2,366	947	1,059
D	408	605		2,446	708	615		2,467	935	1,084
1953 J	314	595		2,401	477	701		2,449	566	1,100
F	281	554		2,375	509	642		2,318	698	944
M	168	579		2,652	437	676		2,726	583	1,108
A	454	602		2,639	809	605		2,712	990	1,068
M	525	510		2,783	773	643		2,745	1,000	993
J	954	559	1,002	2,748	1,194	565	1,230	2,635	1,258	995
J	987	555		2,720	1,191	617		2,744	982	981
A	742	569		2,663	1,050	606		2,703	1,327	940
S	489	519		2,729	861	621		2,752	1,143	963
O	1,102	594		2,520	1,089	657		2,751	1,006	1,075
N	746	497		2,575	979	661		2,577	846	1,008
D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,043
1954 J	278	525		2,931	706	750		1,761	675	1,148
F	264	479		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,079
M	262	497		3,420	673	745		2,913	804	970
A	343	514		2,671	562	685		2,656	855	1,196
M	436	608		3,019	773	609		2,705	876	980
J	844	500	1,039	3,209	885	648	1,266	3,036	1,113	927
J	1,001	488		2,722	1,291	575		2,730	1,220	1,158
A	772	527		2,797	787	491		2,675	954	1,175
S	600	495		3,278	1,141	595		3,020	1,232	1,069
O	739	559		2,821	946	669		2,613	1,035	965
N	887	516		2,419	885	721		2,881	840	896
D	433	509		2,266	811	473		2,441	855	1,153
1955 J	611	325		2,933	771	700		2,856	731	1,096
F	281	495		2,472	539	817		2,484	621	1,122

<sup>(1)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators <sup>(1)</sup>	Other					
Million dollars										
1953	11,661	309	3,775	1,649	1,692	19,086	2,900	2,364	+ 66	24,416
1954	11,900	367	3,709	1,114	1,645	18,735	2,913	2,490	-153	23,985
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1951 4th	2,594	58	826	191	398	4,067	660	523	+ 41	5,291
1952 1st	2,556	60	837	135	306	3,894	646	483	+ 4	5,027
2nd	2,629	67	969	129	418	4,212	651	522	+ 31	5,416
3rd	2,769	69	1,010	1,424	422	5,694	692	533	+ 17	6,936
4th	2,864	74	917	170	429	4,454	725	577	+ 67	5,823
1953 1st	2,781	70	893	30	349	4,123	690	535	+ 5	5,353
2nd	2,893	77	1,031	106	454	4,561	732	587	- 66	5,814
3rd	2,991	79	1,013	1,323	446	5,852	742	594	+ 48	7,236
4th	2,996	83	838	190	443	4,550	736	648	+ 79	6,013
1954 1st	2,838	83	858	66	332	4,117	716	565	- 58	5,400
2nd	2,929	92	980	145	427	4,573	734	624	- 92	5,839
3rd	3,054	95	1,002	719	444	5,314	728	623	- 42	6,623
4th	3,079	97	869	184	442	4,671	735	678	+ 39	6,123
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 4th	10,176	232	3,436	1,716	1,488	17,048	2,520	1,996	- 4	21,560
1952 1st	10,536	240	3,660	2,088	1,488	18,012	2,664	2,028	+ 80	22,884
2nd	10,620	268	3,632	1,780	1,564	17,864	2,624	2,092	+240	22,820
3rd	10,860	276	3,756	1,752	1,588	18,232	2,792	2,136	-	23,160
4th	11,256	296	3,884	1,812	1,660	18,908	2,776	2,204	+ 56	23,944
1953 1st	11,408	280	3,896	1,652	1,712	18,948	2,820	2,244	+160	24,172
2nd	11,672	308	3,872	1,412	1,688	18,952	2,936	2,356	- 52	24,192
3rd	11,728	316	3,732	1,680	1,672	19,128	2,988	2,380	+144	24,640
4th	11,836	332	3,600	1,852	1,696	19,316	2,856	2,476	+ 12	24,660
1954 1st	11,700	332	3,676	1,280	1,620	18,608	2,916	2,372	+ 12	23,908
2nd	11,816	368	3,720	1,024	1,604	18,532	2,944	2,504	-280	23,700
3rd	11,964	380	3,700	1,060	1,656	18,760	2,924	2,496	-264	23,916
4th	12,120	388	3,740	1,092	1,700	19,040	2,868	2,588	- 80	24,416



Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS											
		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
953		15,115	4,362	1,061	1,706	2,073	+ 605	5,420	-5,860	- 66	24,416
954		15,581	4,360	1,159	1,676	1,711	- 230	5,134	-5,559	+153	23,985
Seasonally Unadjusted											
951	3rd	3,220	953	208	371	437	+1,247	1,416	-1,484	+ 17	6,385
	4th	3,718	931	186	345	422	- 403	1,440	-1,307	- 41	5,291
952	1st	3,251	1,100	126	303	438	- 199	1,234	-1,202	- 4	5,027
	2nd	3,577	867	200	381	564	- 183	1,409	-1,368	- 31	5,416
	3rd	3,510	1,102	223	450	466	+1,126	1,430	-1,353	- 18	6,936
	4th	4,045	1,190	237	420	448	- 474	1,500	-1,477	- 66	5,823
953	1st	3,474	1,166	190	311	522	- 125	1,158	-1,337	- 6	5,353
	2nd	3,783	879	273	412	592	+ 4	1,404	-1,600	+ 67	5,814
	3rd	3,654	1,185	302	523	520	+1,115	1,484	-1,498	- 49	7,236
	4th	4,204	1,132	296	460	439	- 389	1,374	-1,425	- 78	6,013
954	1st	3,566	1,121	205	335	429	- 134	1,085	-1,265	+ 58	5,400
	2nd	3,902	870	281	414	508	- 65	1,276	-1,438	+ 91	5,839
	3rd	3,774	1,184	332	491	402	+ 379	1,399	-1,381	+ 43	6,623
	4th	4,339	1,185	341	436	372	- 410	1,374	-1,475	- 39	6,123
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
951	3rd	13,284	3,628	744	1,300	1,800	+1,196	5,404	-5,916	+ 20	21,460
	4th	13,364	3,596	724	1,308	1,832	+ 340	5,424	-5,036	+ 8	21,560
952	1st	13,940	4,252	668	1,500	1,800	+ 420	5,648	-5,160	-184	22,884
	2nd	14,212	4,188	728	1,516	1,940	+ 84	5,576	-5,184	-240	22,820
	3rd	14,504	4,164	812	1,576	1,956	+ 104	5,484	-5,444	+ 4	23,160
	4th	14,796	4,432	936	1,624	1,968	+ 472	5,584	-5,812	- 56	23,944
953	1st	14,940	4,368	1,004	1,568	2,148	+ 732	5,316	-5,740	-164	24,172
	2nd	14,960	4,384	984	1,640	2,104	+ 556	5,564	-6,056	+ 56	24,192
	3rd	15,204	4,492	1,092	1,840	2,220	+ 308	5,648	-6,020	-144	24,640
	4th	15,356	4,204	1,164	1,776	1,820	+ 824	5,152	-5,624	- 12	24,660
954	1st	15,320	4,360	1,084	1,676	1,760	+ 168	5,000	-5,452	- 8	23,908
	2nd	15,516	4,212	1,012	1,640	1,748	- 400	5,144	-5,452	+280	23,700
	3rd	15,660	4,468	1,200	1,716	1,700	- 724	5,192	-5,560	+264	23,916
	4th	15,828	4,400	1,340	1,672	1,636	+ 36	5,200	-5,772	+ 76	24,416
GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS											
		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
53		12,886	3,448	832	1,291	1,742	+ 584	4,865	-5,313	-54	20,281
54		13,093	3,232	904	1,272	1,422	- 197	4,655	-5,026	+124	19,570
48	3rd	2,532	517	201	242	292	+ 928	1,132	- 938	+ 3	4,909
	4th	2,963	527	188	241	328	- 367	1,121	- 997	-25	3,979
49	1st	2,423	500	139	181	331	- 130	854	- 856	+ 7	3,449
	2nd	2,766	430	206	214	374	- 136	1,020	-1,095	+ 9	3,788
	3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	- 953	-33	4,910
	4th	3,073	506	190	248	305	- 407	1,070	- 933	+15	4,157
50	1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	- 137	840	- 857	+ 1	3,640
	2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	- 56	1,014	-1,086	-13	4,024
	3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	-1,056	+78	5,277
	4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	-1,211	-64	4,384
51	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	-	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	-1,281	+63	4,439
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	-1,237	+14	5,737
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	-1,110	-34	4,221
52	1st	2,727	900	102	241	367	- 243	1,046	-1,045	- 3	4,092
	2nd	3,063	715	162	302	477	- 231	1,221	-1,231	-26	4,452
	3rd	2,990	903	181	356	399	+1,405	1,264	-1,249	-15	6,234
	4th	3,454	964	190	324	383	- 487	1,332	-1,349	-55	4,756
53	1st	2,965	928	150	236	443	- 151	1,019	-1,222	- 5	4,363
	2nd	3,251	697	215	312	499	- 90	1,252	-1,445	+56	4,747
	3rd	3,100	939	236	397	434	+1,270	1,337	-1,353	-40	6,320
	4th	3,570	884	231	346	366	- 445	1,257	-1,293	-65	4,851
54	1st	3,009	857	161	250	358	- 139	989	-1,154	+47	4,378
	2nd	3,287	658	220	313	421	- 138	1,150	-1,292	+74	4,693
	3rd	3,150	906	258	376	336	+ 525	1,260	-1,243	+35	5,603
	4th	3,647	902	265	333	307	- 445	1,256	-1,337	-32	4,896



Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Per- sonal In- come
Million dollars										
1953	11,661	-390	309	1,616	1,692	1,683	1,461	25	28	18,085
1954	11,900	-395	367	1,109	1,645	1,865	1,601	24	28	18,144
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1951 3rd	2,510	- 85	54	1,332	389	345	244	7	6	4,802
4th	2,594	- 84	58	286	398	388	250	6	7	3,903
1952 1st	2,556	- 87	60	110	306	374	374	6	6	3,705
2nd	2,629	- 88	67	78	418	406	321	7	6	3,844
3rd	2,769	- 89	69	1,366	422	381	332	7	6	5,263
4th	2,864	- 94	74	306	429	412	329	6	7	4,333
1953 1st	2,781	- 96	70	- 6	349	400	425	6	6	3,935
2nd	2,893	- 96	77	114	454	428	342	7	7	4,226
3rd	2,991	- 98	79	1,287	446	430	344	7	7	5,493
4th	2,996	-100	83	221	443	425	350	5	8	4,431
1954 1st	2,838	- 96	83	62	332	437	473	5	7	4,141
2nd	2,929	- 99	92	148	427	492	381	7	7	4,384
3rd	3,054	- 99	95	682	444	467	371	6	7	5,027
4th	3,079	-101	97	217	442	469	376	6	7	4,592
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 3rd	9,844	-340	216	1,816	1,476	1,428	1,024	28	24	15,516
4th	10,176	-336	232	2,076	1,488	1,496	1,080	24	28	16,264
1952 1st	10,536	-340	240	1,944	1,484	1,552	1,268	24	24	16,736
2nd	10,620	-360	268	1,644	1,564	1,568	1,352	28	24	16,708
3rd	10,860	-352	276	1,512	1,588	1,580	1,392	28	24	16,908
4th	11,256	-380	296	2,340	1,660	1,592	1,492	24	28	18,228
1953 1st	11,408	-376	280	1,468	1,712	1,660	1,444	24	24	17,644
2nd	11,672	-392	308	1,516	1,688	1,652	1,444	28	28	17,944
3rd	11,728	-392	316	1,528	1,672	1,780	1,448	28	28	18,136
4th	11,836	-400	332	1,952	1,696	1,640	1,508	20	32	18,616
1954 1st	11,700	-376	332	1,220	1,620	1,812	1,608	20	28	17,964
2nd	11,816	-404	368	1,000	1,604	1,900	1,608	28	28	17,948
3rd	11,964	-396	380	956	1,656	1,936	1,564	24	28	18,112
4th	12,120	-404	388	1,260	1,700	1,812	1,624	24	28	18,552
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services						Personal Saving			
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1953	18,085	-1,431	16,654	15,115	1,795	8,571	4,749	1,539	+ 51	1,488
1954	18,144	-1,426	16,718	15,581	1,682	8,847	5,052	1,137	- 144	1,281
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1951 3rd	4,802	- 237	4,565	3,220	299	1,987	934	1,345	+1,008	337
4th	3,903	- 269	3,634	3,718	316	2,364	1,038	- 84	- 457	373
1952 1st	3,705	- 312	3,393	3,231	320	1,829	1,082	162	- 168	330
2nd	3,844	- 367	3,477	3,577	454	2,003	1,120	- 100	- 199	99
3rd	5,263	- 306	4,957	3,510	381	2,076	1,053	1,447	+1,039	408
4th	4,333	- 335	3,998	4,045	435	2,458	1,152	- 47	- 435	388
1953 1st	3,935	- 367	3,578	3,474	426	1,881	1,167	104	- 269	373
2nd	4,226	- 416	3,810	3,783	514	2,075	1,194	27	- 184	211
3rd	5,493	- 322	5,171	3,654	411	2,104	1,139	1,517	+ 882	635
4th	4,431	- 336	4,095	4,204	444	2,511	1,249	- 109	- 378	269
1954 1st	4,141	- 338	3,803	3,566	395	1,942	1,229	237	- 195	432
2nd	4,384	- 388	3,996	3,902	475	2,149	1,278	94	- 84	178
3rd	5,027	- 341	4,686	3,774	396	2,158	1,220	912	+ 434	478
4th	4,592	- 359	4,233	4,339	416	2,598	1,325	- 106	- 299	193
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 3rd	15,516	-1,068	14,448	13,284	1,236	8,096	3,952	1,164	+ 532	632
4th	16,264	-1,152	15,112	13,364	1,124	8,176	4,064	1,748	- 40	1,788
1952 1st	16,736	-1,208	15,528	13,940	1,428	8,248	4,264	1,588	+ 384	1,204
2nd	16,708	-1,312	15,396	14,212	1,556	8,256	4,400	1,184	+ 92	1,092
3rd	16,908	-1,364	15,544	14,504	1,640	8,420	4,444	1,040	+ 228	812
4th	18,228	-1,396	16,832	14,796	1,736	8,540	4,520	2,036	+ 244	1,792
1953 1st	17,644	-1,388	16,256	14,940	1,884	8,444	4,612	1,316	- 20	1,336
2nd	17,944	-1,492	16,452	14,960	1,736	8,528	4,696	1,492	- 108	1,600
3rd	18,136	-1,440	16,696	15,204	1,776	8,640	4,788	1,492	- 120	1,612
4th	18,616	-1,404	17,212	15,356	1,784	8,672	4,900	1,856	+ 452	1,404
1954 1st	17,964	-1,316	16,648	15,320	1,760	8,696	4,864	1,328	- 244	1,572
2nd	17,948	-1,384	16,564	15,516	1,632	8,836	5,048	1,048	- 308	1,356
3rd	18,112	-1,612	16,600	15,660	1,716	8,836	5,108	940	- 96	1,036
4th	18,552	-1,492	17,060	15,828	1,620	9,020	5,188	1,232	+ 72	1,160

<sup>(1)</sup>Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

<sup>(2)</sup>This item differs from column 4, top of page 7, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

**Table 6. —INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION**  
 VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Industrial Production			Mining									
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals			
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61									
1953	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
1954	244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0 <sup>r</sup>	94.2	2,337.5 <sup>r</sup>	264.3	235.9	405.5
1952	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
S	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
O	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
N	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.0	217.6	238.2
D	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
953	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
J	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
F	254.6	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	254.8	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
A	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
S	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
O	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
954	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
J	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
F	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
M	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
A	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
J	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
J	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
A	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3
S	253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7
N	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3
D	240.6	213.5 <sup>r</sup>	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.0 <sup>r</sup>	107.3	2,757.4 <sup>r</sup>	241.5	230.1	251.5
955	238.3 <sup>p</sup>	201.3 <sup>r</sup>	121.9 <sup>r</sup>	102.3	108.8	169.7	481.7 <sup>r</sup>	104.3	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
J	247.6 <sup>p</sup>	203.1 <sup>p</sup>	126.5 <sup>p</sup>	108.6	115.0	175.9	473.9 <sup>p</sup>	99.9		264.0	256.7	220.2

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Manu- factures		Foods and Beverages							
	Total	Total	Foods and Beverages	Foods					Total	Factory cheese
				Foods		Meat Products		Dairy Products		
	75.67	46.16	14.42	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings		Creamery butter	
53	263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2
54	251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6
52	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
O	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
N	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
D	245.7	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
53	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
J	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
F	270.9	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	271.8	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
A	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
J	258.5	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
A	262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
S	270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5
O	268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8
N	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5
D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6
4	240.1	201.9	183.8	164.7	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
J	251.0	212.9	184.5	166.4	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5
F	249.9	214.6	202.1	173.8	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4
M	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4
A	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8
J	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5
J	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6
A	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2
S	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7
O	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9
N	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8
D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4
15	242.2 <sup>p</sup>	208.8	192.1 <sup>r</sup>	168.8 <sup>r</sup>	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8
J	253.8 <sup>p</sup>	220.3 <sup>p</sup>	190.9	168.6	198.6	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages	
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1953	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1954	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1952 S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954 J	92.8	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955 J	101.0 <sup>r</sup>	164.5 <sup>r</sup>	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9 <sup>r</sup>	187.1 <sup>r</sup>	84.0	275.3 <sup>r</sup>	280.0
F	94.9	170.5	140.8	78.1	113.5	172.8	190.2	112.0	270.6	290.7

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1952 S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3			112.4	198.3	147.3	147.3



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries	
	0.85	5.38	6.58	Total	Newsprint					
						4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
954	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
952 S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
54 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
55 J	316.1	140.9 <sup>r</sup>	243.1 <sup>r</sup>	230.7	178.2	205.0 <sup>r</sup>	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9 <sup>r</sup>
F	382.9	150.3	261.2	251.2	188.5	216.4		188.7		283.8

## DURABLE MANUFACTURES

		Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products		
				Primary iron and steel							
Base period industry weight		Total	Wood Products	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
		29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
953		323.9	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
954		297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7
952	S	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
	O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
	N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
	D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
953	J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
	F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
	M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
	A	338.4	219.2	308.0	365.4	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
	M	336.8	251.8	299.4	331.4	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
	J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
	J	319.6	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
	A	311.7	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
	S	324.9	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
	O	324.2	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
	N	315.5	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
	D	304.4	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
954	J	299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
	F	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
	M	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
	A	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
	M	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0
	J	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
	J	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0
	A	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
	S	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7
	O	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0	261.3
	N	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1	270.0
	D	290.1	214.2	230.8 <sup>r</sup>	241.5 <sup>r</sup>	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	264.7
955	J	294.5 <sup>p</sup>	238.2 <sup>r</sup>	241.5 <sup>r</sup>	262.8	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5 <sup>r</sup>	232.5	266.2 <sup>r</sup>
	F	306.1 <sup>p</sup>	248.1	260.8 <sup>p</sup>	311.4	344.0	317.2	159.9	347.2	277.1	262.5

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES						ELECTRICITY AND GAS			
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
							Total	Lime			
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1953		229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0
1954		238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	262.8	164.6
1952	O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8
	N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3
	D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1
1953	J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0
	F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4
	M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
	A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1
	M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3
	J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9
	J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6
	A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1
	S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7
	O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3
	N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8
	D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	169.2
1954	J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7
	F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1
	M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9
	A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8	183.6
	M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	264.6	161.4
	J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	261.8	157.7
	J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	244.5	138.7
	A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	243.1	128.6
	S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2	140.3
	O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6	153.6
	N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3	169.2
	D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	292.6	174.0
1955	J	251.2	504.3 <sup>p</sup>	367.6 <sup>r</sup>	393.8	282.4	366.1 <sup>r</sup>	255.0 <sup>r</sup>	280.8	294.6	128.6 <sup>r</sup>
	F	248.1	527.1 <sup>p</sup>	375.1	416.5		394.2	264.1	283.5	296.4	141.0

## LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	With Jobs								Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	
			Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers				
									Total	Agri-cultural			Non-Agri-cultural
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1953		10,144	5,383	862	4,521	5,246	858	4,387	3,966	113	3,853	137	4,761
1954		10,300	5,426	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,874
1952	Dec. 13	10,043	5,308	789	4,519	5,176	785	4,391	3,917	95	3,822	132	4,735
1953	Jan. 24	10,072	5,258	783	4,475	5,069	780	4,289	3,825	87	3,738	189	4,814
	Feb. 21	10,088	5,251	780	4,471	5,070	776	4,294	3,818	78	3,740	181	4,837
	Mar. 21	10,095	5,250	812	4,438	5,076	808	4,268	3,808	75	3,733	174	4,845
	April 18	10,110	5,299	846	4,453	5,132	842	4,290	3,863	95	3,768	167	4,811
	May 16	10,114	5,380	902	4,478	5,265	897	4,368	3,945	108	3,837	115	4,734
	June 20	10,129	5,447	911	4,536	5,356	910	4,446	4,025	128	3,897	91	4,682
	July 18	10,146	5,576	1,006	4,570	5,485	1,004	4,481	4,083	146	3,937	91	4,570
	Aug. 22	10,167	5,569	977	4,592	5,476	975	4,501	4,122	166	3,956	93	4,598
	Sept. 19	10,182	5,454	908	4,546	5,369	907	4,462	4,122	153	3,969	85	4,728
	Oct. 24	10,197	5,407	840	4,567	5,295	836	4,459	4,038	119	3,919	112	4,790
	Nov. 21	10,209	5,371	798	4,573	5,218	795	4,423	4,003	105	3,898	153	4,838
	Dec. 12	10,217	5,330	777	4,553	5,138	770	4,368	3,935	93	3,842	192	4,837
1954	Jan. 23	10,232	5,297	772	4,525	5,014	763	4,251	3,822	79	3,743	283	4,935
	Feb. 20	10,242	5,285	777	4,508	4,970	767	4,203	3,785	83	3,702	315	4,957
	Mar. 20	10,251	5,291	799	4,492	4,970	792	4,178	3,751	87	3,664	321	4,960
	April 17	10,261	5,312	833	4,479	5,006	828	4,178	3,767	97	3,670	306	4,949
	May 22	10,274	5,413	894	4,519	5,195	889	4,306	3,900	124	3,776	218	4,861
	June 19	10,280	5,483	906	4,577	5,297	900	4,397	3,991	128	3,863	186	4,797
	July 24	10,293	5,577	1,018	4,559	5,405	1,013	4,392	4,006	154	3,852	172	4,716
	Aug. 21	10,312	5,591	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	175	4,721
	Sept. 18	10,330	5,505	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	168	4,825
	Oct. 23	10,351	5,482	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	180	4,869
	Nov. 20	10,375	5,438	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	215	4,937
	Dec. 11	10,394	5,435	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	248	4,959
1955	Jan. 22	10,429	5,366	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	363	5,063
	Feb. 19	10,451	5,391	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	379	5,060

12 Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949. Annual data for 1952 are quarterly averages. The series are revised to include estimates relating to certain remote areas not covered in previous surveys. Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.



Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1953	73	330	70	250	215	34	972
1954	74	323	68	257	235	35	993
1953 J	72	321	58	246 <sup>(1)</sup>	203	34	934
F	70	326	55	234	205	33	923
M	62	328	57	234	210	33	924
A	60	328	63	251 <sup>(1)</sup>	210	34	946
M	69	331	72	246	214	34	966
J	75	333	72	251	216	34	981
J	77	330	76	253	212	35	983
A	80	334	81	253	212	34	994
S	80	337	82	256	224	35	1,014
O	78	333	83	257	226	35	1,012
N	77	328	76	256	224	35	996
D	71	333	69	255	225	35	988
1954 J	65	322	56	245	223	34	945
F	66	325	54	247	225	33	950
M	62	323	54	245	226	33	943
A	59	322	59	251	229	34	954
M	69	320	67	253	232	34	975
J	74	325	70	259	237	35	1,000
J	80	323	77	262	233	35	1,010
A	83	323	76	261	235	36	1,014
S	84	326	78	263	244	35	1,030
O	86	323	82	265	244	36	1,036
N	83	321	77	265	246	36	1,028
D	79	325	71	264	250	36	1,025
1955 J	73	318	60	253	246	34	984

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.  
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE				FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.11	111.7	149.5	68.70
1954	109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.4	59.86	109.8	150.7	70.48
1952 N	115.2	150.1	55.65	136.2	193.0	56.88	118.3	155.7	68.14
D	116.1	151.3	56.12	142.6	213.1	59.35	117.1	156.9	69.22
1953 J	113.0	141.6	53.81	129.5	187.6	57.59	114.9	146.0	65.46
F	110.3	145.6	56.72	115.7	164.2	56.30	114.4	152.7	68.59
M	110.0	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.12	113.4	149.7	67.70
A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.22	111.9	147.0	67.06
M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	58.23	111.9	149.0	68.08
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	56.75	112.1	150.3	68.87
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	57.94	113.7	151.0	68.23
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.21	114.7	153.0	68.54
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
O	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
N	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
D	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955 J	109.1	149.3	58.55	121.3	182.8	60.14	110.9	152.0	70.38

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. \*Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.



Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Total			Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup>			Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup>			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.25
1954	107.7	150.0	60.94	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1952 N	113.6	149.1	57.65	121.6	160.7	62.30	106.6	137.4	53.03
D	113.5	151.0	58.46	122.9	164.8	63.26	105.3	137.0	53.54
1953 J	111.4	139.1	54.92	121.8	152.2	58.84	102.1	126.7	50.83
F	111.9	149.7	58.82	122.6	165.5	63.39	102.3	135.2	54.06
M	112.7	151.9	59.25	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	54.21
A	112.9	152.6	59.43	124.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.83	105.0	139.0	54.31
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.59	105.2	138.8	54.10
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.0	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
F	108.3	150.0	60.60	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
M	108.3	151.2	61.13	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A	107.9	150.8	61.19	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
M	107.3	150.3	61.30	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
J	107.7	149.0	60.54	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
J	108.8	151.7	60.99	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
A	108.0	150.9	61.07	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
S	108.3	150.8	60.87	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
O	108.1	151.8	61.39	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
N	106.3	150.5	61.89	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
D	105.4	149.7	62.07	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
1955 J	103.2	143.6	60.89	108.6	150.6	65.08	98.5	136.8	56.91

## MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.32
1954	80.6	105.9	40.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1952 N	96.6	124.7	48.95	106.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3	52.70
D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.01
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.89
F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.36
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.33
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.19
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.26
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.57
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.06
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.33
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70
1955 J	80.4	105.3	49.57	86.5	104.8	39.15	96.5	131.0	52.92

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	109.8	145.8	69.24	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1954	114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1952 J	109.8	139.8	65.93	113.9	145.3	62.06	144.7	177.4	61.55
A	110.8	141.3	66.02	113.0	145.1	62.49	142.1	174.1	61.49
S	111.2	141.6	66.01	114.1	147.6	62.99	135.8	172.4	63.70
O	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
D	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.0	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.33	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955 J	113.1	154.9	71.43	95.7	131.5	66.57	119.9	164.7	69.03

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION			
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	135.4	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.57
1954	133.7	185.9	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
1952 J	121.4	155.0	61.36	115.3	146.8	60.64	133.1	171.7	54.56
A	121.7	155.2	61.30	115.2	146.4	60.54	151.0	191.7	53.91
S	124.8	158.3	60.99	114.8	146.7	60.90	144.3	189.3	56.05
O	126.9	165.3	62.59	114.5	148.6	61.81	143.6	192.9	57.45
N	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.9	61.97	137.2	188.2	58.66
D	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.42
1953 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	61.08
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	61.34
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955 J	130.7	181.2	65.53	119.4	171.3	68.42	104.8	143.7	56.82

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Buildings and Structures									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	128.2	188.8	65.45	111.3	141.5	61.09	112.1	152.8	65.16
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76
1952 O	146.8	197.2	62.68	114.0	135.4	57.23	111.0	143.6	62.18
N	145.0	197.6	63.25	112.5	134.6	57.70	110.0	146.4	63.93
D	136.9	192.0	64.72	111.5	133.4	57.56	109.8	148.2	64.59
1953 J	118.8	140.8	53.85	108.9	134.9	59.58	108.2	143.4	63.45
F	111.2	157.8	63.94	105.4	131.2	59.79	106.4	144.3	64.95
M	105.1	157.4	65.54	105.1	132.8	60.77	105.9	144.5	65.31
A	106.0	156.6	65.19	105.6	132.0	60.11	106.1	145.7	64.83
M	114.0	166.0	65.75	109.1	139.1	61.21	109.4	147.2	64.64
J	122.9	183.0	66.54	112.2	144.5	61.87	113.4	155.1	65.70
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.80	117.1	158.6	64.71
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.35	117.8	160.2	65.01
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85
O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44
D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09
1955 J	105.4	143.2	60.58	107.8	141.9	63.17	116.5	167.2	68.29

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	113.2	147.7	48.26	122.4	149.2	51.64	108.7	138.4	36.87
1954	114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.4	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77
1952 O	112.2	140.8	46.53	123.0	143.9	49.54	109.9	129.8	34.69
N	114.6	144.0	46.58	123.2	145.0	49.85	107.6	129.0	35.23
D	119.3	148.9	46.06	123.3	144.8	49.73	106.4	128.4	35.41
1953 J	120.4	150.9	46.29	123.1	145.6	50.06	106.1	126.2	34.83
F	110.8	141.2	47.22	123.2	145.7	50.26	106.3	131.6	36.16
M	110.1	141.6	47.81	123.3	145.9	50.32	105.6	132.7	36.55
A	110.9	142.9	47.90	123.3	149.7	51.79	106.3	134.4	36.75
M	109.1	143.9	48.37	122.2	148.8	52.06	105.9	136.2	37.31
J	110.8	145.2	48.45	119.3	146.9	52.01	107.0	138.2	37.23
J	112.0	147.8	48.80	120.1	147.7	51.94	111.1	141.7	36.80
A	111.8	148.3	49.05	120.6	148.7	52.07	113.1	144.2	36.76
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955 J	121.8	166.3	50.68	130.7	168.5	54.44	109.1	148.7	39.64

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1953	140.9	209.7	55.54	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1954	128.2	186.1	54.48	110.2	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8
1952	O	151.2	221.6	130.8	159.4	41.43	109.8	135.0	46.23	112.3
	N	150.0	212.5	127.3	158.8	42.44	107.5	132.9	46.49	106.9
	D	144.6	205.9	126.8	156.1	41.87	106.0	133.4	47.30	109.2
1953	J	132.4	175.1	116.7	147.3	42.85	99.3	128.0	46.43	107.8
	F	125.3	173.7	110.8	145.2	44.37	101.0	131.5	48.74	100.6
	M	117.8	163.8	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6
A	M	122.4	175.1	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
	M	133.6	196.1	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
	J	144.1	222.4	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	A	154.7	239.5	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
	A	156.6	244.6	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
	S	156.0	245.1	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	N	157.4	247.9	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
	N	149.8	226.1	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
	D	141.2	205.1	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954	J	125.4	173.6	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
	F	113.4	165.8	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
	M	112.3	169.2	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
A	M	113.1	163.3	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
	M	117.9	167.1	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
	J	122.2	178.0	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
J	A	134.9	196.9	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
	A	139.1	203.0	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
	S	139.2	203.8	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
O	N	143.5	210.9	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
	N	141.1	202.5	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	99.9
	D	136.4	198.7	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
1955 J		122.3	163.2	103.2	133.2	43.67	97.0	125.3	48.33	103.0

	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1953	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38
1954	130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15
1952	O	135.4	46.21	118.0	149.8	52.43	115.9	57.33
	N	130.1	46.61	118.5	151.8	52.92	115.8	58.00
	D	134.5	47.22	118.7	153.9	53.59	115.9	58.36
1953	J	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	55.35
	F	129.1	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	58.91
	M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	59.56
A	M	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	59.48
	M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	59.65
	J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	59.78
J	A	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	59.77
	A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	59.66
	S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	59.51
O	N	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	59.4
	N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	60.36
	D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	60.28
1954	J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	58.67
	F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	60.75
	M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	61.36
A	M	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	61.20
	M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	61.40
	J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	60.67
J	A	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	61.34
	A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	61.53
	S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	61.17
O	N	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	61.61
	N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	62.22
	D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	61.87
1955 J		137.4	50.44	109.7	150.2	56.22	109.1	61.25

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1953	54.87	116.0	152.6	54.54	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34		
1954	56.40	118.1	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34		
1952	52.12	118.9	148.3	51.84	128.4	156.3	54.16	102.6	129.9	57.87		
A	52.54	117.5	146.7	51.91	130.5	163.7	55.81	112.6	149.0	60.50		
S	52.27	116.2	145.5	52.04	128.0	161.7	56.27	115.1	155.0	61.55		
O	52.43	117.5	145.7	51.52	128.3	164.4	57.02	114.4	155.0	61.93		
N	52.41	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98		
D	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50		
1953	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65		
J	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59		
F	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64		
M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81		
A	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55		
M	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28		
J	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83		
A	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14		
O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34		
N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94		
D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85		
1954	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67		
J	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60		
F	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23		
M	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51		
A	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24		
M	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05		
J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40		
A	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79		
S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14		
O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45		
N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05		
D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97		
1955	56.22	115.9	158.0	56.40	128.4	171.1	59.11	104.0	143.2	62.86		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	110.9	146.1	46.86
1954	113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1952	115.7	146.0	44.80	112.0	139.5	52.27	109.1	136.6	44.85
A	118.1	147.3	44.31	112.7	141.6	52.73	105.4	130.7	44.42
S	119.4	150.3	44.71	114.5	145.7	53.46	112.6	143.9	45.78
O	122.1	152.6	44.40	115.1	148.1	53.97	112.3	143.6	45.78
N	122.7	153.3	44.39	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
D	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
1953	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
J	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
F	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
A	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
M	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
J	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
A	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.7	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
J	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
F	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
M	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
A	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
M	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
O	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
N	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955	114.3	151.2	47.09	110.0	149.3	56.62	105.0	144.3	48.78



Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	119.6	161.4	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1954	120.1	168.9	62.24	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1952 A	113.5	145.0	56.87	110.0	138.7	49.48	109.2	138.8	59.30
S	114.5	146.7	57.05	110.3	138.2	49.15	109.1	138.6	59.26
O	116.1	150.9	57.87	109.9	138.2	49.30	111.3	143.6	60.17
N	118.0	155.1	58.57	111.1	141.2	49.85	112.4	146.3	60.76
D	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
1953 J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955 J	120.8	169.4	62.06	111.1	153.7	54.43	100.1	135.9	62.95

WINDSOR				WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.1	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1954	93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.9	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
1952 A	111.3	139.0	63.43	105.9	132.7	49.30	97.2	122.1	55.10
S	109.6	138.9	64.37	105.5	133.3	49.59	102.6	132.1	56.45
O	109.3	137.8	64.04	106.0	135.1	49.87	103.1	135.0	57.45
N	107.5	132.5	62.52	107.4	137.6	50.08	103.6	135.5	57.36
D	111.1	147.5	67.36	108.9	139.3	49.91	105.5	138.9	57.70
1953 J	111.0	128.2	58.61	105.1	132.9	49.49	103.5	131.0	55.51
F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.33	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955 J	79.7	109.3	69.15	103.3	139.7	53.62	103.4	143.8	60.91

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1953	153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1954	157.3	161.4	148.4	140.8	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3
1952	O	149.8	151.4	151.8	129.9	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9
	N	150.4	151.4	153.8	131.0	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4
	D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2
1953	J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6
	F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9
	M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7
	A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2
	M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2
	J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5
	J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8
	A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3
	S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3
	O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6
	N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3
	D	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1
1954	J	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8
	F	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0
	M	157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1
	A	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6
	M	158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7
	J	157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1
	J	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0
	A	155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5
	S	155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3
	O	157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2
	N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7
	D	158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4
1955	J	160.6	164.4	149.1	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.1	152.6	126.9	144.8
											101.4

## MANUFACTURING

Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1953	107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7
1954	110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3
1952	O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	161.5
	N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	162.9
	D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	163.9
1953	J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	168.0
	F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	169.1
	M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	169.5
	A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	168.7
	M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	169.6
	J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	170.0
	J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	170.5
	A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	169.8
	S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	170.2
	O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	170.6
	N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	170.7
	D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	170.2
1954	J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	171.2
	F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	170.4
	M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	169.7
	A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	169.0
	M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	170.5
	J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	171.3
	J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	171.1
	A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	171.2
	S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	171.0
	O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	173.7
	N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	173.3
	D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	137.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	173.2
1955	J	110.5	111.8	99.1	127.3	137.1	114.8	162.9	173.8	166.9	173.2

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION		
Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures		
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment								Motor vehicles	
Cents per hour												
953	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	143.7	156.8	
954	163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3	160.6	
952	O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	134.9	
	N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	136.3	
	D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	138.5	
953	J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	137.5	
	F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	142.3	
	M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	144.4	
	A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	145.6	
	M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	
	J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	
	J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9	
	A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	142.5	
	S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	
	O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	
	N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5	
	D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3	
	954	J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	148.2
		F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5
		M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6
		A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8
M		167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	
J		166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	
J		167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5	
A		164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	
S		160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2	
O		154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	
N		158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7	
D		159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	
955		J	164.9	163.7	157.9	172.7	163.8	148.1	144.5	191.7	147.2	148.9

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
53	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
54	42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
52	O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
	N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
	D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	43.7	39.9
53	J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
	F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
	M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.8	40.3
	A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	40.4
	M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	39.3
	J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	38.5
	J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
	A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	37.4
	S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	38.2
	O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
	N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	38.5	40.9	38.2
	D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.5	37.2
54	J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	32.0
	F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	37.5
	M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.9	38.6
	A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
	M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	36.5
	J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	34.2
	J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	34.6
	A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	36.3
	S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	37.8
	O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	37.7
	N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	38.3
	D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	37.7
1-5	J	41.4	42.1	38.8	39.4	39.8	39.1	39.3	40.3	37.4	34.6

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and structure
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6	40.7
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	40.3	39.8
1952 S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	42.9	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	42.9	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.2	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	34.7	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	41.6	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.3	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	41.5	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
1955 J	39.4	41.1	39.4	39.6	39.7	40.8	39.1	41.6	41.6	35.3	34.5

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries  
FIRST OF MONTH

	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication				
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	22.5
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	22.4
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.5
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2
J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	22.1
A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	21.9
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	22.1
O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2
D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7
1954 J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9
M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3
J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2
A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0
S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	22.3
O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5
D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8
1955 J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	22.9



Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register <sup>(1)</sup>		Benefit Payments <sup>(2)</sup>				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service <sup>(4)</sup>	
	Regular benefit	Supple- mentary benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of regular benefit during the month		Number of days benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applica- tions for employ- ment	Unfilled vacancies
				receiving benefit <sup>(3)</sup>							
	Thousands		Thousand days		Million dollars				Thousands		
53	208.4	—	89.12	168.6	4,359	13.15	13.28	18.07	921.2	278	35
54	293.3	—	115.23	264.0	6,548	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25
53 F	308.8	54.4	121.51	298.3	6,914	20.60	13.44	17.97	858.2	404	27
M	294.5	65.6	114.68	265.3	8,124	24.00	12.52	17.42	851.6	405	35
A	215.2	—	83.66	196.3	6,540	19.19	13.25	17.90	850.3	299	44
M	143.1	—	60.51	125.6	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	202	46
J	119.8	—	49.16	90.9	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	180	41
J	110.9	—	49.16	89.7	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	164	37
A	111.3	—	49.27	87.4	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	162	45
S	119.4	—	55.80	92.5	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	171	42
O	153.6	—	65.98	118.7	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	206	28
N	238.5	—	94.64	177.7	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	316	27
D	372.4	18.7	161.72	218.3	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	439	17
4 J	438.2	56.7	197.70	390.7	8,123	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9	543	18
F	432.2	80.4	168.26	427.3	9,807	29.58	12.40	16.97	901.2	563	19
M	413.0	98.7	152.61	431.9	12,460	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568	24
A	336.7	—	108.69	375.3	10,019	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
M	247.8	—	87.47	246.3	6,575	20.71	13.12	17.92	867.2	315	30
J	199.5	—	81.94	168.7	5,051	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
J	188.9	—	71.20	163.4	4,157	12.76	12.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
A	191.3	—	77.15	153.2	3,922	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
S	187.7	—	78.23	158.9	3,975	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
O	209.1	—	84.05	173.0	3,780	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
N	274.5	—	110.74	207.2	4,512	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
D	400.8	30.9	164.66	271.7	6,190	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
15 J	459.7	83.6	206.33	450.4	9,047	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
F	447.8	130.8	159.92	489.5	11,068	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19

Note.—<sup>(1)</sup>On last working day of month. <sup>(2)</sup>Unless regular benefit only is specified, figures contain supplementary benefit from January 1 to April 15 each year (in 1952 to March 31). <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to February 1955, estimate based on number of payments in week containing last working day of month; since that date estimate based on weekly average of number of payments. <sup>(4)</sup>Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.  
Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publish- ing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automob- iles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements	
Thousand man-working days											
1948	1,324.7	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.6	34.4	—	177.6	1.4	—
1949	1,472.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	24.8	3.4	0.1	31.0	456.4	136.4
1950 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.2	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	0.1	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	8.9	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.9	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	94.6	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.7	—	—
S	126.3	—	—	—	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.4	—
O	267.6	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	48.0	0.2	—
N	286.6	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	10.0	—	60.1	0.1	—
D	265.3	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1951 J	157.0	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
F	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	13.9	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.7	1.9	—
A	24.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	1.8	0.2	—
M	31.0	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	0.2	1.2	—
J	86.1	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.3	—	0.4
J	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
S	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
O	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
N	326.5	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
D	240.8	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
1952 J	218.1	2.5	—	—	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0	1.2
F	20.1	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.9

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing					Mining				
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
Thousand man-working days											
1953		91.3	9.0	20.7	15.6	36.3	12.0	17.5	664.5	85.8	30.9
1954		105.6	5.2	46.1	61.3	201.8	47.9	8.4	187.6	3.3	84.5
1953	J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
	F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
	M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
	A	0.1	4.8	3.5	1.3	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
	M	0.7	1.5	3.7	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
	J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
	J	6.1	1.2	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.8	20.8	3.2
	A	6.8	1.4	1.4	7.0	—	—	—	35.3	33.5	1.2
	S	12.5	—	1.1	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.7	6.6
	O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	163.5	7.9	1.1
	N	17.3	—	—	0.1	12.7	—	1.1	173.7	5.0	0.7
	D	17.5	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	178.3	0.1	0.1
1954	J	0.8	—	3.4	—	3.4	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
	F	0.8	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
	M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.4	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
	A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.6	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
	M	1.7	—	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
	J	4.5	—	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.3	1.3	25.6
	J	17.8	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.4	—	17.5
	A	18.7	—	—	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
	S	2.8	—	—	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
	O	30.3	—	5.2	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
	N	26.0	2.2	16.0	14.9	20.4	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
	D	1.1	3.0	16.0	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
1955	J	0.1	2.2	15.5	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.2	—
	F	—	1.2	5.8	9.6	0.2	—	—	—	—	—

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

## PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services		Total	Farm Family Living
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Farm Family Living
1949=100									
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8	..	225.3	203.6
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	..	224.2 <sup>r</sup>	204.5
1952 D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	220.9	202.6
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	227.0	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	228.1	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	..	221.4 <sup>r</sup>	204.8
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	..	225.3 <sup>r</sup>	204.2
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	..	225.8 <sup>r</sup>	204.5
S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
N	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955 J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	220.6	203.9
F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39 = 100											
53		220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
54		217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3
52	N	221.5	204.8	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	347.8	331.3
	D	221.1	202.8	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.1	305.6
53	J	221.5	202.1	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.6	286.6
	F	221.1	201.0	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	342.3	244.6
	M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
	A	219.5	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
	M	220.0	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.4	147.8
	J	221.5	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.7	153.1
	J	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2	196.8
	A	222.2	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7	167.9
	S	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6	137.0
	O	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2	125.8
	N	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2	122.2
	D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
14	J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
	F	219.1 <sup>r</sup>	200.6	158.9	193.2 <sup>r</sup>	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
	M	218.7 <sup>r</sup>	199.7 <sup>r</sup>	173.3	189.3 <sup>r</sup>	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
	A	218.0 <sup>r</sup>	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
	M	217.9 <sup>r</sup>	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7 <sup>r</sup>	491.0	118.5
	J	217.6 <sup>r</sup>	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5 <sup>r</sup>	497.4	132.4
	J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7 <sup>r</sup>	506.6	295.3
	A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6 <sup>r</sup>	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4 <sup>r</sup>	498.5	290.8
	S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4 <sup>r</sup>	461.0	230.6
	O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4 <sup>r</sup>	443.0	215.4
	N	214.9 <sup>r</sup>	195.3 <sup>r</sup>	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9 <sup>r</sup>	450.0 <sup>r</sup>	225.6
	D	215.4 <sup>r</sup>	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9 <sup>r</sup>	448.5	219.7
15	J	215.7	197.2	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	149.0	445.5	219.7
	F	217.4	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	149.0	430.1	234.8
	M	217.4	196.8	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS											
			Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats
											Fresh Cured
1935-39 = 100											
11		241.7	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
12		236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
13	N	235.3	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
	D	237.3	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
14	J	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
	F	239.1	264.4	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
	M	238.8	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
	A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.3	188.5	290.9	198.4
	M	239.3	255.9	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
	J	247.6	254.4	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
	J	243.5	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
	A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
	S	245.6	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
	O	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
	N	239.0	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
	D	239.1	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
15	J	245.0	260.9 <sup>r</sup>	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
	F	244.2 <sup>r</sup>	267.1 <sup>r</sup>	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
	M	242.6 <sup>r</sup>	269.6 <sup>r</sup>	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
	A	241.5 <sup>r</sup>	274.4 <sup>r</sup>	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
	M	243.9 <sup>r</sup>	249.9 <sup>r</sup>	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
	J	245.0	249.7 <sup>r</sup>	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
	J	240.0 <sup>r</sup>	252.9 <sup>r</sup>	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
	A	229.7	251.9 <sup>r</sup>	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
	S	228.9	265.4 <sup>r</sup>	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
	O	221.8 <sup>r</sup>	266.4 <sup>r</sup>	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
	N	224.4 <sup>r</sup>	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
	D	225.4 <sup>r</sup>	270.6 <sup>r</sup>	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
16	J	226.5	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.3	134.0	269.9	189.6
	F	226.7	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	230.3	139.2	270.7	185.6
	M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5

The data for 1955 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.



Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1953	239.0	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	288.6	286.8
1954	231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9
1952 N	242.2	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	292.1	286.2
D	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	289.9	283.3
1953 J	241.4	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	289.8	283.5
F	242.2	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6
M	241.6	246.7	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A	240.0	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	239.6	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J	240.1	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	239.1	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A	237.9	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9
S	237.9	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0
O	237.2	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	286.8	287.2
N	236.1	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0
D	235.0	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4
1954 J	234.5	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.4	283.8
F	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1	283.1
A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
M	231.6 <sup>r</sup>	230.1 <sup>r</sup>	210.6 <sup>r</sup>	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J	231.6 <sup>r</sup>	228.0 <sup>r</sup>	210.6 <sup>r</sup>	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9
J	231.0 <sup>r</sup>	227.5 <sup>r</sup>	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955 J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.0
F	226.0	230.6	209.0	156.2	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.1
M	227.4	232.8	209.0	154.2	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.4
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS									NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper and products
1935-39=100										
1953	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	168.6	283.1
1954	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1952 N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.1
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.1
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.6	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.1
F	425.7	211.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.1
M	424.8	213.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.9	309.1
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.1
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.1
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.1
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.1
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.1
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.1
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.1
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.1
1954 J	409.2 <sup>r</sup>	201.8	216.3 <sup>r</sup>	266.4	207.3	218.4 <sup>r</sup>	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.1
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.1
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.1
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.1
M	409.5	203.6	211.8 <sup>r</sup>	254.7	204.6 <sup>r</sup>	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	278.1
J	413.0	202.6	211.9 <sup>r</sup>	254.7	204.6 <sup>r</sup>	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.1
J	421.6	201.1	211.9 <sup>r</sup>	254.7	204.6 <sup>r</sup>	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.1
A	424.3	200.6	211.7 <sup>r</sup>	254.7	204.6 <sup>r</sup>	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.1
S	430.0	200.7	212.3 <sup>r</sup>	254.7	206.1 <sup>r</sup>	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1	276.1
O	430.0	200.4	212.4 <sup>r</sup>	254.7	206.1 <sup>r</sup>	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5	276.1
N	429.9	199.8	213.8 <sup>r</sup>	254.7	206.3 <sup>r</sup>	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.1
D	432.6	199.4	213.8 <sup>r</sup>	254.7	206.3 <sup>r</sup>	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.1
1955 J	435.7	201.2	214.5	253.8	206.3	217.4	233.2	246.0	170.6	276.1
F	437.3	203.7	216.0	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6	306.1
M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	306.1

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
953	269.3	258.9	176.9	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
954	278.7	260.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
952 S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	180.7	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	180.7	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	180.7	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	180.7	157.5
953 J	285.4	295.9	175.4	210.0	180.8	227.3	233.8	159.4	183.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	175.0	211.1	180.5	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.3	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	175.3	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	174.8	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
954 J	266.3	241.0	179.2 <sup>r</sup>	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	179.3 <sup>r</sup>	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3 <sup>r</sup>	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
S	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O	297.0	276.1	175.8 <sup>r</sup>	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2 <sup>r</sup>	184.1	158.5
N	297.2	276.1	175.8 <sup>r</sup>	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0 <sup>r</sup>	184.1	158.5
D	297.2	277.3	176.0 <sup>r</sup>	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0 <sup>r</sup>	184.1	153.8
955 J	297.2	277.3	176.4	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.5	184.1	153.8
F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
M	297.2	277.3	174.5	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
NON-METALLICS			CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
53	267.1	175.7	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
54	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
52 S	267.1	177.1	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0
O	267.1	176.2	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	127.7	174.0
N	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.7	174.0
D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
53 J	267.1	177.1	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
O	267.1	173.6	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
N	267.1	173.7	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
14 J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8 <sup>r</sup>	167.3
F	267.1	175.4 <sup>r</sup>	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9 <sup>r</sup>	166.7
M	267.1	176.0 <sup>r</sup>	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2 <sup>r</sup>	166.7
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4 <sup>r</sup>	165.8
M	267.1	176.3 <sup>r</sup>	141.2 <sup>r</sup>	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9 <sup>r</sup>	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6 <sup>r</sup>	165.8
J	267.1	176.6 <sup>r</sup>	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7 <sup>r</sup>	165.8
A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0 <sup>r</sup>	165.8
S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4 <sup>r</sup>	163.9
O	267.1	177.0 <sup>r</sup>	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0 <sup>r</sup>	163.9
N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1 <sup>r</sup>	165.0
D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2 <sup>r</sup>	165.0
15 J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	163.0
F	267.1	177.1	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.8
M	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0



Table 19.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS					OTHER PRICE INDEXES					
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products <sup>(1)</sup>	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials <sup>(2)</sup>	Canadian Farm Products			Farm Prices of agricultural products <sup>(3)</sup>
							Total	Field	Animal	
	1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100			
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	220.9	178.1	263.8	249.5 <sup>r</sup>
1954	204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	209.4	162.6	256.2	232.0
1953	J	209.3	228.7	240.2	224.3	124.6	124.4	234.0	201.6	263.6 <sup>r</sup>
	F	208.0	228.8	238.4	223.2	124.7	124.5	229.9	196.6	259.6 <sup>r</sup>
	M	209.9	229.2	237.5	227.8	124.9	124.9	228.1	191.9	257.7 <sup>r</sup>
	A	205.6	227.8	232.9	224.7	124.8	124.7	221.7	187.6	255.8
	M	206.4	228.2	234.2	222.2	124.7	124.7	224.2	185.2	252.8
	J	207.2	230.2	234.0	222.2	124.6	124.6	226.6	184.5	260.2 <sup>r</sup>
	J	207.2	229.3	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.6	226.5	187.7	265.3
	A	210.1	229.7	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	217.1	164.3	269.9
	S	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	123.2	212.4	161.0	263.7
	O	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	212.0	158.8	265.3
	N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	208.4	158.7	258.0
	D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	210.2	158.9	261.6
1954	J	206.4 <sup>r</sup>	227.8	224.1	218.2 <sup>r</sup>	123.3 <sup>r</sup>	121.5 <sup>r</sup>	212.9	159.4	266.3
	F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	122.8 <sup>r</sup>	121.2 <sup>r</sup>	212.3	160.0	264.7
	M	204.4 <sup>r</sup>	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.7 <sup>r</sup>	121.0	210.2	158.3	262.0
	A	205.8 <sup>r</sup>	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.3 <sup>r</sup>	121.1	209.0	157.6	260.4
	M	207.3 <sup>r</sup>	224.3 <sup>r</sup>	224.3 <sup>r</sup>	217.0 <sup>r</sup>	121.1	121.0	213.1	158.2	268.0
	J	206.6 <sup>r</sup>	224.3 <sup>r</sup>	224.0 <sup>r</sup>	217.4 <sup>r</sup>	121.2	121.6 <sup>r</sup>	213.1	158.9	267.3
	J	207.4	223.5 <sup>r</sup>	224.4 <sup>r</sup>	217.2 <sup>r</sup>	121.2	122.0	217.8	173.6	262.1
	A	204.9	222.3	222.5 <sup>r</sup>	216.9 <sup>r</sup>	121.1 <sup>r</sup>	122.0 <sup>r</sup>	208.4 <sup>r</sup>	168.7 <sup>r</sup>	248.2
	S	202.9	222.6	222.7 <sup>r</sup>	217.8 <sup>r</sup>	121.3 <sup>r</sup>	122.2	204.6 <sup>r</sup>	163.8 <sup>r</sup>	245.5
	O	201.4	221.8	223.6 <sup>r</sup>	218.2 <sup>r</sup>	121.3 <sup>r</sup>	122.2	201.7 <sup>r</sup>	162.9 <sup>r</sup>	240.5
	N	202.3 <sup>r</sup>	222.3 <sup>r</sup>	224.4 <sup>r</sup>	219.0 <sup>r</sup>	121.5 <sup>r</sup>	122.2 <sup>r</sup>	204.4 <sup>r</sup>	165.2 <sup>r</sup>	243.6
	D	203.5 <sup>r</sup>	222.4 <sup>r</sup>	224.4 <sup>r</sup>	220.6 <sup>r</sup>	121.4 <sup>r</sup>	122.3 <sup>r</sup>	205.3 <sup>r</sup>	164.6 <sup>r</sup>	245.9
1955	J	205.0	222.1	225.9	221.0	121.1	122.1	207.0 <sup>r</sup>	165.6 <sup>r</sup>	248.4
	F	207.6	223.2	229.0	226.2	121.3	122.4	206.7 <sup>r</sup>	167.6 <sup>r</sup>	245.8
	M	206.2	224.1	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	203.7	166.1	241.3

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes gold. <sup>(2)</sup>Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. <sup>(3)</sup>Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western grains prior to August, 1954, are final prices except for wheat for which initial prices plus a ten-cent interim payment are used. Since August 1954, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats, and barley in the Prairie Provinces.

## FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION <sup>(2)</sup>			EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>		CONSUMPTION <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary	Total	Primary	Secondary
Million kilowatt hours								
1953	5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974
1954	5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237
1952 O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,058	4,681
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131
A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892
M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782
S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183
N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140
D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398
1954 J	5,066	567	5,633	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379
F	4,704	448	5,152	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874
M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392
A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106
M	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177
J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035
J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968
A	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059
S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111
O	5,904	227	6,131	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441
N	5,967	239	6,206	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504
D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799
1955 J	6,347	255	6,602	5,976	626	373	6,229	5,852
F	5,775	222	5,997	5,477	520	326	5,671	5,360



Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION											
	Canada <sup>(2)</sup>	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1954	5,545	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
1952	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
A	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
S	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
O	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
N	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
D	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
1953	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
J	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
F	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
A	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
M	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
J	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
A	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
S	5,350	19.78	2.74	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
O	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
N	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
D	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
1954	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
J	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
F	5,511	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
A	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
M	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
J	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
A	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
S	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
O	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
N	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
D	6,229	40.84	3.24	113	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	550
1955	5,671	46.85	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
J											
F											

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE <sup>(1)</sup>	
Production							Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>(2)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production	
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
Thousand tons											
953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	121	1,939	21	3,178	356
954	861	205	176	1,242	487	405	109	1,544	18	2,769	284
952 D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
953 J	1,113	346	332	1,790	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359
F	947	178	155	1,280	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
M	967	150	180	1,297	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
A	666	104	63	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
D	1,039	320	295	1,653	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
954 J	919	372	335	1,627	478	651	97	598	17	2,208	325
F	975	233	168	1,376	504	520	113	670	18	2,028	283
M	916	150	202	1,268	533	357	106	535	15	1,788	293
A	833	144	144	1,121	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275
M	787	98	88	973	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
J	878	106	84	1,069	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
J	786	54	30	870	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
A	626	102	69	796	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
S	865	211	183	1,258	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
O	866	304	247	1,417	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
N	959	353	278	1,591	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
D	926	329	289	1,544	521	530	133	817	17	2,343	288
55 J	880	276	293	1,449	487	479	121	589	28	2,010	300
F	803	207	260	1,270	470	373	109	605	18	1,857	301

<sup>(1)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included.  
described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1953.

<sup>(2)</sup>Annual computation to 1953 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as  
Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>	Industrial
	Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>			Million cu. ft.					
1953	6,623	6,742	8,415	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1954	6,564	8,005	10,073	7,262	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352
1953	J	7,540	5,288	11,922	9,159	4,617	2,499	1,581	330
	F	6,671	4,768	9,246	8,492	4,353	2,418	1,551	321
	M	7,198	5,000	9,590	7,554	3,648	2,391	1,471	350
	A	6,399	5,390	8,511	7,008	3,302	2,269	1,395	337
	M	6,308	6,134	7,058	5,198	2,238	2,362	1,393	323
	J	7,335	6,809	6,011	3,918	1,395	2,523	1,230	326
	J	7,734	8,065	5,517	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	316
	A	6,255	8,299	5,746	2,941	832	2,109	947	356
	S	6,458	8,235	6,689	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	408
	O	6,044	7,237	8,153	4,843	1,653	2,003	1,188	419
	N	5,744	7,596	10,254	6,640	2,661	2,199	1,308	473
	D	5,790	8,078	12,290	8,341	3,740	2,308	1,377	501
1954	J	7,138	8,014	15,186	10,801	5,367	2,551	1,638	451
	F	5,428	7,617	11,218	10,602	5,405	2,524	1,626	451
	M	6,784	6,193	11,907	9,221	4,436	2,414	1,498	370
	A	5,569	5,377	10,425	8,888	4,325	2,349	1,458	369
	M	5,894	7,161	8,378	6,944	2,960	2,210	1,360	335
	J	8,225	7,868	7,388 <sup>r</sup>	4,881	1,683	2,087	1,268	318
	J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	1,887	1,108	298
	A	6,574	9,138	6,927	3,752	992	1,746	994	282
	S	6,793	8,864	7,494	4,679	1,352	1,850	1,069	304
	O	5,817	8,720	10,225	6,424	2,171	2,097	1,274	329
	N	6,324	8,292	11,395	7,634	3,104	2,224	1,361	350
	D	6,597	9,639	13,592	9,364	4,169	2,374	1,464	365
1955	J	5,625			12,484	6,209	1,782	1,104	217
	F				11,919	6,106	1,761	1,062	247

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating.<sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS				DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Fuels			Total	Motor gasoline
					Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand barrels									
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766	5,599
1954	14,121	14,126	13,328	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	13,713 <sup>r</sup>	5,843
1952	O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,366
	N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249
	D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889
1953	J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720
	F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087
	M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171
	A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	4,879
	M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	6,820
	J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	6,465
	J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	7,273
	A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	6,664
	S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	7,011
	O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	6,622
	N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	5,105
	D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	4,940
1954	J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	4,007
	F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	3,936
	M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	4,564
	A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	5,005
	M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	6,653
	J	15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	6,774
	J	16,087	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	7,278
	A	14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	7,196
	S	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	6,706
	O	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	6,618
	N	14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	5,911
	D	14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	5,469
1955	J	14,519	15,290	14,283	13,393	6,309	2,595	3,369	4,603



Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery			In Market Channels		
Fuels			Refined Products					
Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels								
1953	2,981	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1954	2,897	3,562 <sup>r</sup>	7,215	4,794	20,328	6,919	17,347 <sup>r</sup>	6,247
1952 O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717
S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818
O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288	5,422
N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528	6,061
D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1954 J	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342	5,993
F	2,826	4,643	5,880	4,196	21,588	10,473	13,636	5,598
M	2,955	4,358	5,728	3,912	21,868	11,357	11,686	5,473
A	2,763	3,568	6,777	4,441	20,430	10,742	11,553	5,642
M	2,670	2,493	6,303	4,267	21,059	10,093	12,577	5,968
J	2,612	1,917	7,055	4,315	22,270	9,336	13,370	6,181
J	2,608	1,942	8,133	3,963	22,865	8,277	14,744	6,315
A	2,901	1,870	7,775	3,843	23,522	7,654	16,062	6,328
S	2,841	2,652	7,688	3,839	22,921	6,988	16,671	6,243
O	2,813	2,982	7,652	4,257	23,687	6,383	17,074	6,392
N	3,489	4,434	7,342	4,511	22,219	6,342	18,173	6,702
D	3,361	6,109 <sup>r</sup>	7,215	4,794	20,328	6,919	17,347 <sup>r</sup>	6,247
1955 J	2,979	5,998	6,444	4,844	21,185	9,052	15,843	5,986

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD						
Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production		Exports <sup>(2)</sup>		Production <sup>(4)</sup>		Exports <sup>(5)</sup>	Production		Exports	
Total metal content			Refined copper			Production		Exports <sup>(3)</sup>		Total metal content		Refined lead	
Million pounds													
53	42.2	31.7	39.5	22.0	23.9	24.2	32.3	27.4	27.6	17.1			
54	50.5	35.5	42.1	26.0	26.4	26.5	36.5	29.4	27.7	19.4			
53	J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	25.0	26.7	38.1	37.8	30.7	22.4		
	F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.3	22.5	33.5	20.9	28.5	17.4		
	M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.5	24.6	28.3	37.5	30.2	29.9		
	A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.7	24.7	37.0	35.3	27.5	29.5		
	M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.2	23.0	32.0	22.4	32.7	14.1		
	J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.4	24.9	30.3	32.8	29.8	26.9		
	J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.6	24.1	23.8	15.2	19.3	3.1		
	A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.8	24.7	27.4	31.8	23.2	17.7		
	S	39.2	25.6	33.8	16.3	24.1	22.5	28.4	21.0	24.8	7.8		
	O	38.0	32.2	36.0	17.9	24.9	23.4	32.2	28.0	25.3	15.1		
	N	34.5	31.1	35.0	18.1	25.5	26.7	38.3	21.2	29.8	13.2		
	D	35.5	25.3	38.2	18.1	24.2	22.5	38.1	25.2	29.8	8.7		
54	J	35.7	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.3	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3		
	F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.6	24.6	33.7	21.7	24.6	15.1		
	M	53.4	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.0	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2		
	A	55.9	29.3	40.8	22.4	25.9	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2		
	M	55.7	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.7	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0		
	J	52.1	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.3	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0		
	J	53.1	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.6	24.2	38.6	40.1	19.3	26.3		
	A	53.7	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.6	28.2	36.9	32.6	22.2	17.3		
	S	47.3	37.0	45.4	28.1	26.9	25.3	34.7	26.4	28.7	20.1		
	O	54.7	31.1	43.3	23.1	27.9	25.8	33.1	22.3	35.2	16.0		
	N	52.3	36.1	46.0	26.7	26.4	25.0	36.7	27.4	30.6	21.6		
	D	55.1	40.2	49.9	27.8	28.7	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6		
55	J	52.5	33.0	45.4	22.2	28.1	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0		
	F	50.1	36.5	43.1	25.8	26.2	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8		

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



Table 24.—METALS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds									
1953		67.0	58.5	41.8	26.4	448.1	542.5	338	274	2,358	1,693
1954		62.1	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	611.6	364	321	2,557	1,928
1952	D	64.3	54.2	36.5	24.1	352.5	278.6	392	254	2,465	1,456
1953	J	65.3	81.1	37.3	35.0	56.9	221.0	370	258	2,442	2,149
	F	66.9	55.0	38.0	27.2	28.6	226.5	352	259	2,240	1,347
	M	74.0	68.2	42.0	36.6	38.4	176.5	378	285	2,471	833
	A	66.8	57.8	40.6	34.1	34.9	328.2	369	301	3,064	2,080
	M	66.7	70.2	40.8	31.2	728.2	762.8	367	266	2,515	2,031
	J	68.1	58.1	41.8	29.8	675.1	740.4	361	266	2,497	987
	J	68.2	61.7	43.8	20.1	787.0	869.4	367	299	2,361	2,169
	A	65.8	46.0	43.8	17.2	720.6	787.9	328	226	2,018	1,230
	S	67.3	50.8	42.9	18.8	736.5	800.4	334	269	2,061	1,990
	O	69.5	54.8	44.0	23.7	619.0	700.7	284	243	2,088	2,034
	N	61.5	38.5	42.7	21.4	669.1	582.3	272	204	2,207	1,876
	D	63.3	59.9	44.3	21.6	283.0	313.7	274	415	2,336	1,592
1954	J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,553	1,663
	F	48.2	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	311	289	2,050	1,604
	M	57.8	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,314	1,734
	A	63.1	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,700	1,447
	M	60.3	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,510	2,554
	J	59.7	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,704	1,498
	J	64.2	100.5	35.8	53.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,735	2,419
	A	65.1	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	370	279	2,787	2,002
	S	62.5	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,759	1,655
	O	69.5	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	380	337	2,427	1,681
	N	68.6	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	828.4	385	329	2,793	2,814
	D	72.0	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	385	358	2,347	2,069
1955	J	72.5	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	109.4	366	296	2,160	1,554
	F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1		83.7	352	293	1,937	2,286

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports		
		Thousand tons				Thousand barrels		Thousand tons					
1953		75.9	73.2	320	1.8	0.6	1,868	1,852	102.4	80.0	25.6		
1954		77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,882	1,863	103.0	80.3	30.9		
1952	D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7	12.5		
1953	J	69.8	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	98.6	83.4	15.5		
	F	65.3	63.3	167	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	88.7	73.1	21.4		
	M	75.2	74.1	214	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	101.4	78.0	5.7		
	A	82.5	70.0	233	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	104.0	72.0	7.0		
	M	82.5	81.5	308	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	108.7	81.7	24.8		
	J	82.8	83.7	393	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	106.3	76.0	27.8		
	J	73.1	71.0	477	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	102.2	76.6	24.0		
	A	72.8	68.1	588	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	90.6	83.5	31.6		
	S	77.8	73.3	444	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	101.7	86.4	29.9		
	O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	113.4	82.5	38.0		
	N	84.2	71.8	296	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	112.4	85.8	47.5		
	D	64.4	80.8	201	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.8	79.5	34.0		
1954	J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	92.6	77.6	12.2		
	F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	96.3	75.4	19.1		
	M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	102.4	75.5	22.3		
	A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	97.5	77.6	12.0		
	M	79.7	87.2	373	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	109.0	78.4	19.0		
	J	79.0	81.9	454	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	111.5	79.8	47.4		
	J	70.4	66.0	449	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	104.8	73.1	34.2		
	A	80.8	74.5	475	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	103.2	81.3	35.5		
	S	90.8	83.6	452	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	101.1	76.4	32.1		
	O	88.4	84.6	474	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	108.1	84.6	38.9		
	N	87.4	76.3	289	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	111.5	93.8	75.1		
	D	70.9	89.8	212	1.2	—	1,655	1,066	98.0	90.4	22.6		
1955	J	61.0 <sup>r</sup>	56.2	185	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	104.3	94.1	15.3		
	F	68.5	61.7	165	1.3	0.1	1,659	889		84.4			

<sup>(1)</sup>Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS										
Inventories All Industries by Components <sup>(2)</sup>					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings <sup>(3)</sup>					
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	All Industries		Consumers' Goods			
					Invt.	Ship.	Total		Non-durable	
							Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
Million dollars										
December 1952=100										
1953	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	105.7	105.7	106.0	102.2	101.4
1954	4,056.9	1,610.6	1,135.0	1,311.3	101.3	102.2	103.0	103.7	104.9	105.3
1952 O	3,805.0	1,771.2	883.2	1,150.6	98.4	110.1	97.7	114.3	99.3	107.4
N	3,815.2	1,763.3	898.5	1,153.4	98.3	100.9	98.1	104.7	99.7	102.2
D	3,856.5	1,755.8	922.3	1,178.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J	3,882.5	1,756.0	970.6	1,155.9	100.1	96.5	100.2	96.7	98.5	91.9
F	3,904.7	1,742.3	987.1	1,175.3	100.4	99.1	99.7	99.0	97.3	87.9
M	3,922.4	1,719.8	1,008.6	1,194.0	100.6	110.9	99.5	110.2	94.9	94.7
A	3,924.8	1,701.3	1,026.4	1,197.1	100.3	110.8	99.3	110.9	94.1	99.2
M	3,970.4	1,710.8	1,029.9	1,229.7	101.4	111.0	99.9	109.3	94.1	101.5
J	4,024.6	1,717.9	1,041.3	1,265.4	103.1	113.9	101.7	110.6	95.4	105.3
J	4,055.2	1,745.9	1,044.5	1,264.8	103.7	105.6	102.4	103.9 <sup>r</sup>	96.5	103.6
A	4,118.8	1,774.6	1,069.5	1,274.7	105.0	100.5	103.4	99.9	97.9	102.0
S	4,114.0	1,756.5	1,067.2	1,290.3	104.6	110.5	103.8	111.6	99.8	106.9
O	4,126.2	1,746.0	1,055.7	1,324.5	105.0	110.3	104.0	114.8	102.0	113.0
N	4,140.1	1,733.0	1,073.1	1,334.0	104.9	101.4	104.5	103.8	102.1	107.8
D	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	98.2	105.7	101.0	102.2	103.0
1954 J	4,233.8	1,706.3	1,183.4	1,344.1	106.1	90.6 <sup>r</sup>	105.0	95.0	100.3	94.7
F	4,207.2	1,681.3	1,177.2	1,348.7	105.9	97.4 <sup>r</sup>	104.1	100.9	98.9	96.5
M	4,161.5	1,653.6	1,164.1	1,343.8	104.7	110.2 <sup>r</sup>	102.5	113.6	97.6	106.8
A	4,097.5	1,609.6	1,166.8	1,321.1	102.5	104.1	100.1	105.8	94.8	101.8
M	4,106.7	1,608.4 <sup>r</sup>	1,155.4	1,343.3	102.8	104.0 <sup>r</sup>	101.0	102.9	96.0	104.1
J	4,129.1	1,606.4	1,153.5	1,369.2	103.1	109.3 <sup>r</sup>	101.8	107.3	97.8	113.4
J	4,089.1	1,610.0	1,125.8	1,353.3	102.1	98.1 <sup>r</sup>	101.0	95.3	97.9	103.0
A	4,075.8	1,612.7	1,124.7	1,338.4	101.5	98.9 <sup>r</sup>	100.3	98.5	99.9	103.4
S	4,086.0	1,594.6	1,165.0	1,326.4	101.1	106.8 <sup>r</sup>	101.5	107.1	102.7	110.0
O	4,061.6	1,592.8	1,153.5	1,315.3	100.7	102.2 <sup>r</sup>	101.5	105.2 <sup>r</sup>	103.7	110.2
N	4,063.5	1,587.7	1,156.2	1,319.6	100.8	103.9 <sup>r</sup>	102.4	106.8 <sup>r</sup>	103.2	110.5
D	4,056.9	1,610.6	1,135.0	1,311.3	101.3 <sup>r</sup>	100.7 <sup>r</sup>	103.0 <sup>r</sup>	105.9 <sup>r</sup>	104.9 <sup>r</sup>	108.9 <sup>r</sup>
1955 J	4,034.2				101.0	96.0	102.5	99.8	103.3	99.1

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings<sup>(3)</sup>

Consumers' Goods										
Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods		
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
December 1952=100										
1953	104.7	112.1	120.6	115.4	102.4	88.7	109.1	104.2	108.8	148.4
1954	96.3	99.8	106.6	102.4	87.4	81.6	105.4	99.2	101.6	145.5
1952 O	95.4	131.7	95.3	119.4	98.4	79.5	100.6	106.3	97.9	151.7
N	96.5	116.2	94.8	100.6	98.0	79.4	101.3	100.2	92.2	115.9
D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J	102.1	108.0	103.7	100.9	100.7	79.7	99.5	102.3	100.1	113.5
F	103.6	119.6	102.5	115.2	100.7	89.4	99.8	95.1	107.1 <sup>r</sup>	136.9
M	104.3	137.4	108.9	135.3	99.6	97.1	98.8	109.4	115.5	155.2
A	105.5	123.1	110.1	139.0	99.2	101.9	99.4	108.9	112.4	137.9
M	106.0	111.4	112.0	134.5	100.4	94.1	100.9	111.2	117.0	167.8
J	108.3	106.3	115.2	134.1	100.7	97.6	102.4	113.1	118.8	188.2
J	108.9	92.4	114.1	117.7	99.4	90.8	104.8	100.1	118.3	176.7
A	108.3	109.2	116.1	82.0	98.1	76.0	107.5	99.4	123.1	168.2
S	105.8	124.7	115.9	113.8	98.5	82.9	107.8	109.3	112.9	167.2
O	102.8	121.8	113.1	113.3	100.8	81.4	110.2	106.5	106.8	144.7
N	102.8	102.9	116.2	90.8	100.1	82.3	110.7	102.2	101.4	118.7
D	104.7	88.0	120.6	108.6	102.4	91.0	109.1	92.9	108.8	105.2
1954 J	105.5	86.3	121.8	105.7	102.6	72.7	109.8	86.7 <sup>r</sup>	112.1	101.1
F	104.1	101.7	123.4	115.8	104.6	83.4	108.2	89.2 <sup>r</sup>	116.1	124.0
M	102.1	120.3	121.8	130.5	102.0	99.7	106.7	98.8 <sup>r</sup>	120.9	140.5
A	100.6	104.9	119.5	121.0	101.2	90.3	104.3	103.7 <sup>r</sup>	118.2	120.7
M	101.6	91.7	118.8	111.2	98.8	87.9	104.7	104.6 <sup>r</sup>	118.5	151.4
J	102.1	91.9	116.1	103.1	96.0	91.2	104.9	106.7 <sup>r</sup>	120.5	180.7
J	101.5	78.7	111.8	86.3	93.1	80.4	105.1	93.8 <sup>r</sup>	118.8	183.1
A	98.9	98.5	103.7	80.8	91.3	66.5	106.1	100.4 <sup>r</sup>	117.0	174.0
S	96.1	120.2	105.5	82.0	89.7	79.2	105.6	105.8 <sup>r</sup>	107.3	171.2
O	93.9	108.7	105.2	83.4 <sup>r</sup>	87.6	69.9	106.2	100.2 <sup>r</sup>	103.6	153.8
N	94.2	101.6	106.5	99.3 <sup>r</sup>	85.4	76.8	105.9	103.8 <sup>r</sup>	102.0	137.6
D	96.3 <sup>r</sup>	93.1 <sup>r</sup>	106.6 <sup>r</sup>	109.5 <sup>r</sup>	87.4 <sup>r</sup>	81.2 <sup>r</sup>	105.4 <sup>r</sup>	96.6 <sup>r</sup>	101.6 <sup>r</sup>	108.2 <sup>r</sup>
1955 J	97.4	94.0	107.6	109.1	87.8	74.5	105.2	94.9	101.9	109.7

NOTE: Series revised to incorporate final December, 1953 values from the year-end inventory survey. For further details see December, 1954 report.  
<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. <sup>(2)</sup>Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. <sup>(3)</sup>Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. <sup>(6)</sup>Excludes heavy electrical machinery.  
 Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.



Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS													
Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups <sup>(2)</sup>													
Textiles			Clothing		Iron and Steel <sup>(4)</sup>		Machinery <sup>(5)</sup>		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus <sup>(6)</sup>		
Invt.		Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
December 1952=100													
1953		103.1	100.5	106.1	119.7	100.1	104.0	103.7	102.0	101.1	104.5	133.2	122.9
1954		94.1	83.3	93.4	107.5	87.5	90.8	85.0	105.1	101.0	97.4	131.1	130.2
1952	N	98.4	110.8	95.0	126.9	100.7	108.3	91.7	100.0	100.8	98.1	94.4	109.2
	D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953	J	101.4	115.4	104.2	102.8	100.3	97.8	100.6	81.9	99.5	107.9	101.8	87.1
	F	101.8	116.3	107.3	124.7	100.6	89.3	98.6	102.8	100.2	98.0	104.0	115.6
	M	102.8	118.5	108.1	160.6	100.2	110.4	96.9	115.9	97.0	112.6	106.3	127.6
	A	104.7	107.4	108.3	133.9	100.2	106.0	97.0	111.8	97.4	109.4	108.2	131.9
	M	106.1	100.6	109.9	111.7	101.8	107.9	99.2	112.5	98.8	113.9	113.1	122.6
	J	107.4	101.6	114.8	97.8	104.3	111.8	101.1	103.1	97.7	115.4	122.8	126.8
	J	108.3	87.1	117.1	84.4	106.0	106.5	99.5	89.7	101.6	97.2	128.3	94.3
	A	107.4	90.9	117.3	119.6	106.7	104.0	99.8	84.3	103.8	101.4	134.2	94.2
	S	106.0	99.9	111.3	150.4	104.9	116.8	100.7	103.0	103.7	104.0	136.1	137.5
	O	104.6	97.3	104.6	147.2	104.3	108.3	99.9	105.3	104.2	104.7	133.3	141.8
	N	104.0	89.6	103.0	116.9	102.7	101.8	101.6	102.8	105.3	99.4	129.5	143.8
	D	103.1	81.0	106.1	86.7	100.1	87.3	103.7	110.4	101.1	89.6	133.2	151.3
1954	J	102.3	79.6	110.4	80.1	100.1	81.6	102.3	86.6	102.9	80.6 <sup>r</sup>	134.7	99.4
	F	100.5	78.5	108.3	114.3	99.5	82.9	104.3	92.4	101.6	83.1 <sup>r</sup>	137.6	112.0
	M	98.9	90.6	103.9	147.7	96.8	90.0	104.5	107.3	99.3	96.5 <sup>r</sup>	135.9	153.2
	A	97.5	80.4	102.3	116.9	94.4	87.2	105.4	106.5	94.9	107.3 <sup>r</sup>	136.1	130.3
	M	96.7	79.7	105.8	88.9	95.0	89.0	101.8	106.5	95.7	103.3 <sup>r</sup>	141.8	122.4
	J	96.4	82.3	106.5	88.3	94.0	100.5	98.4	114.1	95.5	105.4 <sup>r</sup>	141.4	117.0
	J	94.6	69.0	107.9	71.3	94.7	92.5	95.7	100.2	97.4	92.2 <sup>r</sup>	140.1	98.4
	A	92.7	81.9	105.4	108.4	93.4	98.8	91.6	94.1	100.5	96.0 <sup>r</sup>	134.3	118.0
	S	93.1	92.9	98.9	143.8	89.8	103.1	90.8	104.7	103.3	100.3 <sup>r</sup>	129.8	146.3
	O	92.0	88.4	94.7	123.5	90.8	93.8	87.6	107.4	104.2	100.2 <sup>r</sup>	127.2	141.1
	N	91.5	88.5	93.1	112.7	88.3	89.7	84.1	117.6	102.8	106.1 <sup>r</sup>	127.6	167.1
	D	94.1 <sup>r</sup>	87.5 <sup>r</sup>	93.4 <sup>r</sup>	93.5 <sup>r</sup>	87.5 <sup>r</sup>	80.2 <sup>r</sup>	85.0 <sup>r</sup>	123.3 <sup>r</sup>	101.0 <sup>r</sup>	97.3 <sup>r</sup>	131.1 <sup>r</sup>	156.6 <sup>r</sup>
1955	J	95.1	90.8	96.2	83.0	86.9	78.7	84.3	115.2	98.8	98.1	134.0	147.4

ESTIMATED VALUE OF MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS\*  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Total all Industries	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textile Products (ex. Clothing)	Clothing	Wood Products	Paper Products
Million Dollars									
1952	4,234.8	865.1	51.8	72.8	54.8	188.7	213.3	290.0	375.7
1953	4,442.8 <sup>r</sup>	872.8 <sup>r</sup>	53.8 <sup>r</sup>	70.9 <sup>r</sup>	55.6 <sup>r</sup>	175.2 <sup>r</sup>	214.5 <sup>r</sup>	312.1 <sup>r</sup>	392.9 <sup>r</sup>
1952 3rd	4,222.7	878.0	50.1	74.2	55.1	182.5	215.9	336.4	368.2
1952 4th	4,354.8	901.0	51.3	71.2	54.4	192.3	237.6	273.6	382.8
1953 1st	4,290.1 <sup>r</sup>	776.9 <sup>r</sup>	48.6 <sup>r</sup>	67.5 <sup>r</sup>	63.4 <sup>r</sup>	199.5 <sup>r</sup>	229.1 <sup>r</sup>	292.9 <sup>r</sup>	368.5 <sup>r</sup>
1953 2nd	4,697.3 <sup>r</sup>	884.1 <sup>r</sup>	56.1 <sup>r</sup>	76.9	58.5 <sup>r</sup>	179.1 <sup>r</sup>	198.1 <sup>r</sup>	340.7 <sup>r</sup>	401.3 <sup>r</sup>
1953 3rd	4,458.7 <sup>r</sup>	903.0 <sup>r</sup>	53.4 <sup>r</sup>	73.0 <sup>r</sup>	54.7 <sup>r</sup>	165.2 <sup>r</sup>	226.2 <sup>r</sup>	350.6 <sup>r</sup>	395.0 <sup>r</sup>
1953 4th	4,324.9 <sup>r</sup>	927.3 <sup>r</sup>	56.9 <sup>r</sup>	66.2 <sup>r</sup>	45.8 <sup>r</sup>	156.8 <sup>r</sup>	204.6 <sup>r</sup>	264.2 <sup>r</sup>	406.8 <sup>r</sup>
1954 1st	4,191.4 <sup>r</sup>	829.4 <sup>r</sup>	50.6 <sup>r</sup>	64.3 <sup>r</sup>	59.5 <sup>r</sup>	160.0 <sup>r</sup>	207.1 <sup>r</sup>	273.1 <sup>r</sup>	386.6 <sup>r</sup>
1954 2nd	4,468.7 <sup>r</sup>	923.9 <sup>r</sup>	57.9 <sup>r</sup>	68.7	51.4 <sup>r</sup>	156.7 <sup>r</sup>	176.1 <sup>r</sup>	316.9 <sup>r</sup>	415.4 <sup>r</sup>
1954 3rd	4,313.3 <sup>r</sup>	917.3 <sup>r</sup>	52.5 <sup>r</sup>	68.9 <sup>r</sup>	54.4 <sup>r</sup>	155.2 <sup>r</sup>	208.6 <sup>r</sup>	372.6 <sup>r</sup>	408.7 <sup>r</sup>
1954 4th	4,332.2	948.8	60.4	67.4	45.1	165.0	204.4	290.9	423.8
	Printing and Publishing	Iron and Steel Products	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallie Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Industries
Million Dollars									
1952	122.7	533.7	450.2	302.7	173.0	87.6	196.9	199.3	56.5
1953	135.8	524.8 <sup>r</sup>	522.4 <sup>r</sup>	310.0 <sup>r</sup>	212.0 <sup>r</sup>	102.2 <sup>r</sup>	202.1 <sup>r</sup>	220.4 <sup>r</sup>	65.3 <sup>r</sup>
1952 3rd	123.3	530.7	420.4	277.4	167.3	94.1	203.4	191.1	54.7
1952 4th	125.5	528.0	481.5	298.0	203.7	90.4	208.1	198.2	57.1
1953 1st	128.4	519.8 <sup>r</sup>	529.9 <sup>r</sup>	314.7 <sup>r</sup>	204.5 <sup>r</sup>	81.8 <sup>r</sup>	180.6 <sup>r</sup>	223.1 <sup>r</sup>	60.9 <sup>r</sup>
1953 2nd	136.2	568.7 <sup>r</sup>	622.6 <sup>r</sup>	335.2 <sup>r</sup>	220.8 <sup>r</sup>	112.2 <sup>r</sup>	193.7 <sup>r</sup>	245.2 <sup>r</sup>	67.9 <sup>r</sup>
1953 3rd	136.9	524.6 <sup>r</sup>	479.4 <sup>r</sup>	298.2 <sup>r</sup>	196.0 <sup>r</sup>	112.3 <sup>r</sup>	217.8 <sup>r</sup>	206.7 <sup>r</sup>	65.8 <sup>r</sup>
1953 4th	141.7	486.0 <sup>r</sup>	457.6 <sup>r</sup>	292.0	226.8 <sup>r</sup>	102.6 <sup>r</sup>	216.3 <sup>r</sup>	206.6 <sup>r</sup>	66.7 <sup>r</sup>
1954 1st	142.6	450.9 <sup>r</sup>	540.4 <sup>r</sup>	258.6 <sup>r</sup>	208.1 <sup>r</sup>	79.4 <sup>r</sup>	200.7 <sup>r</sup>	220.2 <sup>r</sup>	60.2 <sup>r</sup>
1954 2nd	144.9 <sup>r</sup>	504.4 <sup>r</sup>	498.4 <sup>r</sup>	310.6 <sup>r</sup>	219.3 <sup>r</sup>	111.5 <sup>r</sup>	201.2 <sup>r</sup>	247.5 <sup>r</sup>	64.0 <sup>r</sup>
1954 3rd	146.6	492.3 <sup>r</sup>	327.0 <sup>r</sup>	284.0 <sup>r</sup>	207.6 <sup>r</sup>	118.1 <sup>r</sup>	214.6 <sup>r</sup>	215.5 <sup>r</sup>	69.4 <sup>r</sup>
1954 4th	148.9	456.9	350.1	300.9	257.5	97.5	228.0	218.0	68.4

34 \*Estimates based on values of monthly sales, or shipments, as reported by a sample of manufacturing establishments. In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The trend established for each industry is applied to the gross value of shipments for the industry from the Annual Census of Industry Survey.



Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ESTIMATED VALUES OF UNFILLED ORDERS<sup>(1)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(2)</sup>

	All Industries		Iron and Steel Industries		Transportation Equipment Industries		Electrical Apparatus Industries		All Other Industries	
	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
Million dollars										
1952	3,184.6		615.8		1,118.2		321.0		1,129.5	
1953	2,605.6	1,431.1	451.6	160.6	697.5	139.5	365.4	73.5	1,091.2	1,056.8
1952 O	3,006.6	1,254.3	562.2	177.3	1,109.8	-81.5	315.8	73.5	1,018.9	1,054.7
N	2,998.7	1,397.0	557.1	163.2	1,129.2	166.9	305.5	54.5	1,006.9	1,013.0
D	3,184.6	1,577.8	615.8	225.8	1,118.2	171.8	321.0	79.6	1,129.5	1,100.7
1953 J	3,175.9	1,341.6	628.3	175.9	1,082.5	120.2	323.6	58.6	1,141.4	986.9
F	3,182.2	1,392.4	645.1	181.7	1,075.6	167.0	321.7	67.1	1,139.9	976.7
M	3,132.0	1,501.4	638.8	182.4	1,027.2	154.6	370.5	127.3	1,095.5	1,037.2
A	3,016.6	1,435.4	634.7	184.9	977.2	167.1	357.0	60.8	1,047.7	1,022.6
M	2,848.1	1,385.2	615.2	166.6	839.2	62.0	386.7	100.2	1,005.1	1,054.4
J	2,793.3	1,538.3	604.9	180.2	811.2	180.3	382.6	66.7	994.6	1,113.0
J	2,667.3	1,361.2	581.2	146.0	746.5	135.9	364.3	39.8	975.2	1,029.5
A	2,612.8	1,342.1	563.3	150.2	721.2	95.5	375.6	71.3	952.6	1,035.2
S	2,538.1	1,471.2	562.1	182.4	690.1	127.9	373.4	73.0	912.5	1,087.9
O	2,475.1	1,479.8	554.0	167.8	665.4	127.3	375.3	71.1	880.4	1,105.6
N	2,604.7	1,548.9	525.3	129.6	611.4	79.4	378.4	79.9	1,089.7	1,260.2
D	2,605.6	1,375.2	451.6	79.9	697.5	256.8	365.4	66.4	1,091.2	972.0
1954 J	2,716.5	1,377.5	444.3	126.5	746.4	209.8	354.4	51.1	1,171.4	990.0
F	2,851.3	1,496.4	430.3	134.8	920.6	354.1	352.6	63.0	1,147.8	944.4
M	2,729.3	1,419.0	425.8	161.8	867.5	153.0	342.8	69.6	1,093.2	1,034.6
A	2,650.1	1,376.9	415.6	152.0	815.8	133.2	332.4	65.6	1,086.4	1,026.1
M	2,620.7	1,424.7	385.2	134.2	814.5	165.1	335.9	73.7	1,085.0	1,051.7
J	2,619.6	1,526.7	376.9	166.8	805.7	145.8	327.2	63.7	1,109.7	1,150.4
J	2,605.2	1,356.2	363.3	150.0	818.0	147.2	326.7	57.2	1,097.3	1,001.8
A	2,559.7	1,337.2	377.0	175.5	787.3	60.6	331.8	74.0	1,063.5	1,028.0
S	2,557.5	1,489.9	369.2	156.1	796.7	116.0	329.2	77.8	1,062.4	1,140.0
O	2,463.9	1,344.8	353.2	144.0	748.8	53.6	325.6	76.8	1,036.4	1,070.4
N	2,442.0	1,145.2	367.6	170.4	730.0	112.5	328.1	91.6	1,016.7	1,070.6
D	2,450.8	1,144.7	377.1	154.6	728.0	148.2	328.6	87.0	1,017.0	1,054.8

ESTIMATED VALUES OF SHIPMENTS, UNFILLED ORDERS<sup>(1)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(2)</sup>

	All Industries			Textile and Clothing Industries			Wood and Paper Industries			Non-ferrous Metal and Chemical Industries		
	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
December 1952 = 100												
1952	101.1	100.0		111.6	100.0		111.7	100.0		102.7	100.0	
1953	105.7	81.8	90.7	109.9	64.6	93.6	118.4	56.2	73.4	107.9	130.0	114.9
1952 O	110.1	94.6	79.5	133.1	86.1	109.0	119.8	58.8	74.8	104.3	102.3	96.8
N	100.9	94.3	88.5	118.5	93.3	117.3	107.9	52.8	65.0	99.9	99.8	91.3
D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J	96.5	99.7	85.0	108.1	103.6	102.3	104.8	100.9	68.0	109.5	101.1	112.2
F	99.1	100.0	88.3	119.1	99.5	100.0	109.6	96.9	67.5	103.0	102.1	105.4
M	110.9	98.3	95.2	137.8	84.0	98.7	119.7	95.4	75.8	114.8	100.3	108.5
A	110.8	94.7	91.0	119.4	76.6	95.0	116.2	87.7	69.0	116.3	98.1	108.4
M	111.0	89.4	87.8	105.8	81.7	102.5	125.6	78.2	73.7	119.2	93.9	105.4
J	113.9	87.7	97.5	100.7	91.8	106.1	132.7	73.2	81.6	116.9	89.6	102.7
J	105.6	83.8	86.3	88.5	88.3	73.5	126.6	69.8	78.8	98.3	90.2	99.6
A	100.5	82.0	85.1	105.4	80.7	82.3	125.1	67.3	78.5	100.8	90.7	101.6
S	110.5	79.7	93.2	124.9	67.6	90.8	123.9	69.3	81.2	110.4	88.5	102.8
O	110.3	77.7	93.8	122.3	59.2	96.0	122.8	64.0	75.0	107.9	88.4	106.9
N	101.4	81.8	98.2	102.8	63.4	98.9	110.6	59.1	67.5	103.8	130.3	233.6
D	98.2	81.8	87.2	84.0	64.6	76.6	103.4	56.2	64.3	93.3	130.0	91.8
1954 J	90.5	85.3	87.3	79.9	65.9	73.4	101.8	99.5	97.4	90.7	128.6	86.6
F	97.3	89.5	94.8	96.4	62.7	81.1	108.6	93.7	65.5	94.2	126.2	85.9
M	110.1	85.7	89.9	118.4	53.8	91.6	119.8	92.4	76.0	104.2	120.7	86.3
A	104.1	83.2	87.3	98.6	51.6	84.7	113.3	85.4	67.7	111.1	121.9	114.4
M	103.9	82.3	90.3	84.9	60.4	89.6	120.9	80.5	74.1	115.0	119.8	107.6
J	109.2	82.3	96.8	86.9	66.4	87.2	133.4	85.9	89.7	110.3	118.7	106.3
J	98.0	81.8	86.0	72.1	66.2	64.2	127.5	80.3	77.8	93.6	118.0	90.7
A	98.8	80.4	84.8	95.9	62.8	80.3	132.0	73.4	79.8	101.9	116.6	96.8
S	106.6	80.3	94.4	118.5	57.6	97.5	131.5	73.5	84.5	107.5	115.4	103.1
O	102.8	77.4	85.2	106.0	53.4	88.2	127.1	66.9	76.8	103.9	114.4	100.1
N	104.9	75.4	91.6	100.9	59.1	99.2	123.5	58.1	72.9	109.5	112.1	101.5
D	102.6	76.6	91.6	91.0	61.0	84.3	115.6	58.2	74.4	107.6	111.4	104.9

Note.—The series on Unfilled Orders has been revised and a series on New Orders added.

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated total values for each industry at the end of December, 1953. The latter were obtained from a survey of manufacturing firms with a production value over \$50,000.

The sample of firms reporting monthly accounted for 75% of the total estimated Unfilled Orders Value in December, 1953. <sup>(2)</sup>Total New Orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series covers total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, and Quarterly Report on Estimated Value of Manufacturers' Shipments, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Tobacco						Beverages				
Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>						Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Production			Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer <sup>(3)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	166.5	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1952	N	2,268	184	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83
	D	2,321	173	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953	J	2,120	143	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
	F	2,063	127	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
	M	2,768	172	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
	A	2,617	207	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
	M	2,432	131	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
	J	2,384	167	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
	J	1,427	101	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
	A	2,385	112	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
	S	2,186	151	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
	O	1,886	158	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
	N	1,875	149	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
	D	1,999	133	1,849	23.3	162.7	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954	J	1,730	130	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
	F	2,065	148	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
	M	2,196	158	1,797	23.0	212.0	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
	A	2,119	148	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
	M	2,171	146	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
	J	2,371	138	2,225	20.8	185.9	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
	J	1,352	46	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
	A	2,387	58	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
	S	1,945	131	1,874	22.4	159.1	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
	O	1,901	150	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
	N	2,172	137	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
	D	2,050	151	1,913	22.9	166.5	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955	J	1,889	131	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
	F	1,910	140	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	101.02

<sup>(1)</sup>Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. <sup>(2)</sup>End of period. <sup>(3)</sup>The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes bottling of imported liquors.  
Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks		
		Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period		
		Million pounds										Natural	Synthetic
1953		7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91	
1954		7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80	
1952	N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11	
	D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62	
1953	J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38	
	F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58	
	M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97	
	A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92	
	M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28	
	J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63	
	J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83	
	A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21	
	S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14	
	O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22	
	N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36	
	D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91	
1954	J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97	
	F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96	
	M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03	
	A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56	
	M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53	
	J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41	
	J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23	
	A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36	
	S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83	
	O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53	
	N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40	
	D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80	
1955	J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80	
	F		17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95	



**Table 29.—LEATHER**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS									
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands
1953	525	408	37	42	174	72	12	9	0.1
1954	545	471	3	49	162	71	7	8	—
1952 N	468	463	45	42	202	86	29	11	0.8
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	31	10	0.3
1953 J	458	380	60	48	188	71	34	11	0.4
F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0.3
M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—
A	401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—
S	446	395	14	32	159	74	10	10	—
O	439	386	31	35	187	90	4	9	0.4
N	479	391	33	37	168	95	8	9	0.1
D	525	408	37	42	159	75	11	7	—
1954 J	524	349	22	44	163	72	15	7	—
F	533	362	18	46	159	60	6	7	—
M	549	417	11	35	172	72	6	9	—
A	569	465	9	33	160	46	2	8	—
M	532	472	10	38	166	81	7	9	—
J	520	511	11	34	169	58	3	8	—
J	531	563	9	33	100	44	2	6	—
A	513	581	15	31	184	65	9	8	—
S	539	592	7	34	151	73	8	9	—
O	528	534	7	51	154	95	3	8	—
N	500	502	5	58	178	81	12	10	—
D	545	471	3	49	189	102	6	10	—
1955 J	538	409	3	45	194	99	6	9	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER									
	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather	Goat and Kid Leather	Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand sides	Thousand sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins	Thousand square feet
53	1,328	4,321	481	9	3	717	13	4,103	2,820
54	1,064	4,128	537	8	2	826	7	3,672	2,629
52 N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909
53 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,100	3,991
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144
J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813
A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941
S	1,354	3,755	634	11	4	673	10	3,594	2,082
O	1,443	4,785	590	9	3	829	7	4,392	2,730
N	1,261	4,060	501	10	3	782	6	4,643	2,370
D	1,343	4,169	558	9	2	933	10	4,006	2,821
54 J	1,247	4,060	369	7	2	1,083	11	2,892	1,919
F	1,171	4,128	433	8	3	808	11	3,462	2,420
M	1,221	4,305	471	9	2	865	10	3,409	3,384
A	1,233	4,079	460	7	2	855	6	4,245	2,940
M	1,108	4,201	453	8	2	777	2	3,664	2,194
J	1,187	4,733	522	9	2	927	6	3,477	2,804
J	754	2,651	285	6	2	326	4	2,377	1,459
A	968	4,366	555	10	2	651	7	3,469	2,485
S	990	4,046	631	9	3	717	9	4,319	2,416
O	923	3,732	656	9	2	946	4	4,446	2,838
N	1,039	4,258	828	9	2	923	8	4,107	3,556
D	923	4,981	786	7	2	1,034	6	4,200	3,129
55 J	1,005	4,699	712	7	2	950	9	3,856	2,261

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.



Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1953	726	1,560	139	569	246	3,239	2,689	550
1954	676	1,472	131	579	239	3,097	2,571	526
1952 N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
O	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217	824
N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768
D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142	455
1955 J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,843	2,609	234

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.  
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric <sup>(4)</sup>	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings	Ship	Production	Production	Production	Production	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>						
		Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand yards		
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	22,052	12,347	1,230	2,003	8,311
1954	12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1952 N	19,414	30,716	15,233	..	13,791	1,299	1,931	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	..	14,932	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	..	14,251	1,377	2,153	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	..	13,936	1,332	2,260	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	..	13,914	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	..	15,130	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	..	12,548	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	..	12,024	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	..	9,936	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	..	9,666	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	..	13,607	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	..	11,302	1,322	1,875	8,350
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	..	11,302	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	..	10,546	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235	890	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305	6,791
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
F		31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
M		35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105			

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'											
		Dresses				Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats <sup>(1)</sup>	
Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures			
		Thousands					Thousand dozen				
1952		443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2
1953		431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2
1951	2nd	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9
	3rd	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7
	4th	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952	1st	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
	2nd	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
	3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
	4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7
	3rd	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954	1st	509.8	286.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
CHILDREN'S					BOYS'						
		Dresses, All Kinds		Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts			Work	
Coats	Suits		Suits				Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine			
Thousands					Thousand dozen						
1952		218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8
1953		237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9
1951	2nd	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3
	3rd	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4
	4th	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7
1952	1st	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
	2nd	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
	3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
	4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
1953	1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
	2nd	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	39.6	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	38.2	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	62.5	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.9	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	19.9	10.7
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'											
		Dress Clothing				Work Clothing					
				Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls				
Suits	Overcoats and topcoats		Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts		
Thousands					Thousand dozen						
1952		390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1
1953		443.7	208.5	724.5	150.0	23.3	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.7
1951	2nd	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2
	3rd	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3
	4th	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7
1952	1st	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1
	2nd	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
	3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
	4th	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953	1st	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0
	2nd	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
	3rd	356.4	273.9	624.4	129.8	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.2	26.4	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954	1st	471.0	178.7	790.4	158.1	13.0	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
	2nd	451.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.6	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
	3rd	411.7	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.8	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes children's.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

## PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

		East of Rocky Mountains										British <sup>(1)</sup> Columbia
		Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	
Million feet, board measure												
1952		567.3	258.7	0.8	24.7	21.7	91.2	70.0	5.1	6.5	34.1	308.6
1953		608.8	271.1	0.7	23.4	29.1	97.9	68.3	5.6	6.1	34.2	337.8
1952	N	408.6	106.5	0.6	12.5	6.2	39.1	24.3	0.6	3.4	19.7	302.2
	D	429.3	141.4	0.8	11.4	12.3	30.8	19.4	0.4	5.6	60.7	287.9
1953	J	521.3	216.4	0.5	24.8	32.6	44.9	24.9	3.1	13.9	71.8	304.8
	F	623.6	271.1	0.2	26.4	38.9	65.9	21.4	5.3	10.6	102.4	352.5
	M	666.9	303.4	0.8	22.1	41.3	76.5	38.3	7.5	15.2	101.7	363.5
	A	453.2	164.4	1.9	23.1	24.6	62.3	39.0	3.6	5.5	4.4	288.8
	M	661.8	354.3	0.7	41.0	47.3	158.4	95.3	3.0	5.2	3.3	307.5
	J	788.7	448.7	1.2	44.7	46.4	201.3	133.1	11.8	2.4	7.8	340.0
	J	739.1	410.8	0.7	35.4	43.9	171.4	133.3	7.6	7.4	11.2	328.3
	A	712.2	365.1	0.6	16.4	34.3	152.7	138.1	12.6	3.0	7.4	347.1
	S	606.8	256.9	1.0	19.5	19.5	97.8	104.0	6.9	1.4	6.8	349.9
	O	467.2	165.2	0.6	12.6	11.1	69.9	57.2	4.7	1.3	7.8	302.0
	N	357.7	92.2	0.3	9.6	3.8	38.0	22.3	0.6	2.6	15.1	265.5
	D	404.2	134.6	0.4	5.3	5.2	35.8	12.3	0.3	4.5	70.8	269.6
1954	J	408.3	184.3	0.3	12.9	17.3	40.9	20.9	0.9	15.7	75.4	223.9
	F	524.5	225.6	0.1	19.5	26.9	61.5	16.3	3.1	12.5	85.5	298.9
	M	593.6	243.0	0.5	13.5	20.9	73.2	29.2	3.5	18.6	83.6	350.7
	A	441.4	142.8	1.0	22.0	16.7	53.1	28.1	6.0	5.2	10.8	298.6
	M	587.7	269.7	0.8	42.7	24.4	115.3	75.9	1.3	7.1	2.2	318.0
	J	751.5	365.1	1.2	40.3	31.7	160.5	111.8	11.1	3.1	5.4	386.3
	J	748.4	358.2	0.6	36.2	30.8	147.7	119.4	5.9	11.4	6.2	390.2
	A	729.4	318.8	0.5	24.3	23.3	109.6	143.1	10.6	3.4	4.0	410.7
	S	657.7	237.9	0.5	28.3	15.1	85.0	95.4	6.0	2.7	4.7	419.9
	O	541.4	153.7	0.3	19.9	11.5	66.4	45.5	2.8	1.0	6.4	387.7
	N	468.3	92.4	0.3	14.9	4.2	39.6	22.8	0.7	1.5	8.6	375.8
	D	479.4	131.2	0.4	10.6	12.8	35.3	21.2	0.7	4.1	46.1	348.2
1955	J	600.8	214.5	0.3	21.7	22.9	41.8	26.8	2.6	14.5	83.9	386.4

WOOD PULP<sup>(2)</sup>

## NEWSPRINT

		Production				Produc- tion	Shipments			Stocks End of Period	
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports		Total	Domestic	Export <sup>(3)</sup>		
Thousand tons											
1953		756.4	426.9	321.3	162.5	479.6	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2	
1954		791.4	439.9	343.1	181.0	498.7	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0	
1952	D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5	
1953	J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5	
	F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1	
	M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8	
	A	743.2	423.5	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3	
	M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9	
	J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7	
	J	744.7	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7	
	A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7	
	S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5	
	O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8	
	N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5	
	D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2	
	1954	J	751.5	418.3	325.1	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
		F	724.8 <sup>r</sup>	401.5	315.3 <sup>r</sup>	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
		M	821.3	459.5	352.9	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
		A	786.2	440.9	337.0	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
M		805.6	446.8	350.1	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6	
J		790.9	434.5	348.1	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4	
J		789.7	442.8	338.7	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7	
A		799.8	444.8	346.0	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0	
S		785.1	431.1	345.7	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6	
O		836.6	461.1	366.8	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7	
N		821.7	459.5	353.9	194.6	522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9	
D		779.4	438.2	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0	
1955		J	784.7	433.2	343.6	164.7	490.8	466.3	32.2	434.0	149.6
		F	759.6	415.2	336.9	160.4	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. <sup>(2)</sup>Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. <sup>(3)</sup>Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.



**Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES**  
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons										
953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8	
954	11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4	
952 S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8	
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8	
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4	
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8	
953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0	
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5	
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7	
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2	
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5	
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5	
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6	
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5	
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8	
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4	
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4	
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0	
954 J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0	
F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8	
M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1	
A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3	
M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3	
J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6	
J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9	
A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2	
S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6	
O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1	
N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3	
D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0	
955 J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2	
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons										
53	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2	12.6	388.9
54	1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	208.7	105.9	5.1	319.7
52 S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	238.5	134.8	8.1	381.4
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	277.0	131.6	8.5	417.0
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	243.3	128.1	6.7	378.1
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9	384.5
53 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9	361.8
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2	370.1
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5	382.3
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9	409.4
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
54 J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
955 J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES					
		Pig <sup>(1)</sup> Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments					
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Export	Domestic	Imports <sup>(3)</sup>	
Thousand net tons											
1953		251.0	12.8	343.0	334.1	8.9	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6	
1954		184.5	9.2	266.2	259.5	6.7	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2	
1953	J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2	
	F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2	
	M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1	
	A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1	
	M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7	
	J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7	
	J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0	
	A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6	
	S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2	
	O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3	
	N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4	
	D	220.5	8.8	306.0	296.1	9.9	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9	
	1954	J	215.0	8.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
		F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
M		200.8	249.3		240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7	
A		194.3	9.3	255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1	
M		178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4	
J		167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0	
J		174.4	9.0	260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2	
A		166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0	
S		156.4		247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6	
O		181.9	9.7	279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3	
N		210.5		287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9	
D		185.6		275.1	269.3	5.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7	
1955		J	199.5		316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
		F	215.1		321.3	314.7	6.5	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8

<sup>(1)</sup>As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. <sup>(2)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange. <sup>(3)</sup>Since 1946 imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. <sup>(4)</sup>Monthly average.  
Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							Domestic Sales Financed	
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Sales <sup>(2)</sup>				
									Total	Exp.	Dom.		
Thousands												Number	
1953	40.50	40.08	10.09	10.05	30.41	30.03	4.43	34.84	32.25	2.33	29.93	12,203	
1954	29.18	29.65	5.68	5.82	23.50	23.83	3.20	26.71	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508	
1953	J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.29	1.15	23.14	8,821
	F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.99	2.70	30.28	9,625
	M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.35	2.74	39.61	14,112
	A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.70	3.18	43.52	16,525
	M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.14	2.36	40.78	14,978
	J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.23	3.00	37.23	14,920
	J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866
	A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
	S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968
	O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932
	N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255
	D	35.48	35.08	7.34	8.46	28.15	26.62	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682
1954	J	40.22	40.31	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	18.98	0.45	18.53	6,755
	F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.37	0.58	23.79	8,065
	M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.08	0.62	36.46	12,764
	A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	40.04	0.82	39.22	13,779
	M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	38.06	1.96	36.10	13,970
	J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.42	0.52	31.90	13,801
	J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.93	0.91	28.02	12,875
	A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,772
	S	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,309
	O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,823
	N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,416
	D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770
1955	J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	5,966
	F	33.08	31.83	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57		23.84	1.76	22.08	6,842	

42 <sup>(1)</sup>As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. <sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.  
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup>						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(4)</sup>					
Domestic Types <sup>(3)</sup>			All Types			Production <sup>(3)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports							
Thousands											
953	22.84	22.40	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48	
954	19.67	19.84	40.90	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42	
953	J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
	F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
	M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
	A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
	M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
	J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
	J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
	A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
	S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
	O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
	N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
	D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
954	J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
	F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
	M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
	A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
	M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
	J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
	J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
	A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
	S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
	O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
	N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
	D	12.27	11.09	40.90	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
955	J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
	F	20.72	17.78	43.87		0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85		0.24

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Estimated Production <sup>(5)</sup>			Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period			Value of Factory Shipments		
			Radios									
	Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combina-tions	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports <sup>(6)</sup>	Exports	Radios	Television sets
Thousands											Thousand dollars	
53	62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
54	38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3	2,985	18,038
53 F	45.8	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994
	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	2.1	5,025	11,370
A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119
M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319
N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
54 J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
F	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995
J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459
J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904
A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,068
S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406
O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067	31,393
N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2	4,582	33,328
D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5	4,370	30,465
55 J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4	2,041	17,724
										0.9		

<sup>(1)</sup>As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included.<sup>(2)</sup>End of period.<sup>(3)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines.<sup>(4)</sup>Electric and other.<sup>(5)</sup>Factory

Shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

<sup>(6)</sup>Includes television sets.<sup>(7)</sup>Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm.<sup>(8)</sup>Gas types

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.



Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION\*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Construction end of Period Canada
Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia		
Number															
1953	8,534	149	345	2,521	3,239	1,565	716	8,070	123	312	2,484	2,931	1,558	662	59,923
1954	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,641
1952 D	3,732	74	76	1,156	1,529	491	406	7,076	162	276	2,626	2,171	1,295	546	55,689
1953 J	3,573	53	47	930	1,937	257	349	6,101	125	269	1,675	2,529	943	560	53,016
F	2,789	7	62	674	1,384	210	452	6,161	132	309	1,703	2,540	892	585	49,737
M	5,568	7	387	1,836	1,963	468	907	6,130	19	242	1,791	2,438	1,088	552	49,232
A	9,902	111	268	2,632	3,948	2,082	861	6,325	92	124	1,777	2,563	1,177	592	52,626
M	13,606	202	405	3,962	5,047	3,152	838	8,099	120	267	3,047	2,706	1,290	669	58,143
J	11,308	327	580	3,411	3,706	2,361	923	6,675	138	75	2,334	2,416	1,052	660	62,791
J	11,834	318	444	4,068	4,071	2,208	725	6,828	120	442	1,940	2,671	917	738	68,216
A	10,883	306	657	3,122	4,114	1,978	706	7,445	165	210	2,055	2,603	1,775	637	71,522
S	10,208	200	472	3,229	3,567	1,609	1,131	8,643	139	318	2,885	2,896	1,524	881	73,055
O	10,307	62	286	2,918	3,898	2,519	624	12,109	250	554	3,888	4,078	2,563	776	71,340
N	8,339	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	10,608	33	208	2,998	4,017	2,584	668	68,013
D	4,092	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	11,715	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626	59,923
1954 J	2,983	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	8,315	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	54,248
F	3,057	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	6,116	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	51,127
M	5,682	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	5,896	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	51,070
A	8,692	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	52,978
M	13,398	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,816
J	12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,262
J	14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,874
A	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,150
S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310
O	13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	75,456
N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746
D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641
1955 J	3,963	7	135	966	1,801	510	544	9,037	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,525
F	4,006	5	110	748	2,039	454	650	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	59,611

\*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities are also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
	Thousand dollars														
1953	59,910	1,291	2,007	16,879	4,722	23,532	4,485	2,578	813	3,846	2,260	1,290	3,560	4,838	8,386
1954	60,897	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792
1952 D	56,748	973	860	28,281	1,888	21,383	2,651	633	57	1,408	90	1,736	1,558	2,557	4,075
1953 J	20,557	190	95	4,180	3,043	9,468	1,561	1,946	87	1,472	102	47	1,387	619	7,032
F	27,702	229	505	8,615	1,969	12,825	1,936	1,071	92	704	416	107	1,721	1,144	5,000
M	54,720	971	1,771	15,424	4,010	19,811	3,409	1,619	1,913	2,318	668	238	3,233	4,727	10,534
A	75,677	798	1,681	17,242	3,355	24,390	4,626	2,748	1,504	5,645	4,414	2,135	6,927	7,428	8,043
M	75,501	3,391	1,459	18,656	5,284	23,079	5,606	2,373	1,243	6,320	2,414	1,400	4,820	5,637	8,651
J	75,876	2,491	2,093	22,157	5,592	26,703	5,476	3,364	949	5,028	3,493	2,847	3,226	9,357	7,586
J	77,526	1,204	1,909	22,547	13,249	28,181	6,919	2,683	1,048	4,548	3,846	1,654	6,108	7,459	8,859
A	53,503	2,070	1,920	14,596	2,652	23,033	4,073	1,661	559	4,384	5,117	1,370	4,377	4,749	8,218
S	72,484	2,486	2,166	26,934	3,981	24,984	5,587	2,807	1,218	4,666	1,535	1,052	3,297	5,660	12,995
O	82,100	519	2,976	21,081	7,556	44,375	5,539	1,730	375	4,863	1,976	2,369	3,507	8,025	5,643
N	59,944	837	5,257	19,520	2,146	26,903	3,914	7,268	287	3,135	748	732	3,301	2,253	10,941
D	43,327	309	2,257	11,598	3,829	18,629	5,172	1,671	477	3,072	2,395	1,528	811	998	7,128
1954 J	24,177	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,117
F	27,115	247	1,004	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,424
M	60,870	699	2,542	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,015
A	67,587	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,025
M	70,896	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210
J	75,545	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,624
J	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
A	75,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
S	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701
O	71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255
N	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853
D	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674
1955 J	28,299	263	648	7,197	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,276
F	31,154	367	888	12,244	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200

Note.—The data in this table have been revised to cover approximately the metropolitan areas of the selected cities according to the 1951 decennial census definitions. The data on building permits are collected for 819 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.  
Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded  
By Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

## MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada		New-found-land	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1952	88,533	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1953	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1952	O 108,205	754	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
	N 88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
	D 86,665	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953	J 43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
	F 56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
	M 104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
	A 150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
	M 154,034	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
	J 154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
	J 157,797	1,080	111	1,940	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,690	8,871	16,987	13,285
	A 118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
	S 139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
	O 146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
	N 120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
	D 77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954	J 47,736	97	—	546	809	5,511	30,149	1,409	662	2,802	5,752
	F 55,243	236	1,137	663	150	8,864	31,057	915	459	3,596	8,165
	M 123,494	1,113	1	1,029	355	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,265	51,663
	A 137,957	531	61	1,749	2,235	35,511	60,410	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
	M 160,257	1,120	164	1,909	1,631	33,845	77,540	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
	J 170,824	1,231	56	1,173	1,490	32,626	80,959	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
	J 164,356	805	119	2,329	2,899	34,938	75,648	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
	A 158,668	642	20	2,133	1,740	28,302	78,121	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
	S 141,424	851	37	1,654	1,130	28,497	69,275	7,765	5,055	14,198	12,964
	O 137,136	513	63	891	1,611	24,148	56,072	11,364	4,835	15,073	22,567
	N 128,404	423	25	1,186	943	25,240	68,026	8,844	2,766	10,373	10,578
	D 94,864	238	20	3,042	196	18,485	44,984	6,721	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955	J 59,814 <sup>r</sup>	107	18	331	869	8,756 <sup>r</sup>	25,098 <sup>r</sup>	1,564 <sup>r</sup>	1,568 <sup>r</sup>	6,285 <sup>r</sup>	15,219 <sup>r</sup>
	F 57,647	190	3	425	134	13,479	27,515	2,045	339	1,665	11,853

By Types<sup>(1)</sup>

## MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
Total	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(2)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other	
Thousand dollars											
1952	46,592	1,208	10,460	21,888	8,520	4,515	4,206	8,381	15,092	13,681	588
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1952	O 59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906	829
	N 41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627
	D 25,926	1,113	6,962	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
1953	J 20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
	F 27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
	M 62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
	A 95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
	M 89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405
	J 87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
	J 78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841
	A 65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388
	S 73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
	O 68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
	N 54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
	D 29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954	J 21,466	192	3,334	13,471	2,287	2,184	2,413	9,169	6,291	7,484	914
	F 26,992	218	4,634	14,886	2,274	4,981	1,955	7,906	9,440	7,975	975
	M 68,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,658	20,558	1,306
	A 73,966	1,747	16,011	37,214	10,518	8,479	5,514	19,222	15,432	23,167	657
	M 92,708	2,575	22,208	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,692	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,054
	J 101,901	1,931	20,704	50,217	18,915	10,137	7,157	17,769	15,720	27,592	688
	J 91,862	2,505	18,149	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,768	17,826	21,487	25,706	708
	A 89,534	1,653	16,431	45,377	16,436	9,638	5,677	11,616	22,475	28,215	1,157
	S 76,733	1,340	15,973	39,472	12,161	7,787	5,790	12,803	22,219	23,350	531
	O 70,388	1,133	12,101	34,938	14,946	7,272	4,852	14,345	16,456	30,070	1,024
	N 75,741	1,056	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,573	12,744	12,081	22,663 <sup>r</sup>	602
	D 36,689	375	6,638	19,816 <sup>r</sup>	4,109	5,751	2,045	20,549	14,485	20,366 <sup>r</sup>	736 <sup>r</sup>
1955	J 27,799 <sup>r</sup>	214	3,381 <sup>r</sup>	12,491 <sup>r</sup>	1,926 <sup>r</sup>	9,787 <sup>r</sup>	8,257 <sup>r</sup>	8,926 <sup>r</sup>	8,926 <sup>r</sup>	12,620 <sup>r</sup>	404 <sup>r</sup>
	F 30,084	203	4,956	16,654	777	7,494	2,102	8,887	10,477	5,562	536

<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1955, stands at 823, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

<sup>(2)</sup>As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.



**Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Build-ing Brick	Struc-tural Tile <sup>(3)</sup>
Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp. <sup>(1)</sup>	Production			Producers' Sales			
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares				Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons	
1953	23.22	215	89	97	5.29	608.8	281.4	4.5	18.9	5.9	34.8	16.2	
1954	24.56	227	87	89	5.29		337.5	4.9	19.3	6.6	38.3	15.5	
1952 D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	429.3	234.7	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3	
1953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	521.3	231.8	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8	
F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	623.6	220.8	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4	
M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	666.9	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8	
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	453.2	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4	
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	661.8	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9	
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	788.7	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0	
J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	739.1	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7	
A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	712.2	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0	
S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	606.8	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7	
O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	467.2	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6	
N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	357.7	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0	
D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	404.2	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4	
1954 J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	408.3	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4	
F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	524.5	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4	
M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	593.6	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5	
A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	441.4	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3	
M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	587.7	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4	
J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	751.5	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2	
J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	748.4	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7	
A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	729.4	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8	
S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	657.7	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6	
O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	541.4	364.1	4.9	24.1	7.5	42.1	16.2	
N	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	468.3	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8	
D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	479.4	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5	
1955 J	23.72	170	45	34	4.46	600.8	330.4	4.1	18.2	4.5	23.1	14.5	
F	23.16	219	94	82	4.91		339.8			5.7			
		Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool <sup>(4)</sup>		Cement Products <sup>(5)</sup>			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers <sup>(7)</sup>
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(6)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile			
Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales		
Thous-ands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands			Thousand tons	Thousand dollars	
1953	2,447	439	4,183	20.98	22.44	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137	
1954	2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506	
1952 D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450	
1953 J	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573	
F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588	
M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501	
A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928	
M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309	
J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456	
J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419	
A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906	
S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494	
O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422	
N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521	
D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525	
1954 J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686	
F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.63	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161	
M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.61	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873	
A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.54	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013	
M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190	
J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143	
J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248	
A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649	
S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985	
O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344	
N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,058	
D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726	
1955 J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259*	22.85	7,231*	
F				16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,559	



Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME<sup>(1)</sup>  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops <sup>(2)</sup>				Livestock
			Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars											
1953		694.00 <sup>r</sup>	265.71 <sup>r</sup>	194.87 <sup>r</sup>	18.42 <sup>r</sup>	52.42 <sup>r</sup>	41.39 <sup>r</sup>	7.96 <sup>r</sup>	15.03 <sup>r</sup>	14.99 <sup>r</sup>	198.16 <sup>r</sup>
1954		594.46	157.61	105.00	14.32	38.30	41.93	7.48	14.71	16.75	210.38
1951	2nd	757.53	287.63	251.21	16.84	19.58	11.22	4.58	4.73	—	258.68
	3rd	627.85	155.13	108.42	15.36	31.35	41.42	6.56	33.64	—	238.78
	4th	946.94	407.69	302.81	27.90	76.98	52.07	12.62	13.20	16.63	296.77
1952	1st	555.73 <sup>r</sup>	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.84 <sup>r</sup>	14.36	4.62 <sup>r</sup>	52.49	177.34 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	629.96 <sup>r</sup>	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11 <sup>r</sup>	11.71	5.95 <sup>r</sup>	—	191.37 <sup>r</sup>
	3rd	680.16 <sup>r</sup>	231.64 <sup>r</sup>	155.95 <sup>r</sup>	19.52 <sup>r</sup>	56.17 <sup>r</sup>	65.14 <sup>r</sup>	20.78	43.38 <sup>r</sup>	—	193.82 <sup>r</sup>
	4th	983.45 <sup>r</sup>	457.67 <sup>r</sup>	316.98 <sup>r</sup>	41.72 <sup>r</sup>	98.97 <sup>r</sup>	59.85 <sup>r</sup>	22.29	14.38 <sup>r</sup>	14.19	269.60 <sup>r</sup>
1953	1st	534.39 <sup>r</sup>	151.38 <sup>r</sup>	115.03 <sup>r</sup>	10.52 <sup>r</sup>	25.83 <sup>r</sup>	64.04 <sup>r</sup>	11.63	4.25 <sup>r</sup>	45.24	171.06 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	651.57 <sup>r</sup>	252.51 <sup>r</sup>	188.32 <sup>r</sup>	12.90 <sup>r</sup>	51.29 <sup>r</sup>	10.26 <sup>r</sup>	3.78	5.78 <sup>r</sup>	—	181.56 <sup>r</sup>
	3rd	777.81 <sup>r</sup>	328.98 <sup>r</sup>	246.87 <sup>r</sup>	25.04 <sup>r</sup>	57.07 <sup>r</sup>	47.59 <sup>r</sup>	7.69 <sup>r</sup>	39.01 <sup>r</sup>	—	197.80 <sup>r</sup>
	4th	812.23 <sup>r</sup>	329.99 <sup>r</sup>	229.24 <sup>r</sup>	25.24 <sup>r</sup>	75.51 <sup>r</sup>	43.67 <sup>r</sup>	8.74 <sup>r</sup>	11.09 <sup>r</sup>	14.74 <sup>r</sup>	242.22 <sup>r</sup>
1954	1st	506.22 <sup>r</sup>	107.30 <sup>r</sup>	77.18 <sup>r</sup>	12.99 <sup>r</sup>	17.13 <sup>r</sup>	58.96	5.88	3.72	47.47	194.23 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	554.53 <sup>r</sup>	141.49 <sup>r</sup>	113.53 <sup>r</sup>	8.37 <sup>r</sup>	19.59 <sup>r</sup>	9.91 <sup>r</sup>	3.73	5.46	—	200.26 <sup>r</sup>
	3rd	596.51 <sup>r</sup>	151.09 <sup>r</sup>	81.42 <sup>r</sup>	16.08 <sup>r</sup>	53.59 <sup>r</sup>	46.40 <sup>r</sup>	8.35	37.47 <sup>r</sup>	—	199.27 <sup>r</sup>
	4th	720.57	230.54	147.85	19.82	62.87	52.44	11.94	12.19	19.53	247.78
Live Stock											
Other Farm Products											
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products <sup>(4)</sup>	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars											
1953		87.41 <sup>r</sup>	74.74 <sup>r</sup>	2.45 <sup>r</sup>	33.56	103.98 <sup>r</sup>	11.44 <sup>r</sup>	34.09 <sup>r</sup>	15.51 <sup>r</sup>	20.91	2.82 <sup>r</sup>
1954		93.12	80.76	2.40	34.11	106.55	11.60	28.06	14.46	20.83	3.05
1951	2nd	141.04	98.99	1.04	17.61	111.17	4.61	35.30	22.55	24.63	1.74
	3rd	111.31	88.92	5.47	33.07	123.87	18.29	29.86	15.61	4.22	0.68
	4th	120.97	105.24	8.70	61.86	86.56	10.17	32.51	19.96	37.24	3.98
1952	1st	76.47 <sup>r</sup>	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.05 <sup>r</sup>	28.78	11.17	17.61 <sup>r</sup>	3.66
	2nd	85.35 <sup>r</sup>	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98 <sup>r</sup>	25.38	21.39	26.04 <sup>r</sup>	2.85
	3rd	81.59 <sup>r</sup>	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78 <sup>r</sup>	23.35	15.50 <sup>r</sup>	4.46 <sup>r</sup>	0.77
	4th	104.63 <sup>r</sup>	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64 <sup>r</sup>	31.99	19.49 <sup>r</sup>	39.36 <sup>r</sup>	3.86
1953	1st	89.56 <sup>r</sup>	67.69	1.20	12.61 <sup>r</sup>	78.18 <sup>r</sup>	2.72 <sup>r</sup>	33.63 <sup>r</sup>	10.50 <sup>r</sup>	17.75	5.12 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	86.01 <sup>r</sup>	74.69	0.61	20.25 <sup>r</sup>	119.72 <sup>r</sup>	5.79 <sup>r</sup>	34.68 <sup>r</sup>	18.49 <sup>r</sup>	26.20	2.38 <sup>r</sup>
	3rd	81.45 <sup>r</sup>	67.58	3.46	45.31 <sup>r</sup>	124.65 <sup>r</sup>	25.46 <sup>r</sup>	31.67 <sup>r</sup>	16.65 <sup>r</sup>	4.29	0.73 <sup>r</sup>
	4th	92.63 <sup>r</sup>	89.01 <sup>r</sup>	4.52 <sup>r</sup>	56.07 <sup>r</sup>	93.36 <sup>r</sup>	11.79 <sup>r</sup>	36.36 <sup>r</sup>	16.38 <sup>r</sup>	35.40	3.06 <sup>r</sup>
1954	1st	89.90 <sup>r</sup>	89.81	1.45	13.07 <sup>r</sup>	79.86 <sup>r</sup>	2.96	31.75	10.03 <sup>r</sup>	17.38	3.75
	2nd	90.91 <sup>r</sup>	89.32 <sup>r</sup>	0.71 <sup>r</sup>	19.33 <sup>r</sup>	122.91 <sup>r</sup>	5.27	26.31	19.65 <sup>r</sup>	25.83	2.92
	3rd	86.23 <sup>r</sup>	67.12 <sup>r</sup>	3.08 <sup>r</sup>	42.84 <sup>r</sup>	129.74 <sup>r</sup>	26.20	25.17	13.40 <sup>r</sup>	4.31	0.92
	4th	105.44	76.78	4.35	61.22	93.68	11.96	29.00	14.76	35.82	4.60
		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million dollars											
1953		5.71 <sup>r</sup>	10.33 <sup>r</sup>	11.54 <sup>r</sup>	98.31 <sup>r</sup>	179.72 <sup>r</sup>	55.01 <sup>r</sup>	185.56 <sup>r</sup>	121.62 <sup>r</sup>	26.21 <sup>r</sup>	
1954		6.01	10.75	12.11	101.99	176.14	46.63	118.07	96.42	26.34	
1951	2nd	6.58	10.28	11.96	114.96	194.62	68.39	196.60	132.37	21.77	
	3rd	5.67	9.90	10.44	112.51	199.98	55.99	119.47	84.00	29.89	
	4th	8.78	13.94	17.63	126.59	202.95	102.18	267.21	171.30	36.37	
1952	1st	6.94 <sup>r</sup>	8.09 <sup>r</sup>	11.54 <sup>r</sup>	77.68 <sup>r</sup>	188.94 <sup>r</sup>	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.99 <sup>r</sup>	
	2nd	9.12 <sup>r</sup>	9.31 <sup>r</sup>	12.27 <sup>r</sup>	109.79 <sup>r</sup>	153.95 <sup>r</sup>	45.43 <sup>r</sup>	149.01	120.88 <sup>r</sup>	20.20 <sup>r</sup>	
	3rd	4.81 <sup>r</sup>	10.03 <sup>r</sup>	11.35 <sup>r</sup>	108.79 <sup>r</sup>	196.07 <sup>r</sup>	64.83 <sup>r</sup>	156.35 <sup>r</sup>	99.72 <sup>r</sup>	28.22 <sup>r</sup>	
	4th	11.13 <sup>r</sup>	12.78 <sup>r</sup>	18.29 <sup>r</sup>	121.12 <sup>r</sup>	197.93 <sup>r</sup>	98.81 <sup>r</sup>	292.50 <sup>r</sup>	195.36 <sup>r</sup>	35.54 <sup>r</sup>	
1953	1st	6.39 <sup>r</sup>	8.71 <sup>r</sup>	10.65 <sup>r</sup>	73.26 <sup>r</sup>	179.54 <sup>r</sup>	28.92 <sup>r</sup>	115.19 <sup>r</sup>	91.25 <sup>r</sup>	20.47 <sup>r</sup>	
	2nd	5.46 <sup>r</sup>	10.16 <sup>r</sup>	10.95 <sup>r</sup>	103.23 <sup>r</sup>	155.75 <sup>r</sup>	46.22 <sup>r</sup>	185.71 <sup>r</sup>	111.79 <sup>r</sup>	22.30 <sup>r</sup>	
	3rd	4.60 <sup>r</sup>	10.04 <sup>r</sup>	9.79 <sup>r</sup>	106.50 <sup>r</sup>	199.28 <sup>r</sup>	70.02 <sup>r</sup>	214.66 <sup>r</sup>	133.39 <sup>r</sup>	29.53 <sup>r</sup>	
	4th	6.38 <sup>r</sup>	12.40	11.75 <sup>r</sup>	110.26 <sup>r</sup>	184.29 <sup>r</sup>	74.87 <sup>r</sup>	226.68 <sup>r</sup>	150.05 <sup>r</sup>	32.55 <sup>r</sup>	
1954	1st	4.95 <sup>r</sup>	8.45 <sup>r</sup>	9.85	78.47 <sup>r</sup>	182.58 <sup>r</sup>	34.25 <sup>r</sup>	83.93 <sup>r</sup>	83.18 <sup>r</sup>	20.58 <sup>r</sup>	
	2nd	6.19 <sup>r</sup>	10.96 <sup>r</sup>	11.96 <sup>r</sup>	109.22 <sup>r</sup>	154.40 <sup>r</sup>	33.01 <sup>r</sup>	108.11 <sup>r</sup>	98.46 <sup>r</sup>	22.22 <sup>r</sup>	
	3rd	5.22 <sup>r</sup>	10.64 <sup>r</sup>	10.67 <sup>r</sup>	111.76 <sup>r</sup>	182.63 <sup>r</sup>	51.93 <sup>r</sup>	118.25 <sup>r</sup>	77.20 <sup>r</sup>	28.21 <sup>r</sup>	
	4th	7.68	12.97	15.94	108.50	184.94	67.32	162.00	126.85	34.36	

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.  
<sup>(2)</sup> Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.  
<sup>(3)</sup> Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.  
<sup>(4)</sup> Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Pork			Poultry
							Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	
Thousands					Million pounds					
1953	122	62	45	384	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
1954	136	68	47	390	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8
1952- N	128	43	81	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	23.0
	103	38	47	793	33.0	3.9	4.5	68.8	11.6	23.7
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.8	2.9	3.9	65.5	12.7	20.7
	106	34	25	422	41.1	2.2	3.0	73.5	15.6	16.9
1953 F	111	64	22	462	43.2	2.1	2.0	72.6	13.1	12.1
	112	99	17	450	43.4	3.6	2.2	73.6	13.1	9.2
1953 M	111	87	9	392	41.0	4.7	1.4	64.6	13.8	8.0
	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7.1
1953 J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
1953 A	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
1953 N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
	119	46	46	438	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
1954 D	133	42	32	351	29.9 <sup>r</sup>	4.5	3.2	33.4 <sup>r</sup>	10.7 <sup>r</sup>	28.9
	117	42	27	357	27.2 <sup>r</sup>	3.2	2.7 <sup>r</sup>	38.7 <sup>r</sup>	11.0 <sup>r</sup>	26.1 <sup>r</sup>
1954 J	146	91	27	444	24.7 <sup>r</sup>	3.1	1.8	46.3 <sup>r</sup>	15.7 <sup>r</sup>	22.6 <sup>r</sup>
	117	100	19	364	22.9 <sup>r</sup>	4.8 <sup>r</sup>	2.0 <sup>r</sup>	48.5 <sup>r</sup>	11.5 <sup>r</sup>	19.0 <sup>r</sup>
1954 A	127	94	11	351	21.6 <sup>r</sup>	5.2	1.3	53.0 <sup>r</sup>	11.9 <sup>r</sup>	16.6 <sup>r</sup>
	148	89	15	394	20.1 <sup>r</sup>	5.2	1.0	51.8 <sup>r</sup>	12.2 <sup>r</sup>	14.9 <sup>r</sup>
1954 J	128	66	35	285	21.2 <sup>r</sup>	5.4 <sup>r</sup>	0.8	41.3 <sup>r</sup>	13.0	13.7 <sup>r</sup>
	124	54	53	281	20.8 <sup>r</sup>	5.0 <sup>r</sup>	0.9	28.7 <sup>r</sup>	12.1 <sup>r</sup>	13.0 <sup>r</sup>
1954 S	166	76	101	434	21.7 <sup>r</sup>	5.5	1.1	25.5 <sup>r</sup>	13.0	15.4 <sup>r</sup>
	136	57	97	399	22.4 <sup>r</sup>	5.5	2.4	24.3 <sup>r</sup>	11.7 <sup>r</sup>	17.9 <sup>r</sup>
1954 N	151	61	92	476	27.5 <sup>r</sup>	5.5	3.3 <sup>r</sup>	32.1 <sup>r</sup>	15.0	28.1 <sup>r</sup>
	144	49	52	544	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8
1955 D	134	41	37	455	27.5	3.2	2.5	38.8	12.2	24.4
	116	41	28	409	24.2	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.5

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

							Prices				
		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel		
1953		225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1954		224.2 <sup>r</sup>	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.010	0.803
1952	D	..	211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953	J	220.9	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.187	0.810
	F	..	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
	M	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
	A	227.0	207.5	255.8	17.0 <sup>r</sup>	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
	M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
	J	..	200.0	268.7	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
	J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
	A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
	S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
	O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
	N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726
	D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716
1954	J	221.4 <sup>r</sup>	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
	F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
	M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.870	0.738
	A	225.3 <sup>r</sup>	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.876	0.732
	M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
	J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.971	0.722
	J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.726
	A	225.8 <sup>r</sup>	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
	S	..	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
	O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949
	N	..	215.8	243.6	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959
	D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946
1955	J	220.6	215.7	248.4	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
	F	..	218.6	245.8	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952



Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains <sup>(1)</sup>					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat <sup>(2)</sup>	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds					Million dozen	
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.62
1954	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.51	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.57
1953 F	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.22
N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.63
D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.94
1954 J	13.83	3.78	5.25	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.48
F	10.56	3.43	4.96	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.27
M	14.25	3.94	4.22	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.31
A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.34
M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.24
J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.19
J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.31
A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.34	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.54
S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.49
O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.15
N	20.49	3.15*	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.16
D	16.33	3.59	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.32
1955 J	15.13	2.81	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.47
F	14.20	2.70	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.41

<sup>(1)</sup>Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

<sup>(2)</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(3)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1953	1,371	414	25.23	6.40	36.65	2,401	71.23	33.06	70.78*
1954	1,407	425	26.07	7.04	37.52	2,387	91.01	42.18	67.54
1953 J	915	422	10.70	1.87	20.51	1,236	44.37	35.88	77.09
F	832	389	9.45	1.71	16.91	1,314	33.63	30.63	65.78
M	1,044	428	13.75	2.90	24.84	1,714	26.81	26.58	53.67
A	1,325	412	22.41	5.57	39.40	2,124	26.99	25.54	57.69
M	1,690	413	34.08	9.28	56.89	2,956	37.61	30.05	70.48
J	1,997	406	46.18	12.50	62.77	3,581	60.54	36.16	90.21
J	1,873	408	41.86	10.90	53.61	4,575	77.31	41.37	104.41
A	1,723	410	37.42	10.00	47.92	3,717	89.07	45.65	110.69
S	1,526	409	31.68	8.42	36.61	2,814	94.31	47.85	105.19
O	1,381	433	25.59	7.16	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	97.70
N	1,065	409	16.25	3.87	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	90.58
D	1,003	428	13.43	2.58	22.76	1,520	71.23	33.06	70.78*
1954 J	917	423	10.83	2.00	19.06	1,093	61.20	29.04	57.74*
F	863	400	9.92	1.89	19.49	1,341	50.68	25.98	46.21*
M	1,109	451	14.68	3.15	29.86	1,817	42.27*	22.62*	38.44*
A	1,353	423	23.66	5.05	39.12	2,086	43.04*	22.59*	41.23*
M	1,696	425	34.11	9.24	55.05	2,952	52.22*	25.42*	58.02*
J	2,026	413	46.46	13.68	63.14	3,840	74.91*	34.04*	79.18*
J	1,950	422	43.83	12.80	56.13	4,387	93.41*	40.33*	94.69*
A	1,794	415	39.62	11.81	48.69	3,732	107.39*	45.01*	102.25*
S	1,608	413	34.38	10.19	40.89	2,374	115.35*	49.02*	102.75*
O	1,373	436	25.50	7.72	33.67	1,793	113.51*	49.04*	96.50*
N	1,105	431	16.90	4.31	24.05	1,687	103.03*	46.36*	81.61*
D	1,007	447	12.97	2.60	21.06	1,540	91.01	42.18	67.54
1955 J	932	434	11.09	1.82	20.59	1,377	80.29	40.12	51.18
F			9.46*	1.67	21.40	1,381*	68.87*	36.17*	39.72
M			13.73	2.64	27.52	1,879	58.76	32.64	

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. <sup>(2)</sup>Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.



Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings <sup>(4)</sup>				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>
		Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Thousand dollars		Million pounds									
1953		6,362	144.5	99.3	45.2	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	51.9
1954		6,897	158.4	109.0	49.4	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	53.3
1953	F	1,458	35.8	27.3	8.5	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.9
	M	1,721	36.3	31.1	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	35.9
	A	2,767	75.9	71.6	4.3	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	35.1
	M	8,793	152.3	138.1	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.6
	J	9,793	178.4	160.3	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	50.9
	J	16,881	337.8	281.8	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	54.2
	A	11,453	237.0	172.0	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.8
	S	7,712	177.0	119.9	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	62.7
	O	5,388	177.0	63.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	64.5
	N	3,802	159.4	51.5	107.9	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.5
	D	4,081	117.5	36.7	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	51.9
1954	J	2,554	91.7	31.2	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.6
	F	1,722 <sup>r</sup>	58.6 <sup>r</sup>	29.6 <sup>r</sup>	28.9 <sup>r</sup>	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	33.4 <sup>r</sup>
	M	2,614	96.1	34.4	61.7	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	28.2
	A	3,143	64.2	60.4	3.9	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	26.9
	M	8,663	151.3	136.0	15.3	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.5
	J	9,746	184.3	170.7	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.8
	J	14,460	343.6	299.2	44.5	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	48.5
	A	13,824	261.5	206.2	55.3	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	58.0
	S	11,348	182.4	133.0	49.5	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	65.8
	O	6,629	179.9	67.1	112.8	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	68.5
	N	3,770	139.0	60.8	78.2	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	61.9
	D	4,321	119.1	43.5	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	53.3
1955	J	3,226	132.1	33.0	99.0	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.1 <sup>r</sup>
	F	1,889	56.7	33.1	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1953 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. <sup>(3)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1953.  
Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs <sup>(4)</sup>	
Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Produc- tion <sup>(2)</sup>	Stocks End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>	Production							
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels											Million barrels
1953	75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	3.39	6.80	18.70	18.39	2.05	6.50	0.16	
1954	71.8	1.77		9.66	3.63	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21	
1953	J	70.1	1.76	0.77	11.09	2.72	3.45	18.38	18.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
	F	77.4	1.80	0.80	8.07	2.97	5.66					
	M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.60	2.60	7.09					
	A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.53	3.09	5.13					
	M	93.4	2.16	1.39	8.44	2.86	2.83					
	J	86.3	2.00	1.08	9.39	3.56	3.64					
	J	74.4	1.87	0.87	7.56	3.26	5.21					
	A	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21	2.79	10.16					
	S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.36	11.15					
	O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.40	11.12					
1954	N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.30	8.54	15.40	18.84	2.14	6.64	0.18
	D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	3.39	7.66					
	J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.22	7.21					
	F	73.8	1.71 <sup>r</sup>	0.76	8.19	3.44	7.63					
	M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.32	7.46					
	A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.60	7.78					
	M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32					
	J	70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.48	7.51					
	J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.21	5.30					
	A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98					
1955	S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32
	O	79.6	1.93	0.90	11.72	3.13	12.57					
	N	75.2	1.89	0.70 <sup>r</sup>	10.92	3.63	9.94					
	D	66.6	1.68	0.80	9.88	3.63	5.05					
	J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.31	3.53	5.91					
	F	68.3	1.59	0.60	9.90	3.99	9.38					

<sup>(1)</sup>Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. <sup>(4)</sup>Eggs, dried and powdered  
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—Concluded  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery <sup>(1)</sup>	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned	
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds					
1953	11.77	49.68	3.30	1.80	12.16	10.27	18.16	21.55	4.84	46.01	
1954	11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	21.94	5.27	54.92	
1952 3rd	10.41	47.86	3.10	1.73	10.14	8.15	16.64	21.87	4.60	72.16	
4th	11.19	46.20	2.89	2.02	10.31	18.60	26.51	18.44	4.89	54.36	
1953 1st	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.41	9.79	14.71	16.43	5.25	34.75	
2nd	10.40	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.35	6.82	14.99	23.28	4.47	32.38	
3rd	11.23	53.59	3.10	1.66	11.70	8.01	18.79	26.12	4.83	66.81	
4th	11.99	48.76	3.01	1.91	13.17	16.46	24.13	20.39	4.82	50.10	
1954 1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.29	
2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	39.98	
3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	23.60	4.66	71.22	
4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.16	4.96	72.18	
	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners <sup>(2)</sup>	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1953	13.67	18.78	1.79	11.19	6.00	4.25	2.89	4.22	11.04	20.17	26.97
1954	15.05	23.97	1.70 <sup>(3)</sup>	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.20	17.18	26.33
1952 3rd	14.14	20.12	1.55	9.82	5.99	4.85	21.08	2.54	10.24	17.59	33.72
4th	15.16	26.06	1.60	10.76	5.42	6.69	29.23	5.18	11.27	20.69	22.20
1953 1st	11.50	16.99	1.42	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	20.16
2nd	9.17	27.22	1.49	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.74	10.96	18.48	28.50
3rd	15.19	13.03	2.36	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.87	10.14	19.96	34.92
4th	18.84	17.88	1.90	12.66	5.49	5.14	2.56	5.90	12.15	21.67	24.32
1954 1st	9.25	23.80	1.48	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	20.12
2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	29.12
3rd	16.25	22.70	2.12	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.22	13.64	31.77
4th	25.08	26.78	1.51	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.31	24.31

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
1953	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
1954	104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2
1952 D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
1954 J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5
O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8
N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7
D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2
1955 J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3
F	31.6	79.9	83.7	10.9	94.7	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Bulk and packages. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. <sup>(3)</sup>Annual data include chili-sauce.  
Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores <sup>(3)</sup>	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1953	1,010.5	177.7	12.6	43.4	85.4	18.7	190.3	46.4	53.5	10.2	55.5
1954	996.6	187.8	12.8	42.9	88.3	19.2	171.5	46.6	51.6	9.9	52.7
1952	1,033.8	176.6	14.5	48.7	98.5	19.0	171.3	48.8	60.9	10.0	63.6
O	997.0	169.6	13.5	45.3	109.2	19.3	167.8	38.8	60.1	10.2	53.3
N	1,159.3	183.8	15.1	51.2	138.7	38.5	142.6	39.2	90.4	15.7	53.8
D											
1953	836.3	171.0	12.1	35.6	65.5	12.5	137.7	36.0	44.3	7.9	36.8
J	802.8	157.5	11.1	32.9	63.0	12.4	160.4	33.8	36.3	6.1	34.8
F	927.7	161.6	11.6	36.5	77.9	14.8	206.9	39.1	48.9	8.5	41.1
M											
A	1,034.3	170.6	12.5	40.8	79.8	17.3	245.9	45.8	52.6	10.7	50.1
M	1,106.1	186.8	13.3	47.8	85.6	18.7	239.7	51.2	57.9	11.9	63.2
J	1,070.4	179.4	12.6	46.5	79.5	18.2	236.1	50.8	54.8	11.8	64.7
J	1,057.0	185.7	12.4	48.8	65.8	17.7	229.2	56.4	48.5	9.8	65.4
A	1,012.7	178.8	12.5	48.7	70.0	16.6	182.1	54.7	42.1	8.9	64.3
S	1,006.9	175.7	12.3	45.9	86.7	17.3	165.9	49.8	48.7	10.3	64.5
O	1,095.5	196.0	14.1	47.0	97.0	19.6	186.9	51.8	59.7	10.5	67.3
N	1,003.9	169.6	12.0	41.7	112.2	19.4	160.3	43.8	57.5	10.2	58.4
D	1,172.2	200.0	15.1	49.1	141.6	39.8	132.8	43.1	90.6	15.5	55.1
1954	800.4	174.7	12.3	34.3	62.5	11.8	115.9	38.9	41.5	7.5	33.3
J	801.4	166.1	11.4	33.2	65.6	12.7	145.2	35.8	36.6	6.1	32.7
F	928.9	173.3	12.4	37.0	79.7	14.5	195.5	38.7	43.1	7.2	41.2
M											
A	1,029.4	184.0	13.1	40.3	86.1	19.1	222.9	45.7	55.0	11.3	46.3
M	1,067.6	192.3	13.5	46.8	84.7	18.6	222.3	51.0	52.8	10.9	58.4
J	1,056.9	189.9	12.8	45.1	84.4	19.2	215.8	50.5	53.7	11.7	62.1
J	1,057.8	207.7	13.2	50.6	67.0	19.0	209.3	56.0	48.2	9.6	63.3
A	982.6	181.1	12.0	46.3	73.7	16.5	169.2	53.8	40.5	8.2	62.9
S	1,003.3	185.8	12.7	43.9	88.9	18.0	160.0	48.7	47.0	10.1	60.8
O	1,016.4	197.5	13.2	44.7	96.3	19.7	137.7	51.2	54.7	10.2	60.8
N	1,006.5	182.4	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.2	135.9	44.5	56.6	10.3	55.6
D	1,207.9	218.8	15.0	50.1	152.3	41.3	128.4	44.3	89.5	15.6	54.4
1955	838.7	179.3	66.3	34.5	69.0	12.6	129.5	39.6	41.3	7.1	36.4
J	793.6	173.7	62.7	33.3	67.4	13.0	132.5	35.8	35.2	5.6	32.4

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores <sup>(4)</sup>	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1953	16.3	23.7	39.5	18.7	23.5	10.1	84.7	229.7	384.7	209.1	102.4
1954	15.9	23.3	38.0	20.4	23.5	9.8	85.5	230.1	382.8	195.7	102.5
1952	17.4	21.3	42.5	25.8	23.1	9.4	85.1	238.5	388.5	222.3	99.4
N	17.1	23.9	39.4	20.5	21.4	10.3	84.1	232.4	370.9	210.5	99.1
D	20.0	32.3	37.6	24.0	30.8	26.3	102.5	260.4	451.6	226.8	118.0
1953	13.3	24.8	35.0	25.9	22.8	7.7	71.9	183.9	328.2	164.1	88.1
J	12.6	22.5	32.9	21.7	21.7	6.7	66.3	176.5	319.4	154.2	86.4
F	14.8	23.3	34.9	20.1	22.4	7.3	79.9	214.3	359.3	176.4	97.7
M											
A	15.6	22.9	38.0	13.2	22.5	7.6	84.9	237.9	385.4	222.9	103.2
M	18.1	24.8	40.7	12.2	22.3	8.7	94.4	254.8	417.1	231.9	107.8
J	17.8	23.0	40.2	13.5	22.5	9.0	91.3	246.8	406.9	218.2	107.3
J	16.3	22.1	44.3	12.8	21.7	8.6	88.0	235.2	401.1	224.4	108.3
A	15.7	19.6	46.3	14.3	23.4	9.3	85.2	219.6	373.9	230.0	104.1
S	16.0	21.9	42.2	20.7	23.0	9.4	82.4	233.1	377.4	213.9	100.1
O	18.5	24.0	43.4	23.3	25.0	10.2	87.5	251.1	410.9	238.5	107.5
N	16.9	24.6	39.2	21.6	22.4	11.1	81.9	236.2	376.6	210.0	99.3
D	19.5	31.0	37.0	25.1	32.4	25.4	102.3	266.9	459.7	225.0	118.4
1954	11.7	23.4	33.1	31.2	22.3	7.0	67.6	178.4	322.5	151.4	80.6
J	11.9	23.2	32.2	23.9	21.6	6.6	64.9	176.6	320.6	156.5	82.8
F	15.5	23.9	34.2	23.7	22.4	7.7	79.2	216.8	346.7	174.0	112.2
M											
A	15.3	22.1	36.9	15.7	23.4	7.5	89.4	246.4	389.3	205.4	99.0
M	16.6	20.7	39.8	12.7	22.5	8.5	94.7	249.2	406.6	213.0	104.1
J	17.7	20.4	38.4	13.1	22.9	8.8	91.7	251.1	406.6	200.6	106.9
J	15.9	20.4	43.0	11.8	22.5	8.3	91.1	241.9	399.7	215.6	109.4
A	15.8	19.9	44.3	14.3	22.5	8.8	85.5	220.4	364.2	209.0	103.5
S	16.3	22.9	39.9	21.9	22.8	9.0	84.1	234.6	381.1	200.5	103.0
O	17.2	24.7	40.6	22.6	23.9	9.7	85.8	236.5	386.8	202.2	105.1
N	17.5	25.0	37.6	24.2	22.7	10.8	84.4	239.9	384.6	197.8	99.7
D	19.4	32.8	35.6	30.0	33.0	24.8	107.1	269.5	485.1	222.4	123.8
1955	40.1		33.0	31.7	22.6	7.3	72.1	183.4	335.2	154.0	94.0
J	35.3		30.0	27.7	21.2	6.5	65.7	179.4	322.3	139.6	86.6

NOTE: Series revised to incorporate bench-mark values from the 1951 Census of Distribution and adjustments for store births and deaths. Figures for 1951 subject to further revision.

<sup>(1)</sup>Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". <sup>(2)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". <sup>(3)</sup>As of January, 1955, includes Other Food and Beverage Stores. <sup>(4)</sup>As of January, 1955, includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.



Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

DEPARTMENT STORES												
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
53	85.4	205.5	24.8	50.1	10.4	27.7	5.2	3.7	5.0	16.7	16.1	47.7
54	88.3	235.3	25.2	57.3	10.6	30.0	5.6	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.2	57.2
52	98.5	225.5	33.2	62.0	14.7	31.5	5.6	4.3	5.7	16.6	16.1	41.9
ON	109.2	229.8	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9
D	138.7	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8
53	65.5	203.0	16.3	51.7	6.9	26.8	5.2	4.3	6.6	16.6	13.9	45.3
J	63.0	229.9	16.7	64.8	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.7	14.1	49.1
M	77.9	240.7	25.6	66.7	9.2	33.7	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.2	14.4	52.0
A	79.8	244.4	25.4	66.3	9.5	33.9	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3	14.9	53.7
M	85.6	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.5	228.2	21.7	56.6	9.5	31.0	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.8
J	65.8	234.0	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.5	4.7	3.7	4.0	17.3	14.0	52.9
A	70.0	254.1	18.8	71.9	6.6	36.5	4.5	4.1	4.3	18.1	16.6	51.6
S	86.7	249.1	28.0	70.6	10.3	37.6	4.5	3.9	5.2	17.5	17.0	48.9
O	97.0	269.6	31.0	75.5	13.0	40.6	5.7	4.0	5.4	18.4	18.3	51.3
N	112.2	256.7	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.7	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.4	49.5
D	141.6	205.5	39.3	50.1	21.4	27.7	7.7	3.7	5.7	16.7	17.8	47.7
54	62.5	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.0
J	65.6	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0
M	79.7	250.9	23.7	69.0	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.9	16.9	53.3
A	86.1	255.3	27.7	69.3	10.4	34.8	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8
M	84.7	251.5	25.2	65.9	9.2	34.6	5.3	4.4	4.5	18.4	16.9	55.8
J	84.4	238.1	23.2	59.4	9.9	31.5	5.2	4.2	4.5	17.2	16.9	55.4
J	67.0	251.8	16.2	64.4	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.2	58.3
A	73.7	267.2	19.2	73.8	6.8	37.2	4.9	4.2	4.2	18.5	18.1	56.5
S	88.9	265.6	28.2	73.9	10.6	38.1	4.9	4.3	5.0	17.7	17.9	54.4
O	96.3	296.1	29.8	80.9	12.8	42.9	5.8	4.7	5.1	18.6	19.0	59.5
N	118.6	283.2	34.6	74.6	16.7	39.7	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.8	21.8	57.5
D	152.3	235.3	42.3	57.3	23.2	30.0	8.6	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.2
5	69.0	237.2	16.8	59.1	6.8	30.3	5.1	4.1	6.1	16.9	16.3	55.5
J	67.4		16.4		6.3		5.1		4.6		16.9	

## CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
13	64.4	53.1	4.1	9.5	3.6	20.3 <sup>r</sup>	1.1	6.7	2.9	9.3	15.7	42.2
14	72.2	63.6	4.2	8.7	3.6	19.5	1.1	6.4	2.9	10.6	16.2	42.3
ON	62.0	45.4	4.0	11.2	3.5	20.3	1.2	4.5	3.0	8.8	15.9	52.0
D	61.4	47.6	4.1	12.4	3.6	20.8	1.1	4.6	2.7	9.7	16.3	57.2
13	63.4	47.6	7.2	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.6	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5
J	63.5	41.9	3.2	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
F	57.7	43.1	2.8	9.3	2.1	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
M	60.2	43.6	3.4	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A	61.6	42.6	3.9	10.7	3.8	22.6	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M	68.4	43.1	4.5	10.5	4.1	22.4	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J	63.0	45.4	4.3	10.0	4.3	20.6	1.3	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J	64.1	45.3	4.4	8.6	3.7	19.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
A	61.7	45.5	3.2	10.1	3.1	20.9	1.1	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
S	62.8	47.4	3.7	10.8	3.5	21.4	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4
O	73.4	50.6	4.4	12.1	3.6	22.9	1.3	6.2	3.1	9.8	16.5	57.8
N	63.5	54.0	4.0	12.5	3.7	22.6	1.3	6.7	2.7	10.2	16.4	62.6
D	73.4	53.1	7.5	9.5	6.1	20.3	1.7	6.7	4.1	9.3	33.6	42.2
14	69.4	50.5	3.2	8.6	2.4	18.9	0.8	6.3	2.8	9.6	9.9	38.6
J	63.9	52.4	2.9	8.8	2.2 <sup>r</sup>	24.7	0.7	7.0	2.8	9.5	10.7	42.4
F	67.8	51.1	3.2	10.5	2.5	21.7	0.9	6.9	2.8	10.3	12.2	47.2
A	70.6	51.4	4.3	10.4	4.1	23.3	1.0	6.9	3.0	10.5	16.0	51.0
M	74.9	51.8	4.5	9.6	3.7	22.0	1.2	6.9	2.8	10.3	15.6	51.8
J	71.0	54.3	4.6	8.9	4.3	21.1	1.2	6.6	2.7	10.8	16.1	52.1
J	78.9	56.8	4.6	7.7	3.8	20.8	1.2	6.5	2.8	10.1	16.0	51.5
A	65.6	55.5	3.2	8.8	2.9	21.4	1.1	6.6	2.6	10.4	13.9	51.9
S	68.8	57.0	3.6	9.7	3.5	22.1	1.1	6.5	2.6	10.4	15.1	57.9
O	77.5	60.6	4.3	11.1	3.6	21.3	1.1	6.2	3.0	11.1	16.6	60.7
N	71.2	64.0	4.1	12.1	3.7	21.8	1.2	6.3	2.6	11.6	17.1	64.6
D	86.3	63.6	7.8	8.7	6.2	19.5	1.6	6.4	4.0	10.6	34.8	42.3
9	73.2	53.5	3.5	7.5	2.2	18.7	0.8	6.6	2.7	10.3	10.7	50.4
J	70.2		2.7		2.0		0.8		2.6		10.9	

<sup>r</sup> Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

**Table 48A.—RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT**  
**QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS<sup>(1)</sup>**

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition										
	Cash			Credit						
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge		
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	
				Million dollars or percentages						
1953	3,031.4	1,957.7	64.6	1,073.8	35.4	401.5	13.2	672.3	22.2	
1954	2,989.8	1,951.9	65.3	1,037.9	34.7	366.5	12.3	671.5	22.5	
1950	3rd qtr.	2,532.4	1,838.6	72.6	693.8	27.4	196.0	7.7	497.8	19.7
	4th qtr.	2,638.6	1,927.4	73.1	711.2	26.9	203.4	7.7	507.8	19.2
1951	1st qtr.	2,301.0	1,510.4	65.6	790.6	34.4	220.2	9.6	570.4	24.8
	2nd qtr.	2,795.6	1,898.9	67.9	896.7	32.1	249.9	8.9	646.8	23.2
	3rd qtr.	2,708.7	1,831.5	67.6	877.2	32.4	247.0	9.1	630.2	23.3
	4th qtr.	2,887.8	1,961.8	67.9	926.0	32.1	234.8	8.1	691.2	24.0
1952	1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,518.9	64.6	831.0	35.4	248.6	10.6	582.4	24.8
	2nd qtr.	3,034.9	1,924.1	63.4	1,110.8	36.6	434.6	14.3	676.2	22.3
	3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,920.2	64.9	1,037.0	35.1	378.1	12.8	658.9	22.3
	4th qtr.	3,190.1	2,075.9	65.1	1,114.2	34.9	399.0	12.5	715.2	22.4
1953	1st qtr.	2,566.7	1,624.0	63.3	942.7	36.7	342.5	13.3	600.2	23.4
	2nd qtr.	3,210.8	2,033.6	63.3	1,177.2	36.7	478.8	14.9	698.4	21.8
	3rd qtr.	3,076.7	2,012.8	65.4	1,063.9	34.6	394.7	12.8	669.2	21.8
	4th qtr.	3,271.5	2,160.3	66.0	1,111.2	34.0	389.9	11.9	721.3	22.1
1954	1st qtr.	2,530.8	1,622.0	64.1	908.8	35.9	313.2	12.4	595.6	23.5
	2nd qtr.	3,153.9	2,036.7	64.6	1,117.2	35.4	422.4	13.4	694.8	22.0
	3rd qtr.	3,043.7	2,004.0	65.8	1,039.7	34.2	380.3	12.5	659.4	21.7
	4th qtr.	3,230.8	2,144.8	66.4	1,086.0	33.6	350.0	10.8	736.0	22.8

## SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1953	256.2	90.5	165.0	160.5	43.5	45.8	120.6	80.7	118.9
1954	265.0	96.7	183.7	154.8	42.1	48.1	117.6	79.1	122.4
1950 3rd qtr.	194.5	62.3	74.6	112.1	20.2	24.4	79.9	47.4	63.6
4th qtr.	300.8	91.8	93.6	161.9	31.4	30.1	85.9	49.6	76.4
1951 1st qtr.	190.8	57.6	76.6	116.1	30.4	24.7	93.2	57.7	75.6
2nd qtr.	224.2	63.9	68.0	152.2	35.1	24.2	92.3	55.0	68.9
3rd qtr.	190.1	54.6	60.4	129.1	28.4	23.7	78.6	48.1	62.8
4th qtr.	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952 1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.0	120.2	30.1	26.6	91.0	58.8	62.7
2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.4	163.0	40.8	29.2	113.1	76.6	76.5
3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.0	137.4	32.6	29.5	109.8	74.6	88.8
4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	139.7	211.5	55.7	40.0	132.1	86.1	103.5
1953 1st qtr.	206.4	71.2	125.9	129.5	38.2	36.5	111.2	73.4	101.3
2nd qtr.	245.0	86.0	130.8	165.3	44.5	36.9	122.1	83.3	105.2
3rd qtr.	222.5	79.8	133.6	139.2	34.4	35.1	111.6	76.1	111.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	165.0	207.9	56.7	45.8	137.5	89.9	118.9
1954 1st qtr.	207.9	73.4	144.1	121.2	35.1	39.2	109.7	73.6	115.0
2nd qtr.	255.2	92.4	146.9	161.6	44.1	40.2	112.9	76.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	229.6	84.9	148.8	135.8	33.9	38.1	111.3	75.5	116.7
4th qtr.	367.3	135.9	183.7	200.7	55.2	48.1	136.5	90.6	122.4

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1953	571.0	351.1	109.1	130.3	43.9	27.6	139.1	34.4	20.4
1954	514.5	334.7	109.8	128.8	42.8	28.7	139.8	34.4	23.1
1950 3rd qtr.	438.1	199.8	68.3	133.1	37.5	30.2	149.6	33.9	25.5
4th qtr.	380.5	167.0	72.4	130.5	35.9	31.5	124.9	28.6	25.4
1951 1st qtr.	457.6	263.6	106.4	102.0	37.5	23.5	95.2	26.0	16.3
2nd qtr.	568.7	313.9	116.9	134.0	47.6	24.6	126.9	32.0	17.8
3rd qtr.	470.1	294.3	102.1	142.6	50.0	26.7	136.2	32.1	18.8
4th qtr.	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.9	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
1952 1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	97.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	121.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	117.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	102.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	120.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	369.9	134.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	125.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	109.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	456.6	293.1	115.9	104.6	36.0	27.4	113.4	29.9	20.3
2nd qtr.	660.9	415.7	135.9	132.2	46.4	29.0	147.2	36.5	22.3
3rd qtr.	538.4	353.2	127.9	140.9	46.4	29.2	158.5	36.5	21.9
4th qtr.	402.1	276.7	109.8	137.5	42.5	28.7	140.0	34.7	23.1



Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING  
END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS							
		Total of Selected Items <sup>(1)</sup>	Charge Accounts <sup>(2)</sup>	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans <sup>(3)</sup>
				Total	Retail Dealers <sup>(3)</sup>	Finance Companies <sup>(4)</sup>	
Millions of Dollars							
1952		1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1953		1,835	467	799	287	512	569
1949	2nd qtr.	797	299	212	113	99	286
	3rd qtr.	821	300	224	115	109	297
	4th qtr.	892	328	256	140	116	308
1950	1st qtr.	859	291	252	130	122	316
	2nd qtr.	959	313	300	138	162	346
	3rd qtr.	1,042	331	337	145	192	374
	4th qtr.	1,135	377	372	170	202	386
1951	1st qtr.	1,102	349	359	143	216	394
	2nd qtr.	1,103	357	346	122	224	400
	3rd qtr.	1,058	357	315	100	215	386
	4th qtr.	1,080	402	290	104	186	388
1952	1st qtr.	1,011	353	273	97	176	385
	2nd qtr.	1,218	397	401	136	265	420
	3rd qtr.	1,361	411	513	179	334	437
	4th qtr.	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1953	1st qtr.	1,546	414	653	230	423	479
	2nd qtr.	1,725	436	763	243	520	526
	3rd qtr.	1,778	434	797	252	545	547
	4th qtr.	1,835	467	799	287	512	569
1954	1st qtr.	1,781	437	765	274	491	579
	2nd qtr.	1,866	460	789	275	514	617
	3rd qtr.	1,885	452	796	278	518	637

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949. <sup>(2)</sup>Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

<sup>(3)</sup>Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland. <sup>(4)</sup>Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—INDEXES OF WHOLESALE SALES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1953	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2
1954	363.6	605.3	389.1	247.2	313.7	218.3	333.3*	316.6	427.9	411.8
1952 N	362.3	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7
D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
1953 J	309.2	481.9	362.3	218.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.6	358.6	383.7
F	304.5	556.8	346.7	243.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.5
M	349.0	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2
A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
N	361.7	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0
D	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1
1954 J	294.1	530.4	350.3	182.3	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.4	308.8	330.7
F	312.8	564.1	349.0	248.9	345.0	213.0	299.7*	250.4	309.3	346.9
M	357.6	541.7	362.0	304.5	353.0	266.7	333.7	296.2	412.1	396.2
A	356.7	572.0	398.2	240.7	306.2	216.9	318.0	329.4	422.1	416.0
M	369.6	602.8	386.8	195.1	253.9	204.5	327.2	370.7	446.1	439.3
J	390.9	623.3	379.3	219.2	210.8	177.5	361.3	390.2	479.1	456.7
J	371.2	561.1	380.1	172.0	220.0	150.1	362.0	376.2	430.3	420.1
A	378.1	631.8	389.3	253.9	462.4	247.7	342.3	334.4	450.9	398.4
S	401.8	727.7	408.2	303.0	445.7	298.4	352.1	299.2	517.0	420.3
O	387.7	673.3	417.7	314.6	392.7	256.5	345.5	316.8	468.7	423.1
N	385.8	665.9	437.6	304.1	313.3	272.2	345.4	293.0	470.0	430.7
D	357.1	560.4	410.9	228.2	315.4	161.0	316.5	332.5	419.8	463.1
1955 J	305.3*	504.0*	380.0*	179.7*	130.3*	153.3	305.4*	242.3*	319.8*	359.0*
F	322.9	583.6	362.0	253.6	370.2	205.3	310.0	263.6	316.1	353.7

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.



Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1954	126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1952	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.3	121.3	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.2	127.5	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.7	125.0 <sup>r</sup>	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.1	134.8 <sup>r</sup>	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.6	129.3	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.7	112.6	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.8	111.1	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.3 <sup>r</sup>	113.3 <sup>r</sup>	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.1 <sup>r</sup>	119.6	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954	101.7	115.8	87.8	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	107.2	115.7	92.7	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.5	106.7	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955	119.3	115.5 <sup>r</sup>	103.3 <sup>r</sup>	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
F	115.8	116.5 <sup>p</sup>	99.4 <sup>p</sup>	296.7	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1954	10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1952	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>—Concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(2)</sup>	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1954	22.8	53.0	6.4	3.1	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1952	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
A	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
J	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
F	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
M	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
A	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
M	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
J	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
F	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
M	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
A	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
M	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.5	1.4	5.3	18.4
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.4	4.6	5.9	11.8
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1954	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1952	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
A	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
J	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
F	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
M	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
A	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
M	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
J	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
F	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
M	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
A	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
M	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
J	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	3.9	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include re-exports.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1954	154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1952 S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.7	158.6	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.0	152.2	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.4	143.7	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.9 <sup>r</sup>	167.6 <sup>r</sup>	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.0 <sup>r</sup>	139.2 <sup>r</sup>	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954 J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.0 <sup>r</sup>	121.8 <sup>r</sup>	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	108.9 <sup>r</sup>	147.2 <sup>r</sup>	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
A	157.8	110.1	143.3	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
M	163.4	110.4 <sup>r</sup>	148.0 <sup>r</sup>	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
J	188.7 <sup>r</sup>	110.6 <sup>r</sup>	170.6 <sup>r</sup>	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
J	154.3 <sup>r</sup>	110.7	139.4 <sup>r</sup>	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
A	151.3 <sup>r</sup>	110.3 <sup>r</sup>	137.2 <sup>r</sup>	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
O	150.8	109.4 <sup>r</sup>	137.8 <sup>r</sup>	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
N	168.6	109.1 <sup>r</sup>	154.5 <sup>r</sup>	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
D	152.3	109.2 <sup>r</sup>	139.5 <sup>r</sup>	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955 J	139.0	109.0 <sup>p</sup>	127.5 <sup>p</sup>	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.38

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Product
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	Million dollars										
1953	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1954	1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1952 S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54
A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.61
N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.61
1955 J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.13	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.51



Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1953	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1954	4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37 <sup>r</sup>	21.51 <sup>r</sup>	3.13	2.75
1952 J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	9.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954 J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
A	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83 <sup>r</sup>	22.82 <sup>r</sup>	4.51	1.74
S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955 J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1953	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1954	17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1952 J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954 J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34
J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
A	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955 J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND IMPORTS BY AREAS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES			COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1954	323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1952	O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.24	0.47
	N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	1.24	4.04
	D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	1.22
1953	J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47
	F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35
	M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.93
	A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77
	M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55
	J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68
	J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96
	A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11
	S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16
	O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00
	N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65
	D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50
1954	J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25
	F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49
	M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89
	A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67
	M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59
	J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21
	J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96
	A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12
	S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64
	O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85
	N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03
	D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00
1955	J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88
	F	296.71		71.71		54.97		4.15		1.14

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES			FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.16 <sup>r</sup>	31.96	14.48
1954	3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1952	O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90
	N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07
	D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78
1953	J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52
	F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43
	M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26
	A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98
	M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14
	J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56
	J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96
	A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38
	S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71
	O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15
	N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.98
	D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75 <sup>r</sup>	15.01	22.48 <sup>r</sup>	34.43
1954	J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57
	F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15
	M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10
	A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37
	M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60
	J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44
	J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75
	A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05
	S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20
	O	2.56	0.15	248.81 <sup>r</sup>	282.59	190.92 <sup>r</sup>	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24 <sup>r</sup>
	N	2.22	0.70	276.62 <sup>r</sup>	325.40	209.15 <sup>r</sup>	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48
	D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.21
1955	J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53 <sup>r</sup>	21.85	25.00
	F	5.65		225.00		177.57		12.79		20.56



Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

CURRENT ACCOUNT												CAPITAL ACCOUNT							
All Countries												U.S.	U.K.	All Countries					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
Merchandise			Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.										
Exports (1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted (1)																		
Millions of dollars													Millions of U.S. dollars						
953	1,038	-1,052	36	-16	-110	-231	+ 36	+100	+ 42	- 32			1,818.5						
954	982	- 980	39	-20	-107	-205	+ 58	+ 81	+ 40	- 15			1,942.6						
949 2nd	773	- 740	32	+ 6	- 71	-317	+118	..	..	+ 71			976.9						
3rd	716	- 645	35	+88	+110	-103	+132	..	..	-110			985.3						
4th	831	- 670	41	+ 5	+118	- 40	+112	..	..	-118			1,117.1						
950 1st	663	- 630	41	-13	- 45	- 76	+ 14	+ 35	- 10	+ 20			1,192.2						
2nd	788	- 795	42	- 7	-105	-155	+ 13	+ 53	+ 28	+ 24			1,255.4						
3rd	796	- 796	39	+73	- 10	+ 6	-	+ 89	+304	-383			1,789.6						
4th	892	- 908	41	- 4	-174	-175	- 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120			1,741.5						
951 1st	815	- 946	37	-31	-236	-245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124			1,653.4						
2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154			1,683.0						
3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13			1,610.1						
4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337			1,778.6						
952 1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162			1,787.2						
2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223			1,827.7						
3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149			1,855.6						
4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101			1,860.2						
953 1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-184	-248	+ 2	+103	+116	- 35			1,845.3						
2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-191	-342	+ 32	+ 90	- 63	+164			1,750.1						
3rd	1,077	-1,052	30	+48	- 13	-135	+ 48	+ 97	+ 2	- 86			1,787.3						
4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 51	-199	+ 60	+108	+113	-170			1,818.5						
954 1st	872	- 923	35	-42	-174	-240	+ 25	+ 80	+164	- 70			1,827.2						
2nd	993	-1,068	43	-39	-187	-282	+ 30	+ 80	+ 19	+ 88			1,863.3						
3rd	1,002	- 943	39	+39	+ 30	- 56	+ 70	+ 65	- 9	- 86			1,898.6						
4th	1,062	- 986	38	-38	- 96	-240	+105	+100	- 14	+ 10			1,942.6						

<sup>(1)</sup>The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. <sup>(2)</sup>Balance also reflects all other current transactions. <sup>(3)</sup>Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(2)</sup>		
International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total <sup>(1)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports						
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands	
953	217	157	791	581	2,684	3,224	2,706	3,708	78.5	978
954	201	131	701	496	2,519	2,700	2,494	3,341		
952	N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	59.9	898
	D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	63.1	977
953	J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	62.4	882
	F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	58.9	1,095
	M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	69.4	1,108
	A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	73.0	905
	M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	80.1	954
	J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	89.6	925
	J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	90.5	850
	A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	96.3	888
	S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	94.3	957
	O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	85.1	1,079
	N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	70.0	978
	D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	72.6	1,102
954	J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	72.7	918
	F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	67.0	958
	M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	79.3	1,088
	A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	81.0	1,185
	M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	87.3	1,167
	J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	102.8	1,096
	J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	108.0	1,076
	A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	114.0	1,122
	S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	105.4	1,214
	O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	91.6	1,409
	N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	76.7	1,318
	D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	
955	J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual data are average of nine months.

<sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bulk transportation.



Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All <sup>(1)</sup> Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
		Thousand cars								
1953		332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1
1954		307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2
1953	J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4
	F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0
	M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1
	A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9
	M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1
	J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7
	J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2
	A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5
	S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1
	O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0
	N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9
	D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2
1954	J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2
	F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4
	M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5
	A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5
	M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6
	J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9
	J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6
	A	317.2	42.4	2.2	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8
	S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3
	O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0
	N	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7
	D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2
1955	J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7
	F	268.1 <sup>r</sup>	26.8 <sup>r</sup>	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5
	M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8
		Thousand cars								
		NON-METALLIC MINERALS			IRON AND STEEL			OTHER		
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.
		Thousand cars								
1953		23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1
1954		23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.4	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8
1953	J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2
	F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8
	M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9
	A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1
	M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7
	J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3
	J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1
	A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8
	S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9
	O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3
	N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7
	D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7
1954	J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7
	F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0
	M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5
	A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9
	M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5
	O	28.4	23.7	28.0	8.7	5.2	4.1	2.5	21.5	59.0
	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7
1955	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3
	F	21.2 <sup>r</sup>	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3 <sup>r</sup>	52.1
	M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Operating Revenues					Revenue			
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Tons carried	Tons carried one mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars					Millions			
1953	100.5 <sup>r</sup>	81.3 <sup>r</sup>	7.2	91.7 <sup>r</sup>	4.7	14.7 <sup>r</sup>	5,439 <sup>r</sup>	2.4	249
1954	90.6	72.1	6.8	84.5	2.8	13.1	4,838	2.3	238
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.5	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,726	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.8	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.3	4.2	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	5.9	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	1.5	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	4.4	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	4.4	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
A	92.6	71.7	8.6	86.0	2.4	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
S	93.0	73.7	7.2	84.7	4.5	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
O	91.7	74.3	5.6	84.2	6.0	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
N	92.2	75.6	5.1	82.3	7.0	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
D	94.9	74.6	7.4	86.9	4.3	13.5	5,248	2.6	254

## CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY  
(Canadian Lines)

	Operating Revenues					Operating Revenues				
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>
	Million dollars									
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1954	35.2	28.8	3.0	31.4	2.3	47.1	36.4	3.4	46.9	0.1
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4
J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1
J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4
A	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr 0.3
S	35.7	29.1	3.2	30.5	3.0	47.7	36.5	3.4	46.8	1.0
O	35.7	29.7	2.5	31.2	4.1	47.4	37.4	2.6	46.2	1.6
N	35.5	29.7	2.2	30.2	3.7	48.4	38.9	2.5	45.5	3.1
D	37.5	30.4	3.1	31.5	3.7	48.9	36.8	3.8	49.4	Dr 0.3

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup>In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1954 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1954 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. <sup>(2)</sup>Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and cost of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA  
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets <sup>(1)</sup>	Investments in IDB <sup>(2)</sup>	All Other Accounts <sup>(3)</sup>
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
Million dollars									
1950	262.7	966.6	712.5	1,679.1	1,941.8	—	359.6	25.0	24.0
1951	186.4	955.3	1,049.3	2,004.7	2,191.1	—	204.2	27.8	21.0
1952	282.9	1,176.9	767.2	1,944.1	2,227.0	—	84.5	30.8	39.2
1953	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1953 M	236.4	1,134.6	810.9	1,945.4	2,181.8	—	73.0	32.1	39.8
A	304.1	1,132.5	796.0	1,928.6	2,232.7	—	75.5	32.6	46.4
M	288.5	1,076.3	821.4	1,897.7	2,186.2	—	66.8	33.1	59.3
J	339.7	1,065.9	852.0	1,917.9	2,257.6	—	73.9	33.1	59.5
J	354.2	1,097.4	838.5	1,935.9	2,290.1	—	82.4	33.3	46.7
A	335.0	1,079.0	830.9	1,910.0	2,245.0	—	74.9	33.4	42.1
S	332.2	1,053.5	824.9	1,878.4	2,210.5	—	76.4	33.8	39.8
O	407.4	1,062.5	812.1	1,874.6	2,282.1	—	97.6	34.5	57.1
N	379.7	998.9	894.9	1,893.7	2,273.4	1.5	68.7	34.8	45.9
D	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954 J	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	2,208.9	10.0	73.8	36.3	44.6
F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	2,275.7	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1
M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	2,189.1	—	62.3	35.7	98.2
A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	2,271.8	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	2,260.9	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	2,270.5	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	2,143.9	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	2,271.2	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955 J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	2,115.2	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	2,127.8	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	2,139.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
LIABILITIES									
	Total Assets or Liabilities	Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits			Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts <sup>(4)</sup>
		Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other		
		Chartered Banks	Others	Total					
Million dollars									
1950	2,350.3	231.3	1,136.1	1,367.4	24.7	578.6	207.1	133.6	39.0
1951	2,444.1	273.1	1,191.1	1,464.2	94.9	619.0	66.1	155.6	44.4
1952	2,381.4	272.5	1,288.7	1,561.2	16.2	626.6	44.5	82.9	50.0
1953	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1953 M	2,326.7	232.3	1,261.1	1,493.4	60.6	601.1	66.5	71.0	34.1
A	2,387.2	232.7	1,272.1	1,504.8	48.3	646.7	76.8	73.4	37.2
M	2,345.4	210.4	1,307.5	1,517.9	45.6	594.9	72.1	64.8	50.1
J	2,424.2	239.0	1,290.0	1,529.0	47.9	647.6	82.6	72.0	44.9
J	2,452.6	214.2	1,333.0	1,547.2	43.8	646.6	68.7	80.9	65.4
A	2,395.4	247.7	1,302.0	1,549.7	66.4	617.8	35.2	73.3	53.1
S	2,360.5	262.0	1,290.5	1,552.5	15.4	616.9	37.8	74.9	63.0
O	2,471.3	211.2	1,344.7	1,555.9	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0	64.8
N	2,424.3	256.2	1,303.1	1,559.3	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2	78.5
D	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954 J	2,373.5	225.8	1,293.4	1,519.2	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3
F	2,445.3	201.6	1,304.6	1,506.2	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
M	2,385.3	242.9	1,269.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955 J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
M	2,299.4			1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5

Note.—Various categories of assets and liabilities have been re-arranged to conform with the classification now used in the Bank of Canada Statistical Summary  
<sup>(1)</sup>Foreign exchange and foreign securities. <sup>(2)</sup>Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. <sup>(3)</sup>Bank premises and all other assets  
<sup>(4)</sup>Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.  
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.



Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves <sup>(1)</sup>				LIABILITIES							
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup>	Average Cash Reserve Ratio <sup>(3)</sup>	Canadian Dollar Deposits								
			Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks <sup>(4)</sup>	Public Demand	Total		
Million dollars											
1950	755	7,487	10.1	257	158	4,176	383	132	2,874	7,979	
1951	792	7,759	10.2	88	185	4,296	316	95	2,993	7,973	
1952	844	8,110	10.4	49	214	4,600	325	75	3,373	8,636	
1953	883	8,624	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111	
1954	852	8,959	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683	
1953	A	869	8,618	10.1	178	204	4,802	305	86	3,224	8,798
	M	880	8,699	10.1	99	187	4,808	292	86	3,168	8,640
	J	865	8,529	10.1	98	259	4,829	297	89	3,279	8,851
	J	875	8,685	10.1	74	168	4,851	301	78	3,162	8,634
	A	874	8,669	10.1	116	137	4,917	289	74	3,255	8,788
	S	878	8,651	10.1	80	212	4,943	283	82	3,292	8,892
	O	889	8,787	10.1	233	151	4,876	271	83	3,299	8,913
	N	892	8,935	10.0	525	113	4,790	278	72	3,246	9,024
	D	896	8,787	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1954	J	917	8,871	10.3	486	191	4,808	285	69	3,110	8,950
	F	894	8,945	10.0	593	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	8,987
	M	902	8,686	10.4	276	273	4,959	286	70	3,126	8,990
	A	871	8,745	10.0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	8,860
	M	885	8,818	10.0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	8,976
	J	896	8,857	10.1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	9,146
	J	834	8,890	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	9,030
	A	793	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103
	S	795	8,999	8.8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312
	O	807	9,087	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567
	N	820	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556
	D	816	9,391	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1955	J	848 <sup>r</sup>	9,484 <sup>r</sup>	8.9	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	9,521
	F	808	9,342	8.6	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	9,746

LIABILITIES			ASSETS							Loans in Canada
Foreign Currency Deposits	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Securities <sup>(5)</sup>							
			Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed			Other Canadian Securities				
			Treasury Bills	Other Maturities		Provincial- Municipal	Corporate	Total Securities	Provincial- Municipal	
				2 years and under	Over 2 years					
Million dollars										
1950	835	9,443	810	129	694	2,256	579	402	4,060	156
1951	878	9,458	892	236	499	2,019	488	393	3,635	162
1952	905	10,128	899	138	869	1,777	463	370	3,617	176
1953	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
1954	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
1953	A	938	879	283	768	1,987	457	368	3,863	152
	M	937	805	321	584	2,009	466	368	3,748	140
	J	924	887	267	594	1,992	461	369	3,683	118
	J	906	861	253	656	1,877	452	362	3,600	112
	A	897	865	282	654	1,877	451	363	3,627	118
	S	903	879	282	676	1,884	447	356	3,645	136
	O	917	945	195	613	1,917	447	350	3,522	149
	N	932	882	221	474	2,035	435	344	3,509	168
	D	963	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
1954	J	982	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	3,615	159
	F	964	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	3,617	148
	M	983	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	3,529	146
	A	1,019	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,518	151
	M	995	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,539	147
	J	990	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,537	157
	J	990	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,815	143
	A	990	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	140
	S	981	783	431	1,027	1,823	416	326	4,022	140
	O	986	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	4,132	153
	N	1,038	791	361	582	2,434	428	347	4,152	161
	D	1,030	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
1955	J	1,006	785	464	676	2,361	444	356	4,300	165
	F	998	739	433	684	2,449	459	372	4,397	173

Note.—The classification of chartered bank assets and liabilities was revised by the Bank Act of 1954. Figures for the end of July, 1951, are on the new basis and, except for "Other Loans in Canada" adjustments have been made by the Bank of Canada to put figures for earlier dates on a comparable basis.

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

<sup>(2)</sup>From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit.

<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent.

<sup>(4)</sup>Mainly deposits of foreign banks.

<sup>(5)</sup>Including issues payable in foreign currency.

<sup>(6)</sup>Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. <sup>(7)</sup>Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable to those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Loans in Canada			Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets		
Call and Short <sup>(6)</sup>	Others <sup>(7)</sup>	Total Loans									
Million dollars											
1950		134	2,652	2,941	431	265	196	347	258	135	9,443
1951		107	2,901	3,171	512	254	206	409	225	154	9,458
1952		155	3,189	3,519	752	283	262	435	199	160	10,128
1953		154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1954		143	3,788	4,095	848	310	322	488	155	316	11,433
1953	A	152	3,373	3,677	543	299	255	447	209	164	10,336
	M	138	3,402	3,681	568	303	259	441	195	161	10,163
	J	123	3,469	3,709	720	291	261	448	187	163	10,351
	J	125	3,543	3,780	550	280	265	432	178	164	10,110
	A	135	3,621	3,875	558	288	251	446	173	165	10,249
	S	110	3,648	3,894	630	288	259	424	172	167	10,358
	O	144	3,719	4,012	624	270	236	467	178	163	10,418
	N	152	3,857	4,177	638	266	231	513	166	163	10,546
	D	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
	1954	J	143	3,814	4,116	560	254	284	521	159	162
F		197	3,825	4,170	536	262	247	518	158	162	10,548
M		167	3,756	4,069	662	295	242	538	160	163	10,561
A		144	3,777	4,072	614	272	260	541	160	162	10,472
M		215	3,778	4,141	667	284	241	536	161	163	10,579
J		183	3,789	4,092	784	279	265	542	155	225	10,731
J		143	3,781	4,067	505	278	281	532	148	242	10,629
A		122	3,776	4,039	508	255	305	516	148	236	10,712
S		112	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	148	265	10,921
O		191	3,739	4,084	648	289	310	501	156	310	11,245
1955	N	196	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	162	328	11,326
	D	143	3,788	4,095	848	310	322	488	155	316	11,433
1955	J	129	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	159	312	11,259
	F		3,684				310	544	168		11,487

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Current and Active Bank Deposits	
	Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total		
				Public Demand *	Active Notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Other (4) (5) *	Deduct Float <sup>(6)</sup> *	Net Total	"Other" Deposits			
Million dollars												
1953		1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954		1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	848	3,946	31	3,977	5,435
1952	D	1,289	88	1,377	3,373	796	289	706	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1953	J	1,266	87	1,353	3,056	805	371	540	3,610	48	3,658	5,011
	F	1,281	88	1,369	3,055	816	363	547	3,581	51	3,632	5,001
	M	1,261	88	1,349	3,069	824	450	585	3,625	67	3,692	5,041
	A	1,272	89	1,361	3,224	831	290	555	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
	M	1,307	91	1,398	3,168	832	273	607	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
	J	1,290	88	1,378	3,279	835	347	708	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
	J	1,333	92	1,425	3,162	839	246	587	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
	A	1,302	92	1,394	3,255	851	212	589	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
	S	1,291	92	1,383	3,292	855	294	627	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
	O	1,345	94	1,439	3,299	844	234	656	3,721	37	3,758	5,197
	N	1,303	94	1,397	3,246	829	185	677	3,584	43	3,627	5,024
	D	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954	J	1,293	93	1,386	3,110	832	260	583	3,619	29	3,648	5,034
	F	1,305	93	1,398	3,018	845	214	556	3,521	34	3,555	4,953
	M	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	3,710	29	3,739	5,098
	A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645	5,064
	M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684	5,066
	J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704	5,124
	J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779	5,228
	A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	5,226
	S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	5,331
	O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	5,386
	N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	5,306
	D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	848	3,946	31	3,977	5,435
1955	J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	570	3,969	39	4,008	5,392

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Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. \*Revised. See footnote on page 65.

(1)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3)Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4)Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian Universities, and foreign banks. (5)Excluding Government of Canada. (6)Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1955	1954	1955	1954	1954-55	1953-54
	January		February		April 1 to February 28	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	328.6	337.7	291.8	292.1	3,382.7	3,606.7
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	93.5	88.7	74.1	67.7	754.3	737.4
Other Collections.....	34.9	38.5	11.0	10.4	348.6	367.8
Corporation Income Tax.....	72.5	91.0	80.1	94.8	898.9	1,068.1
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	10.3	8.0	4.1	3.6	55.3	48.5
Succession Duties.....	2.8	3.8	3.9	2.4	37.6	35.5
Customs Import Duties.....	33.8	25.3	29.0	31.3	349.0	363.0
Excise Duties.....	12.5	15.9	16.6	11.3	209.0	208.3
Sales Tax.....	47.1	44.4	42.9	43.2	504.1	517.3
Other Excise Taxes.....	21.2	21.9	23.6	24.4	218.5	257.0
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.1	0.1	6.6	3.0	7.5	3.8
Non-Tax Revenues.....	61.6	17.9	12.2	58.9	265.1	249.4
Postal Revenue.....	9.0	8.5	9.8	9.6	117.2	101.0
Return on Investments.....	47.2	4.2	−0.4	45.3	99.7	102.2
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	5.4	5.2	2.8	4.0	48.2	46.2
Total Ordinary Revenues.....	390.2	355.6	304.0	351.0	3,647.8	3,856.1
Special Receipts and Credits.....	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.3	21.3	19.9
Total Revenues.....	390.6	356.1	305.1	351.3	3,669.0	3,876.0
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	130.1	130.4	148.6	155.3	1,400.2	1,516.3
National Defence.....	127.9	127.6	147.4	150.3	1,381.4	1,470.9
Administration and General.....	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.3	17.6	18.3
Naval Service.....	17.9	18.9	30.3	22.4	221.6	211.1
Army Service.....	33.8	30.5	31.4	34.4	317.5	350.0
Air Force Service.....	55.3	50.2	62.2	68.1	576.1	667.8
Defence Research and Development.....	3.5	2.1	3.7	2.7	32.3	29.9
Government Contribution to the Permanent						
Services Pension Accounts.....	3.5	2.9	3.1	2.9	33.7	32.3
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	12.9	19.4	11.9	18.5	175.9	153.0
Contribution towards Military Cost to						
NATO.....	—	1.9	3.3	—	6.6	8.5
Defence Production.....	1.8	2.7	1.0	4.7	16.7	43.1
Civil Defence.....	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.1	2.3
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	183.0	178.6	176.5	172.6	2,165.6	2,048.8
Agriculture.....	6.2	5.4	5.4	5.5	69.7	61.6
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	24.0	22.1
External Affairs.....	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	40.6	38.4
Finance.....	59.0	58.1	50.6	49.1	792.7	750.6
Administration and General.....	6.7	3.1	8.5	4.6	60.4	36.4
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)....	0.8	—	0.1	—	2.3	2.7
Interest on Public Debt.....	40.1	43.0	39.8	41.9	438.0	437.1
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax						
Rental Payments, etc.).....	9.5	9.6	—	—	270.0	256.9
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.6	22.1	17.4
Fisheries.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	9.1	8.2
Justice.....	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	14.5	13.4
Labour.....	5.7	5.3	6.4	6.0	60.7	59.1
Legislation.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	5.9	4.8
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	1.1	1.7	2.7	3.2	34.7	31.8



Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

	1955	1954	1955	1954	1954-55	1953-54
	January		February		April 1 to February 28	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	37.8	35.6	39.4	36.3	397.5	377.5
Administration and General.....	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.9	21.5	19.8
Family Allowances.....	30.9	29.6	31.1	29.7	335.3	320.3
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	1.8	2.0	3.2	2.0	19.8	19.3
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	3.2	2.2	2.8	2.7	20.9	18.1
National Research Council.....	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.6	27.5	24.8
National Revenue.....	4.6	4.1	4.5	4.6	49.8	44.8
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.3	26.9	24.3
Taxation Division.....	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	22.9	20.5
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.5	16.6	15.5
Post Office.....	11.4	10.2	11.3	10.9	108.4	98.6
Privy Council.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	3.6	3.4
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.3
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.6
Public Works.....	9.1	11.1	10.7	9.1	104.2	100.1
Administration and General.....	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	4.7	6.1
Operation of Public Buildings.....	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.5	29.3	27.6
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	2.8	2.8	4.5	2.5	35.5	24.9
Engineering Works and Operations.....	2.2	2.5	1.5	1.9	26.2	29.7
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	1.0	2.8	1.6	1.7	8.5	11.8
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	31.3	28.8
Secretary of State.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.3	3.0
Trade and Commerce.....	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	15.4	14.8
Administration and General.....	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	10.6	10.3
Statistics and Census.....	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	4.7	4.5
Transport.....	8.6	9.6	7.3	10.1	105.8	98.4
Administration and General.....	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	7.9	7.3
Canal Services.....	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	6.7	7.0
Marine Services.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	17.7	16.3
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.8	3.8	1.3	3.6	32.4	29.5
Air Services.....	3.5	3.4	3.4	4.2	37.8	35.1
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	3.2	3.3
Veterans Affairs.....	20.0	19.6	19.8	19.9	219.6	215.8
Administration and General.....	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.1	12.6	12.0
Treatment Services.....	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.7	40.3	38.0
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	13.2	13.0	13.3	13.1	146.1	143.6
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8	7.6	9.6
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	13.1	12.6
Other Departments.....	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.4	29.7	31.3
Total Expenditures.....	313.1	309.0	325.1	327.9	3,565.8	3,565.1
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (-)).....	+77.5	+47.1	-19.9	+23.4	+103.2	+310.9

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1954	12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1952 D	12,386	296	3,550	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954 J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,550	4,598	301	1,112	922
D	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883
1955 J	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823	779
F	11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685	706

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashied in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1953	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.70	11.88	14.74
1954	175.2	1.27	0.49	5.08	3.37	46.78	74.66	8.37	5.76	12.92	16.53
1953 J	143.4	0.95	0.47	3.85	3.19	39.82	58.23	8.20	4.80	10.82	12.99
F	159.2	0.98	0.45	4.63	3.65	42.07	69.44	7.47	5.14	11.32	14.10
M	173.7	1.01	0.34	5.02	3.22	48.09	74.25	8.02	6.13	11.86	15.80
A	158.0	1.09	0.33	3.94	3.39	44.19	66.20	8.41	4.84	11.66	14.00
M	160.0	1.07	0.33	4.49	3.36	42.40	66.64	8.38	5.38	12.49	15.47
J	175.9	0.96	0.43	4.23	3.12	49.42	73.90	8.53	6.04	13.24	16.08
J	163.3	1.14	0.51	4.10	3.25	43.56	71.51	7.32	5.85	11.26	14.84
A	140.5	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.20	38.39	56.26	6.99	5.70	10.63	14.47
S	138.0	1.27	0.38	4.08	3.04	38.01	56.68	6.47	5.07	9.79	13.19
O	156.0	1.15	0.44	4.40	3.00	43.03	65.23	7.98	5.39	11.46	13.94
N	187.1	1.30	0.58	4.74	3.86	50.46	81.10	8.87	7.20	12.97	16.03
D	180.2	1.31	0.58	4.69	3.51	46.42	76.46	9.43	6.79	15.03	16.00
1954 J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
A	174.9	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
M	179.3	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
J	187.2	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
J	179.9	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
A	157.1	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
S	156.3	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.11	5.04	10.36	15.29
O	171.4	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87
N	203.8	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02	19.87
D	194.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93	20.11
1955 J	180.2	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18	16.18
F	192.2	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13	18.08

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. \*Monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to several company changes in the manner of reporting new business. On a comparable basis, the Canada total in January, 1955 was 18% above that of January, 1954. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1953		8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1954		9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.87
1952	D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953	J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
	F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
	M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
	A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
	M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
	J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
	J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
	A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
	S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
	O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
	N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
	D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954	J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
	F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
	M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
	A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
	M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
	N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06
	D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
	F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.02	19.42	2.82	3.78

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1954	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1952 2nd	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39

<sup>(1)</sup>Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal <sup>(1)</sup>		Provincial <sup>(1)</sup>		Corporations			Total <sup>(2)</sup>		Government of Canada Short Term Debt <sup>(3)</sup>
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)		
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1953	2,033	1,591	391	160	445	1	136	+310	+982	1,400
1954	3,400	3,762	489	199	554	48	182	+421	+349	1,530
1952 1st	15	118	172	51	60	1	34	+ 27	+ 46	1,400
2nd	10	70	83	84	254	6	48	+212	+150	1,400
3rd	5	58	87	18	64	1	31	+ 34	+ 50	1,500
4th	797	710	106	35	146	22	74	+ 94	+251	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	156	43	178	—	43	+136	+235	1,550
2nd	11	75	88	31	104	—	30	+ 75	+ 68	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	71	1	27	+ 45	+ 35	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	97	59	91	—	36	+ 55	+644	1,400
1954 1st	201	596	212	32	185	1	24	+162	- 54	1,400
2nd	850	919	123	50	157	12	66	+104	+108	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	94	92	—	25	+ 67	+ 80	1,465
4th	2,149	2,091	92	22	120	35	67	+ 88	+216	1,530



Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS													
Investors' Index											PRE-FERRED STOCKS		
Industrials						Utilities		Mining Index					
Total 99 stocks	Total 78 stocks	Machinery and equipment 11 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Gold 22 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	Total 32 Stocks			
1935-39 = 100													
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	399.3	157.2	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3		
1954	181.2	182.3	480.1	602.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2		
1953	F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	387.0	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6		
	M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	396.8	167.7	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.6	
	A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	384.4	161.0	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6	
	M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	395.9	160.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9	
	J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	388.1	157.5	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0	
	J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	408.6	157.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8	
	A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	411.4	154.6	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3	
	S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	397.8	148.1	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0	
	O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	400.8	149.0	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0	
	N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	417.9	149.4	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6	
	D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	420.4	146.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7	
	1954	J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	434.5	149.1	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6
		F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	447.9	151.9	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
		M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	440.0	153.3	192.5	84.2	61.5	136.5	165.4
A		173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0	
M		179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7	
J		180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7	
J		182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3	
A		187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0	
S		189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4	
O		190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1	
N		199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	242.2	97.0	65.6	168.7	175.4	
D		206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4	
1955		J	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6
		F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0
	M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars												
1953	643	53	343	49	7	83	89	32	24	65	86	69
1954	604	61	304	43	4	85	67	24	25	65	72	72
1950 2nd qtr.	599	66	336	34	19	92	95	37	21	33	101	47
3rd qtr.	754	75	413	53	29	105	96	38	27	60	120	58
4th qtr.	709	81	391	49	31	111	89	39	26	55	125	42
1951 1st qtr.	698	78	416	35	31	114	111	41	32	48	99	54
2nd qtr.	784	88	431	47	16	128	114	43	29	69	122	53
3rd qtr.	686	86	359	39	3	117	89	32	27	67	95	58
4th qtr.	632	94	319	40	3	114	72	26	19	61	94	44
1952 1st qtr.	575	79	302	22	6	86	90	33	22	55	67	66
2nd qtr.	718	68	382	55	7	77	124	35	26	68	118	67
3rd qtr.	704	59	354	48	11	73	99	30	26	84	113	64
4th qtr.	643	52	357	47	11	89	94	41	24	56	101	55
1953 1st qtr.	601 <sup>(4)</sup>	58	329	47	14	67	95	33	25	57	67	69
2nd qtr.	748 <sup>(4)</sup>	62	392	50	7	93	117	36	28	71	112	77
3rd qtr.	671 <sup>(4)</sup>	51	346	50	6	81	81	29	25	77	96	66
4th qtr.	550 <sup>(4)</sup>	39	303	49	1	92	61	28	19	54	70	63
1954 1st qtr.	540 <sup>(4)</sup>	47	296	38	7	60	93	24	21	56	48	72
2nd qtr.	657 <sup>(4)</sup>	67	332	47	3	88	82	28	26	63	84	79
3rd qtr.	638 <sup>(4)</sup>	64	309	45	4	89	52	25	29	75	81	72
4th qtr.	579 <sup>(4)</sup>	65	279	42	2	101	40	18	26	64	75	66

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco.

(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

(4) For 1953 and 1954, these totals do not equal the sum of the totals for the individual groups. It is estimated that total profits before taxes may exceed the sum of the groups by about \$11,000,000 per quarter in 1953 and \$14,000,000 per quarter in 1954. Although the totals have been adjusted by these amounts it is not possible to present to allocate the differences to the individual groups.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES\*  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

	FAILURES <sup>(2)</sup>				LIABILITIES INVOLVED <sup>(2)</sup>					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
1954	190 <sup>r</sup>	81	35	74 <sup>r</sup>	4,429 <sup>r</sup>	86 <sup>r</sup>	2,569 <sup>r</sup>	1,253	390 <sup>r</sup>	131 <sup>r</sup>
1953 J	125	55	25	45	2,677	360	1,177	486	187	131 <sup>r</sup>
F	117	40	30	47	2,026					
M	140	51	30	59	2,448					
A	122	44	25	53	2,870	89	1,791	755	132	139
M	97	37	23	37	2,121					
J	132	60	25	47	3,726					
J	120	53	24	43	2,544	53	1,493	774	139	233
A	136	60	24	52	2,400					
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					
O	205	76	51	78	3,496	52	1,546	741	489	130
N	167	60	28	79	3,297					
D	158	60	43	55	2,082					
1954 J	196	86	39	71	5,705	122 <sup>r</sup>	2,549 <sup>r</sup>	2,039	625 <sup>r</sup>	251
F	238	104	43	91	5,728 <sup>r</sup>					
M	246	109	45	92	5,327					
A	192	88	34	70	5,200	40 <sup>r</sup>	3,293	1,007	659 <sup>r</sup>	72 <sup>r</sup>
M	146	61	33	52	4,852					
J	201	85	33	83	5,156 <sup>r</sup>					
J	152	53	29	70	3,393	119	2,170	999	161	114
A	165	68	33	64	3,908					
S	170 <sup>r</sup>	70 <sup>r</sup>	29 <sup>r</sup>	71 <sup>r</sup>	3,387 <sup>r</sup>					
O	190	86	32	72	3,595	62	2,263	968	114	89
N	191	81	31	79	3,437					
D	191	82	35	74	3,454					

\*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding-Up Acts. <sup>(1)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. <sup>(2)</sup>In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges				Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments <sup>(1)</sup>	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to <sup>(3)</sup> quoted values	Quoted market values <sup>(4)</sup>
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million shares	Billion dollars
1953	3.68	1.69	46.56	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	20.36
1954	3.15	1.44	48.99	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	45.7	0.17	27.33
1952 N	3.62	1.21	13.83	33.11	0.19	963	17.50	49.5	0.26	19.02
D	3.62	1.35	108.62	31.92	0.17	888	18.30	48.6	0.24	20.16
1953 J	3.63	1.35	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	20.24
F	3.65	1.47	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	20.26
M	3.65	1.51	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	19.83
A	3.66	1.53	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	20.30
M	3.69	1.57	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	20.33
J	3.72	1.60	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	20.73
J	3.72	1.75	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	21.13
A	3.73	1.81	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	20.17
S	3.75	1.91	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	19.60
O	3.72	1.94	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	20.62
N	3.67	1.90	14.13	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	20.56
D	3.61	1.88	94.95	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	45.2	0.22	20.55
1954 J	3.55	1.86	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	21.46
F	3.44	1.75	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	21.60
M	3.27	1.62	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	22.74
A	3.10	1.58	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	41.0	0.17	23.60
M	3.06	1.60	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	47.2	0.14	27.53
J	3.09	1.57	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	45.5	0.17	27.53
J	3.11	1.38	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	40.2	0.14	28.97
A	3.00	1.32	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	38.8	0.13	28.82
S	3.01	1.21	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	37.7	0.12	30.39
O	3.01	1.18	44.15	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	43.7	0.14	30.33
N	3.05	1.17	16.79	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	64.5	0.20	31.79
D	3.05	1.08	99.70	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	56.0	0.17	33.87
1955 J	3.09	0.99	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	51.6	0.15	34.08
F	2.94	0.90	31.14	21.40		2,303		47.6	0.14	34.84
M			68.32			2,165				35.13







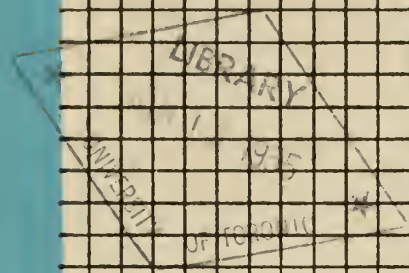
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**CANADIAN**

# **STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**MAY 1955**

VOLUME XXX NUMBER 5

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

# **CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**MAY 1955**

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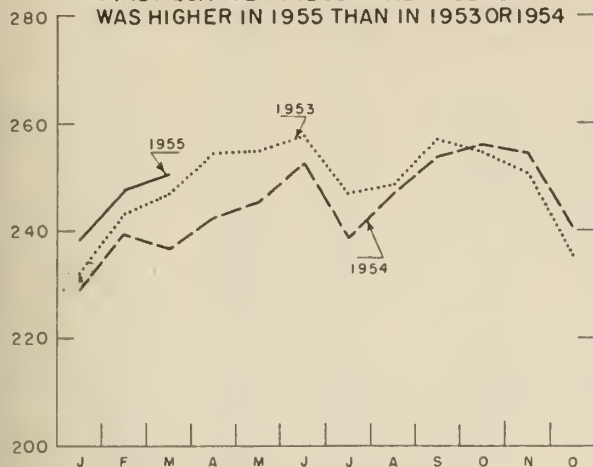
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# Current Economic Conditions

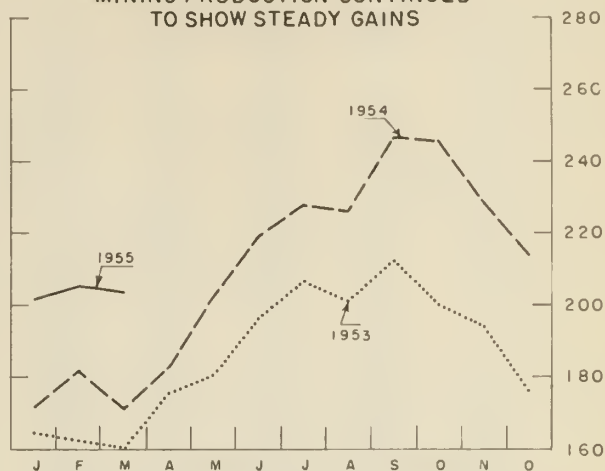
## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION\*

(1935 - 39 = 100)

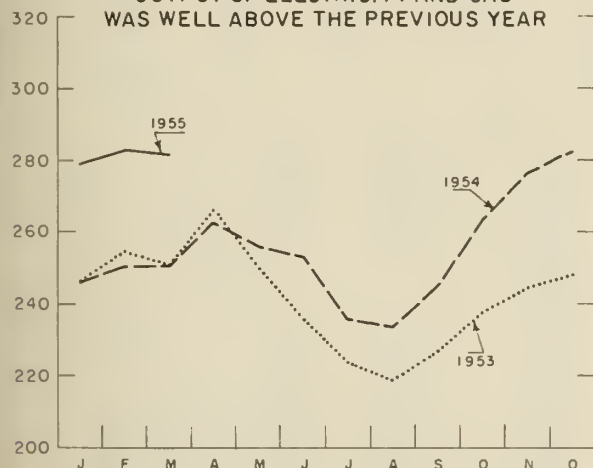
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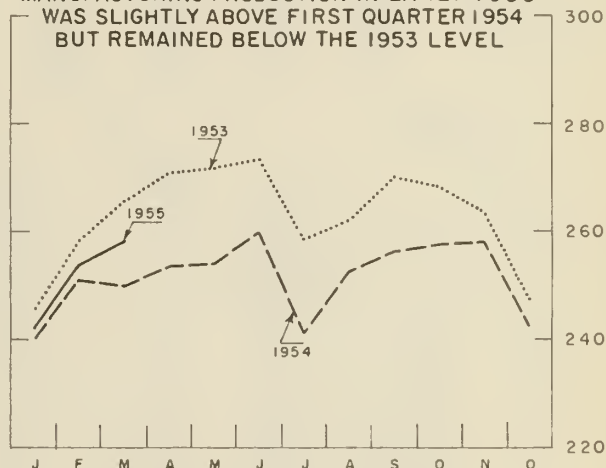
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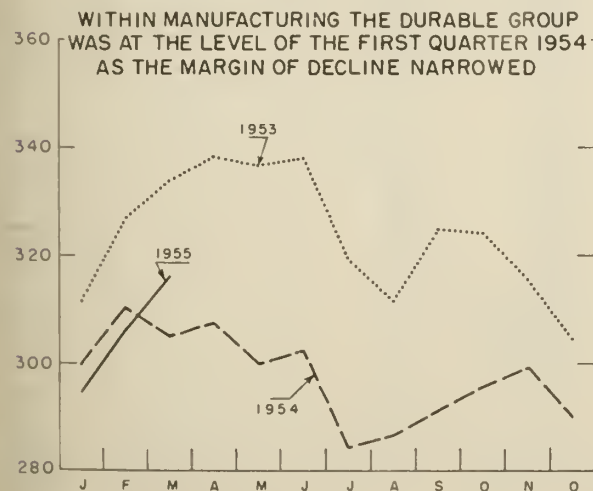
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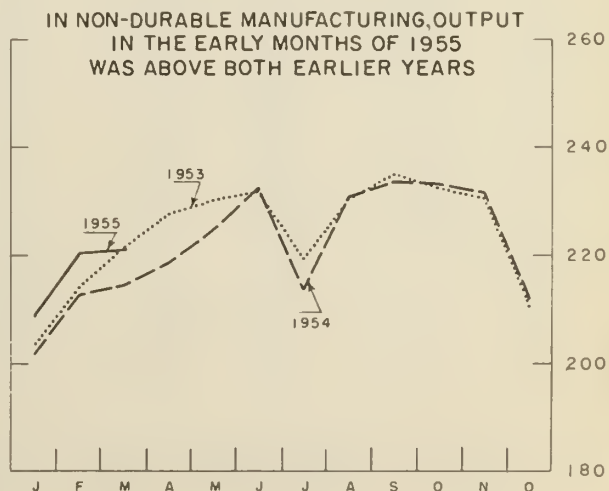
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IN NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURING, OUTPUT IN THE EARLY MONTHS OF 1955 WAS ABOVE BOTH EARLIER YEARS



\* BASED ON DATA AS IN TABLE 6, p. 9f

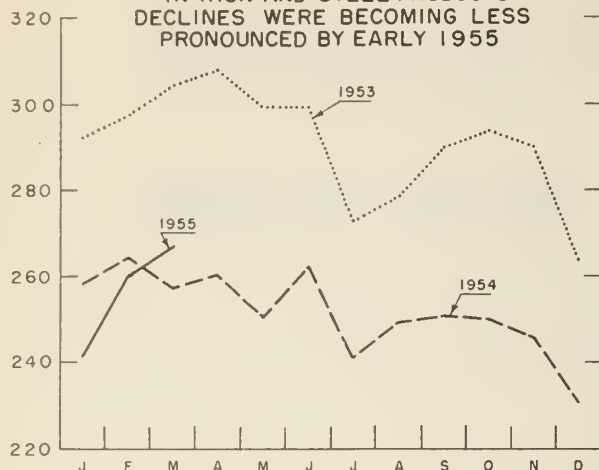


# MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION\*

(1935-39=100)

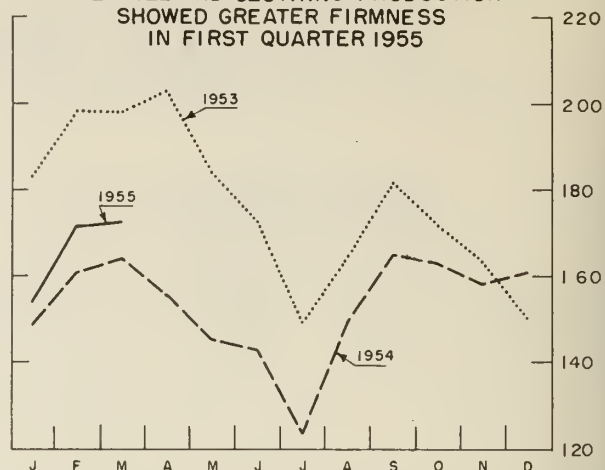
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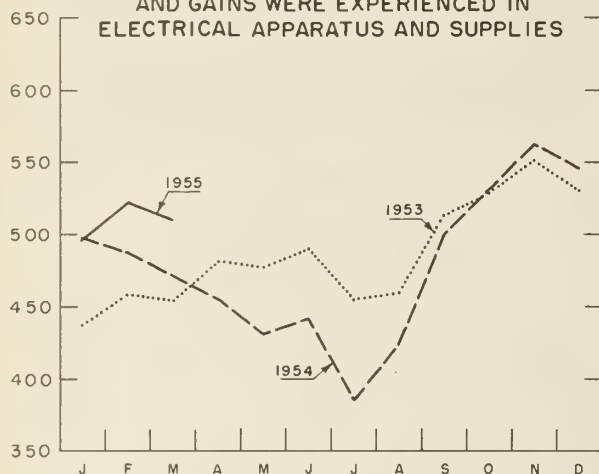


## NON-DURABLE GOODS

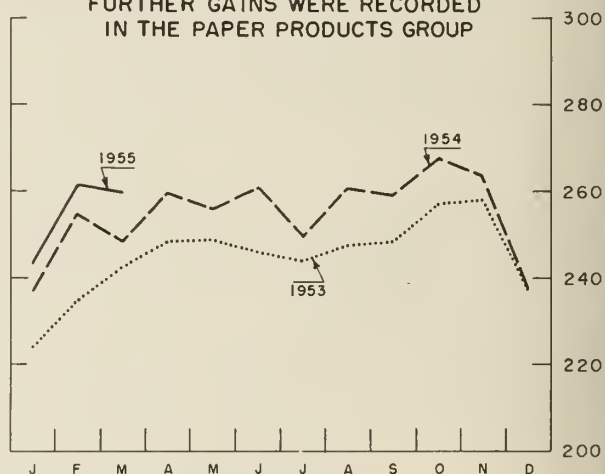
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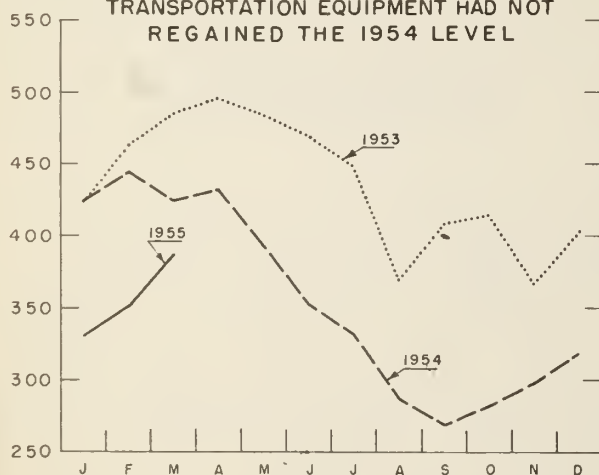
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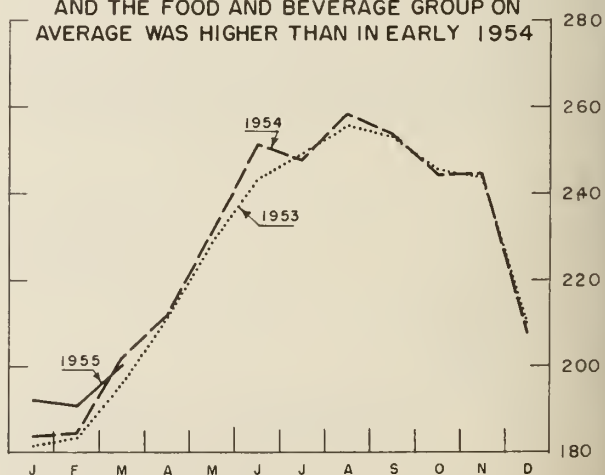
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TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT HAD NOT  
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AND THE FOOD AND BEVERAGE GROUP ON  
AVERAGE WAS HIGHER THAN IN EARLY 1954



\* BASED ON DATA AS IN TABLE 6, p. 9f

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures		
Index of Industrial Production	Gold <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint <sup>(1)</sup>	Power by Central Electric <sup>(1)</sup> Stations	Motor Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods			
											1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces
953	248.4	338	42.2	343	480	5,457	40.5	113.3	123.7	104.2	135.8	
954	244.6	364	50.5	266	499	5,761	29.2	107.7	115.0	101.4	140.8	
953	J	232.1	370	47.6	347	5,657	36.7	111.4	121.8	102.1	134.0	
	F	242.0	352	41.8	326	5,255	43.1	111.9	122.6	102.3	134.2	
	M	246.8	378	48.1	367	5,780	51.6	112.7	123.7	102.8	134.4	
	A	254.6	369	44.4	362	5,741	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9	
	M	254.8	367	44.6	369	5,757	50.5	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5	
	J	257.5	361	44.2	352	5,265	50.6	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9	
	J	247.1	367	45.6	323	5,181	49.5	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2	
	A	248.6	328	42.9	339	5,089	21.4	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0	
	S	257.1	334	39.2	329	5,089	36.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7	
	O	254.5	284	38.0	362	5,510	36.8	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6	
	N	250.6	272	34.5	333	5,448	20.4	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4	
	D	235.5	274	35.5	306	5,718	35.5	110.9	120.0	103.1	138.4	
	954	J	229.1	293	35.7	299	5,634	40.2	108.0	118.6	98.9	140.4
		F	239.4	311	37.0	267	5,153	45.1	108.3	118.5	99.5	140.4
		M	236.8	369	53.4	249	5,766	45.4	108.3	118.2	99.6	140.6
		A	242.4	358	55.9	256	5,653	46.6	107.9	117.7	99.4	141.0
M		245.6	384	55.7	260	5,929	38.2	107.3	116.7	99.1	141.8	
J		252.5	377	52.1	272	5,675	30.3	107.7	116.7	99.9	142.2	
J		238.5	381	53.1	260	5,478	26.3	108.8	116.2	102.4	141.6	
A		246.7	370	53.7	242	5,447	13.5	108.0	114.4	102.5	140.9	
S		253.7	374	47.3	247	5,510	8.9	108.3	112.4	104.9	139.5	
O		256.0	380	54.7	279	6,131	12.1	108.1	111.7	105.0	139.7	
N		254.4	385	52.3	287	6,206	17.3	106.3	109.7	103.4	140.5	
D		240.6	385	55.1	275	6,556	26.1	105.4	109.4	102.0	141.2	
955		J	238.1 <sup>r</sup>	366	52.6 <sup>r</sup>	317	6,547 <sup>r</sup>	28.9	103.2	108.7	98.5	142.8
		F	247.8 <sup>r</sup>	351 <sup>r</sup>	50.2 <sup>r</sup>	321	5,973 <sup>r</sup>	32.8 <sup>r</sup>	103.6	109.5	98.6	142.7
		M	250.6 <sup>p</sup>	372	53.4		6,615	50.4				

Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade			Index of Wholesale Sales			
Civilian Labour Force <sup>(2)(7)</sup>	Civilian Labour Force Seeking	Paid Workers <sup>(3)</sup>	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register <sup>(4)</sup>	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed <sup>(5)</sup>	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Department stores					
									Total		Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number
953	5,383	2.5	3.3	223.4	972	10,005	8,389	50,910	1,010.5	85.4	362.2		
954	5,426	4.3	5.6	315.5	993	9,358	8,862	60,897	996.6	88.3	363.6		
953	J	5,258	3.0	4.7	354.7	934	9,254	6,101	20,557	836.3	65.5	309.2	
	F	5,251	3.4	4.5	363.2	923	8,604	6,161	27,702	802.8	63.0	304.5	
	M	5,250	3.3	4.4	360.1	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	927.7	77.9	349.0	
	A	5,299	3.2	4.1	215.2	946	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,034.3	79.8	366.6	
	M	5,380	2.1	2.8	143.1	966	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,106.1	85.6	375.9	
	J	5,447	1.7	2.2	119.8	981	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,070.4	79.5	379.8	
	J	5,576	1.6	2.2	110.9	983	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,057.0	65.8	379.6	
	A	5,569	1.7	2.2	111.3	994	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,012.7	70.0	368.8	
	S	5,454	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,014	10,848	8,643	72,484	1,006.9	86.7	409.0	
	O	5,407	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,012	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,095.5	97.0	399.4	
	N	5,371	2.8	3.7	238.5	996	10,111	10,608	59,944	1,003.9	112.2	361.7	
	D	5,330	3.6	4.7	391.0	988	9,029	11,715	43,327	1,172.2	141.6	343.3	
	954	J	5,297	5.3	6.9	494.8	945	7,679	8,315	24,177	800.4	62.5	294.1
		F	5,285	6.0	7.7	512.6	950	7,967	6,116	27,115	801.4	65.6	312.8
		M	5,291	6.1	7.9	511.7	943	8,700	5,896	60,870	928.9	79.7	357.6
		A	5,312	5.8	7.5	336.7	954	7,779	6,774	67,587	1,029.4	86.1	356.7
M		5,413	4.0	5.3	247.8	975	8,552	8,424	70,896	1,067.6	84.7	369.6	
J		5,483	3.4	4.5	199.5	1,000	9,643	6,047	75,545	1,056.9	84.4	390.9	
J		5,577	3.1	4.1	188.9	1,010	9,929	8,383	73,055	1,057.8	67.0	371.2	
A		5,591	3.1	4.1	191.3	1,014	9,946	7,718	75,783	982.6	73.7	378.1	
S		5,505	3.1	4.0	187.7	1,030	10,913	8,615	61,574	1,003.3	88.9	402.1 <sup>r</sup>	
O		5,482	3.3	4.3	209.1	1,036	10,709	13,039	71,903	1,016.4	96.3	387.8 <sup>r</sup>	
N		5,438	4.0	5.1	274.5	1,028	11,074	11,246	63,543	1,006.5	118.6	385.3 <sup>r</sup>	
D		5,435	4.6	5.9	431.8	1,025	9,407 <sup>r</sup>	11,392	58,713	1,207.9	152.3	357.1	
955		J	5,366	6.8	8.6	543.4	984	8,574 <sup>r</sup>	9,037	28,299	838.7	69.0	305.3
		F	5,391	7.0	9.0	578.6	990	7,702 <sup>p</sup>	7,544	31,154	793.6	67.4	324.6 <sup>r</sup>
		M	5,400	7.4	9.5	563.3		9,109 <sup>p</sup>	7,732	52,646	901.0	81.2	366.0

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Data exclude Indians and Reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (3) For purposes of this comparison, persons without jobs and seeking work have been added to the total of paid workers with jobs. (4) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (5) Includes supplementary benefit claimants from December to March. Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (6) Conversions are included with annual data only. (7) Annual figures are survey averages.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Con- sumer Price Index	Price Index of Resi- dential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commod- ities <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of Merchan- dise	Federal Government <sup>(1)</sup>		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres (2)	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long- Term Bond Yields		
			General	Cana- dian farm products			Total expendi- tures	Total revenues					
1949=100			1935-39=100		Million dollars				1935-39=100				
1953	115.5	123.9	220.7	220.9	343	365	361	363	11,451	160.3	119.6		
1954	116.2	121.7		209.4	323	341	363	366	12,339	181.2	101.7		
1953	J	115.7	124.4	221.5	234.0	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3	
	F	115.5	124.5	221.1	229.9	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8	
	M	114.8	124.9	221.9	228.1	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9	
	A	114.6	124.7	219.5	221.7	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9	
	M	114.4	124.7	220.0	224.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6	
	J	114.9	124.6	221.5	226.6	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6	
	J	115.4	124.6	221.0	226.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7	
	A	115.7	124.4	222.2	217.1	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0	
	S	116.2	123.2	221.2	212.4	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5	
	O	116.7	122.9	220.4	212.0	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8	
	N	116.2	122.5	218.7	208.4	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8	
	D	115.8	122.0	219.0	210.2	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3	
	1954	J	115.7	121.5	219.8	212.9	261	280	309	356	10,901	157.4	115.0
		F	115.7	121.2	219.0	212.3	275	293	328	351	10,884	163.2	112.7
M		115.5	121.0	218.6	210.2	316	353	..	..	12,689	165.0	104.7	
A		115.6	121.1	217.9	209.0	292	348	216	245	11,760	173.6	100.2	
M		115.5	121.0	218.2	213.1	355	360	246	390	12,176	179.5	99.7	
J		116.1	121.6	217.8	213.1	342	416	385	320	13,662	180.5	99.7	
J		116.2	122.0	217.4	217.8	324	341	333	362	12,125	182.3	97.9	
A		117.0	122.0	215.8	208.4	322	335	312	322	11,178	187.0	97.3	
S		116.8	122.2	215.3	204.6	331	325	381	296	11,363	189.5	97.9	
O		116.8	122.2	214.3	201.7	314	333	316	344	13,891	190.2	98.1	
N		116.8	122.2	214.8	204.2 <sup>r</sup>	365	372	330	330	13,626	199.5	98.8	
D		116.6	122.3	215.3	205.3	385	337	410	364	13,809	206.8	98.9	
1955		J	116.4	122.1	215.7	207.0	306	307	313	391	12,068	207.3	99.7
		F	116.3	122.4	217.4	206.7	297	308	325	305	11,065	214.7	96.8
	M	116.0	122.6	217.4	203.7	349		..	..	13,423	213.7	95.9	
	A	116.1	123.1	218.5	212.7					12,278	216.5	95.2	

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.<sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

		Production		Consumption		Unem- ployed <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Imports <sup>(2)</sup>	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Prices		Wage Rates	
		Index of Industrial Production	Coal <sup>(3)</sup>	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool <sup>(4)</sup>	Insured Workers Registered	Volume Index		Whole- sale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly
		1948=100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	1950=100		1938=100	June 17, 1947=100	June 30, 1947=100
1953		121	4,300	339	7.00	40.7	307	112	98	323.5	140	136
1954		129	4,298	356	7.66	38.5	249	114	104	325.3	143	142
1952	D	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2	445	99	96	323.1	138	134
1953	J	117	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	106	94	323.2	138	134
	F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476			319.0	139	135
	M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439			323.6	140	135
	A	117	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416			328.3	141	135
	M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378	116	96	326.1	140	135
	J	118	4,159*	338*	6.65	42.7	335			325.4	141	135
	J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307			324.7	141	136
	A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1	327			322.3	140	136
	S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323	112	97	321.4	140	137
	O	131	4,597	355	7.90	43.4	340			321.0	140	137
	N	133	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	358			322.9	140	137
	D	121	4,251*	339*	7.40*	37.5	359			321.4	140	138
1954	J	127	4,591	360	7.54	38.9	415	113	103	321.2	140	139
	F	130	4,605	357	7.79	37.5	430			321.6	140	139
	M	132	4,609*	365*	7.96*	42.7	382			324.1	141	139
	A	124	4,189	368	7.53	37.6	353			325.2	142	141
	M	133	4,591	374	8.50	41.4	321	115	104	326.3	141	142
	J	127	4,212*	372*	6.95*	39.1	269			327.7	142	142
	J	116	3,522	263	7.10	38.6	249			328.1	145	142
	A	113	3,637	326	6.61	26.7	268	113	103	324.7	144	143
	S	133	4,315*	372*	8.01*	41.6	264			323.9	143	143
	O	137	4,598	374	8.37	38.8	281			324.4	144	143
	N	139	4,586	377	8.22	40.3	293			326.2	145	144
	D	130 <sup>r</sup>	4,132*	355*	7.39*	38.5	289	114	104	330.8	145	144
1955	J	134 <sup>r</sup>	4,408	381	7.66	39.4	336			332.8 <sup>r</sup>	146	146
	F	138	4,518	394	7.88	39.8	318			333.9 <sup>r</sup>	146	146
	M		4,614*	395*			307			331.2	146	149



Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

Index of Industrial Production					Labour Force		Construction Contracts Awarded	Passenger Automobiles	Manufacturing				
Manufactured Goods					Employed	Un-employed			Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period	
Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable										
1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted					Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted				
1953	134	136	153	118	61.9	1.6	1,454	510.1	23.8	25.3	46.7		
1954	125	127	138	115	61.2	3.2	1,648	463.2	23.1	24.0	43.8		
1953	J	134	136	154	117	60.5	1.9	1,076	452.6	24.5	24.5	44.3	
	F	134	136	155	118	60.9	1.8	1,021	485.3	24.5	24.7	44.6	
	M	135	137	155	119	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.1	25.1	25.8	44.8	
	A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	595.8	25.7	26.4	45.2	
	M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	548.3	25.9	25.8	45.7	
	J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	585.7	25.2	25.9	46.2	
	J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	596.9	24.5	26.4	46.5	
	A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	512.7	22.3	25.1	46.9	
	S	133	135	152	117	62.3	1.3	1,742	476.2	22.7	25.4	47.1	
	O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.8	22.2	25.0	47.0	
	N	129	131	146	115	62.3	1.7	1,394	378.9	21.6	24.3	46.9	
	D	126	127	142	112	60.7	2.3	1,300	389.6	22.0	24.1	46.7	
	1954	J	125	127	141	113	59.8	3.1	1,152	454.6	20.7	23.9	46.4
		F	125	126	139	114	60.1	3.7	1,221	446.7	22.0	23.6	46.1
		M	123	125	135	114	60.1	3.7	1,528	531.5	22.9	24.1	45.8
		A	123	125	134	115	60.6	3.5	1,692	534.7	23.0	24.4	45.2
M		125	126	136	117	61.1	3.3	1,925	497.1	22.8	24.0	44.8	
J		124	125	135	116	62.1	3.3	1,733	507.1	22.9	24.3	44.5	
J		123	124	134	114	62.1	3.3	1,837	451.7	22.6	24.1	44.2	
A		123	125	135	114	62.3	3.2	1,573	445.3	22.6	23.5	43.9	
S		124	126	137 <sup>r</sup>	115	62.1	3.1	1,816	301.0	24.5	23.6	43.7	
O		126	128	139	117	62.1	2.7	1,965	221.2	23.9	23.1	43.8	
N		128	130	142	118	61.7	2.9	1,499	498.2	24.4	24.4	43.8	
D		130	131	143	119	60.7	2.8	1,829	669.9 <sup>r</sup>	25.3	24.8	43.8	
1955		J	132 <sup>r</sup>	133	146 <sup>r</sup>	120	60.2	3.3	1,504	635.5 <sup>r</sup>	24.8	24.9	43.6
		F	133	134	147	121	59.9	3.4	1,581	677.7 <sup>r</sup>	25.7	25.2	43.6
		M	135 <sup>p</sup>	136 <sup>p</sup>	150 <sup>p</sup>	122 <sup>p</sup>	60.5	3.2	2,135	791.3	27.7	26.4	43.7

	Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices <sup>(4)</sup> 402-430		
					Exports including re-exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports		Sales	Stocks			
	Billion dollars			Dollars		Million dollars	Billion dollars			1935-39 = 100		
		1947-49 = 100						1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted				
1953	284.5	110.1	114.4	1.77	1,312	914	27.2	112	123	189.0		
1954	286.4	110.3	114.8	1.81	1,256 <sup>r</sup>	851	28.7	111	124	226.7		
1953	J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,291	922	25.7	111	124	197.6	
	F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,198	856	25.5	112	123	195.9	
	M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,389	1,004	25.9	115	122	198.0	
	A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,393	1,013	26.5	111	125	190.0	
	M	286.3	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,451	902	27.1	117	127	189.6	
	J	287.3	109.5	114.5	1.77	1,383	933	27.4	115	128	182.8	
	J	288.2	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,357	908	27.6	113	130	185.5	
	A	286.4	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,187	840	27.8	112	131	187.3	
	S	287.7	111.0	115.2	1.79	1,256	926	28.0	107	128	179.2	
	O	287.8	110.2	115.4	1.79	1,253	814	28.6	111	128	183.4	
	N	287.2	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,247	849	28.8	113	127	187.5	
	D	287.0	110.1	114.9	1.80	1,353	907	29.5	113	123	190.7	
	1954	J	284.9	110.9	115.2	1.80	1,092	834	28.7	107	120	195.4
		F	285.0	110.5	115.0	1.80	1,183 <sup>r</sup>	809	28.1	109	118 <sup>r</sup>	199.6
		M	285.0	110.5	114.8	1.79	1,125 <sup>r</sup>	862 <sup>r</sup>	27.8	105	121	204.9
		A	284.4	111.0	114.6	1.80	1,426 <sup>r</sup>	957	28.1	111	120	212.7
M		286.2	110.9	115.0	1.81	1,400 <sup>r</sup>	829	28.4	108	121	219.8	
J		286.5	110.0	115.1	1.81	1,473 <sup>r</sup>	946 <sup>r</sup>	28.7	112	122	221.8	
J		285.7	110.4	115.2	1.80	1,291 <sup>r</sup>	822 <sup>r</sup>	28.7	111	124	231.1	
A		285.4	110.5	115.0	1.79	1,155 <sup>r</sup>	824 <sup>r</sup>	28.7	112	124	236.4	
S		286.6	110.0	114.7	1.81	1,111 <sup>r</sup>	781	28.9	107	125	238.5	
O		286.3	109.7	114.5	1.81	1,264 <sup>r</sup>	763	29.0	113	124	243.5	
N		289.3	110.0	114.6	1.83	1,245 <sup>r</sup>	839	29.2	114	124	252.2	
D		291.4	109.5	114.3	1.83	1,312 <sup>r</sup>	942 <sup>r</sup>	30.1	117 <sup>r</sup>	124	264.5	
1955		J	291.4	110.1	114.3	1.84	1,168	870	29.8	118	123	268.8
		F	292.4	110.4	114.3	1.84 <sup>r</sup>	1,231	850	29.5	112	121	278.1
		M	294.2	110.0	114.3	1.85			29.9	113	123 <sup>p</sup>	277.5

<sup>(1)</sup> Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates.  
with figures.

<sup>(2)</sup> Standard and Poor's Corporation.

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes army civilian supply exports.  
Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

<sup>(4)</sup> Annual totals are averages of end-of-

Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(2)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

CANADA <sup>(4)</sup>										
	Population					Immigration				
	Population	Increase From Previous Date	Births	Deaths	Net Natural Increase	Total Immigration	British	From U.S.A.	From Northern Europe	From Other Areas
	Thousands						Number			Marriages
1953	14,781	351	34,735	10,615	24,120	14,072	3,923	782	5,723	3,645
1954	15,195	414	36,074	10,287	25,787	12,852	3,716	843	4,880	3,414
1952			32,915	10,809	22,106	10,940	3,856	927	3,343	2,814
O			31,085	10,336	20,749	10,800	4,145	715	3,178	2,762
N	14,624	90	32,181	10,930	21,251	7,462	1,893	687	1,751	3,131
D			11,734	21,352	5,627	1,576	747	1,525	1,779	5,572
1953	14,649	25	30,851	10,612	20,239	5,242	1,505	702	1,493	6,362
J			35,322	12,026	23,296	12,068	3,286	794	5,439	2,549
F	14,692	43	34,858	10,737	24,121	16,118	5,849	814	7,035	2,420
M			36,822	10,650	26,172	20,905	6,529	899	8,872	4,605
A			35,952	10,295	25,657	18,376	5,277	381	8,362	4,356
M	14,781	89	36,877	10,191	26,686	19,697	4,793	779	10,261	3,864
J	14,821	40	35,973	9,927	26,046	14,594	3,593	678	5,825	4,498
A			35,775	9,728	26,047	12,471	3,165	994	5,055	3,257
S	14,893	72	34,618	10,585	24,033	18,624	4,817	1,008	7,701	5,098
O			32,800	10,183	22,617	13,916	4,261	832	4,262	4,561
N			33,891	10,713	23,178	11,230	2,426	751	2,845	5,208
D	15,005	112	32,505	11,347	21,158	8,080	2,654	750	2,182	2,494
1954	15,035	30	32,843	9,621	23,222	6,834	1,731	633	1,961	2,509
J			39,668	12,167	27,501	13,309	3,497	775	4,267	4,770
F	15,083	48	34,358	10,238	24,120	16,654	5,363	714	7,131	3,446
M			35,504	10,113	25,391	23,078	7,326	772	9,636	5,344
A			37,931	10,163	27,768	17,810	5,368	914	7,577	3,951
M	15,195	112	37,200	9,525	27,675	15,839	4,473	967	6,662	3,737
J	15,236	41	37,837	9,612	28,225	14,270	3,187	708	6,571	3,804
A			37,451	9,535	27,916	10,979	2,512	1,326	4,577	2,564
S	15,313	77	37,450	10,384	27,066	11,256	3,976	996	3,747	2,537
O			36,942	10,671	26,271	8,664	3,199	859	2,114	2,492
N			33,198	10,065	23,133	7,454	1,307	696	2,137	3,314
D	15,410	97	36,784	10,978	25,806	5,876 <sup>(5)</sup>	1,452 <sup>(5)</sup>	686 <sup>(5)</sup>	1,443 <sup>(5)</sup>	2,294 <sup>(5)</sup>
1955	15,439	29	32,785	11,122	21,663					
J			37,470	11,265	26,205					
F	15,482	43								
M										

## NEWFOUNDLAND

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

## NOVA SCOTIA

	NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1953	383	1,066	231	228	106	228	54	77	663	1,523
1954	398	1,164	254	182	105	228	49	82	673	1,564
1952		1,099	251	204		190	60	79		1,564
O		969	310	232		200	69	93		1,427
N		907	230	257		211	40	87		1,437
D		1,157	195	304		213	27	84		1,416
1953		975	190	235		198	34	85		1,302
J		1,105	135	248		213	12	88		1,516
F		1,065	237	223		218	37	84		1,485
M		1,046	181	211		275	30	94		1,541
A		1,018	281	205		256	90	74		1,543
M	383	1,150	259	220	106	245	86	72	663	1,679
J		1,127	282	202		224	79	66		1,688
A		1,191	258	195		253	96	67		1,616
S		1,121	223	220		206	54	74		1,570
O		965	297	240		205	70	64		1,455
N		877	233	230		231	32	74		1,465
D		2,249	553	415		218	16	74		1,108
1954		1,544	428	184		211	32	92		1,480
J		642	102	103		222	24	76		1,794
F		1,231	206	148		240	29	86		1,506
M		856	167	114		233	42	68		1,673
A		1,030	225	130		279	70	86		1,620
M	398	1,593	366	266	105	236	81	77	673	1,363
J		798	139	130		214	76	88		1,565
A		969	144	96		233	69	70		1,633
S		1,701	462	336		233	55	92		1,672
O		670	135	131		234	58	87		1,671
N		679	123	131		185	37	88		1,680
D		1,718	514	414		238	31	64		1,595
1955		1,806	387	271		207	32	73		1,409
J		860	141	144		211	25	71		1,807
F										
M										

Note.— Until the end of 1953, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1953 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1954 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

<sup>(1)</sup> Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. <sup>(2)</sup> Exclusive of stillbirths. <sup>(3)</sup> Not applicable to figures of population. <sup>(4)</sup> Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

<sup>(5)</sup> Monthly average.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(2)</sup>—Continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1953		448	484	536	1,372	353	386	4,269	10,727	2,997	2,872
1954		447	478	547	1,404	351	357	4,388	10,805	2,830	2,666
1952	S	624	434		1,440	501	325		10,408	4,510	2,662
	O	558	470		1,364	458	378		9,951	3,526	2,891
	N	500	469		1,257	415	401		9,497	1,668	2,742
	D	324	494		1,338	273	406		9,859	2,012	2,980
1953	J	290	534		1,342	180	439		10,375	1,094	3,212
	F	288	529		1,199	220	400		9,509	1,341	3,018
	M	201	537		1,394	118	449		10,972	496	3,264
	A	387	479		1,356	276	402		11,208	1,862	2,869
	M	414	445		1,361	330	415		11,889	2,938	2,981
	J	636	450	536	1,415	507	352	4,269	11,438	5,392	2,846
	J	550	458		1,502	489	325		11,285	5,814	2,875
	A	685	482		1,474	503	316		10,797	5,141	2,723
	S	606	432		1,400	533	328		10,652	4,735	2,497
	O	548	516		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724
	N	458	434		1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696
	D	315	512		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764
1954	J	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825	1,061	2,728
	F	287	535		1,192	173	350		10,122	2,197	2,165
	M	331	495		1,246	168	334		12,987	1,781	4,473
	A	226	442		1,290	210	312		9,828	859	2,543
	M	465	570		1,465	277	337		10,293	1,088	2,612
	J	500	399	547	1,605	486	387	4,388	10,971	2,078	2,615
	J	583	264		1,444	539	327		11,860	4,651	2,407
	A	593	582		1,470	452	319		11,367	4,256	2,004
	S	778	424		1,295	446	313		11,600	4,652	2,606
	O	476	536		1,706	538	386		11,334	5,896	2,701
	N	430	496		1,297	378	371		11,909	3,150	2,889
	D	374	576		1,548	295	403		9,558	2,296	2,252
1955	J	394	498		1,357	236	362		10,500	1,700	2,801
	F	279	491		1,209	229	407		9,258	1,925	3,188
	M	287	599		1,308	182	339		10,999	1,578	2,659
		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1953		4,897	10,814	3,830	3,770	809	1,770	606	585	861	1,975
1954		5,046	11,459	3,745	3,750	828	1,884	562	569	878	2,087
1952	S		10,559	5,166	3,268		1,775	747	513		1,896
	O		10,223	4,858	3,956		1,760	887	613		1,886
	N		9,750	3,903	3,661		1,618	630	493		1,771
	D		10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576		1,771
1953	J		10,360	2,135	4,120		1,563	294	645		1,810
	F		9,704	2,477	3,613		1,515	324	592		1,756
	M		10,980	1,803	4,393		1,824	235	684		1,940
	A		10,442	3,427	3,809		1,816	497	596		1,917
	M		11,121	4,489	3,795		1,920	711	563		2,141
	J	4,897	11,039	5,491	3,678	809	1,836	926	571	861	2,024
	J		11,396	4,588	3,498		1,929	757	590		2,227
	A		11,253	4,930	3,472		1,953	800	551		2,091
	S		11,380	5,220	3,583		1,805	755	523		1,997
	O		11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	927	605		1,984
	N		10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	609	506		1,903
	D		10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	589		1,913
1954	J		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661		1,858
	F		10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510		1,797
	M		12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530		2,286
	A		11,046	2,997	3,750		1,939	362	562		1,951
	M		11,125	4,496	3,620		1,988	524	595		2,147
	J	5,046	11,962	4,995	3,921	828	1,847	619	550	878	2,372
	J		11,310	4,495	3,396		1,847	974	567		2,095
	A		12,571	4,496	3,731		1,997	730	565		2,383
	S		11,511	5,494	3,347		1,862	716	520		2,050
	O		11,551	4,496	3,565		1,811	555	575		2,008
	N		11,901	3,996	3,987		1,931	674	577		2,029
	D		10,810	2,997	3,870		1,960	571	610		2,071
1955	J		11,957	1,888	4,062		1,781	359	656		1,849
	F		10,559	2,568	3,762		1,499	252	496		1,882
	M		12,312	1,499	4,161		1,701	303	539		2,166



Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(2)</sup>—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
Marriages		Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1953	599	557	1,002	2,615	844	637	1,230	2,646	942	1,018
1954	572	518	1,039	2,824	826	625	1,266	2,657	917	1,060
1952 O	1,095	560		2,388	975	648		2,490	925	1,010
N	866	554		2,230	1,072	632		2,366	947	1,059
D	408	605		2,446	708	615		2,467	935	1,084
1953 J	314	595		2,401	477	701		2,449	566	1,100
F	281	554		2,375	509	642		2,318	698	944
M	168	579		2,652	437	676		2,726	583	1,108
A	454	602		2,639	809	605		2,712	990	1,068
M	525	510		2,783	773	643		2,745	1,000	993
J	954	559	1,002	2,748	1,194	565	1,230	2,635	1,258	995
J	987	555		2,720	1,191	617		2,744	982	981
A	742	569		2,663	1,050	606		2,703	1,327	940
S	489	519		2,729	861	621		2,752	1,143	963
O	1,102	594		2,520	1,089	657		2,751	1,006	1,075
N	746	497		2,575	979	661		2,577	846	1,008
D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,043
1954 J	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,148
F	264	479		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,079
M	262	497		3,420	673	745		2,913	804	970
A	343	514		2,671	562	685		2,656	855	1,196
M	436	608		3,019	773	609		2,705	876	980
J	844	500	1,039	3,209	885	648	1,266	3,036	1,113	927
J	1,001	488		2,722	1,291	575		2,730	1,220	1,158
A	772	527		2,797	787	491		2,675	954	1,175
S	600	495		3,278	1,141	595		3,020	1,232	1,069
O	739	559		2,821	946	669		2,613	1,035	965
N	887	516		2,419	885	721		2,881	840	896
D	433	509		2,266	811	473		2,441	855	1,153
1955 J	611	325		2,933	771	700		2,856	731	1,086
F	281	495		2,472	539	817		2,484	621	1,122
M	195	574		3,237	556	829		2,869	604	1,350

<sup>(1)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators <sup>(1)</sup>	Other					
Million dollars										
1953	11,661	309	3,775	1,649	1,692	19,086	2,900	2,364	+ 66	24,416
1954	11,900	367	3,709	1,114	1,645	18,735	2,913	2,490	-153	23,985
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1951 4th	2,594	58	826	191	398	4,067	660	523	+ 41	5,291
1952 1st	2,556	60	837	135	306	3,894	646	483	+ 4	5,027
2nd	2,629	67	969	129	418	4,212	651	522	+ 31	5,416
3rd	2,769	69	1,010	1,424	422	5,694	692	533	+ 17	6,936
4th	2,864	74	917	170	429	4,454	725	577	+ 67	5,823
1953 1st	2,781	70	893	30	349	4,123	690	535	+ 5	5,353
2nd	2,893	77	1,031	106	454	4,561	732	587	- 66	5,814
3rd	2,991	79	1,013	1,323	446	5,852	742	594	+ 48	7,236
4th	2,996	83	838	190	443	4,550	736	648	+ 79	6,013
1954 1st	2,838	83	858	66	332	4,177	716	565	- 58	5,400
2nd	2,929	92	980	145	427	4,573	734	624	- 92	5,839
3rd	3,054	95	1,002	719	444	5,314	728	623	- 42	6,623
4th	3,079	97	869	184	442	4,671	735	678	+ 39	6,123
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 4th	10,176	232	3,436	1,716	1,488	17,048	2,520	1,996	- 4	21,560
1952 1st	10,536	240	3,660	2,088	1,488	18,012	2,664	2,028	+180	22,884
2nd	10,620	268	3,632	1,780	1,564	17,864	2,624	2,092	+240	22,820
3rd	10,860	276	3,756	1,752	1,588	18,232	2,792	2,136	—	23,160
4th	11,256	296	3,884	1,812	1,660	18,908	2,776	2,204	+ 56	23,944
1953 1st	11,408	280	3,896	1,652	1,712	18,948	2,820	2,244	+160	24,172
2nd	11,672	308	3,872	1,412	1,688	18,952	2,936	2,356	- 52	24,192
3rd	11,728	316	3,732	1,680	1,672	19,128	2,988	2,380	+144	24,640
4th	11,836	332	3,600	1,852	1,696	19,316	2,856	2,476	+ 12	24,660
1954 1st	11,700	332	3,676	1,280	1,620	18,608	2,916	2,372	+ 12	23,908
2nd	11,816	368	3,720	1,024	1,604	18,532	2,944	2,504	-280	23,700
3rd	11,964	380	3,700	1,060	1,656	18,760	2,924	2,496	-264	23,916
4th	12,120	388	3,740	1,092	1,700	19,040	2,868	2,588	- 80	24,416

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars										
1953	15,115	4,362	1,061	1,706	2,073	+ 605	5,420	-5,860	- 66	24,416
1954	15,581	4,360	1,159	1,676	1,711	- 230	5,134	-5,559	+153	23,985
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1951 3rd	3,220	953	208	371	437	+1,247	1,416	-1,484	+ 17	6,385
4th	3,718	931	186	345	422	- 403	1,440	-1,307	- 41	5,291
1952 1st	3,251	1,100	126	303	438	- 199	1,234	-1,202	- 4	5,027
2nd	3,577	867	200	381	564	- 183	1,409	-1,368	- 31	5,416
3rd	3,510	1,102	223	450	466	+1,126	1,430	-1,353	- 18	6,936
4th	4,045	1,190	237	420	448	- 474	1,500	-1,477	- 66	5,823
1953 1st	3,474	1,166	190	311	522	- 125	1,158	-1,337	- 6	5,353
2nd	3,783	879	273	412	592	+ 4	1,404	-1,600	+ 67	5,814
3rd	3,654	1,185	302	523	520	+1,115	1,484	-1,498	- 49	7,236
4th	4,204	1,132	296	460	439	- 389	1,374	-1,425	- 78	6,013
1954 1st	3,566	1,121	205	335	429	- 134	1,085	-1,265	+ 58	5,400
2nd	3,902	870	281	414	508	- 65	1,276	-1,438	+ 91	5,839
3rd	3,774	1,184	332	491	402	+ 379	1,399	-1,381	+ 43	6,623
4th	4,339	1,185	341	436	372	- 410	1,374	-1,475	- 39	6,123
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 3rd	13,284	3,628	744	1,300	1,800	+1,196	5,404	-5,916	+ 20	21,460
4th	13,364	3,596	724	1,308	1,832	+ 340	5,424	-5,036	+ 8	21,560
1952 1st	13,940	4,252	668	1,500	1,800	+ 420	5,648	-5,160	-184	22,884
2nd	14,212	4,188	728	1,516	1,940	+ 84	5,576	-5,184	-240	22,820
3rd	14,504	4,164	812	1,576	1,956	+ 104	5,484	-5,444	+ 4	23,160
4th	14,796	4,432	936	1,624	1,968	+ 472	5,584	-5,812	- 56	23,944
1953 1st	14,940	4,368	1,004	1,568	2,148	+ 732	5,316	-5,740	-164	24,172
2nd	14,960	4,384	984	1,640	2,104	+ 556	5,564	-6,056	+ 56	24,192
3rd	15,204	4,492	1,092	1,840	2,220	+ 308	5,648	-6,020	-144	24,640
4th	15,356	4,204	1,164	1,776	1,820	+ 824	5,152	-5,624	- 12	24,660
1954 1st	15,320	4,360	1,084	1,676	1,760	+ 168	5,000	-5,452	- 8	23,908
2nd	15,516	4,212	1,012	1,640	1,748	- 400	5,144	-5,452	+280	23,700
3rd	15,660	4,468	1,200	1,716	1,700	- 724	5,192	-5,560	+264	23,916
4th	15,828	4,400	1,340	1,672	1,636	+ 36	5,200	-5,772	+ 76	24,416
GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)										
1953	12,886	3,448	832	1,291	1,742	+ 584	4,865	-5,313	-54	20,281
1954	13,093	3,323	904	1,272	1,422	- 197	4,655	-5,026	+124	19,570
1948 3rd	2,532	517	201	242	292	+ 928	1,132	- 938	+ 3	4,909
4th	2,963	527	188	241	328	- 367	1,121	- 997	-25	3,979
1949 1st	2,423	500	139	181	331	- 130	854	- 856	+ 7	3,449
2nd	2,766	430	206	214	374	- 136	1,020	-1,095	+ 9	3,788
3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	- 953	-33	4,910
4th	3,073	596	190	248	305	- 407	1,070	- 933	+15	4,157
1950 1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	- 137	840	- 857	+ 1	3,640
2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	- 56	1,014	-1,086	-13	4,024
3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	-1,056	+78	5,277
4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	-1,211	-64	4,384
1951 1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	-	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943
2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	-1,281	+63	4,439
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	-1,237	+14	5,737
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	-1,110	-34	4,221
1952 1st	2,727	900	102	241	367	- 243	1,046	-1,045	- 3	4,092
2nd	3,063	715	162	302	477	- 231	1,221	-1,231	-26	4,452
3rd	2,990	903	181	356	399	+1,405	1,264	-1,249	-15	6,234
4th	3,454	964	190	324	383	- 487	1,332	-1,349	-55	4,756
1953 1st	2,965	928	150	236	443	- 151	1,019	-1,222	- 5	4,363
2nd	3,251	697	215	312	499	- 90	1,252	-1,445	+56	4,747
3rd	3,100	939	236	397	434	+1,270	1,337	-1,353	-40	6,320
4th	3,570	884	231	346	366	- 445	1,257	-1,293	-65	4,851
1954 1st	3,009	857	161	250	358	- 139	989	-1,154	+47	4,378
2nd	3,287	658	220	313	421	- 138	1,150	-1,292	+74	4,693
3rd	3,150	906	258	376	336	+ 525	1,260	-1,243	+35	5,603
4th	3,647	902	265	333	307	- 445	1,256	-1,337	-32	4,896



Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Per- sonal In- come
Million dollars										
1953	11,661	-390	309	1,616	1,692	1,683	1,461	25	28	18,085
1954	11,900	-395	367	1,109	1,645	1,865	1,601	24	28	18,144
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1951 3rd	2,510	- 85	54	1,332	389	345	244	7	6	4,802
4th	2,594	- 84	58	286	398	388	250	6	7	3,903
1952 1st	2,556	- 87	60	110	306	374	374	6	6	3,705
2nd	2,629	- 88	67	78	418	406	321	7	6	3,844
3rd	2,769	- 89	69	1,366	422	381	332	7	6	5,263
4th	2,864	- 94	74	306	429	412	329	6	7	4,333
1953 1st	2,781	- 96	70	- 6	349	400	425	6	6	3,935
2nd	2,893	- 96	77	114	454	428	342	7	7	4,226
3rd	2,991	- 98	79	1,287	446	430	344	7	7	5,493
4th	2,996	-100	83	221	443	425	350	5	8	4,431
1954 1st	2,838	- 96	83	62	332	437	473	5	7	4,141
2nd	2,929	- 99	92	148	427	492	381	7	7	4,384
3rd	3,054	- 99	95	682	444	467	371	6	7	5,027
4th	3,079	-101	97	217	442	469	376	6	7	4,592
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 3rd	9,844	-340	216	1,816	1,476	1,428	1,024	28	24	15,516
4th	10,176	-336	232	2,076	1,488	1,496	1,080	24	28	16,264
1952 1st	10,536	-340	240	1,944	1,488 <sup>1</sup>	1,552	1,268	24	24	16,736
2nd	10,620	-360	268	1,644	1,564	1,568	1,352	28	24	16,708
3rd	10,860	-352	276	1,512	1,588	1,580	1,392	28	24	16,908
4th	11,256	-380	296	2,340	1,660	1,592	1,492	24	28	18,228
1953 1st	11,408	-376	280	1,468	1,712	1,660	1,444	24	24	17,644
2nd	11,672	-392	308	1,516	1,688	1,652	1,444	28	28	17,944
3rd	11,728	-392	316	1,528	1,672	1,780	1,448	28	28	18,136
4th	11,836	-400	332	1,952	1,696	1,640	1,508	20	32	18,616
1954 1st	11,700	-376	332	1,220	1,620	1,812	1,608	20	28	17,964
2nd	11,816	-404	368	1,000	1,604	1,900	1,608	28	28	17,948
3rd	11,964	-396	380	956	1,656	1,936	1,564	24	28	18,112
4th	12,120	-404	388	1,260	1,700	1,812	1,624	24	28	18,552
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services						Personal Saving			
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1953	18,085	-1,431	16,654	15,115	1,795	8,571	4,749	1,539	+ 51	1,488
1954	18,144	-1,426	16,718	15,581	1,682	8,847	5,052	1,137	- 144	1,281
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1951 3rd	4,802	- 237	4,565	3,220	299	1,987	934	1,345	+1,008	337
4th	3,903	- 269	3,634	3,718	316	2,364	1,038	- 84	- 457	373
1952 1st	3,705	- 312	3,393	3,231	320	1,829	1,082	162	- 168	330
2nd	3,844	- 367	3,477	3,577	454	2,003	1,120	- 100	- 199	99
3rd	5,263	- 306	4,957	3,510	381	2,076	1,053	1,447	+1,039	408
4th	4,333	- 335	3,998	4,045	435	2,458	1,152	- 47	- 435	388
1953 1st	3,935	- 357	3,578	3,474	426	1,881	1,167	104	- 269	373
2nd	4,226	- 416	3,810	3,783	514	2,075	1,194	27	- 184	211
3rd	5,493	- 322	5,171	3,654	411	2,104	1,139	1,517	+ 882	635
4th	4,431	- 336	4,095	4,204	444	2,511	1,249	- 109	- 378	269
1954 1st	4,141	- 338	3,803	3,566	395	1,942	1,229	237	- 195	432
2nd	4,384	- 388	3,996	3,902	475	2,149	1,278	94	- 84	178
3rd	5,027	- 341	4,686	3,774	396	2,158	1,220	912	+ 434	478
4th	4,592	- 359	4,233	4,339	416	2,598	1,325	- 106	- 299	193
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 3rd	15,516	-1,068	14,448	13,284	1,236	8,096	3,952	1,164	+ 532	632
4th	16,264	-1,152	15,112	13,364	1,124	8,176	4,064	1,748	- 40	1,788
1952 1st	16,736	-1,208	15,528	13,940	1,428	8,248	4,264	1,588	+ 384	1,204
2nd	16,708	-1,312	15,396	14,212	1,556	8,256	4,400	1,184	+ 92	1,092
3rd	16,908	-1,364	15,544	14,504	1,640	8,420	4,444	1,040	+ 228	812
4th	18,228	-1,396	16,832 <sup>1</sup>	14,796	1,736	8,540	4,520	2,036	+ 244	1,792
1953 1st	17,644	-1,388	16,256	14,940	1,884	8,444	4,612	1,316	- 20	1,336
2nd	17,944	-1,492	16,452	14,960	1,736	8,528	4,696	1,492	- 108	1,600
3rd	18,136	-1,440	16,696	15,204	1,776	8,640	4,788	1,492	- 120	1,612
4th	18,616	-1,404	17,212	15,356	1,784	8,672	4,900	1,856	+ 452	1,404
1954 1st	17,964	-1,316	16,648	15,320	1,760	8,696	4,864	1,328	- 244	1,572
2nd	17,948	-1,384	16,564	15,516	1,632	8,836	5,048	1,048	- 308	1,356
3rd	18,112	-1,512	16,600	15,660	1,716	8,836	5,108	940	- 96	1,036
4th	18,552	-1,492	17,060	15,828	1,620	9,020	5,188	1,232	+ 72	1,160

<sup>(1)</sup>Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

<sup>(2)</sup>This item differs from column 4, top of page 7, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.



**Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION**  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	Industrial Production	Mining											
		Mining	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum	
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21				0.94		
1953	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8	
1954	244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5	
1952	O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	270.5	459.4	
	N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8	
	D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2	
1953	J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	117.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6	
	F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3	
	M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1	
	A	254.6	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5	
	M	254.8	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7	
	J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0	
	J	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3	
	A	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8	
	S	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2	
	O	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2	
	N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7	
	D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7	
	1954	J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
		F	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
		M	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
		A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
M		245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0	
J		252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8	
J		238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3	
A		246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3	
S		253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1	
O		256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7	
N		254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3	
D		240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	107.7 <sup>r</sup>	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5	
1955		J	238.1 <sup>r</sup>	201.4 <sup>r</sup>	122.0 <sup>r</sup>	102.4 <sup>r</sup>	109.0 <sup>r</sup>	169.7	104.3	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
		F	247.8 <sup>r</sup>	205.2 <sup>r</sup>	126.5	108.7 <sup>r</sup>	115.1 <sup>r</sup>	175.9	99.9	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
		M	250.6 <sup>p</sup>	203.5 <sup>p</sup>	125.2	104.0	110.7	180.3	100.3		270.2 <sup>p</sup>	261.4	266.6

		Manu- factures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
			Non- durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages								
				Foods and Beverages	Foods							
					Foods	Meat Products		Dairy Products				
							Cattle slaughterings		Hog slaughterings	Creamery butter	Factory cheese	
Base period industry weight		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	
		75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66		1.11				
1953		263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2	
1954		251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6	
1952	N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0	
	D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5	
1953	J	245.7	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1	
	F	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9	
	M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8	
	A	270.9	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3	
	M	271.8	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1	
	J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5	
	J	258.5	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2	
	A	262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8	
	S	270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5	
	O	268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8	
	N	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5	
	D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6	
54	J	240.1	201.9	183.8	164.7	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9	
	F	251.0	212.9	184.5	166.4	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5	
	M	249.9	214.6	202.1	173.8	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4	
	A	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4	
	M	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8	
	J	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5	
	J	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6	
	A	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2	
	S	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7	
	O	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9	
	N	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8	
	D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4	
55	J	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8	
	F	253.8	220.4 <sup>r</sup>	190.8 <sup>r</sup>	168.5 <sup>r</sup>	198.6	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7	
	M	258.0 <sup>p</sup>	220.9 <sup>p</sup>	200.4	173.8	225.4	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

## NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

## Foods and Beverages

Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages		
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34	
1953	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6	
1954	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3	
1952	O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
	N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
	D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953	J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
	F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
	M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
	A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
	M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
	J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
	J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
	A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
	S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
	O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
	N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
	D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954	J	92.8	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
	F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
	M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
	A	90.2	189.3	149.0	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
	M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
	J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
	J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
	A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
	S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
	O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
	N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
	D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955	J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
	F	90.3 <sup>r</sup>	169.6 <sup>r</sup>	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0 <sup>r</sup>	191.9 <sup>r</sup>	112.0	270.4 <sup>r</sup>	290.7
	M	81.6	180.4	149.2	64.3	107.7	174.5	185.4	77.5	295.7	288.6

## NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing			
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods	
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86	
1953		185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1954		191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1952	O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
	N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
	D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953	J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
	F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
	M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
	A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
	M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
	J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
	J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
	A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
	S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
	O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
	N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
	D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954	J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
	F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
	M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
	A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
	M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
	J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
	J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
	A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
	S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
	O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
	N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
	D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955	J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
	F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	198.0 <sup>r</sup>	147.3	147.3
	M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3			107.9	195.7	148.0	145.9



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries	
	0.85	5.38	6.58	Total	Newsprint					
				5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
353	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
354	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
352 O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
353 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
354 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
355 J	316.1	141.2 <sup>r</sup>	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.9	150.1 <sup>r</sup>	261.5 <sup>r</sup>	251.2	188.5	217.1 <sup>r</sup>	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0 <sup>r</sup>
M	363.2	153.7	259.7	250.3	188.5	217.4		184.3		284.0

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products	
	Total	Wood Products	Primary iron and steel				Total	Motor vehicles	Total	
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots				
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81			5.11	2.01	5.75	
353	323.9	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
354	297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7
352 O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
353 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	338.4	219.2	308.0	365.4	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	336.8	251.8	299.4	331.4	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J	319.6	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A	311.7	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	324.9	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O	324.2	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N	315.5	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
D	304.4	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
354 J	299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
F	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
M	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
A	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
M	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0
J	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
J	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0
A	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
S	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7
O	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0	261.3
N	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1	270.0
D	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	267.0
355 J	294.5	243.4 <sup>r</sup>	241.1 <sup>r</sup>	260.3 <sup>r</sup>	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1 <sup>r</sup>
F	305.9 <sup>r</sup>	249.0 <sup>r</sup>	259.8 <sup>r</sup>	308.4 <sup>r</sup>	344.0	317.2	159.9	350.7 <sup>r</sup>	277.1	262.3 <sup>r</sup>
M	316.0 <sup>p</sup>	249.4	266.9 <sup>p</sup>	336.2	398.2	343.4	170.9	387.7	364.4	271.5



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES						ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products						
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products	Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
							Total	Lime		
Base period	industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	0.63
1953		229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	162.0
1954		238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	164.6
1952	N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	169.3
	D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	171.1
1953	J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	183.0
	F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	196.4
	M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	175.2
	A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	177.1
	M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	173.3
	J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	155.9
	J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	137.6
	A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	123.1
	S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	137.7
	O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	147.3
	N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	167.8
	D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	169.2
1954	J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	186.7
	F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	205.1
	M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	176.9
	A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	183.6
	M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	161.4
	J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	157.7
	J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	138.7
	A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	128.6
	S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	140.3
	O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	153.6
	N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	169.2
	D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	174.0
1955	J	251.2	496.6 <sup>r</sup>	367.8 <sup>r</sup>	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6 <sup>r</sup>	128.6
	F	248.1	521.6 <sup>r</sup>	373.2 <sup>r</sup>	418.4 <sup>r</sup>	263.8	393.8 <sup>r</sup>	263.5 <sup>r</sup>	282.4 <sup>r</sup>	141.0
	M	262.3	510.2	383.1 <sup>p</sup>	414.5		398.8	264.8	281.4	129.5

## LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

## CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE

		With Jobs										Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
		Non- Institu- tional Civilian Population	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Paid Workers				
									Total	Agri- cultural	Non-Agri- cultural		
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1953		10,144	5,383	862	4,521	5,246	858	4,387	3,966	113	3,853	137	4,761
1954		10,300	5,426	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,874
1953	Jan. 24	10,072	5,258	783	4,475	5,069	780	4,289	3,825	87	3,738	189	4,814
	Feb. 21	10,088	5,251	780	4,471	5,070	776	4,294	3,818	78	3,740	181	4,837
	Mar. 21	10,095	5,250	812	4,438	5,076	808	4,268	3,808	75	3,733	174	4,845
	April 18	10,110	5,299	846	4,453	5,132	842	4,290	3,863	95	3,768	167	4,811
	May 16	10,114	5,380	902	4,478	5,265	897	4,368	3,945	108	3,837	115	4,734
	June 20	10,129	5,447	911	4,536	5,356	910	4,446	4,025	128	3,897	91	4,682
	July 18	10,146	5,576	1,006	4,570	5,485	1,004	4,481	4,083	146	3,937	91	4,570
	Aug. 22	10,167	5,569	977	4,592	5,476	975	4,501	4,122	166	3,956	93	4,598
	Sept. 19	10,182	5,454	908	4,546	5,369	907	4,462	4,122	153	3,969	85	4,728
	Oct. 24	10,197	5,407	840	4,567	5,295	836	4,459	4,038	119	3,919	112	4,790
	Nov. 21	10,209	5,371	798	4,573	5,218	795	4,423	4,003	105	3,898	153	4,838
	Dec. 12	10,217	5,330	777	4,553	5,138	770	4,368	3,935	93	3,842	192	4,887
1954	Jan. 23	10,232	5,297	772	4,525	5,014	763	4,251	3,822	79	3,743	283	4,935
	Feb. 20	10,242	5,285	777	4,508	4,970	767	4,203	3,785	83	3,702	315	4,957
	Mar. 20	10,251	5,291	799	4,492	4,970	792	4,178	3,751	87	3,664	321	4,960
	April 17	10,261	5,312	833	4,479	5,006	828	4,178	3,767	97	3,670	306	4,949
	May 22	10,274	5,413	894	4,519	5,195	889	4,306	3,900	124	3,776	218	4,861
	June 19	10,280	5,483	906	4,577	5,297	900	4,397	3,991	128	3,863	186	4,797
	July 24	10,293	5,577	1,018	4,559	5,405	1,013	4,392	4,006	154	3,852	172	4,716
	Aug. 21	10,312	5,591	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	175	4,721
	Sept. 18	10,330	5,505	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	168	4,825
	Oct. 23	10,351	5,482	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	180	4,869
	Nov. 20	10,375	5,438	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	215	4,937
	Dec. 11	10,394	5,435	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	248	4,959
1955	Jan. 22	10,429	5,366	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	363	5,063
	Feb. 19	10,451	5,391	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	379	5,060
	Mar. 19	10,468	5,400	769	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	401	5,068

12 Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949. Annual data for 1952 are quarterly averages. The series are revised to include estimates relating to certain remote areas not covered in previous surveys. Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1953	73	330	70	250	215	34	972
1954	74	323	68	257	235	35	993
1953 F	70	326	55	234	205	33	923
M	62	328	57	234	210	33	924
A	60	328	63	251 <sup>(1)</sup>	210	34	946
M	69	331	72	246	214	34	966
J	75	333	72	251	216	34	981
J	77	330	76	253	212	35	983
A	80	334	81	253	212	34	994
S	80	337	82	256	224	35	1,014
O	78	333	83	257	226	35	1,012
N	77	328	76	256	224	35	996
D	71	333	69	255	225	35	988
1954 J	65	322	56	245	223	34	945
F	66	325	54	247	225	33	950
M	62	323	54	245	226	33	943
A	59	322	59	251	229	34	954
M	69	320	67	253	232	34	975
J	74	325	70	259	237	35	1,000
J	80	323	77	262	233	35	1,010
A	83	323	76	261	235	36	1,014
S	84	326	78	263	244	35	1,030
O	86	323	82	265	244	36	1,036
N	83	321	77	265	246	36	1,028
D	79	325	71	264	250	36	1,025
1955 J	73	318	60	253	246	34	984
F	70	328	56	253	249	34	990

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.  
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.11	111.7	149.5	68.70
1954	109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.4	59.86	109.8	150.7	70.48
1952 D	116.1	151.3	56.12	142.6	213.1	59.35	117.1	156.9	69.22
1953 J	113.0	141.6	53.81	129.5	187.6	57.59	114.9	146.0	65.46
F	110.3	145.6	56.72	115.7	164.2	56.30	114.4	152.7	68.59
M	110.0	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.12	113.4	149.7	67.70
A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.22	111.9	147.0	67.06
M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	58.23	111.9	149.0	68.08
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	56.75	112.1	150.3	68.87
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	57.94	113.7	151.0	68.23
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.21	114.7	153.0	68.54
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
O	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
N	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
D	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955 J	109.1	149.2 <sup>r</sup>	58.49 <sup>r</sup>	122.2 <sup>r</sup>	183.2 <sup>r</sup>	59.84 <sup>r</sup>	110.8 <sup>r</sup>	151.8 <sup>r</sup>	70.33 <sup>r</sup>
F	105.8	148.7	60.12	107.6	158.7	58.88	110.0	157.0	73.35

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.  
\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period  
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.



Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Total			Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup>			Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup>			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.25
1954	107.7	150.0	60.94	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1952 D	113.5	151.0	58.46	122.9	164.8	63.26	105.3	137.0	53.54
1953 J	111.4	139.1	54.92	121.8	152.2	58.84	102.1	126.7	50.83
F	111.9	149.7	58.82	122.6	165.5	63.39	102.3	135.2	54.06
M	112.7	151.9	59.25	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	54.21
A	112.9	152.6	59.43	124.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.83	105.0	139.0	54.31
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.59	105.2	138.8	54.10
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.0	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
F	108.3	150.0	60.60	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
M	108.3	151.2	61.13	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A	107.9	150.8	61.19	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
M	107.3	150.3	61.30	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
J	107.7	149.0	60.54	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
J	108.8	151.7	60.99	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
A	108.0	150.9	61.07	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
S	108.3	150.8	60.87	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
O	108.1	151.8	61.39	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
N	106.3	150.5	61.89	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
D	105.4	149.7	62.07	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
1955 J	103.2	143.5 <sup>r</sup>	60.80 <sup>r</sup>	108.7 <sup>r</sup>	150.5 <sup>r</sup>	64.97 <sup>r</sup>	98.5	136.6 <sup>r</sup>	56.82 <sup>r</sup>
F	103.6	148.1	62.50	109.5	156.3	66.99	98.6	140.0	58.20

## MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.32
1954	80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1952 D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.01
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.89
F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.36
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.33
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.19
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.26
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.57
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.06
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.33
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.02
F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70
1955 J	80.3 <sup>r</sup>	105.2 <sup>r</sup>	49.56 <sup>r</sup>	86.3 <sup>r</sup>	104.5 <sup>r</sup>	39.07 <sup>r</sup>	96.7 <sup>r</sup>	130.5 <sup>r</sup>	52.64 <sup>r</sup>
F	80.9	110.3	51.58	90.0	117.6	42.15	98.0	140.1	55.77

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metal mineral products. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, cloth paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.



Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1953	109.8	145.8	69.24	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1954	114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1952	110.8	141.3	66.02	113.0	145.1	62.49	142.1	174.1	61.49
A	111.2	141.6	66.01	114.1	147.6	62.99	135.8	172.4	63.70
S	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
O	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
N	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
D	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
1953	104.5	138.6	60.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
J	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
F	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
A	109.7	146.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
M	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
J	114.2	151.8	69.33	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
A	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
S	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
O	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
N	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
D	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
1954	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
J	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
F	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
A	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
M	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
J	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
A	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
S	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
O	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
N	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
D	113.2 <sup>r</sup>	154.9	71.40 <sup>r</sup>	95.6 <sup>r</sup>	131.0 <sup>r</sup>	66.42 <sup>r</sup>	119.9	164.8 <sup>r</sup>	69.03
1955	111.0	156.0	73.34	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.00

MANUFACTURING									
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			CONSTRUCTION			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1953	135.4	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.57
1954	133.7	185.9	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
1952	121.7	155.2	61.30	115.2	146.4	60.54	151.0	191.7	53.91
A	124.8	158.3	60.99	114.8	146.7	60.90	144.3	189.3	56.05
S	126.9	165.3	62.59	114.5	148.6	61.81	143.6	192.9	57.45
O	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.9	61.97	137.2	188.2	58.66
N	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.42
D	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
1953	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97
J	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50
F	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99
A	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	61.08
M	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94
J	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	61.34
A	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
S	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
O	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
N	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
D	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
1954	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
J	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
F	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
A	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
M	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
J	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
A	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
S	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
O	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
N	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
D	131.7 <sup>r</sup>	182.1 <sup>r</sup>	65.30 <sup>r</sup>	119.6 <sup>r</sup>	171.6 <sup>r</sup>	68.41 <sup>r</sup>	104.2 <sup>r</sup>	142.6 <sup>r</sup>	56.70 <sup>r</sup>
1955	132.2	188.1	67.22	119.5	171.8	68.57	91.2	137.1	62.32

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Buildings and Structures									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	128.2	188.8	65.45	111.3	141.5	61.09	112.1	152.8	65.16
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76
1952 N	145.0	197.6	63.25	112.5	134.6	57.70	110.0	146.4	63.93
D	136.9	192.0	64.72	111.5	133.4	57.56	109.8	148.2	64.59
1953 J	118.8	140.8	53.85	108.9	134.9	59.58	108.2	143.4	63.45
F	111.2	157.8	63.94	105.4	131.2	59.79	106.4	144.3	64.95
M	105.1	157.4	65.54	105.1	132.8	60.77	105.9	144.5	65.31
A	106.0	156.6	65.19	105.6	132.0	60.11	106.1	145.7	64.83
M	114.0	166.0	65.75	109.1	139.1	61.21	109.4	147.2	64.64
J	122.9	183.0	66.54	112.2	144.5	61.87	113.4	155.1	65.70
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.80	117.1	158.6	64.71
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.35	117.8	160.2	65.01
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85
O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44
D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09
1955 J	104.7 <sup>r</sup>	142.0 <sup>r</sup>	60.47 <sup>r</sup>	107.7 <sup>r</sup>	141.7 <sup>r</sup>	63.15 <sup>r</sup>	116.5	167.3 <sup>r</sup>	68.33 <sup>r</sup>
F	97.1	144.1	66.14	104.5	137.5	63.14	114.3	170.4	70.94

TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	113.2	147.7	48.26	122.4	149.2	51.64	108.7	138.4	36.87
1954	114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.4	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77
1952 N	114.6	144.0	46.58	123.2	145.0	49.85	107.6	129.0	35.23
D	119.3	148.9	46.06	123.3	144.8	49.73	106.4	128.4	35.41
1953 J	120.4	150.9	46.29	123.1	145.6	50.06	106.1	126.2	34.83
F	110.8	141.2	47.22	123.2	145.7	50.26	106.3	131.6	36.16
M	110.1	141.6	47.81	123.3	145.9	50.32	105.6	132.7	36.55
A	110.9	142.9	47.90	123.3	149.7	51.79	106.3	134.4	36.75
M	109.1	143.9	48.37	122.2	148.8	52.06	105.9	136.2	37.31
J	110.8	145.2	48.45	119.3	146.9	52.01	107.0	138.2	37.23
J	112.0	147.8	48.80	120.1	147.7	51.94	111.1	141.7	36.80
A	111.8	148.3	49.05	120.6	148.7	52.07	113.1	144.2	36.76
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955 J	121.9 <sup>r</sup>	166.6 <sup>r</sup>	50.72 <sup>r</sup>	130.9 <sup>r</sup>	168.8 <sup>r</sup>	54.45 <sup>r</sup>	109.3 <sup>r</sup>	148.8 <sup>r</sup>	39.57 <sup>r</sup>
F	112.6	157.2	51.83	131.2	169.8	54.64	108.6	149.1	39.91

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1953		140.9	209.7	55.54	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4	
1954		128.2	186.1	54.48	110.2	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8	
1952	N	150.0	212.5	53.15	127.3	158.8	42.44	107.5	132.9	46.49	106.9	
	D	144.6	205.9	53.42	126.8	156.1	41.87	106.0	133.4	47.30	109.2	
1953	J	132.4	175.1	49.64	116.7	147.3	42.85	99.3	128.0	46.43	107.8	
	F	125.3	173.7	52.06	110.8	145.2	44.37	101.0	131.5	48.74	100.6	
	M	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.0	128.4	49.05	98.6	
	A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6	
	M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8	
	J	144.1	222.4	58.37	118.8	100.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6	
	J	154.7	230.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4	
	A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4	
	S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1	
	O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2	
	N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9	
	D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3	
1954	J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7	
	F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6	
	M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8	
	A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3	
	M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2	
	J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4	
	J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8	
	A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0	
	S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5	
	O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0	
	N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	99.9	
	D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9	
1955	J	123.5 <sup>r</sup>	163.9 <sup>r</sup>	49.81 <sup>r</sup>	103.2	133.8 <sup>r</sup>	43.67	96.8 <sup>r</sup>	125.0 <sup>r</sup>	48.28 <sup>r</sup>	102.9 <sup>r</sup>	
	F	113.4	158.9	52.56	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.6	123.1	50.27	96.5	

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1953		131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38
1954		130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15
1952	N	130.1	46.61	118.5	151.8	52.92	115.8	150.8	58.00
	D	134.5	47.22	118.7	153.9	53.59	115.9	152.0	58.36
1953	J	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35
	F	129.1	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91
	M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56
	A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48
	M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65
	J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78
	J	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77
	A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66
	S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51
	O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26
	N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36
	D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28
1954	J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67
	F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75
	M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36
	A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20
	M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40
	J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67
	J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34
	A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53
	S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17
	O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61
	N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22
	D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87
1955	J	137.1 <sup>r</sup>	50.37 <sup>r</sup>	109.7	150.0 <sup>r</sup>	56.18 <sup>r</sup>	109.2 <sup>r</sup>	151.1	61.20 <sup>r</sup>
	F	133.2	52.21	105.8	148.7	57.74	107.4	152.0	62.59

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.



Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
		Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars			
1953		54.87	116.0	152.6	54.54	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34		
1954		56.40	118.1	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34		
1952	S	52.54	117.5	146.7	51.91	130.5	163.7	55.81	112.6	149.0	60.50		
	O	52.27	116.2	145.5	52.04	128.0	161.7	56.27	115.1	155.0	61.55		
	N	52.43	117.5	145.7	51.52	128.3	164.4	57.02	114.4	155.0	61.93		
	D	52.41	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98		
1953	J	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50		
	F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65		
	M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59		
	A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64		
	M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81		
	J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55		
	J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28		
	A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83		
	S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14		
	O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34		
	N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94		
	D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85		
1954	J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67		
	F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60		
	M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23		
	A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51		
	M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24		
	J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05		
	J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40		
	A	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79		
	S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14		
	O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45		
	N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05		
	D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97		
1955	J	56.23 <sup>r</sup>	115.8 <sup>r</sup>	157.9 <sup>r</sup>	56.43 <sup>r</sup>	128.5 <sup>r</sup>	171.1	59.09 <sup>r</sup>	103.9 <sup>r</sup>	142.6 <sup>r</sup>	62.60 <sup>r</sup>		
	F	57.22	108.6	150.4	57.30	123.5	172.0	61.86	99.8	141.6	64.72		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars
1953		115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	110.9	146.1	46.86
1954		113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1952	S	118.1	147.3	44.31	112.7	141.6	52.73	105.4	130.7	44.42
	O	119.4	150.3	44.71	114.5	145.7	53.46	112.6	143.9	45.78
	N	122.1	152.6	44.40	115.1	148.1	53.97	112.3	143.6	45.78
	D	122.7	153.3	44.39	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
1953	J	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
	F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
	M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
	A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
	M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
	J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
	J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
	A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
	S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
	O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
	N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.7	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
	D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954	J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
	F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
	M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
	A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
	M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
	J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
	J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
	A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
	S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
	O	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
	N	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
	D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955	J	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9 <sup>r</sup>	148.9 <sup>r</sup>	56.59 <sup>r</sup>	104.9 <sup>r</sup>	144.2 <sup>r</sup>	48.81 <sup>r</sup>
	F	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	149.8	58.39	102.1	142.3	49.47

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	119.6	161.4	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1954	120.1	168.9	62.24	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1952 S	114.5	146.7	57.05	110.3	138.2	49.15	109.1	138.6	59.26
O	116.1	150.9	57.87	109.9	138.2	49.30	111.3	143.6	60.17
N	118.0	155.1	58.57	111.1	141.2	49.85	112.4	146.3	60.76
D	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
1953 J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955 J	120.7 <sup>r</sup>	169.2 <sup>r</sup>	62.00 <sup>r</sup>	111.1	153.7	54.44 <sup>r</sup>	100.2 <sup>r</sup>	135.8 <sup>r</sup>	62.83 <sup>r</sup>
F	118.2	169.9	63.60	109.5	155.0	55.69	99.2	136.5	63.79
	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.1	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1954	93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.9	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
1952 S	109.6	138.9	64.37	105.5	133.3	49.59	102.6	132.1	56.45
O	109.3	137.8	64.04	106.0	135.1	49.87	103.1	135.0	57.45
N	107.5	132.5	62.52	107.4	137.6	50.08	103.6	135.5	57.36
D	111.1	147.5	67.36	108.9	139.3	49.91	105.5	138.9	57.70
1953 J	111.0	128.2	58.61	105.1	132.9	49.49	103.5	131.0	55.51
F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955 J	79.6 <sup>r</sup>	109.2 <sup>r</sup>	69.15	103.4 <sup>r</sup>	139.8 <sup>r</sup>	53.65 <sup>r</sup>	103.4	143.7 <sup>r</sup>	60.85 <sup>r</sup>
F	81.2	113.2	70.26	101.1	139.6	54.79	100.0	142.2	62.30

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
							Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and		
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
Cents per hour											
1953	153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1954	157.3	161.4	148.4	140.8	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3
1952	N	150.4	151.4	153.8	131.0	142.6	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
	D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953	J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
	F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
	M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
	A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
	M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
	J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
	J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
	A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
	S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
	O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
	N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
	D	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954	J	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
	F	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
	M	157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
	A	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
	M	158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
	J	157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
	J	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4
	A	155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3
	S	155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8
	O	157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6
	N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8
	D	158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0
1955	J	160.6	164.4	149.3 <sup>r</sup>	142.8	153.0	126.3 <sup>r</sup>	152.6	124.3 <sup>r</sup>	144.8	100.9 <sup>r</sup>
	F	160.3	163.6	147.9	142.7	153.9	125.3	153.7	121.6	146.4	100.5

## MANUFACTURING

		Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products		
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel	
Cents per hour													
1953		107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7	
1954		110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3	
1952	N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9	
	D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9	
1953	J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0	
	F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1	
	M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5	
	A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7	
	M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6	
	J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0	
	J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5	
	A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8	
	S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2	
	O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6	
	N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7	
	D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2	
1954	J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2	
	F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4	
	M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7	
	A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0	
	M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5	
	J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3	
	J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1	
	A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2	
	S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0	
	O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7	
	N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3	
	D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	137.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2	
1955	J	110.7 <sup>r</sup>	111.8	99.1	127.4 <sup>r</sup>	137.2 <sup>r</sup>	115.1 <sup>r</sup>	162.9	173.8	167.1 <sup>r</sup>	158.0 <sup>r</sup>	173.2	
	F	110.8	111.8	99.0	127.7	136.9	115.6	163.7	174.7	168.8	160.0	174.5	

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.



Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION		
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures	
Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles									
Cents per hour												
953		160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	143.7	156.8
954		163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3	160.6
952	N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	136.3	148.2
	D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	138.5	150.6
953	J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	137.5	150.0
	F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	142.3	153.9
	M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	144.4	155.9
	A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	140.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.0	145.6	156.8
	M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0
	J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1
	J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9	155.7
	A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	142.5	156.0
	S	161.3	157.0	158.1	163.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	157.5
	O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	160.7
	N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5	160.7
	D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3	161.3
954	J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	148.2	163.3
	F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5	165.1
	M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	166.0
	A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	164.0
	M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	163.3
	J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	161.5
	J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5	159.3
	A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	156.9
	S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2	155.5
	O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	156.1
	N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7	157.1
	D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	159.5
955	J	164.9	163.7	157.8 <sup>r</sup>	172.7	163.8	147.9 <sup>r</sup>	144.6 <sup>r</sup>	191.7	147.2	149.1 <sup>r</sup>	162.0 <sup>r</sup>
	F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.1	145.3	190.6	148.0	152.9	163.4

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
954	42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
952 N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
954 J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7
955 J	41.3 <sup>r</sup>	42.1	38.8	39.3 <sup>r</sup>	39.6 <sup>r</sup>	39.0 <sup>r</sup>	39.0 <sup>r</sup>	40.3	37.1 <sup>r</sup>	40.6	34.5 <sup>r</sup>
F	43.5	44.7	39.2	40.9	41.1	40.8	40.6	41.8	40.0	42.7	38.3

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.  
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6	40.7
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	40.3	39.8
1952 O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	42.9	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	42.9	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.2	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	34.7	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	41.6	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.3	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	41.5	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
1955 J	39.1 <sup>r</sup>	41.1	39.4	39.4 <sup>r</sup>	39.7	40.8	38.9 <sup>r</sup>	41.4 <sup>r</sup>	41.6	35.1 <sup>r</sup>	34.3 <sup>r</sup>
F	41.7	42.3	39.6	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.4

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

FIRST OF MONTH

Manufacturing											
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles' (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
1951	O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952	O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953	F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	22.4
	M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.5
	A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
	M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6
	J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2
	J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	22.1
	A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	21.9
	S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	22.1
	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
	N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2
	D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7
1954	J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	22.7
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9
	M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8
	J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3
	J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2
	A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0
	S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	22.3
	O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
	N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5
	D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8
1955	J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	22.9
	F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	22.9



**Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register <sup>(1)</sup>		Benefit Payments <sup>(1)</sup>				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service <sup>(4)</sup>			
		Number of persons commencing the receipt of regular benefit during the month		receiving benefit <sup>(3)</sup>	Number of days benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applica- tions for employ- ment	Unfilled vacancies	
		Thousands			Thousand days		Million dollars			Thousands		
1953		208.4	—	89.12	168.6	4,359	13.15	13.28	18.07	921.2	278	35
1954		293.3	—	115.23	264.0	6,548	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25
1953	M	294.5	65.6	114.68	265.3	8,124	24.00	12.52	17.42	851.6	405	35
	A	215.2	—	83.66	196.3	6,540	19.19	13.25	17.90	850.3	299	44
	M	143.1	—	60.51	125.6	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	202	46
	J	119.8	—	49.16	90.9	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	180	41
	J	110.9	—	49.16	89.7	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	164	37
	A	111.3	—	49.27	87.4	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	162	45
	S	119.4	—	55.80	92.5	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	171	42
	O	153.6	—	65.98	118.7	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	206	28
	N	238.5	—	94.64	177.7	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	316	27
	D	372.4	18.7	161.72	218.3	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	439	17
1954	J	438.2	56.7	197.70	390.7	8,123	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9	543	18
	F	432.2	80.4	168.26	427.3	9,807	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563	19
	M	413.0	98.7	152.61	431.9	12,460	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568	24
	A	336.7	—	108.69	375.3	10,019	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
	M	247.8	—	87.47	246.3	6,575	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
	J	199.5	—	81.94	168.7	5,051	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
	J	188.9	—	71.20	163.4	4,157	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
	A	191.3	—	77.15	153.2	3,922	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
	S	187.7	—	78.23	158.9	3,975	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
	O	209.1	—	84.05	173.0	3,780	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
	N	274.5	—	110.74	207.2	4,512	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
	D	400.8	30.9	164.66	271.7	6,190	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
1955	J	459.7	83.6	206.33	450.4	9,047	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
	F	447.8	130.8	159.92	489.5	11,068	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
	M	406.7	156.6	154.74	512.5	14,450	45.44	12.40	17.68	833.9	620	22

Note.—<sup>(1)</sup>On last working day of month. <sup>(2)</sup>Unless regular benefit only is specified, figures contain supplementary benefit from January 1 to April 15 each year (in 1952 to March 31). <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to February 1955, estimate based on number of payments in week containing last working day of month; since that date estimate based on weekly average of number of payments. <sup>(4)</sup>Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

**Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES**  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all Industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publish- ing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements
Thousand man-working days											
1953	1,324.7	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.6	34.4	—	177.6	1.4	—
1954	1,475.2 <sup>r</sup>	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0 <sup>r</sup>	3.4	0.1	33.1 <sup>r</sup>	456.4	136.4
1953											
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.2	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	0.1	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	8.9	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.9	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	94.6	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.7	—	—
S	126.3	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.4	—
O	267.6	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	48.0	0.2	—
N	286.6	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	10.0	—	60.1	0.1	—
D	265.3	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1954											
J	157.1 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
F	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.8 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	14.6 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.9 <sup>r</sup>	1.9	—
A	25.1 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.3 <sup>r</sup>	0.2	—
M	31.8 <sup>r</sup>	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	1.0 <sup>r</sup>	1.2	—
J	86.7 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.9 <sup>r</sup>	—	0.4
J	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
S	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
O	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
N	326.8 <sup>r</sup>	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
D	240.9 <sup>r</sup>	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
1955											
J	218.1	2.5	—	—	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0	1.2
F	20.1	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
M	14.0	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.2

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.



Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing					Mining				
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
Thousand man-working days											
1953		91.3	9.0	20.7	15.6	36.3	12.0	17.5	664.5	85.8	30.9
1954		117.0 <sup>r</sup>	20.3 <sup>r</sup>	19.2 <sup>r</sup>	61.3	202.7 <sup>r</sup>	47.9	8.4	187.7 <sup>r</sup>	3.3	84.6 <sup>r</sup>
1953	F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
	M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
	A	0.1	4.8	3.5	1.3	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
	M	0.7	1.5	3.7	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
	J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
	J	6.1	1.2	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.8	20.8	3.2
	A	6.8	1.4	1.4	7.0	—	—	—	35.3	33.5	1.2
	S	12.5	—	1.1	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.7	6.6
	O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	163.5	7.9	1.1
	N	17.3	—	—	0.1	12.7	—	1.1	173.7	5.0	0.7
	D	17.5	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	178.3	0.1	0.1
1954	J	4.2 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	—	3.5 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
	F	0.8	—	0.5 <sup>r</sup>	—	0.1 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
	M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.8 <sup>r</sup>	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
	A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.5 <sup>r</sup>	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
	M	—	1.7 <sup>r</sup>	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
	J	3.1 <sup>r</sup>	1.4 <sup>r</sup>	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.4 <sup>r</sup>	1.8	25.6
	J	8.2 <sup>r</sup>	9.6 <sup>r</sup>	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.5 <sup>r</sup>	—	17.5
	A	11.4 <sup>r</sup>	6.9 <sup>r</sup>	0.4 <sup>r</sup>	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
	S	—	—	2.8 <sup>r</sup>	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
	O	31.0 <sup>r</sup>	—	4.4 <sup>r</sup>	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
	N	40.0 <sup>r</sup>	—	4.2 <sup>r</sup>	15.0 <sup>r</sup>	20.7 <sup>r</sup>	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
	D	17.1 <sup>r</sup>	0.7 <sup>r</sup>	2.3 <sup>r</sup>	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
1955	J	0.1	2.2	15.5	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.2	—
	F	—	1.2	5.8	9.6	0.2	—	—	—	—	—
	M	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.4	—

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

## PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services		Total	Farm Family Living
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	1935-39 = 100
1949 = 100									
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8	..	225.3	203.6
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	..	224.2	204.5
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	220.9	202.6
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	227.0	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	109.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	228.1	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	..	221.4	204.8
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	..	225.3	204.2
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	..	225.8	204.5
S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
N	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955 J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	220.6	203.9
F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39 = 100										
1953	220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
1954	217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3
1952 D	221.1	202.8	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.1	305.6
1953 J	221.5	202.1	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.6	286.6
F	221.1	201.0	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	342.3	244.6
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
A	219.5	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M	220.0	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.4	147.8
J	221.5	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.7	153.1
J	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2	196.8
A	222.2	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7	167.9
S	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6	137.0
O	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2	125.8
N	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2	122.2
D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
1954 J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
F	219.1	200.6	158.9	193.2	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
M	218.7	199.7	173.3	189.3	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
A	218.0	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
M	217.9	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7	491.0	118.5
J	217.6	194.2	170.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	497.4	132.4
J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6	295.3
A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5	290.8
S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0	230.6
O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0	215.4
N	214.9	195.3	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6
D	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7
1955 J	215.7	197.2	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	149.0	445.5	219.7
F	217.4	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	149.0	430.1	234.8
M	217.4	196.8	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
A	218.5	199.0	164.5	199.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	410.3	434.0

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1953	241.7	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
1954	236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1952 D	237.3	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 J	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
F	239.1	264.4	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	238.8	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.3	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	239.3	255.9	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	247.6	254.4	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J	243.5	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
A	247.8	258.9	157.0	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
S	245.6	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
O	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
N	239.0	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
D	239.1	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954 J	245.0	260.9	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
F	244.2	267.1	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
M	242.6	269.6	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
A	241.5	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
M	243.9	249.9	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
J	245.0	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
J	240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
A	229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
S	228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
O	221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
N	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
1955 J	226.5	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.3	134.0	269.9	189.6
F	226.7	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	230.3	139.2	270.7	185.6
M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.0	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4

The data for 1955 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.



Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth		Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1953	239.0	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	288.6	286.8
1954	231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9
1952 D	241.4	250.5	250.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	289.9	283.3
1953 J	241.4	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	289.8	283.5
F	242.2	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6
M	241.6	246.7	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A	240.0	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	239.6	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J	240.1	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	239.1	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A	237.9	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9
S	237.9	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0
O	237.2	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	286.8	287.2
N	236.1	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0
D	235.0	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4
1954 J	234.5	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.4	283.8
F	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1	283.1
A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
M	231.6	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J	231.6	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9
J	231.0	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955 J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
F	226.0	230.6	209.0	156.2	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3
M	227.4	232.8	209.0	154.2	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.3
A	226.3	232.8	198.3	154.2	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	287.7

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper and its products	
1935-39=100										
1953	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	168.6	283.1
1954	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1952 D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.0	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.6	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.9	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5
1954 J	409.2	201.8	216.3	266.4	207.3	218.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	211.8	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.7	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	212.3	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1	276.6
O	430.0	200.4	212.4	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5	276.6
N	429.9	199.8	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.5
D	432.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2
1955 J	435.7	201.2	214.5	253.8	206.3	217.4	233.2	246.0	170.6	276.2
F	437.3	203.7	216.0	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6	303.6
M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	309.6
A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	183.8	331.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gold.



Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS								
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement	
1935-39 = 100											
1953	269.3	258.9	176.9	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3	
1954	278.7	260.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1	
1952	O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	180.7	
	N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	180.7	
	D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	180.7	
1953	J	285.4	295.9	175.4	210.0	180.8	227.3	233.8	159.4	183.4	
	F	271.4	274.4	175.0	211.1	180.5	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	
	M	274.2	268.1	175.3	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	
	A	257.4	261.9	175.3	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	
	M	251.1	256.4	174.8	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	
	J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	
	J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	
	A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	
	S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	
	O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	
	N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	
	D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	
	1954	J	266.3	241.0	179.2	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1
		F	257.5	235.9	179.3	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1
		M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1
A		274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	
M		276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	
J		278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	
J		276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	
A		277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	
S		289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	
O		297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	
N		297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	
D		297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	
1955		J	297.2	277.3	176.4	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.5	184.1
		F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1
		M	297.2	277.3	174.5	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1
	A	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	172.0	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	

NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS									
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials	
1935-39 = 100											
1953	267.1	175.7	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2	
1954	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6	
1952	O	267.1	176.2	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	127.7	
	N	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.7	
	D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	
1953	J	267.1	177.1	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	
	F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	
	M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	
	A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	
	M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	
	J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	
	J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	
	A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	
	S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	
	O	267.1	173.6	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	
	N	267.1	173.7	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	
	D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	
	1954	J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8
		F	267.1	175.4	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9
		M	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2
A		267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	
M		267.1	176.3	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	
J		267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	
J		267.1	176.6	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	
A		267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	
S		267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	
O		267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	
N		267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	
D		267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	
1955		J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2
		F	267.1	177.1	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8
		M	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1
	A	267.1	177.2	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	125.7	

Table 19.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS					OTHER PRICE INDEXES						
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products <sup>(1)</sup>	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials <sup>(2)</sup>	Canadian Farm Products			Farm Prices of agricultural products <sup>(3)</sup>	
							Total	Field	Animal		
1935-39 = 100					1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100				
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	220.9	178.1	263.8	249.5	
1954	204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	209.4	162.6	256.2	232.0	
1953	F	208.0	228.8	238.4	223.2	124.7	124.5	229.9	196.6	263.1	259.6
	M	209.9	229.2	237.5	227.8	124.9	124.9	228.1	191.9	264.3	257.7
	A	205.6	227.8	232.9	224.7	124.8	124.7	221.7	187.6	255.8	250.7
	M	206.4	228.2	234.2	222.2	124.7	124.7	224.2	185.2	263.2	252.8
	J	207.2	230.2	234.0	222.2	124.6	124.6	226.6	184.5	268.7	260.2
	J	207.2	229.3	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.6	226.5	187.7	265.3	255.2
	A	210.1	229.7	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	217.1	164.3	269.9	244.6
	S	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	123.2	212.4	161.0	263.7	240.3
	O	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	212.0	158.8	265.3	240.6
	N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	208.4	158.7	258.0	233.9
	D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	210.2	158.9	261.6	234.4
1954	J	206.4	227.8	224.1	218.2	123.3	121.5	212.9	159.4	266.3	237.8
	F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	122.8	121.2	212.3	160.0	264.7	238.6
	M	204.4	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.7	121.0	210.2	158.3	262.0	237.6
	A	205.8	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.3	121.1	209.0	157.6	260.4	235.9
	M	207.3	224.3	224.3	217.0	121.1	121.0	213.1	158.2	268.0	238.0
	J	206.6	224.3	224.0	217.4	121.2	121.6	213.1	158.9	267.3	239.5
	J	207.4	223.5	224.4	217.2	121.2	122.0	217.8	173.6	262.1	238.8
	A	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	122.0	208.4	168.7	248.2	231.5
	S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	204.6	163.8	245.5	227.5
	O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	201.7	162.9	240.5	220.0
	N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.2	204.2 <sup>r</sup>	165.2	243.1 <sup>r</sup>	219.4
	D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	205.3	164.6	245.9	219.9
1955	J	205.0	222.1	225.9	221.0	121.1	122.1	207.0	165.6	248.4	220.0
	F	207.6	223.2	229.0	226.2	121.3	122.4	206.7	167.6	245.8	222.3 <sup>r</sup>
	M	206.2	224.1	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	203.7	166.1	241.3	220.7
	A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.5	122.0	123.1	212.7	186.8	238.7	

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes gold. <sup>(2)</sup>Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. <sup>(3)</sup>Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western grains prior to August, 1954, are final prices except for wheat for which initial prices plus a ten-cent interim payment are used. Since August 1954, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats, and barley in the Prairie Provinces.

## FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION <sup>(2)</sup>				EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>	CONSUMPTION <sup>(2)</sup>			
		Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
Million kilowatt hours										
1953		5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296
1954		5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237	308
1952	N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
	D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953	J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
	F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,058	4,681	377
	M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
	A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892	614
	M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954	567
	J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
	J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
	A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
	S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
	O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
	N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
	D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954	J	5,066	567	5,633	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
	F	4,704	448	5,152	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
	M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
	A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106	406
	M	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
	J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
	J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254
	A	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	250	221	5,226	5,059	167
	S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190
	O	5,904	227	6,131	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441	358
	N	5,967	239	6,206	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504	385
	D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799	403
1955	J	6,308 <sup>r</sup>	239 <sup>r</sup>	6,547 <sup>r</sup>	5,922 <sup>r</sup>	625 <sup>r</sup>	372 <sup>r</sup>	6,174 <sup>r</sup>	5,798 <sup>r</sup>	377
	F	5,753 <sup>r</sup>	220 <sup>r</sup>	5,973 <sup>r</sup>	5,453 <sup>r</sup>	520	326	5,646 <sup>r</sup>	5,336 <sup>r</sup>	310
	M	6,373	242	6,615	6,034	581	382	6,238	5,893	346



Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION											
	Canada <sup>(2)</sup>	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1954	5,545	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
1952 S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.74	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954 J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
A	5,511	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
1955 J	6,174 <sup>r</sup>	25.51 <sup>r</sup>	4.04 <sup>r</sup>	102 <sup>r</sup>	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520 <sup>r</sup>
F	5,646 <sup>r</sup>	22.52 <sup>r</sup>	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
M	6,238	24.75	3.79	83	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE <sup>(1)</sup>		
Production							Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>(2)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production		
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia					
Thousand tons												
1953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	121	1,939	21	3,178	356	
1954	862 <sup>r</sup>	205	176	1,243 <sup>r</sup>	487	405	109	1,544	18	2,769	284	
1953	J	1,113	346	332	1,790	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359
	F	947	178	155	1,280	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
	M	967	150	180	1,297	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
	A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
	M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
	J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
	J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
	A	666	104	63	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
	S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
	O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
	N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
	D	1,039	320	295	1,653	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
1954	J	919	372	335	1,627	478	651	97	598	17	2,208	325
	F	975	233	168	1,376	504	520	113	670	18	2,028	283
	M	916	150	202	1,268	533	357	106	535	15	1,788	293
	A	833	144	144	1,121	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275
	M	787	98	88	973	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
	J	878	106	84	1,069	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
	J	786	54	30	870	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
	A	626	102	69	796	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
	S	865	211	183	1,258	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
	O	866	304	247	1,417	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
	N	959	353	278	1,591	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
	D	931 <sup>r</sup>	329	289	1,548 <sup>r</sup>	526 <sup>r</sup>	530	133	817	17	2,348 <sup>r</sup>	288
1955	J	880	276	293	1,449	487	479	121	589	28	2,010	300
	F	803	207	260	1,270	470	373	109	605	18	1,857	301
	M	936	222	243	1,400	560	407	114	574	72	1,902	335

<sup>(1)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included.  
described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1953.

<sup>(2)</sup>Annual computation to 1953 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as  
Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.



Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
			Sales				Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>	Industrial
	Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>		Million cu. ft.						
1953	6,623	6,742	8,415	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1954	6,564	8,006 <sup>r</sup>	10,078 <sup>r</sup>	7,262	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352
1953 F	6,671	4,768	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321
M	7,198	5,000	9,590	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350
A	6,399	5,399	8,511	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
M	6,308	6,134	7,058	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
J	7,335	6,809	6,011	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
J	7,734	8,065	5,517	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
A	6,255	8,299	5,746	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
S	6,458	8,235	6,689	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
O	6,044	7,237	8,153	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
N	5,744	7,596	10,254	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
D	5,790	8,078	12,290	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954 J	7,138	8,014	15,186	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
F	5,428	7,617	11,218	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
M	6,784	6,193	11,907	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
A	5,569	5,377	10,425	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
M	5,894	7,161	8,378	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360	335
J	8,225	7,868	7,388	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268	318
J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
A	6,574	9,138	6,927	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282
S	6,793	8,864	7,493 <sup>r</sup>	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069	304
O	5,817	8,720	10,223 <sup>r</sup>	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329
N	6,324	8,292	11,393 <sup>r</sup>	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361	350
D	6,597	9,644 <sup>r</sup>	13,656 <sup>r</sup>	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464	365
1955 J	5,625	9,956	15,025	12,484	6,209	6,275	1,782	1,104	217
F	5,643			11,919	6,106	5,813	1,761	1,062	247
M				12,114	5,949	6,165	1,791	1,066	281

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating.<sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Fuels			Fuels	
					Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766	5,599
1954	14,121	14,126	13,328	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	13,713	5,843
1952	N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249
	D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889
1953	J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720
	F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087
	M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171
	A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270
	M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705
	J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,956
	J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,504
	A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922
	S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560
	O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	13,757
	N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	13,454
	D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	15,091
1954	J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	14,775
	F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	13,091
	M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	13,656
	A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	12,584
	M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	12,862
	J	15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	12,162
	J	16,087	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	12,663
	A	14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	12,873
	S	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	13,590
	O	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	13,864
	N	14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	15,392
	D	14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	17,047
1955	J	14,519	15,290	14,283	13,393	6,309	2,595	3,369	15,697
	F	14,108	14,217	13,219	12,427	5,507	2,492	3,192	15,080

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery			In Market Channels		
Fuels			Refined Products					
Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels								
1953	2,981	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1954	2,897	3,562	7,215	4,794	20,328	6,919	17,349 <sup>r</sup>	6,247
1952 N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,024	4,702
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717
S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818
O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288	5,422
N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528	6,061
D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1954 J	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342	5,993
F	2,826	4,643	5,880	4,196	21,588	10,473	13,636	5,598
M	2,955	4,358	5,728	3,912	21,868	11,357	11,686	5,473
A	2,763	3,568	6,777	4,441	20,430	10,742	11,553	5,642
M	2,670	2,493	6,303	4,267	21,059	10,093	12,577	5,968
J	2,612	1,917	7,055	4,315	22,270	9,336	13,370	6,181
J	2,608	1,942	8,133	3,963	22,865	8,277	14,744	6,315
A	2,901	1,870	7,775	3,843	23,522	7,654	16,062	6,328
S	2,841	2,652	7,688	3,839	22,921	6,988	16,671	6,243
O	2,813	2,982	7,652	4,257	23,687	6,383	17,074	6,392
N	3,489	4,434	7,342	4,511	22,219	6,342	18,173	6,702
D	3,361	6,109	7,215	4,794	20,328	6,919	17,349 <sup>r</sup>	6,247
1955 J	2,979	5,998	6,444	4,844	21,185	9,052	15,843	5,986
F	2,828	5,856	6,335	4,975	22,563	10,904	13,345	5,349

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
Production	Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Production <sup>(4)</sup>	Exports <sup>(5)</sup>	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Total metal content		Refined lead			
Million pounds											
1953	42.2	31.7	39.5	22.0	23.9	24.2	32.3	27.4	27.6	17.1	
1954	50.5	35.5	42.1	26.0	26.4	26.5	36.5	29.4	27.7	19.4	
1953 F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.3	22.5	33.5	20.9	28.5	17.4	
M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.5	24.6	28.3	37.5	30.2	29.9	
A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.7	24.7	37.0	35.3	27.5	29.5	
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.2	23.0	32.0	22.4	32.7	14.1	
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.4	24.9	30.3	32.8	29.8	26.9	
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.6	24.1	23.8	15.2	19.3	3.1	
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.8	24.7	27.4	31.8	23.2	17.7	
S	39.2	25.6	33.8	16.3	24.1	22.5	28.4	21.0	24.8	7.8	
O	38.0	32.2	36.0	17.9	24.9	23.4	32.2	28.0	25.3	15.1	
N	34.5	31.1	35.0	18.1	25.5	26.7	38.3	21.2	29.8	13.2	
D	35.5	25.3	38.2	18.1	24.2	22.5	38.1	25.2	29.8	8.7	
1954 J	35.7	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.3	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3	
F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.6	24.6	33.7	21.7	24.6	15.1	
M	53.4	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.0	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2	
A	55.9	29.3	40.8	22.4	25.9	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2	
M	55.7	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.7	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0	
J	52.1	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.3	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0	
J	53.1	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.6	24.2	38.6	40.1	19.3	26.3	
A	53.7	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.6	28.2	36.9	32.6	22.2	17.3	
S	47.3	37.0	45.4	28.1	26.9	25.3	34.7	26.4	28.7	20.1	
O	54.7	31.1	43.3	23.1	27.9	25.8	33.1	22.3	35.2	16.0	
N	52.3	36.1	46.0	26.7	26.4	25.0	36.7	27.4	30.6	21.6	
D	55.1	40.2	49.9	27.8	28.7	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6	
1955 J	52.6 <sup>r</sup>	33.0	45.4	22.2	28.1	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0	
F	50.2 <sup>r</sup>	36.5	43.1	25.8	26.2	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8	
M	53.4	32.1	50.4	24.8	29.8	27.1	38.1	26.8	27.0	20.6	

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1953		67.0	58.5	41.8	26.4	448.1	542.5	338	274	2,358	1,693
1954		62.2 <sup>r</sup>	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	611.6	364	321	2,557	1,928
1953	J	65.3	81.1	37.3	35.0	56.9	221.0	370	258	2,442	2,149
	F	66.9	55.0	38.0	27.2	28.6	226.5	352	259	2,240	1,347
	M	74.0	68.2	42.0	36.6	38.4	176.5	378	285	2,471	833
	A	66.8	57.8	40.6	34.1	34.9	328.2	369	301	3,064	2,080
	M	66.7	70.2	40.8	31.2	728.2	762.8	367	266	2,515	2,031
	J	68.1	58.1	41.8	29.8	675.1	740.4	361	266	2,497	987
	J	68.2	61.7	43.8	20.1	787.0	869.4	367	299	2,361	2,169
	A	65.8	46.0	43.8	17.2	720.6	787.9	328	226	2,018	1,230
	S	67.3	50.8	42.9	18.8	736.5	800.4	334	269	2,061	1,990
	O	69.5	54.8	44.0	23.7	619.0	700.7	284	243	2,088	2,034
	N	61.5	38.5	42.7	21.4	669.1	582.3	272	204	2,207	1,876
	D	63.3	59.9	44.3	21.6	283.0	313.7	274	415	2,336	1,592
1954	J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,553	1,663
	F	50.2 <sup>r</sup>	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	311	289	2,050	1,604
	M	57.8	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,314	1,734
	A	63.1	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,700	1,447
	M	60.3	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,510	2,554
	J	59.7	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,704	1,498
	J	64.2	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,735	2,419
	A	65.1	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	370	279	2,787	2,002
	S	62.5	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,759	1,655
	O	69.5	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	380	337	2,427	1,681
	N	68.6	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	828.4	385	329	2,793	2,814
	D	72.0	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	385	358	2,347	2,069
1955	J	73.0 <sup>r</sup>	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	109.4	366	296	2,161 <sup>r</sup>	1,554
	F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351 <sup>r</sup>	293	1,938 <sup>r</sup>	2,286
	M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4		93.1	372	362	2,357	1,522

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons			
1953	75.9	73.2	320	1.8	0.6	1,868	1,852	102.4		80.0	25.6
1954	77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,882	1,863	103.1 <sup>r</sup>		80.3	30.9
1953 J	69.8	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	98.6		83.4	15.5
F	65.3	63.3	167	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	88.7		73.1	21.4
M	75.2	74.1	214	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	101.4		78.0	5.7
A	82.5	70.0	233	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	104.0		72.0	7.0
M	82.5	81.5	308	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	108.7		81.7	24.8
J	82.8	83.7	393	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	106.3		76.0	27.8
J	73.1	71.0	477	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	102.2		76.6	24.0
A	72.8	68.1	588	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	90.6		83.5	31.6
S	77.8	73.3	444	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	101.7		86.4	29.9
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	113.4		82.5	38.0
N	84.2	71.8	296	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	112.4		85.8	47.5
D	64.4	80.8	201	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.8		79.5	34.0
1954 J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	92.6		77.6	12.2
F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	96.3		75.4	19.1
M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	102.4		75.5	22.3
A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	97.5		77.6	12.0
M	79.7	87.2	373	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	109.0		78.4	19.0
J	79.0	81.9	454	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	111.5		79.8	47.4
J	70.4	66.0	449	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	104.8		73.1	34.2
A	80.8	74.5	475	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	103.2		81.3	35.5
S	90.8	83.6	452	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	101.1		76.4	32.1
O	88.4	84.6	474	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	108.1		84.6	38.9
N	87.4	76.3	289	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	111.5		93.8	75.1
D	70.9	89.8	212	1.2	—	1,655	1,066	98.7 <sup>r</sup>		90.4	22.6
1955 J	61.0	56.2	185	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	104.3		94.1	15.3
F	68.5	61.7	165	1.3	0.1	1,668 <sup>r</sup>	889	99.6		84.4	15.5
M	78.5	73.6	224		0.2	1,857	1,342	112.5		82.4	

<sup>(1)</sup>Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS										
Inventories All Industries by Components <sup>(2)</sup>					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings <sup>(3)</sup>					
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	All Industries		Consumers' Goods			
					Invt.	Ship.	Total		Non-durable	
							Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
Million dollars					December 1952=100					
1953	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	105.7	105.7	106.0	102.2	101.4
1954	4,069.9 <sup>r</sup>	1,646.1 <sup>r</sup>	1,152.3	1,271.5 <sup>r</sup>	101.6 <sup>r</sup>	102.2	102.6 <sup>r</sup>	103.8 <sup>r</sup>	104.3 <sup>r</sup>	105.5 <sup>r</sup>
1952 D	3,856.5	1,755.8	922.3	1,178.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J	3,882.5	1,756.0	970.6	1,155.9	100.1	96.5	100.2	96.7	98.5	91.9
F	3,904.7	1,742.3	987.1	1,175.3	100.4	99.1	99.7	99.0	97.3	87.9
M	3,922.4	1,719.8	1,008.6	1,194.0	100.6	110.9	99.5	110.2	94.9	94.7
A	3,924.8	1,701.3	1,026.4	1,197.1	100.3	110.8	99.3	110.9	94.1	99.2
M	3,970.4	1,710.8	1,029.9	1,229.7	101.4	111.0	99.9	109.3	94.1	101.5
J	4,024.6	1,717.9	1,041.3	1,265.4	103.1	113.9	101.7	110.6	95.4	105.3
J	4,055.2	1,745.9	1,044.5	1,264.8	103.7	105.6	102.4	103.9	96.5	103.6
A	4,118.8	1,774.6	1,069.5	1,274.7	105.0	100.5	103.4	99.9	97.9	102.0
S	4,114.0	1,756.5	1,067.2	1,290.3	104.6	110.5	103.8	111.6	99.8	106.9
O	4,126.2	1,746.0	1,055.7	1,324.5	105.0	110.3	104.0	114.8	102.0	113.0
N	4,140.1	1,733.0	1,073.1	1,334.0	104.9	101.4	104.5	103.8	102.1	107.8
D	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	98.2	105.7	101.0	102.2	103.0
1954 J	4,233.8	1,706.3	1,183.4	1,344.1	106.1	90.6	105.0	95.0	100.3	94.7
F	4,207.2	1,681.3	1,177.2	1,348.7	105.9	97.4	104.1	100.9	98.9	96.5
M	4,161.5	1,653.6	1,164.1	1,343.8	104.7	110.2	102.5	113.6	97.6	106.8
A	4,097.5	1,609.6	1,166.8	1,321.1	102.5	104.1	100.1	105.8	94.8	101.8
M	4,106.7	1,608.4	1,155.4	1,343.3	102.8	104.0	101.0	102.9	96.0	104.1
J	4,129.1	1,606.4	1,153.5	1,369.2	103.1	109.3	101.8	107.3	97.8	113.4
J	4,089.1	1,610.0	1,125.8	1,353.3	102.1	98.1	101.0	95.3	97.9	103.0
A	4,075.8	1,612.7	1,124.7	1,338.4	101.5	98.9	100.3	98.5	99.9	103.4
S	4,086.0	1,594.6	1,165.0	1,326.4	101.1	106.8	101.5	107.1	102.7	110.0
O	4,061.8 <sup>r</sup>	1,593.7 <sup>r</sup>	1,154.6 <sup>r</sup>	1,313.5 <sup>r</sup>	100.7	101.8 <sup>r</sup>	101.5	104.6 <sup>r</sup>	103.7	109.9 <sup>r</sup>
N	4,069.8 <sup>r</sup>	1,589.6 <sup>r</sup>	1,157.8 <sup>r</sup>	1,322.4 <sup>r</sup>	101.0 <sup>r</sup>	103.6 <sup>r</sup>	102.4	106.4 <sup>r</sup>	104.8 <sup>r</sup>	110.3 <sup>r</sup>
D	4,069.9 <sup>r</sup>	1,646.1 <sup>r</sup>	1,152.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,271.5 <sup>r</sup>	101.6 <sup>r</sup>	101.8 <sup>r</sup>	102.6 <sup>r</sup>	107.7 <sup>r</sup>	104.3 <sup>r</sup>	112.0 <sup>r</sup>
1955 J	4,059.8 <sup>r</sup>	1,668.2	1,175.3	1,216.3	101.1 <sup>r</sup>	98.7 <sup>r</sup>	101.5 <sup>r</sup>	103.5 <sup>r</sup>	102.1 <sup>r</sup>	105.1 <sup>r</sup>
F	4,090.7	1,674.6	1,206.3	1,209.8	101.7	101.6	102.2	104.5	101.2	101.7
M	4,110.5				102.5	110.5	102.5	113.0	99.6	110.9
Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings <sup>(3)</sup>										
Consumers' Goods										
Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods		
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
December 1952=100										
1953	104.7	112.1	120.6	115.4	102.4	88.7	109.1	104.2	108.8	148.4
1954	95.8 <sup>r</sup>	99.8	106.9 <sup>r</sup>	102.0 <sup>r</sup>	91.8 <sup>r</sup>	81.6	105.3 <sup>r</sup>	99.2	102.3 <sup>r</sup>	145.5
1952 D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J	102.1	108.0	103.7	100.9	100.7	79.7	99.5	102.3	100.1	113.5
F	103.6	119.6	102.5	115.2	100.7	89.4	99.8	95.1	107.1	136.9
M	104.3	137.4	108.9	135.3	99.6	97.1	98.8	109.4	115.5	155.2
A	105.5	123.1	110.1	139.0	99.2	101.9	99.4	108.9	112.4	137.9
M	106.0	111.4	112.0	134.5	100.4	94.1	100.9	111.2	117.0	167.8
J	108.3	106.3	115.2	134.1	100.7	97.6	102.4	113.1	118.8	188.2
J	108.9	92.4	114.1	117.7	99.4	90.8	104.8	100.1	118.3	176.7
A	108.3	109.2	116.1	82.0	98.1	76.0	107.5	99.4	123.1	168.2
S	105.8	124.7	115.9	113.8	98.5	82.9	107.8	109.3	112.9	167.2
O	102.8	121.8	113.1	113.3	100.8	81.4	110.2	106.5	106.8	144.7
N	102.8	102.9	116.2	90.8	100.1	82.3	110.7	102.2	101.4	118.7
D	104.7	88.0	120.6	108.6	102.4	91.0	109.1	92.9	108.8	105.2
1954 J	105.5	86.3	121.8	105.7	102.6	72.7	109.8	86.7	112.1	101.1
F	104.1	101.7	123.4	115.8	104.6	83.4	108.2	89.2	116.1	124.0
M	102.1	120.3	121.8	130.5	102.0	99.7	106.7	98.8	120.9	140.5
A	100.6	104.9	119.5	121.0	101.2	90.3	104.3	103.7	118.2	120.7
M	101.6	91.7	118.8	111.2	98.8	87.9	104.7	104.6	118.5	151.4
J	102.1	91.9	116.1	103.1	96.0	91.2	104.9	106.7	120.5	180.7
J	101.5	78.7	111.8	86.3	93.1	80.4	105.1	93.8	118.8	183.1
A	98.9	98.5	103.7	80.8	91.3	66.5	106.1	100.4	117.0	174.0
S	96.1	120.2	105.5	82.0	89.7	79.2	105.6	105.8	107.3	171.2
O	94.0 <sup>r</sup>	108.6 <sup>r</sup>	105.3 <sup>r</sup>	81.0 <sup>r</sup>	87.5 <sup>r</sup>	69.7 <sup>r</sup>	106.2	100.1 <sup>r</sup>	103.6	154.2 <sup>r</sup>
N	94.0 <sup>r</sup>	102.0 <sup>r</sup>	106.3 <sup>r</sup>	97.4 <sup>r</sup>	86.5 <sup>r</sup>	76.0 <sup>r</sup>	106.4 <sup>r</sup>	103.9 <sup>r</sup>	102.0	137.5 <sup>r</sup>
D	95.8 <sup>r</sup>	92.7 <sup>r</sup>	106.9 <sup>r</sup>	108.9 <sup>r</sup>	91.8 <sup>r</sup>	82.4 <sup>r</sup>	105.3 <sup>r</sup>	96.2 <sup>r</sup>	102.3 <sup>r</sup>	107.9 <sup>r</sup>
1955 J	97.3 <sup>r</sup>	95.8 <sup>r</sup>	106.2 <sup>r</sup>	106.5 <sup>r</sup>	91.2 <sup>r</sup>	67.4 <sup>r</sup>	104.6 <sup>r</sup>	97.6 <sup>r</sup>	106.5 <sup>r</sup>	126.1 <sup>r</sup>
F	97.9	106.5	112.6	112.2	90.2	75.7	103.3	101.5	114.0	132.1
M	98.2	115.6	117.5	117.4	91.1	85.9	103.2	108.0	121.3	151.8

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings<sup>(3)</sup>

## Consumers' Goods

## Semi-durable

## Durable

## Capital Goods

## Producers' Goods

## Construction Goods

## Invt.

## Ship.

## Invt.

## Ship.

## Invt.

## Ship.

## Invt.

## Ship.

## Invt.

## Ship.

December 1952=100

1953	104.7	112.1	120.6	115.4	102.4	88.7	109.1	104.2	108.8	148.4
1954	95.8 <sup>r</sup>	99.8	106.9 <sup>r</sup>	102.0 <sup>r</sup>	91.8 <sup>r</sup>	81.6	105.3 <sup>r</sup>	99.2	102.3 <sup>r</sup>	145.5
1952 D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J	102.1	108.0	103.7	100.9	100.7	79.7	99.5	102.3	100.1	113.5
F	103.6	119.6	102.5	115.2	100.7	89.4	99.8	95.1	107.1	136.9
M	104.3	137.4	108.9	135.3	99.6	97.1	98.8	109.4	115.5	155.2
A	105.5	123.1	110.1	139.0	99.2	101.9	99.4	108.9	112.4	137.9
M	106.0	111.4	112.0	134.5	100.4	94.1	100.9	111.2	117.0	167.8
J	108.3	106.3	115.2	134.1	100.7	97.6	102.4	113.1	118.8	188.2
J	108.9	92.4	114.1	117.7	99.4	90.8	104.8	100.1	118.3	176.7
A	108.3	109.2	116.1	82.0	98.1	76.0	107.5	99.4	123.1	168.2
S	105.8	124.7	115.9	113.8	98.5	82.9	107.8	109.3	112.9	167.2
O	102.8	121.8	113.1	113.3	100.8	81.4	110.2	106.5	106.8	144.7
N	102.8	102.9	116.2	90.8	100.1	82.3	110.7	102.2	101.4	118.7
D	104.7	88.0	120.6	108.6	102.4	91.0	109.1	92.9	108.8	105.2
1954 J	105.5	86.3	121.8	105.7	102.6	72.7	109.8	86.7	112.1	101.1
F	104.1	101.7	123.4	115.8	104.6	83.4	108.2	89.2	116.1	124.0
M	102.1	120.3	121.8	130.5	102.0	99.7	106.7	98.8	120.9	140.5
A	100.6	104.9	119.5	121.0	101.2	90.3	104.3	103.7	118.2	120.7
M	101.6	91.7	118.8	111.2	98.8	87.9	104.7	104.6	118.5	151.4
J	102.1	91.9	116.1	103.1	96.0	91.2	104.9	106.7	120.5	180.7
J	101.5	78.7	111.8	86.3	93.1	80.4	105.1	93.8	118.8	183.1
A	98.9	98.5	103.7	80.8	91.3	66.5	106.1	100.4	117.0	174.0
S	96.1	120.2	105.5	82.0	89.7	79.2	105.6	105.8	107.3	171.2
O	94.0 <sup>r</sup>	108.6 <sup>r</sup>	105.3 <sup>r</sup>	81.0 <sup>r</sup>	87.5 <sup>r</sup>	69.7 <sup>r</sup>	106.2	100.1 <sup>r</sup>	103.6	154.2 <sup>r</sup>
N	94.0 <sup>r</sup>	102.0 <sup>r</sup>	106.3 <sup>r</sup>	97.4 <sup>r</sup>	86.5 <sup>r</sup>	76.0 <sup>r</sup>	106.4 <sup>r</sup>	103.9 <sup>r</sup>	102.0	137.5 <sup>r</sup>
D	95.8 <sup>r</sup>	92.7 <sup>r</sup>	106.9 <sup>r</sup>	108.9 <sup>r</sup>	91.8 <sup>r</sup>	82.4 <sup>r</sup>	105.3 <sup>r</sup>	96.2 <sup>r</sup>	102.3 <sup>r</sup>	107.9 <sup>r</sup>
1955 J	97.3 <sup>r</sup>	95.8 <sup>r</sup>	106.2 <sup>r</sup>	106.5 <sup>r</sup>	91.2 <sup>r</sup>	67.4 <sup>r</sup>	104.6 <sup>r</sup>	97.6 <sup>r</sup>	106.5 <sup>r</sup>	126.1 <sup>r</sup>
F	97.9	106.5	112.6	112.2	90.2	75.7	103.3	101.5	114.0	132.1
M	98.2	115.6	117.5	117.4	91.1	85.9	103.2	108.0	121.3	151.8

Note: Series revised to incorporate final December, 1953 values from the year-end inventory survey. For further details see December, 1954 report.

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. <sup>(2)</sup>Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. <sup>(3)</sup>Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. <sup>(6)</sup>Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS												
Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups <sup>(3)</sup>												
Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel <sup>(4)</sup>		Machinery <sup>(5)</sup>		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus <sup>(6)</sup>		
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
December 1952=100												
1953	103.1	100.5	106.1	119.7	100.1	104.0	103.7	102.0	101.1	104.5	133.2	122.9
1954	94.2 <sup>r</sup>	83.2 <sup>r</sup>	92.0 <sup>r</sup>	107.4 <sup>r</sup>	87.5	90.7 <sup>r</sup>	97.2 <sup>r</sup>	105.1	101.0	97.4	131.7 <sup>r</sup>	130.2
1953	J	101.4	115.4	104.2	102.8	100.3	97.8	100.6	81.9	99.5	107.9	87.1
	F	101.8	116.3	107.3	124.7	100.6	89.3	98.6	102.8	100.2	98.0	115.6
	M	102.8	118.5	108.1	160.6	100.2	110.4	96.9	115.9	97.0	112.6	106.3
	A	104.7	107.4	108.3	133.9	100.2	106.0	97.0	111.8	97.4	109.4	108.2
	M	106.1	100.6	109.9	111.7	101.8	107.9	99.2	112.5	98.8	113.9	122.6
	J	107.4	101.6	114.8	97.8	104.3	111.8	101.1	103.1	97.7	115.4	122.8
	J	108.3	87.1	117.1	84.4	106.0	106.5	99.5	89.7	101.6	97.2	128.3
	A	107.4	90.9	117.3	119.6	106.7	104.0	99.8	84.3	103.8	101.4	134.2
	S	106.0	99.9	111.3	150.4	104.9	116.8	100.7	103.0	103.7	104.0	136.1
	O	104.6	97.3	104.6	147.2	104.3	108.3	99.9	105.3	104.2	104.7	133.3
1954	N	104.0	89.6	103.0	116.9	102.7	101.8	101.6	102.8	105.3	99.4	129.5
	D	103.1	81.0	106.1	86.7	100.1	87.3	103.7	110.4	101.1	89.6	133.2
	J	102.3	79.6	110.4	80.1	100.1	81.6	102.3	86.6	102.9	80.6	134.7
	F	100.5	78.5	108.3	114.3	99.5	82.9	104.3	92.4	101.6	83.1	137.6
	M	98.9	90.6	103.9	147.7	96.8	90.0	104.5	107.3	99.3	96.5	135.9
	A	97.5	80.4	102.3	116.9	94.4	87.2	105.4	106.5	94.9	107.3	136.1
	M	96.7	79.7	105.8	88.9	95.0	89.0	101.8	106.5	95.7	103.3	141.8
	J	96.4	82.3	106.5	88.3	94.0	100.5	98.4	114.1	95.5	105.4	141.4
	J	94.6	69.0	107.9	71.3	94.7	92.5	95.7	100.2	97.4	92.2	140.1
	A	92.7	81.9	105.4	108.4	93.4	98.8	91.6	94.1	100.5	96.0	134.3
1955	S	93.1	92.9	98.9	143.8	89.8	103.1	90.8	104.7	103.3	100.3	129.8
	O	92.0	88.2 <sup>r</sup>	94.8 <sup>r</sup>	123.3 <sup>r</sup>	90.3 <sup>r</sup>	93.3 <sup>r</sup>	87.6	107.4	104.2	100.2	127.6 <sup>r</sup>
	N	91.3 <sup>r</sup>	88.4 <sup>r</sup>	92.6 <sup>r</sup>	113.8 <sup>r</sup>	88.3	89.8 <sup>r</sup>	84.0 <sup>r</sup>	117.8 <sup>r</sup>	102.9 <sup>r</sup>	106.1	126.4 <sup>r</sup>
	D	94.2 <sup>r</sup>	87.0 <sup>r</sup>	92.0 <sup>r</sup>	92.2 <sup>r</sup>	87.5	80.1 <sup>r</sup>	97.2 <sup>r</sup>	124.0 <sup>r</sup>	101.0	98.2 <sup>r</sup>	131.7 <sup>r</sup>
	J	96.7 <sup>r</sup>	90.1 <sup>r</sup>	96.4 <sup>r</sup>	84.7 <sup>r</sup>	87.1 <sup>r</sup>	81.9 <sup>r</sup>	92.8 <sup>r</sup>	90.6 <sup>r</sup>	99.6 <sup>r</sup>	104.6 <sup>r</sup>	124.7 <sup>r</sup>
	F	97.0	96.7	96.5	107.3	86.4	90.9	91.2	105.5	99.2	98.4	128.1
	M	95.9	99.4	96.8	125.4	86.9	104.6	90.3	115.1	97.8	96.6	129.8

## ESTIMATED VALUE OF MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS\*

## QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Total all Industries	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textile Products (ex. Clothing)	Clothing	Wood Products	Paper Products
Million Dollars									
1952	4,234.8	865.1	51.8	72.8	54.8	188.7	213.3	290.0	375.7
1953	4,442.8	872.8	53.8	70.9	55.6	175.2	214.5	312.1	392.9
1952 3rd	4,222.7	878.0	50.1	74.2	55.1	182.5	215.9	336.4	368.2
4th	4,354.8	901.0	51.3	71.2	54.4	192.3	237.6	273.6	382.8
1953 1st	4,290.1	776.9	48.6	67.5	63.4	199.5	229.1	292.9	368.5
2nd	4,697.3	884.1	56.1	76.9	58.5	179.1	198.1	340.7	401.3
3rd	4,458.7	903.0	53.4	73.0	54.7	165.2	226.2	350.6	395.0
4th	4,324.9	927.3	56.9	66.2	45.8	156.8	204.6	264.2	406.8
1954 1st	4,191.4	829.4	50.6	64.3	59.5	160.0	207.1	273.1	386.6
2nd	4,468.7	923.9	57.9	68.7	51.4	156.7	176.1	316.9	415.4
3rd	4,313.3	917.3	52.5	68.9	54.4	155.2	208.6	372.6	408.7
4th	4,332.2	948.8	60.4	67.4	45.1	165.0	204.4	290.9	423.8
	Printing and Publishing	Iron and Steel Products	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Industries
Million Dollars									
1952	122.7	533.7	450.2	302.7	173.0	87.6	196.9	199.3	56.5
1953	135.8	524.8	522.4	310.0	212.0	102.2	202.1	220.4	65.3
1952 3rd	123.3	530.7	420.4	277.4	167.3	94.1	203.4	191.1	54.7
4th	125.5	528.0	481.5	298.0	203.7	90.4	208.1	198.2	57.1
1953 1st	128.4	519.8	529.9	314.7	204.5	81.8	180.6	223.1	60.9
2nd	136.2	568.7	622.6	335.2	220.8	112.2	193.7	245.2	67.9
3rd	136.9	524.6	479.4	298.2	196.0	112.3	217.8	206.7	65.8
4th	141.7	486.0	457.6	292.0	226.8	102.6	216.3	206.6	66.7
1954 1st	142.6	450.9	540.4	258.6	208.1	79.4	200.7	220.2	60.2
2nd	144.9	504.4	498.4	310.6	219.3	111.5	201.2	247.5	64.0
3rd	146.6	492.3	327.0	284.0	207.6	118.1	214.6	215.5	69.4
4th	148.9	456.9	350.1	300.9	257.5	97.5	228.0	218.0	68.4

\*Estimates based on values of monthly sales, or shipments, as reported by a sample of manufacturing establishments. In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The trend established for each industry is applied to the gross value of shipments universe for the industry from the Annual Census of Industry Survey.



Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ESTIMATED VALUES OF UNFILLED ORDERS<sup>(1)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(2)</sup>

	All Industries		Iron and Steel Industries		Transportation Equipment Industries		Electrical Apparatus Industries		All Other Industries	
	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
Million dollars										
1953	2,605.6	1,431.1	451.6	160.6	697.5	139.5	365.4	74.2 <sup>r</sup>	1,091.1 <sup>r</sup>	1,056.9 <sup>r</sup>
1954	2,461.8	1,418.1	382.2	152.3	725.3	147.2	341.2	72.2	1,012.1	1,046.1
1953 J	3,175.9	1,341.6	628.3	175.9	1,082.6 <sup>r</sup>	120.2	323.6	58.6	1,141.4	986.9
F	3,182.2	1,392.4	645.1	181.7	1,075.6	167.0	321.7	67.1	1,139.8 <sup>r</sup>	976.6 <sup>r</sup>
M	3,132.0	1,501.4	638.8	182.4	1,027.2	154.6	370.5	127.3	1,095.5	1,037.1 <sup>r</sup>
A	3,016.6	1,435.4	634.7	184.9	977.2	167.1	357.0	60.8	1,047.7	1,022.6
M	2,848.1	1,385.2	615.2	166.6	839.2	62.0	386.7	100.2	1,007.1 <sup>r</sup>	1,056.4 <sup>r</sup>
J	2,793.3	1,538.3	604.9	180.2	811.2	180.3	382.6	66.7	994.6	1,113.0
J	2,667.3	1,351.2 <sup>r</sup>	581.2	146.0	746.5	135.9	364.3	39.8	975.2	1,029.6 <sup>r</sup>
A	2,612.8	1,352.1 <sup>r</sup>	563.3	150.3 <sup>r</sup>	721.2	95.5	375.6	71.3	952.6	1,035.1 <sup>r</sup>
S	2,538.1	1,471.2	562.1	182.4	690.1	127.9	373.4	73.0	912.5	1,087.9
O	2,475.1	1,479.8	554.0	167.8	665.4	127.3	375.3	79.1 <sup>r</sup>	880.4	1,105.6
N	2,604.7	1,548.9	525.3	129.6	611.4	79.4	378.4	79.9	1,089.6 <sup>r</sup>	1,260.0 <sup>r</sup>
D	2,605.6	1,375.2	451.6	79.9	697.5	256.8	365.4	66.4	1,091.1 <sup>r</sup>	972.1 <sup>r</sup>
1954 J	2,716.5	1,378.5 <sup>r</sup>	444.3	126.5	746.4	209.8	354.4	52.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,171.4	990.1 <sup>r</sup>
F	2,851.3	1,498.0 <sup>r</sup>	430.3	134.8	920.6	354.1	352.6	63.0	1,147.8	944.5 <sup>r</sup>
M	2,729.3	1,419.8 <sup>r</sup>	425.8	161.8	867.5	153.0	342.8	69.6	1,093.2	1,034.6
A	2,650.1	1,377.8 <sup>r</sup>	415.6	152.0	815.8	133.2	332.4	65.6	1,086.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,026.1
M	2,620.7	1,426.3 <sup>r</sup>	385.2	134.2	814.5	165.1	335.9	73.7	1,085.1 <sup>r</sup>	1,051.7
J	2,619.6	1,528.2 <sup>r</sup>	376.9	166.8	805.7	145.8	327.2	63.7	1,109.8 <sup>r</sup>	1,150.4
J	2,605.2	1,355.7 <sup>r</sup>	363.3	150.0	818.0	147.2	326.7	57.2	1,097.2 <sup>r</sup>	1,001.8
A	2,559.7	1,338.7 <sup>r</sup>	377.0	175.5	787.3	59.7 <sup>r</sup>	331.8	74.0	1,063.6 <sup>r</sup>	1,028.0
S	2,612.2 <sup>r</sup>	1,546.6 <sup>r</sup>	383.5 <sup>r</sup>	170.5 <sup>r</sup>	803.1 <sup>r</sup>	122.3 <sup>r</sup>	356.9 <sup>r</sup>	105.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,022.2 <sup>r</sup>	1,101.8 <sup>r</sup>
O	2,497.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,309.4 <sup>r</sup>	363.1 <sup>r</sup>	135.7 <sup>r</sup>	747.8 <sup>r</sup>	36.3 <sup>r</sup>	349.0 <sup>r</sup>	72.6 <sup>r</sup>	1,037.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,111.4 <sup>r</sup>
N	2,465.2 <sup>r</sup>	1,416.8 <sup>r</sup>	377.7 <sup>r</sup>	166.8 <sup>r</sup>	724.8 <sup>r</sup>	92.9 <sup>r</sup>	347.4 <sup>r</sup>	88.4 <sup>r</sup>	1,015.2 <sup>r</sup>	1,068.7 <sup>r</sup>
D	2,461.8 <sup>r</sup>	1,421.4 <sup>r</sup>	382.2 <sup>r</sup>	152.4 <sup>r</sup>	725.3 <sup>r</sup>	147.4 <sup>r</sup>	341.2 <sup>r</sup>	80.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,012.1 <sup>r</sup>	1,043.7 <sup>r</sup>
1955 J	2,590.2	1,509.1	401.8	152.5	716.3	133.9	338.4	73.2	1,133.8	1,150.4
F	2,576.0	1,406.6	468.9	220.0	682.2	115.4	318.8	63.7	1,106.0	1,007.5
M	2,571.1	1,541.6	485.7	189.8	672.7	151.1	328.3	101.2	1,084.4	1,098.5

ESTIMATED VALUES OF SHIPMENTS, UNFILLED ORDERS<sup>(1)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(2)</sup>

	All Industries			Textile and Clothing Industries			Wood and Paper Industries			Non-ferrous Metal and Chemical Industries		
	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
December 1952 = 100												
1953	105.7	81.8	90.7	109.9	64.6	93.6	118.4	56.2	73.4	107.9	130.0	114.9
1954	102.2	77.3	89.9	95.7	65.9	85.7	120.6	56.8	77.6	104.2	110.0	98.3
1953 J	96.5	99.7	85.0	108.1	103.6	102.3	104.8	100.9	68.0	109.5	101.1	112.2
F	99.1	99.9 <sup>r</sup>	88.3	119.1	99.5	100.0	109.6	96.9	67.5	103.0	102.1	105.4
M	110.9	98.3	95.2	137.8	84.0	98.7	119.7	95.4	75.8	114.8	100.3	108.5
A	110.8	94.7	91.0	119.4	76.6	95.0	116.2	87.7	69.0	116.3	98.1	108.4
M	111.0	89.4	87.8	105.8	81.7	102.5	125.6	78.2	73.7	119.2	93.9	105.4
J	113.9	87.7	97.5	100.7	91.8	106.1	132.7	73.2	81.6	116.9	89.6	102.7
J	105.6	83.8	85.6 <sup>r</sup>	88.5	88.3	73.5	126.6	69.8	78.8	98.3	90.2	99.6
A	100.5	82.0	85.7 <sup>r</sup>	105.4	80.7	82.3	125.1	67.3	78.5	100.8	90.7	101.6
S	110.5	79.7	93.2	124.9	67.6	90.8	123.9	69.3	81.2	110.4	88.5	102.8
O	110.3	77.7	93.8	122.3	59.2	96.0	122.8	64.0	75.0	107.9	88.4	106.9
N	101.4	81.8	98.2	102.8	63.4	98.9	110.6	59.1	67.5	103.8	130.3	233.6
D	98.2	81.8	87.2	84.0	64.6	76.6	103.4	56.2	64.3	93.3	130.0	91.8
1954 J	90.6 <sup>r</sup>	85.3	87.4 <sup>r</sup>	79.9	65.9	73.4	101.8	99.5	97.4	91.2 <sup>r</sup>	128.6	86.2 <sup>r</sup>
F	97.4 <sup>r</sup>	89.5	94.9 <sup>r</sup>	96.4	62.7	81.1	108.6	93.7	65.5	95.1 <sup>r</sup>	126.2	86.9 <sup>r</sup>
M	110.2 <sup>r</sup>	85.7	90.0 <sup>r</sup>	118.4	53.8	91.6	119.8	92.4	76.0	104.7 <sup>r</sup>	120.7	86.8 <sup>r</sup>
A	104.1	83.2	87.3	98.6	51.6	84.7	113.3	85.4	67.7	111.7 <sup>r</sup>	121.9	114.9 <sup>r</sup>
M	104.0 <sup>r</sup>	82.3	90.4 <sup>r</sup>	84.9	60.4	89.6	120.9	80.5	74.1	115.9 <sup>r</sup>	119.8	108.4 <sup>r</sup>
J	109.3 <sup>r</sup>	82.3	96.9 <sup>r</sup>	86.9	66.4	87.2	133.4	85.9	89.7	111.0 <sup>r</sup>	118.7	106.9 <sup>r</sup>
J	98.1 <sup>r</sup>	81.8	85.9 <sup>r</sup>	72.1	66.2	64.2	127.5	80.3	77.8	94.4 <sup>r</sup>	118.0	91.5 <sup>r</sup>
A	98.9 <sup>r</sup>	80.4	84.8	95.8 <sup>r</sup>	62.9 <sup>r</sup>	80.3	132.1 <sup>r</sup>	73.4	79.8	101.5 <sup>r</sup>	116.6	96.4 <sup>r</sup>
S	106.8 <sup>r</sup>	82.0 <sup>r</sup>	98.0 <sup>r</sup>	118.5	57.6	97.6 <sup>r</sup>	131.5	74.0 <sup>r</sup>	85.0 <sup>r</sup>	108.6 <sup>r</sup>	116.4 <sup>r</sup>	107.4 <sup>r</sup>
O	101.8 <sup>r</sup>	78.4 <sup>r</sup>	83.0 <sup>r</sup>	105.9 <sup>r</sup>	53.4	87.9 <sup>r</sup>	127.2 <sup>r</sup>	66.1 <sup>r</sup>	76.0 <sup>r</sup>	104.4 <sup>r</sup>	114.9 <sup>r</sup>	99.0 <sup>r</sup>
N	103.6 <sup>r</sup>	77.4 <sup>r</sup>	89.8 <sup>r</sup>	101.4 <sup>r</sup>	59.3 <sup>r</sup>	99.9 <sup>r</sup>	123.5	58.2 <sup>r</sup>	73.6 <sup>r</sup>	110.2 <sup>r</sup>	111.7 <sup>r</sup>	99.6 <sup>r</sup>
D	101.6 <sup>r</sup>	77.3 <sup>r</sup>	90.1 <sup>r</sup>	89.4 <sup>r</sup>	65.9 <sup>r</sup>	90.4 <sup>r</sup>	107.9 <sup>r</sup>	56.8 <sup>r</sup>	68.3 <sup>r</sup>	101.6 <sup>r</sup>	110.0 <sup>r</sup>	95.4 <sup>r</sup>
1955 J	98.7	81.3	95.6	87.3	72.6	88.6	113.7	100.4	105.3	106.9	110.2	106.8
F	101.6	80.9	89.2	101.6	71.8	89.6	115.3	94.6	69.8	105.4	107.5	96.5
M	110.5	80.7	97.7	111.8	66.0	90.7	128.6	94.2	82.3	107.7	107.1	105.6

Note.—The series on Unfilled Orders has been revised and a series on New Orders added.

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated total values for each industry at the end of December, 1953. The latter were obtained from a survey of all manufacturing firms with a production value over \$50,000.<sup>(2)</sup>The sample of firms reporting monthly accounted for 75% of the total estimated Unfilled Orders Value in December, 1953. <sup>(3)</sup>Total New Orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series covers total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, and Quarterly Report on Estimated Value of Manufacturers Shipments, D.B.S.



**Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Production				Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer <sup>(3)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds	Millions				Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	166.5	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1952 D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	162.7	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	212.0	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	185.9	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	159.1	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	166.5	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955 J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	203.1	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92

<sup>(1)</sup>Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. <sup>(2)</sup>End of period. <sup>(3)</sup>The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes bottling of imported liquors.  
Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

**Table 28.—RUBBER**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
		Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
											Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds												
1953		7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1954		7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80
1952	D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62
1953	J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38
	F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
	M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97
	A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
	M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
	J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
	J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
	A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
	S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
	O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
	N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
	D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
1954	J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
	F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
	M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
	A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
	M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53
	J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41
	J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23
	A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36
	S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83
	O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53
	N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40
	D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80
1955	J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80
	F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95
	M		19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17

**Table 28.—RUBBER—Concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES <sup>(1)</sup>						RUBBER FOOTWEAR								
	Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Shipments				Production					Shipments	Stocks		
		Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Boots all Rubber				Total	End of Period Total		
							Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Over-shoes and Galoshes	Light and Heavy Rubbers			Utility Canvas Footwear	
		Thousands				Thousand Pairs								
1953		523.7	504.5	213.8	282.6	1,156.6	108.9	51.7	424.6	305.3	236.3	1,089.9	4,176.4	
1954		513.3	500.3	160.3	318.7	1,008.8	118.2	41.4	360.1	299.2	169.2	1,101.7	3,037.7	
1953	J	485.5	413.5	187.8	219.0	1,076.0	151.4	40.9	292.4	256.9	316.9	688.6	3,763.2	
	F	538.9	446.5	249.2	191.6	1,344.2	170.3	41.9	326.9	315.3	473.6	1,130.9	3,976.5	
	M	536.6	496.1	294.7	194.0	1,429.5	177.5	44.9	318.0	326.1	544.1	1,300.3	4,105.7	
	A	522.6	586.2	294.6	278.9	1,312.2	113.7	51.1	297.9	283.0	540.3	924.7	4,493.2	
	M	515.9	609.6	283.7	315.6	1,123.2	80.8	63.8	325.3	265.1	356.4	550.4	5,066.0	
	J	595.6	646.5	276.7	361.3	1,102.9	72.1	55.4	442.9	296.7	187.1	758.7	5,410.4	
	J	531.9	606.3	227.6	373.6	709.6	57.4	28.1	323.1	211.4	59.1	910.0	5,210.0	
	A	370.2	470.6	141.8	323.6	1,224.5	86.9	62.4	599.2	372.4	55.6	1,598.6	4,835.8	
	S	528.0	513.5	148.1	357.0	1,311.8	92.9	64.5	678.4	384.6	47.1	1,662.1	4,485.5	
	O	542.9	450.8	148.1	295.4	1,438.6	118.2	71.0	753.5	415.3	38.4	1,523.3	4,400.8	
	N	574.6	382.3	121.1	251.6	1,146.7	114.3	63.3	520.4	327.8	96.4	1,198.3	4,349.2	
	D	541.4	432.7	192.3	229.4	660.8	71.6	33.4	216.8	209.5	120.9	833.6	4,176.4	
	1954	J	515.6	465.9	213.9	245.1	637.2	85.2	21.0	133.7	204.5	188.8	502.5	4,287.6
		F	579.8	473.3	255.9	206.3	984.5	140.5	32.2	182.5	268.5	351.6	1,027.8	4,244.3
M		579.6	482.2	245.2	225.9	1,251.6	186.0	37.0	230.8	347.2	439.6	1,331.5	4,164.5	
A		551.7	602.8	249.5	340.4	1,035.6	111.5	37.3	236.0	293.3	342.4	898.0	4,301.7	
M		566.8	661.0	206.9	440.4	885.9	86.9	37.0	276.4	283.7	176.4	523.1	4,664.5	
J		587.3	552.1	166.1	369.6	906.7	86.1	44.8	358.8	267.7	121.9	638.3	4,932.9	
J		466.9	543.0	127.3	400.6	556.8	56.8	31.3	235.8	165.7	48.9	747.6	4,742.1	
A		349.8	496.7	79.5	370.1	1,099.9	104.8	50.4	508.2	350.6	57.1	1,470.5	4,371.2	
S		522.7	490.9	84.1	346.4	1,223.3	132.1	59.5	579.8	356.4	61.2	1,946.0	3,648.5	
O		458.2	410.8	76.2	306.8	1,319.3	157.6	56.5	626.1	395.4	52.4	1,666.0	3,301.8	
N		507.4	396.3	96.2	283.3	1,242.9	165.9	47.6	552.5	373.8	78.4	1,339.1	3,205.6	
D		474.0	428.3	122.8	288.8	961.7	105.0	41.7	400.7	283.1	111.7	1,129.5	3,037.7	
1955		J	509.2	600.3	152.3	421.6	1,035.3	141.1	39.2	283.2	303.9	253.5	552.8	3,604.6
		F	590.0	518.3	192.5	303.2	1,249.6	166.7	46.2	331.3	376.7	311.0	1,044.1	3,810.1
	M	639.5	505.2	261.8	214.6	1,382.1	199.3	45.1	362.6	431.9	316.0	1,233.9	3,959.1	

(1) Excludes bicycle tires. (2) Includes small number of imported tires.  
Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

**Table 29.—LEATHER**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS					PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER							
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings			Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather			
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins		Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather		
Thousands					Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins			
1953		525	408	174	72	1,328	4,321	481	717	4,103	2,820	
1954		545	471	162	71	1,064	4,128	537	826	3,672	2,629	
1953	F	440	326	189	59	1,556	4,744	389	787	5,100	3,991	
	M	444	299	193	53	1,313	4,900	520	741	4,008	3,468	
	A	421	309	193	59	1,452	4,772	378	494	3,767	2,693	
	M	401	329	185	75	1,354	4,530	446	684	4,261	2,679	
	J	415	382	167	60	1,306	4,620	540	597	3,381	3,144	
	J	429	365	115	55	1,075	2,974	368	561	3,249	1,813	
	A	401	401	179	94	1,083	3,872	461	721	3,427	1,941	
	S	446	395	159	74	1,354	3,755	634	673	3,594	2,082	
	O	439	386	187	90	1,443	4,785	590	829	4,392	2,730	
	N	479	391	168	95	1,261	4,060	501	782	4,643	2,370	
	D	525	408	159	75	1,343	4,169	558	933	4,006	2,821	
	954	J	524	349	163	72	1,247	4,060	369	1,083	2,892	1,919
		F	533	362	159	60	1,171	4,128	433	808	3,462	2,420
		M	549	417	172	72	1,221	4,305	471	865	3,409	3,384
		A	569	465	160	46	1,233	4,079	460	855	4,245	2,940
M		532	472	166	81	1,108	4,201	453	777	3,664	2,194	
J		520	511	169	58	1,187	4,733	522	927	3,477	2,804	
J		531	563	100	44	754	2,651	285	326	2,377	1,459	
A		513	581	184	65	968	4,366	555	651	3,469	2,485	
S		539	592	151	73	990	4,046	631	717	4,319	2,416	
O		528	534	154	95	923	3,732	656	946	4,446	2,838	
N		500	502	178	81	1,039	4,258	828	923	4,107	3,556	
D		545	471	189	102	928	4,981	786	1,034	4,200	3,129	
955		J	538	409	194	99	1,005	4,699	712	950	3,856	2,261
		F	505	328	195	87	1,061	4,755	742	790	5,066	2,198

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1953	726	1,560	139	569	246	3,239	2,689	550
1954	676	1,472	131	579	239	3,097	2,571	526
1952 D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
O	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217	824
N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768
D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142	455
1955 J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,843	2,609	234
F	682	1,517	125	563	216	3,103	2,775	327

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.  
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric <sup>(4)</sup>	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Ship	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	22,052	12,347	1,230	2,003	8,311
1954	12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1952 D	21,599	33,256	16,509	..	14,932	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	..	14,251	1,377	2,153	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	..	13,936	1,332	2,260	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	..	13,914	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	..	15,130	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	..	12,548	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	..	12,024	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	..	9,936	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	..	9,666	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	..	13,607	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	..	11,302	1,322	1,875	8,350
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	..	11,302	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	..	10,546	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235	890	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305	6,791
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
M		35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
A		30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050			

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.  
Monthly data not available prior to 1954.

<sup>(2)</sup>Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

<sup>(3)</sup>Invoice weight.

<sup>(4)</sup>Revised series.



Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'												
			Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats <sup>(1)</sup>		
			Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures		Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures
1953		431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2	
1954		410.0	174.8	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7	
1951	3rd	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7	
	4th	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4	
1952	1st	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5	
	2nd	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0	
	3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3	
	4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9	
1953	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4	
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7	
	3rd	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8	
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8	
1954	1st	509.8	286.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0	
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0	
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4	
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5	
CHILDREN'S												
			Dresses, All Kinds			Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts				
			Coats	Suits	Suits			Overcoats and Topcoats	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work	
												Thousands
1953		237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9	
1954		219.4	55.8	871.4	45.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.8	8.3	
1951	3rd	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4	
	4th	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7	
1952	1st	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3	
	2nd	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0	
	3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0	
	4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0	
1953	1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3	
	2nd	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3	
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	39.6	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0	
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	38.2	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1	
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	62.5	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1	
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.9	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3	
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	19.9	10.7	
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.3	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2	
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'												
			Dress Clothing			Work Clothing						
			Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls				
						Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
						Cotton	Other <sup>(2)</sup>					
			Thousands	Thousand dozen								
1953		443.7	208.5	724.5	150.0	23.3	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.7	
1954		452.3	179.8	703.3	144.2	16.0	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9	
1951	3rd	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3	
	4th	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7	
1952	1st	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1	
	2nd	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9	
	3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0	
	4th	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4	
1953	1st	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0	
	2nd	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2	
	3rd	356.4	273.9	624.4	129.8	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9	
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.2	26.4	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7	
1954	1st	471.0	178.7	790.4	158.1	13.0	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9	
	2nd	451.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.6	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3	
	3rd	411.7	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.8	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0	
	4th	474.9	197.3	582.1	144.4	16.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6	

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes children's.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British <sup>(1)</sup> Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1952	567.3	258.7	0.8	24.7	21.7	91.2	70.0	5.1	6.5	34.1	308.6
1953	608.8	271.1	0.7	23.4	29.1	97.9	68.3	5.6	6.1	34.2	337.8
1952 D	429.3	141.4	0.8	11.4	12.3	30.8	19.4	0.4	5.6	60.7	287.9
1953 J	521.3	216.4	0.5	24.8	32.6	44.9	24.9	3.1	13.9	71.8	304.8
F	623.6	271.1	0.2	26.4	38.9	65.9	21.4	5.3	10.6	102.4	352.5
M	666.9	303.4	0.8	22.1	41.3	76.5	38.3	7.5	15.2	101.7	363.5
A	453.2	164.4	1.9	23.1	24.6	62.3	39.0	3.6	5.5	4.4	288.8
M	661.8	354.3	0.7	41.0	47.3	158.4	95.3	3.0	5.2	3.3	307.5
J	788.7	448.7	1.2	44.7	46.4	201.3	133.1	11.8	2.4	7.8	340.0
J	739.1	410.8	0.7	35.4	43.9	171.4	133.3	7.6	7.4	11.2	328.3
A	712.2	365.1	0.6	16.4	34.3	152.7	138.1	12.6	3.0	7.4	347.1
S	606.8	256.9	1.0	19.5	19.5	97.8	104.0	6.9	1.4	6.8	349.9
O	467.2	165.2	0.6	12.6	11.1	69.9	57.2	4.7	1.3	7.8	302.0
N	357.7	92.2	0.3	9.6	3.8	38.0	22.3	0.6	2.6	15.1	265.5
D	404.2	134.6	0.4	5.3	5.2	35.8	12.3	0.3	4.5	70.8	269.6
1954 J	408.3	184.3	0.3	12.9	17.3	40.9	20.9	0.9	15.7	75.4	223.9
F	524.5	225.6	0.1	19.5	26.9	61.5	16.3	3.1	12.5	85.5	298.9
M	593.6	243.0	0.5	13.5	20.9	73.2	29.2	3.5	18.6	83.6	350.7
A	441.4	142.8	1.0	22.0	16.7	53.1	28.1	6.0	5.2	10.8	298.6
M	587.7	269.7	0.8	42.7	24.4	115.3	75.9	1.3	7.1	2.2	318.0
J	751.5	365.1	1.2	40.3	31.7	160.5	111.8	11.1	3.1	5.4	386.3
J	748.4	358.2	0.6	36.2	30.8	147.7	119.4	5.9	11.4	6.2	390.2
A	729.4	318.8	0.5	24.3	23.3	109.6	143.1	10.6	3.4	4.0	410.7
S	657.7	237.9	0.5	28.3	15.1	85.0	95.4	6.0	2.7	4.7	419.9
O	541.4	153.7	0.3	19.9	11.5	66.4	45.5	2.8	1.0	6.4	387.7
N	468.3	92.4	0.3	14.9	4.2	39.6	22.8	0.7	1.5	8.6	375.8
D	479.4	131.2	0.4	10.6	12.8	35.3	21.2	0.7	4.1	46.1	348.2
1955 J	600.8	214.5	0.3	21.7	22.9	41.8	26.8	2.6	14.5	83.9	386.4
F	634.7	251.2	0.2	29.3	21.9	56.9	25.7	4.7	14.0	98.4	383.5

WOOD PULP <sup>(2)</sup>					NEWSPRINT					
Production				Exports	Production	Shipments		Stocks End of Period		
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total			Domestic	Export <sup>(3)</sup>			
Thousand tons										
1953	756.4	426.9	305.2 <sup>r</sup>	162.5	479.6	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2	
1954	791.4	439.9	343.1	181.0	498.7	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0	
1953	J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5
	F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
	M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
	A	743.2	423.5	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
	M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
	J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
	J	744.7	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
	A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
	S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
	O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
	N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
	D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954	J	751.5	418.3	325.1	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
	F	724.8	401.5	315.3	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
	M	821.9 <sup>r</sup>	459.5	353.4 <sup>r</sup>	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
	A	786.2	440.9	337.0	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
	M	805.6	446.8	350.1	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
	J	790.9	434.5	348.1	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4
	J	789.7	442.8	338.7	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7
	A	799.8	444.8	346.0	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0
	S	785.1	431.1	345.7	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6
	O	836.6	461.1	366.8	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7
	N	821.7	459.5	353.9	194.6	522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9
	D	779.4	438.2	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0
1955	J	784.7	433.2	343.6	164.7	490.8	466.3	32.2	434.0	149.6
	F	759.6	415.2	336.9	160.4	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8
	M	864.5	470.8	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. <sup>(2)</sup>Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. <sup>(3)</sup>Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

**Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES**  
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
		Thousand tons								
1953		24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8
1954		11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4
1952	O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8
	N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4
	D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8
1953	J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
	F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
	M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7
	A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2
	M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5
	J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5
	J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6
	A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5
	S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8
	O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
	N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
	D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0
1954	J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0
	F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8
	M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1
	A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3
	M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3
	J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6
	J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9
	A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2
	S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6
	O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1
	N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3
	D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0
1955	J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2
	F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
		Thousand tons									
1953		2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2	12.6	388.9
1954		1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	208.7	105.9	5.1	319.7
1952	O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	277.0	131.6	8.5	417.0
	N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	243.3	128.1	6.7	378.1
	D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9	384.5
1953	J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5
	F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
	M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
	A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
	M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
	J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3
	J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9	361.8
	A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2	370.1
	S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5	382.3
	O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9	409.4
	N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8
	D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
1954	J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
	F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
	M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
	A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
	M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
	J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
	J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
	A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
	S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
	O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
	N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
	D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
1955	J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3
	F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.



Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION						PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig <sup>(1)</sup> Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Export	Domestic	Imports <sup>(3)</sup>
Thousand net tons									
1953	251.0	12.8	343.0	334.1	8.9	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1954	184.5	9.2	266.2	259.5	6.7	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2
1953	F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7
	M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3
	A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1
	M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6
	J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2
	J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7
	A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2
	S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6
	O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5
	N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6
	D	220.5	8.8	306.0	296.1	9.9	253.1	1.1	252.0
1954	J	215.0	8.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6
	F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7
	M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0
	A	194.3	9.3	255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5
	M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2
	J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5
	J	174.4	9.0	260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3
	A	166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4
	S	156.4		247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0
	O	181.9	9.7	279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1
	N	210.5		287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4
	D	185.6		275.1	269.3	5.7	201.0	25.2	175.8
1955	J	199.5	7.5	316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3
	F	215.1		321.3	314.7	6.5	239.3	23.0	216.3
	M	275.7			377.2		290.4	25.7	264.7

<sup>(1)</sup>As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. <sup>(2)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange. <sup>(3)</sup>Since 1946 imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. <sup>(4)</sup>Monthly average. Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS								
						Imports less Re-exports		Total Supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Sales <sup>(2)</sup>		Domestic Sales Financed			
Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.				Total	Exp.		Dom.		
Thousands													Number	
1953		40.50	40.08	10.09	10.05	30.41	30.03	4.43	34.84	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203	
1954		29.18	29.65	5.68	5.82	23.50	23.83	3.20	26.71	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508	
1953	F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.99	2.70	30.28	9,625	
	M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.35	2.74	39.61	14,112	
	A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.70	3.18	43.52	16,525	
	M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.14	2.36	40.78	14,978	
	J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.23	3.00	37.23	14,920	
	J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866	
	A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747	
	S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968	
	O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932	
	N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255	
	D	35.48	35.08	7.34	8.46	28.15	26.62	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682	
	1954	J	40.22	40.31	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	18.98	0.45	18.53	6,755
		F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.37	0.58	23.79	8,065
		M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.08	0.62	36.46	12,764
		A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	40.04	0.82	39.22	13,779
M		38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	38.06	1.96	36.10	13,970	
J		30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.42	0.52	31.90	13,801	
J		26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.93	0.91	28.02	12,875	
A		13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,772	
S		8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,309	
O		12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,823	
N		17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,416	
D		26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770	
1955		J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	5,966
		F	32.85 <sup>r</sup>	31.83	3.19 <sup>r</sup>	4.25	29.66 <sup>r</sup>	27.57	2.99	32.65	23.84	1.76	22.08	6,842
		M	50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74			31.72	0.78	30.94	11,579

42 <sup>(1)</sup>As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. <sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup>						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(4)</sup>						
Domestic Types <sup>(7)</sup>			All Types			Production <sup>(3)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	Imports	Exports		
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports								
Thousands												
1953	22.84	22.40	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48		
1954	19.67	19.84	40.90	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42		
1953	F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45	
	M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46	
	A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39	
	M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78	
	J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55	
	J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59	
	A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31	
	S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48	
	O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47	
	N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26	
	D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58	
	1954	J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
		F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
		M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
		A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
		M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
J		31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63	
J		17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24	
A		13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28	
S		16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32	
O		15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43	
N		13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93	
D		12.27	11.09	40.90	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43	
1955		J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
		F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
		M	26.93	29.29	41.50		0.44					0.26

**Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS<sup>(1)</sup>**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Estimated Production <sup>(5)</sup>		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports <sup>(6)</sup>		Exports		Value of Factory Shipments	
		Radios											
Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combina-tions	Television sets	Radios	Television sets					Radios	Television sets
Thousands												Thousand dollars	
1953	62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9		4,343	12,396
1954	38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3		2,985	18,038
1953 M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	2.1		5,025	11,370
A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9		5,455	9,119
M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4		4,227	7,755
J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0		4,088	4,204
J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7		2,810	3,522
A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6		3,312	8,834
S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6		3,719	17,014
O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4		4,488	24,319
N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2		5,258	22,324
D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5		5,765	20,317
1954 J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7		2,940	12,685
F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1		2,555	14,253
M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3		3,327	14,265
A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8		2,882	9,231
M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3		2,333	6,995
J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4		2,951	7,459
J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2		1,841	8,904
A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3		2,414	19,068
S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5		2,554	28,406
O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7		3,067	31,393
N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2		4,582	33,328
D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5		4,370	30,465
1955 J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4		2,041	17,724
F	33.8	69.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9		3,359	18,133

<sup>(1)</sup>As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(2)</sup>End of period. <sup>(3)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines. <sup>(4)</sup>Electric and other. <sup>(5)</sup>Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. <sup>(6)</sup>Includes television sets. <sup>(7)</sup>Gas types are included.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.



Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION\*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struction end of Period Canada	
Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia			
Number																
1953	8,534	149	345	2,521	3,239	1,565	716	8,070	123	312	2,484	2,931	1,558	662	59,923	
1954	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,641	
1953	J	3,573	53	47	930	1,937	257	349	6,101	125	269	1,675	2,529	943	560	53,016
	F	2,789	7	62	674	1,384	210	452	6,161	132	309	1,703	2,540	892	585	49,737
	M	5,568	7	387	1,836	1,963	468	907	6,130	19	242	1,791	2,438	1,088	552	49,232
	A	9,902	111	268	2,632	3,948	2,082	861	6,325	92	124	1,777	2,563	1,177	592	52,626
	M	13,606	202	405	3,962	5,047	3,152	838	8,099	120	267	3,047	2,706	1,290	669	58,143
	J	11,308	327	580	3,411	3,706	2,361	923	6,675	138	75	2,334	2,416	1,052	660	62,791
	J	11,834	318	444	4,068	4,071	2,208	725	6,828	120	442	1,940	2,671	917	738	68,216
	A	10,883	306	657	3,122	4,114	1,978	706	7,445	165	210	2,055	2,603	1,775	637	71,522
	S	10,208	200	472	3,229	3,567	1,609	1,131	8,643	139	318	2,885	2,896	1,524	881	73,055
	O	10,307	62	286	2,918	3,898	2,519	624	12,109	250	554	3,888	4,078	2,563	776	71,340
	N	8,339	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	10,608	33	308	2,998	4,017	2,584	688	68,013
	D	4,092	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	11,715	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626	59,923
1954	J	2,983	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	8,315	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	54,248
	F	3,057	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	6,116	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	51,127
	M	5,682	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	5,896	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	51,070
	A	8,692	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	52,978
	M	13,398	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,816
	J	12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,262
	J	14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,874
	A	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,150
	S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310
	O	13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	75,456
	N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746
	D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641
1955	J	3,963	7	135	966	1,801	510	544	9,037	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,525
	F	4,006	5	110	748	2,039	454	650	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	59,814
	M	4,879	62	25	1,510	2,139	270	873	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	57,960

\*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities are also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
	Thousand dollars														
1953	59,910	1,291	2,007	16,879	4,722	23,532	4,485	2,578	813	3,846	2,260	1,290	3,560	4,838	8,386
1954	60,897	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792
1953 J	20,557	190	95	4,180	3,043	9,468	1,561	1,946	87	1,472	102	47	1,387	619	7,032
F	27,702	229	505	8,615	1,969	12,825	1,936	1,071	92	704	416	107	1,721	1,144	5,000
M	54,720	971	1,771	15,424	4,010	19,811	3,409	1,619	1,913	2,318	668	238	3,233	4,727	10,534
A	75,677	798	1,681	17,242	3,355	24,390	4,626	2,748	1,504	5,645	4,414	2,135	6,927	7,428	8,043
M	75,501	3,391	1,459	18,656	5,284	23,079	5,606	2,373	1,243	6,320	2,414	1,400	4,820	5,637	8,651
J	75,876	2,491	2,093	22,157	5,592	26,703	5,476	3,364	949	5,028	3,493	2,847	3,226	9,357	7,586
J	77,526	1,204	1,909	22,547	13,249	28,181	6,919	2,683	1,048	4,548	3,846	1,654	6,108	7,459	8,859
A	53,503	2,070	1,920	14,596	2,652	23,033	4,073	1,661	559	4,384	5,117	1,370	4,377	4,749	8,218
S	72,484	2,486	2,166	26,934	3,981	24,984	5,587	2,807	1,218	4,666	1,535	1,052	3,297	5,660	12,995
O	82,100	519	2,976	21,081	7,556	44,375	5,539	1,730	375	4,863	1,976	2,369	3,507	8,025	5,643
N	59,944	837	5,257	19,520	2,146	26,903	3,914	7,268	287	3,135	748	732	3,301	2,253	10,941
D	43,327	309	2,257	11,598	3,829	18,629	5,172	1,671	477	3,072	2,395	1,528	811	998	7,128
1954 J	24,177	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,117
F	27,115	247	1,004	8,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,424
M	60,870	899	2,542	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,015
A	67,587	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,025
M	70,896	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210
J	75,545	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,624
J	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
A	75,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
S	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701
O	71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255
N	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853
D	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674
1955 J	28,299	263	648	7,197	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,276
F	31,154	367	888	12,244	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200
M	52,646	624	1,363	15,378	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	1,547	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,085

Note.—The data in this table have been revised to cover approximately the metropolitan areas of the selected cities according to the 1951 decennial census definitions. The data on building permits are collected for 819 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.



Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded  
By Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

## MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1952	88,533	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1953	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1952 N	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
D	86,665	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,034	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,797	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954 J	47,736	97	—	546	809	5,511	30,149	1,409	662	2,802	5,752
F	55,243	236	1,137	663	150	8,864	31,057	915	459	3,596	8,165
M	123,494	1,113	1	1,029	355	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,265	51,663
A	137,957	531	61	1,749	2,235	35,511	60,410	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
M	160,257	1,120	164	1,909	1,631	33,845	77,540	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
J	170,824	1,231	56	1,173	1,490	32,626	80,959	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
J	164,356	805	119	2,329	2,899	34,938	75,648	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
A	158,668	642	20	2,133	1,740	28,302	78,121	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
S	141,424	851	37	1,654	1,130	28,497	69,275	7,765	5,055	14,198	12,964
O	137,136	513	63	891	1,611	24,148	56,072	11,364	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	128,404	423	25	1,186	943	25,240	68,026	8,844	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,864	238	20	3,042	196	18,485	44,984	6,721	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955 J	59,814	107	18	331	869	8,756	25,098	1,564	1,568	6,285	15,219
F	60,769 <sup>r</sup>	190	3	425	199 <sup>r</sup>	14,334 <sup>r</sup>	27,819 <sup>r</sup>	2,154 <sup>r</sup>	347 <sup>r</sup>	3,278 <sup>r</sup>	12,021 <sup>r</sup>
M	109,538	318	202	1,179	706	19,475	57,549	4,841	795	9,146	15,328

By Types<sup>(1)</sup>

## MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(2)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1952	46,592	1,208	10,460	21,888	8,520	4,515	4,200	8,381	15,092	13,681	588
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1952 N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627
D	25,926	1,113	6,962	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405
J	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,068	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388
S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954 J	21,466	192	3,334	13,471	2,287	2,184	2,413	9,169	6,291	7,484	914
F	26,992	218	4,634	14,886	2,274	4,981	1,955	7,906	9,440	7,975	975
M	68,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,658	20,558	1,306
A	73,966	1,747	16,011	37,214	10,518	8,479	5,514	19,222	15,432	23,167	657
M	92,708	2,575	22,208	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,692	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,054
J	101,901	1,931	20,704	50,217	18,915	10,137	7,157	17,769	15,720	27,592	688
J	91,862	2,505	18,149	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,768	17,826	21,487	25,706	708
A	89,534	1,653	16,431	45,377	16,436	9,638	5,677	11,616	22,475	28,215	1,157
S	76,733	1,340	15,973	39,472	12,161	7,787	5,790	12,803	22,219	23,350	531
O	70,388	1,133	12,101	34,938	14,946	7,272	4,852	14,345	16,456	30,070	1,024
N	75,741	1,056	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,573	12,744	12,081	22,663	602
D	36,689	375	6,638	19,816	4,109	5,751	2,045	20,549	14,485	20,366	736
1955 J	27,799	214	3,381	12,491	1,926	9,787	1,807	8,257	8,926	12,620	404
F	32,154 <sup>r</sup>	206 <sup>r</sup>	5,744 <sup>r</sup>	16,848 <sup>r</sup>	1,730 <sup>r</sup>	7,626 <sup>r</sup>	2,215 <sup>r</sup>	9,408 <sup>r</sup>	10,740 <sup>r</sup>	5,706 <sup>r</sup>	547 <sup>r</sup>
M	63,647	853	11,520	33,612	7,425	10,236	3,225	11,978	14,020	15,857	812

<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1955, stands at 823, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

<sup>(2)</sup>As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

**Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>			
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile <sup>(3)</sup>		
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp. <sup>(1)</sup>	Production			Producers' Sales			
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares				Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons		
1953	23.22	215	89	97	5.29	608.8	281.4	4.5	18.9	5.9	34.8	16.2		
1954	24.56	227	87	89	5.29		337.5	4.9	19.3	6.6	38.3	15.5		
1953	J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	521.3	231.8	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8	
	F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	623.6	220.8	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4	
	M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	666.9	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8	
	A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	453.2	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4	
	M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	661.8	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9	
	J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	788.7	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0	
	J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	739.1	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7	
	A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	712.2	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0	
	S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	606.8	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7	
	O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	467.2	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6	
	N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	357.7	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0	
	D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	404.2	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4	
	1954	J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	408.3	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4
		F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	524.5	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4
		M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	593.6	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5
		A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	441.4	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3
		M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	587.7	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4
		J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	751.5	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2
		J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	748.4	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7
A		25.94	350	119	153	6.62	729.4	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8	
S		27.05	316	126	126	6.91	657.7	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6	
O		24.96	248	104	89	6.67	541.4	364.1	4.9	24.1	7.5	42.1	16.2	
N		23.32	200	98	69	6.38	468.3	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8	
D		23.37	89	38	32	4.21	479.4	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5	
1955		J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51 <sup>r</sup>	600.8	330.4	4.3 <sup>r</sup>	18.2	4.5	23.1	14.5
		F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93 <sup>r</sup>	634.7	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.7	22.7	13.8
		M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62		367.3			7.0		

Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool <sup>(4)</sup>		Cement Products <sup>(5)</sup>			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers <sup>(7)</sup>		
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(6)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile			
Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales		
Thou-sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Thousand sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.		Thousands	Thousand tons		Thousand dollars		
1953	2,447	439	4,183	20.98	22.44	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137	
1954	2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506	
1953	J	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573	
	F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588	
	M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501	
	A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928	
	M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309	
	J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456	
	J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419	
	A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906	
	S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494	
	O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422	
	N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521	
	D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525	
	1954	J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
		F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
		M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
		A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
		M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190
		J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143
		J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248
A		3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649	
S		3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985	
O		3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344	
N		3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,058	
D		1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726	
1955		J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231
		F	1,152	429	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,559
		M				24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158



**Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME<sup>(1)</sup>**  
**QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS**

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops <sup>(3)</sup>				Livestock	
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Potatoes	Veg- eta- bles	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars											
1953		694.00	265.71	194.87	18.42	52.42	41.39	7.96	15.03	14.99	198.16
1954		594.46	157.61	105.00	14.32	38.30	41.93	7.48	14.71	16.75	210.38
1951	2nd	757.53	287.63	251.21	16.84	19.58	11.22	4.58	4.73	—	258.68
	3rd	627.85	155.13	108.42	15.36	31.35	41.42	6.56	33.64	—	238.78
	4th	946.94	407.69	302.81	27.90	76.98	52.07	12.62	13.20	16.63	296.77
1952	1st	555.73	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.84	14.36	4.62	52.49	177.34
	2nd	629.96	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	—	191.37
	3rd	680.16	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82
	4th	983.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60
1953	1st	534.39	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	651.57	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.78	—	181.56
	3rd	777.81	328.98	246.87	25.04	57.07	47.59	7.69	39.01	—	197.80
	4th	812.23	329.99	229.24	25.24	75.51	43.67	8.74	11.09	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	506.22	107.30	77.18	12.99	17.13	58.96	5.88	3.72	47.47	194.23
	2nd	554.53	141.49	113.53	8.37	19.59	9.91	3.73	5.46	—	200.26
	3rd	596.51	151.09	81.42	16.08	53.59	46.40	8.35	37.47	—	199.27
	4th	720.57	230.54	147.85	19.82	62.87	52.44	11.94	12.19	19.53	247.78
Live Stock											
Other Farm Products											
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products <sup>(4)</sup>	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars											
1953		87.41	74.74	2.45	33.56	103.98	11.44	34.09	15.51	20.91	2.82
1954		93.12	80.76	2.40	34.11	106.55	11.60	28.06	14.46	20.83	3.05
1951	2nd	141.04	98.99	1.04	17.61	111.17	4.61	35.30	22.55	24.63	1.74
	3rd	111.31	88.92	5.47	33.07	123.87	18.29	29.86	15.61	4.22	0.68
	4th	120.97	105.24	8.70	61.86	86.56	10.17	32.51	19.96	37.24	3.98
1952	1st	76.47	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.05	28.78	11.17	17.61	3.66
	2nd	85.35	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98	25.38	21.39	26.04	2.85
	3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77
	4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
1953	1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.72	33.63	10.50	17.75	5.12
	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.79	34.68	18.49	26.20	2.38
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	25.46	31.67	16.65	4.29	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	11.79	36.36	16.38	35.40	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	13.07	79.86	2.96	31.75	10.03	17.38	3.75
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	19.33	122.91	5.27	26.31	19.65	25.83	2.92
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	42.84	129.74	26.20	25.17	13.40	4.31	0.92
	4th	105.44	76.78	4.35	61.22	93.68	11.96	29.00	14.76	35.82	4.60
Prince Edward Island											
Nova Scotia											
New Brunswick											
Quebec											
Ontario											
Manitoba											
Saskatchewan											
Alberta											
British Columbia											
Million dollars											
1953		5.71	10.33	11.54	98.31	179.72	55.01	185.56	121.62	26.21	
1954		6.01	10.75	12.11	101.99	176.14	46.63	118.07	96.42	26.34	
1951	2nd	6.58	10.28	11.96	114.96	194.62	68.39	196.60	132.37	21.77	
	3rd	5.67	9.90	10.44	112.51	199.98	55.99	119.47	84.00	29.89	
	4th	8.78	13.94	17.63	126.59	202.95	102.18	267.21	171.30	36.37	
1952	1st	6.94	8.09	11.54 <sup>r</sup>	77.68	188.94	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.99	
	2nd	9.12	9.31	12.27 <sup>r</sup>	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88	20.20	
	3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35 <sup>r</sup>	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22	
	4th	11.13	12.78	18.29 <sup>r</sup>	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54	
1953	1st	6.39	8.71	10.65	73.26	179.54	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.47	
	2nd	5.46	10.16	10.95	103.23	155.75	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.30	
	3rd	4.60	10.04	9.79	106.50	199.28	70.02	214.66	133.39	29.53	
	4th	6.38	12.40	14.75	110.26	184.29	74.87	226.68	150.05	32.55	
1954	1st	4.95	8.45	9.85	78.47	182.58	34.25	83.93	83.18	20.58	
	2nd	6.19	10.96	11.96	109.22	154.40	33.01	108.11	98.46	22.22	
	3rd	5.22	10.64	10.67	111.76	182.63	51.93	118.25	77.20	28.21	
	4th	7.68	12.97	15.94	108.50	184.94	67.32	162.00	126.85	34.36	

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.  
<sup>(2)</sup> Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.  
<sup>(3)</sup> Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.  
<sup>(4)</sup> Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.



Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1953	122	62	45	384	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
1954	136	68	47	390	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8
1952 D	103	38	47	793	33.0	3.9	4.5	68.8	11.6	23.7
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.8	2.9	3.9	65.5	12.7	20.7
F	106	34	25	422	41.1	2.2	3.0	73.5	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	43.2	2.1	2.0	72.6	13.1	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	43.4	3.6	2.2	73.6	13.1	9.2
M	111	87	9	392	41.0	4.7	1.4	64.6	13.8	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7.1
J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
D	119	46	46	438	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
1954 J	133	42	32	351	29.9	4.5	3.2	33.4	10.7	28.9
F	117	42	27	357	27.2	3.2	2.7	38.7	11.0	26.1
M	146	91	27	444	24.7	3.1	1.8	46.3	15.7	22.6
A	117	100	19	364	22.9	4.8	2.0	48.5	11.5	19.0
M	127	94	11	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6
J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7
A	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0
S	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4
O	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
D	144	49	52	544	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8
1955 J	134	41	37	455	27.5	3.2	2.5	38.8	12.2	24.4
F	116	41	28	409	24.2	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.5
M	149	79	30	536	23.1	1.9	2.2	42.1	14.0	15.8

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

							Prices				
	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
1935-39 = 100							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel		
1953	225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747	
1954	224.2 <sup>r</sup>	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012 <sup>r</sup>	0.803	
1953	J	220.9	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.187	0.810
	F	..	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
	M	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
	A	227.0	207.5	255.8	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
	M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
	J	..	200.0	268.7	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
	J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
	A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
	S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
	O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
	N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726
	D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716
1954	J	221.4	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
	F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
	M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.885 <sup>r</sup>	0.738
	A	225.3	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.876	0.732
	M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
	J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.971	0.722
	J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.726
	A	225.8	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
	S	..	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
	O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949
	N	..	215.8	243.6	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959
	D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946
1955	J	220.6	215.7	248.4	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
	F	..	218.6	245.8	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
	M	..	210.5	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains <sup>(1)</sup>					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat	Flour in Terms of Wheat <sup>(2)</sup>	Oats	Barley	Rye	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	(1)		(1)	(1)	(1)							
	Million bushels					Million pounds					Million dozen	
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.62
1954	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.51	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.57
1953 M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.22
N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.63
D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.94
1954 J	13.83	3.78	5.25	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.48
F	10.56	3.43	4.96	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.27
M	14.25	3.94	4.22	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.31
A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.34
M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.24
J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.19
J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.31
A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.34	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.54
S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.49
O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.15
N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.16
D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.32
1955 J	15.13	2.81	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.47
F	14.20	2.70	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.41
M	16.89	3.82	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	0.70

<sup>(1)</sup>Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.<sup>(2)</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(3)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
953	1,371	414	25.23	6.40	36.65	2,401	71.23	33.06	70.78*
954	1,407	425	26.07	7.04	37.52	2,387	91.01	42.18	67.54
1953 F	832	389	9.45	1.71	16.91	1,314	33.63	30.63	65.78
M	1,044	428	13.75	2.90	24.84	1,714	26.81	26.58	53.67
A	1,325	412	22.41	5.57	39.40	2,124	26.99	25.54	57.69
M	1,690	413	34.08	9.28	56.89	2,956	37.61	30.05	70.48
J	1,997	406	46.18	12.50	62.77	3,581	60.54	36.16	90.21
J	1,873	408	41.86	10.90	53.61	4,575	77.31	41.37	104.41
A	1,723	410	37.42	10.00	47.92	3,717	89.07	45.65	110.69
S	1,526	409	31.68	8.42	36.61	2,814	94.31	47.85	105.19
O	1,381	433	25.59	7.16	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	97.70
N	1,065	409	16.25	3.87	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	90.58
D	1,003	428	13.43	2.58	22.76	1,520	71.23	33.06	70.78
1954 J	917	423	10.83	2.00	19.06	1,093	61.20	29.04	57.74
F	863	400	9.92	1.89	19.49	1,341	50.68	25.98	46.21
M	1,109	451	14.68	3.15	29.86	1,817	42.27	22.62	38.44
A	1,353	423	23.66	5.05	39.12	2,086	43.04	22.59	41.23
M	1,696	425	34.11	9.24	55.05	2,952	52.22	25.42	58.02
J	2,026	413	46.46	13.68	63.14	3,840	74.91	34.04	79.18
J	1,950	422	43.83	12.80	56.13	4,387	93.41	40.33	94.69
A	1,794	415	39.62	11.81	48.69	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25
S	1,608	413	34.38	10.19	40.89	2,374	115.35	49.02	102.75
O	1,373	436	25.50	7.72	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50
N	1,105	431	16.90	4.31	24.05	1,687	103.03	46.36	81.61
D	1,007	447	12.97	2.60	21.06	1,540	91.01	42.18	67.54
1955 J	932	434	11.09	1.82	20.59	1,377	80.29	40.12	51.18
F	866	413	9.46	1.67	21.40	1,381	68.87	36.17	39.72
M			13.73	2.64	27.52	1,879	58.76	32.26*	31.26
A			22.22	4.58	39.24	2,370	58.25	31.05	

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.<sup>(2)</sup>Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.



**Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings <sup>(1)</sup>				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>
		Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars				Million pounds					
1953		6,362	144.5	99.3	45.2	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	51.9
1954		6,897	158.4	109.0	49.4	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	53.3
1953	M	1,721	36.3	31.1	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	35.9
	A	2,767	75.9	71.6	4.3	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	35.1
	M	8,793	152.3	138.1	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.6
	J	9,793	178.4	160.3	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	50.9
	J	16,881	337.8	281.8	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	54.2
	A	11,453	237.0	172.0	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.8
	S	7,712	177.0	119.9	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	62.7
	O	5,388	177.0	63.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	64.5
	N	3,802	159.4	51.5	107.9	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.5
	D	4,081	117.5	36.7	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	51.9
1954	J	2,554	91.7	31.2	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.6
	F	1,722	58.6	29.6	28.9	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	33.4
	M	2,636 <sup>c</sup>	96.5 <sup>c</sup>	34.7 <sup>c</sup>	61.8 <sup>c</sup>	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	24.9 <sup>c</sup>
	A	3,143	64.2	60.4	3.9	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	26.9
	M	8,663	151.3	136.0	15.3	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.5
	J	9,746	184.3	170.7	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.8
	J	14,460	343.6	299.2	44.5	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	48.5
	A	13,824	261.5	206.2	55.3	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	58.0
	S	11,348	182.4	133.0	49.5	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	65.8
	O	6,629	179.9	67.1	112.8	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	68.5
	N	3,770	139.0	60.8	78.2	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	61.9
	D	4,321	119.1	43.5	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	53.3
1955	J	3,226	132.1	33.0	99.0	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.1
	F	1,889	56.7	33.1	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.5
	M	1,882	46.6	40.9	5.7	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1954 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. <sup>(3)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1953.  
Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

**Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs <sup>(4)</sup>
		Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Stocks End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>	Production					
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels			Million pounds					
1953		75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	3.39	6.80	18.70	18.39	2.05	6.50	0.16
1954		71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.63	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21
1953	F	77.4	1.80	0.80	8.07	2.97	5.66	18.38	18.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
	M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.60	2.60	7.09					
	A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.53	3.09	5.13	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
	M	93.4	2.16	1.39	8.44	2.86	2.83					
	J	86.3	2.00	1.08	9.39	3.56	3.64	20.82	18.30	2.12	6.72	0.13
	J	74.4	1.87	0.87	7.56	3.26	5.21					
	A	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21	2.79	10.16	15.40	18.84	2.14	6.64	0.18
	S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.36	11.15					
	O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.40	11.12	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16
	N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.30	8.54					
	D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	3.39	7.66	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35
1954	J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.22	7.21					
	F	73.8	1.71	0.76	8.19	3.44	7.63	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32
	M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.38 <sup>c</sup>	7.46					
	A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.63 <sup>c</sup>	7.78	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02
	M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32					
	J	70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.48	7.51	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10
	J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.21	5.30					
	A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02
	S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93					
	O	79.6	1.93	0.90	11.72	3.13	12.57	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10
	N	75.2	1.89	0.70	10.92	3.63	9.94					
	D	66.6	1.68	0.70 <sup>c</sup>	9.88	3.63	5.05	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10
1955	J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.31	3.53	5.91					
	F	68.3	1.59	0.60	9.90	4.15 <sup>c</sup>	9.38	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10
	M	76.2	1.89	0.85	11.26	4.28	8.43					

<sup>(1)</sup>Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. <sup>(4)</sup>Eggs, dried and powdered.  
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.



Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—Concluded

## QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery <sup>(1)</sup>	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1953	11.77	49.68	3.30	1.80	12.16	10.27	18.16	21.55	4.84	46.01
1954	11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	21.94	5.27	54.92
1952 4th	11.19	46.20	2.89	2.02	10.31	18.60	26.51	18.44	4.89	54.36
1953 1st	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.41	9.79	14.71	16.43	5.25	34.75
2nd	10.40	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.35	6.82	14.99	23.28	4.47	32.38
3rd	11.23	53.59	3.10	1.66	11.70	8.01	18.79	26.12	4.83	66.81
4th	11.99	48.76	3.01	1.91	13.17	16.46	24.13	20.39	4.82	50.10
1954 1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.29
2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	39.98
3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.60	4.66	71.22
4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.16	4.96	72.18
1955 1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	7.30	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners <sup>(2)</sup>	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons								Million gallons
1953	13.67	18.78	1.79	11.19	6.00	4.25	2.89	4.22	11.04	20.17	26.97
1954	15.05	23.97	1.70 <sup>(3)</sup>	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.20	17.18	26.33
1952 4th	15.16	26.06	1.60	10.76	5.42	6.69	29.23	5.18	11.27	20.69	22.20
1953 1st	11.50	16.99	1.42	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	20.16
2nd	9.17	27.22	1.49	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.74	10.96	18.48	28.50
3rd	15.19	13.03	2.36	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.87	10.14	19.96	34.92
4th	18.84	17.88	1.90	12.66	5.49	5.14	2.56	5.90	12.15	21.67	24.32
1954 1st	9.25	23.80	1.48	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	20.12
2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	29.12
3rd	16.25	22.70	2.12	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.22	13.64	31.77
4th	25.08	26.78	1.51	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.31	24.31
1955 1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.94

## SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

## MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR					
			Production			Domestic Sales		Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	End of period
	Million pounds							
1953	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	294.0
1954	104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	281.2
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	301.9
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	285.8
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	251.6
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	227.6
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	224.1
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	199.1
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	139.4
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	115.8
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	92.6
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	186.8
N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	287.6
D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	294.0
1954 J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	283.8
F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	264.6
M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	216.7
A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	194.6
M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	201.7
J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	191.1
J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	124.0
A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	106.6
S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	89.5
O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	157.8
N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	263.7
D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	281.2
1955 J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	256.3
F	31.6	79.9	83.7	10.9	94.7	20.6	73.7	245.7
M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	202.9

<sup>(1)</sup>Bulk and packages. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. <sup>(3)</sup>Annual data include chili-sauce.  
Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

## BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1953	1,010.5	177.7	12.6	43.4	85.4	18.7	190.3	46.4	53.5	10.2	55.5
1954	996.6	187.8	12.8	42.9	88.3	19.2	171.5	46.6	51.6	9.9	52.7
1952 N	997.0	169.6	13.5	45.3	109.2	19.3	167.8	38.8	60.1	10.2	53.3
D	1,159.3	183.8	15.1	51.2	138.7	38.5	142.6	39.2	90.4	15.7	53.8
1953 J	836.3	171.0	12.1	35.6	65.5	12.5	137.7	36.0	44.3	7.9	36.8
F	802.8	157.5	11.1	32.9	63.0	12.4	160.4	33.8	36.3	6.1	34.8
M	927.7	161.6	11.6	36.5	77.9	14.8	206.9	39.1	48.9	8.5	41.1
A	1,034.3	170.6	12.5	40.8	79.8	17.3	245.9	45.8	52.6	10.7	50.1
M	1,106.1	186.8	13.3	47.8	85.6	18.7	239.7	51.2	57.9	11.9	63.2
J	1,070.4	179.4	12.6	46.5	79.5	18.2	236.1	50.8	54.8	11.8	64.7
J	1,057.0	185.7	12.4	48.8	65.8	17.7	229.2	56.4	48.5	9.8	65.4
A	1,012.7	178.8	12.5	48.7	70.0	16.6	182.1	54.7	42.1	8.9	64.3
S	1,006.9	175.7	12.3	45.9	86.7	17.3	165.9	49.8	48.7	10.3	64.5
O	1,095.5	196.0	14.1	47.0	97.0	19.6	186.9	51.8	59.7	10.5	67.3
N	1,003.9	169.6	12.0	41.7	112.2	19.4	160.3	43.8	57.5	10.2	58.4
D	1,172.2	200.0	15.1	49.1	141.6	39.8	132.8	43.1	90.6	15.5	55.1
1954 J	800.4	174.7	12.3	34.3	62.5	11.8	115.9	38.9	41.5	7.5	33.3
F	801.4	166.1	11.4	33.2	65.6	12.7	145.2	35.8	36.6	6.1	32.7
M	928.9	173.3	12.4	37.0	79.7	14.5	195.5	38.7	43.1	7.2	41.2
A	1,029.4	184.0	13.1	40.3	86.1	19.1	222.9	45.7	55.0	11.3	46.3
M	1,067.6	192.3	13.5	46.8	84.7	18.6	222.3	51.0	52.8	10.9	58.4
J	1,056.9	189.9	12.8	45.1	84.4	19.2	215.8	50.5	53.7	11.7	62.1
J	1,057.8	207.7	13.2	50.6	67.0	19.0	209.3	56.0	48.2	9.6	63.3
A	982.6	181.1	12.0	46.3	73.7	16.5	169.2	53.8	40.5	8.2	62.9
S	1,003.3	185.8	12.7	43.9	88.9	18.0	160.0	48.7	47.0	10.1	60.8
O	1,016.4	197.5	13.2	44.7	96.3	19.7	137.7	51.2	54.7	10.2	60.8
N	1,006.5	182.4	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.2	135.9	44.5	56.6	10.3	55.6
D	1,207.9	218.8	15.0	50.1	152.3	41.3	128.4	44.3	89.5	15.6	54.4
1955 J	838.7	179.3	66.3	34.5	69.0	12.6	129.5	39.6	41.3	7.1	36.4
F	793.6	173.7	62.7	33.3	67.4	13.0	132.5	35.8	35.2	5.6	32.4
M	901.0	185.7	70.0	37.0	81.2	14.9	169.7	38.5	41.2	6.8	37.4

## BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

## BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores <sup>(4)</sup>	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1953	16.3	23.7	39.5	18.7	23.5	10.1	84.7	229.7	384.7	209.1	102.4
1954	15.9	23.3	38.0	20.4	23.5	9.8	85.5	230.1	382.8	195.7	102.5
1952 N	17.1	23.9	39.4	20.5	21.4	10.3	84.1	232.4	370.9	210.5	99.1
D	20.0	32.3	37.6	24.0	30.8	26.3	102.5	260.4	451.6	226.8	118.0
1953 J	13.3	24.8	35.0	25.9	22.8	7.7	71.9	183.9	328.2	164.1	88.1
F	12.6	22.5	32.9	21.7	21.7	6.7	66.3	176.5	319.4	154.2	86.4
M	14.8	23.3	34.9	20.1	22.4	7.3	79.9	214.3	359.3	176.4	97.7
A	15.6	22.9	38.0	13.2	22.5	7.6	84.9	237.9	385.4	222.9	103.2
M	18.1	24.8	40.7	12.2	22.3	8.7	94.4	254.8	417.1	231.9	107.8
J	17.8	23.0	40.2	13.5	22.5	9.0	91.3	246.8	406.9	218.2	107.3
J	16.3	22.1	44.3	12.8	21.7	8.6	88.0	235.2	401.1	224.4	108.3
A	15.7	19.6	46.3	14.3	23.4	9.3	85.2	219.6	373.9	230.0	104.1
S	16.0	21.9	42.2	20.7	23.0	9.4	82.4	233.1	377.4	213.9	100.1
O	18.5	24.0	43.4	23.3	25.0	10.2	87.5	251.1	410.9	238.5	107.5
N	16.9	24.6	39.2	21.6	22.4	11.1	81.9	236.2	376.6	210.0	99.3
D	19.5	31.0	37.0	25.1	32.4	25.4	102.3	266.9	459.7	225.0	118.4
1954 J	11.7	23.4	33.1	31.2	22.3	7.0	67.6	178.4	322.5	151.4	80.6
F	11.9	23.2	32.2	23.9	21.6	6.6	64.9	176.6	320.6	156.5	82.8
M	15.5	23.9	34.2	23.7	22.4	7.7	79.2	216.8	346.7	174.0	112.2
A	15.3	22.1	36.9	15.7	23.4	7.5	89.4	246.4	389.3	205.4	99.0
M	16.6	20.7	39.8	12.7	22.5	8.5	94.7	249.2	406.6	213.0	104.1
J	17.7	20.4	38.4	13.1	22.9	8.8	91.7	251.1	406.6	200.6	106.9
J	15.9	20.4	43.0	11.8	22.5	8.3	91.1	241.9	399.7	215.6	109.4
A	15.8	19.9	44.3	14.3	22.5	8.8	85.5	220.4	364.2	209.0	103.5
S	16.3	22.9	39.9	21.9	22.8	9.0	84.1	234.6	381.1	200.5	103.0
O	17.2	24.7	40.6	22.6	23.9	9.7	85.8	236.5	386.8	202.2	105.1
N	17.5	25.0	37.6	24.2	22.7	10.8	84.4	239.9	384.6	197.8	99.7
D	19.4	32.8	35.6	30.0	33.0	24.8	107.1	269.5	485.1	222.4	123.8
1955 J	40.1	33.0	31.7	22.6	7.3	72.1	183.4	335.2	154.0	94.0	36.4
F	35.3	30.0	27.7	21.2	6.5	65.7	179.4	322.3	139.6	86.6	32.4
M	37.1	32.9	27.2	22.7	7.6	81.3	206.9	352.2	155.3	105.3	37.4

NOTE: Series revised to incorporate bench-mark values from the 1951 Census of Distribution and adjustments for store births and deaths. Figures for 1954 are subject to further revision.

<sup>(1)</sup>Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and

"Women's Clothing". <sup>(3)</sup>As of January, 1955, includes Other Food and Beverage Stores.

<sup>(4)</sup>As of January, 1955, includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.



Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

DEPARTMENT STORES														
Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestic		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances				
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks			
Million dollars														
1953	85.4	205.5	24.8	50.1	10.4	27.7	5.2	3.7	5.0	16.7	16.1	47.7		
1954	88.3	235.3	25.2	57.3	10.6	30.0	5.6	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.2	57.2		
1952	N	109.2	229.8	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	42.9		
	D	138.7	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	41.8		
1953	J	65.5	203.0	16.3	51.7	6.9	26.8	5.2	4.3	6.6	16.6	45.3		
	F	63.0	229.9	16.7	64.8	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.7	49.1		
	M	77.9	240.7	25.6	66.7	9.2	33.7	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.2	52.0		
	A	79.8	244.4	25.4	66.3	9.5	33.9	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3	53.7		
	M	85.6	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	53.6		
	J	79.5	228.2	21.7	56.6	9.5	31.0	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	52.8		
	J	65.8	234.0	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.5	4.7	3.7	4.0	17.3	52.9		
	A	70.0	254.1	18.8	71.9	6.6	36.5	4.5	4.1	4.3	18.1	51.6		
	S	86.7	249.1	28.0	70.6	10.3	37.6	4.5	3.9	5.2	17.5	48.9		
	O	97.0	269.6	31.0	75.5	13.0	40.6	5.7	4.0	5.4	18.4	51.3		
	N	112.2	256.7	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.7	4.1	5.5	17.5	49.5		
	D	141.6	205.5	39.3	50.1	21.4	27.7	7.7	3.7	5.7	16.7	47.7		
1954	J	62.5	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	48.9		
	F	65.6	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	51.1 <sup>r</sup>		
	M	79.7	250.9	23.5 <sup>r</sup>	69.0	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.7 <sup>r</sup>	17.9	53.3		
	A	86.1	255.3	27.7	69.3	10.4	34.8	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.7	55.8		
	M	84.7	251.5	25.2	65.9	9.2	34.6	5.3	4.4	4.5	18.4	55.8		
	J	84.4	238.1	23.2	59.4	9.9	31.5	5.2	4.2	4.5	17.2	55.4		
	J	67.0	251.8	16.2	64.4	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	58.3		
	A	73.7	267.2	19.2	73.8	6.8	37.2	4.9	4.2	4.2	18.5	56.5		
	S	88.9	265.6	28.2	73.9	10.6	38.1	4.9	4.3	5.0	17.7	54.4		
	O	96.3	296.1	29.8	80.9	12.8	42.9	5.8	4.7	5.1	18.6	59.5		
	N	118.6	283.2	34.6	74.6	16.7	39.7	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.8	57.5		
	D	152.3	235.3	42.3	57.3	23.2	30.0	8.6	4.1	5.5	17.5	57.2		
1955	J	69.0	237.2	16.8	59.1	6.8	30.3	5.1	4.1	6.1	16.9	55.5		
	F	67.4	254.9	16.4	68.6	6.3	33.2	5.1	4.2	4.6	18.0	56.5		
	M	81.2		23.7		8.6		5.7		4.6	17.3			
CHAIN STORES														
Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety		
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars														
1953	..	231.8	64.4	39.9	4.1	7.0	3.6	13.7	..	20.8	..	18.5	15.7	26.3
1954	177.8	249.9	72.2	47.4	4.2	6.2	3.6	13.4	7.1	20.8	7.9	18.5	16.2	23.1
1952	N	..	61.4	35.6	4.1	9.3	3.6	14.3	..	..	..	..	16.3	37.3
	D	..	63.4	35.3	7.2	6.6	6.2	12.0	..	..	..	..	32.4	25.8
1953	J	..	63.5	31.2	3.2	5.5	2.5	12.1	..	..	..	..	10.5	25.3
	F	..	57.7	31.9	2.8	6.8	2.1	13.4	..	..	..	..	10.4	28.7
	M	..	60.2	32.7	3.4	7.9	2.9	14.4	..	..	..	..	12.4	31.9
	A	..	61.6	31.7	3.9	7.8	3.8	15.1	..	..	..	..	14.5	33.4
	M	..	68.4	32.8	4.5	7.7	4.1	14.9	..	..	..	..	15.7	32.2
	J	..	63.0	34.4	4.3	7.3	4.3	13.8	..	..	..	..	15.2	30.7
	J	..	64.1	34.5	4.4	6.2	3.7	13.5	..	..	..	..	14.9	29.8
	A	..	61.7	34.5	3.2	7.3	3.1	14.2	..	..	..	..	13.9	31.4
	S	..	62.8	36.2	3.7	7.8	3.5	14.7	..	..	..	..	14.5	33.7
	O	..	73.4	38.2	4.4	8.6	3.6	15.7	..	..	..	..	16.5	36.7
	N	..	63.5	40.7	4.0	9.2	3.7	15.7	..	..	..	..	16.4	39.6
	D	..	231.8	73.4	39.9	7.5	7.0	6.1	13.7	..	20.8	..	18.5	33.6
1954	J	151.6	219.1	69.4	35.7	3.2	5.8	2.4	13.5	4.2	20.2	5.8	20.6	9.9
	F	143.2	224.1	63.9	36.6	2.9	5.9	2.2	14.0	4.1	20.0	6.4	20.1	10.7
	M	157.4	234.6	67.8	36.5	3.2	7.0	2.5	15.5	4.0	24.1	8.4	20.1	12.2
	A	176.6	241.0	70.6	37.1	4.3	6.6	4.1	15.5	4.8	23.2	7.8	19.4	16.0
	M	186.4	248.0	74.9	37.1	4.5	6.0	3.7	15.7	7.3	24.1	8.5	20.2	15.6
	J	181.3	247.1	71.0	37.1	4.6	5.6	4.3	14.9	7.9	24.2	9.1	20.4	16.1
	J	188.1	246.3	78.9	40.6	4.6	4.8	3.8	14.7	9.4	22.5	6.9	22.2	16.0
	A	161.2	251.4	65.6	40.6	3.2	5.7	2.9	15.0	10.3	23.3	6.5	21.1	13.9
	S	174.6	257.4	68.8	41.2	3.6	6.3	3.5	15.3	9.0	22.6	8.4	20.5	15.1
	O	192.8	274.5	77.5	42.9	4.3	7.1	3.6	15.5	8.7	22.3	8.5	20.7	16.6
	N	178.8	302.7	71.2	44.3	4.1	8.1	3.7	13.3	8.8	22.1	8.5	20.7	17.1
	D	242.0	249.9	86.3	47.4	7.8	6.2	6.2	13.4	6.4	20.8	10.4	18.5	34.8
1955	J	155.7	235.7	73.2	39.8	3.5	5.3	2.2	12.9	3.9	22.9	6.0	20.0	10.7
	F	147.7	239.8	69.6 <sup>r</sup>	40.3	2.7	5.8	2.0	14.3	3.7	22.1	6.3	18.3	10.9
	M	165.3		76.9		3.1		2.5		3.1		7.4		12.5

<sup>(1)</sup> Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.  
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.



Table 48A.—RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS<sup>(1)</sup>

## COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

	Cash				Credit					
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge		
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	
Million dollars or percentages										
1953	3,031.4	1,957.7	64.6	1,073.8	35.4	401.5	13.2	672.3	22.2	
1954	2,989.8	1,951.9	65.3	1,037.9	34.7	366.5	12.3	671.5	22.5	
1950	3rd qtr.	2,532.4	1,838.6	72.6	693.8	27.4	196.0	7.7	497.8	19.7
	4th qtr.	2,638.6	1,927.4	73.1	711.2	26.9	203.4	7.7	507.8	19.2
1951	1st qtr.	2,301.0	1,510.4	65.6	790.6	34.4	220.2	9.6	570.4	24.8
	2nd qtr.	2,795.6	1,898.9	67.9	896.7	32.1	249.9	8.9	646.8	23.2
	3rd qtr.	2,708.7	1,831.5	67.6	877.2	32.4	247.0	9.1	630.2	23.3
	4th qtr.	2,887.8	1,961.8	67.9	926.0	32.1	234.8	8.1	691.2	24.0
1952	1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,518.9	64.6	831.0	35.4	248.6	10.6	582.4	24.8
	2nd qtr.	3,034.9	1,924.1	63.4	1,110.8	36.6	434.6	14.3	676.2	22.3
	3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,920.2	64.9	1,037.0	35.1	378.1	12.8	658.9	22.3
	4th qtr.	3,190.1	2,075.9	65.1	1,114.2	34.9	399.0	12.5	715.2	22.4
1953	1st qtr.	2,566.7	1,624.0	63.3	942.7	36.7	342.5	13.3	600.2	23.4
	2nd qtr.	3,210.8	2,033.6	63.3	1,177.2	36.7	478.8	14.9	698.4	21.8
	3rd qtr.	3,076.7	2,012.8	65.4	1,063.9	34.6	394.7	12.8	669.2	21.8
	4th qtr.	3,271.5	2,160.3	66.0	1,111.2	34.0	389.9	11.9	721.3	22.1
1954	1st qtr.	2,530.8	1,622.0	64.1	908.8	35.9	313.2	12.4	595.6	23.5
	2nd qtr.	3,153.9	2,036.7	64.6	1,117.2	35.4	422.4	13.4	694.8	22.0
	3rd qtr.	3,043.7	2,004.0	65.8	1,039.7	34.2	380.3	12.5	659.4	21.7
	4th qtr.	3,230.8	2,144.8	66.4	1,086.0	33.6	350.0	10.8	736.0	22.8

## SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1953	256.2	90.5	165.0	160.5	43.5	45.8	119.9 <sup>r</sup>	80.2 <sup>r</sup>	121.8 <sup>r</sup>
1954	265.0	96.7	183.7	154.8	42.1	48.1	117.6	79.1	122.4
1950 3rd qtr.	194.5	62.3	74.6	112.1	20.2	24.4	79.9	47.4	63.6
4th qtr.	300.8	91.8	93.6	161.9	31.4	30.1	85.9	49.6	76.4
1951 1st qtr.	190.8	57.6	76.6	116.1	30.6 <sup>r</sup>	24.7	93.2	57.7	75.6
2nd qtr.	224.2	63.9	68.0	152.2	35.1	24.2	92.3	55.0	68.9
3rd qtr.	190.1	54.6	60.4	129.1	28.4	23.7	78.6	48.1	62.8
4th qtr.	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952 1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.0	120.2	30.1	26.6	91.0	58.8	62.7
2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.4	163.0	40.8	29.2	113.1	76.6	76.5
3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.0	137.4	32.6	29.5	109.8	74.6	88.8
4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	139.7	211.5	55.7	40.0	132.1	86.1	103.5
1953 1st qtr.	206.4	71.2	125.9	129.5	38.2	36.5	111.2	73.4	101.3
2nd qtr.	245.0	86.0	130.8	165.3	44.5	36.9	122.1	83.3	105.2
3rd qtr.	222.5	79.8	133.6	139.2	34.4	35.1	111.6	76.1	111.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	165.0	207.9	56.7	45.8	134.6 <sup>r</sup>	87.9 <sup>r</sup>	121.8 <sup>r</sup>
1954 1st qtr.	207.9	73.4	144.1	121.2	35.1	39.2	109.7	73.6	115.0
2nd qtr.	255.2	92.4	146.9	161.6	44.1	40.2	112.9	76.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	229.6	84.9	148.8	135.8	33.9	38.1	111.3	75.5	116.7
4th qtr.	367.3	135.9	183.7	200.7	55.2	48.1	136.5	90.6	122.4

## Motor Vehicle Dealers

## Country General Stores

## Garages and Filling Stations

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1953	571.0	351.1	109.1	130.3	43.9	27.6	139.1	34.4	20.4
1954	514.5	334.7	109.8	128.8	42.8	28.7	139.8	34.4	23.1
1950 3rd qtr.	438.1	199.8	68.3	133.1	37.5	30.2	149.6	33.9	25.5
4th qtr.	380.5	167.0	72.4	130.5	35.9	31.5	124.9	28.6	25.4
1951 1st qtr.	457.6	263.6	106.4	102.0	37.5	23.5	95.2	26.0	18.3
2nd qtr.	568.7	313.9	116.9	134.0	47.6	24.6	126.9	32.0	17.8
3rd qtr.	470.1	294.3	102.1	142.6	50.0	26.7	136.2	32.1	18.8
4th qtr.	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.9	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
1952 1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	97.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	121.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	117.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	102.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	120.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	369.9	134.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	125.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	109.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	456.6	293.1	115.9	104.6	36.0	27.4	113.4	29.9	20.3
2nd qtr.	660.9	415.7	135.9	132.2	46.4	29.0	147.2	36.5	22.3
3rd qtr.	538.4	353.2	127.9	140.9	46.4	29.2	158.5	36.5	21.9
4th qtr.	402.1	276.7	109.8	137.5	42.5	28.7	140.0	34.7	23.1

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING  
END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS						
	Total of Selected Items <sup>(1)</sup>	Charge Accounts <sup>(2)</sup>	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans <sup>(3)</sup>
			Total	Retail Dealers <sup>(3)</sup>	Finance Companies <sup>(4)</sup>	
Millions of Dollars						
953	1,860 <sup>r</sup>	493 <sup>r</sup>	798 <sup>r</sup>	286 <sup>r</sup>	512	569
954	1,963	503	795	315	480	665
949 3rd qtr.	821	300	224	115	109	297
4th qtr.	892	328	256	140	116	308
950 1st qtr.	859	291	252	130	122	316
2nd qtr.	959	313	300	138	162	346
3rd qtr.	1,042	331	337	145	192	374
4th qtr.	1,135	377	372	170	202	386
951 1st qtr.	1,146 <sup>r</sup>	370 <sup>r</sup>	382 <sup>r</sup>	166 <sup>r</sup>	216	394
2nd qtr.	1,154 <sup>r</sup>	385 <sup>r</sup>	369 <sup>r</sup>	145 <sup>r</sup>	224	400
3rd qtr.	1,102 <sup>r</sup>	376 <sup>r</sup>	340 <sup>r</sup>	125 <sup>r</sup>	215	386
4th qtr.	1,120 <sup>r</sup>	420 <sup>r</sup>	312 <sup>r</sup>	126 <sup>r</sup>	186	388
952 1st qtr.	1,059 <sup>r</sup>	379 <sup>r</sup>	295 <sup>r</sup>	119 <sup>r</sup>	176	385
2nd qtr.	1,257 <sup>r</sup>	405 <sup>r</sup>	432 <sup>r</sup>	167 <sup>r</sup>	265	420
3rd qtr.	1,385 <sup>r</sup>	416 <sup>r</sup>	532 <sup>r</sup>	198 <sup>r</sup>	334	437
4th qtr.	1,534 <sup>r</sup>	456 <sup>r</sup>	618 <sup>r</sup>	245 <sup>r</sup>	373	460
953 1st qtr.	1,576 <sup>r</sup>	426 <sup>r</sup>	671 <sup>r</sup>	248 <sup>r</sup>	423	479
2nd qtr.	1,752 <sup>r</sup>	450 <sup>r</sup>	776 <sup>r</sup>	256 <sup>r</sup>	520	526
3rd qtr.	1,804 <sup>r</sup>	450 <sup>r</sup>	807 <sup>r</sup>	262 <sup>r</sup>	545	547
4th qtr.	1,860 <sup>r</sup>	493 <sup>r</sup>	798 <sup>r</sup>	286 <sup>r</sup>	512	569
954 1st qtr.	1,798 <sup>r</sup>	452 <sup>r</sup>	767 <sup>r</sup>	276 <sup>r</sup>	491	579
2nd qtr.	1,888 <sup>r</sup>	465 <sup>r</sup>	806 <sup>r</sup>	292 <sup>r</sup>	514	617
3rd qtr.	1,910 <sup>r</sup>	464 <sup>r</sup>	807 <sup>r</sup>	289 <sup>r</sup>	518	639 <sup>r</sup>
4th qtr.	1,963	503	795	315	480	665

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949. <sup>(2)</sup>Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

<sup>(3)</sup>Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland. <sup>(4)</sup>Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes estimated personal loans of chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—INDEXES OF WHOLESALE SALES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
53	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2
54	363.6	604.8 <sup>r</sup>	389.1	248.1 <sup>r</sup>	313.7	218.5 <sup>r</sup>	333.3	316.5 <sup>r</sup>	427.8 <sup>r</sup>	411.9 <sup>r</sup>
52 D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
53 J	309.2	481.9	362.3	218.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.6	358.6	383.7
F	304.5	556.8	346.7	243.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.5
M	349.0	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2
A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
N	361.7	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0
D	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1
14 J	294.1	539.4	350.3	182.3	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.4	308.8	330.7
F	312.8	564.1	349.0	248.9	345.0	213.0	299.7 <sup>r</sup>	250.4	309.3	346.9
M	357.6	541.7	362.0	304.5	353.0	266.7	333.7	296.2	412.1	396.2
A	356.7	572.0	398.2	240.7	306.2	216.9	318.0	329.4	422.1	416.0
M	369.6	602.8	386.8	195.1	253.9	204.5	327.2	370.7	446.1	439.3
J	390.9	623.3	379.3	219.2	210.8	177.5	361.3	390.2	479.1	456.7
J	371.2	561.1	380.1	172.0	220.0	150.1	362.0	376.2	430.3	420.1
A	378.1	631.8	389.3	255.9 <sup>r</sup>	462.4	248.5 <sup>r</sup>	342.3	333.6 <sup>r</sup>	450.8 <sup>r</sup>	398.4
S	402.1 <sup>r</sup>	727.7	408.2	309.6 <sup>r</sup>	445.7	298.9 <sup>r</sup>	352.1	299.0 <sup>r</sup>	517.0	421.3 <sup>r</sup>
O	387.8 <sup>r</sup>	673.3	417.7	315.7 <sup>r</sup>	392.7	257.4 <sup>r</sup>	345.5	316.9 <sup>r</sup>	468.7	423.1
N	385.3 <sup>r</sup>	659.7 <sup>r</sup>	437.6	303.8 <sup>r</sup>	313.3	272.2	345.4	293.0	470.0	430.6 <sup>r</sup>
D	357.1	560.4	410.9	228.9 <sup>r</sup>	315.4	161.0	316.5	332.3 <sup>r</sup>	419.8	462.9 <sup>r</sup>
15 J	305.3	504.0	380.0	179.7	130.3	153.3	305.4	242.3	319.8	359.0
F	324.6 <sup>r</sup>	586.1 <sup>r</sup>	362.0	247.9 <sup>r</sup>	372.6 <sup>r</sup>	200.0 <sup>r</sup>	314.3 <sup>r</sup>	266.8 <sup>r</sup>	316.3 <sup>r</sup>	353.5 <sup>r</sup>
M	366.0	567.4	387.6	278.3	330.1	252.2	350.7	312.7	397.4	407.0

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.



Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1954	126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1952 S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.3	121.3	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.2	127.5	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.2	275.5	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.7	125.0	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.1	134.8	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.6	129.3	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.7	112.6	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.8	111.1	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.3	113.3	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.1	119.6	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	115.8	87.8	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	107.2	115.7	92.7	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.5	106.7	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955 J	119.3	115.5	103.3	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
F	115.8	116.0 <sup>r</sup>	99.8 <sup>r</sup>	296.7	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
M	117.5	116.6 <sup>p</sup>	100.8 <sup>p</sup>	348.7	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1954	10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1952 S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955 J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8



Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>—Concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(2)</sup>	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1954	22.8	53.0	6.4	3.1	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1952 S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955 J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.5	1.4	5.3	18.4
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.4	4.6	5.9	11.8
M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.5	2.4	4.2	16.8
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1954	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1952 S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955 J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	3.9	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.4	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include re-exports.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100										
	Million dollars										
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1954	154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1952	O	170.8	107.7	158.6	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	6.69	4.24	2.32
	N	164.4	108.0	152.2	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51
	D	155.8	108.4	143.7	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26
1953	J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10
	F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16
	M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28
	A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43
	M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76
	J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49
	J	182.6	109.9 <sup>r</sup>	167.6 <sup>r</sup>	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12
	A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94
	S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66
	O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21
	N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67
	D	153.1	110.0	139.2 <sup>r</sup>	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74
1954	J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86
	F	132.8	109.0	121.8	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78
	M	160.3	108.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99
	A	157.8	110.1	143.3	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82
	M	163.4	110.4	148.0	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03
	J	188.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36
	J	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40
	A	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19
	S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57
	O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93
	N	168.6	109.1	154.5	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21
	D	152.3	109.2	139.5	336.66	16.55	7.35	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60
1955	J	139.0	109.1 <sup>r</sup>	127.4 <sup>r</sup>	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55
	F	139.3	109.7 <sup>p</sup>	127.0 <sup>p</sup>	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	Million dollars										
1953	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1954	1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1952	O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.76	3.12
	N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	2.69
	D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	2.88
1953	J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	4.99	2.58
	F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	2.63
	M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	3.17
	A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	3.48
	M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	3.37
	J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.20	3.34
	J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	3.22
	A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	3.25
	S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	3.45
	O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	3.71
	N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	3.64
	D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	3.38
1954	J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	3.09
	F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	3.19
	M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	3.78
	A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	3.61
	M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	3.41
	J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	4.53
	J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	3.54
	A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	3.64
	S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	3.52
	O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	3.65
	N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	3.92
	D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	3.69
1955	J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16 <sup>r</sup>	2.85	3.86	5.01	3.67
	F	2.01	7.49	4.51	7.29	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	3.65



Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1953	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1954	4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1952	A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96
	S	4.70	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73
	O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32
	N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09
	D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98
1953	J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37
	F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17
	M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54
	A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57
	M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58
	J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43
	J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55
	A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44
	S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70
	O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69
	N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48
	D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64
1954	J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83
	F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53
	M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69
	A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84
	M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05
	J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12
	J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72
	A	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51
	S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31
	O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93
	N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90
	D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09
1955	J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99
	F	5.65	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11
	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1953	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1954	17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1952	A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38
	S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37
	O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03
	N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98
	D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36
1953	J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65
	F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35
	M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59
	A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99
	M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27
	J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49
	J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99
	A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99
	S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35
	O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03
	N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63
	D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51
1954	J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32
	F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43
	M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77
	A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27
	M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02
	J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45
	J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65
	A	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17
	S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67
	O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12
	N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31
	D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57
1955	J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70
	F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.



Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND IMPORTS BY AREAS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES			COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1954	323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1952 N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	1.24	1.52	4.04
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955 J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
F	296.71	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
M	348.71		83.96		65.15		3.50		1.79	
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES			FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.16	31.96	14.48
1954	3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1952 N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.98	19.04
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75	15.01	22.48	34.43	12.76
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09
J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65
S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.21	14.11
1955 J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
F	5.65	0.40	225.00	271.52	177.57	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
M	4.39		264.75		209.52		13.07		26.97	

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.  
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

CURRENT ACCOUNT												CAPITAL ACCOUNT					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period  Millions of U.S. dollars
All Countries											U.S.	U.K.	All Countries				
Merchandise			Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.								
Exports (1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted (1)																
Millions of dollars																	
1953		1,038	-1,052	36	-16	-110	-231	+ 36	+100	+ 42	- 32	1,818.5					
1954		982	- 980	39	-20	-107	-205	+ 58	+ 81	+ 40	- 15	1,942.6					
1949	2nd	773	- 740	32	+ 6	- 71	-317	+118	..	..	+ 71	976.9					
	3rd	716	- 645	35	+88	+110	-103	+132	..	..	-110	985.3					
	4th	831	- 670	41	+ 5	+118	- 40	+112	..	..	-118	1,117.1					
1950	1st	663	- 630	41	-13	- 45	- 76	+ 14	+ 35	- 10	+ 20	1,192.2					
	2nd	788	- 795	42	- 7	-105	-155	+ 13	+ 53	+ 28	+ 24	1,255.4					
	3rd	796	- 796	39	+73	- 10	+ 6	-	+ 89	+304	-383	1,789.6					
	4th	892	- 908	41	- 4	-174	-175	- 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5					
1951	1st	815	- 946	37	-31	-236	-245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4					
	2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0					
	3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1					
	4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6					
1952	1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162	1,787.2					
	2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7					
	3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,855.6					
	4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,860.2					
1953	1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-184	-248	+ 2	+103	+116	- 35	1,845.3					
	2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-191	-342	+ 32	+ 90	- 63	+164	1,750.1					
	3rd	1,077	-1,052	30	+48	- 13	-135	+ 48	+ 97	+ 2	- 86	1,787.3					
	4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 51	-199	+ 60	+108	+113	-170	1,818.5					
1954	1st	872	- 923	35	-42	-174	-240	+ 25	+ 80	+164	- 70	1,827.2					
	2nd	993	-1,068	43	-39	-187	-282	+ 30	+ 80	+ 19	+ 88	1,863.3					
	3rd	1,002	- 943	39	+39	+ 30	- 56	+ 70	+ 65	- 9	- 86	1,898.6					
	4th	1,062	- 986	38	-38	- 96	-240	+105	+100	- 14	+ 10	1,942.6					

<sup>(1)</sup>The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. <sup>(2)</sup>Balance also reflects all other current transactions. <sup>(3)</sup>Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(2)</sup>	
International Seaborne Shipping							Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total <sup>(1)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports						
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands	
1953	217	157	791	581	2,684	3,224	2,706	3,708	78.5	978
1954	201	131	701	496	2,519	2,700	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171
1953 J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882
F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095
M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,632	89.6	925
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,854	94.3	957
O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,145	85.1	1,079
N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,297	70.0	978
D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
1954 J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918
F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,049	91.6	1,409
N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505
1955 J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	—	—
F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	—	—
M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	—	—

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual data are average of nine months.

<sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All <sup>(1)</sup> Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1953		332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1954		307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1953	F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
	M	319.7	47.8	4.1	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
	A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
	M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
	J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
	J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
	A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
	S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
	O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
	N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
	D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954	J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
	F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
	M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
	A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
	M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
	J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
	J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
	A	317.2	42.4	2.2	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
	S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
	O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
	N	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
	D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955	J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
	F	268.1	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
	M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
	A	300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
Thousand cars											
		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
Thousand cars											
1953		23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1954		23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.4	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.6
1953	F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
	M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
	A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
	M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
	J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
	J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
	A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
	S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
	O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
	N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
	D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954	J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
	F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
	M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
	A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
	M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
	O	28.4	23.7	28.0	8.7	5.2	4.1	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8
1955	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	129.5
	F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5
	M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3*
	A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3



Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Operating Revenues					Revenue			
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Tons carried	Tons carried one mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars					Millions			
1953	100.5	81.3	7.2	91.7	4.7	14.7	5,439	2.4	249
1954	90.6	72.1	6.8	84.5	2.8	13.1	4,838	2.3	238
1952 N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.5	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,726	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.8	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.3	4.2	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	5.9	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	1.5	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	4.4	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	4.4	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
A	92.6	71.7	8.6	86.0	2.4	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
S	93.0	73.7	7.2	84.7	4.5	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
O	91.7	74.3	5.6	84.2	6.0	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
N	92.2	75.6	5.1	82.3	7.0	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
D	94.9	74.6	7.4	86.9	4.3	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
1955 J	82.8	66.8	5.8	80.2	Dr 0.8	12.5	5,064	2.4	200

## CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY  
(Canadian Lines)

	Operating Revenues					Operating Revenues				
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>
Million dollars										
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1954	35.2	28.8	3.0	31.4	2.3	47.1	36.4	3.4	46.9	0.1
1952 N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4
J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1
J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4
A	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr 0.3
S	35.7	29.1	3.2	30.5	3.0	47.7	36.5	3.4	46.8	1.0
O	35.7	29.7	2.5	31.2	4.1	47.4	37.4	2.6	46.2	1.6
N	35.5	29.7	2.2	30.2	3.7	48.4	38.9	2.5	45.5	3.1
D	37.5	30.4	3.1	31.5	3.7	48.9	36.8	3.8	49.4	Dr 0.3
1955 J	33.4	27.8	2.5	31.0	0.5	41.5	32.1	2.8	43.0	Dr 1.7

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup>In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1954 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1954 and monthly data refer to ways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.<sup>(2)</sup>Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and

of equipment and joint facilities. Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets <sup>(1)</sup>	Investments in IDB <sup>(2)</sup>	All Other Accounts <sup>(3)</sup>
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities								
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total						
Million dollars									
1950	262.7	966.6	712.5	1,679.1	1,941.8	—	359.6	25.0	24.0
1951	186.4	955.3	1,049.3	2,004.7	2,191.1	—	204.2	27.8	21.0
1952	282.9	1,176.9	767.2	1,944.1	2,227.0	—	84.5	30.8	39.2
1953	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1953 A	304.1	1,132.5	796.0	1,928.6	2,232.7	—	75.5	32.6	46.4
M	288.5	1,076.3	821.4	1,897.7	2,186.2	—	66.8	33.1	59.3
J	339.7	1,065.9	852.0	1,917.9	2,257.6	—	73.9	33.1	59.5
J	354.2	1,097.4	838.5	1,935.9	2,290.1	—	82.4	33.3	46.7
A	335.0	1,079.0	830.9	1,910.0	2,245.0	—	74.9	33.4	42.1
S	332.2	1,053.5	824.9	1,878.4	2,210.5	—	76.4	33.8	39.8
O	407.4	1,062.5	812.1	1,874.6	2,282.1	—	97.6	34.5	57.1
N	379.7	998.9	894.9	1,893.7	2,273.4	1.5	68.7	34.8	45.9
D	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954 J	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	2,208.9	10.0	73.8	36.3	44.6
F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	2,275.7	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1
M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	2,189.1	—	62.3	35.7	98.2
A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	2,271.8	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	2,260.9	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	2,270.5	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	2,143.9	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	2,271.2	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955 J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	2,115.2	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	2,127.8	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	2,139.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	2,185.6	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
LIABILITIES									
	Notes in Circulation			Total	Canadian Dollar Deposits			Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts <sup>(4)</sup>
	Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other		
		Chartered Banks	Others						
Million dollars									
1950	2,350.3	231.3	1,136.1	1,367.4	24.7	578.6	207.1	133.6	39.0
1951	2,444.1	273.1	1,191.1	1,464.2	94.9	619.0	66.1	155.6	44.4
1952	2,381.4	272.5	1,288.7	1,561.2	16.2	626.6	44.5	82.9	50.0
1953	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1953 A	2,387.2	232.7	1,272.1	1,504.8	48.3	646.7	76.8	73.4	37.2
M	2,345.4	210.4	1,307.5	1,517.9	45.6	594.9	72.1	64.8	50.1
J	2,424.2	239.0	1,290.0	1,529.0	47.9	647.6	82.6	72.0	44.9
J	2,452.6	214.2	1,333.0	1,547.2	43.8	646.6	68.7	80.9	65.4
A	2,395.4	247.7	1,302.0	1,549.7	66.4	617.8	35.2	73.3	53.1
S	2,360.5	262.0	1,290.5	1,552.5	15.4	616.9	37.8	74.9	63.0
O	2,471.3	211.2	1,344.7	1,555.9	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0	64.8
N	2,424.3	256.2	1,303.1	1,559.3	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2	78.5
D	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954 J	2,373.5	225.8	1,293.4	1,519.2	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3
F	2,445.3	201.6	1,304.6	1,506.2	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
M	2,385.3	242.9	1,269.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955 J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
A	2,376.5			1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8

Note.—Various categories of assets and liabilities have been re-arranged to conform with the classification now used in the Bank of Canada Statistical Summary

(<sup>1</sup>) Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (<sup>2</sup>) Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (<sup>3</sup>) Bank premises and all other assets

(<sup>4</sup>) Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS  
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves <sup>(1)</sup>				LIABILITIES						
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup>	Average Cash Reserve Ratio <sup>(3)</sup>	Government of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits						Total
				Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks <sup>(4)</sup>	Public Demand		
Million dollars										
1950	755	7,487	10.1	257	158	4,176	383	132	2,874	7,979
1951	792	7,759	10.2	88	185	4,296	316	95	2,993	7,973
1952	844	8,110	10.4	49	214	4,600	325	75	3,373	8,636
1953	883	8,624	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1954	852	8,959	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1953 M	880	8,699	10.1	99	187	4,808	292	86	3,168	8,640
J	865	8,529	10.1	98	259	4,829	297	89	3,279	8,851
J	875	8,685	10.1	74	168	4,851	301	78	3,162	8,634
A	874	8,669	10.1	116	137	4,917	289	74	3,255	8,788
S	878	8,651	10.1	80	212	4,943	283	82	3,292	8,892
O	889	8,787	10.1	233	151	4,876	271	83	3,299	8,913
N	892	8,935	10.0	525	113	4,790	278	72	3,246	9,024
D	896	8,787	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1954 J	917	8,871	10.3	486	191	4,808	285	69	3,110	8,950
F	894	8,945	10.0	593	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	8,987
M	902	8,686	10.4	276	273	4,959	286	70	3,126	8,990
A	871	8,745	10.0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	8,860
M	885	8,818	10.0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	8,976
J	896	8,857	10.1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	9,146
J	834	8,890	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	9,030
A	793	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103
S	795	8,999	8.8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312
O	807	9,087	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567
N	820	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556
D	816	9,391	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1955 J	848	9,484	8.9	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	9,521
F	809 <sup>r</sup>	9,343 <sup>r</sup>	8.7 <sup>r</sup>	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	9,746
M	804	9,398	8.6	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	9,774

LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
Foreign Currency Deposits	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Treasury Bills	Securities <sup>(5)</sup>					Loans in Canada	
				Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed			Other Canadian Securities			Total Securities
				Other Maturities			Provincial- Municipal	Corporate		
Million dollars										
1950	835	9,443	810	129	694	2,256	579	402	4,060	156
1951	878	9,458	892	236	499	2,019	488	393	3,635	162
1952	905	10,128	899	138	869	1,777	463	370	3,617	176
1953	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
1954	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
1953 M	937	10,163	805	321	584	2,009	466	368	3,748	140
J	924	10,351	887	267	594	1,992	461	369	3,683	118
J	906	10,110	861	253	656	1,877	452	362	3,600	112
A	897	10,248	865	282	654	1,877	451	363	3,627	118
S	903	10,358	879	282	676	1,884	447	356	3,645	136
O	917	10,418	945	195	613	1,917	447	350	3,522	149
N	932	10,546	882	221	474	2,035	435	344	3,509	168
D	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
1954 J	982	10,531	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	3,615	159
F	964	10,548	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	3,617	148
M	983	10,561	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	3,529	146
A	1,019	10,472	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,518	151
M	995	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,539	147
J	990	10,731	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,537	157
J	990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,815	143
A	990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	140
S	981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	416	326	4,022	140
O	986	11,245	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	4,132	153
N	1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	428	347	4,152	161
D	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
1955 J	1,006	11,259	785	464	676	2,361	444	356	4,300	165
F	998	11,487	739	433	684	2,449	459	372	4,397	173
M	1,005	11,528	770	435	681	2,482	478	385	4,463	164

Note.—The classification of chartered bank assets and liabilities was revised by the Bank Act of 1954. Figures for the end of July, 1954, are on the new basis and, except for "Other Loans in Canada" adjustments have been made by the Bank of Canada to put figures for earlier dates on a comparable basis.

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

<sup>(2)</sup>From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. <sup>(4)</sup>Mainly deposits of foreign banks. <sup>(5)</sup>Including issues payable in foreign currency.

<sup>(6)</sup>Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. <sup>(7)</sup>Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.



Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS										
	Loans in Canada			Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees, and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets
	Call and Short <sup>(6)</sup>	Others <sup>(7)</sup>	Total Loans							
Million dollars										
1950	134	2,652	2,941	431	265	196	347	258	135	9,443
1951	107	2,901	3,171	512	254	206	409	225	154	9,458
1952	155	3,189	3,519	752	283	262	435	199	160	10,128
1953	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1954	143	3,788	4,095	848	310	322	488	155	316	11,433
1953 M	138	3,402	3,681	568	303	259	441	195	161	10,163
J	123	3,469	3,709	720	291	261	448	187	163	10,351
J	125	3,543	3,780	550	280	265	432	178	164	10,110
A	135	3,621	3,875	558	288	251	446	173	165	10,248
S	110	3,648	3,894	630	288	259	424	172	167	10,358
O	144	3,719	4,012	624	270	236	467	178	163	10,418
N	152	3,857	4,177	638	266	231	513	166	163	10,546
D	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1954 J	143	3,814	4,116	560	254	284	521	159	162	10,531
F	197	3,825	4,170	536	262	247	518	158	162	10,548
M	167	3,756	4,069	662	295	242	538	160	163	10,561
A	144	3,777	4,072	614	272	260	541	160	162	10,472
M	215	3,778	4,141	667	284	241	536	161	163	10,579
J	183	3,789	4,092	784	279	265	542	155	225	10,731
J	143	3,781	4,067	505	278	281	532	148	242	10,629
A	122	3,776	4,039	508	255	305	516	148	236	10,712
S	112	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	148	265	10,921
O	191	3,739	4,084	648	289	310	501	156	310	11,245
N	196	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	162	328	11,326
D	143	3,788	4,095	848	310	322	488	155	316	11,433
1955 J	129	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	159	312	11,259
F	122	3,684	3,979	693	284	310	544	168	372	11,487
M		3,709				332	505	169		11,528

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits		
	Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada		Total	
				Public Demand*	Active Notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Other <sup>(4) (5)*</sup>	Deduct Float <sup>(6)*</sup>	Net Total	"Other" Deposits			
Million dollars												
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134	
1954	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827 <sup>r</sup>	3,967 <sup>r</sup>	31	3,998 <sup>r</sup>	5,456 <sup>r</sup>	
1953	J	1,266	87	1,353	3,056	805	371	540	3,610	48	3,658	5,011
	F	1,281	88	1,369	3,055	816	363	547	3,581	51	3,632	5,001
	M	1,261	88	1,349	3,069	824	450	585	3,625	67	3,692	5,041
	A	1,272	89	1,361	3,224	831	290	555	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
	M	1,307	91	1,398	3,168	832	273	607	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
	J	1,290	88	1,378	3,279	835	347	708	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
	J	1,333	92	1,425	3,162	839	246	587	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
	A	1,302	92	1,394	3,255	851	212	589	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
	S	1,291	92	1,383	3,292	855	294	627	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
	O	1,345	94	1,439	3,299	844	234	656	3,721	37	3,758	5,197
	N	1,303	94	1,397	3,246	829	185	677	3,584	43	3,627	5,024
	D	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954	J	1,293	93	1,386	3,110	832	260	583	3,619	29	3,648	5,034
	F	1,305	93	1,398	3,018	845	214	556	3,521	34	3,555	4,953
	M	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	3,710	29	3,739	5,098
	A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645	5,064
	M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684	5,066
	J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704	5,124
	J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779	5,228
	A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	5,226
	S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	5,331
	O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	5,386
	N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	5,300
	D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827 <sup>r</sup>	3,967 <sup>r</sup>	31	3,998 <sup>r</sup>	5,456 <sup>r</sup>
1955	J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	570	3,969	39	4,008	5,392
	F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	693	3,900	47	3,947	5,347

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Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

\*Revised. See footnote on page 65.

(1)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3)Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4)Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian Unit Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5)Excluding Government of Canada. (6)Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	Estimated 1954-55
	Thousand dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenues.....	2,785,350	3,657,775	3,997,593	4,003,585	3,752,800
Income Tax—					
Personal.....	652,329	975,676	1,180,026	1,187,656	1,176,000
Corporations.....	799,197	1,130,680	1,240,090	1,191,187	1,008,000
On Dividends, Interest, Rents and Royalties, going abroad.....	61,610	55,017	53,674	53,761	61,000
Excess Profits Tax.....	10,141	2,365	—	—	—
Succession Duties.....	33,599	38,208	38,071	39,138	42,000
Customs Duties.....	295,722	346,365	389,442	407,312	393,000
Excise Duties.....	241,046	217,940	241,360	226,732	227,000
Spirits, malt and beer.....	129,390	120,851	127,684	133,036	131,000
Cigarettes, tobacco and cigars.....	114,486	100,711	116,914	96,970	99,000
Licences.....	38	36	38	37	37
Less refunds.....	-2,868	-3,658	-3,276	-3,311	-3,037
Excise Taxes—					
Sales Tax.....	470,627	587,194	566,233	587,332	576,000
Other Excise Taxes.....	216,141	298,734	275,657	296,025	254,300
Automobiles, tires and tubes.....	70,841	100,904	89,883	106,097	84,000
Beverages (soft drinks).....	7,212	19,230	12,481	11,691	8,200
Candy and chewing gum.....	10,880	11,531	12,391	12,813	10,000
Cigarette papers and tubes.....	7,734	423	—	—	—
Cigarettes, tobacco and cigars.....	85,199	106,354	102,645	113,161	114,000
Electrical appliances.....	2,080	4,893	4,305	5,101	400
Furs.....	4,509	4,793	5,710	3,751	100
Jewellery, watches, ornaments, etc.....	6,459	9,714	7,488	7,256	4,800
Stamps on cheques, money orders, etc.....	10,945	11,346	10,561	—	—
Television sets, radios, tubes and phonographs.....	5,548	8,252	10,706	16,771	21,900
Toilet preparations.....	4,551	8,467	7,195	7,103	5,500
Trunks, bags, luggage, etc.....	2,604	3,969	3,603	3,478	500
Wines.....	2,225	2,167	2,216	2,231	2,300
Sundry commodities.....	4,327	7,173	5,964	6,443	2,200
Less refunds.....	-10,506	-13,723	-2,892	-1,637	-1,000
Tax on insurance premiums.....	4,228	4,753	12,361	13,756	14,600
Other.....	2,243	14,084	4,080	2,452	2,300
Non-Tax Revenues.....	233,348	281,972	280,135	318,187	320,608
Return on Investments.....	89,529	117,622	116,906	151,858	133,700
Post Office—net postal revenue.....	90,443	104,610	111,905	110,953	130,140
Other.....	53,376	59,740	51,324	55,376	56,768
Total Special Receipts and Credits.....	93,838	41,162	83,095	74,548	33,728
<b>Total Revenues.....</b>	<b>3,112,536</b>	<b>3,980,909</b>	<b>4,360,823</b>	<b>4,396,320</b>	<b>4,107,136</b>
EXPENDITURES					
Agriculture.....	142,785	67,134	106,711	108,361	83,335
Citizenship and Immigration.....	20,673	23,241	23,646	25,481	28,114
Defence Production.....	—	30,979	88,817	47,899	19,555
External Affairs.....	22,080	37,583	39,251	45,719	44,100
Finance.....	752,572	873,613	946,968	971,376	932,118
Departmental Administration and General.....	7,354	8,361	9,425	9,402	9,524
Compensation to provinces.....	98,688	100,600	312,943	316,059	334,195
Government contributions with respect to the Super- annuation Account.....	81,831	110,911	38,802	54,451	37,382
Interest on Public Debt.....	425,217	432,423	451,340	476,062	478,188

Source: The Budget, April 5, 1955.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	Estimated 1954-55
	Thousand dollars				
EXPENDITURES—concluded					
Finance—concluded					
Provision for reserve for possible losses on ultimate realization of active assets.....	75,000	75,000	75,000	50,000	—
Subsidies to Provinces.....	18,735	20,108	20,108	20,108	20,353
Other.....	45,747	126,210	39,350	45,294	52,476
Fisheries.....	8,961	8,733	10,777	9,255	11,218
Justice.....	12,407	14,039	14,909	15,017	16,918
Labour.....	62,628	61,302	67,022	67,561	69,950
Legislation.....	4,711	5,915	6,157	5,600	6,703
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	21,117	27,752	29,658	38,537	42,458
National Defence.....	782,457	1,415,474	1,882,418	1,805,915	1,677,340
Defence forces, army, navy and air services.....	545,738	1,217,579	1,557,660	1,424,245	1,326,440
Mutual aid to NATO countries.....	195,417	126,416	235,053	289,708	257,118
Defence research and development.....	23,415	35,394	12,989	10,807	11,362
Government contribution to permanent services pension account.....	11,975	30,712	30,009	35,211	36,732
Other.....	5,912	5,373	16,707	15,941	12,358
National Health and Welfare.....	448,853	498,752	406,565	430,534	453,084
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund.....	—	49,669	—	—	—
Family Allowances.....	309,465	320,458	334,198	350,111	366,501
General Health Grants.....	18,875	24,322	27,333	29,181	31,725
Old Age Pensions including pensions to blind persons..	103,169	80,206	—	—	—
Old Age Assistance, Blind and Disabled Persons' Allowances.....	—	2,999	22,099	23,202	24,490
Other.....	17,311	21,098	22,935	28,034	30,368
National Research Council and Atomic Energy Control Board.....	18,011	25,080	28,343	28,100	30,742
National Revenue including Taxation Division.....	46,056	45,763	47,313	49,938	55,196
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	20,761	17,423	19,500	19,242	20,362
Post Office.....	91,781	97,973	105,553	113,582	124,540
Public Works.....	81,688	91,878	97,894	114,894	138,000
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	19,801	27,341	31,141	33,845	36,030
Trade and Commerce.....	27,304	21,817	16,503	16,526	17,732
Transport.....	85,123	99,901	103,906	118,013	158,758
Canals Service.....	8,284	7,975	9,905	8,400	8,006
Marine Service.....	17,187	17,165	21,679	20,259	21,912
Railway Service.....	1,981	2,306	10,562	20,352	26,566
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	8,475	10,030	10,130	10,481	10,696
Air Services.....	33,553	36,298	39,171	41,367	45,504
Canadian National Railway Deficit.....	3,261	15,032	—	—	28,758
Other.....	12,382	10,795	12,459	17,154	17,316
Veterans Affairs.....	216,392	216,026	241,425	238,715	242,230
Pensions.....	95,577	103,703	127,053	127,580	128,930
Treatment and after care of returned soldiers and allowances to dependents.....	71,646	76,097	78,541	79,470	82,702
Post discharge rehabilitation benefits.....	13,502	6,594	3,790	2,518	2,575
War Service gratuities and re-establishment credits....	16,868	9,826	10,737	8,916	6,167
Other.....	18,799	19,806	21,304	20,231	21,856
Other Departments.....	15,072	22,126	22,799	46,412	46,904
Total Expenditures.....	2,901,242	3,732,875	4,337,276	4,350,522	4,255,387
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures					
(Budgetary surplus or deficit (—) ).....	+211,294	+248,034	+ 23,547	+45,798	—148,251



**Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1954	12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,941	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954 J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922
D	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883
1955 J	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823	779
F	11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685	706
M	13,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927	827

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashied in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

**Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1953	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.70	11.88	14.74
1954	175.2	1.27	0.49	5.08	3.37	46.78	74.66	8.37	5.76	12.92	16.53
1953	159.2	0.98	0.45	4.63	3.65	42.07	69.44	7.47	5.14	11.32	14.10
F	173.7	1.01	0.34	5.02	3.22	48.09	74.25	8.02	6.13	11.86	15.80
M	158.0	1.09	0.33	3.94	3.39	44.19	66.20	8.41	4.84	11.66	14.00
A	160.0	1.07	0.33	4.49	3.36	42.40	66.64	8.38	5.38	12.49	15.47
M	175.9	0.96	0.43	4.23	3.12	49.42	73.90	8.53	6.04	13.24	16.08
J	163.3	1.14	0.51	4.10	3.25	43.56	71.51	7.32	5.85	11.26	14.84
A	140.5	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.20	38.39	56.26	6.99	5.70	10.63	14.47
S	138.0	1.27	0.38	4.08	3.04	38.01	56.68	6.47	5.07	9.79	13.19
O	156.0	1.15	0.44	4.40	3.00	43.03	65.23	7.98	5.39	11.46	13.94
N	187.1	1.30	0.58	4.74	3.86	50.46	81.10	8.87	7.20	12.97	16.03
D	180.2	1.31	0.58	4.69	3.51	46.42	76.46	9.43	6.79	15.03	16.00
1954	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
J	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
F	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
M	174.9	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
A	179.3	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
M	187.2	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
J	179.9	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
A	157.1	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
S	156.3	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.11	5.04	10.36	15.29
O	171.4	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87
N	203.8	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02	19.87
D	194.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93	20.11
*1955	180.2	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18	16.18
J	192.2	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13	18.08
F	220.6	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23	19.11
M											

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. \*Monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to several company changes in the manner of reporting new business. On a comparable basis, the Canada total in March, 1955 was 16% above that of March, 1951. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1953		8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1954		9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.87
1952	D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953	J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
	F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
	M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
	A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
	M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
	J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
	J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
	A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
	S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
	O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
	N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
	D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954	J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
	F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
	M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
	A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
	M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
	N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06
	D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
	F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.02	19.42	2.82	3.78

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1954	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1952 2nd	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39

<sup>(1)</sup>Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal <sup>(1)</sup>		Provincial <sup>(1)</sup>		Corporations			Total <sup>(2)</sup>		Government of Canada Short Term Debt <sup>(3)</sup>
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1953	2,033	1,591	391	160	445	1	136	+310	+982	1,400
1954	3,400	3,762	489	199	554	48	182	+421	+349	1,530
1952 1st	15	118	172	51	60	1	34	+ 27	+ 46	1,400
2nd	10	70	83	84	254	6	48	+212	+150	1,400
3rd	5	58	87	18	64	1	31	+ 34	+ 50	1,500
4th	797	710	106	35	146	22	74	+ 94	+251	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	156	43	178	—	43	+136	+235	1,550
2nd	11	75	88	31	104	—	30	+ 75	+ 68	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	71	1	27	+ 45	+ 35	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	97	59	91	—	36	+ 55	+644	1,400
1954 1st	201	596	212	32	185	1	24	+162	- 54	1,400
2nd	850	919	123	50	157	12	66	+104	+108	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	94	92	—	25	+ 67	+ 80	1,465
4th	2,149	2,091	92	22	120	35	67	+ 88	+216	1,530



**Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS												PRE- FERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index								Mining Index				
Industrials					Utilities			Total 27 stocks	Gold 22 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks		
Total 99 stocks	Total 78 stocks	Machinery and equipment 11 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 7 stocks						
1935-39 = 100												
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	399.3	157.2	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3	
1954	181.2	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2	
1953	M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	396.8	167.7	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	
	A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	384.4	161.0	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	
	M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	395.9	160.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	
	J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	388.1	157.5	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	
	J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	408.6	157.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	
	A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	411.4	154.6	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	
	S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	397.8	148.1	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	
	O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	400.8	149.0	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	
	N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	417.9	149.4	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	
	D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	420.4	146.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	
1954	J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	434.5	149.1	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	
	F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	447.9	151.9	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	
	M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	440.0	153.3	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	
	A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	
	M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	
	J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	
	J	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	
	A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	
	S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	
	O	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	
	N	199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	224.2	97.0	65.6	168.7	
	D	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	
1955	J	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	
	F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	106.4	69.3	191.3	
	M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	69.0	189.6	
	A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	110.2	71.1	199.8	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

**Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES**  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING													
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service	
Million dollars													
1953	643	53	343	49	7	83	89	32	24	65	86	69	
1954	604	61	304	43	4	85	67	24	26	65	72	72	
1950	2nd qtr.	599	66	336	34	19	92	95	37	21	33	101	47
	3rd qtr.	754	75	413	53	29	105	96	38	27	60	120	58
	4th qtr.	709	81	391	49	31	111	89	39	26	55	125	42
1951	1st qtr.	698	78	416	35	31	114	111	41	32	48	99	54
	2nd qtr.	784	88	431	47	16	128	114	43	29	69	122	53
	3rd qtr.	686	86	359	39	3	117	89	32	27	67	95	58
	4th qtr.	632	94	319	40	3	114	72	26	19	61	94	44
1952	1st qtr.	575	79	302	22	6	86	90	33	22	55	67	66
	2nd qtr.	718	68	382	55	7	77	124	35	26	68	118	67
	3rd qtr.	704	59	354	48	11	73	99	30	26	84	113	64
	4th qtr.	643	52	357	47	11	89	94	41	24	56	101	55
1953	1st qtr.	601 <sup>(4)</sup>	58	329	47	14	67	95	33	25	57	67	69
	2nd qtr.	748 <sup>(4)</sup>	62	392	50	7	93	117	36	28	71	112	77
	3rd qtr.	671 <sup>(4)</sup>	51	346	50	6	81	81	29	25	77	96	66
	4th qtr.	550 <sup>(4)</sup>	39	303	49	1	92	61	28	19	54	70	63
1954	1st qtr.	540 <sup>(4)</sup>	47	296	38	7	60	93	24	21	56	48	72
	2nd qtr.	657 <sup>(4)</sup>	67	332	47	3	88	82	28	26	63	84	79
	3rd qtr.	638 <sup>(4)</sup>	64	309	45	4	89	52	25	29	75	81	72
	4th qtr.	579 <sup>(4)</sup>	65	279	42	2	101	40	18	26	64	75	66

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives.

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco.

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

<sup>(4)</sup> For 1953 and 1954, these totals do not equal the sum of the totals for the individual groups. It is estimated that total profits before taxes may exceed the sum of the groups by about \$11,000,000 per quarter in 1953 and \$14,000,000 per quarter in 1954. Although the totals have been adjusted by these amounts it is not possible to present to allocate the differences to the individual groups.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.



**Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES\***  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

	FAILURES <sup>(2)</sup>				LIABILITIES INVOLVED <sup>(2)</sup>					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1955	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
1954	190	81	35	74	4,429	86 <sup>r</sup>	2,569	1,253	390	131
1953	J	125	55	25	45	2,677	369	1,177	486	187
	F	117	40	30	47	2,026				
	M	140	51	30	59	2,448				
	A	122	44	25	53	2,870	89	1,791	755	132
	M	97	37	23	37	2,121				
	J	132	60	25	47	3,726				
	J	120	53	24	43	2,544	53	1,493	774	139
	A	136	60	24	52	2,400				
	S	138	54	31	53	3,131				
	O	205	76	51	78	3,496	52	1,546	741	489
	N	167	60	28	79	3,297				
	D	158	60	43	55	2,082				
1954	J	196	86	39	71	5,705	122	2,549	2,039	625
	F	238	104	43	91	5,728				
	M	246	109	45	92	5,327				
	A	192	88	34	70	5,200	40	3,293	1,007	659
	M	146	61	33	52	4,852				
	J	201	85	33	83	5,156				
	J	152	53	29	70	3,393	119	2,170	999	161
	A	165	68	33	64	3,908				
	S	170	70	29	71	3,387				
	O	190	86	32	72	3,595	62	2,263	968	114
	N	191	81	31	79	3,437				
	D	191	82	35	74	3,454				

\*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding-Up Acts. <sup>(1)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. <sup>(2)</sup>In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

**Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges				Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments <sup>(1)</sup>	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to <sup>(2)</sup> quoted values	Quoted market values <sup>(2)</sup>
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars
1953	3.68	1.69	46.56	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1
1954	3.15	1.44	48.99	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	45.7	0.17	64.6
1952	D	3.62	1.35	108.62	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	0.24	36.0
1953	J	3.63	1.35	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	0.25	123.6
	F	3.65	1.47	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	0.26	145.2
	M	3.65	1.51	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	0.25	96.1
	A	3.66	1.53	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	0.26	72.1
	M	3.69	1.57	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	0.26	55.1
	J	3.72	1.69	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	0.24	61.5
	J	3.72	1.75	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	0.23	51.5
	A	3.73	1.81	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	0.25	49.6
	S	3.75	1.91	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	0.22	47.9
	O	3.72	1.94	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	0.20	52.5
	N	3.67	1.90	14.13	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	0.22	49.5
	D	3.61	1.88	94.95	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	0.22	48.6
1954	J	3.55	1.86	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	0.23	61.1
	F	3.44	1.75	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	0.21	56.5
	M	3.27	1.62	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	0.18	53.8
	A	3.10	1.58	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	0.17	42.4
	M	3.06	1.60	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	0.14	41.6
	J	3.09	1.57	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	0.17	42.7
	J	3.11	1.38	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	0.14	38.6
	A	3.00	1.32	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	0.13	53.1
	S	3.01	1.21	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	0.12	62.8
	O	3.01	1.18	44.15	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	0.14	87.8
	N	3.05	1.17	16.79	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	0.20	125.9
	D	3.05	1.08	99.70	18.31	0.06	1,540	29.50	0.17	109.2
1955	J	3.09	0.99	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	0.15	148.1
	F	2.94	0.90	31.14	21.77 <sup>r</sup>		2,303	47.6	0.14	107.3
	M	2.96	1.13	69.01 <sup>r</sup>	22.65		2,165	47.3	0.13	192.0
	A			42.15			2,753			185.9

72 <sup>(1)</sup>As reported by Financial Post. <sup>(2)</sup>Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. <sup>(3)</sup>As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.







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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (.) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1953 and 1954 are provisional.





**CANADIAN**

# **STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**JUNE 1955**

VOLUME XXX NUMBER 6

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA



# CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JUNE 1955

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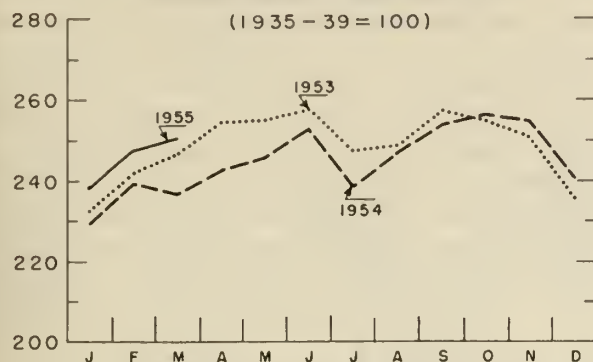
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# Current Economic Conditions

## COMPARISON OF SELECTED INDICATORS

### INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

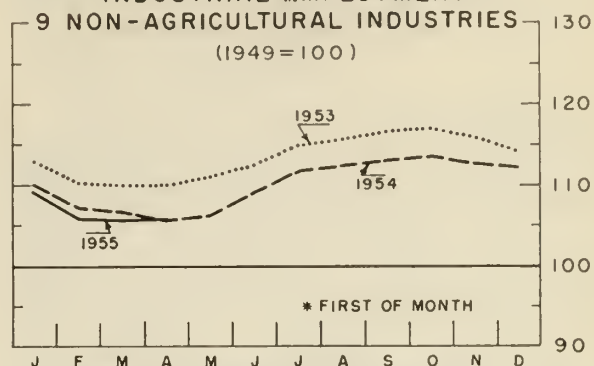
(1935-39=100)



### INDUSTRIAL EMPLOYMENT\*

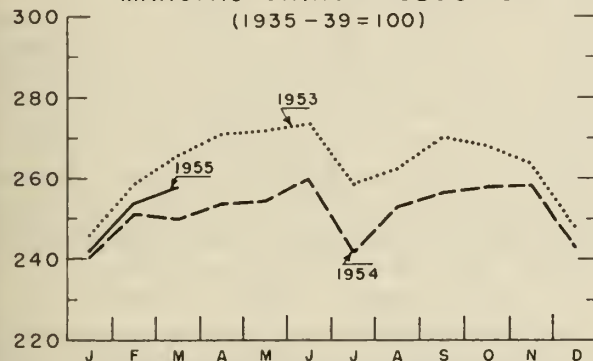
9 NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

(1949=100)



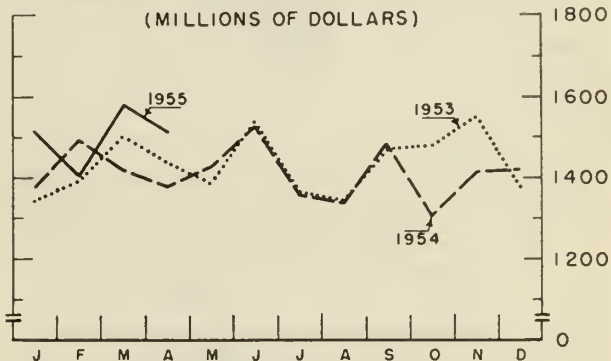
### MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

(1935-39=100)



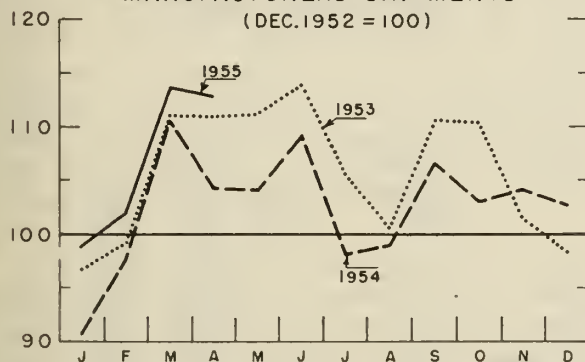
### MANUFACTURERS' NEW ORDERS

(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



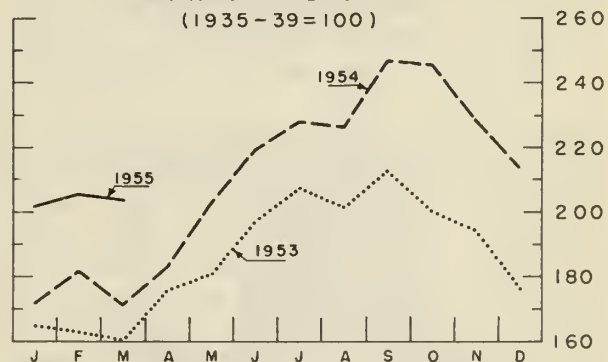
### MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS

(DEC. 1952=100)



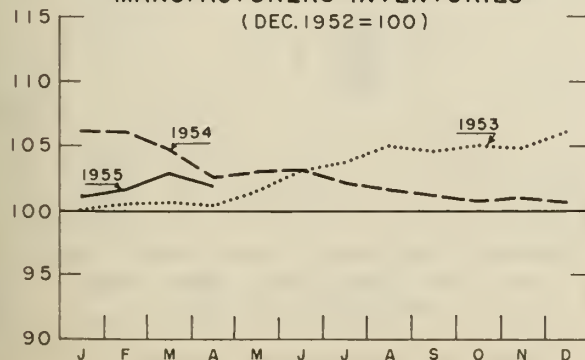
### MINING PRODUCTION

(1935-39=100)



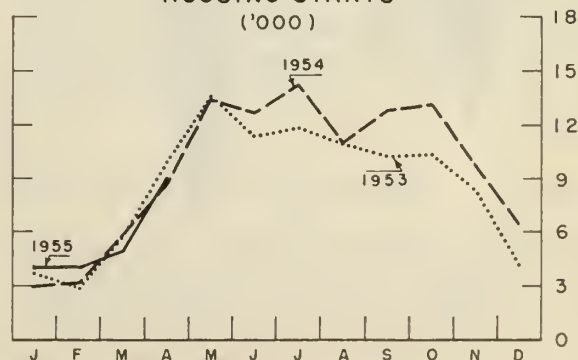
### MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES

(DEC. 1952=100)

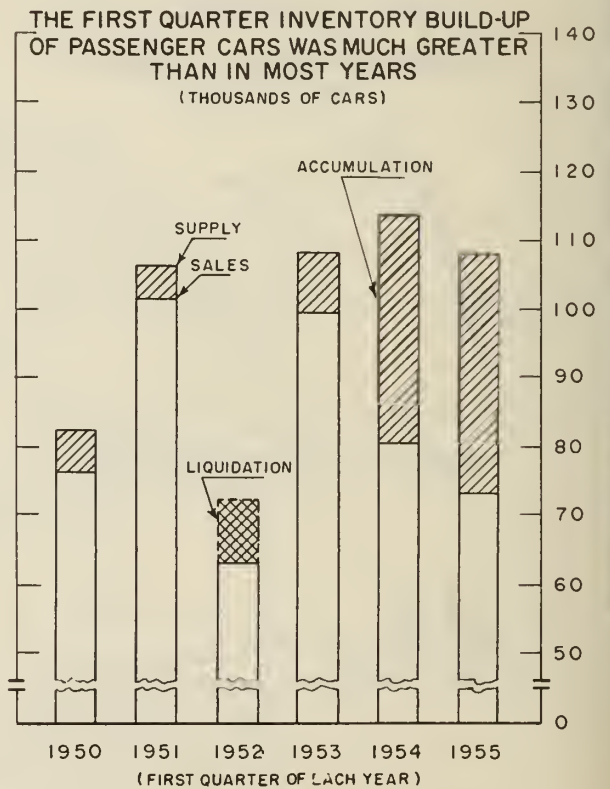
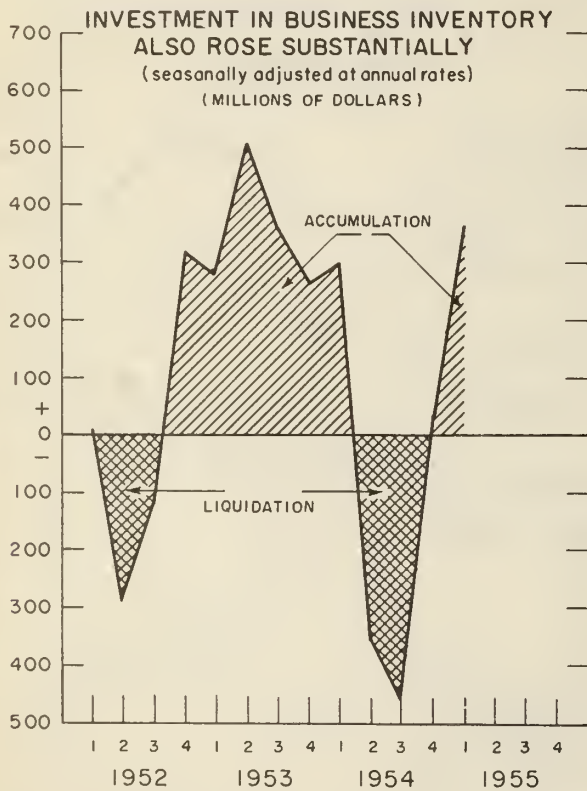
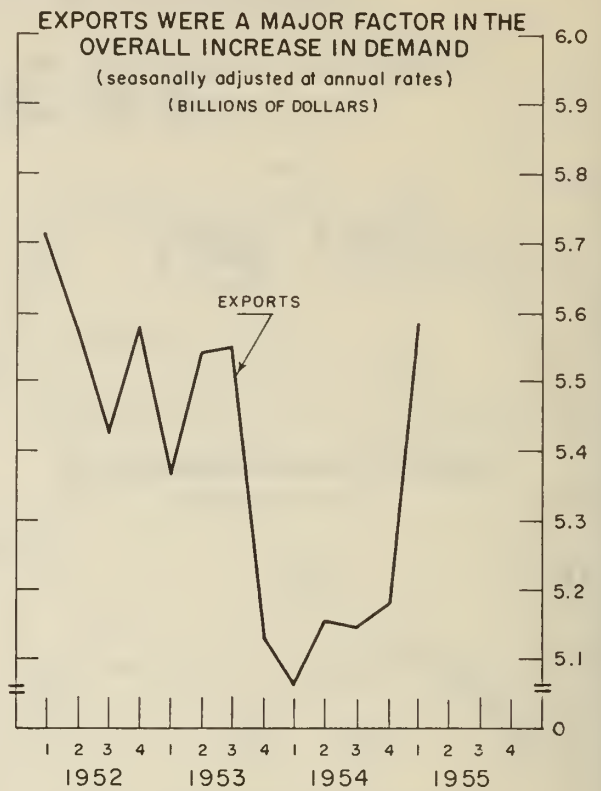
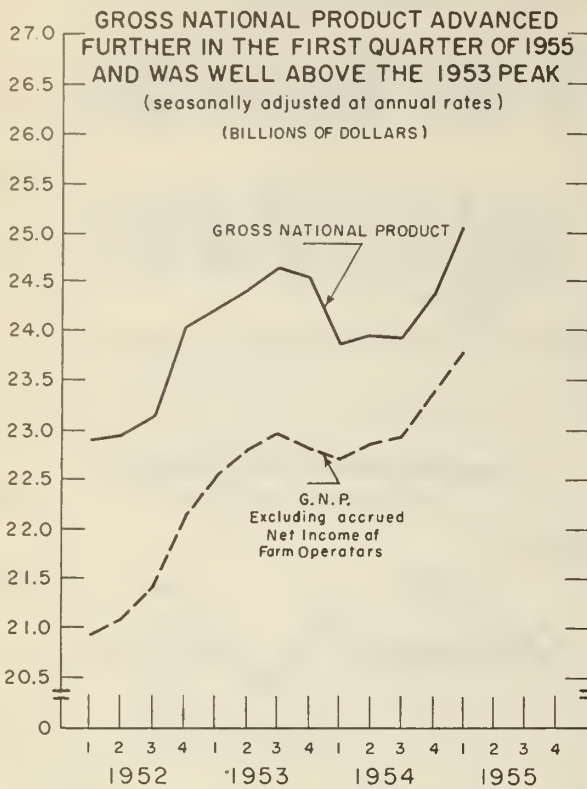


### HOUSING STARTS

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## SELECTED COMPONENTS OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE





## *Gross National Product Rose Further in the First Quarter of this Year*

Canada's gross national product showed a further advance in the first quarter of 1955, as the upturn in business activity which began in the second half of last year continued. Seasonally adjusted at annual rates, the value of the nation's total production of goods and services amounted to \$25.0 billion in the first quarter, an increase of 3% over the fourth quarter of 1954 and 4% above the average of \$24.0 billion for the year 1954 as a whole. These gains over last year include an allowance for an estimated higher crop production in 1955 and are thus subject to partial qualification. About 1 percentage point of these increases, or \$200 million, is attributable to this factor.

In the non-farm sector of the economy the expansion in activity which began last year brought the level of non-farm production in the first quarter to a point about 2% above last year's peak fourth-quarter. Seasonally adjusted at annual rates, the increase in gross national product, excluding accrued net income of farm operators, amounted to about \$400 million. Related indicators suggest that, after allowing for seasonal factors, about one-half of the production gain occurred in manufacturing, with the major increases in transportation equipment, iron and steel products, and wood products. Non-durable manufacturing production also rose from the fourth to the first quarter, as major gains occurred in foods and beverages and in rubber products. Among the primary industries, mining and forestry output expanded further, while production in the service industries showed a continuation of previous gains.

The expansion of business activity from the fourth to the first quarter was accompanied by a build-up of business inventories and a sharp rise in merchandise exports, on the seasonally adjusted basis. Apart from these two expenditure categories, other major components of demand in the first quarter were relatively stable. Approximately half of the inventory build-up (seasonally adjusted) appears to have been in automobiles, production of which was a major factor in the upturn in manufacturing activity. The gains in merchandise exports in the first quarter were generally widespread and affected most of the major categories in the export group. In particular, exports of

agricultural products, iron and its products, non-ferrous metals and chemicals showed major gains from the fourth to the first quarter, after allowing for seasonal factors. This rise in export demand, as has been noted, was accompanied by gains in production in durable manufacturing, forestry and mining.

## *National Income and Gross National Product*

Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, seasonally adjusted, amounted to \$12.3 billion in the first quarter of 1955, nearly 1% higher than in the last quarter of 1954. The largest increase from the fourth to the first quarter occurred in the manufacturing group. The remainder of the gain was almost entirely attributable to increases in the service industries. Taking labour income as a whole, the gains in the first quarter of 1955 brought total labour income to a point about 4.5% above the first quarter of the year 1954. Accompanying this increase over a year ago, paid workers with jobs were up by nearly 1.5%, and average weekly earnings in the main non-agricultural industries were up by approximately 3%.

Investment income, seasonally adjusted, rose moderately in the first quarter over the last quarter of 1954. Corporation profits before taxes, after having remained comparatively level throughout most of 1954, showed a moderate gain. The largest increases were in the mining and durable manufacturing groups.

Indirect taxes less subsidies, seasonally adjusted, showed a substantial gain in the first quarter of 1955 over the fourth quarter of last year, as federal excise tax collections and customs import duties rose sharply. These increases were related to higher production of durable goods, a moderate increase in consumer outlays for durables, a build-up of business inventories (especially automobiles), and a higher level of imports. Relative to the first quarter of 1954, indirect taxes less subsidies were higher by about 5%.

## *Gross National Expenditure*

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services showed little change in total from the fourth to the first quarter (seasonally

adjusted), but was at an annual rate approximately 2% above the average for the year 1954 as a whole. Durable goods purchases, which had been declining throughout most of 1954, rose by 5% from the fourth to the first quarter, and were at a level only slightly below the first quarter of a year ago. The recent pick-up in durable goods sales was concentrated in automobiles, but purchases of major appliances (including television sets) were also higher in the first quarter.

Consumer outlays for non-durable goods dropped fractionally from the fourth to the first quarter, reflecting some decline in purchases of clothing and foot wear. Outlays for services, which have grown steadily in recent quarters, continued to move upward.

Government expenditure on goods and services was approximately unchanged from the fourth quarter of last year, at an annual rate of \$4.5 billion. This constitutes a gain of about 4% over the first quarter of 1954. In the year-over-year comparison, defence expenditures have remained level (on the national accounts basis), while federal non-defence expenditures and the total of provincial and municipal expenditures have increased.

Expenditure on new residential construction in the first quarter was at an annual rate of \$1.3 billion, unchanged from the high fourth-quarter level, and 11% above the 1954 annual average. Housing starts and completions were well above any previous first-quarter level. Investment in new non-residential construction showed little change from the fourth quarter of last year, and remained below the level of a year ago. Investment in new machinery and equipment showed a modest rise over the fourth quarter.

The build-up of business inventories was a major factor in the increase in output from the fourth to the first quarter. Seasonally adjusted at annual rates, the accumulation of business inventories in the first quarter amounted to

\$0.4 billion. During the second and third quarters of 1954, a substantial part of final demand was being met through the drawing down of existing inventory stocks, and this development tended to have a restraining effect upon production. The turn-around in business inventories from the third quarter of 1954 to the first quarter of 1955 has amounted to approximately \$0.8 billion (seasonally adjusted at annual rates), or somewhat more than 3% of gross national product.

The build-up of business inventories in the first quarter occurred almost wholly at the manufacturing and retail trade levels, with small additions in wholesale trade. The major item in the total build-up was automobile inventories, which accounted for a large share of the accumulation at both the manufacturing and retail trade levels.

Substantial increases were experienced in both exports and imports of goods and services in the first quarter of 1955. Seasonally adjusted at annual rates, exports rose by 8% over the fourth quarter, while imports showed a gain of 4%.

The gains in exports over the fourth quarter were widespread in the goods group, but little change occurred in services. Sharp increases occurred in exports of wood products, as well as in the major base metals; in the latter case both volume and price gains were contributing factors. It was previously noted that activity in forestry, mining and manufactured wood products was rising in the first quarter of this year. Exports of chemicals were also up significantly.

On the import side, iron and its products was the only commodity group to show any significant change from the fourth to first quarter. This appears to be related to the increase in automobile production and to the improvement in investment in machinery and equipment. Freight and shipping payments increased in response to the higher volume of imports. Interest and dividend payments also rose sharply.



Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures	
Index of Industrial Production	Gold <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint <sup>(1)</sup>	Power by Central Electric <sup>(1)</sup> Stations	Motor Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods		
											1935-39 = 100
1953	248.4	338	42.2	343	480	5,457	40.5	113.3	123.7	104.2	135.8
1954	244.6	364	50.5	266	499	5,761	29.2	107.7	115.0	101.4	140.8
1953	F	242.0	352	41.8	326	439	5,255	43.1	111.9	122.6	102.3
	M	246.8	378	48.1	367	484	5,780	51.6	112.7	123.7	102.8
	A	254.6	369	44.4	362	480	5,741	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0
	M	254.8	367	44.6	369	480	5,757	50.5	113.1	124.6	102.9
	J	257.5	361	44.2	352	463	5,265	50.6	113.4	125.4	103.0
	J	247.1	367	45.6	323	491	5,181	49.5	114.7	125.9	105.0
	A	248.6	328	42.9	339	485	5,089	21.4	114.4	125.0	105.2
	S	257.1	334	39.2	329	467	5,089	36.0	115.6	124.9	107.6
	O	254.5	284	38.0	362	511	5,510	36.8	115.2	123.9	107.7
	N	250.6	272	34.5	333	473	5,448	20.4	113.1	122.3	105.2
	D	235.5	274	35.5	306	473	5,718	35.5	110.9	120.0	103.1
1954	J	229.1	293	35.7	299	476	5,634	40.2	108.0	118.6	98.9
	F	239.4	311	37.0	267	458	5,153	45.1	108.3	118.5	99.5
	M	236.8	369	53.4	249	515	5,766	45.4	108.3	118.2	99.6
	A	242.4	358	55.9	256	500	5,653	46.6	107.9	117.7	99.4
	M	245.6	384	55.7	260	497	5,929	38.2	107.3	116.7	99.1
	J	252.5	377	52.1	272	491	5,675	30.3	107.7	116.7	99.9
	J	238.5	381	53.1	260	504	5,478	26.3	108.8	116.2	102.4
	A	246.7	370	53.7	242	503	5,447	13.5	108.0	114.4	102.5
	S	253.7	374	47.3	247	491	5,510	8.9	108.3	112.4	104.9
	O	256.0	380	54.7	279	526	6,131	12.1	108.1	111.7	105.0
	N	254.4	385	52.3	287	522	6,206	17.3	106.3	109.7	103.4
	D	240.6	385	55.1	275	500	6,556	26.1	105.4	109.4	102.0
1955	J	238.1	366	52.6	317	491	6,547	28.9	103.2	108.7	98.5
	F	247.9 <sup>r</sup>	352 <sup>r</sup>	50.2	321	479	5,973	33.1 <sup>r</sup>	103.6	109.5	98.6
	M	251.5 <sup>p</sup>	372	53.4	385	539	6,635 <sup>r</sup>	50.4	105.6	113.2	98.9
	A	258.4 <sup>p</sup>	370	50.2	361	519	6,363	54.0			

Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade			Index of Wholesale Sales		
Civilian Labour Force <sup>(2)(7)</sup>	Civilian Labour Force Seeking	Paid <sup>(2)</sup> Workers Work <sup>(4)(7)</sup>	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register <sup>(5)</sup>	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed <sup>(6)</sup>	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Department stores				
									Total			
Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100			
1953	5,383	2.5	3.3	223.4	976 <sup>r</sup>	10,005	8,389	50,910	1,010.5	85.4	362.2	
1954	5,426	4.3	5.6	315.7 <sup>r</sup>	999 <sup>r</sup>	9,358	8,862	60,897	996.6	88.3	363.6	
1953	F	5,251	3.4	4.5	363.2	927 <sup>r</sup>	8,604	6,161	27,702	802.8	63.0	304.5
	M	5,250	3.3	4.4	360.1	927 <sup>r</sup>	9,029	6,130	54,720	927.7	77.9	349.0
	A	5,299	3.2	4.1	215.2	949 <sup>r</sup>	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,034.3	79.8	366.6
	M	5,380	2.1	2.8	143.1	969 <sup>r</sup>	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,106.1	85.6	375.9
	J	5,447	1.7	2.2	119.8	984 <sup>r</sup>	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,070.4	79.5	379.8
	J	5,576	1.6	2.2	110.9	987 <sup>r</sup>	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,057.0	65.8	379.6
	A	5,569	1.7	2.2	111.3	998 <sup>r</sup>	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,012.7	70.0	368.8
	S	5,454	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,018 <sup>r</sup>	10,848	8,643	72,484	1,006.9	86.7	409.0
	O	5,407	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,016 <sup>r</sup>	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,095.5	97.0	399.4
	N	5,371	2.8	3.7	238.5	1,001 <sup>r</sup>	10,111	10,608	59,944	1,003.9	112.2	361.7
	D	5,330	3.6	4.7	391.0	992 <sup>r</sup>	9,029	11,715	43,327	1,172.2	141.6	343.3
1954	J	5,297	5.3	6.9	494.8	950 <sup>r</sup>	7,679	8,315	24,177	800.4	62.5	294.1
	F	5,285	6.0	7.7	512.6	955 <sup>r</sup>	7,967	6,116	27,115	801.4	65.6	312.8
	M	5,291	6.1	7.9	511.7	950 <sup>r</sup>	8,700	5,896	60,870	928.9	79.7	357.6
	A	5,312	5.8	7.5	338.4 <sup>r</sup>	958 <sup>r</sup>	7,779	6,774	67,587	1,029.4	86.1	356.7
	M	5,413	4.0	5.3	247.8	980 <sup>r</sup>	8,552	8,424	70,896	1,067.6	84.7	369.6
	J	5,483	3.4	4.5	199.5	1,009 <sup>r</sup>	9,643	6,047	75,545	1,056.9	84.4	390.9
	J	5,577	3.1	4.1	188.9	1,017 <sup>r</sup>	9,929	8,383	73,055	1,057.8	67.0	371.2
	A	5,591	3.1	4.1	191.3	1,019 <sup>r</sup>	9,946	7,718	75,783	982.6	73.7	378.1
	S	5,505	3.1	4.0	187.7	1,038 <sup>r</sup>	10,913	8,615	61,574	1,003.3	88.9	402.1
	O	5,482	3.3	4.3	209.1	1,044 <sup>r</sup>	10,709	13,039	71,903	1,016.4	96.3	387.8
	N	5,438	4.0	5.1	274.5	1,037 <sup>r</sup>	11,074	11,246	63,543	1,006.5	118.6	385.3
	D	5,435	4.6	5.9	431.8	1,032 <sup>r</sup>	9,407	11,392	58,713	1,207.9	152.3	357.1
1955	J	5,366	6.8	8.6	543.4	991 <sup>r</sup>	8,574	9,037	28,299	838.7	69.0	305.3
	F	5,391	7.0	9.0	578.6	996 <sup>r</sup>	7,702 <sup>p</sup>	7,544	31,154	793.6	67.4	324.6
	M	5,400	7.4	9.5	563.3	997	9,109 <sup>p</sup>	7,732	52,646	901.0	81.2	366.0
	A	5,450	6.0	7.7	318.5		8,589 <sup>p</sup>	8,594	77,511	1,103.4	89.8	368.3

<sup>(1)</sup>For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. <sup>(2)</sup>Data exclude Indians on Reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. <sup>(3)</sup>For purposes of this comparison, persons without jobs and seeking work have been added to the total of paid workers with jobs. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes only those not at work and seeking work. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes supplementary benefit claimants from December to March. Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. <sup>(6)</sup>Conversions are included with annual data only. <sup>(7)</sup>Annual figures are survey averages.



Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government <sup>(1)</sup>		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres <sup>(2)</sup>	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields		
			General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues					
1949=100			1935-39=100		Million dollars						1935-39=100		
1953	115.5	123.9	220.7	221.6 <sup>a</sup>	343	365	361	363	11,451	160.3	119.6		
1954	116.2	121.7		210.4 <sup>a</sup>	323	341	363	366	12,339	181.2	101.7		
1953	F	115.5	124.5	221.1	229.9	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8	
	M	114.8	124.9	221.9	228.1	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9	
	A	114.6	124.7	219.5	221.7	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9	
	M	114.4	124.7	220.0	224.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6	
	J	114.9	124.6	221.5	226.6	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6	
	J	115.4	124.6	221.0	226.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7	
	A	115.7	124.4	222.2	218.7 <sup>a</sup>	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0	
	S	116.2	123.2	221.2	214.0 <sup>a</sup>	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5	
	O	116.7	122.9	220.4	213.7 <sup>a</sup>	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8	
	N	116.2	122.5	218.7	210.0 <sup>a</sup>	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8	
	D	115.8	122.0	219.0	211.9 <sup>a</sup>	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3	
	1954	J	115.7	121.5	219.8	214.6 <sup>a</sup>	261	280	309	356	10,901	157.4	115.0
		F	115.7	121.2	219.0	214.0 <sup>a</sup>	275	293	328	351	10,884	163.2	112.7
		M	115.5	121.0	218.6	211.9 <sup>a</sup>	316	353	..	..	12,689	165.0	104.7
		A	115.6	121.1	217.9	210.7 <sup>a</sup>	292	348	216	245	11,760	173.6	100.2
		M	115.5	121.0	218.2	214.8 <sup>a</sup>	355	360	246	390	12,176	179.5	99.7
J		116.1	121.6	217.8	214.8 <sup>a</sup>	342	416	385	320	13,662	180.5	99.7	
J		116.2	122.0	217.4	219.6 <sup>a</sup>	324	341	333	362	12,125	182.3	97.9	
A		117.0	122.0	215.8	208.4	322	335	312	322	11,178	187.0	97.3	
S		116.8	122.2	215.3	204.6	331	325	381	296	11,363	189.5	97.9	
O		116.8	122.2	214.3	201.7	314	333	316	344	13,891	190.2	98.1	
N		116.8	122.2	214.8	204.2	365	372	330	330	13,626	199.5	98.8	
D		116.6	122.3	215.3	205.3	385	337	410	364	13,800	206.8	98.9	
1955		J	116.4	122.1	215.7	207.0	306	307	313	391	12,068	207.3	99.7
		F	116.3	122.4	217.4	206.7	297	308	325	305	11,065	214.7	96.8
		M	116.0	122.6	217.4	203.7	349	376	..	..	13,423	213.7	95.9
		A	116.1	123.1	218.5	212.7	336		196	229	12,278	216.5	95.2
	M	116.4	123.2	217.8	213.3					13,616	222.1	96.2	

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.<sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

		Production		Consumption		Unem- ployed <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Imports <sup>(2)</sup>	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Prices		Wage Rates		
		Index of Industrial Production	Coal <sup>(3)</sup>	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool <sup>(4)</sup>	Insured Workers Registered	Volume Index		Whole- sale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly	
		1948=100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	1950=100		1938=100	June 17, 1947=100	June 30, 1947=100	
1953		121	4,300	339	7.00	40.7	307	112	98	323.5	140	136	
1954		129	4,298	356	7.66	38.5	249	114	104	325.3	143	142	
1953	J	117	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	106	94	{	323.2	138	134
	F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476				319.0	139	135
	M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439				323.6	140	135
	A	117	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	116	96	{	328.3	141	135
	M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378				326.1	140	135
	J	118	4,159*	338*	6.65	42.7	335				325.4	141	135
	J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307	112	97	{	324.7	141	136
	A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1	327				322.3	140	136
	S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323				321.4	140	137
	O	131	4,597	355	7.90	43.4	340	114	106	{	321.0	140	137
	N	133	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	358				322.9	140	137
	D	121	4,251*	339*	7.40*	37.5	359				321.4	140	138
1954	J	128 <sup>r</sup>	4,591	360	7.54	38.9	415	113	103	{	321.2	140	139
	F	130	4,605	357	7.79	37.5	430				321.6	140	139
	M	132	4,609*	365*	7.96*	42.7	382				324.1	141	139
	A	124	4,189	368	7.53	37.6	353	115	104	{	325.2	142	141
	M	133	4,591	374	8.50	41.4	321				326.3	141	142
	J	128 <sup>r</sup>	4,212*	372*	6.95*	39.1	269				327.7	142	142
	J	117 <sup>r</sup>	3,522	263	7.10	38.6	249	113	103	{	328.1	145	143 <sup>r</sup>
	A	113	3,637	326	6.61	26.7	268				324.7	144	143
	S	133	4,315*	372*	8.01*	41.6	264				323.9	143	143
	O	138 <sup>r</sup>	4,598	374	8.37	38.8	281	114	104	{	324.4	144	144 <sup>r</sup>
	N	139	4,586	377	8.22	40.3	293				326.2	145	144
	D	130	4,132*	355*	7.39*	38.5	289				330.7 <sup>r</sup>	145	144
1955	J	134	4,408	381	7.66	39.4	336	130	116	{	332.6 <sup>r</sup>	146	146
	F	139 <sup>r</sup>	4,518	394	7.91 <sup>r</sup>	39.8	318				333.6 <sup>r</sup>	146	147 <sup>r</sup>
	M	140	4,614*	395*	7.64*	46.9	307				330.5 <sup>r</sup>	146	149
	A		4,114	393			296	125 <sup>p</sup>	114 <sup>p</sup>	329.4	147	151	

\*Average of five weeks.

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month.<sup>(2)</sup>Average quarterly statistics

are given in the monthly section, except the recent data which are monthly estimates.

<sup>(3)</sup>Great Britain.<sup>(4)</sup>Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

**Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

Index of Industrial Production					Labour Force		Construction Contracts Awarded	Passenger Automobiles	Manufacturing		
Manufactured Goods					Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable								
1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted					Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1953	134	136	153	118	61.9	1.6	1,454	510.1	23.8	24.9 <sup>r</sup>	45.9 <sup>r</sup>
1954	125	127	138	115	61.2	3.2	1,648	463.2	23.1	23.4 <sup>r</sup>	43.3 <sup>r</sup>
1953 F	134	136	155	118	60.9	1.8	1,021	485.3	24.5	24.7	44.2 <sup>r</sup>
	M	135	137	155	119	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.1	25.1	25.4 <sup>r</sup>
A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	595.8	25.7	25.5 <sup>r</sup>	44.8 <sup>r</sup>
	M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	548.3	25.9	25.5 <sup>r</sup>
J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	585.7	25.2	25.3 <sup>r</sup>	45.7 <sup>r</sup>
J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	596.9	24.5	25.8 <sup>r</sup>	45.8 <sup>r</sup>
A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	512.7	22.3	25.0 <sup>r</sup>	46.3 <sup>r</sup>
S	133	135	152	117	62.3	1.3	1,742	476.2	22.7	24.9 <sup>r</sup>	46.3 <sup>r</sup>
O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.8	22.2	21.6 <sup>r</sup>	46.1 <sup>r</sup>
N	129	131	146	115	62.3	1.7	1,394	378.9	21.6	23.8 <sup>r</sup>	46.2 <sup>r</sup>
D	126	127	142	112	60.7	2.3	1,300	389.6	22.0	23.4 <sup>r</sup>	45.9 <sup>r</sup>
1954 J	125	127	141	113	59.8	3.1	1,152	454.6	20.7	23.5 <sup>r</sup>	45.6 <sup>r</sup>
	F	125	126	139	114	60.1	3.7	1,221	446.7	22.0	23.5 <sup>r</sup>
M	123	125	135	114	60.1	3.7	1,528	531.5	22.9	23.6 <sup>r</sup>	45.0 <sup>r</sup>
A	123	125	134	115	60.6	3.5	1,692	534.7	23.0	23.7 <sup>r</sup>	44.5 <sup>r</sup>
M	125	126	136	117	61.1	3.3	1,925	497.1	22.8	23.2 <sup>r</sup>	44.3 <sup>r</sup>
J	124	125	135	116	62.1	3.3	1,733	507.1	22.9	23.3 <sup>r</sup>	44.2 <sup>r</sup>
J	123	124	134	114	62.1	3.3	1,837	451.7	22.6	23.2 <sup>r</sup>	43.4 <sup>r</sup>
A	123	125	135	114	62.3	3.2	1,573	445.3	22.6	23.1 <sup>r</sup>	43.1 <sup>r</sup>
S	124	126	137 <sup>r</sup>	115	62.1	3.1	1,816	301.0	24.5	23.0 <sup>r</sup>	42.9 <sup>r</sup>
O	126	128	139	117	62.1	2.7	1,965	221.2	23.9	22.5 <sup>r</sup>	43.2 <sup>r</sup>
N	128	130	142	118	61.7	2.9	1,499	498.2	24.4	24.0 <sup>r</sup>	43.3 <sup>r</sup>
D	130	131	143	119	60.7	2.8	1,829	669.9	25.3	24.1 <sup>r</sup>	43.3 <sup>r</sup>
1955 J	132	133	146	120	60.2	3.3	1,504	635.5	24.8	24.3 <sup>r</sup>	43.2 <sup>r</sup>
	F	133	134	147	121	59.9	3.4	1,581	677.7	25.7	24.6 <sup>r</sup>
M	135	136	148 <sup>r</sup>	123 <sup>r</sup>	60.5	3.2	2,135	791.3	27.7	26.0 <sup>r</sup>	43.3 <sup>r</sup>
A	136 <sup>p</sup>	137 <sup>p</sup>	151 <sup>p</sup>	124 <sup>p</sup>	61.7	3.0	2,322	753.4		26.1	43.3

		Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Out- standing, End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices <sup>(4)</sup> 402-480
						Exports including re-exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
		Billion dollars	1947-49=100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-49=100 seasonally adjusted	1935-39= 100	
1953		284.5	110.1	114.4	1.77	1,312	914	27.2	112	123	189.0
1954		286.4	110.3	114.8	1.81	1,256	851	28.7	111	124	226.7
1953	F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,198	856	25.5	112	123	195.9
	M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,389	1,004	25.9	115	122	198.0
	A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,393	1,013	26.5	111	125	190.0
	M	286.3	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,451	902	27.1	117	127	189.6
	J	287.3	109.5	114.5	1.77	1,383	933	27.4	115	128	182.8
	J	288.2	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,357	908	27.6	113	130	185.5
	A	286.4	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,187	840	27.8	112	131	187.3
	S	287.7	111.0	115.2	1.79	1,256	926	28.0	107	128	179.2
	O	287.8	110.2	115.4	1.79	1,253	814	28.6	111	128	183.4
	N	287.2	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,247	849	28.8	113	127	187.5
	D	287.0	110.1	114.9	1.80	1,353	907	29.5	113	123	190.7
1954	J	284.9	110.9	115.2	1.80	1,092	834	28.7	107	120	195.4
	F	285.0	110.5	115.0	1.80	1,183	809	28.1	109	118	199.6
	M	285.0	110.5	114.8	1.79	1,125	862	27.8	105	121	204.9
	A	284.4	111.0	114.6	1.80	1,426	957	28.1	111	120	212.1 <sup>r</sup>
	M	286.2	110.9	115.0	1.81	1,400	829	28.4	108	121	219.8
	J	286.5	110.0	115.1	1.81	1,473	946	28.7	112	122	221.8
	J	285.7	110.4	115.2	1.80	1,291	822	28.7	111	124	231.1
	A	285.4	110.5	115.0	1.79	1,155	824	28.7	112	124	236.4
	S	286.6	110.0	114.7	1.81	1,111	781	28.9	107	125	238.5
	O	286.3	109.7	114.5	1.81	1,264	763	29.0	113	124	243.5
	N	289.3	110.0	114.6	1.83	1,245	839	29.2	114	124	252.2
	D	291.4	109.5	114.3	1.83	1,312	942	30.1	117	124	264.5
1955	J	291.4	110.1	114.3	1.84	1,168	870	29.8	118	123	268.8
	F	292.4	110.4	114.3	1.85 <sup>r</sup>	1,231	850	29.5	112	121	278.1
	M	294.6 <sup>r</sup>	110.0	114.3	1.85	1,341	1,019	29.9	113	123	277.5
	A	295.6	110.5	114.2	1.86			30.7	119	123 <sup>p</sup>	286.2

<sup>(1)</sup> Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates.  
month figures.

<sup>(2)</sup> Standard and Poor's Corporation.  
Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes army civilian supply exports.

<sup>(4)</sup> Data for Manufacturers' Sales and Inventories have been adjusted to new benchmarks.

Source: Survey of

Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(2)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

CANADA <sup>(4)</sup>										
	Population					Immigration				
	Population	Increase From Previous Date	Births	Deaths	Net Natural Increase	Total Immigration	British	From U.S.A.	From Northern Europe	From Other Areas
	Thousands						Number			Marriages
1953	14,781	351	34,735	10,615	24,120	14,072	3,923	782	5,723	3,645
1954	15,195	414	36,074	10,287	25,787	12,852	3,716	843	4,880	3,414
1952										
N			31,085	10,336	20,749	10,800	4,145	715	3,178	2,762
D	14,624	90	32,181	10,930	21,251	7,462	1,893	687	1,751	3,131
1953										
J	14,649	25	33,086	11,734	21,352	5,627	1,576	747	1,525	1,779
F			30,851	10,612	20,239	5,242	1,505	702	1,493	1,542
M	14,692	43	35,322	12,026	23,296	12,068	3,286	794	5,439	2,549
A			34,858	10,737	24,121	16,118	5,849	814	7,035	2,420
M			36,822	10,650	26,172	20,905	6,529	899	8,872	4,605
J	14,781	89	35,952	10,295	25,657	18,376	5,277	381	8,362	4,356
J	14,821	40	36,877	10,191	26,686	19,697	4,793	779	10,261	3,864
A			35,973	9,927	26,046	14,594	3,593	678	5,825	4,498
S	14,893	72	35,775	9,728	26,047	12,471	3,165	994	5,055	3,257
O			34,618	10,585	24,033	18,624	4,817	1,008	7,701	5,098
N			32,800	10,183	22,617	13,916	4,261	832	4,262	4,561
D	15,005	112	33,891	10,713	23,178	11,230	2,426	751	2,845	5,208
1954										
J	15,035	30	32,505	11,347	21,158	8,080	2,654	750	2,182	2,494
F			32,843	9,621	23,222	6,834	1,731	633	1,961	2,509
M	15,083	48	39,668	12,167	27,501	13,309	3,497	775	4,267	4,770
A			34,358	10,238	24,120	16,654	5,363	714	7,131	3,446
M			35,504	10,113	25,391	23,078	7,326	772	9,636	5,344
J	15,195	112	37,931	10,163	27,768	17,810	5,368	914	7,577	3,951
J	15,236	41	37,200	9,525	27,675	15,839	4,473	967	6,662	3,737
A			37,837	9,612	28,225	14,270	3,187	708	6,571	3,804
S	15,313	77	37,451	9,535	27,916	10,979	2,512	1,326	4,577	2,564
O			37,450	10,384	27,066	11,256	3,976	996	3,747	2,537
N			36,942	10,671	26,271	8,664	3,199	859	2,114	2,492
D	15,410	97	33,198	10,065	23,133	7,454	1,307	696	2,137	3,314
1955										
J	15,439	29	36,784	11,264 <sup>(5)</sup>	25,520 <sup>(5)</sup>					
F			32,785	11,122	21,663	5,876 <sup>(5)</sup>	1,452 <sup>(5)</sup>	686 <sup>(5)</sup>	1,443 <sup>(5)</sup>	2,294 <sup>(5)</sup>
M	15,482	43	37,470	11,265	26,205					
A			34,458	9,838	24,620					

## NEWFOUNDLAND

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

## NOVA SCOTIA

	NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1953	383	1,066	231	228	106	228	54	77	663	1,523
1954	398	1,164	254	182	105	228	49	82	673	1,564
1952										
N		969	310	232		200	69	93		1,427
D		907	230	257		211	40	87		1,437
1953										
J		1,157	195	304		213	27	84		1,416
F		975	190	235		198	34	85		1,302
M		1,105	135	248		213	12	88		1,516
A		1,065	237	223		218	37	84		1,485
M		1,046	181	211		275	30	94		1,541
J	383	1,018	281	205	106	256	90	74	663	1,543
J		1,150	259	220		245	86	72		1,679
A		1,127	282	202		224	79	66		1,688
S		1,191	258	195		253	96	67		1,616
O		1,121	223	220		206	54	74		1,570
N		965	297	240		205	70	64		1,455
D		877	233	230		231	32	74		1,465
1954										
J		2,249	553	415		218	16	74		1,108
F		1,544	428	184		211	32	92		1,480
M		642	102	103		222	24	76		1,794
A		1,231	206	148		240	29	86		1,506
M		856	167	114		233	42	68		1,673
J	398	1,030	225	130	105	279	70	86	673	1,620
J		1,593	366	266		236	81	77		1,363
A		798	139	130		214	76	88		1,565
S		969	144	96		233	69	70		1,633
O		1,701	462	336		233	55	92		1,672
N		670	135	131		234	58	87		1,671
D		679	123	131		185	37	88		1,680
1955										
J		1,718	514	414		238	31	64		1,595
F		1,806	387	271		207	32	73		1,409
M		860	141	144		211	25	71		1,807
A		1,194	201	204		215	25	100		1,452

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Note.— Until the end of 1953, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1953 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1954 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. <sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths. <sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population. <sup>(4)</sup>Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

<sup>(5)</sup>Monthly average.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.



Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(2)</sup>—ContinuedMONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1953	448	484	536	1,372	353	386	4,269	10,727	2,997	2,872
1954	447	478	547	1,404	351	357	4,388	10,805	2,830	2,666
1952	O	558		1,364	458	378		9,951	3,526	2,891
	N	500		1,257	415	401		9,497	1,668	2,742
	D	324		1,338	273	406		9,859	2,012	2,980
1953	J	290		1,342	180	439		10,375	1,094	3,212
	F	288		1,199	220	400		9,509	1,341	3,018
	M	201		1,394	118	449		10,972	496	3,264
	A	387		1,356	276	402		11,208	1,862	2,869
	M	414		1,361	330	415		11,889	2,938	2,981
	J	636	536	1,415	507	352	4,269	11,438	5,392	2,846
	J	550		1,502	489	325		11,285	5,814	2,875
	A	685		1,474	503	316		10,797	5,141	2,723
	S	606		1,400	533	328		10,652	4,735	2,497
	O	548		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724
	N	458		1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696
	D	315		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764
1954	J	325		1,286	255	445		7,825	1,061	2,728
	F	287		1,192	173	350		10,122	2,197	2,165
	M	331		1,246	168	334		12,987	1,781	4,473
	A	226		1,290	210	312		9,828	859	2,543
	M	465		1,465	277	337		10,293	1,088	2,612
	J	500	547	1,605	486	387	4,388	10,971	2,078	2,615
	J	583		1,444	539	327		11,860	4,651	2,407
	A	593		1,470	452	319		11,367	4,256	2,004
	S	778		1,295	446	313		11,600	4,652	2,606
	O	476		1,706	538	386		11,334	5,896	2,701
	N	430		1,297	378	371		11,909	3,150	2,889
	D	374		1,548	295	403		9,558	2,296	2,252
1955	J	394		1,357	236	362		10,500	1,700	2,801
	F	279		1,209	229	407		9,258	1,925	3,188
	M	287		1,308	182	339		10,999	1,578	2,659
	A	335		1,358	199	364		9,289	760	2,300
ONTARIO					MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1953	4,897	10,814	3,830	3,770	809	1,770	606	585	861	1,975
1954	5,046	11,459	3,745	3,750	828	1,884	562	569	878	2,087
1952		10,223	4,858	3,956		1,760	887	613		1,886
		9,750	3,903	3,661		1,618	630	493		1,771
		10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576		1,771
1953		10,360	2,135	4,120		1,563	294	645		1,810
		9,704	2,477	3,613		1,515	324	592		1,756
		10,980	1,803	4,393		1,824	235	684		1,940
		10,442	3,427	3,809		1,816	497	596		1,917
		11,121	4,489	3,785		1,920	711	563		2,141
	4,897	11,039	5,491	3,678	809	1,836	926	571	861	2,024
		11,396	4,588	3,498		1,929	757	590		2,227
		11,253	4,930	3,472		1,953	800	551		2,091
		11,380	5,220	3,583		1,805	755	523		1,997
		11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	927	605		1,984
		10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	609	506		1,903
		10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	589		1,913
1954		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661		1,858
		10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510		1,797
		12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530		2,286
		11,046	2,997	3,750		1,939	362	562		1,951
		11,125	4,496	3,620		1,988	524	595		2,147
	5,046	11,962	4,995	3,921	828	1,847	619	550	878	2,372
		11,310	4,495	3,396		1,847	974	567		2,095
		12,571	4,496	3,731		1,997	730	565		2,383
		11,511	5,494	3,347		1,862	716	520		2,050
		11,551	4,496	3,565		1,811	555	575		2,008
		11,901	3,996	3,987		1,931	674	577		2,029
		10,810	2,997	3,870		1,960	571	610		2,071
1955		11,957	1,888	4,062		1,781	359	656		1,849
		10,559	2,568	3,762		1,499	252	496		1,882
		12,312	1,499	4,161		1,701	303	539		2,166
		11,189	2,997	3,601		2,025	418	593		2,091

Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(2)</sup>—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1953	599	557	1,002	2,615	844	637	1,230	2,646	942	1,018
1954	572	518	1,039	2,824	826	625	1,266	2,657	917	1,060
1952 N	866	554		2,230	1,072	632		2,366	947	1,059
D	408	605		2,446	708	615		2,467	935	1,084
1953 J	314	595		2,401	477	701		2,449	566	1,100
F	281	554		2,375	509	642		2,318	698	944
M	168	579		2,652	437	676		2,726	583	1,108
A	454	602		2,639	809	605		2,712	990	1,068
M	525	510		2,783	773	643		2,745	1,000	993
J	954	559	1,002	2,748	1,194	565	1,230	2,635	1,258	995
J	987	555		2,720	1,191	617		2,744	982	981
A	742	569		2,663	1,050	606		2,703	1,327	940
S	489	519		2,729	861	621		2,752	1,143	963
O	1,102	594		2,520	1,089	657		2,751	1,006	1,075
N	746	497		2,575	979	661		2,577	846	1,008
D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,043
1954 J	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,148
F	264	479		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,079
M	262	497		3,420	673	745		2,913	804	970
A	343	514		2,671	562	685		2,656	855	1,196
M	436	608		3,019	773	609		2,705	876	980
J	844	500	1,039	3,209	885	648	1,266	3,036	1,113	927
J	1,001	488		2,722	1,291	575		2,730	1,220	1,158
A	772	527		2,797	787	491		2,675	954	1,175
S	600	495		3,278	1,141	595		3,020	1,232	1,069
O	739	559		2,821	946	669		2,613	1,035	965
N	887	516		2,419	885	721		2,881	840	896
D	433	509		2,266	811	473		2,441	855	1,153
1955 J	325 <sup>r</sup>	611 <sup>r</sup>		2,933	771	700		2,856	731	1,096
F	281	495		2,472	539	817		2,484	621	1,122
M	195	574		3,237	556	829		2,869	604	1,350
A	335	517		2,964	634	619		2,681	859	1,054

<sup>(1)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

## NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators <sup>(1)</sup>	Other					
Million dollars										
1953	11,706 <sup>r</sup>	309	3,800 <sup>r</sup>	1,653 <sup>r</sup>	1,688 <sup>r</sup>	19,156 <sup>r</sup>	2,901 <sup>r</sup>	2,411 <sup>r</sup>	- 19 <sup>r</sup>	24,449 <sup>r</sup>
1954	11,989 <sup>r</sup>	367	3,715 <sup>r</sup>	1,058 <sup>r</sup>	1,645	18,774 <sup>r</sup>	2,914 <sup>r</sup>	2,511 <sup>r</sup>	-158 <sup>r</sup>	24,041 <sup>r</sup>
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 1st	2,567 <sup>r</sup>	60	842 <sup>r</sup>	110 <sup>r</sup>	306	3,885 <sup>r</sup>	646	487 <sup>r</sup>	+ 28 <sup>r</sup>	5,046 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	2,641 <sup>r</sup>	67	959 <sup>r</sup>	109 <sup>r</sup>	418	4,194 <sup>r</sup>	651	527 <sup>r</sup>	+ 29 <sup>r</sup>	5,401 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	2,782 <sup>r</sup>	69	1,022 <sup>r</sup>	1,414 <sup>r</sup>	423 <sup>r</sup>	5,710 <sup>r</sup>	692	532 <sup>r</sup>	+ 3 <sup>r</sup>	6,937 <sup>r</sup>
4th	2,878 <sup>r</sup>	74	940 <sup>r</sup>	218 <sup>r</sup>	427 <sup>r</sup>	4,537 <sup>r</sup>	725	574 <sup>r</sup>	+ 35 <sup>r</sup>	5,871 <sup>r</sup>
1953 1st	2,792 <sup>r</sup>	70	885 <sup>r</sup>	18 <sup>r</sup>	348 <sup>r</sup>	4,113 <sup>r</sup>	691 <sup>r</sup>	543 <sup>r</sup>	- 8 <sup>r</sup>	5,339 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	2,902 <sup>r</sup>	77	1,024 <sup>r</sup>	83 <sup>r</sup>	453 <sup>r</sup>	4,539 <sup>r</sup>	732	601 <sup>r</sup>	- 88 <sup>r</sup>	5,784 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	3,003 <sup>r</sup>	79	1,018 <sup>r</sup>	1,386 <sup>r</sup>	447 <sup>r</sup>	5,933 <sup>r</sup>	742	603 <sup>r</sup>	+ 10 <sup>r</sup>	7,288 <sup>r</sup>
4th	3,009 <sup>r</sup>	83	873 <sup>r</sup>	166 <sup>r</sup>	440 <sup>r</sup>	4,571 <sup>r</sup>	736	664 <sup>r</sup>	+ 67 <sup>r</sup>	6,038 <sup>r</sup>
1954 1st	2,855 <sup>r</sup>	83	843 <sup>r</sup>	42 <sup>r</sup>	334 <sup>r</sup>	4,157 <sup>r</sup>	716	575 <sup>r</sup>	- 42 <sup>r</sup>	5,406 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	2,947 <sup>r</sup>	92	965 <sup>r</sup>	119 <sup>r</sup>	426 <sup>r</sup>	4,549 <sup>r</sup>	734	639 <sup>r</sup>	-100 <sup>r</sup>	5,822 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	3,074 <sup>r</sup>	95	1,002	734 <sup>r</sup>	445 <sup>r</sup>	5,350 <sup>r</sup>	728	630 <sup>r</sup>	- 46 <sup>r</sup>	6,662 <sup>r</sup>
4th	3,113 <sup>r</sup>	97	905 <sup>r</sup>	163 <sup>r</sup>	440 <sup>r</sup>	4,718 <sup>r</sup>	736 <sup>r</sup>	667 <sup>r</sup>	+ 30 <sup>r</sup>	6,151 <sup>r</sup>
1955 1st	2,981	93	901	21	350	4,346	749	613	- 52	5,656
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 1st	10,572 <sup>r</sup>	240	3,700 <sup>r</sup>	1,964 <sup>r</sup>	1,464 <sup>r</sup>	17,940 <sup>r</sup>	2,668 <sup>r</sup>	2,056 <sup>r</sup>	+252 <sup>r</sup>	22,916 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	10,700 <sup>r</sup>	268	3,632	1,856 <sup>r</sup>	1,584 <sup>r</sup>	18,040 <sup>r</sup>	2,640 <sup>r</sup>	2,096 <sup>r</sup>	+176 <sup>r</sup>	22,952 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	10,900 <sup>r</sup>	276	3,736 <sup>r</sup>	1,700 <sup>r</sup>	1,588	18,200 <sup>r</sup>	2,752 <sup>r</sup>	2,136	+ 36 <sup>r</sup>	23,124 <sup>r</sup>
4th	11,300 <sup>r</sup>	296	3,984 <sup>r</sup>	1,884 <sup>r</sup>	1,660	19,124 <sup>r</sup>	2,796 <sup>r</sup>	2,192 <sup>r</sup>	- 84 <sup>r</sup>	24,028 <sup>r</sup>
1953 1st	11,508 <sup>r</sup>	280	3,916 <sup>r</sup>	1,652	1,696 <sup>r</sup>	19,052 <sup>r</sup>	2,868 <sup>r</sup>	2,288 <sup>r</sup>	+ 12 <sup>r</sup>	24,220 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	11,736 <sup>r</sup>	308	3,884 <sup>r</sup>	1,596 <sup>r</sup>	1,700 <sup>r</sup>	19,224 <sup>r</sup>	2,964 <sup>r</sup>	2,392 <sup>r</sup>	-184 <sup>r</sup>	24,396 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	11,776 <sup>r</sup>	316	3,728 <sup>r</sup>	1,640 <sup>r</sup>	1,664 <sup>r</sup>	19,124 <sup>r</sup>	2,940 <sup>r</sup>	2,424 <sup>r</sup>	+144	24,632 <sup>r</sup>
4th	11,804 <sup>r</sup>	332	3,672 <sup>r</sup>	1,724 <sup>r</sup>	1,692 <sup>r</sup>	19,224 <sup>r</sup>	2,832 <sup>r</sup>	2,540 <sup>r</sup>	- 48 <sup>r</sup>	24,548 <sup>r</sup>
1954 1st	11,768 <sup>r</sup>	332	3,668 <sup>r</sup>	1,148 <sup>r</sup>	1,616 <sup>r</sup>	18,532 <sup>r</sup>	2,904 <sup>r</sup>	2,420 <sup>r</sup>	+ 16 <sup>r</sup>	23,872 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	11,936 <sup>r</sup>	368	3,708 <sup>r</sup>	1,068 <sup>r</sup>	1,624 <sup>r</sup>	18,704 <sup>r</sup>	2,984 <sup>r</sup>	2,544 <sup>r</sup>	-272 <sup>r</sup>	23,960 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	12,080 <sup>r</sup>	380	3,656 <sup>r</sup>	1,008 <sup>r</sup>	1,652 <sup>r</sup>	18,776 <sup>r</sup>	2,884 <sup>r</sup>	2,536 <sup>r</sup>	-248 <sup>r</sup>	23,948 <sup>r</sup>
4th	12,172 <sup>r</sup>	388	3,828 <sup>r</sup>	1,008 <sup>r</sup>	1,688 <sup>r</sup>	19,084 <sup>r</sup>	2,884 <sup>r</sup>	2,544 <sup>r</sup>	-128 <sup>r</sup>	24,384 <sup>r</sup>
1955 1st	12,280	372	3,912	1,248	1,688	19,500	3,048	2,580	- 88	25,040



Table 5 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1953		15,125 <sup>r</sup>	4,359 <sup>r</sup>	1,061	1,706	2,073	+ 549 <sup>r</sup>	5,400 <sup>r</sup>	-5,843 <sup>r</sup>	+ 19 <sup>r</sup>	24,449 <sup>r</sup>
1954		15,676 <sup>r</sup>	4,361 <sup>r</sup>	1,166 <sup>r</sup>	1,676	1,711	- 280 <sup>r</sup>	5,136 <sup>r</sup>	-5,562 <sup>r</sup>	+157 <sup>r</sup>	24,041 <sup>r</sup>
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1951	4th	3,718	931	186	345	422	- 403	1,140	-1,307	- 41	5,291
1952	1st	3,230 <sup>r</sup>	1,104 <sup>r</sup>	126	303	438	- 158 <sup>r</sup>	1,234	-1,202	- 29 <sup>r</sup>	5,046 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	3,577	860 <sup>r</sup>	200	381	564	- 193 <sup>r</sup>	1,409	-1,368	- 29 <sup>r</sup>	5,401 <sup>r</sup>
	3rd	3,512 <sup>r</sup>	1,096 <sup>r</sup>	223	450	466	+1,116 <sup>r</sup>	1,430	-1,353	- 3 <sup>r</sup>	6,937 <sup>r</sup>
	4th	4,047 <sup>r</sup>	1,185 <sup>r</sup>	237	420	448	- 455 <sup>r</sup>	1,500	-1,477	- 34 <sup>r</sup>	5,871 <sup>r</sup>
1953	1st	3,475 <sup>r</sup>	1,162 <sup>r</sup>	190	311	522	- 149 <sup>r</sup>	1,154 <sup>r</sup>	-1,335 <sup>r</sup>	+ 9 <sup>r</sup>	5,339 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	3,786 <sup>r</sup>	879	273	412	592	- 48 <sup>r</sup>	1,399 <sup>r</sup>	-1,597 <sup>r</sup>	+ 88 <sup>r</sup>	5,784 <sup>r</sup>
	3rd	3,659 <sup>r</sup>	1,186 <sup>r</sup>	302	523	520	+1,126 <sup>r</sup>	1,478 <sup>r</sup>	-1,496 <sup>r</sup>	- 10 <sup>r</sup>	7,288 <sup>r</sup>
	4th	4,205 <sup>r</sup>	1,132	296	460	439	- 380 <sup>r</sup>	1,369 <sup>r</sup>	-1,415 <sup>r</sup>	- 68 <sup>r</sup>	6,038 <sup>r</sup>
1954	1st	3,593 <sup>r</sup>	1,121	206 <sup>r</sup>	335	429	- 136 <sup>r</sup>	1,089 <sup>r</sup>	-1,272 <sup>r</sup>	+ 41 <sup>r</sup>	5,406 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	3,925 <sup>r</sup>	874 <sup>r</sup>	283 <sup>r</sup>	414	508	- 118 <sup>r</sup>	1,278 <sup>r</sup>	-1,442 <sup>r</sup>	+100 <sup>r</sup>	5,822 <sup>r</sup>
	3rd	3,801 <sup>r</sup>	1,183 <sup>r</sup>	334 <sup>r</sup>	491	402	+ 394 <sup>r</sup>	1,397 <sup>r</sup>	-1,386 <sup>r</sup>	+ 46 <sup>r</sup>	6,662 <sup>r</sup>
	4th	4,357 <sup>r</sup>	1,183 <sup>r</sup>	343 <sup>r</sup>	436	372	- 420 <sup>r</sup>	1,372 <sup>r</sup>	-1,462 <sup>r</sup>	- 30 <sup>r</sup>	6,151 <sup>r</sup>
1955	1st	3,736	1,161	246	327	410	- 124	1,205	-1,357	+ 52	5,656
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1951	4th	13,364	3,596	724	1,308	1,832	+ 340	5,424	-5,036	+ 8	21,560
1952	1st	13,876 <sup>r</sup>	4,164 <sup>r</sup>	672 <sup>r</sup>	1,500	1,800	+ 608 <sup>r</sup>	5,712 <sup>r</sup>	-5,168 <sup>r</sup>	-248 <sup>r</sup>	22,916 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	14,244 <sup>r</sup>	4,184 <sup>r</sup>	776 <sup>r</sup>	1,516	1,940	+ 52 <sup>r</sup>	5,572 <sup>r</sup>	-5,152 <sup>r</sup>	-180 <sup>r</sup>	22,952 <sup>r</sup>
	3rd	14,560 <sup>r</sup>	4,180 <sup>r</sup>	804 <sup>r</sup>	1,576	1,956	+ 72 <sup>r</sup>	5,428 <sup>r</sup>	-5,416 <sup>r</sup>	- 36 <sup>r</sup>	23,124 <sup>r</sup>
	4th	14,784 <sup>r</sup>	4,452 <sup>r</sup>	892 <sup>r</sup>	1,624	1,968	+ 508 <sup>r</sup>	5,580 <sup>r</sup>	-5,864 <sup>r</sup>	+ 84 <sup>r</sup>	24,028 <sup>r</sup>
1953	1st	14,936 <sup>r</sup>	4,260 <sup>r</sup>	1,004	1,568	2,148	+ 672 <sup>r</sup>	5,368 <sup>r</sup>	-5,728 <sup>r</sup>	- 8 <sup>r</sup>	24,220 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	14,988 <sup>r</sup>	4,400 <sup>r</sup>	1,052 <sup>r</sup>	1,640	2,104	+ 496 <sup>r</sup>	5,548 <sup>r</sup>	-6,012 <sup>r</sup>	+180 <sup>r</sup>	24,396 <sup>r</sup>
	3rd	15,228 <sup>r</sup>	4,540 <sup>r</sup>	1,080 <sup>r</sup>	1,840	2,220	+ 308	5,552 <sup>r</sup>	-5,992 <sup>r</sup>	-144	24,632 <sup>r</sup>
	4th	15,348 <sup>r</sup>	4,236 <sup>r</sup>	1,108 <sup>r</sup>	1,776	1,820	+ 720 <sup>r</sup>	5,132 <sup>r</sup>	-5,640 <sup>r</sup>	+ 48 <sup>r</sup>	24,548 <sup>r</sup>
1954	1st	15,376 <sup>r</sup>	4,224 <sup>r</sup>	1,084	1,676	1,772 <sup>r</sup>	+ 172 <sup>r</sup>	5,060 <sup>r</sup>	-5,472 <sup>r</sup>	- 20 <sup>r</sup>	23,872 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	15,600 <sup>r</sup>	4,312 <sup>r</sup>	1,092 <sup>r</sup>	1,640	1,756 <sup>r</sup>	- 428 <sup>r</sup>	5,156 <sup>r</sup>	-5,440 <sup>r</sup>	+272 <sup>r</sup>	23,960 <sup>r</sup>
	3rd	15,812 <sup>r</sup>	4,472 <sup>r</sup>	1,200	1,716	1,708 <sup>r</sup>	- 808 <sup>r</sup>	5,148 <sup>r</sup>	-5,548 <sup>r</sup>	+248 <sup>r</sup>	23,948 <sup>r</sup>
	4th	15,916 <sup>r</sup>	4,436 <sup>r</sup>	1,288 <sup>r</sup>	1,672	1,608 <sup>r</sup>	- 56 <sup>r</sup>	5,180 <sup>r</sup>	-5,788 <sup>r</sup>	+128 <sup>r</sup>	24,384 <sup>r</sup>
1955	1st	15,976	4,452	1,288	1,636	1,692	+ 336	5,588	-6,020	+ 92	25,040

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1953		12,927 <sup>r</sup>	3,443 <sup>r</sup>	832	1,291 <sup>r</sup>	1,730 <sup>r</sup>	+ 555 <sup>r</sup>	4,856 <sup>r</sup>	-5,297 <sup>r</sup>	+ 16 <sup>r</sup>	20,353 <sup>r</sup>
1954		13,262 <sup>r</sup>	3,324 <sup>r</sup>	910 <sup>r</sup>	1,272 <sup>r</sup>	1,426 <sup>r</sup>	- 285 <sup>r</sup>	4,665 <sup>r</sup>	-5,038 <sup>r</sup>	+129 <sup>r</sup>	19,665 <sup>r</sup>
1948	4th	2,963	527	188	241	328	- 367	1,121	- 997	- 25	3,979
1949	1st	2,423	500	139	181	331	- 130	854	- 856	+ 7	3,449
	2nd	2,766	430	206	214	374	- 136	1,020	-1,095	+ 9	3,788
	3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	- 953	- 33	4,910
	4th	3,073	596	190	248	305	- 407	1,070	- 933	+ 15	4,157
1950	1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	- 137	840	- 857	+ 1	3,640
	2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	- 56	1,014	-1,086	- 13	4,024
	3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	-1,056	+ 78	5,277
	4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	-1,211	- 64	4,384
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	-	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	-1,281	+ 63	4,439
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	361	+1,332	1,212	-1,237	+ 14	5,737
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	-1,110	- 34	4,221
1952	1st	2,725 <sup>r</sup>	901 <sup>r</sup>	102	241	367	- 225 <sup>r</sup>	1,048 <sup>r</sup>	-1,045	- 24 <sup>r</sup>	4,090 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	3,056 <sup>r</sup>	706 <sup>r</sup>	162	302	476 <sup>r</sup>	- 226 <sup>r</sup>	1,224 <sup>r</sup>	-1,231	- 24 <sup>r</sup>	4,445 <sup>r</sup>
	3rd	2,995 <sup>r</sup>	897 <sup>r</sup>	181	356	399	+1,400 <sup>r</sup>	1,266 <sup>r</sup>	-1,249	- 2 <sup>r</sup>	6,243 <sup>r</sup>
	4th	3,461 <sup>r</sup>	958 <sup>r</sup>	190	324	384 <sup>r</sup>	- 466 <sup>r</sup>	1,334 <sup>r</sup>	-1,349	- 29 <sup>r</sup>	4,807 <sup>r</sup>
1953	1st	2,975 <sup>r</sup>	928	150	236	440 <sup>r</sup>	- 176 <sup>r</sup>	1,017 <sup>r</sup>	-1,220 <sup>r</sup>	+ 7 <sup>r</sup>	4,357 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	3,257 <sup>r</sup>	698 <sup>r</sup>	215	312	496 <sup>r</sup>	- 132 <sup>r</sup>	1,255 <sup>r</sup>	-1,442 <sup>r</sup>	+ 73 <sup>r</sup>	4,732 <sup>r</sup>
	3rd	3,110 <sup>r</sup>	934 <sup>r</sup>	236	397	431 <sup>r</sup>	+1,289 <sup>r</sup>	1,337	-1,352 <sup>r</sup>	- 8 <sup>r</sup>	6,374 <sup>r</sup>
	4th	3,585 <sup>r</sup>	883 <sup>r</sup>	231	346	363 <sup>r</sup>	- 426 <sup>r</sup>	1,247 <sup>r</sup>	-1,283 <sup>r</sup>	- 56 <sup>r</sup>	4,890 <sup>r</sup>
1954	1st	3,047 <sup>r</sup>	859 <sup>r</sup>	162 <sup>r</sup>	250	359 <sup>r</sup>	- 159 <sup>r</sup>	990 <sup>r</sup>	-1,159 <sup>r</sup>	+ 34 <sup>r</sup>	4,383 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	3,327 <sup>r</sup>	660 <sup>r</sup>	222 <sup>r</sup>	313	423 <sup>r</sup>	- 154 <sup>r</sup>	1,151 <sup>r</sup>	-1,298 <sup>r</sup>	+ 82 <sup>r</sup>	4,726 <sup>r</sup>
	3rd	3,199 <sup>r</sup>	907 <sup>r</sup>	260 <sup>r</sup>	376	337 <sup>r</sup>	+ 545 <sup>r</sup>	1,264 <sup>r</sup>	-1,250 <sup>r</sup>	+ 38 <sup>r</sup>	5,676 <sup>r</sup>
	4th	3,689 <sup>r</sup>	898 <sup>r</sup>	266 <sup>r</sup>	333	307	- 517 <sup>r</sup>	1,260 <sup>r</sup>	-1,331 <sup>r</sup>	- 25 <sup>r</sup>	4,880 <sup>r</sup>
1955	1st	3,139	868	190	243	339	- 218	1,088	-1,223	+ 42	4,468



Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Net Debt Losses of Corporations	Per- sonal In- come
Million dollars										
1953	11,706 <sup>r</sup>	-390	309	1,658 <sup>r</sup>	1,688 <sup>r</sup>	1,669 <sup>r</sup>	1,460 <sup>r</sup>	28 <sup>r</sup>	28	18,156 <sup>r</sup>
1954	11,989 <sup>r</sup>	-395	367	1,085 <sup>r</sup>	1,645	1,825 <sup>r</sup>	1,601	28 <sup>r</sup>	28	18,173 <sup>r</sup>
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1951 4th	2,594	- 84	58	286	398	388	250	6	7	3,903
1952 1st	2,567 <sup>r</sup>	- 87	60	111 <sup>r</sup>	306	357 <sup>r</sup>	379 <sup>r</sup>	6	6	3,705
2nd	2,641 <sup>r</sup>	- 88	67	78	418	401 <sup>r</sup>	321	7	6	3,851 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	2,782 <sup>r</sup>	- 89	69	1,377 <sup>r</sup>	423 <sup>r</sup>	384 <sup>r</sup>	331 <sup>r</sup>	7	6	5,290 <sup>r</sup>
4th	2,878 <sup>r</sup>	- 94	74	316 <sup>r</sup>	427 <sup>r</sup>	424 <sup>r</sup>	329	7 <sup>r</sup>	7	4,368 <sup>r</sup>
1953 1st	2,792 <sup>r</sup>	- 94 <sup>r</sup>	70	- 2 <sup>r</sup>	348 <sup>r</sup>	391 <sup>r</sup>	423 <sup>r</sup>	7 <sup>r</sup>	6	3,941 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	2,902 <sup>r</sup>	- 97 <sup>r</sup>	77	120 <sup>r</sup>	453 <sup>r</sup>	430 <sup>r</sup>	343 <sup>r</sup>	8 <sup>r</sup>	7	4,243 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	3,003 <sup>r</sup>	- 99 <sup>r</sup>	79	1,308 <sup>r</sup>	447 <sup>r</sup>	418 <sup>r</sup>	344	7	7	5,514 <sup>r</sup>
4th	3,009 <sup>r</sup>	-100	83	232 <sup>r</sup>	440 <sup>r</sup>	430 <sup>r</sup>	350	6 <sup>r</sup>	8	4,458 <sup>r</sup>
1954 1st	2,855 <sup>r</sup>	- 96	83	48 <sup>r</sup>	334 <sup>r</sup>	422 <sup>r</sup>	473	6 <sup>r</sup>	6 <sup>r</sup>	4,131 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	2,947 <sup>r</sup>	- 99	92	130 <sup>r</sup>	426 <sup>r</sup>	474 <sup>r</sup>	381	8 <sup>r</sup>	7	4,366 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	3,074 <sup>r</sup>	- 99	95	709 <sup>r</sup>	445 <sup>r</sup>	454 <sup>r</sup>	371	7 <sup>r</sup>	7	5,063 <sup>r</sup>
4th	3,113 <sup>r</sup>	-101	97	198 <sup>r</sup>	440 <sup>r</sup>	475 <sup>r</sup>	376	7 <sup>r</sup>	8 <sup>r</sup>	4,613 <sup>r</sup>
1955 1st	2,981	-102	93	- 1	350	467	522	6	6	4,322
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 4th	10,176	-336	232	2,076	1,488	1,496	1,080	24	28	16,264
1952 1st	10,572 <sup>r</sup>	-348 <sup>r</sup>	240	1,924 <sup>r</sup>	1,464 <sup>r</sup>	1,508 <sup>r</sup>	1,280 <sup>r</sup>	24	24	16,688 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	10,700 <sup>r</sup>	-352 <sup>r</sup>	268	1,704 <sup>r</sup>	1,584 <sup>r</sup>	1,540 <sup>r</sup>	1,352	28	24	16,848 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	10,900 <sup>r</sup>	-356 <sup>r</sup>	276	1,528 <sup>r</sup>	1,588	1,568 <sup>r</sup>	1,392	28	24	16,948 <sup>r</sup>
4th	11,300 <sup>r</sup>	-376 <sup>r</sup>	296	2,372 <sup>r</sup>	1,660	1,648 <sup>r</sup>	1,416 <sup>r</sup>	28 <sup>r</sup>	28	18,372 <sup>r</sup>
1953 1st	11,508 <sup>r</sup>	-372 <sup>r</sup>	280	1,500 <sup>r</sup>	1,696 <sup>r</sup>	1,640 <sup>r</sup>	1,436 <sup>r</sup>	28 <sup>r</sup>	28 <sup>r</sup>	17,744 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	11,736 <sup>r</sup>	-388 <sup>r</sup>	308	1,720 <sup>r</sup>	1,700 <sup>r</sup>	1,644 <sup>r</sup>	1,444	32 <sup>r</sup>	28	18,224 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	11,776 <sup>r</sup>	-396 <sup>r</sup>	316	1,508 <sup>r</sup>	1,664 <sup>r</sup>	1,696 <sup>r</sup>	1,448	28	28	18,068 <sup>r</sup>
4th	11,804 <sup>r</sup>	-404 <sup>r</sup>	332	1,904 <sup>r</sup>	1,692 <sup>r</sup>	1,696 <sup>r</sup>	1,512 <sup>r</sup>	24 <sup>r</sup>	28 <sup>r</sup>	18,588 <sup>r</sup>
1954 1st	11,768 <sup>r</sup>	-376	332	1,172 <sup>r</sup>	1,616 <sup>r</sup>	1,760 <sup>r</sup>	1,608	28 <sup>r</sup>	28	17,936 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	11,936 <sup>r</sup>	-396 <sup>r</sup>	368	1,112 <sup>r</sup>	1,624 <sup>r</sup>	1,812 <sup>r</sup>	1,608	28	28	18,120 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	12,080 <sup>r</sup>	-404 <sup>r</sup>	380	908 <sup>r</sup>	1,652 <sup>r</sup>	1,840 <sup>r</sup>	1,564	28 <sup>r</sup>	28	18,076 <sup>r</sup>
4th	12,172 <sup>r</sup>	-404	358	1,148 <sup>r</sup>	1,688 <sup>r</sup>	1,888 <sup>r</sup>	1,624	28 <sup>r</sup>	28	18,560 <sup>r</sup>
1955 1st	12,280	-400	372	1,164	1,688	1,952	1,776	24	28	18,884

## DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services							Personal Saving		
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1953	18,156 <sup>r</sup>	-1,431	16,725 <sup>r</sup>	15,125 <sup>r</sup>	1,793 <sup>r</sup>	8,578 <sup>r</sup>	4,754 <sup>r</sup>	1,600 <sup>r</sup>	+ 50 <sup>r</sup>	1,550 <sup>r</sup>
1954	18,173 <sup>r</sup>	-1,426	16,747 <sup>r</sup>	15,676 <sup>r</sup>	1,682	8,880 <sup>r</sup>	5,114 <sup>r</sup>	1,071 <sup>r</sup>	- 145 <sup>r</sup>	1,216 <sup>r</sup>
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1951 4th	3,903	- 269	3,634	3,718	316	2,364	1,038	- 84	- 457	373
1952 1st	3,705	- 314 <sup>r</sup>	3,391 <sup>r</sup>	3,230 <sup>r</sup>	319 <sup>r</sup>	1,831 <sup>r</sup>	1,080 <sup>r</sup>	161 <sup>r</sup>	- 168	329 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	3,851 <sup>r</sup>	- 368 <sup>r</sup>	3,483 <sup>r</sup>	3,577	453 <sup>r</sup>	2,006 <sup>r</sup>	1,118 <sup>r</sup>	- 94 <sup>r</sup>	- 199	105 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	5,290 <sup>r</sup>	- 306	4,984 <sup>r</sup>	3,512 <sup>r</sup>	381	2,078 <sup>r</sup>	1,053	1,472 <sup>r</sup>	+1,039	433 <sup>r</sup>
4th	4,368 <sup>r</sup>	- 335	4,033 <sup>r</sup>	4,047 <sup>r</sup>	435	2,459 <sup>r</sup>	1,153 <sup>r</sup>	- 14 <sup>r</sup>	- 435	421 <sup>r</sup>
1953 1st	3,941 <sup>r</sup>	- 357	3,584 <sup>r</sup>	3,475 <sup>r</sup>	425 <sup>r</sup>	1,883 <sup>r</sup>	1,167	109 <sup>r</sup>	- 269	378 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	4,243 <sup>r</sup>	- 416	3,827 <sup>r</sup>	3,786 <sup>r</sup>	512 <sup>r</sup>	2,078 <sup>r</sup>	1,196 <sup>r</sup>	41 <sup>r</sup>	- 184	225 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	5,514 <sup>r</sup>	- 322	5,192 <sup>r</sup>	3,659 <sup>r</sup>	412 <sup>r</sup>	2,105 <sup>r</sup>	1,142 <sup>r</sup>	1,533 <sup>r</sup>	+ 881 <sup>r</sup>	652 <sup>r</sup>
4th	4,458 <sup>r</sup>	- 336	4,122 <sup>r</sup>	4,205 <sup>r</sup>	444	2,512 <sup>r</sup>	1,249	- 83 <sup>r</sup>	- 378	295 <sup>r</sup>
1954 1st	4,131 <sup>r</sup>	- 338	3,793 <sup>r</sup>	3,593 <sup>r</sup>	394 <sup>r</sup>	1,953 <sup>r</sup>	1,246 <sup>r</sup>	200 <sup>r</sup>	- 196 <sup>r</sup>	396 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	4,366 <sup>r</sup>	- 388	3,978 <sup>r</sup>	3,925 <sup>r</sup>	474 <sup>r</sup>	2,160 <sup>r</sup>	1,291 <sup>r</sup>	53 <sup>r</sup>	- 84	137 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	5,063 <sup>r</sup>	- 341	4,722 <sup>r</sup>	3,801 <sup>r</sup>	397 <sup>r</sup>	2,167 <sup>r</sup>	1,237 <sup>r</sup>	921 <sup>r</sup>	+ 452 <sup>r</sup>	469 <sup>r</sup>
4th	4,613 <sup>r</sup>	- 359	4,254 <sup>r</sup>	4,357 <sup>r</sup>	417 <sup>r</sup>	2,600 <sup>r</sup>	1,340 <sup>r</sup>	- 103 <sup>r</sup>	- 317 <sup>r</sup>	214 <sup>r</sup>
1955 1st	4,322	- 350	3,963	3,736	389	2,004	1,343	227	- 207	434
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 4th	16,264	-1,152	15,112	13,364	1,124	8,176	4,064	1,748	- 40	1,788
1952 1st	16,688 <sup>r</sup>	-1,212 <sup>r</sup>	15,476 <sup>r</sup>	13,876 <sup>r</sup>	1,392 <sup>r</sup>	8,220 <sup>r</sup>	4,264	1,600 <sup>r</sup>	+ 384	1,216 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	16,848 <sup>r</sup>	-1,316 <sup>r</sup>	15,532 <sup>r</sup>	14,244 <sup>r</sup>	1,588 <sup>r</sup>	8,264 <sup>r</sup>	4,392 <sup>r</sup>	1,288 <sup>r</sup>	+ 104 <sup>r</sup>	1,184 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	16,948 <sup>r</sup>	-1,368 <sup>r</sup>	15,580 <sup>r</sup>	14,560 <sup>r</sup>	1,656 <sup>r</sup>	8,468 <sup>r</sup>	4,436 <sup>r</sup>	1,020 <sup>r</sup>	+ 236 <sup>r</sup>	784 <sup>r</sup>
4th	18,372 <sup>r</sup>	-1,396	16,976 <sup>r</sup>	14,784 <sup>r</sup>	1,716 <sup>r</sup>	8,544 <sup>r</sup>	4,524 <sup>r</sup>	2,192 <sup>r</sup>	+ 224 <sup>r</sup>	1,968 <sup>r</sup>
1953 1st	17,744 <sup>r</sup>	-1,384 <sup>r</sup>	16,360 <sup>r</sup>	14,936 <sup>r</sup>	1,856 <sup>r</sup>	8,460 <sup>r</sup>	4,620 <sup>r</sup>	1,424 <sup>r</sup>	+ 28 <sup>r</sup>	1,396 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	18,224 <sup>r</sup>	-1,492	16,732 <sup>r</sup>	14,988 <sup>r</sup>	1,780 <sup>r</sup>	8,508 <sup>r</sup>	4,700 <sup>r</sup>	1,744 <sup>r</sup>	+ 32 <sup>r</sup>	1,712 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	18,068 <sup>r</sup>	-1,444 <sup>r</sup>	16,624 <sup>r</sup>	15,228 <sup>r</sup>	1,788 <sup>r</sup>	8,656 <sup>r</sup>	4,784 <sup>r</sup>	1,396 <sup>r</sup>	- 196 <sup>r</sup>	1,592 <sup>r</sup>
4th	18,588 <sup>r</sup>	-1,404	17,184 <sup>r</sup>	15,348 <sup>r</sup>	1,748 <sup>r</sup>	8,688 <sup>r</sup>	4,912 <sup>r</sup>	1,836 <sup>r</sup>	+ 336 <sup>r</sup>	1,500 <sup>r</sup>
1954 1st	17,936 <sup>r</sup>	-1,396 <sup>r</sup>	16,540 <sup>r</sup>	15,376 <sup>r</sup>	1,728 <sup>r</sup>	8,720 <sup>r</sup>	4,928 <sup>r</sup>	1,164 <sup>r</sup>	- 220 <sup>r</sup>	1,384 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	18,120 <sup>r</sup>	-1,356 <sup>r</sup>	16,764 <sup>r</sup>	15,600 <sup>r</sup>	1,656 <sup>r</sup>	8,860 <sup>r</sup>	5,084 <sup>r</sup>	1,164 <sup>r</sup>	- 212 <sup>r</sup>	1,376 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	18,076 <sup>r</sup>	-1,484 <sup>r</sup>	16,592 <sup>r</sup>	15,812 <sup>r</sup>	1,728 <sup>r</sup>	8,912 <sup>r</sup>	5,172 <sup>r</sup>	780 <sup>r</sup>	- 108 <sup>r</sup>	888 <sup>r</sup>
4th	18,560 <sup>r</sup>	-1,468 <sup>r</sup>	17,092 <sup>r</sup>	15,916 <sup>r</sup>	1,616 <sup>r</sup>	9,028 <sup>r</sup>	5,272 <sup>r</sup>	1,176 <sup>r</sup>	- 40 <sup>r</sup>	1,216 <sup>r</sup>
1955 1st	18,884	-1,476	17,408	15,976	1,696	8,964	5,316	1,432	- 64	1,496

<sup>(1)</sup>Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

<sup>(2)</sup>This item differs from column 4, top of page 7, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight		Industrial Production		Mining									
		Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals			
				Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
		100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1953		248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
1954		244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5
1952	N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
	D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953	J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
	F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
	M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
	A	254.6	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
	M	254.8	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
	J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
	J	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
	A	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
	S	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
	O	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
	N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
	D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
1954	J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
	F	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
	M	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
	A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
	M	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
	J	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
	J	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
	A	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3
	S	253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
	O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7
	N	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3
	D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5
1955	J	238.1	201.4	122.0	102.4	109.0	169.7	481.8 <sup>r</sup>	104.4 <sup>r</sup>	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
	F	247.9 <sup>r</sup>	205.1 <sup>r</sup>	126.4 <sup>r</sup>	108.5 <sup>r</sup>	115.1	175.9	484.6	99.9	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
	M	251.5 <sup>p</sup>	202.9 <sup>r</sup>	125.2	104.0	110.7	180.3	462.6 <sup>r</sup>	100.3	2,725.5	270.3 <sup>r</sup>	261.4	266.6
	A	258.4 <sup>p</sup>	203.9 <sup>p</sup>	131.9 <sup>p</sup>	110.5	111.3	191.8	395.1 <sup>p</sup>	78.9		289.2 <sup>p</sup>	271.3	358.1

		Manu- factures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
			Non- durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages							
				Foods and Beverages	Foods						
						Meat Products			Dairy Products		
Base period industry weight		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
		75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1953		263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2
1954		251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6
1952	D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
1953	J	245.7	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
	F	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
	M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
	A	270.9	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
	M	271.8	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
	J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
	J	258.5	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
	A	262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
	S	270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5
	O	268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8
	N	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5
	D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6
1954	J	240.1	201.9	183.8	164.7	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
	F	251.0	212.9	184.5	166.4	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5
	M	249.9	214.6	202.1	173.8	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4
	A	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4
	M	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8
	J	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5
	J	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6
	A	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2
	S	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7
	O	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9
	N	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8
	D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4
1955	J	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8
	F	253.9 <sup>r</sup>	220.5 <sup>r</sup>	190.9 <sup>r</sup>	168.6 <sup>r</sup>	199.1 <sup>r</sup>	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7
	M	259.2 <sup>p</sup>	221.9 <sup>r</sup>	200.4	173.8	225.7 <sup>r</sup>	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3
	A	267.4 <sup>p</sup>	231.1 <sup>p</sup>	218.0	180.1	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages	
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1953	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1954	193.1	178.9	115.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1952 N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
1952 D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
1953 F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
1953 M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
1953 A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
1953 M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
1953 J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
1953 J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
1953 A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
1953 S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
1953 O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
1953 N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
1953 D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954 J	92.8	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
1954 F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
1954 M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
1954 A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
1954 M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
1954 J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
1954 J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
1954 A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
1954 S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
1954 O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
1954 N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
1954 D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955 J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
1955 F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
1955 M	81.9 <sup>r</sup>	180.9 <sup>r</sup>	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6 <sup>r</sup>	184.3 <sup>r</sup>	77.5	295.7	288.6
1955 A	94.6	175.1	144.0	38.4	110.5	178.3	187.9	108.3	353.3	299.3

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1952 N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
1952 D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
1953 F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
1953 M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
1953 A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
1953 M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
1953 J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
1953 J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
1953 A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
1953 S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
1953 O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
1953 N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
1953 D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
1954 F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
1954 M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
1954 A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
1954 M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
1954 J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
1954 J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
1954 A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
1954 S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
1954 O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
1954 N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
1954 D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
1955 F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9 <sup>r</sup>	147.3	147.3
1955 M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.0 <sup>r</sup>	148.0	145.9
1955 A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5			107.0	193.2	143.2	146.3



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries
	0.85	5.38	6.58	Total	Newsprint		1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1953	340.5	167.3	241.7	225.8	173.1	201.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1954	290.3	145.4	251.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1952 N	393.7	172.9	215.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.1	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.9	150.6 <sup>r</sup>	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
M	363.2	154.1 <sup>r</sup>	259.5 <sup>r</sup>	250.3	188.5	217.9 <sup>r</sup>	340.3	184.3	410.1	283.6 <sup>r</sup>
A	356.3	150.5	275.8	270.2	195.7	217.5		191.5		298.5

## DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products
	Total	Wood Products	Total	Primary iron and steel			Total	Motor vehicles	Total
				Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots			
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81			5.11	2.01	5.75
1953	323.9	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	243.3
1954	297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	246.7
1952 N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	236.2
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	239.6
1953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	245.7
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	249.4
M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	251.9
A	338.4	219.2	308.0	365.4	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	258.6
M	336.8	251.8	299.4	331.4	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	244.1
J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	241.8
J	319.6	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	230.9
A	311.7	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	240.3
S	324.9	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	243.7
O	324.2	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	238.9
N	315.5	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	244.9
D	304.4	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	229.2
1954 J	299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	224.4
F	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	232.5
M	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	236.6
A	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	247.5
M	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	249.0
J	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	248.2
J	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	229.0
A	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	243.1
S	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	253.7
O	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	261.3
N	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	270.0
D	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	264.7
1955 J	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	233.0	131.5	330.5	266.1
F	306.1 <sup>r</sup>	249.4 <sup>r</sup>	259.9 <sup>r</sup>	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7 <sup>r</sup>	350.5 <sup>r</sup>	262.5 <sup>r</sup>
M	317.5 <sup>r</sup>	250.2 <sup>r</sup>	270.6 <sup>r</sup>	336.2	398.2	343.1 <sup>r</sup>	170.9	388.5 <sup>r</sup>	271.8 <sup>r</sup>
A	324.3 <sup>p</sup>	227.2	275.5 <sup>p</sup>		420.5	344.0	174.0	421.2	293.1

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES						ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products						
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	Total	Lime		
							0.22		7.58	0.63
1953		229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	162.0
1954		238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	164.6
1952	D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	171.1
1953	J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	183.0
	F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	196.4
	M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	175.2
	A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	177.1
	M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	173.3
	J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	155.9
	J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	137.6
	A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	123.1
	S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	137.7
	O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	147.3
	N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	167.8
	D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	169.2
1954	J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	186.7
	F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	205.1
	M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	176.9
	A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	183.6
	M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	161.4
	J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	157.7
	J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	138.7
	A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	128.6
	S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	140.3
	O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	153.6
	N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	169.2
	D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	174.0
1955	J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	128.6
	F	248.1	521.6	374.1 <sup>c</sup>	418.9 <sup>c</sup>	270.8 <sup>c</sup>	393.8	263.5	282.4	141.0
	M	262.3	509.5 <sup>c</sup>	385.0 <sup>c</sup>	414.5		398.8	264.8	282.2 <sup>c</sup>	129.5
	A	276.2	481.2	407.0 <sup>p</sup>	403.5				288.8	124.5

## LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
With Jobs													
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers			Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force			
						Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural					
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1953		10,144	5,383	862	4,521	5,246	858	4,387	3,966	113	3,853	137	4,761
1954		10,300	5,426	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,874
1953	Feb. 21	10,088	5,251	780	4,471	5,070	776	4,294	3,818	78	3,740	181	4,837
	Mar. 21	10,095	5,250	812	4,438	5,076	808	4,268	3,808	75	3,733	174	4,845
	April 18	10,110	5,299	846	4,453	5,132	842	4,290	3,863	95	3,768	167	4,811
	May 16	10,114	5,380	902	4,478	5,265	897	4,368	3,945	108	3,837	115	4,734
	June 20	10,129	5,447	911	4,536	5,356	910	4,446	4,025	128	3,897	91	4,682
	July 18	10,146	5,576	1,006	4,570	5,485	1,004	4,481	4,083	146	3,937	91	4,570
	Aug. 22	10,167	5,569	977	4,592	5,476	975	4,501	4,122	166	3,956	93	4,598
	Sept. 19	10,182	5,454	908	4,546	5,369	907	4,462	4,122	153	3,969	85	4,728
	Oct. 24	10,197	5,407	840	4,567	5,295	836	4,459	4,038	119	3,919	112	4,790
	Nov. 21	10,209	5,371	798	4,573	5,218	795	4,423	4,003	105	3,898	153	4,838
Dec. 12	10,217	5,330	777	4,553	5,138	770	4,368	3,935	93	3,842	192	4,887	
1954	Jan. 23	10,232	5,297	772	4,525	5,014	763	4,251	3,822	79	3,743	283	4,935
	Feb. 20	10,242	5,285	777	4,508	4,970	767	4,203	3,785	83	3,702	315	4,957
	Mar. 20	10,251	5,291	799	4,492	4,970	792	4,178	3,751	87	3,664	321	4,960
	April 17	10,261	5,312	833	4,479	5,006	828	4,178	3,767	97	3,670	306	4,949
	May 22	10,274	5,413	894	4,519	5,195	889	4,306	3,900	124	3,776	218	4,861
	June 19	10,280	5,483	906	4,577	5,297	900	4,397	3,991	128	3,863	186	4,797
	July 24	10,293	5,577	1,018	4,559	5,405	1,013	4,392	4,006	154	3,852	172	4,716
	Aug. 21	10,312	5,591	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	175	4,721
	Sept. 18	10,330	5,505	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	168	4,825
	Oct. 23	10,351	5,482	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	180	4,869
Nov. 20	10,375	5,438	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	215	4,937	
Dec. 11	10,394	5,435	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	248	4,959	
1955	Jan. 22	10,429	5,366	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	363	5,063
	Feb. 19	10,451	5,391	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	379	5,060
	Mar. 19	10,468	5,400	769	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	401	5,068
	April 23	10,490	5,450	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	327	5,040



**Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1953	72 <sup>r</sup>	329 <sup>r</sup>	70	252 <sup>r</sup>	218 <sup>r</sup>	35 <sup>r</sup>	976 <sup>r</sup>
1954	72 <sup>r</sup>	323	68	261 <sup>r</sup>	239 <sup>r</sup>	36 <sup>r</sup>	999 <sup>r</sup>
1953 M	61 <sup>r</sup>	326 <sup>r</sup>	57	237 <sup>r</sup>	212 <sup>r</sup>	34 <sup>r</sup>	927 <sup>r</sup>
A	60	327 <sup>r</sup>	63	253 <sup>r(1)</sup>	212 <sup>r</sup>	34	949 <sup>r</sup>
M	68 <sup>r</sup>	329 <sup>r</sup>	72	249 <sup>r</sup>	217 <sup>r</sup>	34	969 <sup>r</sup>
J	74 <sup>r</sup>	331 <sup>r</sup>	72	253 <sup>r</sup>	219 <sup>r</sup>	35 <sup>r</sup>	984 <sup>r</sup>
J	77	329 <sup>r</sup>	76	255 <sup>r</sup>	215 <sup>r</sup>	35	987 <sup>r</sup>
A	79 <sup>r</sup>	332 <sup>r</sup>	81	256 <sup>r</sup>	215 <sup>r</sup>	35 <sup>r</sup>	998 <sup>r</sup>
S	80	336 <sup>r</sup>	82	258 <sup>r</sup>	226 <sup>r</sup>	36 <sup>r</sup>	1,018 <sup>r</sup>
O	78	331 <sup>r</sup>	83	259 <sup>r</sup>	229 <sup>r</sup>	36 <sup>r</sup>	1,016 <sup>r</sup>
N	77	327 <sup>r</sup>	76	258 <sup>r</sup>	228 <sup>r</sup>	35	1,001 <sup>r</sup>
D	71	332 <sup>r</sup>	69	257 <sup>r</sup>	228 <sup>r</sup>	35	992 <sup>r</sup>
1954 J	63 <sup>r</sup>	322	56	249 <sup>r</sup>	225 <sup>r</sup>	35 <sup>r</sup>	950 <sup>r</sup>
F	65 <sup>r</sup>	324 <sup>r</sup>	54	250 <sup>r</sup>	228 <sup>r</sup>	34 <sup>r</sup>	955 <sup>r</sup>
M	60 <sup>r</sup>	323	54	248 <sup>r</sup>	230 <sup>r</sup>	35 <sup>r</sup>	950 <sup>r</sup>
A	57 <sup>r</sup>	322	59	254 <sup>r</sup>	231 <sup>r</sup>	35 <sup>r</sup>	958 <sup>r</sup>
M	66 <sup>r</sup>	320	67	257 <sup>r</sup>	235 <sup>r</sup>	35 <sup>r</sup>	980 <sup>r</sup>
J	72 <sup>r</sup>	325	70	264 <sup>r</sup>	242 <sup>r</sup>	36 <sup>r</sup>	1,009 <sup>r</sup>
J	77 <sup>r</sup>	324 <sup>r</sup>	77	266 <sup>r</sup>	237 <sup>r</sup>	36 <sup>r</sup>	1,017 <sup>r</sup>
A	80 <sup>r</sup>	324 <sup>r</sup>	75 <sup>r</sup>	265 <sup>r</sup>	239 <sup>r</sup>	36	1,019 <sup>r</sup>
S	82 <sup>r</sup>	325 <sup>r</sup>	79 <sup>r</sup>	267 <sup>r</sup>	249 <sup>r</sup>	36 <sup>r</sup>	1,038 <sup>r</sup>
O	84 <sup>r</sup>	323	83 <sup>r</sup>	269 <sup>r</sup>	249 <sup>r</sup>	36	1,044 <sup>r</sup>
N	81 <sup>r</sup>	321	77	269 <sup>r</sup>	253 <sup>r</sup>	36	1,037 <sup>r</sup>
D	78 <sup>r</sup>	325	71	269 <sup>r</sup>	253 <sup>r</sup>	36	1,032 <sup>r</sup>
1955 J	71 <sup>r</sup>	318	60	257 <sup>r</sup>	250 <sup>r</sup>	35 <sup>r</sup>	991 <sup>r</sup>
F	68 <sup>r</sup>	327 <sup>r</sup>	57 <sup>r</sup>	257 <sup>r</sup>	252 <sup>r</sup>	35 <sup>r</sup>	996 <sup>r</sup>
M	59	330	56	259	257	36	997

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.  
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

**Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE				FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.11	111.7	149.5	68.70
1954	109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.4	59.86	109.8	150.7	70.48
1953 J	113.0	141.6	53.81	129.5	187.6	57.59	114.9	146.0	65.46
F	110.3	145.6	56.72	115.7	164.2	56.30	114.4	152.7	68.59
M	110.0	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.12	113.4	149.7	67.70
A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.22	111.9	147.0	67.06
M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	58.23	111.9	149.0	68.08
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	56.75	112.1	150.3	68.87
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	57.94	113.7	151.0	68.23
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.21	114.7	153.0	68.54
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
O	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
N	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
D	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955 J	109.1	149.2	58.49	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
F	105.8	148.8 <sup>r</sup>	60.15 <sup>r</sup>	106.6 <sup>r</sup>	156.0 <sup>r</sup>	58.42 <sup>r</sup>	110.2 <sup>r</sup>	157.4 <sup>r</sup>	73.40 <sup>r</sup>
M	105.6	150.3	60.89	92.4	149.7	64.67	110.1	157.6	73.52

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.



Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Total			Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup>			Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup>			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.25
1954	107.7	150.0	60.94	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1953 J	111.4	139.1	54.92	121.8	152.2	58.84	102.1	126.7	50.83
F	111.9	149.7	58.82	122.6	165.5	63.39	102.3	135.2	54.06
M	112.7	151.9	59.25	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	54.21
A	112.9	152.6	59.43	124.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.83	105.0	139.0	54.31
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.59	105.2	138.8	54.10
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.0	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
F	108.3	150.0	60.60	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
M	108.3	151.2	61.13	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A	107.9	150.8	61.19	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
M	107.3	150.3	61.30	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
J	107.7	149.0	60.54	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
J	108.8	151.7	60.99	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
A	108.0	150.9	61.07	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
S	108.3	150.8	60.87	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
O	108.1	151.8	61.39	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
N	106.3	150.5	61.89	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
D	105.4	149.7	62.07	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
1955 J	103.2	143.5	60.80	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
F	103.6	148.2 <sup>r</sup>	62.53 <sup>r</sup>	109.5	156.4 <sup>r</sup>	67.00 <sup>r</sup>	98.6	140.2 <sup>r</sup>	58.25 <sup>r</sup>
M	105.6	152.6	63.21	113.2	163.8	67.87	98.9	141.6	58.61

MANUFACTURING									
Textile Products except Clothing				Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.32
1954	80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.89
F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.36
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.33
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.19
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.26
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.57
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.06
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.33
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70
1955 J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64
F	80.9	110.4 <sup>r</sup>	51.57 <sup>r</sup>	90.1 <sup>r</sup>	117.9 <sup>r</sup>	42.25 <sup>r</sup>	98.1 <sup>r</sup>	140.3 <sup>r</sup>	55.77
M	83.1	114.0	51.88	91.9	120.7	42.42	99.4	142.9	56.09

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100			1949=100			1949=100			
		Dollars			Dollars			Dollars	
1953	109.8	145.8	69.24	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1954	114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1952 S	111.2	141.6	66.01	114.1	147.6	62.99	135.8	172.4	63.70
O	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
D	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.33	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955 J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
F	111.0	156.0	73.40*	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02*
M	111.6	157.3	73.59	97.9	140.2	69.37	133.8	192.7	72.39

## MANUFACTURING

## CONSTRUCTION

Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100			1949=100			1949=100			
		Dollars			Dollars			Dollars	
1953	135.4	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.57
1954	133.7	185.9	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
1952 S	124.8	158.3	60.99	114.8	146.7	60.90	144.3	189.3	56.05
O	126.9	165.3	62.59	114.5	148.6	61.81	143.6	192.9	57.45
N	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.9	61.97	137.2	188.2	58.66
D	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.42
1953 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	61.08
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	61.34
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955 J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
F	132.3*	188.2*	67.21*	119.5	171.9*	68.60*	91.1*	137.1	62.36*
M	132.5	188.5	67.21	119.8	172.8	68.73	87.2	132.7	63.04

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION				
Buildings and Structures				Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment							Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1953	128.2	188.8	65.45	111.3	141.5	61.09	112.1	152.8	65.16		
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76		
1952 D	136.9	192.0	64.72	111.5	133.4	57.56	109.8	148.2	64.59		
1953 J	118.8	140.8	53.85	108.9	134.9	59.58	108.2	143.4	63.45		
F	111.2	157.8	63.94	105.4	131.2	59.79	106.4	144.3	64.95		
M	105.1	157.4	65.54	105.1	132.8	60.77	105.9	144.5	65.31		
A	106.0	156.6	65.19	105.6	132.0	60.11	106.1	145.7	64.83		
M	114.0	166.0	65.75	109.1	139.1	61.21	109.4	147.2	64.64		
J	122.9	183.0	66.54	112.2	144.5	61.87	113.4	155.1	65.70		
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.80	117.1	158.6	64.71		
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.35	117.8	160.2	65.01		
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80		
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98		
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73		
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76		
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97		
F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61		
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24		
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99		
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06		
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22		
J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35		
A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00		
S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85		
O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28		
N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44		
D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09		
1955 J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33		
F	97.2 <sup>r</sup>	144.2 <sup>r</sup>	66.19 <sup>r</sup>	104.3 <sup>r</sup>	137.3 <sup>r</sup>	63.18 <sup>r</sup>	113.2 <sup>r</sup>	168.2 <sup>r</sup>	70.71 <sup>r</sup>		
M	93.3	140.0	66.91	103.6	138.4	64.14	113.3	168.7	70.83		
TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE				
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*			
									1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1953	113.2	147.7	48.26	122.4	149.2	51.64	108.7	138.4	36.87		
1954	114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.4	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77		
1952 D	119.3	148.9	46.06	123.3	144.8	49.73	106.4	128.4	35.41		
1953 J	120.4	150.9	46.29	123.1	145.6	50.06	106.1	126.2	34.83		
F	110.8	141.2	47.22	123.2	145.7	50.26	106.3	131.6	36.16		
M	110.1	141.6	47.81	123.3	145.9	50.32	105.6	132.7	36.55		
A	110.9	142.9	47.90	123.3	149.7	51.79	106.3	134.4	36.75		
M	109.1	143.9	48.37	122.2	148.8	52.06	105.9	136.2	37.31		
J	110.8	145.2	48.45	119.3	146.9	52.01	107.0	138.2	37.23		
J	112.0	147.8	48.80	120.1	147.7	51.94	111.1	141.7	36.80		
A	111.8	148.3	49.05	120.6	148.7	52.07	113.1	144.2	36.76		
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66		
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38		
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86		
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11		
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83		
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27		
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80		
A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65		
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04		
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62		
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50		
A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49		
S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17		
O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04		
N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73		
D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09		
1955 J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57		
F	112.7 <sup>r</sup>	157.4 <sup>r</sup>	51.83	131.2	171.1 <sup>r</sup>	55.10 <sup>r</sup>	108.6	148.9 <sup>r</sup>	39.90 <sup>r</sup>		
M	111.5	156.2	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.45	108.0	148.9	40.11		

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1953	140.9	209.7	55.54	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1954	128.2	186.1	54.48	110.2	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8
1952 D	144.6	205.9	53.42	126.8	156.1	41.87	106.0	133.4	47.30	109.2
1953 J	132.4	175.1	49.64	116.7	147.3	42.85	99.3	128.0	46.43	107.8
F	125.3	173.7	52.06	110.8	145.2	44.37	101.0	131.5	48.74	100.6
M	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6
A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J	144.1	222.4	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	99.9
D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
1955 J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
F	113.9 <sup>r</sup>	159.2 <sup>r</sup>	52.43 <sup>r</sup>	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7 <sup>r</sup>	123.4 <sup>r</sup>	50.36 <sup>r</sup>	96.3 <sup>r</sup>
M	110.3	159.1	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.3	125.2	51.32	96.3
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1953	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1954	130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0
1952 D	134.5	47.22	118.7	153.9	53.59	115.9	152.0	58.36	110.3	135.4
1953 J	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35	106.7	131.2
F	129.1	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	130.8
M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0
A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954 J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1
1955 J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8
F	133.0 <sup>r</sup>	52.21	105.7 <sup>r</sup>	148.7	57.76 <sup>r</sup>	107.4	152.0	62.61 <sup>r</sup>	100.7 <sup>r</sup>	135.5 <sup>r</sup>
M	137.3	53.93	104.6	149.2	58.60	108.2	154.9	63.33	98.8	134.6

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars		
1953		54.87	116.0	152.6	54.54	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34		
1954		56.40	118.1	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34		
1952	O	52.27	116.2	145.5	52.04	128.0	161.7	56.27	115.1	155.0	61.55		
	N	52.43	117.5	145.7	51.52	128.3	164.4	57.02	114.4	155.0	61.93		
	D	52.41	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98		
1953	J	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50		
	F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65		
	M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59		
	A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64		
	M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81		
	J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55		
	J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28		
	A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83		
	S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14		
	O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34		
	N	55.50	124.1	166.1	56.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94		
	D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85		
1954	J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67		
	F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60		
	M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23		
	A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51		
	M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24		
	J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05		
	J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40		
	A	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79		
	S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14		
	O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45		
	N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05		
	D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97		
1955	J	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60		
	F	57.27 <sup>r</sup>	107.8 <sup>r</sup>	148.5 <sup>r</sup>	56.98 <sup>r</sup>	123.7 <sup>r</sup>	172.9 <sup>r</sup>	62.05 <sup>r</sup>	99.8	141.8 <sup>r</sup>	64.82 <sup>r</sup>		
	M	57.97	106.1	147.4	57.44	121.4	168.8	61.74	100.8	144.2	65.29		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars
1953		115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	110.9	146.1	46.86
1954		113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1952	O	119.4	150.3	44.71	114.5	145.7	53.46	112.6	143.9	45.78
	N	122.1	152.6	44.40	115.1	148.1	53.97	112.3	143.6	45.78
	D	122.7	153.3	44.39	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
1953	J	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
	F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
	M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
	A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
	M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
	J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
	J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
	A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
	S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
	O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
	N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.7	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
	D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954	J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
	F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
	M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
	A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
	M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
	J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
	J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
	A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
	S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
	O	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
	N	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
	D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955	J	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
	F	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1 <sup>r</sup>	58.50 <sup>r</sup>	102.0 <sup>r</sup>	141.2 <sup>r</sup>	49.16 <sup>r</sup>
	M	114.7	161.1	49.97	107.7	152.2	59.01	101.5	142.1	49.67

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	119.6	161.4	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1954	120.1	168.9	62.21	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1952 O	116.1	150.9	57.87	109.9	138.2	49.30	111.3	143.6	60.17
N	118.0	155.1	58.37	111.1	141.2	49.85	112.4	146.3	60.76
D	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
1953 J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955 J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
F	118.2	170.1 <sup>r</sup>	63.64 <sup>r</sup>	109.4 <sup>r</sup>	154.9 <sup>r</sup>	55.72 <sup>r</sup>	99.3 <sup>r</sup>	136.6 <sup>r</sup>	63.78 <sup>r</sup>
M	118.1	170.6	63.90	108.5	154.6	56.05	99.5	139.2	64.90

WINDSOR				WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.1	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1954	93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.9	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
1952 O	109.3	137.8	64.04	106.0	135.1	49.87	103.1	135.0	57.45
N	107.5	132.5	62.52	107.4	137.6	50.08	103.6	135.5	57.36
D	111.1	147.5	67.36	108.9	139.3	49.91	105.5	138.9	57.70
1953 J	111.0	128.2	58.61	105.1	132.9	49.49	103.5	131.0	55.51
F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955 J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
F	81.2	113.3 <sup>r</sup>	70.27 <sup>r</sup>	100.8 <sup>r</sup>	139.5 <sup>r</sup>	54.86 <sup>r</sup>	100.0	141.9 <sup>r</sup>	62.48 <sup>r</sup>
M	100.4	148.8	74.72	99.2	138.9	55.50	100.4	144.1	62.84

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
							Foods and Beverages				
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
Cents per hour											
1953	153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1954	157.3	161.4	148.4	140.8	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3
1952 D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
D	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954 J	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
	157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
A	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
M	158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
J	157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
J	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4
A	155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3
S	155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8
O	157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6
N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8
D	158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0
1955 J	160.6	164.4	149.3	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9
	160.3	163.6	147.9	142.7	153.8 <sup>a</sup>	131.2	125.5 <sup>a</sup>	153.7	121.6	145.6 <sup>a</sup>	100.4 <sup>a</sup>
	160.8	164.6	146.3	143.5	155.0	131.3	125.5	153.2	125.7	147.5	100.0

## MANUFACTURING

		Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products		
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel	
Cents per hour													
1953		107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7	
1954		110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3	
1952	D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9	
1953	J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0	
	F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1	
	M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5	
	A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7	
	M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6	
	J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0	
	J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5	
	A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8	
	S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2	
	O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6	
	N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7	
	D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2	
	1954	J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
		F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
		M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
A		110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0	
M		110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5	
J		111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3	
J		110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1	
A		108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2	
S		109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0	
O		109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7	
N		110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3	
D		110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	137.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2	
1955		J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
		F	110.8	111.8	99.2 <sup>a</sup>	127.6 <sup>a</sup>	136.7 <sup>a</sup>	115.5 <sup>a</sup>	163.8 <sup>a</sup>	174.8 <sup>a</sup>	169.0 <sup>a</sup>	160.0	174.5
		M	111.6	112.6	98.9	128.0	137.2	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.3	176.3

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Cents per hour											
1953	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	143.7	156.8
1954	163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3	160.6
1952 D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	138.5	150.6
1953	J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	137.5
	F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	142.3
	M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	144.4
	A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	145.6
	M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3
	J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9
	J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9
	A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	142.5
	S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0
	O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6
	N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5
	D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3
1954	J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	148.2
	F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5
	M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6
	A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8
	M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3
	J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6
	J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5
	A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4
	S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2
	O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7
	N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7
	D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5
1955	J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	149.1
	F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0 <sup>r</sup>	145.2 <sup>r</sup>	190.6	148.0	152.8 <sup>r</sup>
	M	170.7	165.9	159.6	177.6	163.5	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	153.5

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1954	42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
1952 D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954 J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7
1955 J	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
	43.5	44.8 <sup>r</sup>	39.2	41.0 <sup>r</sup>	41.1	40.8	40.7 <sup>r</sup>	42.0 <sup>r</sup>	41.1 <sup>r</sup>	42.7	38.3
	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	41.0	42.5	40.6	43.0	38.8

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.  
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6	40.7
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	40.3	39.8
1952 N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	42.9	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.2	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	34.7	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	41.6	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.3	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	41.5	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
1955 J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	35.1	34.3
F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.3
M	41.9	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.2	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	39.9	39.6

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries  
FIRST OF MONTH

Manufacturing										Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.5
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2
J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	22.1
A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	21.9
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	22.1
O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2
D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7
1954 J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9
M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3
J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2
A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0
S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	22.3
O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5
D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8
1955 J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	22.9
F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	22.9
M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	22.9



**Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register <sup>(1)</sup>			Benefit Payments <sup>(2)</sup>				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service <sup>(4)</sup>		
			Number of persons commencing the receipt of regular benefit during the month		Number of days benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies	
Regular benefit			Supplementary benefit	receiving benefit <sup>(3)</sup>								
Thousands					Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands		
1953		208.4	—	89.12	168.6	4,359	13.15	13.28	18.07	921.2	278	35
1954		293.4 <sup>r</sup>	—	115.23	264.0	6,548	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25
1953	A	215.2	—	83.66	196.3	6,540	19.19	13.25	17.90	850.3	299	44
	M	143.1	—	60.51	125.6	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	202	46
	J	119.8	—	49.16	90.9	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	180	41
	J	110.9	—	49.16	89.7	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	164	37
	A	111.3	—	49.27	87.4	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	162	45
	S	119.4	—	55.80	92.5	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	171	42
	O	153.6	—	65.98	118.7	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	206	28
	N	238.5	—	94.64	177.7	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	316	27
	D	372.4	18.7	161.72	218.3	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	439	17
1954	J	438.2	56.7	197.70	390.7	8,123	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9	543	18
	F	432.2	80.4	168.26	427.3	9,807	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563	19
	M	413.0	98.7	152.61	431.9	12,460	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568	24
	A	338.4 <sup>r</sup>	—	108.69	375.3	10,019	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
	M	247.8	—	87.47	246.3	6,575	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
	J	199.5	—	81.94	168.7	5,051	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
	J	188.9	—	71.20	163.4	4,157	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
	A	191.3	—	77.15	153.2	3,922	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
	S	187.7	—	78.23	158.9	3,975	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
	O	209.1	—	84.05	173.0	3,780	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
	N	274.5	—	110.74	207.2	4,512	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
	D	400.8	30.9	164.66	271.7	6,190	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
1955	J	459.7	83.6	206.33	450.4	9,047	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
	F	447.8	130.8	159.92	489.5	11,068	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
	M	406.7	156.6	154.74	512.5	14,450	45.44	12.40	17.12 <sup>r</sup>	840.7 <sup>r</sup>	620	22
	A	318.5	—	103.11	348.4	10,748	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30

Note.—<sup>(1)</sup>On last working day of month. <sup>(2)</sup>Unless regular benefit only is specified, figures contain supplementary benefit from January 1 to April 15 each year (in 1952 to March 31). <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to February 1955, estimate based on number of payments in week containing last working day of month; since that date estimate based on weekly average of number of payments. <sup>(4)</sup>Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

**Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES**  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1953	1,324.7	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.6	34.4	—	177.6	1.4	—
1954	1,475.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
1953 M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.2	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	0.1	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	8.9	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.9	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	94.6	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.7	—	—
S	126.3	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.4	—
O	267.6	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	48.0	0.2	—
N	286.6	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	10.0	—	60.1	0.1	—
D	265.3	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1954 J	157.1	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
F	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	14.6	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.9	1.9	—
A	25.1	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.3	0.2	—
M	31.8	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	1.0	1.2	—
J	86.7	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.9	—	0.4
J	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
S	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
O	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
N	326.8	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
D	240.9	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
1955 J	218.1	2.5	—	—	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0	1.2
F	20.1	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
M	14.0	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.2
A	25.9	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining				
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
Thousand man-working days										
1953	91.3	9.0	20.7	15.6	36.3	12.0	17.5	664.5	85.8	30.9
1954	117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1953 M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
A	0.1	4.8	3.5	1.3	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
M	0.7	1.5	3.7	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
J	6.1	1.2	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.8	20.8	3.2
A	6.8	1.4	1.4	7.0	—	—	—	35.3	33.5	1.2
S	12.5	—	1.1	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.7	6.6
O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	163.5	7.9	1.1
N	17.3	—	—	0.1	12.7	—	1.1	173.7	5.0	0.7
D	17.5	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	178.3	0.1	0.1
1954 J	4.2	—	—	—	3.5	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
F	0.8	—	0.5	—	0.1	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.8	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.5	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
M	—	1.7	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
J	3.1	1.4	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.4	1.8	25.6
J	8.2	9.6	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.5	—	17.5
A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
S	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
O	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
N	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
1955 J	0.1	2.2	15.5	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.2	—
F	—	1.2	5.8	9.6	0.2	—	—	—	—	—
M	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.4	—
A	1.2	0.2	—	3.1	0.7	—	—	0.2	0.7	0.2

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

## PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services		Total	Farm Family Living
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Farm Family Living
1949=100									
1935-39=100									
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8	..	225.3	203.6
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	..	224.2	204.5
1953 F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	227.0	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	228.1	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	..	221.4	204.8
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	..	225.3	204.2
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	..	225.8	204.5
S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
N	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955 J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	220.6	203.9
F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	..	..	..
M	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39 = 100										
1953		220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	356.3	171.8
1954		217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	470.9	183.3
1953	J	221.5	202.1	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	344.6	286.6
	F	221.1	201.0	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	342.3	244.6
	M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	353.8	196.5
	A	219.5	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	343.2	162.5
	M	220.0	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	339.4	147.8
	J	221.5	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	342.7	153.1
	J	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	358.2	196.8
	A	222.2	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	367.7	167.9
	S	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	355.6	137.0
	O	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	355.2	125.8
	N	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	371.2	122.2
	D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	401.3	120.2
1954	J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	453.8	121.0
	F	219.1	200.6	158.9	193.2	197.4	188.0	171.2	453.2	123.3
	M	218.7	199.7	173.3	189.3	195.4	188.0	173.4	470.4	113.6
	A	218.0	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	477.2	113.0
	M	217.9	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	491.0	118.5
	J	217.6	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	497.4	132.4
	J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	506.6	295.3
	A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	498.5	290.8
	S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	461.0	230.6
	O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	443.0	215.4
	N	214.9	195.3	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	448.9	225.6
	D	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	448.5	219.7
1955	J	215.7	197.2	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	445.5	219.7
	F	217.4	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	430.1	234.8
	M	217.4	196.8	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	408.5	234.9
	A	218.5	199.0	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	410.3	434.0
	M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	387.2	401.9

## ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

										Meats
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs		Fresh Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1953	241.7	250.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
1954	236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1953	J	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	308.9	174.1
	F	239.1	264.4	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	298.1	194.1
	M	238.8	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	296.3	191.7
	A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.3	290.9	198.4
	M	239.3	255.9	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	297.7	218.2
	J	247.6	254.4	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	319.9	247.4
	J	243.5	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	303.2	245.1
	A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	298.4	278.2
	S	245.6	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	283.0	289.7
	O	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	278.0	293.3
	N	239.0	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	265.8	263.6
	D	239.1	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	269.7	246.2
1954	J	245.0	260.9	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	287.6	260.9
	F	244.2	267.1	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	285.0	263.3
	M	242.6	269.6	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	283.1	265.0
	A	241.5	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	286.1	265.4
	M	243.9	249.9	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	297.9	277.5
	J	245.0	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	313.8	271.3
	J	240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	304.4	248.8
	A	229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	282.8	228.2
	S	228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	278.8	225.4
	O	221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	261.1	193.3
	N	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	261.1	198.6
	D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	265.1	195.8
1955	J	226.5	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.3	269.9	189.6
	F	226.7	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	230.3	270.7	185.6
	M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	273.8	184.5
	A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.0	255.5	225.0	274.3	186.4
	M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	282.8	182.4

The data for 1955 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.



Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint		
1935-39=100												
1953	239.0	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	288.6	286.8		
1954	231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9		
1953	J	241.4	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	289.8	283.5	
	F	242.2	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6	
	M	241.6	246.7	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2	
	A	240.0	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8	
	M	239.6	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3	
	J	240.1	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4	
	J	239.1	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8	
	A	237.9	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9	
	S	237.9	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0	
	O	237.2	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	286.8	287.2	
	N	236.1	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0	
	D	235.0	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4	
	1954	J	234.5	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.4	283.8
		F	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
		M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1	283.1
A		233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9	
M		231.6	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2	
J		231.6	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9	
J		231.0	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0	
A		230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0	
S		230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1	
O		229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3	
N		227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0	
D		226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3	
1955		J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
		F	226.0	230.6	209.0	156.2	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3
		M	227.4	232.8	209.0	154.2	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.3
	A	226.3	232.8	198.3	154.2	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	287.7	
	M	226.6	232.8	195.3	154.2	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	287.2	

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS	
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper and its products
1935-39=100									
1953	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	168.6	283.1
1954	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	167.5	277.0
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.6	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	174.9	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	169.6	278.4
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	166.1	276.5
1954 J	409.2	201.8	216.3	266.4	207.3	218.4	243.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	164.3	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	167.6	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	211.8	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	168.0	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	168.3	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.7	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	167.3	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	212.3	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	168.1	276.6
O	430.0	200.4	212.4	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	168.5	276.6
N	429.9	199.8	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	168.4	276.5
D	432.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	170.6	276.2
1955 J	435.7	201.2	214.5	253.8	206.3	217.4	233.2	170.6	276.2
F	437.3	203.7	216.0	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	176.6	303.6
M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	179.0	309.6
A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	183.8	331.2
M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	184.2	332.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1953	269.3	258.9	176.9	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
1954	278.7	260.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1952	N 272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	180.7	157.5
	D 283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	180.7	157.5
1953	J 285.4	295.9	175.4	210.0	180.8	227.3	233.8	159.4	183.4	157.9
	F 271.4	274.4	175.0	211.1	180.5	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
	M 274.2	268.1	175.3	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
	A 257.4	261.9	175.3	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
	M 251.1	256.4	174.8	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
	J 264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
	J 270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
	A 276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
	S 271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
	O 266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
	N 271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
	D 271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954	J 266.3	241.0	179.2	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
	F 257.5	235.9	179.3	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
	M 256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
	A 274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
	M 276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
	J 278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
	A 276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
	J 277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
	S 289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
	O 297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
	N 297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
	D 297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
1955	J 297.2	277.3	176.4	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.5	184.1	158.5
	F 297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.5
	M 297.2	277.3	174.5	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
	A 297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	158.5
	M 297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	158.5

## NON-METALLICS

## CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39=100									
1953	267.1	175.7	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
1954	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1952	N 267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.7	174.0
	D 267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
1953	J 267.1	177.1	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0
	F 267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
	M 267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0
	A 267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
	M 267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
	J 267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3
	J 267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
	A 267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
	S 267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
	O 267.1	173.6	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
	N 267.1	173.7	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
	D 267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954	J 267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	167.3
	F 267.1	175.4	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
	M 267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	166.7
	A 267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
	M 267.1	176.3	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
	J 267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
	J 267.1	176.6	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
	A 267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
	S 267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
	O 267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
	N 267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
	D 267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955	J 267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	163.0
	F 267.1	177.1	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.8
	M 267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
	A 267.1	177.2	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
	M 267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0



Table 19.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS					OTHER PRICE INDEXES						
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products <sup>(1)</sup>	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials <sup>(2)</sup>	Canadian Farm Products			Farm Prices of agricultural products <sup>(3)</sup>	
							Total	Field	Animal		
1935-39 = 100					1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100				
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	221.6 <sup>r</sup>	179.4 <sup>r</sup>	263.8	250.5 <sup>r</sup>	
1954	204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	210.4 <sup>r</sup>	164.6 <sup>r</sup>	256.2	233.8 <sup>r</sup>	
1953	M	209.9	229.2	237.5	227.8	124.9	124.9	228.1	191.9	264.3	257.7
	A	205.6	227.8	232.9	224.7	124.8	124.7	221.7	187.6	255.8	250.7
	M	206.4	228.2	234.2	222.2	124.7	124.7	224.2	185.2	263.2	252.8
	J	207.2	230.2	234.0	222.2	124.6	124.6	226.6	184.5	268.7	260.2
	J	207.2	229.3	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.6	226.5	187.7	265.3	255.2
	A	210.1	229.7	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	218-7 <sup>r</sup>	167.6 <sup>r</sup>	269.9	247.0 <sup>r</sup>
	S	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	123.2	214.0 <sup>r</sup>	164.3 <sup>r</sup>	263.7	242.8 <sup>r</sup>
	O	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	213.7 <sup>r</sup>	162.1 <sup>r</sup>	265.3	243.0 <sup>r</sup>
	N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	210.0 <sup>r</sup>	162.1 <sup>r</sup>	258.0	236.3 <sup>r</sup>
	D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	211.9 <sup>r</sup>	162.2 <sup>r</sup>	261.6	236.8 <sup>r</sup>
1954	J	206.4	227.8	224.1	218.2	123.3	121.5	214.6 <sup>r</sup>	162.9 <sup>r</sup>	266.3	240.2 <sup>r</sup>
	F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	122.8	121.2	214.6 <sup>r</sup>	163.3 <sup>r</sup>	264.7	241.1 <sup>r</sup>
	M	204.4	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.7	121.0	211.9 <sup>r</sup>	161.7 <sup>r</sup>	262.0	240.1 <sup>r</sup>
	A	205.8	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.3	121.1	210.7 <sup>r</sup>	161.0 <sup>r</sup>	260.4	238.4 <sup>r</sup>
	M	207.3	224.3	224.3	217.0	121.1	121.0	214.8 <sup>r</sup>	161.6 <sup>r</sup>	268.0	240.4 <sup>r</sup>
	J	206.6	224.3	224.0	217.4	121.2	121.6	214.8 <sup>r</sup>	162.3 <sup>r</sup>	267.3	242.0 <sup>r</sup>
	J	207.4	223.5	224.4	217.2	121.2	122.0	219.6 <sup>r</sup>	177.0 <sup>r</sup>	262.1	241.3 <sup>r</sup>
	A	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	122.0	208.4	168.7	248.2	232.2 <sup>r</sup>
	S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	204.6	163.8	245.5	228.3 <sup>r</sup>
	O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	201.7	162.9	240.5	220.7 <sup>r</sup>
	N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.2	204.2 <sup>r</sup>	165.2	243.1 <sup>r</sup>	220.2 <sup>r</sup>
	D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	205.3	164.6	245.9	220.7 <sup>r</sup>
1955	J	205.0	222.1	225.9	221.0	121.1	122.1	207.0	165.6	248.4	221.7 <sup>r</sup>
	F	207.6	223.2	229.0	226.2	121.3	122.4	206.7	167.6	245.8	222.9 <sup>r</sup>
	M	206.2	224.1	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	203.7	166.1	241.3	221.6 <sup>r</sup>
	A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.5	122.0	123.1	212.7	186.8	238.7	228.6
	M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.2	213.3	183.2	243.4	

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes gold. <sup>(2)</sup>Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. <sup>(3)</sup>Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western grains prior to August, 1954, are final prices whereas those used since are initial prices for wheat and initial prices plus interim payments for oats and barley. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

## FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION <sup>(2)</sup>			EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>		CONSUMPTION <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary	Total	Primary	Secondary
Million kilowatt hours								
1952	5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	5,270	4,974	296
1954	5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	5,545	5,237	308
1952 D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	5,058	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	5,506	4,892	614
M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	5,521	4,954	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	4,897	4,782	116
S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	4,992	4,857	136
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	5,350	5,183	167
N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	5,303	5,140	163
D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	5,574	5,398	176
1954 J	5,066	567	5,633	5,465	169	5,530	5,379	151
F	4,704	448	5,152	4,954	199	5,044	4,874	170
M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	5,624	5,392	232
A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	5,511	5,106	406
M	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	5,723	5,177	546
J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	5,466	5,035	431
J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	5,222	4,968	254
A	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	5,226	5,059	167
S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	5,301	5,111	190
O	5,904	227	6,131	5,569	562	5,798	5,441	358
N	5,967	239	6,206	5,631	575	5,889	5,504	385
D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	6,202	5,799	403
1955 J	6,308	239	6,547	5,922	625	6,174	5,798	377
F	5,753	220	5,973	5,453	520	5,646	5,336	310
M	6,393 <sup>r</sup>	242	6,635 <sup>r</sup>	6,054 <sup>r</sup>	581	6,258 <sup>r</sup>	5,913 <sup>r</sup>	346
A	6,163	200	6,363	5,624	739	5,928	5,497	432



Table 20. **ELECTRIC POWER**—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION											
	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1954	5,545	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
1952 O	5,245	14.96	2.51	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.74	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954 J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
A	5,511	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
1955 J	6,174	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520 <sup>r</sup>
F	5,646	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
M	6,258 <sup>r</sup>	24.75	3.79	103 <sup>r</sup>	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
A	5,928	23.94	3.39	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468

Table 21.—**COAL AND COKE**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE <sup>(1)</sup>	
Production							Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>(2)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production	
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
Thousand tons											
1953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	121	1,939	21	3,178	356
1954	862	205	176	1,243	487	405	109	1,544	18	2,769	284
1953	F	947	178	1,280	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
	M	967	150	1,297	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
	A	910	108	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
	M	938	93	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
	J	963	96	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
	J	952	88	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
	A	666	104	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
	S	920	215	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
	O	1,070	331	1,651	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
	N	995	371	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
	D	1,039	320	1,653	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
1954	J	919	372	1,627	478	651	97	598	17	2,208	325
	F	975	233	1,376	504	520	113	670	18	2,028	283
	M	916	150	1,268	533	357	106	535	15	1,788	293
	A	833	144	1,121	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275
	M	787	98	973	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
	J	878	106	1,069	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
	J	786	54	870	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
	A	626	102	796	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
	S	865	211	1,258	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
	O	866	304	1,417	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
	N	959	353	1,591	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
	D	931	329	1,548	526	530	133	817	17	2,348	288
1955	J	881 <sup>r</sup>	276	1,450 <sup>r</sup>	487	479	121	589	28	2,011 <sup>r</sup>	300
	F	803	207	1,270	470	373	109	605	18	1,857	301
	M	936	222	1,400	560	407	114	574	72	1,902	335
	A	788	61	935	489	201	98	1,878	51	2,762	330

<sup>(1)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included.  
described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1953.

<sup>(2)</sup>Annual computation to 1953 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as  
Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

**Table 22. PETROLEUM AND GAS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS			
			Sales				Sales			
					Industrial and commercial					
Imports		Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic		Total	Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>	Industrial	
Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>			Million cu. ft.							
1953		6,623	6,742	8,415	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1954		6,564	8,006	10,078	7,262	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352
1953	M	7,198	5,000	9,590	7,554	3,618	3,906	2,391	1,471	350
	A	6,399	5,390	8,511	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
	M	6,308	6,131	7,058	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
	J	7,335	6,809	6,011	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
	J	7,734	8,065	5,517	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
	A	6,255	8,299	5,746	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
	S	6,458	8,235	6,689	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
	O	6,041	7,237	8,153	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
	N	5,744	7,596	10,254	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
	D	5,790	8,078	12,290	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954	J	7,138	8,014	15,186	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
	F	5,428	7,617	11,218	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
	M	6,784	6,193	11,907	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
	A	5,569	5,377	10,425	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
	M	5,894	7,161	8,378	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360	335
	J	8,225	7,868	7,388	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268	318
	J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
	A	6,574	9,138	6,927	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282
	S	6,793	8,864	7,493	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069	304
	O	5,817	8,720	10,223	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329
	N	6,324	8,292	11,393	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361	350
	D	6,597	9,644	13,656	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464	365
1955	J	5,625	9,956	15,025	12,021 <sup>(3)</sup>	5,890 <sup>r</sup>	6,130 <sup>r</sup>	1,782 <sup>(3)</sup>	1,104	217
	F	5,643	9,108	14,138	11,436 <sup>r</sup>	5,763 <sup>r</sup>	5,674 <sup>r</sup>	1,761	1,062	247
	M	7,215			12,114	5,949	6,165	1,791	1,066	281
	A				10,233	4,777	5,456	1,608	944	256

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes gas used for house heating. <sup>(2)</sup> Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. <sup>(3)</sup> Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels				Fuels	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766	5,599
1954	14,121	14,126	13,328	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	13,713	5,843
1952	N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	4,672
	D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	4,581
1953	J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	12,720	3,730
	F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	12,087	3,857
	M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	12,171	4,029
	A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	11,270	4,879
	M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	12,705	6,620
	J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	11,956	6,465
	J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	12,504	7,273
	A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	11,922	6,664
	S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	13,560	7,011
	O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	13,757	6,622
	N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	13,454	5,105
	D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	15,091	4,940
1954	J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	14,775	4,007
	F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	13,091	3,936
	M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	13,656	4,564
	A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	12,581	5,005
	M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	12,862	6,653
	J	15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	12,162	6,774
	J	16,087	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	12,663	7,278
	A	14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	12,873	7,196
	S	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,376	13,590	6,706
	O	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	13,864	6,618
	N	14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	15,392	5,911
	D	14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,594	2,650	17,047	5,469
1955	J	14,519	15,290	14,283	13,393	6,309	2,595	15,697	4,603
	F	14,108	14,217	13,219	12,427	5,507	2,492	15,080	4,409

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery			In Market Channels		
Fuels			Refined Products					
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels								
1953	2,981	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1954	2,897	3,562	7,215	4,794	20,328	6,919	17,349 <sup>c</sup>	6,247
1952	N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218
	D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772
1953	J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826
	F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924
	M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188
	A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169
	M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143
	J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277
	J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794
	A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391
	S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670
	O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288
	N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528
	D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286
1954	J	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342
	F	2,826	4,643	5,880	4,196	21,588	10,473	13,636
	M	2,955	4,358	5,728	3,912	21,868	11,357	11,686
	A	2,763	3,568	6,777	4,441	20,430	10,742	11,553
	M	2,670	2,493	6,303	4,267	21,059	10,093	12,577
	J	2,612	1,917	7,055	4,315	22,270	9,336	13,370
	J	2,608	1,942	8,133	3,963	22,865	8,277	14,744
	A	2,901	1,870	7,775	3,843	23,522	7,654	16,062
	S	2,841	2,652	7,688	3,839	22,921	6,988	16,671
	O	2,813	2,982	7,652	4,257	23,687	6,383	17,074
	N	3,489	4,434	7,342	4,511	22,219	6,342	18,173
	D	3,361	6,109	7,215	4,794	20,328	6,919	17,349
1955	J	2,979	5,998	6,444	4,844	21,185	9,052	15,843
	F	2,828	5,856	6,335	4,975	22,563	10,904	13,345

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD					
Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production		Exports <sup>(2)</sup>		Production <sup>(4)</sup>		Exports <sup>(5)</sup>	Production		Exports
Total metal content		Refined copper			Production	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Total metal content		Refined lead			
Million pounds												
1953		42.2	31.7	39.5	22.0	23.9	24.2	32.3	27.4	27.6	17.1	
1954		50.5	35.5	42.1	26.0	26.4	26.5	36.5	29.4	27.7	19.4	
1953	M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.5	24.6	28.3	37.5	30.2	29.9	
	A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.7	24.7	37.0	35.3	27.5	29.5	
	M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.2	23.0	32.0	22.4	32.7	14.1	
	J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.4	24.9	30.3	32.8	29.8	26.9	
	J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.6	24.1	23.8	15.2	19.3	3.1	
	A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.8	24.7	27.4	31.8	23.2	17.7	
	S	39.2	25.6	33.8	16.3	24.1	22.5	28.4	21.0	24.8	7.8	
	O	38.0	32.2	36.0	17.9	24.9	23.4	32.2	28.0	25.3	15.1	
	N	34.5	31.1	35.0	18.1	25.5	26.7	38.3	21.2	29.8	13.2	
	D	35.5	25.3	38.2	18.1	24.2	22.5	38.1	25.2	29.8	8.7	
1954	J	35.7	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.3	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3	
	F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.6	24.6	33.7	21.7	24.6	15.1	
	M	53.4	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.0	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2	
	A	55.9	29.3	40.8	22.4	25.9	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2	
	M	55.7	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.7	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0	
	J	52.1	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.3	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0	
	J	53.1	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.6	24.2	38.6	40.1	19.3	26.3	
	A	53.7	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.6	28.2	36.9	32.6	22.2	17.3	
	S	47.3	37.0	45.4	28.1	26.9	25.3	34.7	26.4	28.7	20.1	
	O	54.7	31.1	43.3	23.1	27.9	25.8	33.1	22.3	35.2	16.0	
	N	52.3	36.1	46.0	26.7	26.4	25.0	36.7	27.4	30.6	21.6	
	D	55.1	40.2	49.9	27.8	28.7	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6	
1955	J	52.6	33.0	45.4	22.2	28.1	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0	
	F	50.2	36.5	43.1	25.8	26.2	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8	
	M	53.4	32.1	50.4	24.8	29.8	27.1	38.1	26.8	27.0	20.6	
	A	50.2	29.0	48.4	20.6	29.6	32.2	35.7	27.7	26.4	23.9	

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



**Table 24.—METALS—concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds				Thousand tons		Thousand fine ounces			
1953		67.0	58.5	41.8	26.4	448.1	542.5	338	274	2,358	1,693
1954		62.2	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	611.6	364	321	2,557	1,928
1953	F	66.9	55.0	38.0	27.2	28.6	226.5	352	259	2,240	1,347
	M	74.0	68.2	42.0	36.6	38.4	176.5	378	285	2,471	833
	A	66.8	57.8	40.6	34.1	34.9	328.2	369	301	3,064	2,080
	M	66.7	70.2	40.8	31.2	728.2	762.8	367	266	2,515	2,031
	J	68.1	58.1	41.8	29.8	675.1	740.4	361	266	2,497	987
	J	68.2	61.7	43.8	20.1	787.0	869.4	367	299	2,361	2,169
	A	65.8	46.0	43.8	17.2	720.6	787.9	328	226	2,018	1,230
	S	67.3	50.8	42.9	18.8	736.5	800.4	334	269	2,061	1,990
	O	69.5	54.8	44.0	23.7	619.0	700.7	284	243	2,088	2,034
	N	61.5	38.5	42.7	21.4	669.1	582.3	272	204	2,207	1,876
	D	63.3	59.9	44.3	21.6	283.0	313.7	274	415	2,336	1,592
1954	J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,553	1,663
	F	50.2	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	311	289	2,050	1,604
	M	57.8	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,314	1,734
	A	63.1	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,700	1,447
	M	60.3	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,510	2,554
	J	59.7	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,704	1,498
	J	64.2	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,735	2,419
	A	65.1	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	370	279	2,787	2,002
	S	62.5	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,759	1,655
	O	69.5	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	380	337	2,427	1,681
	N	68.6	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	828.4	385	329	2,793	2,814
	D	72.0	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	385	358	2,347	2,069
1955	J	73.0	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	109.4	366	296	2,161	1,554
	F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	352 <sup>r</sup>	293	1,938	2,286
	M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,357	1,522
	A	69.4	65.6	42.6	42.0		199.5	370	310	2,252	2,037

**Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports	
		Thousand tons				Thousand barrels		Thousand tons				
1953		75.9	73.2	320	1.8	0.6	1,868	1,852	102.4	80.0	25.6	
1954		77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,882	1,863	103.1	80.3	30.9	
1953	F	65.3	63.3	167	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	88.7	73.1	21.4	
	M	75.2	74.1	214	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	101.4	78.0	5.7	
	A	82.5	70.0	233	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	104.0	72.0	7.0	
	M	82.5	81.5	308	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	108.7	81.7	24.8	
	J	82.8	83.7	393	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	106.3	76.0	27.8	
	J	73.1	71.0	477	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	102.2	76.6	24.0	
	A	72.8	68.1	588	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	90.6	83.5	31.6	
	S	77.8	73.3	444	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	101.7	86.4	29.9	
	O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	113.4	82.5	38.0	
	N	84.2	71.8	296	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	112.4	85.8	47.5	
1954	D	64.4	80.8	201	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.8	79.5	34.0	
	J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	92.6	77.6	12.2	
	F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	96.3	75.4	19.1	
	M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	102.4	75.5	22.3	
	A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	97.5	77.6	12.0	
	M	79.7	87.2	373	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	109.0	78.4	19.0	
	J	79.0	81.9	454	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	111.5	79.8	47.4	
	J	70.4	66.0	449	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	104.8	73.1	34.2	
	A	80.8	74.5	475	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	103.2	81.3	35.5	
	S	90.8	83.6	452	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	101.1	76.4	32.1	
1955	O	88.4	84.6	474	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	108.1	84.6	38.9	
	N	87.4	76.3	289	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	111.5	93.8	75.1	
	D	70.9	89.8	212	1.2	—	1,655	1,066	98.7	90.4	22.6	
	J	61.0	56.2	185	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	104.3	94.1	15.3	
	F	68.5	61.7	165	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	99.6	84.4	15.5	
	M	78.5	73.6	224	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,342	112.5	82.4	9.8	
	A	98.7	77.9	279		0.1	1,675	1,776		79.2		

<sup>(1)</sup>Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS											
Inventories All Industries by Components <sup>(2)</sup>					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings <sup>(3)</sup>						
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	All Industries		Consumers' Goods				
					Invt.	Ship.	Total		Non-durable		
							Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
Million dollars					December 1952=100						
1953	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	105.7	105.7	106.0	102.2	101.4	
1954	4,065.8 <sup>r</sup>	1,644.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,151.6 <sup>r</sup>	1,269.7 <sup>r</sup>	101.5 <sup>r</sup>	102.2	102.6	103.8	104.3	105.5	
1953	J	3,882.5	1,756.0	970.6	100.1	96.5	100.2	96.7	98.5	91.9	
	F	3,904.7	1,742.3	987.1	100.4	99.1	99.7	99.0	97.3	87.9	
	M	3,922.4	1,719.8	1,008.6	100.6	110.9	99.5	110.2	94.9	94.7	
	A	3,924.8	1,701.3	1,026.4	100.3	110.8	99.3	110.9	94.1	99.2	
	M	3,970.4	1,710.8	1,029.9	101.4	111.0	99.9	109.3	94.1	101.5	
	J	4,024.6	1,717.9	1,041.3	103.1	113.9	101.7	110.6	95.4	105.3	
	J	4,055.2	1,745.9	1,044.5	103.7	105.6	102.4	103.9	96.5	103.6	
	A	4,118.8	1,774.6	1,069.5	105.0	100.5	103.4	99.9	97.9	102.0	
	S	4,114.0	1,756.5	1,067.2	104.6	110.5	103.8	111.6	99.8	106.9	
	O	4,126.2	1,746.0	1,055.7	105.0	110.3	104.0	114.8	102.0	113.0	
	N	4,140.1	1,733.0	1,073.1	104.9	101.4	104.5	103.8	102.1	107.8	
	D	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	106.1	98.2	105.7	101.0	102.2	103.0	
	1954	J	4,233.8	1,706.3	1,183.4	106.1	90.6	105.0	95.0	100.3	94.7
		F	4,207.2	1,681.3	1,177.2	105.9	97.4	104.1	100.9	98.9	96.5
		M	4,161.5	1,653.6	1,164.1	104.7	110.2	102.5	113.6	97.6	106.8
		A	4,097.5	1,609.6	1,166.8	102.5	104.1	100.1	105.8	94.8	101.8
M		4,106.7	1,608.4	1,155.4	102.8	104.0	101.0	102.9	96.0	104.1	
J		4,129.1	1,606.4	1,153.5	103.1	109.3	101.8	107.3	97.8	113.4	
J		4,089.1	1,610.0	1,125.8	102.1	98.1	101.0	95.3	97.9	103.0	
A		4,075.8	1,612.7	1,124.7	101.5	98.9	100.3	98.5	99.9	103.4	
S		4,086.0	1,594.6	1,165.0	101.1	106.8	101.5	107.1	102.7	110.0	
O		4,061.8	1,593.7	1,154.6	100.7	101.8	101.5	104.6	103.7	109.9	
N		4,069.8	1,589.6	1,157.8	101.0	103.6	102.4	106.4	104.8	110.3	
D		4,065.8 <sup>r</sup>	1,644.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,151.6 <sup>r</sup>	101.5 <sup>r</sup>	101.8	102.6	107.7	104.3	112.0	
1955		J	4,059.6 <sup>r</sup>	1,665.6 <sup>r</sup>	1,176.4 <sup>r</sup>	101.1	98.7	101.4 <sup>r</sup>	103.1 <sup>r</sup>	102.1	104.7 <sup>r</sup>
		F	4,091.4 <sup>r</sup>	1,670.8 <sup>r</sup>	1,207.5 <sup>r</sup>	101.6 <sup>r</sup>	101.8 <sup>r</sup>	102.1 <sup>r</sup>	104.4 <sup>r</sup>	101.2	101.6 <sup>r</sup>
		M	4,128.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,673.2	1,209.2	102.9 <sup>r</sup>	113.6 <sup>r</sup>	102.8 <sup>r</sup>	114.0 <sup>r</sup>	99.5 <sup>r</sup>	111.2 <sup>r</sup>
		A	4,087.7			101.8	112.7	101.5	115.9	97.8	108.9

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings<sup>(3)</sup>

Consumers' Goods										
Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods		
Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	
December 1952=100										
1953	104.7	112.1	120.6	115.4	102.4	88.7	109.1	104.2	108.8	148.4
1954	95.8	99.8	106.9	102.0	90.9 <sup>r</sup>	81.6	105.3	99.2	102.3	145.5
1953 J	102.1	108.0	103.7	100.9	100.7	79.7	99.5	102.3	100.1	113.5
F	103.6	119.6	102.5	115.2	100.7	89.4	99.8	95.1	107.1	136.9
M	104.3	137.4	108.9	135.3	99.6	97.1	98.8	109.4	115.5	155.2
A	105.5	123.1	110.1	139.0	99.2	101.9	99.4	108.9	112.4	137.9
M	106.0	111.4	112.0	134.5	100.4	94.1	100.9	111.2	117.0	167.8
J	108.3	106.3	115.2	134.1	100.7	97.6	102.4	113.1	118.8	188.2
J	108.9	92.4	114.1	117.7	99.4	90.8	104.8	100.1	118.3	176.7
A	108.3	109.2	116.1	82.0	98.1	76.0	107.5	99.4	123.1	168.2
S	105.8	124.7	115.9	113.8	98.5	82.9	107.8	109.3	112.9	167.2
O	102.8	121.8	113.1	113.3	100.8	81.4	110.2	106.5	106.8	144.7
N	102.8	102.9	116.2	90.8	100.1	82.3	110.7	102.2	101.4	118.7
D	104.7	88.0	120.6	108.6	102.4	91.0	109.1	92.9	108.8	105.2
1954 J	105.5	86.3	121.8	105.7	102.6	72.7	109.8	86.7	112.1	101.1
F	104.1	101.7	123.4	115.8	104.6	83.4	108.2	89.2	116.1	124.0
M	102.1	120.3	121.8	130.5	102.0	99.7	106.7	98.8	120.9	140.5
A	100.6	104.9	119.5	121.0	101.2	90.3	104.3	103.7	118.2	120.7
M	101.6	91.7	118.8	111.2	98.8	87.9	104.7	104.6	118.5	151.4
J	102.1	91.9	116.1	103.1	96.0	91.2	104.9	106.7	120.5	180.7
J	101.5	78.7	111.8	86.3	93.1	80.4	105.1	93.8	118.8	183.1
A	98.9	98.5	103.7	80.8	91.3	66.5	106.1	100.4	117.0	174.0
S	96.1	120.2	105.5	82.0	89.7	79.2	105.6	105.8	107.3	171.2
O	94.0	108.6	105.3	81.0	87.5	69.7	106.2	100.1	103.6	154.2
N	94.0	102.0	106.3	97.4	86.5	76.0	106.4	103.9	102.0	137.5
D	95.8	92.7	106.9	108.9	90.9 <sup>r</sup>	82.4	105.3	96.2	102.3	107.9
1955 J	97.0 <sup>r</sup>	95.5 <sup>r</sup>	106.2	106.1 <sup>r</sup>	90.9 <sup>r</sup>	68.1 <sup>r</sup>	104.8 <sup>r</sup>	97.9 <sup>r</sup>	106.5	127.0 <sup>r</sup>
F	97.7 <sup>r</sup>	106.5	112.6	111.7 <sup>r</sup>	90.0 <sup>r</sup>	76.9 <sup>r</sup>	103.3	101.9 <sup>r</sup>	114.0	132.5 <sup>r</sup>
M	98.0 <sup>r</sup>	118.0 <sup>r</sup>	123.3 <sup>r</sup>	119.9 <sup>r</sup>	90.6 <sup>r</sup>	88.0 <sup>r</sup>	103.4 <sup>r</sup>	116.7 <sup>r</sup>	123.5 <sup>r</sup>	158.3 <sup>r</sup>
A	99.2	109.8	119.3	147.6	91.1	81.3	103.7	115.6	117.9	143.9

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period.<sup>(2)</sup>Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed byprogress payments. <sup>(3)</sup>Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.wire and wire products. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery.<sup>(5)</sup>Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and<sup>(6)</sup>Excludes heavy electrical

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.



Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS												
Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups <sup>(3)</sup>												
Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel <sup>(4)</sup>		Machinery <sup>(5)</sup>		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus <sup>(6)</sup>		
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
December 1952=100												
1953	103.1	100.5	106.1	119.7	100.1	104.0	103.7	102.0	101.1	104.5	133.2	122.9
1954	94.2	83.2	92.0	107.4	87.5	90.7	97.2	105.1	101.0	97.4	131.7	130.2
1953 F	101.8	116.3	107.3	124.7	100.6	89.3	98.6	102.8	100.2	98.0	104.0	115.6
M	102.8	118.5	108.1	160.6	100.2	110.4	96.9	115.9	97.0	112.6	106.3	127.6
A	104.7	107.4	108.3	133.9	100.2	106.0	97.0	111.8	97.4	109.4	108.2	131.9
M	106.1	100.6	109.9	111.7	101.8	107.9	99.2	112.5	98.8	113.9	113.1	122.6
J	107.4	101.6	114.8	97.8	104.3	111.8	101.1	103.1	97.7	115.4	122.8	126.8
J	108.3	87.1	117.1	84.4	106.0	106.5	99.5	89.7	101.6	97.2	128.3	94.3
A	107.4	90.9	117.3	119.6	106.7	104.0	99.8	84.3	103.8	101.4	134.2	94.2
S	106.0	99.9	111.3	150.4	104.9	116.8	100.7	103.0	103.7	104.0	136.1	137.5
O	104.6	97.3	104.6	147.2	104.3	108.3	99.9	105.3	104.2	104.7	133.3	141.8
N	104.0	89.6	103.0	116.9	102.7	101.8	101.6	102.8	105.3	99.4	129.5	143.8
D	103.1	81.0	106.1	86.7	100.1	87.3	103.7	110.4	101.1	89.6	133.2	151.3
1954 J	102.3	79.6	110.4	80.1	100.1	81.6	102.3	86.6	102.9	80.6	134.7	99.4
F	100.5	78.5	108.3	114.3	99.5	82.9	104.3	92.4	101.6	83.1	137.6	112.0
M	98.9	90.6	103.9	147.7	96.8	90.0	104.5	107.3	99.3	96.5	135.9	153.2
A	97.5	80.4	102.3	116.9	94.4	87.2	105.4	106.5	94.9	107.3	136.1	130.3
M	96.7	79.7	105.8	88.9	95.0	89.0	101.8	106.5	95.7	103.3	141.8	122.4
J	96.4	82.3	106.5	88.3	94.0	100.5	98.4	114.1	95.5	105.4	141.4	117.0
J	94.6	69.0	107.9	71.3	94.7	92.5	95.7	100.2	97.4	92.2	140.1	98.4
A	92.7	81.9	105.4	108.4	93.4	98.8	91.6	94.1	100.5	96.0	134.3	118.0
S	93.1	92.9	98.9	143.8	89.8	103.1	90.8	104.7	103.3	100.3	129.8	146.3
O	92.0	88.2	94.8	123.3	90.3	93.3	87.6	107.4	104.2	100.2	127.6	141.6
N	91.3	88.4	92.6	113.8	88.3	89.8	84.0	117.8	102.9	106.1	126.4	171.5
D	94.2	87.0	92.0	92.2	87.5	80.1	97.2	124.0	101.0	98.2	131.7	151.7
1955 J	96.8 <sup>r</sup>	90.4 <sup>r</sup>	95.0 <sup>r</sup>	82.9 <sup>r</sup>	87.3 <sup>r</sup>	81.8 <sup>r</sup>	92.7 <sup>r</sup>	90.8 <sup>r</sup>	99.8 <sup>r</sup>	104.5 <sup>r</sup>	126.2 <sup>r</sup>	131.8 <sup>r</sup>
F	97.0 <sup>r</sup>	97.0 <sup>r</sup>	95.8 <sup>r</sup>	107.2 <sup>r</sup>	86.5 <sup>r</sup>	90.6 <sup>r</sup>	91.2 <sup>r</sup>	105.3 <sup>r</sup>	99.2 <sup>r</sup>	98.4 <sup>r</sup>	128.1 <sup>r</sup>	130.6 <sup>r</sup>
M	96.8 <sup>r</sup>	102.4 <sup>r</sup>	94.9 <sup>r</sup>	127.5 <sup>r</sup>	87.3 <sup>r</sup>	105.7 <sup>r</sup>	90.3 <sup>r</sup>	116.7 <sup>r</sup>	97.6 <sup>r</sup>	116.8 <sup>r</sup>	130.8 <sup>r</sup>	151.9 <sup>r</sup>
A	97.9	94.7	96.8	113.5	89.1	103.8	91.7	111.9	96.6	115.4	133.0	134.7

## ESTIMATED VALUE OF MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS\*

## QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Total all Industries	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textile Products (ex. Clothing)	Clothing	Wood Products	Paper Products
Million Dollars									
1952	4,234.8	865.1	51.8	72.8	54.8	188.7	213.3	290.0	375.7
1953	4,442.8	872.8	53.8	70.9	55.6	175.2	214.5	312.1	392.9
1952 3rd	4,222.7	878.0	50.1	74.2	55.1	182.5	215.9	336.4	368.2
4th	4,354.8	901.0	51.3	71.2	54.4	192.3	237.6	273.6	382.8
1953 1st	4,290.1	776.9	48.6	67.5	63.4	199.5	229.1	292.9	368.5
2nd	4,697.3	884.1	56.1	76.9	58.5	179.1	198.1	340.7	401.3
3rd	4,458.7	903.0	53.4	73.0	54.7	165.2	226.2	350.6	395.0
4th	4,324.9	927.3	56.9	66.2	45.8	156.8	204.6	264.2	406.8
1954 1st	4,191.4	829.4	50.6	64.3	59.5	160.0	207.1	273.1	386.6
2nd	4,468.7	923.9	57.9	68.7	51.4	156.7	176.1	316.9	415.4
3rd	4,313.3	917.3	52.5	68.9	54.4	155.2	208.6	372.6	408.7
4th	4,332.2	948.8	60.4	67.4	45.1	165.0	204.4	290.9	423.8
	Printing and Publishing	Iron and Steel Products	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallie Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Industries
Million Dollars									
1952	122.7	533.7	450.2	302.7	173.0	87.6	196.9	199.3	56.5
1953	135.8	524.8	522.4	310.0	212.0	102.2	202.1	220.4	65.3
1952 3rd	123.3	530.7	420.4	277.4	167.3	94.1	203.4	191.1	54.7
4th	125.5	528.0	481.5	298.0	203.7	90.4	208.1	198.2	57.1
1953 1st	128.4	519.8	529.9	314.7	204.5	81.8	180.6	223.1	60.9
2nd	136.2	568.7	622.6	335.2	220.8	112.2	193.7	245.2	67.9
3rd	136.9	524.6	479.4	298.2	196.0	112.3	217.8	206.7	65.8
4th	141.7	486.0	457.6	292.0	226.8	102.6	216.3	206.6	66.7
1954 1st	142.6	450.9	540.4	258.6	208.1	79.4	200.7	220.2	60.2
2nd	144.9	504.4	498.4	310.6	219.3	111.5	201.2	247.5	64.0
3rd	146.6	492.3	327.0	284.0	207.6	118.1	214.6	215.5	69.4
4th	148.9	456.9	350.1	300.9	257.5	97.5	228.0	218.0	68.4

\*Estimates based on values of monthly sales, or shipments, as reported by a sample of manufacturing establishments. In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The trend established for each industry is applied to the gross value of shipments universe for the industry from the Annual Census of Industry Survey.



Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ESTIMATED VALUES OF UNFILLED ORDERS<sup>(1)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(2)</sup>

	All Industries		Iron and Steel Industries		Transportation Equipment Industries		Electrical Apparatus Industries		All Other Industries	
	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
Million dollars										
1953	2,605.6	1,431.1	451.6	160.6	697.5	139.5	365.4	74.2	1,091.1	1,056.9
1954	2,463.1 <sup>r</sup>	1,418.2 <sup>r</sup>	382.2	152.3	725.5 <sup>r</sup>	147.3 <sup>r</sup>	341.4 <sup>r</sup>	72.2	1,013.9 <sup>r</sup>	1,046.2 <sup>r</sup>
1953 F	3,182.2	1,392.4	645.1	181.7	1,075.6	167.0	321.7	67.1	1,139.8	976.6
M	3,132.0	1,501.4	638.8	182.4	1,027.2	154.6	370.5	127.3	1,095.5	1,037.1
A	3,016.6	1,435.4	634.7	184.9	977.2	167.1	357.0	60.8	1,047.7	1,022.6
M	2,848.1	1,385.2	615.2	166.6	839.2	62.0	386.7	100.2	1,007.1	1,056.4
J	2,793.3	1,538.3	604.9	180.2	811.2	180.3	382.6	66.7	994.6	1,113.0
J	2,667.3	1,351.2	581.2	146.0	746.5	135.9	364.3	39.8	975.2	1,029.6
A	2,612.8	1,352.1	563.3	150.3	721.2	95.5	375.6	71.3	952.6	1,035.1
S	2,538.1	1,471.2	562.1	182.4	690.1	127.9	373.4	73.0	912.5	1,087.9
O	2,475.1	1,479.8	554.0	167.8	665.4	127.3	375.3	79.1	880.4	1,105.6
N	2,604.7	1,548.9	525.3	129.6	611.4	79.4	378.4	79.9	1,089.6	1,260.0
D	2,605.6	1,375.2	451.6	79.9	697.5	256.8	365.4	66.4	1,091.1	972.1
1954 F	2,716.5	1,378.5	444.3	126.5	746.4	209.8	354.4	52.3	1,171.4	990.1
J	2,851.3	1,498.0	430.3	134.8	920.6	354.1	352.6	63.0	1,147.8	944.5
M	2,729.3	1,419.8	425.8	161.8	867.5	153.0	342.8	69.6	1,093.2	1,034.6
A	2,650.1	1,377.8	415.6	152.0	815.8	133.2	332.4	65.6	1,086.3	1,026.1
M	2,620.7	1,426.3	385.2	134.2	814.5	165.1	335.9	73.7	1,085.1	1,051.7
J	2,619.6	1,528.2	376.9	166.8	805.7	145.8	327.2	63.7	1,109.8	1,150.4
J	2,605.2	1,355.7	363.3	150.0	818.0	147.2	326.7	57.2	1,097.2	1,001.8
A	2,559.7	1,338.7	377.0	175.5	787.3	59.7	331.8	74.0	1,063.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,028.0
S	2,612.2	1,546.6	383.5	170.5	803.1	122.3	356.9	105.5	1,022.2	1,101.8
O	2,497.3	1,309.4	363.1	135.7	747.8	36.3	349.0	72.6	1,037.3	1,111.4
N	2,465.2	1,416.8	377.7	166.8	724.8	92.9	347.4	88.4	1,015.2	1,068.7
D	2,463.1 <sup>r</sup>	1,422.7 <sup>r</sup>	382.2	152.4	725.5 <sup>r</sup>	147.7 <sup>r</sup>	341.4 <sup>r</sup>	80.7 <sup>r</sup>	1,013.9 <sup>r</sup>	1,045.5 <sup>r</sup>
1955 J	2,599.4 <sup>r</sup>	1,517.0 <sup>r</sup>	401.4 <sup>r</sup>	151.8 <sup>r</sup>	718.5 <sup>r</sup>	137.3 <sup>r</sup>	343.6 <sup>r</sup>	78.6 <sup>r</sup>	1,135.9 <sup>r</sup>	1,149.2 <sup>r</sup>
F	2,584.1 <sup>r</sup>	1,408.4 <sup>r</sup>	469.0 <sup>r</sup>	220.0	683.8 <sup>r</sup>	117.3 <sup>r</sup>	318.6 <sup>r</sup>	58.2 <sup>r</sup>	1,112.7 <sup>r</sup>	1,012.8 <sup>r</sup>
M	2,575.1 <sup>r</sup>	1,581.0 <sup>r</sup>	489.6 <sup>r</sup>	197.3 <sup>r</sup>	672.9 <sup>r</sup>	153.7 <sup>r</sup>	329.1 <sup>r</sup>	105.1 <sup>r</sup>	1,083.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,124.9 <sup>r</sup>
A	2,509.4	1,511.7	498.3	181.8	637.4	164.5	334.6	93.1	1,039.1	1,072.3

ESTIMATED VALUES OF SHIPMENTS, UNFILLED ORDERS<sup>(1)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(2)</sup>

	All Industries			Textile and Clothing Industries			Wood and Paper Industries			Non-ferrous Metal and Chemical Industries		
	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
December 1952 = 100												
1953	105.7	81.8	90.7	109.9	64.6	93.6	118.4	56.2	73.4	107.9	130.0	114.9
1954	102.2	77.3	89.9	95.7	65.9	85.7	120.6	56.8	77.6	104.2	110.0	98.3
1953 F	99.1	99.9	88.3	119.1	99.5	100.0	109.6	96.9	67.5	103.0	102.1	105.4
M	110.9	98.3	95.2	137.8	84.0	98.7	119.7	95.4	75.8	114.8	100.3	108.5
A	110.8	94.7	91.0	119.4	76.6	95.0	116.2	87.7	69.0	116.3	98.1	108.4
M	111.0	89.4	87.8	105.8	81.7	102.5	125.6	78.2	73.7	119.2	93.9	105.4
J	113.9	87.7	97.5	100.7	91.8	106.1	132.7	73.2	81.6	116.9	89.6	102.7
J	105.6	83.8	85.6	88.5	88.3	73.5	126.6	69.8	78.8	98.3	90.2	99.6
A	100.5	82.0	85.7	105.4	80.7	82.3	125.1	67.3	78.5	100.8	90.7	101.6
S	110.5	79.7	93.2	124.9	67.6	90.8	123.9	69.3	81.2	110.4	88.5	102.8
O	110.3	77.7	93.8	122.3	59.2	96.0	122.8	64.0	75.0	107.9	88.4	106.9
N	101.4	81.8	98.2	102.8	63.4	98.9	110.6	59.1	67.5	103.8	130.3	233.6
D	98.2	81.8	87.2	84.0	64.6	76.6	103.4	56.2	64.3	93.3	130.0	91.8
1954 J	90.6	85.3	87.4	79.9	65.9	73.4	101.8	99.5	97.4	91.2	128.6	86.2
F	97.4	89.5	94.9	96.4	62.7	81.1	108.6	93.7	65.5	95.1	126.2	86.9
M	110.2	85.7	90.0	118.4	53.8	91.6	119.8	92.4	76.0	104.7	120.7	86.8
A	104.1	83.2	87.3	98.6	51.6	84.7	113.3	85.4	67.7	111.7	121.9	114.9
M	104.0	82.3	90.4	84.9	60.4	89.6	120.9	80.5	74.1	115.9	119.8	108.4
J	109.3	82.3	96.9	86.9	66.4	87.2	133.4	85.9	89.7	111.0	118.7	106.9
J	98.1	81.8	85.9	72.1	66.2	64.2	127.5	80.3	77.8	94.4	118.0	91.5
A	98.9	80.4	84.8	95.8	62.9	80.3	132.1	73.4	79.8	101.5	116.6	96.4
S	106.8	82.0	98.0	118.5	57.6	97.6	131.5	74.0	85.0	108.6	116.4	107.4
O	101.8	78.4	83.0	105.9	53.4	87.9	127.2	66.1	76.0	104.4	114.9	99.0
N	103.6	77.4	89.8	101.4	59.3	99.9	123.5	58.2	73.6	110.2	111.7	99.6
D	101.6	77.3	90.2 <sup>r</sup>	89.4	65.9	90.4	107.9	56.8	68.3	101.6	110.0	95.4
1955 J	98.7	81.3	96.1 <sup>r</sup>	86.6 <sup>r</sup>	73.2 <sup>r</sup>	88.9 <sup>r</sup>	113.3 <sup>r</sup>	100.2 <sup>r</sup>	104.9 <sup>r</sup>	107.7 <sup>r</sup>	110.2	107.6 <sup>r</sup>
F	101.8 <sup>r</sup>	81.1 <sup>r</sup>	89.3 <sup>r</sup>	101.7 <sup>r</sup>	71.8	88.9 <sup>r</sup>	114.9 <sup>r</sup>	97.4 <sup>r</sup>	71.8 <sup>r</sup>	106.5 <sup>r</sup>	107.5	97.6 <sup>r</sup>
M	113.6 <sup>r</sup>	80.9 <sup>r</sup>	100.2 <sup>r</sup>	114.4 <sup>r</sup>	65.2 <sup>r</sup>	91.8 <sup>r</sup>	130.1 <sup>r</sup>	96.1 <sup>r</sup>	82.6 <sup>r</sup>	121.2 <sup>r</sup>	106.5 <sup>r</sup>	117.3 <sup>r</sup>
A	112.7	79.4	95.8	103.6	63.0	88.9	125.8	86.9	74.1	121.1	103.9	112.2

<sup>(1)</sup> Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated total values for each industry at the end of December, 1953. The latter were obtained from a survey of all manufacturing firms with a production value over \$50,000.

The sample of firms reporting monthly accounted for 75% of the total estimated Unfilled Orders Value in December, 1953. <sup>(2)</sup> Total New Orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series covers total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, and Quarterly Report on Estimated Value of Manufacturers Shipments, D.B.S.

**Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Tobacco						Beverages				
Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Production			Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	
Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer <sup>(3)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor	
Thousand pounds					Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons			
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	166.5	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	162.7	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	212.0	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	185.9	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	159.1	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	166.5	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955 J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	203.1	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63

<sup>(1)</sup>Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. <sup>(2)</sup>End of period. <sup>(3)</sup>The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes bottling of imported liquors.  
Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.  
Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

**Table 28.—RUBBER**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
		Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
											Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds												
1953		7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1954		7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80
1953	J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38
	F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
	M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97
	A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
	M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
	J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
	J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
	A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
	S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
	O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
1954	N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
	D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
	J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
	F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
	M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
	A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
	M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53
	J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41
	J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23
	A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36
1955	S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83
	O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53
	N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40
	D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80
	J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80
	F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95
	M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17
	A		17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37



**Table 28.—RUBBER—Concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES <sup>(1)</sup>					RUBBER FOOTWEAR						
Production <sup>(2)</sup>		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks
					Boots all Rubber						



**Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1953	726	1,560	139	569	246	3,239	2,689	550
1954	676	1,472	131	579	239	3,097	2,571	526
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
O	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217	824
N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768
D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142	455
1955 J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,843	2,609	234
F	682	1,517	125	563	216	3,103	2,775	327
M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214	516

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.  
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

**Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>		Broad Woven Cotton Fabric <sup>(4)</sup>	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Ship	Production	Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1953		13,375	29,258	14,478	22,052	12,347	2,003	8,311
1954		12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,449	7,115
1953 J		19,300	33,760	16,782	..	14,251	1,377	2,153
F		20,896	33,023	16,390	..	13,936	1,332	2,260
M		16,198	32,971	16,407	..	13,914	1,422	2,377
A		14,374	35,852	17,815	..	15,130	1,376	2,043
M		13,912	29,735	14,780	..	12,548	1,241	2,140
J		10,204	28,494	14,134	..	12,024	1,227	2,016
J		11,526	23,545	11,660	..	9,936	984	2,058
A		8,870	22,906	11,306	..	9,666	1,052	1,997
S		7,848	32,243	15,895	..	13,607	1,173	1,937
O		9,682	26,781	13,223	..	11,302	1,322	1,875
N		14,563	26,783	13,214	..	11,302	1,164	1,583
D		13,132	24,991	12,129	..	10,546	1,093	1,600
1954 J		7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235	890	1,502
F		11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305
M		15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346
A		12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133
M		12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254
J		13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546
J		9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258
A		12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512
S		7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703
O		8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512
N		19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416
D		22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900
1955 J		16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652
F		12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779
M		17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978
A			30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696
M			33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027		8,266

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'											
		Dresses					Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petti-coats <sup>(1)</sup>
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
				Thousands					Thousand dozen		
1953		431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2
1954		410.0	174.8	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7
1951	3rd	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7
	4th	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952	1st	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
	2nd	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
	3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
	4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7
	3rd	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954	1st	509.8	286.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
CHILDREN'S											
		Dresses, All Kinds					Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts	
		Coats	Suits	Suits	Suits	Topcoats	Fine	Waist	Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
1953		237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9
1954		219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7 <sup>r</sup>	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9 <sup>r</sup>	8.3
1951	3rd	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.0 <sup>r</sup>	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	15.3 <sup>r</sup>	8.4
	4th	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.1 <sup>r</sup>	7.7
1952	1st	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.6 <sup>r</sup>	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
	2nd	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.0 <sup>r</sup>	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
	3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	55.4 <sup>r</sup>	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	25.6 <sup>r</sup>	12.0
	4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2 <sup>r</sup>	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	31.0 <sup>r</sup>	12.0
1953	1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
	2nd	172.2	38.0	844.8	56.5 <sup>r</sup>	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2 <sup>r</sup>	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1 <sup>r</sup>	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6 <sup>r</sup>	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1 <sup>r</sup>	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5 <sup>r</sup>	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2 <sup>r</sup>	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'											
		Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Sport, fine	Overalls			
					Cotton	Other <sup>(2)</sup>		Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
Thousands											
1953		443.7	208.5	724.5	150.4 <sup>r</sup>	22.2 <sup>r</sup>	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.9 <sup>r</sup>
1954		451.4 <sup>r</sup>	179.8	703.3	144.3 <sup>r</sup>	15.3 <sup>r</sup>	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9
1951	3rd	321.1 <sup>r</sup>	249.9	528.6	111.8 <sup>r</sup>	6.7 <sup>r</sup>	48.9 <sup>r</sup>	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3
	4th	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.8 <sup>r</sup>	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.1 <sup>r</sup>
1952	1st	425.4 <sup>r</sup>	155.6	755.1	117.5	15.4 <sup>r</sup>	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1
	2nd	416.5 <sup>r</sup>	123.8	812.8	136.0 <sup>r</sup>	12.7 <sup>r</sup>	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
	3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	117.8 <sup>r</sup>	12.9 <sup>r</sup>	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
	4th	375.0 <sup>r</sup>	283.7	620.1	150.9 <sup>r</sup>	18.0 <sup>r</sup>	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953	1st	525.2 <sup>r</sup>	202.7	908.3	143.1 <sup>r</sup>	29.5 <sup>r</sup>	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.9 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	489.5 <sup>r</sup>	129.6	791.3	146.5 <sup>r</sup>	20.2 <sup>r</sup>	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
	3rd	358.5 <sup>r</sup>	273.9	624.4	130.2 <sup>r</sup>	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8 <sup>r</sup>	25.2 <sup>r</sup>	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954	1st	469.9 <sup>r</sup>	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4 <sup>r</sup>	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
	2nd	450.6 <sup>r</sup>	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3 <sup>r</sup>	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
	3rd	411.1 <sup>r</sup>	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2 <sup>r</sup>	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1 <sup>r</sup>	197.3	582.1	144.7 <sup>r</sup>	15.5 <sup>r</sup>	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes children's.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

**Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

**PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER\***

East of Rocky Mountains												
	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British <sup>(1)</sup> Columbia	
Million feet, board measure												
1952	567.3	258.7	0.8	24.7	21.7	91.2	70.0	5.1	6.5	34.1	308.6	
1953	608.8	271.1	0.9 <sup>r</sup>	24.7 <sup>r</sup>	27.9 <sup>r</sup>	100.1 <sup>r</sup>	68.6 <sup>r</sup>	4.6 <sup>r</sup>	6.8 <sup>r</sup>	33.4 <sup>r</sup>	337.8	
1953	J	538.8	217.1	0.6	26.2	31.3	45.9	25.1	2.5	15.5	70.1	321.6
	F	647.4	270.6	0.2	27.8	37.4	67.4	21.5	4.4	11.9	100.0	376.9
	M	689.8	303.2	1.0	23.3	39.6	78.1	38.5	6.2	17.1	99.3	386.6
	A	468.8	166.5	2.2	24.4	23.7	63.7	39.3	3.0	6.1	4.3	302.3
	M	683.1	358.8	0.9	43.2	45.4	161.9	95.8	2.5	5.8	3.3	324.3
	J	815.7	452.7	1.4	47.0	44.6	205.7	133.8	9.7	2.7	7.6	363.1
	J	768.1	414.9	0.9	37.2	42.2	175.1	134.0	6.3	8.2	10.9	353.2
	A	739.9	366.9	0.7	17.3	32.9	156.0	138.9	10.5	3.3	7.3	373.0
	S	631.6	258.9	1.1	20.5	18.7	100.0	104.6	5.8	1.5	6.6	372.7
	O	483.0	166.6	0.7	13.3	10.7	71.4	57.5	3.9	1.4	7.6	316.4
	N	369.1	93.5	0.4	10.1	3.7	38.8	22.4	0.5	2.9	14.7	275.7
	D	414.3	134.4	0.5	5.6	5.0	36.6	12.4	0.2	5.1	69.1	279.9
1954	J	427.0	194.3	0.4	13.5	18.3	41.8	21.1	0.8	17.5	80.9	232.7
	F	546.8	232.4	0.2	20.5	28.4	62.8	16.4	2.6	13.8	87.6	314.4
	M	626.0	254.4	0.6	14.2	22.1	74.7	29.3	2.9	20.7	89.8	371.6
	A	460.7	146.8	1.2	23.1	17.6	54.2	28.2	5.0	5.8	11.6	313.9
	M	613.3	277.2	0.9	45.0	25.8	117.8	76.4	1.2	8.0	2.4	336.0
	J	785.9	373.2	1.4	42.4	33.5	164.0	113.4	9.2	3.5	5.8	412.7
	J	788.0	366.6	0.7	38.1	32.6	150.9	120.1	4.9	12.7	6.6	421.4
	A	767.5	323.5	0.5	25.6	24.7	112.0	143.9	8.8	3.8	4.3	444.0
	S	691.9	242.3	0.6	29.8	16.0	86.9	95.9	5.0	3.0	5.0	449.6
	O	572.5	157.2	0.4	21.0	12.1	67.8	45.7	2.3	1.1	6.8	415.3
	N	496.0	95.2	0.3	15.7	4.4	40.5	22.9	0.5	1.6	9.2	400.8
	D	506.2	137.2	0.5	11.2	13.4	36.0	21.4	0.6	4.6	49.5	368.9
1955	J	636.3	222.1	0.4	22.4	24.2	42.7	26.9	2.2	16.0	87.4	414.2
	F	634.7	251.2	0.2	29.3	21.9	56.9	25.7	4.7	14.0	98.4	383.5
	M	731.7	315.7	1.2	25.7	30.7	74.0	40.3	5.4	18.1	120.5	416.0

**WOOD PULP<sup>(2)</sup>**

**NEWSPRINT**

		Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export <sup>(3)</sup>	
Thousand tons										
1953		756.4	426.9	305.2	162.5	479.6	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2
1954		791.4	439.9	343.1	181.0	498.7	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0
1953	F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
	M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
	A	743.2	423.5	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
	M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
	J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
	J	744.7	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
	A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
	S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
	O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
	N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
	D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
	1954	J	751.5	418.3	325.1	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6
F		724.8	401.5	315.3	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
M		821.9	459.5	353.4	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
A		786.8 <sup>r</sup>	440.9	337.5 <sup>r</sup>	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
M		805.6	446.8	350.1	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
J		790.9	434.5	348.1	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4
J		789.7	442.8	338.7	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7
A		799.8	444.8	346.0	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0
S		785.1	431.1	345.7	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6
O		836.6	461.1	366.8	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7
N		821.7	459.5	353.9	194.6	522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9
D		779.4	438.2	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0
1955	J	784.7	433.2	343.6	164.7	490.8	466.3	32.2	434.0	149.6
	F	759.6	415.2	336.9	160.4	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8
	M	864.5	470.8	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9
	A	823.7	452.1	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.\*Monthly and annual data revised according to more recent bench-marks.

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. <sup>(2)</sup>Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. <sup>(3)</sup>Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.



**Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES**  
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
		Thousand tons								
1953		24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8
1954		11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4
1952	N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4
	D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8
1953	J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
	F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
	M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7
	A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2
	M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5
	J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5
	J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6
	A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5
	S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8
	O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
	N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
	D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0
1954	J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0
	F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8
	M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1
	A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3
	M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3
	J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6
	J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9
	A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2
	S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6
	O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1
	N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3
	D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0
1955	J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2
	F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1
	M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change	Export Shipments	Total
		Thousand tons									
1953		2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2	12.6	388.9
1954		1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	208.7	105.9	5.1	319.7
1952	N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	243.3	128.1	6.7	378.1
	D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9	384.5
1953	J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5
	F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
	M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
	A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
	M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
	J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3
	J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9	361.8
	A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2	370.1
	S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5	382.3
	O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9	409.4
	N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8
	D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
1954	J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
	F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
	M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
	A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
	M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
	J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
	J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
	A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
	S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
	O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
	N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
	D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
1955	J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3
	F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3
	M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
		Pig <sup>(1)</sup> Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments				
				Total	Ingot	Castings	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Export	Domestic	Imports <sup>(3)</sup>
Thousand net tons										
1953		251.0	12.8	343.0	334.1	8.9	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1954		184.5	9.2	266.2	259.5	6.7	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2
1953	M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
	A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
	M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
	J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
	J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
	A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
	S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
	O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
	N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
	D	220.5	8.8	306.0	296.1	9.9	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954	J	215.0	8.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
	F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
	M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
	A	194.3	9.3	255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
	M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
	J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
	J	174.4	9.0	260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
	A	166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
	S	156.4		247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6
	O	181.9	9.7	279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
	N	210.5		287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
	D	185.6		275.1	269.3	5.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7
1955	J	199.5	7.5	316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
	F	215.1		321.2 <sup>r</sup>	314.7	6.6 <sup>r</sup>	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
	M	275.7		384.6	376.9 <sup>r</sup>	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0
	A	272.2		360.8	353.4	7.4				71.1

<sup>(1)</sup>As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. <sup>(2)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange. <sup>(3)</sup>Since 1946 imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. <sup>(4)</sup>Monthly average.  
Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							Domestic Sales Financed
						Imports less Re-exports			Total Supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Sales <sup>(2)</sup>			
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Total		Exp.	Dom.		
Thousands													Number
1953		40.50	40.08	10.09	10.05	30.41	30.03	4.43	34.84	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203
1954		29.18	29.65	5.68	5.82	23.50	23.83	3.20	26.71	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508
1953	M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.35	2.74	39.61	14,112
	A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.70	3.18	43.52	16,525
	M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.14	2.36	40.78	14,978
	J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.23	3.00	37.23	14,920
	J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866
	A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
	S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968
	O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932
	N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255
	D	35.48	35.08	7.34	8.46	28.15	26.62	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682
1954	J	40.22	40.31	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	18.98	0.45	18.53	6,755
	F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.37	0.58	23.79	8,065
	M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.08	0.62	36.46	12,764
	A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	40.04	0.82	39.22	13,779
	M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	38.06	1.96	36.10	13,970
	J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.42	0.52	31.90	13,801
	J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.93	0.91	28.02	12,875
	A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,772
	S	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,309
	O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,823
	N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,416
	D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770
1955	J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	5,966
	F	33.08 <sup>r</sup>	31.83	3.39 <sup>r</sup>	4.25	29.69 <sup>r</sup>	27.57	2.99	32.68 <sup>r</sup>	23.84	1.76	22.08	6,842
	M	50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,579
	A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28			46.67	0.67	46.00	14,097

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup>						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(4)</sup>					
Domestic Types <sup>(7)</sup>				All Types		Production <sup>(3)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports							
Thousands											
1953	22.84	22.40	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48	
1954	19.67	19.84	40.90	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42	
1953	M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
	A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
	M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
	J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
	J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
	A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
	S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
	O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
	N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
	D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
1954	J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
	F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
	M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
	A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
	M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
	J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
	J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
	A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
	S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
	O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
	N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
	D	12.27	11.09	40.90	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
1955	J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
	F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
	M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
	A	28.89	30.82	39.57		0.12					0.64

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Estimated Production <sup>(4)</sup>		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period			Value of Factory Shipments		
				Radios									
		Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combina- tions	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports <sup>(6)</sup>	Exports	Radios	Television sets
		Thousands										Thousand dollars	
1953		62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
1954		38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3	2,985	18,038
	A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119
	M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
	J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
	J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
	A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
	S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
	O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319
	N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
	D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
1954	J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
	F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
	M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
	A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
	M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995
	J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459
	J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904
	A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,068
	S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406
	O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067	31,393
	N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2	4,582	33,328
	D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5	4,370	30,465
1955	J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4	2,041	17,724
	F	33.8	69.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9	3,359	18,133
	M	45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1	0.9	3,500	15,817

<sup>(1)</sup>As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included.  
shipments adjusted for change in stocks.<sup>(2)</sup>End of period.  
<sup>(3)</sup>Includes television sets.<sup>(4)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines.  
<sup>(5)</sup>Gas types are included.<sup>(6)</sup>Electric and other.<sup>(7)</sup>Factory

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Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.



Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION\*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struction end of Period Canada
Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia		
Number															
1953	8,534	149	345	2,521	3,239	1,565	716	8,070	123	312	2,484	2,931	1,558	662	59,923
1954	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,641
1953 J	3,573	53	47	930	1,937	257	349	6,101	125	269	1,675	2,529	943	560	53,016
F	2,789	7	62	674	1,384	210	452	6,161	132	309	1,703	2,540	892	585	49,737
M	5,568	7	387	1,836	1,963	468	907	6,130	19	242	1,791	2,438	1,088	552	49,232
A	9,902	111	268	2,632	3,948	2,082	861	6,325	92	124	1,777	2,563	1,177	592	52,626
M	13,606	202	405	3,962	5,047	3,152	838	8,099	120	267	3,047	2,706	1,290	669	58,143
J	11,308	327	580	3,411	3,706	2,361	923	6,675	138	75	2,334	2,416	1,052	660	62,791
J	11,834	318	444	4,068	4,071	2,208	725	6,828	120	442	1,940	2,671	917	738	68,216
A	10,883	306	657	3,122	4,114	1,978	706	7,445	165	210	2,055	2,603	1,775	637	71,522
S	10,208	200	472	3,229	3,567	1,609	1,131	8,643	139	318	2,885	2,896	1,524	881	73,055
O	10,307	62	286	2,918	3,898	2,519	624	12,109	250	554	3,888	4,078	2,563	776	71,340
N	8,339	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	10,608	33	308	2,998	4,017	2,584	668	68,013
D	4,092	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	11,715	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626	59,923
1954 J	2,983	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	8,315	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	54,248
F	3,057	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	6,116	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	51,127
M	5,682	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	5,896	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	51,070
A	8,692	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	52,978
M	13,398	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,816
J	12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,262
J	14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,874
A	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,150
S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310
O	13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	75,456
N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746
D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641
1955 J	3,963	7	135	966	1,801	510	544	9,037	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,525
F	4,006	5	110	748	2,039	454	650	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	59,814
M	4,879	62	25	1,510	2,139	270	873	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	57,960

\*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities are also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa —Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
	Thousand dollars														
1953	59,910	1,291	2,007	16,879	4,722	23,532	4,485	2,578	813	3,846	2,260	1,290	3,560	4,838	8,386
1954	60,897	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792
1953 F	27,702	229	505	8,615	1,969	12,825	1,936	1,071	92	704	416	107	1,721	1,144	5,000
M	54,720	971	1,771	15,424	4,010	19,811	3,409	1,619	1,913	2,318	668	238	3,233	4,727	10,534
A	75,677	798	1,681	17,242	3,355	24,390	4,626	2,748	1,504	5,645	4,414	2,135	6,927	7,428	8,043
M	75,501	3,391	1,459	18,656	5,284	23,079	5,606	2,373	1,243	6,320	2,414	1,400	4,820	5,637	8,651
J	75,876	2,491	2,093	22,157	5,592	26,703	5,476	3,364	949	5,028	3,493	2,847	3,226	9,357	7,586
J	77,526	1,204	1,909	22,547	13,249	28,181	6,919	2,683	1,048	4,548	3,846	1,654	6,108	7,459	8,859
A	53,503	2,070	1,920	14,596	2,652	23,033	4,073	1,661	559	4,384	5,117	1,370	4,377	4,749	8,218
S	72,484	2,486	2,166	26,934	3,981	24,984	5,587	2,807	1,218	4,666	1,535	1,052	3,297	5,660	12,995
O	82,100	519	2,976	21,081	7,556	44,375	5,539	1,730	375	4,863	1,976	2,369	3,507	8,025	5,643
N	59,944	837	5,257	19,520	2,146	26,903	3,914	7,268	287	3,135	748	732	3,301	2,253	10,941
D	43,327	309	2,257	11,598	3,829	18,629	5,172	1,671	477	3,072	2,395	1,528	811	998	7,128
1954 J	24,177	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,117
F	27,115	247	1,004	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,424
M	60,870	699	2,542	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,015
A	67,587	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,025
M	70,896	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210
J	75,545	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,624
J	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
A	75,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
S	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701
O	71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255
N	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853
D	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674
1955 J	28,299	263	648	7,197	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,276
F	31,154	367	888	12,244	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200
M	52,646	624	1,367	15,688	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,085
A	77,511	1,013	2,100	27,952	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	9,912

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 823 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded  
By Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

## MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1952	88,533	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1953	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1952 D	86,665	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,034	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,797	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954 J	47,736	97	—	546	809	5,511	30,149	1,409	662	2,802	5,752
F	55,243	236	1,137	663	150	8,864	31,057	915	459	3,596	8,165
M	123,494	1,113	1	1,029	355	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,265	15,663
A	137,957	531	61	1,749	2,235	35,511	60,410	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
M	160,257	1,120	164	1,909	1,631	33,845	77,540	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
J	170,824	1,231	56	1,173	1,490	32,626	80,959	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
J	164,356	805	119	2,329	2,899	34,938	75,648	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
A	158,668	642	20	2,133	1,740	28,302	78,121	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
S	141,424	851	37	1,654	1,130	28,497	69,275	7,765	5,055	14,198	12,964
O	137,136	513	63	891	1,611	24,148	56,072	11,364	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	128,404	423	25	1,186	943	25,240	68,026	8,844	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,864	238	20	3,042	196	18,485	44,984	6,721	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955 J	59,843 <sup>r</sup>	118 <sup>r</sup>	18	331	869	8,762 <sup>r</sup>	25,110	1,564	1,568	6,285	15,219
F	60,769	190	3	425	199	14,334	27,819	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	112,146 <sup>r</sup>	360 <sup>r</sup>	202	1,198 <sup>r</sup>	706	20,463 <sup>r</sup>	58,479 <sup>r</sup>	5,229 <sup>r</sup>	805 <sup>r</sup>	9,203 <sup>r</sup>	15,500 <sup>r</sup>
A	159,103	792	63	1,689	571	35,547	77,365	3,388	5,304	18,334	16,049

By Types<sup>(1)</sup>

## MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(2)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1952	46,592	1,208	10,460	21,888	8,520	4,515	4,200	8,381	15,092	13,681	588
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1952 D	25,926	1,113	6,962	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405
J	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388
S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954 J	21,466	192	3,334	13,471	2,287	2,184	2,413	9,169	6,291	7,484	914
F	26,992	218	4,634	14,886	2,274	4,981	1,955	7,906	9,440	7,975	975
M	68,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,658	20,558	1,306
A	73,966	1,747	16,011	37,214	10,518	8,479	5,514	19,222	15,432	23,167	657
M	92,708	2,575	22,208	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,692	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,054
J	101,901	1,931	20,704	50,217	18,915	10,137	7,157	17,769	15,720	27,592	688
J	91,862	2,505	18,149	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,768	17,826	21,487	25,706	708
A	89,534	1,653	16,431	45,377	16,436	9,638	5,677	11,616	22,475	28,215	1,157
S	76,733	1,340	15,973	39,472	12,161	7,787	5,790	12,803	22,219	23,350	531
O	70,388	1,133	12,101	34,938	14,946	7,272	4,852	14,345	16,456	30,070	1,024
N	75,741	1,056	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,573	12,744	12,081	22,663	602
D	36,689	375	6,638	19,816	4,109	5,751	2,045	20,549	14,485	20,366	736
1955 J	27,827 <sup>r</sup>	224 <sup>r</sup>	3,387 <sup>r</sup>	12,503 <sup>r</sup>	1,926	9,787	1,807	8,257	8,927 <sup>r</sup>	12,620	404
F	32,154	206	5,744	16,848	1,730	7,626	2,215	9,408	10,740	5,706	547
M	65,255 <sup>r</sup>	901 <sup>r</sup>	12,383 <sup>r</sup>	34,062 <sup>r</sup>	7,510 <sup>r</sup>	10,399 <sup>r</sup>	3,379 <sup>r</sup>	12,409 <sup>r</sup>	14,146 <sup>r</sup>	16,142 <sup>r</sup>	816 <sup>r</sup>
A	94,295	1,705	20,465	47,184	14,367	10,574	5,800	9,082	25,004	24,438	485

<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1955, stands at 823, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

<sup>(2)</sup>As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.



**Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile <sup>(3)</sup>
		Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp. <sup>(1)</sup>	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1953		23.22	215	89	97	5.29	608.8	281.4	4.5	18.9	5.9	34.8	16.2
1954		24.56	227	87	89	5.29		337.5	4.9	19.3	6.6	38.3	15.5
1953	F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	647.4 <sup>r</sup>	220.8	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4
	M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	689.8 <sup>r</sup>	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8
	A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	468.8 <sup>r</sup>	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
	M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	683.1 <sup>r</sup>	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
	J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	815.7 <sup>r</sup>	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
	J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	768.1 <sup>r</sup>	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
	A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	739.9 <sup>r</sup>	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0
	S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	631.6 <sup>r</sup>	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7
	O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	483.0 <sup>r</sup>	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
	N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	369.1 <sup>r</sup>	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0
	D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	414.3 <sup>r</sup>	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
1954	J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	427.0 <sup>r</sup>	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4
	F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	546.8 <sup>r</sup>	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4
	M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	626.0 <sup>r</sup>	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5
	A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	460.7 <sup>r</sup>	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3
	M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	613.3 <sup>r</sup>	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4
	J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	785.9 <sup>r</sup>	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2
	J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	788.0 <sup>r</sup>	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7
	A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	767.5 <sup>r</sup>	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8
	S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	691.9 <sup>r</sup>	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6
	O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	572.5 <sup>r</sup>	364.1	4.9	24.1	7.5	42.1	16.2
	N	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	496.0 <sup>r</sup>	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8
	D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	506.2 <sup>r</sup>	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5
1955	J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	636.3 <sup>r</sup>	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.5	23.1	14.5
	F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	634.7	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.7	23.1 <sup>r</sup>	14.1 <sup>r</sup>
	M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	731.7	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.0		
	A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90		386.2			7.0		

		Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool <sup>(4)</sup>		Cement Products <sup>(5)</sup>			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers <sup>(7)</sup>
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(6)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile	
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands			Thousand dollars
1953		2,447	439	4,183	20.98	22.44	19.9	15.13 <sup>r</sup>	0.92 <sup>r</sup>	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137
1954		2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506
1953	F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588
	M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
	A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
	M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
	J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
	J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
	A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
	S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
	O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
	N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
	D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
1954	J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
	F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.63	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
	M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.61	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
	A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.54	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
	M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190
	J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143
	J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248
	A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649
	S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21 <sup>r</sup>	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985
	O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344
	N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,058
	D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726
1955	J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231
	F	1,272 <sup>r</sup>	432 <sup>r</sup>	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,559
	M			2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158
	A				25.82	24.11	20.2	11.44	0.63	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987



Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME<sup>(1)</sup>

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops <sup>(2)</sup>				Livestock
			Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars											
1953		694.00	265.71	194.87	18.42	52.42	41.39	7.96	15.03	14.99	198.16
1954		594.46	157.61	105.00	14.32	38.30	41.93	7.48	14.71	16.75	210.38
1951	3rd	627.85	155.13	108.42	15.36	31.35	41.42	6.56	33.64	—	238.78
	4th	946.94	407.69	302.81	27.90	76.98	52.07	12.62	13.20	16.63	296.77
1952	1st	555.73	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.84	14.36	4.62	52.49	177.34
	2nd	629.96	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	—	191.37
	3rd	680.16	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82
	4th	983.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60
1953	1st	534.39	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	651.57	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.78	—	181.56
	3rd	777.81	328.98	246.87	25.04	57.07	47.59	7.69	39.01	—	197.80
	4th	812.23	329.99	229.24	25.24	75.51	43.67	8.74	11.09	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	506.22	107.30	77.18	12.99	17.13	58.96	5.88	3.72	47.47	194.23
	2nd	554.53	141.49	113.53	8.37	19.59	9.91	3.73	5.46	—	200.26
	3rd	596.51	151.09	81.42	16.08	53.59	46.40	8.35	37.47	—	199.27
	4th	720.57	230.54	147.85	19.82	62.87	52.44	11.94	12.19	19.53	247.78
1955	1st	472.01	70.87	50.18	3.54	17.15	76.58	9.25	4.07	61.84	179.42
Live Stock											
Other Farm Products											
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products <sup>(4)</sup>	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars											
1953		87.41	74.74	2.45	33.56	103.98	11.44	34.09	15.51	20.91	2.82
1954		93.12	80.76	2.40	34.11	106.55	11.60	28.06	14.46	20.83	3.05
1951	3rd	111.31	88.92	5.47	33.07	123.87	18.29	29.86	15.61	4.22	0.68
	4th	120.97	105.24	8.70	61.86	86.56	10.17	32.51	19.96	37.24	3.98
1952	1st	76.47	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.05	28.78	11.17	17.61	3.66
	2nd	85.35	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98	25.38	21.39	26.04	2.85
	3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77
	4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
1953	1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.72	33.63	10.50	17.75	5.12
	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.79	34.68	18.49	26.20	2.38
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	25.46	31.67	16.65	4.29	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	11.79	36.36	16.38	35.40	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	13.07	79.86	2.96	31.75	10.03	17.38	3.75
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	19.33	122.91	5.27	26.31	19.65	25.83	2.92
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	42.84	129.74	26.20	25.17	13.40	4.31	0.92
	4th	105.44	76.78	4.35	61.22	93.68	11.96	29.00	14.76	35.82	4.60
1955	1st	92.15	73.84	1.59	11.83	79.73	2.88	30.68	9.44	17.84	4.57
Prince Edward Island											
Nova Scotia											
New Brunswick											
Quebec											
Ontario											
Manitoba											
Saskatchewan											
Alberta											
British Columbia											
Million dollars											
1953		5.71	10.33	11.54	98.31	179.72	55.01	185.56	121.62	26.21	
1954		6.01	10.75	12.11	101.99	176.14	46.63	118.07	96.42	26.34	
1951	3rd	5.67	9.90	10.44	112.51	199.98	55.99	119.47	84.00	29.89	
	4th	8.78	13.94	17.63	126.59	202.95	102.18	267.21	171.30	36.37	
1952	1st	6.94	8.09	11.54	77.68	188.94	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.99	
	2nd	9.12	9.31	12.27	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88	20.20	
	3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22	
	4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54	
1953	1st	6.39	8.71	10.65	73.26	179.54	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.47	
	2nd	5.46	10.16	10.95	103.23	155.75	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.30	
	3rd	4.60	10.04	9.79	106.50	199.28	70.02	214.66	133.39	29.53	
	4th	6.38	12.40	14.75	110.26	184.29	74.87	226.68	150.05	32.55	
1954	1st	4.95	8.45	9.85	78.47	182.58	34.25	83.93	83.18	20.58	
	2nd	6.19	10.96	11.96	109.22	154.40	33.01	108.11	98.46	22.22	
	3rd	5.22	10.64	10.67	111.76	182.63	51.93	118.25	77.20	28.21	
	4th	7.68	12.97	15.94	108.50	184.94	67.32	162.00	126.85	34.36	
1955	1st	6.43	8.57	10.43	73.75	190.37	26.27	56.48	79.22	20.51	

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.  
<sup>(2)</sup>Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.  
<sup>(3)</sup>Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.  
<sup>(4)</sup>Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
					Pork						
Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry		
Thousands				Million pounds							
1953	122	62	45	384	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8	
1954	136	68	47	390	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8	
1953	J	113	31	422	36.8	2.9	3.9	65.5	12.7	20.7	
	F	106	34	422	41.1	2.2	3.0	73.5	15.6	16.9	
	M	111	64	462	43.2	2.1	2.0	72.6	13.1	12.1	
	A	112	99	17	450	43.4	3.6	2.2	73.6	13.1	9.2
	M	111	87	392	41.0	4.7	1.4	64.6	13.8	8.0	
	J	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7.1
	J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
	A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
	S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
	O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
	N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
	D	119	46	46	438	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
1954	J	133	42	32	351	29.9	4.5	3.2	33.4	10.7	28.9
	F	117	42	27	357	27.2	3.2	2.7	38.7	11.0	26.1
	M	146	91	27	444	24.7	3.1	1.8	46.3	15.7	22.6
	A	117	100	19	364	22.9	4.8	2.0	48.5	11.5	19.0
	M	127	94	11	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6
	J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
	J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7
	A	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0
	S	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4
	O	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
	N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
	D	144	49	52	544	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8
1955	J	134	41	37	455	27.5	3.2	2.5	38.8	12.2	24.4
	F	116	41	28	409	24.2	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.5
	M	149	79	30	536	23.1	1.9	2.2	42.1	14.0	15.8
	A	120	106	19	440	22.7	3.8	1.8	46.3	11.4	12.1

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

							Prices			
	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
1935-39 = 100							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1953	225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1954	224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803
1953	F	..	210.4	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
	M	..	209.8	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
	A	227.0	207.5	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
	M	..	203.7	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
	J	..	200.0	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
	J	..	197.0	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
	A	228.1	196.6	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
	S	..	195.0	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
	O	..	192.5	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
	N	..	191.8	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726
	D	..	192.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716
1954	J	221.4	201.6	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
	F	..	202.8	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
	M	..	202.2	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.885	0.738
	A	225.3	204.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.876	0.732
	M	..	203.3	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
	J	..	202.8	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.971	0.722
	J	..	201.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.726
	A	225.8	201.9	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
	S	..	208.2	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
	O	..	214.1	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949
	N	..	215.8	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959
	D	..	215.2	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946
1955	J	220.6	215.7	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
	F	..	218.6	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
	M	..	210.5	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
	A	..	215.1	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918

<sup>(1)</sup>Include subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.<sup>(2)</sup>Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Exports of Grains <sup>(3)</sup>						Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat <sup>(2)</sup>	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.62
1954	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.51	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.57
1953	A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
	M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
	J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
	J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
	A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
	S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
	O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.05	3.42	—	0.22
	N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	4.99	0.03	0.63
	D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	15.43	0.04	1.94
1954	J	13.83	3.78	5.25	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	1.72	0.02	2.48
	F	10.56	3.43	4.96	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	2.81	0.03	1.27
	M	14.25	3.94	4.22	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	3.00	0.02	0.31
	A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	2.02	0.03	0.34
	M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	3.01	0.03	0.24
	J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	3.76	0.01	0.19
	J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	2.69	0.04	0.31
	A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.34	0.66	1.19	3.16	0.02	0.54
	S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	3.62	0.02	0.49
	O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	2.78	0.02	0.15
	N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	2.43	0.06	0.16
	D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	3.00	0.08	0.32
1955	J	15.13	2.85 <sup>r</sup>	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	2.00	0.04	0.47
	F	14.20	2.70	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	1.95	0.02	1.41
	M	16.89	3.82	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	2.03	0.03	0.70
	A	12.86	3.85	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	2.92	0.05	0.18

<sup>(1)</sup>Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.<sup>(2)</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(3)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1953	1,371	414	25.23	6.40	36.65	2,401	71.23	33.06	70.78
1954	1,407	425	26.07	7.04	37.52	2,387	91.01	42.18	67.54
1953 F	832	389	9.45	1.71	16.91	1,314	33.63	30.63	65.78
M	1,044	428	13.75	2.90	24.84	1,714	26.81	26.58	53.67
A	1,325	412	22.41	5.57	39.40	2,124	26.99	25.54	57.69
M	1,690	413	34.08	9.28	56.89	2,956	37.61	30.05	70.48
J	1,997	406	46.18	12.50	62.77	3,581	60.54	36.16	90.21
J	1,873	408	41.86	10.90	53.61	4,575	77.31	41.37	104.41
A	1,723	410	37.42	10.00	47.92	3,717	89.07	45.65	110.69
S	1,526	409	31.68	8.42	36.61	2,814	94.31	47.85	105.19
O	1,381	433	25.59	7.16	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	97.70
N	1,065	409	16.25	3.87	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	90.58
D	1,003	428	13.43	2.58	22.76	1,520	71.23	33.06	70.78
1954 J	917	423	10.83	2.00	19.06	1,093	61.20	29.04	57.74
F	863	400	9.92	1.89	19.49	1,341	50.68	25.98	46.21
M	1,109	451	14.68	3.15	29.86	1,817	42.27	22.62	38.44
A	1,353	423	23.66	5.05	39.12	2,086	43.04	22.59	41.23
M	1,696	425	34.11	9.24	55.05	2,952	52.22	25.42	58.02
J	2,026	413	46.46	13.68	63.14	3,840	74.91	34.04	79.18
J	1,950	422	43.83	12.80	56.13	4,387	93.41	40.33	94.69
A	1,794	415	39.62	11.81	48.69	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25
S	1,608	413	34.38	10.19	40.89	2,374	115.35	49.02	102.75
O	1,373	436	25.50	7.72	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50
N	1,105	431	16.90	4.31	24.05	1,687	103.03	46.36	81.61
D	1,007	447	12.97	2.60	21.06	1,540	91.01	42.18	67.54
1955 J	932	434	11.09	1.82	20.59	1,377	80.29	40.12	51.18
F	866	413	9.46	1.67	21.40	1,381	68.87	36.17	39.72
M	1,091	466	13.73	2.64	27.52	1,879	58.76	32.26	31.26
A			22.22	4.58	39.24	2,447 <sup>r</sup>	58.21 <sup>r</sup>	31.00 <sup>r</sup>	32.71
M			36.20	9.31	54.97	3,445	67.57	31.41	

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.<sup>(2)</sup>Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in themonthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.



Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Landings <sup>(1)</sup>					Exports of Fish Products					Stocks	
Seafish					By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>	
Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster			
Thousand dollars				Million pounds							
1953	6,362	144.5	99.3	45.2	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	51.9	
1954	6,897	158.4	109.0	49.4	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	53.3	
1953	A	2,767	75.9	71.6	4.3	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	35.1
	M	8,793	152.3	138.1	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.6
	J	9,793	178.4	160.3	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	50.9
	J	16,881	337.8	281.8	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	54.2
	A	11,453	237.0	172.0	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.8
	S	7,712	177.0	119.9	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	62.7
	O	5,388	177.0	63.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	64.5
	N	3,802	159.4	51.5	107.9	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.5
	D	4,081	117.5	36.7	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	51.9
1954	J	2,554	91.7	31.2	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.6
	F	1,722	58.6	29.6	28.9	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	33.4
	M	2,636	96.5	34.7	61.8	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	24.9
	A	3,501 <sup>r</sup>	72.5 <sup>r</sup>	68.5 <sup>r</sup>	4.0 <sup>r</sup>	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	24.6 <sup>r</sup>
	M	8,663	151.3	136.0	15.3	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.5
	J	9,746	184.3	170.7	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.8
	J	14,460	343.6	299.2	44.5	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	48.5
	A	13,824	261.5	206.2	55.3	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	58.0
	S	11,348	182.4	133.0	49.5	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	65.8
	O	6,629	179.9	67.1	112.8	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	68.5
	N	3,770	139.0	60.8	78.2	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	61.9
	D	4,321	119.1	43.5	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	53.3
1955	J	3,226	132.1	33.0	99.0	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.1
	F	1,889	56.7	33.1	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.5
	M	1,882	46.6	40.9	5.7	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4
	A	3,894	83.2	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1954 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. <sup>(3)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1955.  
Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs <sup>(4)</sup>
Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Produc- tion <sup>(2)</sup>	Stocks End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>	Production						
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels										
1953	75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	3.39	6.80	18.22 <sup>r</sup>	17.71 <sup>r</sup>	2.21 <sup>r</sup>	6.69 <sup>r</sup>	0.16
1954	71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.63	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21
1953 M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.60	2.60	7.09	17.93 <sup>r</sup>	18.14 <sup>r</sup>	1.67 <sup>r</sup>	6.11 <sup>r</sup>	0.16
A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.53	3.09	5.13	19.68 <sup>r</sup>	16.93 <sup>r</sup>	2.57 <sup>r</sup>	7.05 <sup>r</sup>	0.16
M	93.4	2.16	1.39	8.44	2.86	2.83					
J	86.3	2.00	1.08	9.39	3.56	3.64					
J	74.4	1.87	0.87	7.56	3.26	5.21	20.26 <sup>r</sup>	17.64 <sup>r</sup>	2.29 <sup>r</sup>	6.77 <sup>r</sup>	0.13
A	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21	2.79	10.16					
S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.36	11.15					
O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.40	11.12	15.01 <sup>r</sup>	18.14 <sup>r</sup>	2.31 <sup>r</sup>	6.83 <sup>r</sup>	0.18
N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.30	8.54					
D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	3.39	7.66					
1954 J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.22	7.21	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16
F	73.8	1.71	0.76	8.19	3.44	7.63					
M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.38	7.46					
A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.63	7.78	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35
M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32					
J	70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.48	7.51					
J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.21	5.30	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32
A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98					
S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93					
O	79.6	1.93	0.90	11.72	3.13	12.57	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02
N	75.2	1.89	0.70	10.92	3.63	9.94					
D	66.6	1.68	0.70	9.88	3.63	5.05					
1955 J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49 <sup>r</sup>	3.53	5.91	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10
F	68.3	1.59	0.60	10.59 <sup>r</sup>	4.15	9.38					
M	76.2	1.89	0.85	11.77 <sup>r</sup>	4.28	8.43					
A	73.7	1.69	0.86	10.43	3.81	4.46					

50 <sup>(1)</sup>Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. <sup>(4)</sup>Eggs, dried and powder  
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

**Table 45. — MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—Concluded**  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery <sup>(1)</sup>	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1953	11.56 <sup>r</sup>	48.30 <sup>r</sup>	3.34 <sup>r</sup>	1.82 <sup>r</sup>	11.55 <sup>r</sup>	10.14 <sup>r</sup>	18.27 <sup>r</sup>	21.12 <sup>r</sup>	4.88 <sup>r</sup>	45.37 <sup>r</sup>
1954	11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	21.94	5.27	54.92
1952 4th	11.19	46.20	2.89	2.02	10.31	18.60	26.51	18.44	4.89	54.36
1953 1st	13.22 <sup>r</sup>	44.63 <sup>r</sup>	3.54 <sup>r</sup>	1.86 <sup>r</sup>	11.79 <sup>r</sup>	9.83 <sup>r</sup>	14.84 <sup>r</sup>	16.06 <sup>r</sup>	5.29 <sup>r</sup>	34.31 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	10.22 <sup>r</sup>	49.07 <sup>r</sup>	3.63 <sup>r</sup>	1.80 <sup>r</sup>	10.81 <sup>r</sup>	6.76 <sup>r</sup>	15.06 <sup>r</sup>	22.84 <sup>r</sup>	4.51 <sup>r</sup>	31.98 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	11.00 <sup>r</sup>	52.16 <sup>r</sup>	3.14 <sup>r</sup>	1.69 <sup>r</sup>	11.11 <sup>r</sup>	7.87 <sup>r</sup>	18.93 <sup>r</sup>	25.60 <sup>r</sup>	4.88 <sup>r</sup>	65.80 <sup>r</sup>
4th	11.79 <sup>r</sup>	47.33 <sup>r</sup>	3.05 <sup>r</sup>	1.93 <sup>r</sup>	12.48 <sup>r</sup>	16.12 <sup>r</sup>	24.27 <sup>r</sup>	19.96 <sup>r</sup>	4.84 <sup>r</sup>	49.37 <sup>r</sup>
1954 1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.29
2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	39.98
3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.60	4.66	71.22
4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.16	4.96	72.18
1955 1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40 <sup>r</sup>	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners <sup>(2)</sup>	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons			Million pounds					Million gallons
1953	13.34 <sup>r</sup>	21.35 <sup>r</sup>	1.51 <sup>(3)</sup>	11.32 <sup>r</sup>	6.09 <sup>r</sup>	4.89 <sup>r</sup>	2.89	4.22	11.01 <sup>r</sup>	20.01 <sup>r</sup>	69.97
1954	15.05	23.97	1.70 <sup>(3)</sup>	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.20	17.18	26.33
1952 4th	15.16	26.06	1.60	10.76	5.42	6.69	29.23	5.18	11.27	20.69	22.20
1953 1st	11.21 <sup>r</sup>	19.30 <sup>r</sup>	1.20 <sup>r</sup>	11.82 <sup>r</sup>	6.51 <sup>r</sup>	4.89 <sup>r</sup>	6.30	3.35	10.88 <sup>r</sup>	20.41 <sup>r</sup>	20.16
2nd	7.43 <sup>r</sup>	30.92 <sup>r</sup>	1.25 <sup>r</sup>	9.29 <sup>r</sup>	6.17 <sup>r</sup>	4.42 <sup>r</sup>	1.49	4.74	10.93 <sup>r</sup>	18.33 <sup>r</sup>	28.50
3rd	16.31 <sup>r</sup>	14.86 <sup>r</sup>	2.01 <sup>r</sup>	11.42 <sup>r</sup>	6.12 <sup>r</sup>	4.34 <sup>r</sup>	1.22	2.87	10.13 <sup>r</sup>	19.77 <sup>r</sup>	34.92
4th	18.41 <sup>r</sup>	20.33 <sup>r</sup>	1.59 <sup>r</sup>	12.74 <sup>r</sup>	5.58 <sup>r</sup>	5.91 <sup>r</sup>	2.56	5.90	12.11 <sup>r</sup>	21.53 <sup>r</sup>	24.32
1954 1st	9.25	23.80	1.48	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	20.12
2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	29.12
3rd	16.25	22.70	2.12	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.22	13.64	31.77
4th	25.08	26.78	1.51	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.31	24.31
1955 1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.94

**SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Receipts			Stocks end of period							
Million pounds										
1953		95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
1954		104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2
1953	F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
	M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
	A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
	M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
	J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
	J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
	A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
	S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
	O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
	N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
	D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
1954	J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
	F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
	M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
	A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
	M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
	J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
	J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
	A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
	S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5
	O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8
	N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7
	D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2
1955	J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3
	F	31.6	79.9	83.7	10.9	94.7	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7
	M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9
	A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0

<sup>(1)</sup>Bulk and packages. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. <sup>(3)</sup>Annual data include chili-sauce.  
Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1953	1,010.5	177.7	12.6	43.4	85.4	18.7	190.3	46.4	53.5	10.2	55.5
1954	996.6	187.8	12.8	42.9	88.3	19.2	171.5	46.6	51.6	9.9	52.7
1952 D	1,159.3	183.8	15.1	51.2	138.7	38.5	142.6	39.2	90.4	15.7	53.8
1953 J	836.3	171.0	12.1	35.6	65.5	12.5	137.7	36.0	44.3	7.9	36.8
F	802.8	157.5	11.1	32.9	63.0	12.4	160.4	33.8	36.3	6.1	34.8
M	927.7	161.6	11.6	36.5	77.9	14.8	206.9	39.1	48.9	8.5	41.1
A	1,034.3	170.6	12.5	40.8	79.8	17.3	245.9	45.8	52.6	10.7	50.1
M	1,106.1	186.8	13.3	47.8	85.6	18.7	239.7	51.2	57.9	11.9	63.2
J	1,070.4	179.4	12.6	46.5	79.5	18.2	236.1	50.8	54.8	11.8	64.7
J	1,057.0	185.7	12.4	48.8	65.8	17.7	229.2	56.4	48.5	9.8	65.4
A	1,012.7	178.8	12.5	48.7	70.0	16.6	182.1	54.7	42.1	8.9	64.3
S	1,006.9	175.7	12.3	45.9	86.7	17.3	165.9	49.8	48.7	10.3	64.5
O	1,095.5	196.0	14.1	47.0	97.0	19.6	186.9	51.8	59.7	10.5	67.3
N	1,003.9	169.6	12.0	41.7	112.2	19.4	160.3	43.8	57.5	10.2	58.4
D	1,172.2	200.0	15.1	49.1	141.6	39.8	132.8	43.1	90.6	15.5	55.1
1954 J	800.4	174.7	12.3	34.3	62.5	11.8	115.9	38.9	41.5	7.5	33.3
F	801.4	166.1	11.4	33.2	65.6	12.7	145.2	35.8	36.6	6.1	32.7
M	928.9	173.3	12.4	37.0	79.7	14.5	195.5	38.7	43.1	7.2	41.2
A	1,029.4	184.0	13.1	40.3	86.1	19.1	222.9	45.7	55.0	11.3	46.3
M	1,067.6	192.3	13.5	46.8	84.7	18.6	222.3	51.0	52.8	10.9	58.4
J	1,056.9	189.9	12.8	45.1	84.4	19.2	215.8	50.5	53.7	11.7	62.1
J	1,057.8	207.7	13.2	50.6	67.0	19.0	209.3	56.0	48.2	9.6	63.3
A	982.6	181.1	12.0	46.3	73.7	16.5	169.2	53.8	40.5	8.2	62.9
S	1,003.3	185.8	12.7	43.9	88.9	18.0	160.0	48.7	47.0	10.1	60.8
O	1,016.4	197.5	13.2	44.7	96.3	19.7	137.7	51.2	54.7	10.2	60.8
N	1,006.5	182.4	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.2	135.9	44.5	56.6	10.3	55.6
D	1,207.9	218.8	15.0	50.1	152.3	41.3	128.4	44.3	89.5	15.6	54.4
1955 J	838.7	179.3	66.3	34.5	69.0	12.6	129.5	39.6	41.3	7.1	36.4
F	793.6	173.7	62.7	33.3	67.4	13.0	132.5	35.8	35.2	5.6	32.4
M	901.0	185.7	70.0	37.0	81.2	14.9	169.7	38.5	41.2	6.8	37.4
A	1,103.4	205.6	81.6	42.1	89.8	21.1	250.8	46.8	57.4	11.8	47.9

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores <sup>(4)</sup>	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1953	16.3	23.7	39.5	18.7	23.5	10.1	84.7	229.7	384.7	209.1	102.4
1954	15.9	23.3	38.0	20.4	23.5	9.8	85.5	230.1	382.8	195.7	102.5
1952 D	20.0	32.3	37.6	24.0	30.8	26.3	102.5	260.4	451.6	226.8	118.0
1953 J	13.3	24.8	35.0	25.9	22.8	7.7	71.9	183.9	328.2	164.1	88.1
F	12.6	22.5	32.9	21.7	21.7	6.7	66.3	176.5	319.4	154.2	86.4
M	14.8	23.3	34.9	20.1	22.4	7.3	79.9	214.3	359.3	176.4	97.7
A	15.6	22.9	38.0	13.2	22.5	7.6	84.9	237.9	385.4	222.9	103.2
M	18.1	24.8	40.7	12.2	22.3	8.7	94.4	254.8	417.1	231.9	107.8
J	17.8	23.0	40.2	13.5	22.5	9.0	91.3	246.8	406.9	218.2	107.3
J	16.3	22.1	44.3	12.8	21.7	8.6	88.0	235.2	401.1	224.4	108.3
A	15.7	19.6	46.3	14.3	23.4	9.3	85.2	219.6	373.9	230.0	104.1
S	16.0	21.9	42.2	20.7	23.0	9.4	82.4	233.1	377.4	213.9	100.1
O	18.5	24.0	43.4	23.3	25.0	10.2	87.5	251.1	410.9	238.5	107.5
N	16.9	24.6	39.2	21.6	22.4	11.1	81.9	236.2	376.6	210.0	99.3
D	19.5	31.0	37.0	25.1	32.4	25.4	102.3	266.9	459.7	225.0	118.4
1954 J	11.7	23.4	33.1	31.2	22.3	7.0	67.6	178.4	322.5	151.4	80.6
F	11.9	23.2	32.2	23.9	21.6	6.6	64.9	176.6	320.6	156.5	82.8
M	15.5	23.9	34.2	23.7	22.4	7.7	79.2	216.8	346.7	174.0	112.2
A	15.3	22.1	36.9	15.7	23.4	7.5	89.4	246.4	389.3	205.4	99.0
M	16.6	20.7	39.8	12.7	22.5	8.5	94.7	249.2	406.6	213.0	104.1
J	17.7	20.4	38.4	13.1	22.9	8.8	91.7	251.1	406.6	200.6	106.9
J	15.9	20.4	43.0	11.8	22.5	8.3	91.1	241.9	399.7	215.6	109.4
A	15.8	19.9	44.3	14.3	22.5	8.8	85.5	220.4	364.2	209.0	103.5
S	16.3	22.9	39.9	21.9	22.8	9.0	84.1	234.6	381.1	200.5	103.0
O	17.2	24.7	40.6	22.6	23.9	9.7	85.8	236.5	386.8	202.2	105.1
N	17.5	25.0	37.6	24.2	22.7	10.8	84.4	239.9	384.6	197.8	99.7
D	19.4	32.8	35.6	30.0	33.0	24.8	107.1	269.5	485.1	222.4	123.8
1955 J	40.1		33.0	31.7	22.6	7.3	72.1	183.4	335.2	154.0	94.0
F	35.3		30.0	27.7	21.2	6.5	65.7	179.4	322.3	139.6	86.6
M	37.1		32.9	27.2	22.7	7.6	81.3	206.9	352.2	155.3	105.3
A	38.6		37.5	14.1	23.9	7.3	94.8	255.3	429.2	209.3	114.7

52 <sup>(1)</sup>Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". <sup>(2)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". <sup>(3)</sup>As of January, 1955, includes Other Food and Beverage Stores. <sup>(4)</sup>As of January, 1955, includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.



Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

DEPARTMENT STORES														
Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestic		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances				
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks			
Million dollars														
1953	85.4	205.5	24.8	50.1	10.4	27.7	5.2	3.7	5.0	16.7	16.1	47.7		
1954	88.3	235.3	25.2	57.3	10.6	30.0	5.6	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.2	57.2		
1952 D	138.7	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8		
1953 J	65.5	203.0	16.3	51.7	6.9	26.8	5.2	4.3	6.6	16.6	13.9	45.3		
F	63.0	229.9	16.7	64.8	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.7	14.1	49.1		
M	77.9	240.7	25.6	66.7	9.2	33.7	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.2	14.4	52.0		
A	79.8	244.4	25.4	66.3	9.5	33.9	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3	14.9	53.7		
M	85.6	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6		
J	79.5	228.2	21.7	56.6	9.5	31.0	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.8		
J	65.8	234.0	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.5	4.7	3.7	4.0	17.3	14.0	52.9		
A	70.0	254.1	18.8	71.9	6.6	36.5	4.5	4.1	4.3	18.1	16.6	51.6		
S	86.7	249.1	28.0	70.6	10.3	37.6	4.5	3.9	5.2	17.5	17.0	48.9		
O	97.0	269.6	31.0	75.5	13.0	40.6	5.7	4.0	5.4	18.4	18.3	51.3		
N	112.2	256.7	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.7	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.4	49.5		
D	141.6	205.5	39.3	50.1	21.4	27.7	7.7	3.7	5.7	16.7	17.8	47.7		
1954 J	62.5	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.9		
F	65.6	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.1		
M	79.7	249.3 <sup>r</sup>	23.5	68.6 <sup>r</sup>	8.6	34.4 <sup>r</sup>	5.5	4.6	4.7	17.8 <sup>r</sup>	16.8	53.1 <sup>r</sup>		
A	86.1	255.3	27.5 <sup>r</sup>	69.3	10.4	34.8	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.7	15.3 <sup>r</sup>	55.8		
M	84.7	251.5	25.2	65.9	9.2	34.6	5.3	4.4	4.5	18.4	16.9	55.8		
J	84.4	238.1	23.2	59.4	9.9	31.5	5.2	4.2	4.5	17.2	16.9	55.4		
J	67.0	251.8	16.2	64.4	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.2	58.3		
A	73.7	267.2	19.2	73.8	6.8	37.2	4.9	4.2	4.2	18.5	18.1	56.5		
S	88.9	265.6	28.2	73.9	10.6	38.1	4.9	4.3	5.0	17.7	17.9	54.4		
O	96.3	296.1	29.8	80.9	12.8	42.9	5.8	4.7	5.1	18.6	19.0	59.5		
N	118.6	283.2	34.6	74.6	16.7	39.7	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.8	21.8	57.5		
D	152.3	235.3	42.3	57.3	23.2	30.0	8.6	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.2		
1955 J	69.0	237.2	16.8	59.1	6.8	30.3	5.1	4.1	6.1	16.9	16.3	55.5		
F	67.4	254.9	16.4	68.6	6.3	33.2	5.1	4.2	4.6	18.0	16.9	56.5		
M	81.2	265.7	23.7	71.8	8.6	35.3	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.4	17.3	58.3		
A	89.8		28.2		10.5		5.7		4.1		17.3			
CHAIN STORES														
Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety		
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars														
1953	..	231.8	64.4	39.9	4.1	7.0	3.6	13.7	..	20.8	..	18.5	15.7	26.3
1954	177.8	249.9	72.2	47.4	4.2	6.2	3.6	13.4	7.1	20.8	7.9	18.5	16.2	23.1
1952 D	..	..	63.4	35.3	7.2	6.6	6.2	12.0	..	..	..	..	32.4	25.8
1953 J	..	..	63.5	31.2	3.2	5.5	2.5	12.1	..	..	..	..	10.5	25.3
F	..	..	57.7	31.9	2.8	6.8	2.1	13.4	..	..	..	..	10.4	28.7
M	..	..	60.2	32.7	3.4	7.9	2.9	14.4	..	..	..	..	12.4	31.9
A	..	..	61.6	31.7	3.9	7.8	3.8	15.1	..	..	..	..	14.5	33.4
M	..	..	68.4	32.8	4.5	7.7	4.1	14.9	..	..	..	..	15.7	32.2
J	..	..	63.0	34.4	4.3	7.3	4.3	13.8	..	..	..	..	15.2	30.7
J	..	..	64.1	34.5	4.4	6.2	3.7	13.5	..	..	..	..	14.9	29.8
A	..	..	61.7	34.5	3.2	7.3	3.1	14.2	..	..	..	..	13.9	31.4
S	..	..	62.8	36.2	3.7	7.8	3.5	14.7	..	..	..	..	14.5	33.7
O	..	..	73.4	38.2	4.4	8.6	3.6	15.7	..	..	..	..	16.5	36.7
N	..	..	63.5	40.7	4.0	9.2	3.7	15.7	..	..	..	..	16.4	39.6
D	..	231.8	73.4	39.9	7.5	7.0	6.1	13.7	..	20.8	..	18.5	33.6	26.3
1954 J	151.6	219.1	69.4	35.7	3.2	5.8	2.4	13.5	4.2	20.2	5.8	20.6	9.9	25.9
F	143.2	224.1	63.9	36.6	2.9	5.9	2.2	14.0	4.1	20.0	6.4	20.1	10.7	27.3
M	157.4	234.6	67.8	36.5	3.2	7.0	2.5	15.5	4.0	24.1	8.4	20.1	12.2	30.6
A	176.6	241.0	70.6	37.1	4.3	6.6	4.1	15.5	4.8	23.2	7.8	19.4	16.0	32.8
M	186.4	248.0	74.9	37.1	4.5	6.0	3.7	15.7	7.3	24.1	8.5	20.2	15.6	33.0
J	181.3	247.1	71.0	37.1	4.6	5.6	4.3	14.9	7.9	24.2	9.1	20.4	16.1	32.9
J	188.1	246.3	78.9	40.6	4.6	4.8	3.8	14.7	9.4	22.5	6.9	22.2	16.0	32.1
A	161.2	251.4	65.6	40.6	3.2	5.7	2.9	15.0	10.3	23.3	6.5	21.1	13.9	33.5
S	174.6	257.4	68.8	41.2	3.6	6.3	3.5	15.3	9.0	22.6	8.4	20.5	15.1	36.6
O	192.8	274.5	77.5	42.9	4.3	7.1	3.6	15.5	8.7	22.3	8.5	20.7	16.6	39.0
N	178.8	302.7	71.2	44.3	4.1	8.1	3.7	13.3	8.8	22.1	8.5	20.7	17.1	40.1
D	242.0	249.9	86.3	47.4	7.8	6.2	6.2	13.4	6.4	20.8	10.4	18.5	34.8	23.1
1955 J	155.7	235.7	73.2	39.8	3.5	5.3	2.2	12.9	3.9	22.9	6.0	20.0	10.7	27.5
F	147.7	239.8	69.6	40.3	2.7	5.8	2.0	14.3	3.7	22.1	6.3	18.3	10.9	30.6
M	165.3	252.8	76.9	41.8	3.1	6.9	2.5	15.4	3.1	23.0	7.4	19.3	12.5	34.7
A	195.6		83.3		4.7		4.5		4.5		7.6		17.7	

<sup>(1)</sup> Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain stores stocks at end of period at cost value.  
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS<sup>(1)</sup>

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition									
	Cash			Credit					
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge	
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
				Million dollars or percentages					
1953	3,031.4	1,957.7	64.6	1,073.8	35.4	401.5	13.2	672.3	22.2
1954	2,989.8	1,951.9	65.3	1,037.9	34.7	366.5	12.3	671.5	22.5
1950 3rd qtr.	2,532.4	1,838.6	72.6	693.8	27.4	196.0	7.7	497.8	19.7
4th qtr.	2,638.6	1,927.4	73.1	711.2	26.9	203.4	7.7	507.8	19.2
1951 1st qtr.	2,301.0	1,510.4	65.6	790.6	34.4	220.2	9.6	570.4	24.8
2nd qtr.	2,795.6	1,898.9	67.9	896.7	32.1	249.9	8.9	646.8	23.2
3rd qtr.	2,708.7	1,831.5	67.6	877.2	32.4	247.0	9.1	630.2	23.3
4th qtr.	2,887.8	1,961.8	67.9	926.0	32.1	234.8	8.1	691.2	24.0
1952 1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,518.9	64.6	831.0	35.4	248.6	10.6	582.4	24.8
2nd qtr.	3,034.9	1,924.1	63.4	1,110.8	36.6	434.6	14.3	676.2	22.3
3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,920.2	64.9	1,037.0	35.1	378.1	12.8	658.9	22.3
4th qtr.	3,190.1	2,075.9	65.1	1,114.2	34.9	399.0	12.5	715.2	22.4
1953 1st qtr.	2,566.7	1,624.0	63.3	942.7	36.7	342.5	13.3	600.2	23.4
2nd qtr.	3,210.8	2,033.6	63.3	1,177.2	36.7	478.8	14.9	698.4	21.8
3rd qtr.	3,076.7	2,012.8	65.4	1,063.9	34.6	394.7	12.8	669.2	21.8
4th qtr.	3,271.5	2,160.3	66.0	1,111.2	34.0	389.9	11.9	721.3	22.1
1954 1st qtr.	2,530.8	1,622.0	64.1	908.8	35.9	313.2	12.4	595.6	23.5
2nd qtr.	3,153.9	2,036.7	64.6	1,117.2	35.4	422.4	13.4	694.8	22.0
3rd qtr.	3,043.7	2,004.0	65.8	1,039.7	34.2	380.3	12.5	659.4	21.7
4th qtr.	3,230.8	2,144.8	66.4	1,086.0	33.6	350.0	10.8	736.0	22.8
SELECTED TRADES									
	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1953	256.2	90.5	165.0	160.5	43.5	45.8	119.9	80.2	121.8
1954	265.0	96.7	183.7	154.8	42.1	48.1	117.6	79.1	122.4
1950 3rd qtr.	194.5	62.3	74.6	112.1	20.2	24.4	79.9	47.4	63.6
4th qtr.	300.8	91.8	93.6	161.9	31.4	30.1	85.9	49.6	76.4
1951 1st qtr.	190.8	57.6	76.6	116.1	30.6	24.7	93.2	57.7	75.6
2nd qtr.	224.2	63.9	68.0	152.2	35.1	24.2	92.3	55.0	68.9
3rd qtr.	190.1	54.6	60.4	129.1	28.4	23.7	78.6	48.1	62.8
4th qtr.	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952 1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.0	120.2	30.1	26.6	91.0	58.8	62.7
2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.4	163.0	40.8	29.2	113.1	76.6	76.5
3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.0	137.4	32.6	29.5	109.8	74.6	88.8
4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	139.7	211.5	55.7	40.0	132.1	86.1	103.5
1953 1st qtr.	206.4	71.2	125.9	129.5	38.2	36.5	111.2	73.4	101.3
2nd qtr.	245.0	86.0	130.8	165.3	44.5	36.9	122.1	83.3	105.2
3rd qtr.	222.5	79.8	133.6	139.2	34.4	35.1	111.6	76.1	111.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	165.0	207.9	56.7	45.8	134.6	87.9	121.8
1954 1st qtr.	207.9	73.4	144.1	121.2	35.1	39.2	109.7	73.6	115.0
2nd qtr.	255.2	92.4	146.9	161.6	44.1	40.2	112.9	76.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	229.6	84.9	148.8	135.8	33.9	38.1	111.3	75.5	116.7
4th qtr.	367.3	135.9	183.7	200.7	55.2	48.1	136.5	90.6	122.4
Motor Vehicle Dealers									
	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1953	571.0	351.1	109.1	130.3	43.9	27.6	139.1	34.4	20.4
1954	514.5	334.7	109.8	128.8	42.8	28.7	139.8	34.4	23.1
1950 3rd qtr.	438.1	199.8	68.3	133.1	37.5	30.2	149.6	33.9	25.5
4th qtr.	380.5	167.0	72.4	130.5	35.9	31.5	124.9	28.6	25.4
1951 1st qtr.	457.6	263.6	106.4	102.0	37.5	23.5	95.2	26.0	16.3
2nd qtr.	568.7	313.9	116.9	134.0	47.6	24.6	126.9	32.0	17.8
3rd qtr.	470.1	294.3	102.1	142.6	50.0	26.7	136.2	32.1	18.8
4th qtr.	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.9	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
1952 1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	97.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	121.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	117.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	102.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	120.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	369.9	134.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	125.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	109.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	456.6	293.1	115.9	104.6	36.0	27.4	113.4	29.9	20.3
2nd qtr.	660.9	415.7	135.9	132.2	46.4	29.0	147.2	36.5	22.3
3rd qtr.	538.4	353.2	127.9	140.9	46.4	29.2	158.5	36.5	21.9
4th qtr.	402.1	276.7	109.8	137.5	42.5	28.7	140.0	34.7	23.1



Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS						
	Total of Selected Items <sup>(1)</sup>	Charge Accounts <sup>(2)</sup>	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans <sup>(3)</sup>
			Total	Retail Dealers <sup>(4)</sup>	Finance Companies <sup>(4)</sup>	
Millions of Dollars						
1953	1,860	493	798	286	512	569
1954	1,963	503	795	315	480	665
1949 3rd qtr.	821	300	224	115	109	297
4th qtr.	892	328	256	140	116	308
1950 1st qtr.	859	291	252	130	122	316
2nd qtr.	959	313	300	138	162	346
3rd qtr.	1,042	331	337	145	192	374
4th qtr.	1,135	377	372	170	202	386
1951 1st qtr.	1,146	370	382	166	216	394
2nd qtr.	1,154	385	369	145	224	400
3rd qtr.	1,102	376	340	125	215	386
4th qtr.	1,120	420	312	126	186	388
1952 1st qtr.	1,059	379	295	119	176	385
2nd qtr.	1,257	405	432	167	265	420
3rd qtr.	1,385	416	532	198	334	437
4th qtr.	1,534	456	618	245	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,576	426	671	248	423	479
2nd qtr.	1,752	450	776	256	520	526
3rd qtr.	1,804	450	807	262	545	547
4th qtr.	1,860	493	798	286	512	569
1954 1st qtr.	1,798	452	767	276	491	579
2nd qtr.	1,888	465	806	292	514	617
3rd qtr.	1,910	464	807	289	518	639
4th qtr.	1,963	503	795	315	480	665

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949. <sup>(2)</sup>Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

<sup>(3)</sup>Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland. <sup>(4)</sup>Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—INDEXES OF WHOLESALE SALES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1953	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2
1954	363.6	604.8	389.1	248.1	313.7	218.5	333.3	316.5	427.8	411.9
1953 J	309.2	481.9	362.3	218.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.6	358.6	383.7
F	304.5	556.8	346.7	243.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.5
M	349.0	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2
A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
N	361.7	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0
D	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1
1954 J	294.1	539.4	350.3	182.3	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.4	308.8	330.7
F	312.8	564.1	349.0	248.9	345.0	213.0	299.7	250.4	309.3	346.9
M	357.6	541.7	362.0	304.5	353.0	266.7	333.7	296.2	412.1	396.2
A	356.7	572.0	398.2	240.7	306.2	216.9	318.0	329.4	422.1	416.0
M	369.6	602.8	386.8	195.1	253.9	204.5	327.2	370.7	446.1	439.3
J	390.9	623.3	379.3	219.2	210.8	177.5	361.3	390.2	479.1	456.7
J	371.2	561.1	380.1	172.0	220.0	150.1	362.0	376.2	430.3	420.1
A	378.1	631.8	389.3	255.9	462.4	248.5	342.3	333.6	450.8	398.4
S	402.1	727.7	408.2	309.6	445.7	298.9	352.1	299.0	517.0	421.3
O	387.8	673.3	417.7	315.7	392.7	257.4	345.5	316.9	468.7	423.1
N	385.3	659.7	437.6	303.8	313.3	272.2	345.4	293.0	470.0	430.6
D	357.1	560.4	410.9	228.9	315.4	161.0	316.5	332.3	419.8	462.9
1955 J	305.3	504.0	380.0	179.7	130.3	153.3	305.4	242.3	319.8	359.0
F	324.6	586.1	362.0	247.9	372.6	200.0	314.3	266.8	316.3	353.5
M	366.0	565.6	387.6	280.1	331.5	251.1	350.7	313.4	397.3	407.0
A	368.3	611.3	386.4	229.9	312.3	204.1	333.7	356.3	421.4	430.1

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.



Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
1948 = 100											
Million dollars											
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1954	126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1952	O	145.9	120.3	121.3	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	—	1.7	1.5
	N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	—	5.5	1.8
	D	152.0	119.2	127.5	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953	J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	—	0.9	2.5
	F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	—	0.7	2.0
	M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	1.3	1.9	3.4
	A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	5.0
	M	148.4	118.7	125.0	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	5.2
	J	160.6	119.1	134.8	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	4.2
	J	153.4	118.6	129.3	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	5.8
	A	133.7	118.7	112.6	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	3.6
	S	132.0	118.8	111.1	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	2.7
	O	134.0	118.3	113.3	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	2.0
	N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	3.0
	D	138.8	116.1	119.6	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	3.3
1954	J	101.7	115.8	87.8	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	7.1
	F	107.2	115.7	92.7	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	3.0
	M	123.2	115.5	106.7	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	3.3
	A	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	3.7
	M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	3.9
	J	133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	4.7
	J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	4.0
	A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	4.0
	S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	3.6
	O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	3.5
	N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	3.8
	D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	3.6
1955	J	119.3	115.5	103.3	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	3.7
	F	115.8	116.0	99.8	296.7	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	2.6
	M	136.1 <sup>r</sup>	116.5 <sup>r</sup>	116.8 <sup>r</sup>	348.7	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	3.3
A	131.1	117.8 <sup>p</sup>	111.3 <sup>p</sup>	336.1	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
Million dollars											
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1954	10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1952	O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
	N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
	D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953	J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
	F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
	M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
	A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
	M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
	J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
	J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
	A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
	S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
	O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
	N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
	D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954	J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
	F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
	M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
	A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
	M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
	J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
	J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
	A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
	S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
	O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
	N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
	D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955	J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
	F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
	M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7	

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>—Concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(2)</sup>	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars												
1953		20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1954		22.8	53.0	6.4	3.1	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1952	O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
	N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
	D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953	J	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
	F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
	M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
	A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
	M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
	J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
	J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
	A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
	S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
	O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
	N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
	D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954	J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
	F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
	M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
	A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
	M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
	J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
	J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
	A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
	S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
	O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
	N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
	D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955	J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.5	1.4	5.3	18.4
	F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.4	4.6	5.9	11.8
	M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.5	2.4	4.2	16.8
	A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.5	3.2	4.0	21.5

		Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
Million dollars												
1953		10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1954		11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1952	O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
	N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
	D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953	J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
	F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
	M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
	A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
	M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
	J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
	J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
	A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
	S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
	O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
	N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
	D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954	J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
	F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
	M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
	A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
	M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
	J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
	J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
	A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
	S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
	O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
	N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
	D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955	J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
	F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	3.9	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
	M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.4	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
	A	11.6	3.7	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include re-exports.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
1948 = 100												
Million dollars												
1953		165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1954		154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1952	N	164.4	108.0	152.2	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
	D	155.8	108.4	143.7	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953	J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
	F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
	M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
	A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
	M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
	J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
	J	182.6	109.9	167.6	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
	A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
	S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
	O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
	N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
	D	153.1	110.0	139.2	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954	J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
	F	132.8	109.0	121.8	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
	M	160.3	108.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
	A	157.8	110.1	143.3	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
	M	163.4	110.4	148.0	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
	J	188.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
	J	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
	A	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
	S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
	O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
	N	168.6	109.1	154.5	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
	D	152.3	109.2	139.5	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955	J	139.0	109.1	127.4	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
	F	139.3	109.6 <sup>r</sup>	127.1 <sup>r</sup>	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21 <sup>r</sup>
	M	168.6	110.2 <sup>p</sup>	153.0 <sup>p</sup>	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61

		Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
Million dollars												
1953		2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1954		1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1952	N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
	D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953	J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
	F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
	M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
	A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
	M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
	J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
	J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
	A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
	S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
	O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
	N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
	D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954	J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
	F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
	M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78
	A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
	M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
	J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
	J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54
	A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
	S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
	O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
	N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
	D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955	J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
	F	2.01	7.58 <sup>r</sup>	4.51	7.31 <sup>r</sup>	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
	M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19



Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
		Million dollars										
1953		4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1954		4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1952	S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
	O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
	N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
	D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953	J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
	F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
	M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
	A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
	M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
	J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
	J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
	A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
	S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
	O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.57	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
	N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
	D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954	J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
	F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
	M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
	A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
	M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
	J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
	J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
	A	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
	S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.83	23.78	4.31	3.55
	O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
	N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
	D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955	J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
	F	5.63*	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
	M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94

		Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
		Million dollars										
1953		16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1954		17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1952	S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
	O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
	N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
	D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953	J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
	F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
	M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
	A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
	M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
	J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
	J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
	A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
	S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
	O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
	N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
	D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954	J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
	F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
	M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
	A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
	M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
	J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34
	J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
	A	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
	S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
	O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
	N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
	D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955	J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
	F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
	M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES			COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1954	323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1952 D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955 J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
F	296.71	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
M	348.71	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
A	336.08		90.82		70.32		6.13		0.80	
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES			FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.16	31.96	14.48
1954	3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1952 D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.98	19.04
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75	15.01	22.48	34.43	12.76
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09
J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65
S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.21	14.11
1955 J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
F	5.65	0.40	225.00	271.52	177.57	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
M	4.39	0.02	264.75	330.41	209.52	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
A	6.11		245.26		190.54		12.06		26.62	

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.  
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include re-exports.



Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

CURRENT ACCOUNT											CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period  Millions of U.S. dollars
All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries							
Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance <sup>(2)</sup>	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities <sup>(3)</sup>	Capital movements N.O.P.							
Exports <sup>(1)</sup> Adjusted	Imports Adjusted <sup>(1)</sup>														
Millions of dollars															
1953		1,038	-1,053 <sup>r</sup>	36	-16	-111 <sup>r</sup>	-226 <sup>r</sup>	+ 31 <sup>r</sup>	+107 <sup>r</sup>	+ 40 <sup>r</sup>	- 35 <sup>r</sup>	1,818.5			
1954		982	- 979 <sup>r</sup>	39	-20	-108 <sup>r</sup>	-203 <sup>r</sup>	+ 58	+ 91 <sup>r</sup>	+ 39 <sup>r</sup>	- 25 <sup>r</sup>	1,942.6			
1949	3rd	716	- 645	35	+88	+110	-103	+132	..	..	-110	985.3			
	4th	831	- 670	41	+ 5	+118	- 40	+112	..	..	-118	1,117.1			
1950	1st	663	- 630	41	-13	- 45	- 76	+ 14	+ 35	- 10	+ 20	1,192.2			
	2nd	788	- 795	42	- 7	-105	-155	+ 13	+ 53	+ 28	+ 24	1,255.4			
	3rd	796	- 796	39	+73	- 10	+ 6	-	+ 89	+304	-383	1,789.6			
	4th	892	- 908	41	- 4	-174	-175	- 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5			
1951	1st	815	- 946	37	-31	-236	-245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4			
	2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0			
	3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1			
	4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6			
1952	1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162	1,787.2			
	2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7			
	3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,855.6			
	4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,860.2			
1953	1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-186 <sup>r</sup>	-243 <sup>r</sup>	-	+109 <sup>r</sup>	+112 <sup>r</sup>	- 35	1,845.3			
	2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-194 <sup>r</sup>	-338 <sup>r</sup>	+ 30 <sup>r</sup>	+ 97 <sup>r</sup>	- 63	+160 <sup>r</sup>	1,750.1			
	3rd	1,077	-1,053 <sup>r</sup>	30	+48	- 15 <sup>r</sup>	-132 <sup>r</sup>	+ 44 <sup>r</sup>	+106 <sup>r</sup>	+ 1 <sup>r</sup>	- 92 <sup>r</sup>	1,787.3			
	4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 48 <sup>r</sup>	-191 <sup>r</sup>	+ 50 <sup>r</sup>	+114 <sup>r</sup>	+108 <sup>r</sup>	-174 <sup>r</sup>	1,818.5			
1954	1st	872	- 923	35	-42	-176 <sup>r</sup>	-237 <sup>r</sup>	+ 24 <sup>r</sup>	+ 83 <sup>r</sup>	+167 <sup>r</sup>	- 74 <sup>r</sup>	1,827.2			
	2nd	993	-1,068	43	-39	-189 <sup>r</sup>	-281 <sup>r</sup>	+ 31 <sup>r</sup>	+ 88 <sup>r</sup>	+ 22 <sup>r</sup>	+ 79 <sup>r</sup>	1,863.3			
	3rd	1,002	- 941 <sup>r</sup>	39	+39	+ 20 <sup>r</sup>	- 58 <sup>r</sup>	+ 68 <sup>r</sup>	+ 67 <sup>r</sup>	- 16 <sup>r</sup>	- 71 <sup>r</sup>	1,898.6			
	4th	1,062	- 984 <sup>r</sup>	38	-38	- 86 <sup>r</sup>	-234 <sup>r</sup>	+109 <sup>r</sup>	+138 <sup>r</sup>	- 18 <sup>r</sup>	- 34 <sup>r</sup>	1,942.6			
1955	1st	968	- 960	38	-51	-157	-263	+ 81	+ 75	+ 13	+ 69	1,871.5			

<sup>(1)</sup>The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. <sup>(2)</sup>Balance also reflects all other current transactions. <sup>(3)</sup>Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(2)</sup>			
International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping	Total <sup>(1)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles		
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports							
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands		
1953	217	157	791	581	2,684	3,224	2,706	3,708	78.5	978	
1954	201	131	701	496	2,519	2,700	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171	
1953	F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095
	M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
	A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
	M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
	J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,632	89.6	925
	J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
	A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
	S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,854	94.3	957
	O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,145	85.1	1,079
	N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,297	70.0	978
	D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
1954	J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918
	F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
	M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
	A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
	M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
	J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
	J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
	A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
	S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
	O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,049	91.6	1,409
	N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
	D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505
1955	J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	—	—
	F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	—	—
	M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	—	—
	A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	—	—	—

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual data are average of nine months.

<sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bulk transportation.



Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All <sup>(1)</sup> Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1953		332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1954		307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1953	M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
	A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
	M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
	J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
	J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
	A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
	S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
	O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
	N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
	D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954	J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
	F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
	M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
	A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
	M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
	J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
	J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
	A	317.2	42.4	2.2	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
	S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
	O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
	N	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
	D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955	J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
	F	268.1	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
	M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
	A	300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
	M	354.0	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	32.4
Thousand cars											
NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER				Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.		
Thousand cars											
1953		23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1954		23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.4	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.6
1953	M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
	A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
	M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
	J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
	J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
	A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
	S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
	O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
	N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
	D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954	J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
	F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
	M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
	A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
	M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
	O	28.4	23.7	28.0	8.7	5.2	4.1	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8
1955	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	129.5
	F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5
	M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
	A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
	M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.5

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Operating Revenues					Revenue				
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Tons carried	Tons carried one mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	
Million dollars					Millions					
1953	100.5	81.3	7.2	91.7	4.7	14.7	5,439	2.4	249	
1954	90.6	72.1	6.8	84.5	2.8	13.1	4,838	2.3	238	
1952 D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275	
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223	
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188	
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.5	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204	
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225	
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236	
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,726	2.3	288	
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.8	15.3	5,580	2.6	346	
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.3	4.2	14.5	5,456	2.7	317	
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269	
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226	
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202	
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259	
1954 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212	
F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191	
M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	5.9	12.8	4,526	2.3	197	
A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3	222	
M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	1.5	12.0	4,357	2.2	230	
J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	4.4	13.1	4,724	2.3	289	
J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	4.4	13.4	5,006	2.6	342	
A	92.6	71.7	8.6	86.0	2.4	13.8	5,061	2.6	301	
S	93.0	73.7	7.2	84.7	4.5	14.5	5,106	2.3	247	
O	91.7	74.3	5.6	84.2	6.0	14.5	5,487	2.2	195	
N	92.2	75.6	5.1	82.3	7.0	14.7	5,374	2.2	178	
D	94.9	74.6	7.4	86.9	4.3	13.5	5,248	2.6	254	
1955 J	82.8	66.8	5.8	80.2	Dr 0.8	12.5	5,064	2.4	200	
F	81.9	67.2	4.9	79.1	Dr 0.8	11.7	4,522	2.1	175	

## CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY  
(Canadian Lines)

	Operating Revenues					Operating Expenses	Operating <sup>(2)</sup> Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating <sup>(2)</sup> Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Total	Freight			Passenger				
	Million dollars											
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4		
1954	35.2	28.8	3.0	31.4	2.3	47.1	36.4	3.4	46.9	0.1		
1952 D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8		
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7		
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5		
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0		
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9		
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6		
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8		
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8		
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1		
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1		
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5		
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1		
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6		
1954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2		
F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1		
M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4		
A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8		
M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4		
J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1		
J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4		
A	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr 0.3		
S	35.7	29.1	3.2	30.5	3.0	47.7	36.5	3.4	46.8	1.0		
O	35.7	29.7	2.5	31.2	4.1	47.4	37.4	2.6	46.2	1.6		
N	35.5	29.7	2.2	30.2	3.7	48.4	38.9	2.5	45.5	3.1		
D	37.5	30.4	3.1	31.5	3.7	48.9	36.8	3.8	49.4	Dr 0.3		
1955 J	33.4	27.8	2.5	31.0	0.5	41.5	32.1	2.8	43.0	Dr 1.7		
F	31.3	26.3	2.2	29.1	0.5	41.5	32.8	2.3	43.6	Dr 2.1		

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup>In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1951 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1954 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. <sup>(2)</sup>Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets <sup>(1)</sup>	Investments in IDB <sup>(2)</sup>	All Other Accounts <sup>(3)</sup>	Total		
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total							
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total								
										Million dollars	
1950	262.7	966.6	712.5	1,679.1	1,941.8	—	359.6	25.0	24.0		
1951	186.4	955.3	1,049.3	2,004.7	2,191.1	—	204.2	27.8	21.0		
1952	282.9	1,176.9	767.2	1,944.1	2,227.0	—	84.5	30.8	39.2		
1953	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5		
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9		
1953	M	288.5	1,076.3	821.4	1,897.7	2,186.2	—	66.8	33.1	59.3	
	J	339.7	1,065.9	852.0	1,917.9	2,257.6	—	73.9	33.1	59.5	
	J	354.2	1,097.4	838.5	1,935.9	2,290.1	—	82.4	33.3	46.7	
	A	335.0	1,079.0	830.9	1,910.0	2,245.0	—	74.9	33.4	42.1	
	S	332.2	1,053.5	824.9	1,878.4	2,210.5	—	76.4	33.8	39.8	
	O	407.4	1,062.5	812.1	1,874.6	2,282.1	—	97.6	34.5	57.1	
	N	379.7	998.9	894.9	1,893.7	2,273.4	1.5	68.7	34.8	45.9	
	D	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5	
	1954	J	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	2,208.9	10.0	73.8	36.3	44.6
		F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	2,275.7	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1
		M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	2,189.1	—	62.3	35.7	98.2
		A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	2,271.8	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
		M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	2,260.9	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
		J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	2,270.5	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
		J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	2,143.9	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
		A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
S		94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	—	70.1	35.6	36.1	
O		161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	—	64.4	35.6	80.4	
N		219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	2,271.2	—	70.0	35.6	47.8	
D		168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9	
1955		J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	2,115.2	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
		F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	2,127.8	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
		M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	2,139.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
		A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	2,185.6	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
	M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	2,166.5	—	64.7	33.5	49.7	
LIABILITIES											
Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits							
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Total	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts <sup>(4)</sup>		
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total								
										Million dollars	
1950	2,350.3	231.3	1,136.1	1,367.4	24.7	578.6	207.1	133.6	39.0		
1951	2,444.1	273.1	1,191.1	1,464.2	94.9	619.0	66.1	155.6	44.4		
1952	2,381.4	272.5	1,288.7	1,561.2	16.2	626.6	44.5	82.9	50.0		
1953	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3		
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	629.6	30.5	63.1	97.9		
1953	M	2,345.4	210.4	1,307.5	1,517.9	45.6	594.9	72.1	64.8	50.1	
	J	2,424.2	239.0	1,290.0	1,529.0	47.9	647.6	82.6	72.0	44.9	
	J	2,452.6	214.2	1,333.0	1,547.2	43.8	646.6	68.7	80.9	65.4	
	A	2,395.4	247.7	1,302.0	1,549.7	66.4	617.8	35.2	73.3	53.1	
	S	2,360.5	262.0	1,290.5	1,552.5	15.4	616.9	37.8	74.9	63.0	
	O	2,471.3	211.2	1,344.7	1,555.9	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0	64.8	
	N	2,424.3	256.2	1,303.1	1,559.3	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2	78.5	
	D	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3	
	1954	J	2,373.5	225.8	1,293.4	1,519.2	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3
		F	2,445.3	201.6	1,304.6	1,506.2	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
		M	2,385.3	242.9	1,269.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
		A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
		M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
		J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
		J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
		A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
S		2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5	
O		2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9	
N		2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9	
D		2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9	
1955		J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
		F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
		M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
		A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
	M	2,314.5			1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0	

## LIABILITIES

Notes in Circulation					Canadian Dollar Deposits				
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Total	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts <sup>(4)</sup>
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
Million dollars									
1950	2,350.3	231.3	1,136.1	1,367.4	24.7	578.6	207.1	133.6	39.0
1951	2,444.1	273.1	1,191.1	1,464.2	94.9	619.0	66.1	155.6	44.4
1952	2,381.4	272.5	1,288.7	1,561.2	16.2	626.6	44.5	82.9	50.0
1953	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1953 M	2,345.4	210.4	1,307.5	1,517.9	45.6	594.9	72.1	64.8	50.1
J	2,424.2	239.0	1,290.0	1,529.0	47.9	647.6	82.6	72.0	44.9
J	2,452.6	214.2	1,333.0	1,547.2	43.8	646.6	68.7	80.9	65.4
A	2,395.4	247.7	1,302.0	1,549.7	66.4	617.8	35.2	73.3	53.1
S	2,360.5	262.0	1,290.5	1,552.5	15.4	616.9	37.8	74.9	63.0
O	2,471.3	211.2	1,344.7	1,555.9	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0	64.8
N	2,424.3	256.2	1,303.1	1,559.3	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2	78.5
D	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954 J	2,373.5	225.8	1,293.4	1,519.2	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3
F	2,445.3	201.6	1,304.6	1,506.2	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
M	2,385.3	242.9	1,269.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955 J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
M	2,314.5			1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0



Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves <sup>(1)</sup>				LIABILITIES						
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup>	Average Cash Reserve Ratio <sup>(3)</sup>	Canadian Dollar Deposits							
			Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks <sup>(4)</sup>	Public Demand	Total	
Million dollars										
1950	755	7,487	10.1	257	158	4,176	383	132	2,874	7,979
1951	792	7,759	10.2	88	185	4,296	316	95	2,993	7,973
1952	844	8,110	10.4	49	214	4,600	325	75	3,373	8,636
1953	883	8,624	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1954	852	8,959	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1953 J	865	8,529	10.1	98	259	4,829	297	89	3,279	8,851
J	875	8,685	10.1	74	168	4,851	301	78	3,162	8,634
A	874	8,669	10.1	116	137	4,917	289	74	3,255	8,788
S	878	8,651	10.1	80	212	4,943	283	82	3,292	8,892
O	889	8,787	10.1	233	151	4,876	271	83	3,299	8,913
N	892	8,935	10.0	525	113	4,790	278	72	3,246	9,024
D	896	8,787	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1954 J	917	8,871	10.3	486	191	4,808	285	69	3,110	8,950
F	894	8,945	10.0	593	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	8,987
M	902	8,686	10.4	276	273	4,959	286	70	3,126	8,990
A	871	8,745	10.0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	8,860
M	885	8,818	10.0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	8,976
J	896	8,857	10.1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	9,146
J	834	8,890	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	9,030
A	793	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103
S	795	8,999	8.8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312
O	807	9,087	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567
N	820	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556
D	816	9,391	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1955 J	848	9,484	8.9	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	9,521
F	809	9,343	8.7	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	9,746
M	805 <sup>r</sup>	9,398	8.6	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	9,774
A	810	9,588	8.5	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	9,925

## LIABILITIES

## ASSETS

Securities <sup>(5)</sup>										Loans in Canada
Foreign Currency Deposits	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed			Other Canadian Securities		Total Securities	Provincial- Municipal	
			Treasury Bills	Other Maturities		Provincial- Municipal	Corporate			
				2 years and under	Over 2 years					
Million dollars										
1950	835	9,443	810	129	694	2,256	579	402	4,060	156
1951	878	9,458	892	236	499	2,019	488	393	3,635	162
1952	905	10,128	899	138	869	1,777	463	370	3,617	176
1953	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
1954	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
1953 J	924	10,351	887	267	594	1,992	461	369	3,683	118
J	906	10,110	861	253	656	1,877	452	362	3,600	112
A	897	10,248	865	282	654	1,877	451	363	3,627	118
S	903	10,358	879	282	676	1,884	447	356	3,645	136
O	917	10,418	945	195	613	1,917	447	350	3,522	149
N	932	10,546	882	221	474	2,035	435	344	3,509	168
D	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
1954 J	982	10,531	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	3,615	159
F	964	10,548	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	3,617	148
M	983	10,561	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	3,529	146
A	1,019	10,472	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,518	151
M	995	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,539	147
J	990	10,731	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,537	157
J	990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,815	143
A	990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	140
S	981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	416	326	4,022	140
O	986	11,245	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	4,132	153
N	1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	428	347	4,152	161
D	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
1955 J	1,006	11,259	785	464	676	2,361	444	356	4,300	165
F	998	11,487	739	433	684	2,449	459	372	4,397	173
M	1,005	11,528	770	435	681	2,482	478	385	4,463	164
A	1,002	11,671	783	382	683	2,522	496	402	4,486	176

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

<sup>(2)</sup>From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit.

<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent.

<sup>(4)</sup>Mainly deposits of foreign banks.

<sup>(5)</sup>Including issues payable in foreign currency.

<sup>(6)</sup>Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. <sup>(7)</sup>Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS										
Loans in Canada			Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees, and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	
Call and Short <sup>6</sup>	Others <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Loans								
Million dollars										
1950	134	2,652	2,941	431	265	196	347	258	135	9,443
1951	107	2,901	3,171 + 230	512	254	206	409	225	154	9,458
1952	155	3,189	3,519 + 350	752	283	262	435	199	160	10,128
1953	154	3,791	4,105 + 58	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1954	143	3,788	4,095	827 <sup>r</sup>	332 <sup>r</sup>	322	488	155	315 <sup>r</sup>	11,433
1953 J	123	3,469	3,709	720	291	261	448	187	163	10,351
J	125	3,543	3,780	550	280	265	432	178	164	10,110
A	135	3,621	3,875	558	288	251	446	173	165	10,248
S	110	3,648	3,894	630	288	259	424	172	167	10,358
O	144	3,719	4,012	624	270	236	467	178	163	10,418
N	152	3,857	4,177	638	266	231	513	166	163	10,546
D	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1954 J	143	3,814	4,116	560	254	284	521	159	162	10,531
F	197	3,825	4,170	536	262	247	518	158	162	10,548
M	167	3,756	4,069	662	295	242	538	160	163	10,561
A	144	3,777	4,072	614	272	260	541	160	162	10,472
M	215	3,778	4,141	667	284	241	536	161	163	10,579
J	183	3,789	4,092	784	279	265	542	155	225	10,731
J	143	3,781	4,067	505	278	281	532	148	242	10,629
A	122	3,776	4,039	508	255	305	516	148	236	10,712
S	112	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	148	265	10,921
O	191	3,739	4,084	648	289	310	501	156	310	11,245
N	196	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	162	328	11,326
D	143	3,788	4,095	827 <sup>r</sup>	332 <sup>r</sup>	322	488	155	315 <sup>r</sup>	11,433
1955 J	129	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	159	312	11,259
F	122	3,684	3,979	693	284	310	544	168	372	11,487
M	129	3,709	4,002	625	302	332	505	169	359	11,528
A	132	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	165	399	11,671

Table 59. - CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Public Demand*	Active Notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Other (4) (5) *	Deduct Float <sup>(6)</sup>	Net Total	"Other" Deposits			
Million dollars											
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456
1953 M	1,261	88	1,349	3,069	824	450	585	3,625	67	3,692	5,041
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,224	831	290	555	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,168	832	273	607	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,279	835	347	708	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,162	839	246	587	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,255	851	212	589	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
S	1,291	92	1,383	3,292	855	294	627	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
O	1,345	94	1,439	3,299	844	234	656	3,721	37	3,758	5,197
N	1,303	94	1,397	3,246	829	185	677	3,584	43	3,627	5,024
D	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954 J	1,293	93	1,386	3,110	832	260	583	3,619	29	3,648	5,034
F	1,305	93	1,398	3,018	845	214	556	3,521	34	3,555	4,953
M	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	3,710	29	3,739	5,098
A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645	5,064
M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684	5,066
J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704	5,124
J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779	5,228
A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	5,226
S	1,324	94	1,418	3,211	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	5,331
O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	5,386
N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	5,300
D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456
1955 J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	570	3,969	39	4,008	5,392
F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	693	3,900	47	3,947	5,347
M	1,324	95	1,419	3,267	939	389	625	3,970	43	4,013	5,432
A	1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	615	4,089	41	4,130	5,593

Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. <sup>(2)</sup>Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. <sup>(3)</sup>Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. <sup>(4)</sup>Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian Unit Kingdom, and foreign banks. <sup>(5)</sup>Excluding Government of Canada. <sup>(6)</sup>Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	Estimated 1951-55
	Thousand dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenues.....	2,785,350	3,657,775	3,997,593	4,003,585	3,752,800
Income Tax—					
Personal.....	652,329	975,676	1,180,026	1,187,656	1,176,000
Corporations.....	799,197	1,130,680	1,210,090	1,191,187	1,008,000
On Dividends, Interest, Rents and Royalties, going abroad.....	61,610	55,017	53,671	53,761	61,000
Excess Profits Tax.....	10,141	2,365	—	—	—
Succession Duties.....	33,599	38,208	38,071	39,138	42,000
Customs Duties.....	295,722	316,365	389,442	407,312	393,000
Excise Duties.....	211,016	217,940	211,360	226,732	227,000
Spirits, malt and beer.....	129,390	120,851	127,681	133,036	131,000
Cigarettes, tobacco and cigars.....	114,486	100,711	116,911	96,970	99,000
Licences.....	38	36	38	37	37
Less refunds.....	-2,868	-3,658	-3,276	-3,311	-3,037
Excise Taxes—					
Sales Tax.....	470,627	587,191	566,233	587,332	576,000
Other Excise Taxes.....	216,141	298,731	275,657	296,025	254,300
Automobiles, tires and tubes.....	70,841	100,904	89,883	106,097	84,000
Beverages (soft drinks).....	7,212	19,230	12,481	11,691	8,200
Candy and chewing gum.....	10,880	11,531	12,391	12,813	10,000
Cigarette papers and tubes.....	7,734	423	—	—	—
Cigarettes, tobacco and cigars.....	85,199	106,354	102,645	113,161	114,000
Electrical appliances.....	2,080	4,893	4,305	5,101	400
Furs.....	4,509	4,793	5,710	3,751	100
Jewellery, watches, ornaments, etc.....	6,459	9,714	7,488	7,256	4,800
Stamps on cheques, money orders, etc.....	10,945	11,346	10,561	—	—
Television sets, radios, tubes and phonographs.....	5,548	8,252	10,706	16,771	21,900
Toilet preparations.....	4,551	8,467	7,195	7,103	5,500
Trunks, bags, luggage, etc.....	2,604	3,969	3,603	3,478	500
Wines.....	2,225	2,167	2,216	2,231	2,300
Sundry commodities.....	4,327	7,173	5,964	6,443	2,200
Less refunds.....	-10,506	-13,723	-2,892	-1,637	-1,000
Tax on insurance premiums.....	4,228	4,753	12,361	13,756	14,600
Other.....	2,243	14,084	4,080	2,452	2,300
Non-Tax Revenues.....	233,348	281,972	280,135	318,187	320,608
Return on Investments.....	89,529	117,622	116,906	151,858	133,700
Post Office—net postal revenue.....	90,443	104,610	111,905	110,953	130,140
Other.....	53,376	59,740	51,324	55,376	56,768
Total Special Receipts and Credits.....	93,838	41,162	83,095	74,548	33,728
<b>Total Revenues.....</b>	<b>3,112,536</b>	<b>3,980,909</b>	<b>4,360,823</b>	<b>4,396,320</b>	<b>4,107,136</b>
EXPENDITURES					
Agriculture.....	142,785	67,134	106,711	108,361	83,335
Citizenship and Immigration.....	20,673	23,241	23,646	25,481	28,114
Defence Production.....	—	30,979	88,817	47,899	19,555
External Affairs.....	22,080	37,583	39,251	45,719	44,100
Finance.....	752,572	873,613	946,968	971,376	932,118
Departmental Administration and General.....	7,354	8,361	9,425	9,402	9,524
Compensation to provinces.....	98,688	100,600	312,943	316,059	334,195
Government contributions with respect to the Super- annuation Account.....	81,831	110,911	38,802	54,451	37,382
Interest on Public Debt.....	425,217	432,423	451,340	476,062	478,188



Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	Estimated 1954-55
	Thousand dollars				
EXPENDITURES—concluded					
Finance—concluded					
Provision for reserve for possible losses on ultimate realization of active assets.....	75,000	75,000	75,000	50,000	—
Subsidies to Provinces.....	18,735	20,108	20,108	20,108	20,353
Other.....	15,747	126,210	39,350	45,294	52,476
Fisheries.....	8,961	8,733	10,777	9,255	11,218
Justice.....	12,407	14,039	14,909	15,017	16,918
Labour.....	62,628	61,302	67,022	67,561	69,950
Legislation.....	4,711	5,945	6,157	5,600	6,703
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	21,117	27,752	29,658	38,537	42,458
National Defence.....	782,457	1,415,474	1,882,418	1,805,915	1,677,340
Defence forces, army, navy and air services.....	545,738	1,217,579	1,557,660	1,424,245	1,326,440
Mutual aid to NATO countries.....	195,417	126,416	235,053	289,708	257,448
Defence research and development.....	23,115	35,394	42,989	40,807	44,362
Government contribution to permanent services pension account.....	11,975	30,712	30,009	35,214	36,732
Other.....	5,912	5,373	16,707	15,941	12,358
National Health and Welfare.....	448,853	498,752	406,565	430,534	453,084
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund.....	—	49,669	—	—	—
Family Allowances.....	309,465	320,458	334,198	350,114	366,501
General Health Grants.....	18,875	24,322	27,333	29,184	31,725
Old Age Pensions including pensions to blind persons..	103,169	80,206	—	—	—
Old Age Assistance, Blind and Disabled Persons' Allowances.....	—	2,999	22,099	23,202	24,490
Other.....	17,314	21,098	22,935	28,034	30,368
National Research Council and Atomic Energy Control Board.....	18,014	25,080	28,343	28,100	30,742
National Revenue including Taxation Division.....	46,056	45,763	47,313	49,938	55,196
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	20,764	17,423	19,500	19,242	20,362
Post Office.....	91,781	97,973	105,553	113,582	124,540
Public Works.....	81,688	91,878	97,894	114,894	138,000
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	19,801	27,341	31,141	33,845	36,030
Trade and Commerce.....	27,304	21,817	16,503	16,526	17,732
Transport.....	85,123	99,901	103,906	118,013	158,758
Canals Service.....	8,284	7,975	9,905	8,400	8,006
Marine Service.....	17,187	17,465	21,679	20,259	21,912
Railway Service.....	1,981	2,306	10,562	20,352	26,566
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	8,475	10,030	10,130	10,481	10,696
Air Services.....	33,553	36,298	39,171	41,367	45,504
Canadian National Railway Deficit.....	3,261	15,032	—	—	28,758
Other.....	12,382	10,795	12,459	17,154	17,316
Veterans Affairs.....	216,392	216,026	241,425	238,715	242,230
Pensions.....	95,577	103,703	127,053	127,580	128,930
Treatment and after care of returned soldiers and allowances to dependents.....	71,646	76,097	78,511	79,470	82,702
Post discharge rehabilitation benefits.....	13,502	6,591	3,790	2,518	2,575
War Service gratuities and re-establishment credits....	16,868	9,826	10,737	8,916	6,167
Other.....	18,799	19,806	21,304	20,231	21,856
Other Departments.....	15,072	22,126	22,799	46,412	46,904
Total Expenditures.....	2,901,242	3,732,875	4,337,276	4,350,522	4,255,387
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus or deficit (—) ).....	+211,294	+248,034	+ 23,547	+45,798	—148,251

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1954	12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1953 F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954 J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922
D	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883
1955 J	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823	779
F	11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685	706
M	13,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927	827
A	12,278	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848	768

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1953	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.70	11.88	14.74
1954	175.2	1.27	0.49	5.08	3.37	46.78	74.66	8.37	5.76	12.92	16.53
1953 M	173.7	1.01	0.34	5.02	3.22	48.09	74.25	8.02	6.13	11.86	15.80
A	158.0	1.09	0.33	3.94	3.39	44.19	66.20	8.41	4.84	11.66	14.00
M	160.0	1.07	0.33	4.49	3.36	42.40	66.64	8.38	5.38	12.49	15.47
J	175.9	0.96	0.43	4.23	3.12	49.42	73.90	8.53	6.04	13.24	16.08
J	163.3	1.14	0.51	4.10	3.25	43.56	71.51	7.32	5.85	11.26	14.84
A	140.5	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.20	38.39	56.26	6.99	5.70	10.63	14.47
S	138.0	1.27	0.38	4.08	3.04	38.01	56.68	6.47	5.07	9.79	13.19
O	156.0	1.15	0.44	4.40	3.00	43.03	65.23	7.98	5.39	11.46	13.94
N	187.1	1.30	0.58	4.74	3.86	50.46	81.10	8.87	7.20	12.97	16.03
D	180.2	1.31	0.58	4.69	3.51	46.42	76.46	9.43	6.79	15.03	16.00
1954 J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
A	174.9	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
M	179.3	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
J	187.2	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
J	179.9	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
A	157.1	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
S	156.3	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.11	5.04	10.36	15.29
O	171.4	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87
N	203.8	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02	19.87
D	194.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93	20.11
*1955 J	180.2	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18	16.18
F	192.2	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13	18.08
M	220.6	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23	19.11
A	207.7	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18	18.25

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. \*Monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to several company changes in the manner of reporting new business. On a comparable basis, the Canada total in April, 1955 was 17% above that of April, 1951. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B. BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments					
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group		
Million dollars												
1953	8 82	2 26	0 32	1 87	4 96	4 31	22.53	16 50	2 83	3 20		
1954	9 44	2 55	0 34	2 29	5 64	4 96	25.22	18 30	3 05	3 87		
1953	F	8 33	2 32	0 28	1 69	4 47	5 34	22.43	15 60	3 75	3 09	
	M	8 71	2 29	0 39	1 99	5 01	4 06	22.45	16 79	2 68	2 98	
	A	9 06	2 58	0 28	1 75	5 48	3 98	23.13	17 64	2 66	2 83	
	M	8 02	1 98	0 31	2 07	4 75	3 81	20.98	15 60	2 51	2 87	
	J	8 65	2 51	0 33	1 70	5 34	4 25	22.78	16 54	3 00	3 24	
	J	8 92	2 04	0 31	1 94	5 06	3 74	22.01	16 39	2 71	2 91	
	A	7 63	1 87	0 31	1 56	4 29	3 23	18.89	13 95	2 20	2 74	
	S	8 76	2 09	0 30	1 92	4 81	3 82	21.70	15 96	2 21	3 54	
	O	10 10	2 54	0 32	1 98	5 29	4 18	24.42	18 67	2 64	3 11	
	N	9 92	2 38	0 33	2 01	5 66	3 86	24.17	18 04	2 57	3 55	
	D	8 73	2 12	0 39	1 65	4 61	7 67	25.17	15 99	4 65	4 53	
	1954	J	9 23	2 30	0 34	2 20	4 98	5 40	24.44	17 21	3 96	3 28
		F	9 01	2 39	0 32	1 77	4 79	4 16	22.44	16 70	2 73	3 01
		M	10 22	2 85	0 30	1 86	6 35	4 96	26.55	19 72	3 11	3 72
		A	9 01	2 45	0 39	2 06	5 72	4 56	24.19	17 51	2 79	3 89
		M	11 32	2 83	0 40	2 91	6 01	4 35	27.81	20 75	2 58	4 48
J		8 06	2 65	0 34	2 28	6 34	4 54	24.21	17 85	3 13	3 22	
J		11 35	2 17	0 27	2 25	5 65	4 39	26.08	19 52	2 57	3 99	
A		7 97	2 18	0 35	2 17	5 39	4 17	22.22	15 82	2 52	3 88	
S		8 10	2 36	0 33	1 97	5 35	5 05	23.16	17 15	2 67	3 34	
O		11 10	2 54	0 35	2 92	5 55	4 89	27.35	19 91	2 44	5 00	
N		11 13	2 92	0 36	2 20	6 67	4 22	27.50	20 29	3 15	4 06	
D		6 74	2 90	0 36	2 88	4 91	8 88	26.67	17 15	4 93	4 59	
1955		J	9 96	3 08	0 33	2 83	5 93	6 53	28.66	19 79	4 37	4 49
		F	10 40	2 56	0 32	1 75	6 04	4 95	26.02	19 42	2 82	3 78
		M	9 53	3 15	0 37	2 81	6 42	5 66	27.93	20 09	3 65	4 18
		A	10 87	2 65	0 33	2 48	5 73	5 12	27.18	19 81	2 75	4 61

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1953	26.46	0 21	0 07	0 80	0 63	7 80	12 14	1 16	0 57	1 14	1 93
1954	28.31	0 22	0 10	0 90	0 50	8 04	13 06	1 28	0 62	1 34	2 24
1952 3rd	22.80	0 09	0 09	0 74	0 52	6 60	10 26	1 14	0 48	1 10	1 79
4th	26.16	0 50	0 22	0 96	1 12	5 85	8 22	1 22	0 47	5 05	2 54
1953 1st	26.02	0 12	..	0 71	0 78	7 47	11 80	1 33	0 60	1 14	1 99
2nd	25.74	0 17	..	0 94	0 58	7 60	12 04	1 20	0 50	0 95	1 68
3rd	25.32	0 25	..	0 84	0 57	7 49	11 36	0 89	0 54	1 32	1 93
4th	28.75	0 32	..	0 71	0 58	8 66	13 34	1 23	0 65	1 16	2 13
1954 1st	28.46	0 25	0 13	0 98	0 57	8 00	13 19	1 15	0 58	1 42	2 19
2nd	28.39	0 19	0 08	1 04	0 47	8 18	12 60	1 52	0 48	1 54	2 30
3rd	27.42	0 18	0 08	0 83	0 42	7 16	13 76	1 20	0 66	1 02	2 09
4th	28.96	0 26	0 13	0 75	0 55	8 82	12 67	1 26	0 77	1 37	2 39
1955 1st	29.88	0 22	0 06	1 15	0 53	8 25	14 32	1 20	0 67	1 56	1 92

<sup>(1)</sup>Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal <sup>(1)</sup>		Provincial <sup>(1)</sup>		Corporations			Total <sup>(2)</sup>		Government of Canada Short Term Debt <sup>(3)</sup>
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1953	2,033	1,591	391	160	446 <sup>r</sup>	1	138 <sup>r</sup>	+309 <sup>r</sup>	+981 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
1954	3,400	3,766 <sup>r</sup>	496 <sup>r</sup>	199	564 <sup>r</sup>	48	183 <sup>r</sup>	+429 <sup>r</sup>	+360 <sup>r</sup>	1,530
1952 2nd	10	70	83	84	254	6	48	+212	+150	1,400
3rd	5	58	87	18	64	1	31	+ 34	+ 50	1,500
4th	797	710	106	35	146	22	74	+ 94	+251	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	156	43	178	—	43	+136	+235	1,550
2nd	11	75	88	31	104	—	30	+ 75	+ 68	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	72 <sup>r</sup>	1	27	+ 44 <sup>r</sup>	+ 35	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	97	59	92 <sup>r</sup>	—	37 <sup>r</sup>	+ 55	+645 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
1954 1st	201	596	212	32	187 <sup>r</sup>	1	25 <sup>r</sup>	+163 <sup>r</sup>	— 53 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
2nd	850	919	123	50	157	12	66	+104	+108	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	94	92	—	26 <sup>r</sup>	+ 67	+ 79 <sup>r</sup>	1,465
4th	2,149	2,095 <sup>r</sup>	98 <sup>r</sup>	22	128 <sup>r</sup>	35	67	+ 96 <sup>r</sup>	+226 <sup>r</sup>	1,530
1955 1st	—	83	156	91	75	6	45	+ 36	+ 58	1,590



Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS												PRE- FERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index								Mining Index				
Industrials						Utilities		Total 27 stocks	Golds 22 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks		
Total 99 stocks	Total 78 stocks	Machinery and equipment 11 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 32 Stocks					
1935-39 = 100												
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	399.3	157.2	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3	
1954	181.2	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2	
1955	A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	384.4	161.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6	
	M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	395.9	160.4	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9	
	J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	388.1	157.5	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0	
	J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	408.6	157.9	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8	
	A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	411.4	154.6	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3	
	S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	397.8	148.1	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0	
	O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	400.8	149.0	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0	
	N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	417.9	149.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6	
D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	420.4	146.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7	
1954	J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	434.5	149.1	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6	
	F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	447.9	151.9	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6	
	M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	440.0	153.3	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4	
	A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0	
	M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7	
	J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7	
	J	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3	
	A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0	
	S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4	
	O	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1	
	N	199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	97.0	65.6	168.7	175.4	
	D	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4
1955	J	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6	
	F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0	
	M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2	
	A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4	
	M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	MANUFACTURING										
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
	Million dollars										
1953	643	53	343	49	7	83	89	32	24	65	69
1954	604	61	304	43	4	85	67	24	26	65	72
1950 2nd qtr.	599	66	336	34	19	92	95	37	21	33	47
3rd qtr.	754	75	413	53	29	105	96	38	27	60	58
4th qtr.	709	81	391	49	31	111	89	39	26	55	42
1951 1st qtr.	698	78	416	35	31	114	111	41	32	48	54
2nd qtr.	784	88	431	47	16	128	114	43	29	69	53
3rd qtr.	686	86	359	39	3	117	89	32	27	67	58
4th qtr.	632	94	319	40	3	114	72	26	19	61	44
1952 1st qtr.	575	79	302	22	6	86	90	33	22	55	66
2nd qtr.	718	68	382	55	7	77	124	35	26	68	67
3rd qtr.	704	59	354	48	11	73	99	30	26	84	64
4th qtr.	643	52	357	47	11	89	94	41	24	56	55
1953 1st qtr.	601 <sup>(1)</sup>	58	329	47	14	67	95	33	25	57	69
2nd qtr.	748 <sup>(1)</sup>	62	392	50	7	93	117	36	28	71	77
3rd qtr.	671 <sup>(1)</sup>	51	346	50	6	81	81	29	25	77	66
4th qtr.	550 <sup>(1)</sup>	39	303	49	1	92	61	28	19	54	63
1954 1st qtr.	540 <sup>(1)</sup>	47	296	38	7	60	93	24	21	56	72
2nd qtr.	657 <sup>(1)</sup>	67	332	47	3	88	82	28	26	63	79
3rd qtr.	638 <sup>(1)</sup>	64	309	45	4	89	52	25	29	75	72
4th qtr.	579 <sup>(1)</sup>	65	279	42	2	101	40	18	26	64	66

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco.

Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

<sup>(4)</sup> For 1953 and 1954, these totals do not equal the sum of the totals for the individual groups. It is estimated that total profits before taxes may exceed the sum of the groups by about \$11,000,000 per quarter in 1953 and \$14,000,000 per quarter in 1954. Although the totals have been adjusted by these amounts it is not possible at present to allocate the differences to the individual groups.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

**Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES\***  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

FAILURES <sup>(2)</sup>					LIABILITIES INVOLVED <sup>(2)</sup>						
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantie Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	
	Number				Thousand dollars						
1953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166	
1954	190	81	35	74	4,429	86 <sup>r</sup>	2,569	1,253	390	131	
1953	A	122	44	25	53	2,870	89	1,791	755	132	139
	M	97	37	23	37	2,121					
	J	132	60	25	47	3,726					
	J	120	53	24	43	2,544	53	1,493	774	139	233
	A	136	60	24	52	2,400					
	S	138	54	31	53	3,131					
	O	205	76	51	78	3,496	52	1,546	741	489	130
	N	167	60	28	79	3,297					
	D	158	60	43	55	2,082					
1954	J	196	86	39	71	5,705	122	2,549	2,039	625	251
	F	238	104	43	91	5,728					
	M	246	109	45	92	5,327					
	A	192	88	34	70	5,200	40	3,293	1,007	659	72
	M	146	61	33	52	4,852					
	J	201	85	33	83	5,156					
	J	152	53	29	70	3,393	119	2,170	999	161	114
	A	165	68	33	64	3,908					
	S	170	70	29	71	3,387					
	O	190	86	32	72	3,595	62	2,263	968	114	89
	N	191	81	31	79	3,437					
	D	191	82	35	74	3,454					
1955	J	220	90	40	90	4,998	143	3,052	1,032	509	217
	F	211	78	40	93	4,793					
	M	230	85	37	108	5,067					

\*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding-Up Acts. <sup>(1)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. <sup>(2)</sup>In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

**Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges				Toronto Stock Exchange						
			Dividend Payments <sup>(1)</sup>	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to <sup>(2)</sup> quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values <sup>(3)</sup>		
			Million dollars		Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars			
1953	3.68	1.69	46.56	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.36		
1954	3.15	1.44	48.99	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	45.7	0.17	64.6	27.38		
1953	J	3.63	1.35	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24	
	F	3.65	1.47	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26	
	M	3.65	1.51	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83	
	A	3.66	1.53	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30	
	M	3.69	1.57	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33	
	J	3.72	1.69	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73	
	J	3.72	1.75	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13	
	A	3.73	1.81	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17	
	S	3.75	1.91	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60	
	O	3.72	1.94	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62	
	N	3.67	1.90	14.13	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56	
	D	3.61	1.88	94.95	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.55	
	1954	J	3.55	1.86	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46
		F	3.44	1.75	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60
		M	3.27	1.62	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.74
		A	3.10	1.58	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60
M		3.06	1.60	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53	
J		3.09	1.57	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.53	
J		3.11	1.38	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	40.2	0.14	38.6	28.97	
A		3.00	1.32	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	38.8	0.13	53.1	28.82	
S		3.01	1.21	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	37.7	0.12	62.8	30.39	
O		3.01	1.18	44.15	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	43.7	0.14	87.8	30.33	
N		3.05	1.17	16.79	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	64.5	0.20	125.9	31.79	
D		3.05	1.08	99.70	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	56.0	0.17	109.2	33.87	
1955		J	3.09	0.99	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.08
		F	2.94	0.90	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.84
		M	2.96	1.13	60.01 <sup>r</sup>	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13
		A	2.92	1.23	42.48 <sup>r</sup>	25.64		2,758		54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49
	M	2.96	1.24	18.91			2,026				107.1	37.33	



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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (.) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1953 and 1954 are provisional.





**CANADIAN**

# **STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**JULY 1955**

VOLUME XXX NUMBER 7

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

# **CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**JULY 1955**

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Current Economic Conditions.....	Page i
Statistical Tables.....	Page 1
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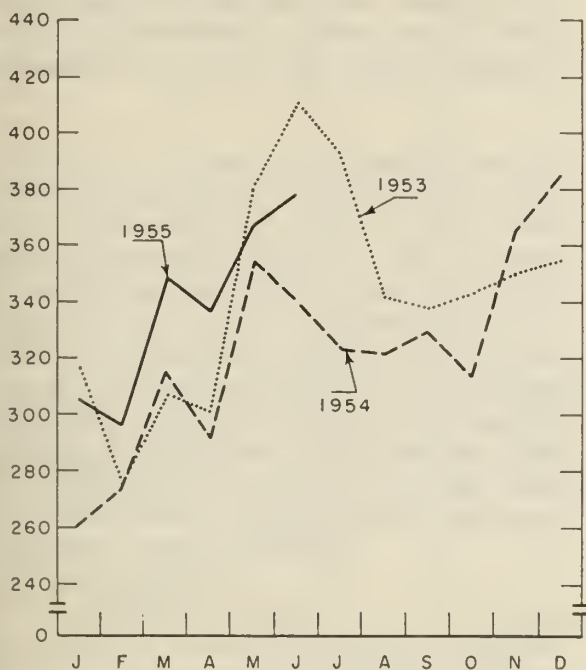
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# Current Economic Conditions

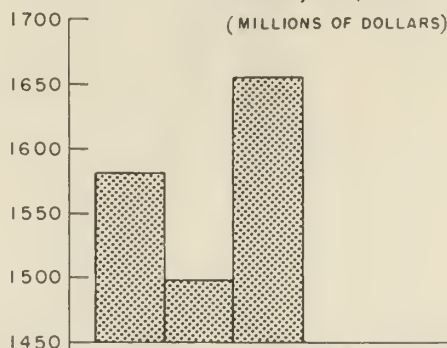
*Domestic Exports Higher in First Half of 1955*

DOMESTIC EXPORTS, TOTAL  
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



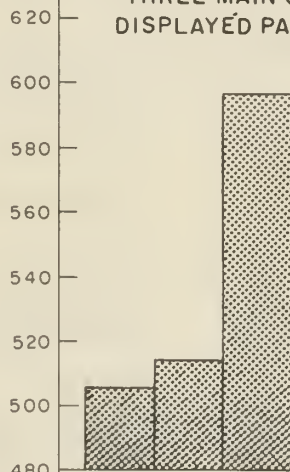
TOTAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS AFTER DECLINES  
IN 1954, SURPASSED THE 1953  
LEVEL IN EARLY 1955

Jan.-May Comparisons  
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

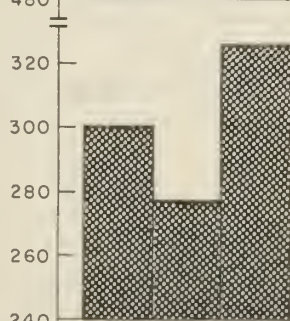


THREE MAIN COMMODITY GROUPS  
DISPLAYED PARTICULAR STRENGTH

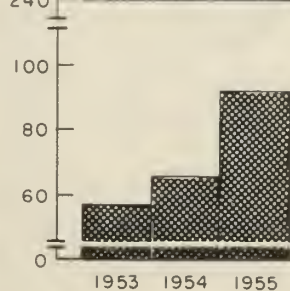
WOOD,  
WOOD PRODUCTS  
AND PAPER



NON-FERROUS  
METALS AND  
PRODUCTS



CHEMICALS  
AND PRODUCTS

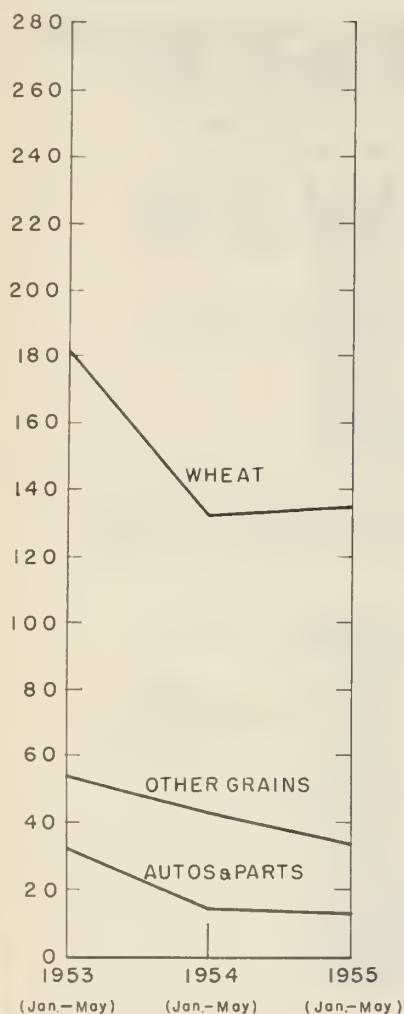


1953 1954 1955  
Jan.-May Totals

Canada's domestic exports in the first six months of 1955 of \$2,031 million were 10 per cent higher than in the same part of 1954 and 2 per cent above the first half of 1953. The gain from 1954 represented almost entirely a higher volume of shipments, as prices on average in the first part of 1955 were almost unchanged. This recent strength in exports has been associated with rising output and income in the United States, and general high levels of activity in the United Kingdom and certain other countries which form a substantial part of the external market for Canadian products. The rise in exports to the United Kingdom in the first half of 1955 was particularly notable, with a gain of about 35 per cent over the same part of 1954.

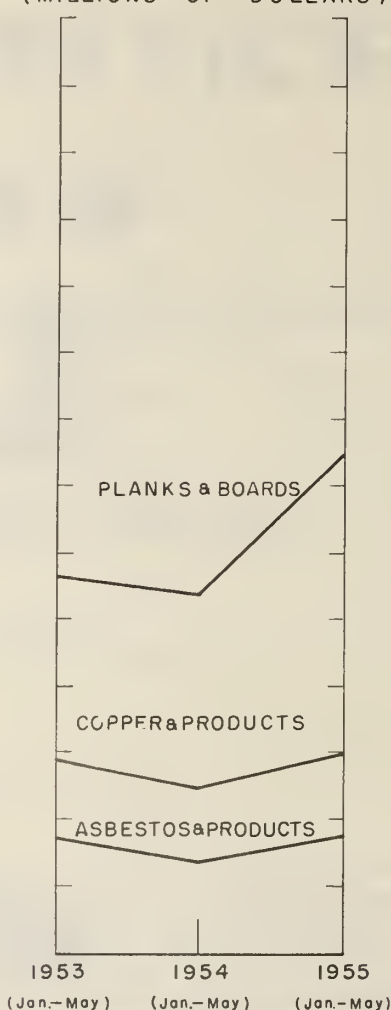
The increases in exports have been general both geographically and in terms of the range of commodities experiencing gains. Advances have been most evident in three of the major commodity groups - the wood and paper group, non-ferrous metals and their products, and in chemicals and chemical products. Within these

SOME OF CANADA'S LEADING EXPORTS WHICH WERE LOWER IN 1954 HAD NOT REGAINED THEIR HIGH 1953 LEVELS

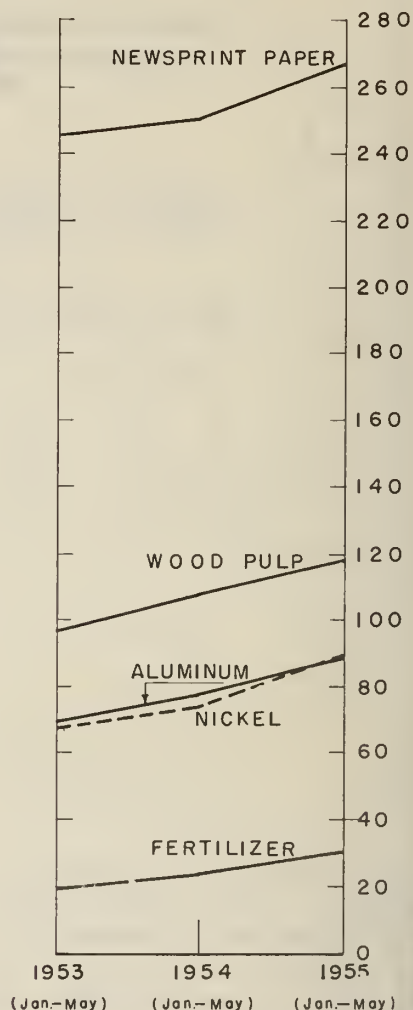


OTHERS WHICH HAD FALLEN OFF IN THE FIRST PART OF 1954 WERE HIGHER AGAIN IN 1955

(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



CONTINUED GAINS WERE SHOWN IN THE COMMODITIES NOTED BELOW.



Gains in Selected Commodity Groups in 1955\*

Commodity	1953 (Jan. - May)	1954' (Jan. - May)	1955 (Jan. - May)	Value Change from Same Part of Previous Year	
				1954-1953	1955-54
	(million dollars)				
Newsprint Paper .....	246	250	267	+ 4	+ 17
Planks and Boards .....	112	108	151	- 4	+ 43
Wood Pulp .....	97	108	119	+11	+ 11
Aluminium and Products.....	69	77	89	+ 8	+ 12
Nickel .....	68	74	89	+ 6	+ 15
Copper and Products .....	58	50	60	- 8	+ 10
Zinc and Products .....	31	20	29	- 11	+ 9
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	57	66	93	+ 9	+ 27
Petroleum and Products .....	2	3	11	+ 1	+ 8
Total of Above Items .....	740	756	908	+16	+152
Total Domestic Exports .....	1, 582	1, 498	1, 654	-84	+156

\* Detail for June not available.

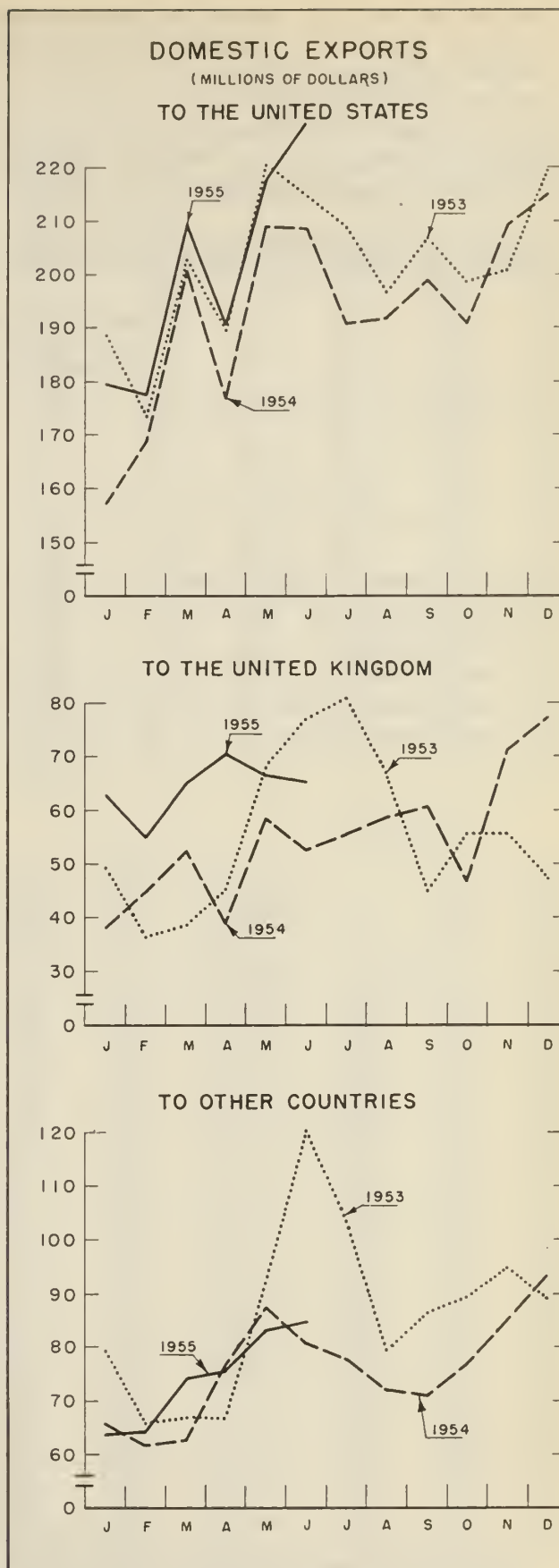
groups, as the accompanying table and the following chart illustrate, major gains have taken place in exports of planks and boards, newsprint paper, wood pulp, nickel, aluminium, copper and their products. In addition to the above commodities, which have long been among Canada's principal exports, there have been pronounced advances in some commodities, the production of which has been expanded by substantial investment in recent years. These include petroleum, iron ore and certain chemical products.

It may be noted that in 1954 the net decline in exports can be traced almost entirely to two types of commodities - grains and motor vehicles. Fluctuations in grain exports in recent years, reflecting changing market and supply conditions, accounted for a substantial part of the increase in domestic exports in 1952 as well as the subsequent fall-off. Despite recent declines, both value and volume of grain exports were higher in 1954 than in any post-war year prior to 1951. In the first half of 1955 grain exports have been relatively stable compared with the same part of last year.

In the accompanying chart it is evident that while grains and motor vehicles have not contributed to the general increase in exports during 1955, they have not constituted a negative factor as they did in the previous year.

In 1955, on the other hand, the expansion of exports of wood, paper, non-ferrous metals and chemicals and their products appears to reflect a continuation of an upward trend since 1946. The rate of increase in exports of these commodities to the United States had slackened in early 1954 when economic activity in that country declined, but, there were offsetting increases (particularly for wood and its products and, to a lesser extent, for the non-ferrous metal group), as activity in the United Kingdom and other countries expanded. With the return of the upward movement in production in the United States, exports of these commodities have made pronounced gains.

The following table shows that the strength in these two principal markets, the United States and the United Kingdom, accounted for a major part of the increase in total domestic exports in the first half of 1955, with other Commonwealth countries contributing a smaller





part of the gain. On balance, exports to other countries were lower reflecting in a large part reduced shipments to Brazil and Japan. This net decline in exports to other countries, however, conceals some advance in shipments to Europe, particularly to Western Germany, Belgium and Luxembourg and to the Netherlands.

To sum up, the increase in domestic exports between the first half of 1954 and the first half

of 1955 has been associated with a continuation of advances in the commodity groups noted immediately above, rather than with any increase in those groups which had experienced major declines in 1954. The expansion of exports, furthermore, has rested on a fairly wide geographical base, with the most significant areas being Canada's major markets of the United States and the United Kingdom.

*Canadian Exports by Major Areas,  
Changes from Previous Year*

	January - June Comparisons	
	1954	1955
	(million dollars)	
Total Net Change in Domestic Exports .....	- 154	+ 192
Change in Exports to:		
The United States .....	- 68	+ 82
The United Kingdom .....	- 30	+ 100
Commonwealth (ex. U.K.) .....	- 27	+ 19
Other Foreign Countries .....	- 29	- 9

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION						EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures	
		Index of Industrial Production	Gold <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint <sup>(1)</sup>	Power by Central Electric Stations <sup>(1)</sup>	Motor Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods
		1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons	Million kwh.	Thousands	1949 = 100			Cents per hour	
1953		248.4	338	42.2	343	480	5,457	40.5	113.3	123.7	104.2	135.8
1954		244.6	364	50.5	266	499	5,761	29.2	107.7	115.0	101.4	140.8
1953	M	246.8	378	48.1	367	484	5,780	51.6	112.7	123.7	102.8	134.4
	A	254.6	369	44.4	362	480	5,741	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
	M	254.8	367	44.6	369	480	5,757	50.5	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
	J	257.5	361	44.2	352	463	5,265	50.6	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
	J	247.1	367	45.6	323	491	5,181	49.5	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
	A	248.6	328	42.9	339	485	5,089	21.4	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
	S	257.1	334	39.2	329	467	5,089	36.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
	O	254.5	284	38.0	362	511	5,510	36.8	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
	N	250.6	272	34.5	333	473	5,448	20.4	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4
	D	235.5	274	35.5	306	473	5,718	35.5	110.9	120.0	103.1	138.4
1954	J	229.1	293	35.7	299	476	5,634	40.2	108.0	118.6	98.9	140.4
	F	239.4	311	37.0	267	458	5,153	45.1	108.3	118.5	99.5	140.4
	M	236.8	369	53.4	249	515	5,766	45.4	108.3	118.2	99.6	140.6
	A	242.4	358	55.9	256	500	5,653	46.6	107.9	117.7	99.4	141.0
	M	245.6	384	55.7	260	497	5,929	38.2	107.3	116.7	99.1	141.8
	J	252.5	377	52.1	272	491	5,675	30.3	107.7	116.7	99.9	142.2
	J	238.5	381	53.1	260	504	5,478	26.3	108.8	116.2	102.4	141.6
	A	246.7	370	53.7	242	503	5,447	13.5	108.0	114.4	102.5	140.9
	S	253.7	374	47.3	247	491	5,510	8.9	108.3	112.4	104.9	139.5
	O	256.0	380	54.7	279	526	6,131	12.1	108.1	111.7	105.0	139.7
	N	254.4	385	52.3	287	522	6,206	17.3	106.3	109.7	103.4	140.5
	D	240.6	385	55.1	275	500	6,556	26.1	105.4	109.4	102.0	141.2
1955	J	238.1	366	52.6	317	491	6,547	28.9	103.2	108.7	98.5	142.8
	F	247.9	351 <sup>r</sup>	50.2	321	479	5,973	33.1	103.6	109.5	98.6	142.7
	M	251.6 <sup>r</sup>	372	53.4	385	539	6,635	50.4	105.7 <sup>r</sup>	113.3 <sup>r</sup>	99.1 <sup>r</sup>	143.5
	A	258.8 <sup>p</sup>	370	50.3 <sup>r</sup>	361	519	6,363	54.0	106.5	114.8	99.3	144.3
	M	264.2 <sup>p</sup>	383	51.2		521	6,640					

Percentage of										Value of Retail Trade		Index of Wholesale Sales
Civilian Labour Force <sup>(2)(7)</sup>	Civilian Labour Force Seeking	Paid <sup>(3)</sup> Workers Work <sup>(4)(7)</sup>	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register <sup>(6)</sup>	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed <sup>(6)</sup>	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Total	Department stores			
Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100				
1953	5,383	2.5	3.3	223.4	976	10,005	8,389	50,910	1,010.5	85.4	362.2	
1954	5,426	4.3	5.6	315.7	999	9,358	8,862	60,897	996.6	88.3	363.6	
1953	M	5,250	3.3	4.4	360.1	927	9,029	6,130	54,720	927.7	77.9	349.0
	A	5,299	3.2	4.1	215.2	949	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,034.3	79.8	366.6
	M	5,380	2.1	2.8	143.1	969	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,106.1	85.6	375.9
	J	5,447	1.7	2.2	119.8	984	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,070.4	79.5	379.8
	J	5,576	1.6	2.2	110.9	987	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,057.0	65.8	379.6
	A	5,569	1.7	2.2	111.3	998	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,012.7	70.0	368.8
	S	5,454	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,018	10,848	8,643	72,484	1,006.9	86.7	409.0
	O	5,407	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,016	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,095.5	97.0	399.4
	N	5,371	2.8	3.7	238.5	1,001	10,111	10,608	59,944	1,003.9	112.2	361.7
	D	5,330	3.6	4.7	391.0	992	9,029	11,715	43,327	1,172.2	141.6	343.3
1954	J	5,297	5.3	6.9	494.8	950	7,679	8,315	24,177	800.4	62.5	294.1
	F	5,285	6.0	7.7	512.6	955	7,967	6,116	27,115	801.4	65.6	312.8
	M	5,291	6.1	7.9	511.7	950	8,700	5,896	60,870	928.9	79.7	357.6
	A	5,312	5.8	7.5	338.4	958	7,779	6,774	67,587	1,029.4	86.1	356.7
	M	5,413	4.0	5.3	247.8	980	8,552	8,424	70,896	1,067.6	84.7	369.6
	J	5,483	3.4	4.5	199.5	1,009	9,643	6,047	75,545	1,056.9	84.4	390.9
	J	5,577	3.1	4.1	188.9	1,017	9,929	8,383	73,055	1,057.8	67.0	371.2
	A	5,591	3.1	4.1	191.3	1,019	9,946	7,718	75,783	982.6	73.7	378.1
	S	5,505	3.1	4.0	187.7	1,038	10,913	8,615	61,574	1,003.3	88.9	402.1
	O	5,482	3.3	4.3	209.1	1,044	10,709	13,039	71,903	1,016.4	96.3	387.8
	N	5,438	4.0	5.1	274.5	1,037	11,074	11,246	63,543	1,006.5	118.6	385.3
	D	5,435	4.6	5.9	431.8	1,032	9,407	11,392	58,713	1,207.9	152.3	357.1
1955	J	5,366	6.8	8.6	543.4	991	8,574	9,037	28,299	838.7	69.0	305.3
	F	5,391	7.0	9.0	578.6	996	8,018 <sup>r</sup>	7,544	31,154	793.6	67.4	324.6
	M	5,400	7.4	9.5	563.3	997	9,109 <sup>p</sup>	7,732	52,646	901.0	81.2	366.0
	A	5,450	6.0	7.7	318.5	1,013	8,589 <sup>p</sup>	8,594	77,511	1,103.4	89.8	369.1 <sup>r</sup>
	M	5,537	3.8	5.0	209.7		11,385 <sup>p</sup>	8,332	96,047	1,120.9	93.3	399.2

(1)For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2)Data exclude Indians on Reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (3)For purposes of this comparison, persons without jobs and seeking work have been added to the total of paid workers with jobs. (4)Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (5)Includes supplementary benefit claimants from December to March. Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (6)Conversions are included with annual data only. (7)Annual figures are survey averages.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Con- sumer Price Index	Price Index of Resi- dential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commod- ities <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of Merehan- dise	Federal Government <sup>(1)</sup>		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres <sup>(2)</sup>	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long- Term Bond Yields	
			General	Can- adian farm products			Total expend- itures	Total revenues				
1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100		Million dollars				1935-39 = 100				
1953	115.5	123.9	220.7	221.6	343	365	361	363	11,451	160.3	119.6	
1954	116.2	121.7		210.4	323	341	363	366	12,339	181.2	101.7	
1953	M	114.8	124.9	221.9	228.1	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
	A	114.6	124.7	219.5	221.7	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
	M	114.4	124.7	220.0	224.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
	J	114.9	124.6	221.5	226.6	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
	J	115.4	124.6	221.0	226.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
	A	115.7	124.4	222.2	218.7	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
	S	116.2	123.2	221.2	214.0	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
	O	116.7	122.9	220.4	213.7	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
	N	116.2	122.5	218.7	210.0	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8
	D	115.8	122.0	219.0	211.9	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3
1954	J	115.7	121.5	219.8	214.6	261	280	309	356	10,901	157.4	115.0
	F	115.7	121.2	219.0	214.0	275	293	328	351	10,884	163.2	112.7
	M	115.5	121.0	218.6	211.9	316	353	..	..	12,689	165.0	104.7
	A	115.6	121.1	217.9	210.7	292	348	216	245	11,760	173.6	100.2
	M	115.5	121.0	218.2	214.8	355	360	246	390	12,176	179.5	99.7
	J	116.1	121.6	217.8	214.8	342	416	385	320	13,662	180.5	99.7
	J	116.2	122.0	217.4	219.6	324	341	333	362	12,125	182.3	97.9
	A	117.0	122.0	215.8	208.4	322	335	312	322	11,178	187.0	97.3
	S	116.8	122.2	215.3	204.6	331	325	381	296	11,363	189.5	97.9
	O	116.8	122.2	214.3	201.7	314	333	316	344	13,891	190.2	98.1
	N	116.8	122.2	214.8	204.2	365	372	330	330	13,626	199.5	98.8
	D	116.6	122.3	215.3	205.3	385	337	410	364	13,809	206.8	98.9
1955	J	116.4	122.1	215.7	207.0	306	307	313	391	12,068	207.3	99.7
	F	116.3	122.4	217.4	206.7	297	308	325	305	11,065	214.7	96.8
	M	116.0	122.6	217.4	203.7	349	376	..	..	13,423	213.7	95.9
	A	116.1	123.1	218.5	212.7	336	383	196	229	12,278	216.5	95.2
	M	116.4	123.2	217.8	213.3	367		278	382	13,616	222.1	96.2
	J	115.9	124.3	218.7	212.2					14,077	237.1	95.7

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

(2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

		Production		Consumption		Unem- ployed <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Imports <sup>(2)</sup>	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Prices		Wage Rates	
		Index of Industrial Production	Coal <sup>(3)</sup>	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool <sup>(4)</sup>	Insured Workers Registered	Volume Index		Whole- sale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly
		1948=100	Thousand tons		Million pounds	Thousands		1950=100		1938=100	June 17, 1947=100	June 30, 1947=100
1953		121	4,300	339	7.00	40.7	307	112	98	323.5	140	136
1954		129	4,298	356	7.66	38.5	249	114	104	325.3	143	142
1953	F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476	106	94	{ 319.0	139	135
	M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439					
	A	117	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	116	96	{ 328.3	141	135
	M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378					
	J	118	4,159*	338*	6.65	42.7	335					
	J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307					
	A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1	327	112	97	{ 322.3	140	136
	S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323					
	O	131	4,597	355	7.90	43.4	340	114	106	{ 321.0	140	137
	N	133	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	358					
	D	121	4,251*	339*	7.40*	37.5	359					
1954	J	128	4,591	360	7.54	38.9	415					
	F	130	4,605	357	7.79	37.5	430	113	103	{ 321.6	140	139
	M	132	4,609*	365*	7.96*	42.7	382					
	A	124	4,189	362	7.53	37.6	353	115	104	{ 325.2	142	141
	M	133	4,591	374	8.50	41.4	321					
	J	128	4,212*	372*	6.95*	39.1	269					
	J	117	3,522	263	7.10	38.6	249					
	A	113	3,637	326	6.61	26.7	268	113	103	{ 324.7	144	143
	S	133	4,315*	372*	8.01*	41.6	264					
	O	138	4,598	374	8.37	38.8	281	114	104	{ 324.4	144	144
	N	139	4,586	377	8.22	40.3	293					
	D	130	4,132*	355*	7.39*	38.5	289					
1955	J	134	4,408	381	7.66	39.4	336					
	F	139	4,518	394	7.91	39.8	318	130	116	{ 333.6	146	147
	M	141 <sup>r</sup>	4,614*	395*	7.64*	46.9	307					
	A	132	4,114	393	6.58	38.5	296	125 <sup>p</sup>	114 <sup>p</sup>	329.5 <sup>r</sup>	147	152 <sup>r</sup>
	M		4,289	402			256	115 <sup>p</sup>	117 <sup>p</sup>	328.1	147	152

\*A verage of five weeks.

(1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month.

(2) A verage quarterly statisti

are given in the monthly section, except the recent data which are monthly estimates.

(3) Great Britain.

(4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.



Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

Index of Industrial Production					Labour Force		Construction Contracts Awarded	Passenger Automobiles	Manufacturing*		
Manufactured Goods					Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable								
1947-49=100 seasonally adjusted					Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1953	134	136	153	118	61.9	1.6	1,454	510.1	23.4 <sup>r</sup>	24.9	45.9
1954	125	127	138	115	61.2	3.2	1,648	463.2	22.4 <sup>r</sup>	23.4	43.3
1953 M	135	137	155	119	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.1	24.5 <sup>r</sup>	25.4	44.4
A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	595.8	24.9 <sup>r</sup>	25.5	44.8
M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	548.3	25.2 <sup>r</sup>	25.5	45.3
J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	585.7	24.7 <sup>r</sup>	25.3	45.7
J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	596.9	23.9 <sup>r</sup>	25.8	45.8
A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	512.7	22.1 <sup>r</sup>	25.0	46.3
S	133	135	152	117	62.3	1.3	1,742	576.9	22.0 <sup>r</sup>	24.9	46.3
O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.8	21.8 <sup>r</sup>	24.6	46.1
N	129	131	146	115	62.3	1.7	1,394	378.9	21.0 <sup>r</sup>	23.8	46.2
D	126	127	142	112	60.7	2.3	1,300	389.6	21.3 <sup>r</sup>	23.4	45.9
1954 J	125	127	141	113	59.8	3.1	1,152	454.6	21.5 <sup>r</sup>	23.5	45.6
F	125	126	139	114	60.1	3.7	1,221	446.7	21.6 <sup>r</sup>	23.5	45.3
M	123	125	135	114	60.1	3.7	1,528	531.5	21.9 <sup>r</sup>	23.6	45.0
A	123	125	134	115	60.6	3.5	1,692	534.7	22.3 <sup>r</sup>	23.7	44.5
M	125	126	136	117	61.1	3.3	1,925	497.1	21.9 <sup>r</sup>	23.2	44.3
J	124	125	135	116	62.1	3.3	1,733	507.1	22.0 <sup>r</sup>	23.3	44.2
J	123	124	134	114	62.1	3.3	1,837	451.7	21.4 <sup>r</sup>	23.2	43.4
A	123	125	135	114	62.3	3.2	1,573	445.3	21.9 <sup>r</sup>	23.1	43.1
S	124	126	137	115	62.1	3.1	1,816	301.0	23.3 <sup>r</sup>	23.0	42.9
O	126	128	139	117	62.1	2.7	1,965	221.2	22.9 <sup>r</sup>	22.5	43.2
N	128	130	142	118	61.7	2.9	1,499	498.2	23.1 <sup>r</sup>	24.0	43.3
D	130	131	143	119	60.7	2.8	1,829	669.9	24.8 <sup>r</sup>	24.1	43.3
1955 J	132	133	146	120	60.2	3.3	1,504	635.5	24.8	24.3	43.2
F	133	134	147	121	59.9	3.4	1,581	677.7	24.8 <sup>r</sup>	24.6	43.3
M	135	136	148	123	60.5	3.2	2,135	791.3	26.5 <sup>r</sup>	26.0	43.3
A	136	138 <sup>r</sup>	150 <sup>r</sup>	124 <sup>p</sup>	61.7	3.0	2,322	753.4	26.1	26.0 <sup>r</sup>	43.3
M	138 <sup>p</sup>	140 <sup>p</sup>	153 <sup>p</sup>	126 <sup>p</sup>	62.7	2.5			27.7	26.5	43.6

	Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices <sup>(4)</sup> 402-480
					Exports including re-exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars			Dollars			Billion dollars			1935-39=100
		1947-49=100			Million dollars			1947-49=100 seasonally adjusted		
1953	284.5	110.1	114.4	1.77	1,312	914	27.2	112	123	189.0
1954	286.4	110.3	114.8	1.81	1,256	851	28.7	111	124	226.7
1953 M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,389	1,004	25.9	115	122	198.0
A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,393	1,013	26.5	111	125	190.0
M	286.3	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,451	902	27.1	117	127	189.6
J	287.3	109.5	114.5	1.77	1,383	933	27.4	115	128	182.8
J	288.2	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,357	908	27.6	113	130	185.5
A	286.4	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,187	840	27.8	112	131	187.3
S	287.7	111.0	115.2	1.79	1,256	926	28.0	107	128	179.2
O	287.8	110.2	115.4	1.79	1,253	814	28.6	111	128	183.4
N	287.2	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,247	849	28.8	113	127	187.5
D	287.0	110.1	114.9	1.80	1,353	907	29.5	113	123	190.7
1954 J	284.9	110.9	115.2	1.80	1,092	834	28.7	107	120	195.4
F	285.0	110.5	115.0	1.80	1,183	809	28.1	109	118	199.6
M	285.0	110.5	114.8	1.79	1,125	862	27.8	105	121	204.9
A	284.4	111.0	114.6	1.80	1,426	957	28.1	111	120	212.1
M	286.2	110.9	115.0	1.81	1,400	829	28.4	108	121	219.8
J	286.5	110.0	115.1	1.81	1,473	946	28.7	112	122	221.8
J	285.7	110.4	115.2	1.80	1,201	822	28.7	111	124	231.1
A	285.4	110.5	115.0	1.79	1,155	824	28.7	112	124	236.4
S	286.6	110.0	114.7	1.81	1,111	781	28.9	107	125	238.5
O	286.3	109.7	114.5	1.81	1,264	763	29.0	113	124	243.5
N	289.3	110.0	114.6	1.83	1,245	839	29.2	114	124	252.2
D	291.4	109.5	114.3	1.83	1,312	942	30.1	117	124	264.5
1955 J	291.4	110.1	114.3	1.84	1,168	870	29.8	118	123	268.8
F	292.4	110.4	114.3	1.85	1,231	850	29.5	112	121	278.1
M	294.6	110.0	114.3	1.85	1,341	1,018 <sup>r</sup>	29.9	113	123	277.5
A	295.6	110.5	114.2	1.86	1,262	857	30.7	119	123	286.2
M		109.9	114.2	1.87			31.6	117	124 <sup>p</sup>	285.0

<sup>(1)</sup>Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates.  
month figures.

<sup>(2)</sup>Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

<sup>(3)</sup>Includes army civilian supply exports.

\*Data for Manufacturers' New Orders have been adjusted to new benchmarks.

<sup>(4)</sup>Annual totals are averages of end-of-

Source: Survey of

Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(2)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

CANADA <sup>(4)</sup>										
	Population					Immigration				
	Population	Increase From Previous Date	Births	Deaths	Net Natural Increase	Total Immig- ration	British	From U.S.A.	From Northern Europe	From Other Areas
	Thousands						Number			Marriages
1953	14,781	351	34,735	10,615	24,120	14,072	3,923	782	5,723	3,645
1954	15,195	414	36,074	10,287	25,787	12,852	3,716	843	4,880	3,414
1952 D	14,624	90	32,181	10,930	21,251	7,462	1,893	687	1,751	3,131
1953 J	14,649	25	33,086	11,734	21,352	5,627	1,576	747	1,525	1,779
F			30,851	10,612	20,239	5,242	1,505	702	1,493	1,542
M	14,692	43	35,322	12,026	23,296	12,068	3,286	794	5,439	2,549
A			34,858	10,737	24,121	16,118	5,849	814	7,035	2,420
M			36,822	10,650	26,172	20,905	6,529	899	8,872	4,605
J	14,781	89	35,952	10,295	25,657	18,376	5,277	381	8,362	4,356
J	14,821	40	36,877	10,191	26,686	19,697	4,793	779	10,261	3,864
A			35,973	9,927	26,046	14,594	3,593	678	5,825	4,498
S	14,893	72	35,775	9,728	26,047	12,471	3,165	994	5,055	3,257
O			34,618	10,585	24,033	18,624	4,817	1,008	7,701	5,098
N			32,800	10,183	22,617	13,916	4,261	832	4,262	4,561
D	15,005	112	33,891	10,713	23,178	11,230	2,426	751	2,845	5,208
1954 J	15,035	30	32,505	11,347	21,158	8,080	2,654	750	2,182	2,494
F			32,843	9,621	23,222	6,834	1,731	633	1,961	2,509
M	15,083	48	39,668	12,167	27,501	13,309	3,497	775	4,267	4,770
A			34,358	10,238	24,120	16,654	5,363	714	7,131	3,446
M			35,504	10,113	25,391	23,078	7,326	772	9,636	5,344
J	15,195	112	37,931	10,163	27,768	17,810	5,368	914	7,577	3,951
J	15,236	41	37,200	9,525	27,675	15,839	4,473	967	6,662	3,737
A			37,837	9,612	28,225	14,270	3,187	708	6,571	3,804
S	15,313	77	37,451	9,535	27,916	10,979	2,512	1,326	4,577	2,564
O			37,450	10,384	27,066	11,256	3,976	996	3,747	2,537
N			36,942	10,671	26,271	8,664	3,199	859	2,114	2,492
D	15,410	97	33,198	10,065	23,133	7,454	1,307	696	2,137	3,314
1955 J	15,439	29	36,784	11,264	25,520	5,876 <sup>(5)</sup>	1,452 <sup>(5)</sup>	686 <sup>(5)</sup>	1,443 <sup>(5)</sup>	2,294 <sup>(5)</sup>
F			32,785	11,122	21,663					
M	15,482	43	37,470	11,265	26,205					
A			34,458	9,838	24,620					
M			38,992	11,354	27,638					

## NEWFOUNDLAND

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

## NOVA SCOTIA

	NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1953	383	1,066	231	228	106	228	54	77	663	1,523
1954	398	1,164	254	182	105	228	49	82	673	1,564
1952 D		907	230	257		211	40	87		1,437
1953 J		1,157	195	304		213	27	84		1,416
F		975	190	235		198	34	85		1,302
M		1,105	135	248		213	12	88		1,516
A		1,065	237	223		218	37	84		1,485
M		1,046	181	211		275	30	94		1,541
J	383	1,018	281	205	106	256	90	74	663	1,543
J		1,150	259	220		245	86	72		1,679
A		1,127	282	202		224	79	66		1,688
S		1,191	258	195		253	96	67		1,616
O		1,121	223	220		206	54	74		1,570
N		965	297	240		205	70	64		1,455
D		877	233	230		231	32	74		1,465
1954 J		2,249	553	415		218	16	74		1,108
F		1,544	428	184		211	32	92		1,480
M		642	102	103		222	24	76		1,794
A		1,231	206	148		240	29	86		1,506
M		856	167	114		233	42	68		1,673
J	398	1,030	225	130	105	279	70	86	673	1,620
J		1,593	366	266		236	81	77		1,363
A		798	139	130		214	76	88		1,565
S		969	144	96		233	69	70		1,633
O		1,701	462	336		233	55	92		1,672
N		670	135	131		234	58	87		1,671
D		679	123	131		185	37	88		1,680
1955 J		1,718	514	414		238	31	64		1,595
F		1,806	387	271		207	32	73		1,409
M		860	141	144		211	25	71		1,807
A		1,194	201	204		215	25	100		1,452
M		1,292	289	275		256	42	89		1,615

Note.—Until the end of 1953, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1953 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1954 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. <sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths. <sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population. <sup>(4)</sup>Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

<sup>(5)</sup>Monthly average.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.



Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(2)</sup>—ContinuedMONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1953	448	484	536	1,372	353	386	4,269	10,727	2,997	2,872
1954	447	478	547	1,404	351	357	4,388	10,805	2,830	2,666
1952 N	500	469		1,257	415	401		9,497	1,668	2,742
D	324	494		1,338	273	406		9,859	2,012	2,980
1953 J	290	534		1,342	180	439		10,375	1,094	3,212
F	288	529		1,199	220	400		9,509	1,341	3,018
M	201	537		1,394	118	449		10,972	496	3,264
A	387	479		1,356	276	402		11,208	1,862	2,869
M	414	445		1,361	330	415		11,889	2,938	2,981
J	636	450	536	1,415	507	352	4,269	11,438	5,392	2,846
J	550	458		1,502	489	325		11,285	5,814	2,875
A	685	482		1,474	503	316		10,797	5,141	2,723
S	606	432		1,400	533	328		10,652	4,735	2,497
O	548	516		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724
N	458	434		1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696
D	315	512		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764
1954 J	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825	1,061	2,728
F	287	535		1,192	173	350		10,122	2,197	2,165
M	331	495		1,246	168	334		12,987	1,781	4,473
A	226	442		1,290	210	312		9,828	859	2,543
M	465	570		1,465	277	337		10,293	1,088	2,612
J	500	399	547	1,605	486	387	4,388	10,971	2,078	2,615
J	583	264		1,444	539	327		11,860	4,651	2,407
A	593	582		1,470	452	319		11,367	4,256	2,004
S	778	424		1,295	446	313		11,600	4,652	2,606
O	476	536		1,706	538	386		11,334	5,896	2,701
N	430	496		1,297	378	371		11,909	3,150	2,889
D	374	576		1,548	295	403		9,558	2,296	2,252
1955 J	394	498		1,357	236	362		10,500	1,700	2,801
F	279	491		1,209	229	407		9,258	1,925	3,188
M	287	599		1,308	182	339		10,999	1,578	2,659
A	335	486		1,358	199	364		9,289	760	2,300
M	364	612		1,776	326	459		11,073	1,140	2,849

ONTARIO					MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1953	4,897	10,814	3,830	3,770	809	1,770	606	585	861	1,975
1954	5,046	11,459	3,745	3,750	828	1,884	562	569	878	2,087
1952 N		9,750	3,903	3,661		1,618	630	493		1,771
D		10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576		1,771
1953 J		10,360	2,135	4,120		1,563	294	645		1,810
F		9,704	2,477	3,613		1,515	324	592		1,756
M		10,980	1,803	4,393		1,824	235	684		1,940
A		10,442	3,427	3,809		1,816	497	596		1,917
M		11,121	4,489	3,795		1,920	711	563		2,141
J	4,897	11,039	5,491	3,678	809	1,836	926	571	861	2,024
J		11,396	4,588	3,498		1,929	757	590		2,227
A		11,253	4,930	3,472		1,953	800	551		2,091
S		11,380	5,220	3,583		1,805	755	523		1,997
O		11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	927	605		1,984
N		10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	609	506		1,903
D		10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	589		1,913
1954 J		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661		1,858
F		10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510		1,797
M		12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530		2,286
A		11,046	2,997	3,750		1,939	362	562		1,951
M		11,125	4,496	3,620		1,988	524	595		2,147
J	5,046	11,962	4,995	3,921	828	1,847	619	550	878	2,372
J		11,310	4,495	3,396		1,847	974	567		2,095
A		12,571	4,496	3,731		1,997	730	565		2,383
S		11,511	5,494	3,347		1,862	716	520		2,050
O		11,551	4,496	3,565		1,811	555	575		2,008
N		11,901	3,996	3,987		1,931	674	577		2,029
D		10,810	2,997	3,870		1,960	571	610		2,071
1955 J		11,957	1,888	4,062		1,781	359	656		1,849
F		10,559	2,568	3,762		1,499	252	496		1,882
M		12,312	1,499	4,161		1,701	303	539		2,166
A		11,189	2,997	3,601		2,025	418	593		2,091
M		12,924	4,495	4,090		1,923	478	587		2,296



Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(2)</sup>—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number
1953	599	557	1,002	2,615	844	637	1,230	2,646	942	1,018
1954	572	518	1,039	2,824	826	625	1,266	2,657	917	1,060
1952 D	408	605		2,446	708	615		2,467	935	1,084
1953 J	314	595		2,401	477	701		2,449	566	1,100
F	281	554		2,375	509	642		2,318	698	944
M	168	579		2,652	437	676		2,726	583	1,108
A	454	602		2,639	809	605		2,712	990	1,068
M	525	510		2,783	773	643		2,745	1,000	993
J	954	559	1,002	2,748	1,194	565	1,230	2,635	1,258	995
J	987	555		2,720	1,191	617		2,744	982	981
A	742	569		2,663	1,050	606		2,703	1,327	940
S	489	519		2,729	861	621		2,752	1,143	963
O	1,102	594		2,520	1,089	657		2,751	1,006	1,075
N	746	497		2,575	979	661		2,577	846	1,008
D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,043
1954 J	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,148
F	264	479		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,079
M	262	497		3,420	673	745		2,913	804	970
A	343	514		2,671	562	685		2,656	855	1,196
M	436	608		3,019	773	609		2,705	876	980
J	844	500	1,039	3,209	885	648	1,266	3,036	1,113	927
J	1,001	488		2,722	1,291	575		2,730	1,220	1,158
A	772	527		2,797	787	491		2,675	954	1,175
S	600	495		3,278	1,141	595		3,020	1,232	1,069
O	739	559		2,821	946	669		2,613	1,035	965
N	887	516		2,419	885	721		2,881	840	896
D	433	509		2,266	811	473		2,441	855	1,153
1955 J	325	611		2,933	771	700		2,856	731	1,096
F	281	495		2,472	539	817		2,484	621	1,122
M	195	574		3,237	556	829		2,869	604	1,350
A	335	517		2,964	634	619		2,681	859	1,054
M	436	601		2,911	759	710		2,926	860	1,082

<sup>(1)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators <sup>(1)</sup>	Other					
Million dollars										
1953	11,706	309	3,800	1,653	1,688	19,156	2,901	2,411	- 19	24,449
1954	11,989	367	3,715	1,058	1,645	18,774	2,914	2,511	-158	24,041
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 1st	2,567	60	842	110	306	3,885	646	487	+ 28	5,046
2nd	2,641	67	959	109	418	4,194	651	527	+ 29	5,401
3rd	2,782	69	1,022	1,414	423	5,710	692	532	+ 3	6,937
4th	2,878	74	940	218	427	4,537	725	574	+ 35	5,871
1953 1st	2,792	70	885	18	348	4,113	691	543	- 8	5,339
2nd	2,902	77	1,024	83	453	4,539	732	601	- 88	5,784
3rd	3,003	79	1,018	1,386	447	5,933	742	603	+ 10	7,288
4th	3,009	83	873	166	440	4,571	736	664	+ 67	6,038
1954 1st	2,855	83	843	42	334	4,157	716	575	- 42	5,406
2nd	2,947	92	965	119	426	4,549	734	639	-100	5,822
3rd	3,074	95	1,002	734	445	5,350	728	630	- 46	6,662
4th	3,113	97	905	163	440	4,718	736	667	+ 30	6,151
1955 1st	2,981	93	901	21	350	4,346	749	613	- 52	5,656
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 1st	10,572	240	3,700	1,964	1,464	17,940	2,668	2,056	+252	22,916
2nd	10,700	268	3,632	1,856	1,584	18,040	2,640	2,096	+176	22,952
3rd	10,900	276	3,736	1,700	1,588	18,200	2,752	2,136	+ 36	23,124
4th	11,300	296	3,984	1,884	1,660	19,124	2,796	2,192	- 84	24,028
1953 1st	11,508	280	3,916	1,652	1,696	19,052	2,868	2,288	+ 12	24,220
2nd	11,736	308	3,884	1,596	1,700	19,224	2,964	2,392	-184	24,396
3rd	11,776	316	3,728	1,640	1,664	19,124	2,940	2,424	+144	24,632
4th	11,804	332	3,672	1,724	1,692	19,224	2,832	2,540	- 48	24,548
1954 1st	11,768	332	3,668	1,148	1,616	18,532	2,904	2,420	+ 16	23,872
2nd	11,936	368	3,708	1,068	1,624	18,704	2,984	2,544	-272	23,960
3rd	12,080	380	3,656	1,008	1,652	18,776	2,884	2,536	-248	23,948
4th	12,172	388	3,828	1,008	1,688	19,084	2,884	2,544	-128	24,384
1955 1st	12,280	372	3,912	1,248	1,688	19,500	3,048	2,580	- 88	25,040

**Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued**  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars										
1953	15,125	4,359	1,061	1,706	2,073	+ 549	5,400	-5,843	+ 19	24,449
1954	15,676	4,361	1,166	1,676	1,711	- 280	5,136	-5,562	+157	24,041
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1951 4th	3,718	931	186	345	422	- 403	1,440	-1,307	- 41	5,291
1952 1st	3,230	1,104	126	303	438	- 158	1,234	-1,202	- 29	5,046
2nd	3,577	860	200	381	564	- 193	1,409	-1,368	- 29	5,401
3rd	3,512	1,096	223	450	466	+1,116	1,430	-1,353	- 3	6,937
4th	4,047	1,185	237	420	448	- 455	1,500	-1,477	- 34	5,871
1953 1st	3,475	1,162	190	311	522	- 149	1,154	-1,335	+ 9	5,339
2nd	3,786	879	273	412	592	- 48	1,399	-1,597	+ 88	5,784
3rd	3,659	1,186	302	523	520	+1,126	1,478	-1,496	- 10	7,288
4th	4,205	1,132	296	460	439	- 380	1,369	-1,415	- 68	6,038
1954 1st	3,593	1,121	206	335	429	- 136	1,089	-1,272	+ 41	5,406
2nd	3,925	874	283	414	508	- 118	1,278	-1,442	+100	5,822
3rd	3,801	1,183	334	491	402	+ 394	1,397	-1,386	+ 46	6,662
4th	4,357	1,183	343	436	372	- 420	1,372	-1,462	- 30	6,151
1955 1st	3,736	1,161	246	327	410	- 124	1,205	-1,357	+ 52	5,656
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 4th	13,364	3,596	724	1,308	1,832	+ 340	5,424	-5,036	+ 8	21,560
1952 1st	13,876	4,164	672	1,500	1,800	+ 608	5,712	-5,168	-248	22,916
2nd	14,244	4,184	776	1,516	1,940	+ 52	5,572	-5,152	-180	22,952
3rd	14,560	4,180	804	1,576	1,956	+ 72	5,428	-5,416	- 36	23,124
4th	14,784	4,452	892	1,624	1,968	+ 508	5,580	-5,864	+ 84	24,028
1953 1st	14,936	4,260	1,004	1,568	2,148	+ 672	5,368	-5,728	- 8	24,220
2nd	14,988	4,400	1,052	1,640	2,104	+ 496	5,548	-6,012	+180	24,396
3rd	15,228	4,540	1,080	1,840	2,220	+ 308	5,552	-5,992	-144	24,632
4th	15,348	4,236	1,108	1,776	1,820	+ 720	5,132	-5,640	+ 48	24,548
1954 1st	15,376	4,224	1,084	1,676	1,772	+ 172	5,060	-5,472	- 20	23,872
2nd	15,600	4,312	1,092	1,640	1,756	- 428	5,156	-5,440	+272	23,960
3rd	15,812	4,472	1,200	1,716	1,708	- 808	5,148	-5,548	+248	23,948
4th	15,916	4,436	1,288	1,672	1,608	- 56	5,180	-5,788	+128	24,384
1955 1st	15,976	4,452	1,288	1,636	1,692	+ 336	5,588	-6,020	+ 92	25,040
GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)										
1953	12,927	3,443	832	1,291	1,730	+ 555	4,856	-5,297	+ 16	20,353
1954	13,262	3,324	910	1,272	1,426	- 285	4,665	-5,038	+129	19,665
1949 4th	2,963	527	188	241	328	- 367	1,121	- 997	- 25	3,979
1949 1st	2,423	500	139	181	331	- 130	854	- 856	+ 7	3,449
2nd	2,766	430	206	214	374	- 136	1,020	-1,095	+ 9	3,788
3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	- 953	- 33	4,910
4th	3,073	596	190	248	305	- 407	1,070	- 933	+ 15	4,157
1950 1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	- 137	840	- 857	+ 1	3,640
2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	- 56	1,014	-1,086	- 13	4,024
3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	-1,056	+ 78	5,277
4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	-1,211	- 64	4,384
1951 1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	-	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943
2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	-1,281	+ 63	4,439
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	-1,237	+ 14	5,737
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	-1,110	- 34	4,221
1952 1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	- 225	1,048	-1,045	- 24	4,090
2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	- 226	1,224	-1,231	- 24	4,445
3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	-1,249	- 2	6,243
4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	- 466	1,334	-1,349	- 29	4,807
1953 1st	2,975	928	150	236	440	- 176	1,017	-1,220	+ 7	4,357
2nd	3,257	698	215	312	496	- 132	1,255	-1,442	+ 73	4,732
3rd	3,110	934	236	397	431	+1,289	1,337	-1,352	- 8	6,374
4th	3,585	883	231	346	363	- 426	1,247	-1,283	- 56	4,890
1954 1st	3,047	859	162	250	359	- 159	990	-1,159	+ 34	4,383
2nd	3,327	660	222	313	423	- 154	1,151	-1,298	+ 82	4,726
3rd	3,199	907	260	376	337	+ 545	1,264	-1,250	+ 38	5,676
4th	3,689	898	266	333	307	- 517	1,260	-1,331	- 25	4,880
1955 1st	3,139	868	190	243	339	- 218	1,088	-1,223	+ 42	4,468



Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Per- sonal In- come
Million dollars										
1953	11,706	-390	309	1,658	1,688	1,669	1,460	28	28	18,156
1954	11,989	-395	367	1,085	1,645	1,825	1,601	28	28	18,173
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1951 4th	2,594	- 84	58	286	398	388	250	6	7	3,903
1952 1st	2,567	- 87	60	111	306	357	379	6	6	3,705
2nd	2,641	- 88	67	78	418	401	321	7	6	3,851
3rd	2,782	- 89	69	1,377	423	384	331	7	6	5,290
4th	2,878	- 94	74	316	427	424	329	7	7	4,368
1953 1st	2,792	- 94	70	- 2	348	391	423	7	6	3,941
2nd	2,902	- 97	77	120	453	430	343	8	7	4,243
3rd	3,003	- 99	79	1,308	447	418	344	7	7	5,514
4th	3,009	-100	83	232	440	430	350	6	8	4,458
1954 1st	2,855	- 96	83	48	334	422	473	6	6	4,131
2nd	2,947	- 99	92	130	426	474	381	8	7	4,366
3rd	3,074	- 99	95	709	445	454	371	7	7	5,063
4th	3,113	-101	97	198	440	475	376	7	8	4,613
1955 1st	2,981	-102	93	- 1	350	467	522	6	6	4,322
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 4th	10,176	-336	232	2,076	1,488	1,496	1,080	24	28	16,264
1952 1st	10,572	-348	240	1,924	1,464	1,508	1,280	24	24	16,688
2nd	10,700	-352	268	1,704	1,584	1,540	1,352	28	24	16,848
3rd	10,900	-356	276	1,528	1,588	1,568	1,392	28	24	16,948
4th	11,300	-376	296	2,372	1,660	1,648	1,416	28	28	18,372
1953 1st	11,508	-372	280	1,500	1,696	1,640	1,436	28	28	17,744
2nd	11,736	-388	308	1,720	1,700	1,644	1,444	32	28	18,224
3rd	11,776	-396	316	1,508	1,664	1,696	1,448	28	28	18,068
4th	11,804	-404	332	1,904	1,692	1,696	1,512	24	28	18,588
1954 1st	11,768	-376	332	1,172	1,616	1,760	1,608	28	28	17,936
2nd	11,936	-396	368	1,112	1,624	1,812	1,608	28	28	18,120
3rd	12,080	-404	380	908	1,652	1,840	1,564	28	28	18,076
4th	12,172	-404	388	1,148	1,688	1,888	1,624	28	28	18,560
1955 1st	12,280	-400	372	1,164	1,688	1,952	1,776	24	28	18,884
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services						Personal Saving			
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1953	18,156	-1,431	16,725	15,125	1,793	8,578	4,754	1,600	+ 50	1,550
1954	18,173	-1,426	16,747	15,676	1,682	8,880	5,114	1,071	- 145	1,216
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1951 4th	3,903	- 269	3,634	3,718	316	2,364	1,038	- 84	- 457	373
1952 1st	3,705	- 314	3,391	3,230	319	1,831	1,080	161	- 168	329
2nd	3,851	- 368	3,483	3,577	453	2,006	1,118	- 94	- 199	105
3rd	5,290	- 306	4,984	3,512	381	2,078	1,053	1,472	+1,039	433
4th	4,368	- 335	4,033	4,047	435	2,459	1,153	- 14	- 435	421
1953 1st	3,941	- 357	3,584	3,475	425	1,883	1,167	109	- 269	378
2nd	4,243	- 416	3,827	3,786	512	2,078	1,196	41	- 184	225
3rd	5,514	- 322	5,192	3,659	412	2,105	1,142	1,533	+ 881	652
4th	4,458	- 336	4,122	4,205	444	2,512	1,249	- 83	- 378	295
1954 1st	4,131	- 338	3,793	3,593	394	1,953	1,246	200	- 196	396
2nd	4,366	- 388	3,978	3,925	474	2,160	1,291	53	- 84	137
3rd	5,063	- 341	4,722	3,801	397	2,167	1,237	921	+ 452	469
4th	4,613	- 359	4,254	4,357	417	2,600	1,340	- 103	- 317	214
1955 1st	4,322	- 359	3,963	3,736	389	2,004	1,343	227	- 207	434
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 4th	16,264	-1,152	15,112	13,364	1,124	8,176	4,064	1,748	- 40	1,788
1952 1st	16,688	-1,212	15,476	13,876	1,392	8,220	4,264	1,600	+ 384	1,216
2nd	16,848	-1,316	15,532	14,244	1,588	8,264	4,392	1,288	+ 104	1,184
3rd	16,948	-1,368	15,580	14,560	1,656	8,468	4,436	1,020	+ 236	784
4th	18,372	-1,396	16,976	14,784	1,716	8,544	4,524	2,192	+ 224	1,968
1953 1st	17,744	-1,384	16,360	14,936	1,856	8,460	4,620	1,424	+ 28	1,396
2nd	18,224	-1,492	16,732	14,988	1,780	8,508	4,700	1,744	+ 32	1,712
3rd	18,068	-1,444	16,624	15,228	1,788	8,656	4,784	1,396	- 196	1,592
4th	18,588	-1,404	17,184	15,348	1,748	8,688	4,912	1,836	+ 336	1,500
1954 1st	17,936	-1,396	16,540	15,376	1,728	8,720	4,928	1,164	- 220	1,384
2nd	18,120	-1,356	16,764	15,600	1,656	8,860	5,084	1,164	- 212	1,376
3rd	18,076	-1,484	16,592	15,812	1,728	8,912	5,172	780	- 108	888
4th	18,560	-1,468	17,092	15,916	1,616	9,028	5,272	1,176	- 40	1,216
1955 1st	18,884	-1,476	17,408	15,976	1,696	9,964	5,316	1,432	- 64	1,496

8 <sup>(1)</sup>Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

<sup>(2)</sup>This item differs from column 4, top of page 7, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.



**Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION**  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

Industrial Production			Mining									
Base period industry weight												
	Mining		Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1953	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
1954	244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5
1952 D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	254.6	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	254.8	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
S	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
O	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
1954 J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
F	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
M	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
M	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
J	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
J	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
A	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3
S	253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7
N	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3
D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5
1955 J	238.1	201.4	122.0	102.4	109.0	160.7	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
F	247.9	205.1	126.4	108.5	115.1	175.9	484.6	99.9	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
M	251.6 <sup>r</sup>	202.9	125.2	104.0	110.7	180.3	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
A	258.8 <sup>p</sup>	202.7 <sup>p</sup>	132.1 <sup>r</sup>	110.6 <sup>r</sup>	111.4 <sup>r</sup>	191.8	388.4 <sup>p</sup>	78.9	2,334.8 <sup>p</sup>	286.6 <sup>r</sup>	271.3	358.1
M	264.2 <sup>p</sup>	215.6 <sup>p</sup>	137.3 <sup>p</sup>	107.1	106.1	184.5	368.7 <sup>p</sup>	83.9		291.3	254.7	476.4

		Manu- factures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES							
		Non- durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages							
			Foods and Beverages	Foods					Dairy Products	
				Foods	Meat Products					
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1953	263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2
1954	251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6
1953	J 245.6 <sup>r</sup>	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
	F 258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
	M 265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
	A 270.9	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
	M 271.8	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
	J 273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
	J 258.5	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
	A 262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
	S 270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5
	O 268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8
	N 263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5
	D 247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6
1954	J 240.1	201.9	183.8	164.7	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
	F 251.0	212.9	184.5	166.4	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5
	M 249.9	214.6	202.1	173.8	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4
	A 253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4
	M 254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8
	J 259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5
	J 241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6
	A 252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2
	S 256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7
	O 257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9
	N 258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8
	D 242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4
1955	J 242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8
	F 253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7
	M 259.3 <sup>r</sup>	221.9	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3
	A 268.2 <sup>p</sup>	231.2 <sup>p</sup>	218.4 <sup>r</sup>	180.6 <sup>r</sup>	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2
	M 273.3 <sup>p</sup>	238.8 <sup>p</sup>	241.3	198.3	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.6	171.3	96.5

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving		Grain Mill Products			Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total
	Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed	Total	Sugar	Beverages	Total		
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1953	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1954	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1952 D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954 J	92.8	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955 J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
M	81.8 <sup>r</sup>	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
A	96.2 <sup>r</sup>	175.7 <sup>r</sup>	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4 <sup>r</sup>	189.2 <sup>r</sup>	108.3	353.6 <sup>r</sup>	299.3
M	141.6	172.4	137.6	50.5	91.2	182.5	198.5	144.2	394.9	327.7

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing			
Base period industry weight	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1952 D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	73.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1 <sup>r</sup>	148.0	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.2	176.7	107.0	193.9 <sup>r</sup>	143.2	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3			105.3	182.2	144.1	136.6



**Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued**  
**VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100**

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries
				Total	Newsprint					
	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1954	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1952 D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
M	363.2	154.0 <sup>r</sup>	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	340.3	184.3	410.1	284.0 <sup>r</sup>
A	356.3	147.9 <sup>r</sup>	276.0 <sup>r</sup>	270.2	195.7	217.4 <sup>r</sup>		191.5		299.4 <sup>r</sup>
M	304.5	142.4 <sup>p</sup>	269.5	259.8	189.3	227.3		182.5		307.3
DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
	Total	Wood Products	Total	Primary iron and steel			Total	Motor vehicles	Total	
				Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots				Steel castings
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1953	323.9	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
1954	297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7
1952 D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	338.4	219.2	308.0	365.4	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	336.8	251.8	299.4	331.4	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J	319.6	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A	311.7	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	324.9	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O	324.2	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N	315.5	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
D	304.4	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
1954 J	299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
F	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
M	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
A	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
M	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0
J	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
J	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0
A	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
S	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7
O	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0	261.3
N	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1	270.0
D	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	264.7
1955 J	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1
F	306.1	249.4	260.0 <sup>r</sup>	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5
M	317.7 <sup>r</sup>	250.2	270.8 <sup>r</sup>	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6 <sup>r</sup>	364.4	271.8
A	326.2 <sup>p</sup>	228.2 <sup>r</sup>	280.0 <sup>r</sup>	347.2	420.5	344.0	174.0	420.9 <sup>r</sup>	446.5	293.1
M	327.3 <sup>p</sup>	247.9 <sup>p</sup>	280.6 <sup>p</sup>	345.9 <sup>p</sup>	410.6 <sup>p</sup>	342.5 <sup>p</sup>		413.9	434.1	276.1



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES						ELECTRICITY AND GAS				
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products								
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas	
							Total	Lime				
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63	
1953		229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0	
1954		238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	262.8	164.6	
1953	J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0	
	F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4	
	M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2	
	A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1	
	M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3	
	J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9	
	J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6	
	A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1	
	S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7	
	O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3	
	N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8	
	D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	169.2	
	1954	J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7
		F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1
		M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9
A		243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8	183.6	
M		235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	264.6	161.4	
J		237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	261.8	157.7	
J		230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	244.5	138.7	
A		237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	243.1	128.6	
S		244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2	140.3	
O		249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6	153.6	
N		260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3	169.2	
D		261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	292.6	174.0	
1955		J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	292.2	128.6
		F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	282.4	295.2	141.0
		M	262.3	510.2 <sup>r</sup>	387.1 <sup>r</sup>	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1	129.5
	A	276.2	482.7 <sup>r</sup>	414.2 <sup>p</sup>	403.5		442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7	124.5	
	M	265.4	463.2 <sup>p</sup>	476.1 <sup>p</sup>	511.6		460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3	113.8	

## LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE												
With Jobs												
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers			Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
								Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural		
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over												
1953		10,144	5,383	862	4,521	5,246	858	4,387	3,966	113	3,853	4,761
1954		10,300	5,426	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	4,874
1953	Mar. 21	10,095	5,250	812	4,438	5,076	808	4,268	3,808	75	3,733	4,845
	April 18	10,110	5,299	846	4,453	5,132	842	4,290	3,863	95	3,768	4,811
	May 16	10,114	5,380	902	4,478	5,265	897	4,368	3,945	108	3,837	4,734
	June 20	10,129	5,447	911	4,536	5,356	910	4,446	4,025	128	3,897	4,682
	July 18	10,146	5,576	1,006	4,570	5,485	1,004	4,481	4,083	146	3,937	4,570
	Aug. 22	10,167	5,569	977	4,592	5,476	975	4,501	4,122	166	3,956	4,598
	Sept. 19	10,182	5,454	908	4,546	5,369	907	4,462	4,122	153	3,969	4,728
	Oct. 24	10,197	5,407	840	4,567	5,295	836	4,459	4,038	119	3,919	4,790
	Nov. 21	10,209	5,371	798	4,573	5,218	795	4,423	4,003	105	3,898	4,838
	Dec. 12	10,217	5,330	777	4,553	5,138	770	4,368	3,935	93	3,842	4,887
1954	Jan. 23	10,232	5,297	772	4,525	5,014	763	4,251	3,822	79	3,743	4,935
	Feb. 20	10,242	5,285	777	4,508	4,970	767	4,203	3,785	83	3,702	4,957
	Mar. 20	10,251	5,291	790	4,492	4,970	792	4,178	3,751	87	3,664	4,960
	April 17	10,261	5,312	833	4,479	5,006	828	4,178	3,767	97	3,670	4,949
	May 22	10,274	5,413	894	4,519	5,195	889	4,306	3,900	124	3,776	4,861
	June 19	10,280	5,483	906	4,577	5,297	900	4,397	3,991	128	3,863	4,797
	July 24	10,293	5,577	1,018	4,559	5,405	1,013	4,392	4,006	154	3,852	4,716
	Aug. 21	10,312	5,591	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	4,721
	Sept. 18	10,330	5,505	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	4,825
	Oct. 23	10,351	5,482	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	4,869
	Nov. 20	10,375	5,438	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	4,937
	Dec. 11	10,394	5,435	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	4,959
1955	Jan. 22	10,429	5,366	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	5,063
	Feb. 19	10,451	5,391	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	5,060
	Mar. 19	10,468	5,400	769	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	5,068
	April 23	10,490	5,450	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	5,040
	May 21	10,506	5,537	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,059	124	3,935	4,969

12 Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.  
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

**Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1953	72	329	70	252	218	35	976
1954	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
1953	60	327	63	253 <sup>(1)</sup>	212	34	949
A	68	329	72	249	217	34	969
M	74	331	72	253	219	35	984
J	77	329	76	255	215	35	987
A	79	332	81	256	215	35	998
S	80	336	82	258	226	36	1,018
O	78	331	83	259	229	36	1,016
N	77	327	76	258	228	35	1,001
D	71	332	69	257	228	35	992
1954	63	322	56	249	225	35	950
J	65	324	54	250	228	34	955
F	60	323	54	248	230	35	950
M	57	322	59	254	231	35	958
A	66	320	67	257	235	35	980
M	72	325	70	264	242	36	1,009
J	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017
A	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,019
S	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,038
O	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
N	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
D	78	325	71	269	253	36	1,032
1955	71	318	60	257	250	35	991
J	68	327	57	257	252	35	996
F	59	330	56	259	257	36	997
M	59	336	63	266	253	36	1,013
A							

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.  
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

**Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.11	111.7	149.5	68.70
1954	109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.4	59.86	109.8	150.7	70.48
1953	110.3	145.6	56.72	115.7	164.2	56.30	114.4	152.7	68.59
F	110.0	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.12	113.4	149.7	67.70
M	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.22	111.9	147.0	67.06
A	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	58.23	111.9	149.0	68.08
M	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	56.75	112.1	150.3	68.87
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	57.94	113.7	151.0	68.23
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.21	114.7	153.0	68.54
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
J	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
F	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
M	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
A	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
M	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
O	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
N	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
D	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955	109.1	149.2	58.49	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
J	105.8	148.8	60.15	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
F	105.6	150.3	60.86 <sup>r</sup>	92.5 <sup>r</sup>	149.9 <sup>r</sup>	64.68 <sup>r</sup>	110.0 <sup>r</sup>	157.5 <sup>r</sup>	73.57 <sup>r</sup>
M	105.8	150.0	60.66	67.9	100.5	59.08	110.0	154.3	72.01
A									

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.



Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup>			Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.25
1954	107.7	150.0	60.94	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1953 F	111.9	149.7	58.82	122.6	165.5	63.39	102.3	135.2	54.06
M	112.7	151.9	59.25	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	54.21
A	112.9	152.6	59.43	121.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.83	105.0	139.0	54.31
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.59	105.2	138.8	54.10
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.0	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
F	108.3	150.0	60.60	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
M	108.3	151.2	61.13	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A	107.9	150.8	61.19	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
M	107.3	150.3	61.30	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
J	107.7	149.0	60.54	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
J	108.8	151.7	60.99	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
A	108.0	150.9	61.07	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
S	108.3	150.8	60.87	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
O	108.1	151.8	61.39	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
N	106.3	150.5	61.89	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
D	105.4	149.7	62.07	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
1955 J	103.2	143.5	60.80	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
F	103.6	148.2	62.53	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25
M	105.7 <sup>r</sup>	152.5 <sup>r</sup>	63.11 <sup>r</sup>	113.3 <sup>r</sup>	163.4 <sup>r</sup>	67.68 <sup>r</sup>	99.1 <sup>r</sup>	141.8 <sup>r</sup>	58.62 <sup>r</sup>
A	106.5	154.1	63.29	114.8	166.2	67.89	99.3	142.3	58.70

## MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.32
1954	80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1953 F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.36
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.33
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.19
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.26
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.57
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.06
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.33
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70
1955 J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64
F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77
M	83.4 <sup>r</sup>	115.0 <sup>r</sup>	52.13 <sup>r</sup>	92.4 <sup>r</sup>	121.6 <sup>r</sup>	42.46 <sup>r</sup>	99.9 <sup>r</sup>	143.5 <sup>r</sup>	56.04 <sup>r</sup>
A	84.0	115.4	51.97	92.3	120.5	42.14	101.4	143.0	55.00

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.



Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	109.8	145.8	69.24	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1954	114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1952	O	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5
	N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4
	D	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4
1953	J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4
	F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5
	M	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7
	A	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1
	M	106.6	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4
	J	109.7	146.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3
	J	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5
	A	114.2	151.8	69.33	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9
	S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5
	O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9
	N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7
	D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2
1954	J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0
	F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9
	M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8
	A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1
	M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9
	J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6
	J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8
	S	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1
	O	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6
	N	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8
	D	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5
		114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9
1955	J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8
	F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6
	M	111.6	157.3	73.57 <sup>r</sup>	97.9	140.2	69.41 <sup>r</sup>	133.8	190.9 <sup>r</sup>
	A	112.0	157.5	73.45	99.1	142.7	69.75	137.4	198.4

MANUFACTURING									
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			CONSTRUCTION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	135.4	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.57
1954	133.7	185.9	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
1952	O	126.9	165.3	62.59	114.5	148.6	61.81	143.6	192.9
	N	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.9	61.97	137.2	188.2
	D	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0
1953	J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3
	F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0
	M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2
	A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9
	M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4
	J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9
	J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7
	A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7
	S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9
	O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7
	N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.8	197.9
	D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2
1954	J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1
	F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1
	M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9
	A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4
	M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4
	J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1
	J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1
	A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2
	S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1
	O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2
	N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3
	D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2
1955	J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6
	F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1
	M	132.6 <sup>r</sup>	188.5	67.20 <sup>r</sup>	119.9 <sup>r</sup>	172.8	68.74 <sup>r</sup>	87.0 <sup>r</sup>	132.6 <sup>r</sup>
	A	131.6	188.8	67.78	119.6	172.9	68.96	89.5	133.7

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Buildings and Structures									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	128.2	188.8	65.45	111.3	141.5	61.09	112.1	152.8	65.16
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76
1953 J	118.8	140.8	53.85	108.9	134.9	59.58	108.2	143.4	63.45
F	111.2	157.8	63.94	105.4	131.2	59.79	106.4	144.3	64.95
M	105.1	157.4	65.54	105.1	132.8	60.77	105.9	144.5	65.31
A	106.0	156.6	65.19	105.6	132.0	60.11	106.1	145.7	64.83
M	114.0	166.0	65.75	109.1	139.1	61.21	109.4	147.2	64.64
J	122.9	183.0	66.54	112.2	144.5	61.87	113.4	155.1	65.70
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.80	117.1	158.6	64.71
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.35	117.8	160.2	65.01
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85
O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44
D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.2	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09
1955 J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33
F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
M	93.1 <sup>r</sup>	139.9 <sup>r</sup>	67.00 <sup>r</sup>	103.6	138.5 <sup>r</sup>	64.13 <sup>r</sup>	113.4 <sup>r</sup>	168.8 <sup>r</sup>	70.83
A	93.7	138.2	65.77	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.2	71.02

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	113.2	147.7	48.26	122.4	149.2	51.64	108.7	138.4	36.87
1954	114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.4	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77
1953 J	120.4	150.9	46.29	123.1	145.6	50.06	106.1	126.2	34.83
F	110.8	141.2	47.22	123.2	145.7	50.26	106.3	131.6	36.16
M	110.1	141.6	47.81	123.3	145.9	50.32	105.6	132.7	36.55
A	110.9	142.9	47.90	123.3	149.7	51.79	106.3	134.4	36.75
M	109.1	143.9	48.37	122.2	148.8	52.06	105.9	136.2	37.31
J	110.8	145.2	48.45	119.3	146.9	52.01	107.0	138.2	37.23
J	112.0	147.8	48.80	120.1	147.7	51.94	111.1	141.7	36.80
A	111.8	148.3	49.05	120.6	148.7	52.07	113.1	144.2	36.76
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955 J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
M	111.7 <sup>r</sup>	156.3 <sup>r</sup>	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47 <sup>r</sup>	108.0	148.9	40.11
A	112.9	158.2	52.03	131.5	175.1	56.22	108.7	150.5	40.28

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1953	140.9	209.7	55.54	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1954	128.2	186.1	54.48	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8
1953 J	132.4	175.1	49.64	116.7	147.3	42.85	99.3	128.0	46.43	107.8
F	125.3	173.7	52.06	110.8	145.2	44.37	101.0	131.5	48.74	100.6
M	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6
A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J	144.1	222.4	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
F	113.4	165.8	54.90	102.6	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	99.9
D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
1955 J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	98.3
M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
A	113.4	161.0	53.26	98.5	138.9	47.53	92.3	127.7	51.79	95.4
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
1949=100	Dollars		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1953	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1954	130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0
1953 J	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35	106.7	131.2
F	129.1	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	130.8
M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0
A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954 J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1
1955 J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8
F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
A	135.9	53.89	103.4	146.4	58.18	109.0	155.8	63.24	98.4	134.2

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.



Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN				ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*			
	Dollars			Dollars			Dollars			Dollars			Dollars			
		1949=100			1949=100			1949=100			1949=100					
1953		54.87	116.0	152.6	54.54	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34					
1954		56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34					
1952	N	52.43	117.5	145.7	51.52	128.3	164.4	57.02	114.4	155.0	61.93					
	D	52.41	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98					
1953	J	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50					
	F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65					
	M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59					
	A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64					
	M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81					
	J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55					
	J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28					
	A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83					
	S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14					
	O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34					
	N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94					
	D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85					
1954	J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67					
	F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60					
	M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23					
	A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51					
	M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24					
	J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05					
	J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40					
	A	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79					
	S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14					
	O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45					
	N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05					
	D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97					
1955	J	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60					
	F	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82					
	M	58.00 <sup>r</sup>	106.7 <sup>r</sup>	148.1 <sup>r</sup>	57.38 <sup>r</sup>	121.4	168.9 <sup>r</sup>	61.74	101.0 <sup>r</sup>	144.6 <sup>r</sup>	65.31 <sup>r</sup>					
	A	58.02	106.1	145.7	56.82	121.4	167.0	61.09	103.0	146.0	64.66					

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	110.9	146.1	46.86
1954	113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1952 N	122.1	152.6	44.40	115.1	148.1	53.97	112.3	143.6	45.78
D	122.7	153.3	44.39	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
1953 J	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.7	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954 J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
O	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
N	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955 J	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
F	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
M	114.4 <sup>r</sup>	160.8 <sup>r</sup>	49.98 <sup>r</sup>	107.7	152.3 <sup>r</sup>	59.05 <sup>r</sup>	101.3 <sup>r</sup>	141.3 <sup>r</sup>	49.52 <sup>r</sup>
A	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.2	59.04	103.1	144.0	49.57

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	119.6	161.4	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1954	120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1952 N	118.0	155.1	58.57	111.1	141.2	49.85	112.4	146.3	60.76
D	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
1953 J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955 J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
M	118.0 <sup>r</sup>	170.5 <sup>r</sup>	63.88 <sup>r</sup>	107.4 <sup>r</sup>	152.7 <sup>r</sup>	55.94 <sup>r</sup>	99.6 <sup>r</sup>	139.3 <sup>r</sup>	64.83 <sup>r</sup>
A	118.4	171.6	64.12	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.1	141.6	64.92
WINDSOR				WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.1	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1954	93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.9	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
1952 N	107.5	132.5	62.52	107.4	137.6	50.08	103.6	135.5	57.36
D	111.1	147.5	67.36	108.9	139.3	49.91	105.5	138.9	57.70
1953 J	111.0	128.2	58.61	105.1	132.9	49.49	103.5	131.0	55.51
F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955 J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
M	100.4	148.2 <sup>r</sup>	72.41 <sup>r</sup>	99.2	139.0 <sup>r</sup>	55.56 <sup>r</sup>	100.5 <sup>r</sup>	144.2 <sup>r</sup>	62.83 <sup>r</sup>
A	103.9	152.7	74.09	99.1	139.2	55.71	102.0	146.7	62.93

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1953	153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1954	157.3	161.4	148.4	140.8	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3
1953 J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
D	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954 J	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
F	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
M	157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
A	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
M	158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
J	157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
J	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4
A	155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3
S	155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8
O	157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6
N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8
D	158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0
1955 J	160.6	164.4	149.3	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9
F	160.3	163.6	147.9	142.7	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4
M	160.6 <sup>r</sup>	164.3 <sup>r</sup>	146.3	143.5	155.0	131.2 <sup>r</sup>	125.6 <sup>r</sup>	153.8 <sup>r</sup>	125.7	147.5	100.0
A	160.5	163.7	147.4	144.3	155.8	131.9	126.3	154.5	128.1	148.8	100.3

## MANUFACTURING

Textile Products except Clothing				Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.



Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION		
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures		
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles									
Cents per hour													
1953	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	143.7	156.8		
1954	163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3	160.6		
1953	J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	137.5	150.0	
	F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	142.3	153.9	
	M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	144.4	155.9	
	A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	145.6	156.8	
	M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0	
	J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1	
	J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9	155.7	
	A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	142.5	156.0	
	S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	157.5	
	O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	160.7	
	N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5	160.7	
	D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3	161.3	
	1954	J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	148.2	163.3
		F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5	165.1
		M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	166.0
		A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	164.0
M		167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	163.3	
J		166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	161.5	
J		167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5	159.3	
A		164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	156.9	
S		160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2	155.5	
O		154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	156.1	
N		158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7	157.1	
D		159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	159.5	
1955		J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	149.1	162.0
		F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	152.8	163.4
		M	170.5 <sup>r</sup>	166.1 <sup>r</sup>	160.3 <sup>r</sup>	177.6	163.4 <sup>r</sup>	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	153.5	163.5 <sup>r</sup>
		A	168.9	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.8	145.8	190.9	148.8	152.7	162.5

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							Clothing
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	
1953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1954	42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954 J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7
1955 J	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
F	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	41.1	42.7	38.3
M	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9 <sup>r</sup>	42.5	40.6	43.1 <sup>r</sup>	38.8
A	42.4	43.6	37.8	41.1	41.2	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6	40.7
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	40.3	39.8
1952 D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.2	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	34.7	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	41.6	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.3	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	41.5	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
1955 J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	35.1	34.3
F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.3
M	42.0 <sup>r</sup>	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1 <sup>r</sup>	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	40.0 <sup>r</sup>	39.6
A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.3	42.8	41.2	39.4	38.8

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries  
FIRST OF MONTH

Manufacturing											Industrial Composite	
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service			
1951	O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7	
1952	O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8	
1953	A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8	
	M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6	
	J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2	
	J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	22.1	
	A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	21.9	
	S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	22.1	
	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2	
	N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2	
	D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7	
	1954	J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8
F		22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	22.7	
M		22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7	
A		22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9	
M		21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8	
J		21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3	
J		21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2	
A		21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0	
S		22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	22.3	
O		23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5	
N		23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5	
D		23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8	
1955		J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	22.9
		F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	22.9
		M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	22.9
	A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	23.1	

**Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register <sup>(1)</sup>			Benefit Payments <sup>(2)</sup>				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service <sup>(4)</sup>	
	Regular benefit	Supple- mentary benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of regular benefit during the month		Number of days benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applica- tions for employ- ment	Unfilled vacancies
				receiving benefit <sup>(3)</sup>							
Thousands			Thousand days		Million dollars				Thousands		
1953	208.4	—	89.12	168.6	4,359	13.15	13.28	18.07	921.2	278	35
1954	293.4	—	115.23	264.0	6,548	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25
1953 M	143.1	—	60.51	125.6	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	202	46
J	119.8	—	49.16	90.9	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	180	41
J	110.9	—	49.16	89.7	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	164	37
A	111.3	—	49.27	87.4	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	162	45
S	119.4	—	55.80	92.5	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	171	42
O	153.6	—	65.98	118.7	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	206	28
N	238.5	—	94.64	177.7	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	316	27
D	372.4	18.7	161.72	218.3	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	439	17
1954 J	438.2	56.7	197.70	390.7	8,123	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9	543	18
F	432.2	80.4	168.26	427.3	9,807	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563	19
M	413.0	98.7	152.61	431.9	12,460	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568	24
A	338.4	—	108.69	375.3	10,019	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
M	247.8	—	87.47	246.3	6,575	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
J	199.5	—	81.94	168.7	5,051	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
J	188.9	—	71.20	163.4	4,157	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
A	191.3	—	77.15	153.2	3,922	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
S	187.7	—	78.23	158.9	3,975	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
O	209.1	—	84.05	173.0	3,780	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
N	274.5	—	110.74	207.2	4,512	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
D	400.8	30.9	164.66	271.7	6,190	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
1955 J	459.7	83.6	206.33	450.4	9,047	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
F	447.8	130.8	159.92	489.5	11,068	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
M	406.7	156.6	154.74	512.5	14,450	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
A	318.5	—	103.11	348.4	10,748	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
M	209.7	—	89.25	251.2	6,302	19.74	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40

Note.—<sup>(1)</sup>On last working day of month. <sup>(2)</sup>Unless regular benefit only is specified, figures contain supplementary benefit from January 1 to April 15 each year (in 1952 to March 31). <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to February 1955, estimate based on number of payments in week containing last working day of month; since that date estimate based on weekly average of number of payments. <sup>(4)</sup>Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

**Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES**  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publish- ing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements	
Thousand man-working days											
1953	1,324.7	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.6	34.4	—	177.6	1.4	—
1954	1,475.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
1953 M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.2	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	0.1	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	—	—	—	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	8.9	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.9	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	94.6	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
S	126.3	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	—	—	—	0.4	—
O	267.6	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
N	286.6	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	—	—	—	0.1	—
D	265.3	—	—	—	—	0.2	—	—	—	—	—
1954 J	157.1	—	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	0.1	—
F	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	—
M	14.6	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.9	—
A	25.1	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	2.3	—
M	31.8	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	1.0	—
J	86.7	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	—	—	—	3.9	—
J	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—
A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—
S	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	—	—	—	—	—
O	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	—	—
N	326.8	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
D	240.9	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
1955 J	218.1	2.5	—	—	1.8	2.6	—	—	—	175.0	—
F	20.1	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	163.0	1.2
M	14.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6	—
A	25.9	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	—	2.0	—
M	40.6	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	—	—	1.0	—
						9.0	—	—	—	7.5	—
							1.4	—	—	0.2	—
								—	—	7.0	—
									—	16.9	—

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.



Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining				
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
Thousand man-working days										
1953	91.3	9.0	20.7	15.6	36.3	12.0	17.5	664.5	85.8	30.9
1954	117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1953 M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
A	0.1	4.8	3.5	1.3	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
M	0.7	1.5	3.7	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
J	6.1	1.2	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.8	20.8	3.2
A	6.8	1.4	1.4	7.0	—	—	—	35.3	33.5	1.2
S	12.5	—	1.1	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.7	6.6
O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	163.5	7.9	1.1
N	17.3	—	—	0.1	12.7	—	1.1	173.7	5.0	0.7
D	17.5	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	178.3	0.1	0.1
1954 J	4.2	—	—	—	3.5	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
F	0.8	—	0.5	—	0.1	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.8	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.5	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
M	—	1.7	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
J	3.1	1.4	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.4	1.8	25.6
J	8.2	9.6	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.5	—	17.5
A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
S	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
O	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
N	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
1955 J	0.1	2.2	15.5	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.2	—
F	—	1.2	5.8	9.6	0.2	—	—	—	—	—
M	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.4	—
A	1.2	0.2	—	3.1	0.7	—	—	0.2	0.7	0.2
M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

## PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services		Total	Farm Family Living
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Farm Family Living
1949=100							1935-39=100		
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8	..	225.3	203.6
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	..	224.2	204.5
1953 M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	227.0	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	228.1	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	..	221.4	204.8
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	..	225.3	204.2
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	..	225.8	204.5
S	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
O	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
N	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
D	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	220.6	203.9
1955 J	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
F	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
M	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	..	225.7	203.8
A	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
M	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..

24 <sup>(1)</sup>This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39 = 100											
1953		220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
1954		217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3
1953	F	221.1	201.0	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	342.3	244.6
	M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
	A	219.5	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
	M	220.0	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.4	147.8
	J	221.5	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.7	153.1
	J	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2	196.8
	A	222.2	201.9	147.3	203.7	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7	167.9
	S	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6	137.0
	O	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2	125.8
	N	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2	122.2
	D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
1954	J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
	F	219.1	200.6	158.9	193.2	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
	M	218.7	199.7	173.3	189.3	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
	A	218.0	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
	M	217.9	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7	491.0	118.5
	J	217.6	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	497.4	132.4
	J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6	295.3
	A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5	290.8
	S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0	230.6
	O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0	215.4
	N	214.9	195.3	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6
	D	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7
1955	J	215.7	197.2	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	149.0	445.5	219.7
	F	217.4	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	149.0	430.1	234.8
	M	217.4	196.8	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
	A	218.5	199.0	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	410.3	434.0
	M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	387.2	401.9
	J	218.7	196.5	161.9	190.4	151.0	181.7	192.9	150.1	393.4	316.4

## ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100											
1953		241.7	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
1954		236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1953	F	239.1	264.4	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
	M	238.8	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
	A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.3	188.5	290.9	198.4
	M	239.3	255.9	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
	J	247.6	254.4	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
	J	243.5	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
	A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
	S	245.6	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
	O	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
	N	239.0	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
	D	239.1	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
	1954	J	245.0	260.9	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6
F		244.2	267.1	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
M		242.6	269.6	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
A		241.5	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
M		243.9	249.9	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
J		245.0	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
J		240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
A		229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
S		228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
O		221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
N		224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
D		225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
1955	J	226.5	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.3	134.0	269.9	189.6
	F	226.7	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	230.3	139.2	270.7	185.6
	M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
	A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.0	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
	M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
	J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6

The data for 1955 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1953	239.0	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	288.6	286.8
1954	231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9
1953 F	242.2	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6
M	241.6	246.7	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A	240.0	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	239.6	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J	240.1	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	239.1	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A	237.9	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9
S	237.9	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0
O	237.2	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	286.8	287.2
N	236.1	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0
D	235.0	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4
1954 J	234.5	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.4	283.8
F	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	251.5	283.1	283.1
A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
M	231.6	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J	231.6	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9
J	231.0	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955 J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
F	226.0	230.6	209.0	156.2	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3
M	227.4	232.8	209.0	154.2	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.3
A	226.3	232.8	198.3	154.2	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	287.7
M	226.6	232.8	195.3	154.2	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	287.2
J	226.9	232.8	195.8	154.2	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	286.9

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS		
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1953	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	168.6	283.1
1954	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1953 F	425.7	211.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.9	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5
1954 J	409.2	201.8	216.3	266.4	207.3	218.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	211.8	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.7	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	212.3	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1	276.6
O	430.0	200.4	212.4	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5	276.6
N	429.9	199.8	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.5
D	432.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2
1955 J	435.7	201.2	214.5	253.8	206.3	217.4	233.2	246.0	170.6	276.2
F	437.3	203.7	216.0	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6	303.6
M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	309.6
A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	183.8	331.2
M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.2	332.2
J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.8	240.9	290.2	184.5	332.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gold.



Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1953	269.3	258.9	176.9	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
1954	278.7	260.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1952 D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	180.7	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.4	210.0	180.8	227.3	233.8	159.4	183.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	175.0	211.1	180.5	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.3	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	175.3	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	174.8	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	179.2	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	179.3	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
S	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O	297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
N	297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
D	297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
1955 J	297.2	277.3	176.4	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.5	184.1	153.8
F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
M	297.2	277.3	174.5	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
M	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9

NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1953	267.1	175.7	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
1954	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1952 D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
1953 J	267.1	177.1	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
O	267.1	173.6	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
N	267.1	173.7	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954 J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	167.3
F	267.1	175.4	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
M	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	166.7
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
M	267.1	176.3	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
O	267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955 J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	163.0
F	267.1	177.1	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.8
M	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
A	267.1	177.2	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0

Table 19.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS					OTHER PRICE INDEXES					
	Raw and partly-manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly-manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products <sup>(1)</sup>	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials <sup>(2)</sup>	Canadian Farm Products			Farm Prices of agricultural products <sup>(3)</sup>
							Total	Field	Animal	
	1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100			
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	221.6	179.4	263.8	250.5
1954	204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	210.4	164.6	256.2	233.8
1953	205.6	227.8	232.9	224.7	124.8	124.7	221.7	187.6	255.8	250.7
A	206.4	228.2	234.2	222.2	124.7	124.7	224.2	185.2	263.2	252.8
M	207.2	230.2	234.0	222.2	124.6	124.6	226.6	184.5	268.7	260.2
J	207.2	229.3	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.6	226.5	187.7	265.3	255.2
A	210.1	229.7	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	218.7	167.6	269.9	247.0
S	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	123.2	214.0	164.3	263.7	242.8
O	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	213.7	162.1	265.3	243.0
N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	210.0	162.1	258.0	236.3
D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	211.9	162.2	261.6	236.8
1954	206.4	227.8	224.1	218.2	123.3	121.5	214.6	162.9	266.3	240.2
F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	122.8	121.2	214.6	163.3	264.7	241.1
M	204.4	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.7	121.0	211.9	161.7	262.0	240.1
A	205.8	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.3	121.1	210.7	161.0	260.4	238.4
M	207.3	224.3	224.3	217.0	121.1	121.0	214.8	161.6	268.0	240.4
J	206.6	224.3	224.0	217.4	121.2	121.6	214.8	162.3	267.3	242.0
J	207.4	223.5	224.4	217.2	121.2	122.0	219.6	177.0	262.1	241.3
A	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	122.0	208.4	168.7	248.2	232.2
S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	204.6	163.8	245.5	228.3
O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	201.7	162.9	240.5	220.7
N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.2	204.2	165.2	243.1	220.2
D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	205.3	164.6	245.9	220.7
1955	205.0	222.1	225.9	221.0	121.1	122.1	207.0	165.6	248.4	221.7
F	207.6	223.2	229.0	226.2	121.3	122.4	206.7	167.6	245.8	222.9
M	206.2	224.1	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	203.7	166.1	241.3	221.6
A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.5	122.0	123.1	212.7	186.8	238.7	228.8
M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.2	213.3	183.2	243.4	229.5
J	210.3	224.1	236.2	232.4	122.1	124.3	212.2	174.3	250.0	

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes gold. <sup>(2)</sup>Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. <sup>(3)</sup>Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western grains prior to August, 1954, are final prices whereas those used since are initial prices for wheat and initial prices plus interim payments for oats and barley. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

## FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION <sup>(2)</sup>				EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>		CONSUMPTION <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
Million kilowatt hours									
1953	5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296
1954	5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237	308
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,058	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892	614
M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954 J	5,066	567	5,633	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
F	4,704	448	5,152	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106	406
M	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254
A	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059	167
S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190
O	5,904	227	6,131	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441	358
N	5,967	239	6,206	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504	385
D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799	403
1955 J	6,308	239	6,547	5,922	625	372	6,174	5,798	377
F	5,753	220	5,973	5,453	520	326	5,646	5,336	310
M	6,393	242	6,635	6,054	581	377	6,258	5,913	346
A	6,163	200	6,363	5,624	739	435	5,928	5,497	432
M	6,434	207	6,640	5,755	885	525	6,116	5,624	492

28 Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(1)</sup>Less imports. <sup>(2)</sup>As of January, 1955, Yukon and North-West Territories are included. Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION											
	Canada <sup>(2)</sup>	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Suskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1954	5,545	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	281	61	125	434
1952 N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	371
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.74	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954 J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	61	2,321	2,643	312	68	145	453
F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
A	5,511	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
1955 J	6,174	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520
F	5,646	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
M	6,258	24.75	3.79	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
A	5,928	23.94	3.39	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
M	6,116	24.11	3.49	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE <sup>(1)</sup>		
Production							Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>(2)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production		
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia					
Thousand tons												
1953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	121	1,939	21	3,178	356	
1954	862	205	176	1,243	487	405	109	1,544	18	2,769	284	
1953	M	967	150	180	1,297	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
	A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
	M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
	J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
	J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
	A	666	104	63	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
	S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
	O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
	N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
	D	1,039	320	295	1,653	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
1954	J	919	372	335	1,627	478	651	97	598	17	2,208	325
	F	975	233	168	1,376	504	520	113	670	18	2,028	283
	M	916	150	202	1,268	533	357	106	535	15	1,788	293
	A	833	144	144	1,121	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275
	M	787	98	88	973	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
	J	878	106	84	1,069	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
	J	786	54	30	870	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
	A	626	102	69	796	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
	S	865	211	183	1,258	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
	O	866	304	247	1,417	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
	N	959	353	278	1,591	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
	D	931	329	289	1,548	526	530	133	817	17	2,348	288
1955	J	881	276	293	1,450	487	479	121	589	28	2,011	300
	F	803	207	260	1,270	470	373	109	605	18	1,857	301
	M	936	222	243	1,400	560	407	114	574	72	1,902	335
	A	788	61	87	935	489	201	98	1,878	51	2,762	330
	M	869	81	78	1,028	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339

<sup>(1)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included.  
described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1953.

<sup>(2)</sup>Annual computation to 1953 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as  
Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.



**Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS			
			Sales				Sales			
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>	Industrial	
Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>			Million cu. ft.							
1953	6,623	6,742	8,415	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372	
1954	6,564	8,006	10,078	7,262	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352	
1953	A	6,399	5,390	8,511	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
	M	6,308	6,134	7,058	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
	J	7,335	6,809	6,011	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
	J	7,734	8,065	5,517	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
	A	6,255	8,299	5,746	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
	S	6,458	8,235	6,689	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
	O	6,044	7,237	8,153	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
	N	5,744	7,596	10,254	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
	D	5,790	8,078	12,290	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954	J	7,138	8,014	15,186	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
	F	5,428	7,617	11,218	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
	M	6,784	6,193	11,907	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
	A	5,569	5,377	10,425	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
	M	5,894	7,161	8,378	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360	335
	J	8,225	7,868	7,388	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268	318
	J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
	A	6,574	9,138	6,927	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282
	S	6,793	8,864	7,493	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069	304
	O	5,817	8,720	10,223	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329
	N	6,324	8,292	11,393	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361	350
	D	6,597	9,644	13,656	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464	365
1955	J	5,625	9,956	15,025	12,021 <sup>(3)</sup>	5,890	6,130	1,782 <sup>(3)</sup>	1,104	217
	F	5,643	9,108	14,138	11,436	5,763	5,674	1,761	1,062	247
	M	7,215	9,532	14,998	12,114	5,949	6,165	1,791	1,066	281
	A	6,180			10,233	4,777	5,456	1,608	944	256
	M				7,450	3,003	4,447	1,565	921	259

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating. <sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. <sup>(3)</sup>Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Total	Fuels		
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils		Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels										
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766	5,599	
1954	14,121	14,126	13,328	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	13,713	5,843	
1952 D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581	
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730	
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857	
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029	
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879	
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620	
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,956	6,465	
J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,504	7,273	
A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922	6,664	
S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560	7,011	
O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	13,757	6,622	
N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	13,454	5,105	
D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	15,091	4,940	
1954 J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	14,775	4,007	
F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	13,091	3,936	
M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	13,656	4,564	
A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	12,584	5,005	
M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	12,862	6,653	
J	15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	12,162	6,774	
J	16,087	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	12,663	7,278	
A	14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	12,873	7,196	
S	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	13,590	6,706	
O	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	13,864	6,618	
N	14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	15,392	5,911	
D	14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	17,047	5,469	
1955 J	14,519	15,290	14,283	13,393	6,309	2,595	3,369	15,697	4,603	
F	14,108	14,217	13,219	12,427	5,507	2,492	3,192	15,080	4,409	

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD				
				At Refinery			In Market Channels	
Fuels				Refined Products				
Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels								
1953	2,981	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1954	2,897	3,562	7,215	4,794	20,328	6,919	17,349	6,247
1952 D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717
S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818
O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288	5,422
N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528	6,061
D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1954 J	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342	5,993
F	2,826	4,643	5,880	4,196	21,588	10,473	13,636	5,598
M	2,955	4,358	5,728	3,912	21,868	11,357	11,686	5,473
A	2,763	3,568	6,777	4,441	20,430	10,742	11,553	5,642
M	2,670	2,493	6,303	2,670	21,059	10,093	12,577	5,968
J	2,612	1,917	7,055	4,315	22,270	9,336	13,370	6,181
J	2,608	1,942	8,133	3,963	22,865	8,277	14,744	6,315
A	2,901	1,870	7,775	3,843	23,522	7,654	16,062	6,328
S	2,841	2,652	7,688	3,839	22,921	6,988	16,671	6,243
O	2,813	2,982	7,652	4,257	23,687	6,383	17,074	6,392
N	3,489	4,434	7,342	4,511	22,219	6,342	18,173	6,702
D	3,361	6,109	7,215	4,794	20,328	6,919	17,349	6,247
1955 J	2,979	5,998	6,444	4,844	21,185	9,052	15,843	5,986
F	2,828	5,856	6,335	4,975	22,563	10,904	13,345	5,349

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MINING

COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
Production	Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>			Production <sup>(4)</sup>	Exports <sup>(5)</sup>	Production	Exports
Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Total metal content		Refined lead	
Million pounds									
1953	42.2	31.7	39.5	22.0	23.9	24.2	32.3	27.4	17.1
1954	50.5	35.5	42.1	26.0	26.4	26.5	36.5	29.4	19.4
1953 A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.7	24.7	37.0	35.3	29.5
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.2	23.0	32.0	22.4	14.1
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.4	24.9	30.3	32.8	26.9
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.6	24.1	23.8	15.2	3.1
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.8	24.7	27.4	31.8	23.2
S	39.2	25.6	33.8	16.3	24.1	22.5	28.4	21.0	7.8
O	38.0	32.2	36.0	17.9	24.9	23.4	32.2	28.0	15.1
N	34.5	31.1	35.0	18.1	25.5	26.7	38.3	21.2	13.2
D	35.5	25.3	38.2	18.1	24.2	22.5	38.1	25.2	8.7
1954 J	35.7	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.3	21.2	35.4	18.4	12.3
F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.6	24.6	33.7	21.7	15.1
M	53.4	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.0	29.4	34.2	28.3	22.2
A	55.9	29.3	40.8	22.4	25.9	26.1	38.9	26.1	19.2
M	55.7	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.7	27.3	39.9	33.0	23.0
J	52.1	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.3	30.8	38.1	40.1	24.0
J	53.1	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.6	24.2	38.6	40.1	19.3
A	53.7	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.6	28.2	36.9	32.6	22.2
S	47.3	37.0	45.4	28.1	26.9	25.3	34.7	26.4	20.1
O	54.7	31.1	43.3	23.1	27.9	25.8	33.1	22.3	16.0
N	52.3	36.1	46.0	26.7	26.4	25.0	36.7	27.4	21.6
D	55.1	40.2	49.9	27.8	28.7	29.5	38.2	35.8	15.6
1955 J	52.6	33.0	45.4	22.2	28.1	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3
F	50.2	36.5	43.1	25.8	26.2	27.8	30.0	30.8	23.8
M	53.4	32.1	50.4	24.8	29.8	27.1	38.1	26.8	20.6
A	50.3	29.0	48.4	20.6	29.6	32.2	35.7	27.7	23.9
M	51.2	31.2	47.8	21.8	30.5	29.5	17.9	27.3	12.8

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold: Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ZINC					ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER		
Production		Exports	Production		Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
Total metal content		Refined zinc									
Million pounds						Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces				
1953	67.0	58.5	41.8	26.4	448.1	542.5	338	274	2,358	1,693	
1954	62.2	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	611.6	364	321	2,557	1,928	
1953	M	74.0	68.2	42.0	38.4	176.5	378	285	2,471	833	
	A	66.8	57.8	40.6	34.1	34.9	369	301	3,064	2,080	
	M	66.7	70.2	40.8	31.2	728.2	367	266	2,515	2,031	
	J	68.1	58.1	41.8	29.8	675.1	361	266	2,497	987	
	J	68.2	61.7	43.8	20.1	787.0	367	299	2,361	2,169	
	A	65.8	46.0	43.8	17.2	720.6	328	226	2,018	1,230	
	S	67.3	50.8	42.9	18.8	736.5	334	269	2,061	1,990	
	O	69.5	54.8	44.0	23.7	619.0	284	243	2,088	2,034	
	N	61.5	38.5	42.7	21.4	669.1	272	204	2,207	1,876	
	D	63.3	59.9	44.3	21.6	283.0	274	415	2,336	1,592	
1954	J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	293	229	2,553	1,663	
	F	50.2	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	311	289	2,050	1,604	
	M	57.8	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	369	322	2,314	1,734	
	A	63.1	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	358	336	2,700	1,447	
	M	60.3	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	384	292	2,510	2,554	
	J	59.7	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	377	327	2,704	1,498	
	J	64.2	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	381	432	2,735	2,419	
	A	65.1	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	370	279	2,787	2,002	
	S	62.5	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	374	315	2,759	1,655	
	O	69.5	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	380	337	2,427	1,681	
	N	68.6	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	385	329	2,793	2,814	
	D	72.0	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	385	358	2,347	2,069	
1955	J	73.0	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	366	296	2,161	1,554	
	F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	351 <sup>r</sup>	293	1,938	2,286	
	M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	372	362	2,370 <sup>r</sup>	1,522	
	A	69.4	65.6	42.6	42.0	236.3	370	310	2,251 <sup>r</sup>	2,037	
	M		58.6	43.2	29.6		383	329		1,937	

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ASBESTOS			GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports	
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons				
1953	75.9	73.2	320	1.8	0.6	1,868	1,852	102.4		80.0	25.6	
1954	77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,882	1,863	101.2 <sup>r</sup>		80.3	30.9	
1953 M	75.2	74.1	214	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	101.4		78.0	5.7	
A	82.5	70.0	233	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	104.0		72.0	7.0	
M	82.5	81.5	308	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	108.7		81.7	24.8	
J	82.8	83.7	393	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	106.3		76.0	27.8	
J	73.1	71.0	477	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	102.2		76.6	24.0	
A	72.8	68.1	588	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	90.6		83.5	31.6	
S	77.8	73.3	444	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	101.7		86.4	29.9	
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	113.4		82.5	38.0	
N	84.2	71.8	296	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	112.4		85.8	47.5	
D	64.4	80.8	201	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.8		79.5	34.0	
1954 J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	90.6 <sup>r</sup>		77.6	12.2	
F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	94.6 <sup>r</sup>		75.4	19.1	
M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	100.9 <sup>r</sup>		75.5	22.3	
A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	96.0 <sup>r</sup>		77.6	12.0	
M	79.7	87.2	373	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	107.4 <sup>r</sup>		78.4	19.0	
J	79.0	81.9	474	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	109.7 <sup>r</sup>		79.8	47.4	
J	70.4	66.0	449	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	102.8 <sup>r</sup>		73.1	34.2	
A	80.8	74.5	475	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2 <sup>r</sup>		81.3	35.5	
S	90.8	83.6	452	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	99.2 <sup>r</sup>		76.4	32.1	
O	88.4	84.6	474	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1 <sup>r</sup>		84.6	38.9	
N	87.4	76.3	289	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	109.7 <sup>r</sup>		93.8	75.1	
D	70.9	89.8	212	1.2	—	1,655	1,066	96.7 <sup>r</sup>		90.4	22.6	
1955 J	61.0	56.2	185	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	101.9 <sup>r</sup>		94.1	15.3	
F	68.5	61.7	165	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	97.7 <sup>r</sup>		84.4	15.5	
M	78.5	73.6	224	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,342	110.5 <sup>r</sup>		82.4	9.8	
A	98.7	77.9	279	1.3	0.1	1,675	1,776	108.2		79.2	10.8	
M	107.2	102.1	386	1.5	0.1	2,206	2,889	110.0		92.0		

<sup>(1)</sup>Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS												
Inventories All Industries by Components <sup>(2)</sup>					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings <sup>(3)</sup>							
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	All Industries		Consumers' Goods					
					Invt.	Ship.	Total		Non-durable			
							Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.		
Million dollars					December 1952=100							
1953	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	105.7	105.7	106.0	102.2	101.4		
1954	4,065.8	1,644.5	1,151.6	1,269.7	101.5	102.2	102.6	103.8	104.3	105.5		
1953	F	3,904.7	1,742.3	987.1	1,175.3	100.4	99.1	99.7	99.0	97.3	87.9	
	M	3,922.4	1,719.8	1,008.6	1,194.0	100.6	110.9	99.5	110.2	94.9	94.7	
	A	3,924.8	1,701.3	1,026.4	1,197.1	100.3	110.8	99.3	110.9	94.1	99.2	
	M	3,970.4	1,710.8	1,029.9	1,229.7	101.4	111.0	99.9	109.3	94.1	101.5	
	J	4,024.6	1,717.9	1,041.3	1,265.4	103.1	113.9	101.7	110.6	95.4	105.3	
	J	4,055.2	1,745.9	1,044.5	1,264.8	103.7	105.6	102.4	103.9	96.5	103.6	
	A	4,118.8	1,774.6	1,069.5	1,274.7	105.0	100.5	103.4	99.9	97.9	102.0	
	S	4,114.0	1,756.5	1,067.2	1,290.3	104.6	110.5	103.8	111.6	99.8	106.9	
	O	4,126.2	1,746.0	1,055.7	1,324.5	105.0	110.3	104.0	114.8	102.0	113.0	
	N	4,140.1	1,733.0	1,073.1	1,334.0	104.9	101.4	104.5	103.8	102.1	107.8	
	D	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	98.2	105.7	101.0	102.2	103.0	
	1954	J	4,233.8	1,706.3	1,183.4	1,344.1	106.1	90.6	105.0	95.0	100.3	94.7
		F	4,207.2	1,681.3	1,177.2	1,348.7	105.9	97.4	104.1	100.9	98.9	96.5
		M	4,161.5	1,653.6	1,164.1	1,343.8	104.7	110.2	102.5	113.6	97.6	106.8
		A	4,097.5	1,609.6	1,166.8	1,321.1	102.5	104.1	100.1	105.8	94.8	101.8
		M	4,106.7	1,608.4	1,155.4	1,343.3	102.8	104.0	101.0	102.9	96.0	104.1
J		4,129.1	1,606.4	1,153.5	1,369.2	103.1	109.3	101.8	107.3	97.8	113.4	
J		4,089.1	1,610.0	1,125.8	1,353.3	102.1	98.1	101.0	95.3	97.9	103.0	
A		4,075.8	1,612.7	1,124.7	1,338.4	101.5	98.9	100.3	98.5	99.9	103.4	
S		4,086.0	1,594.6	1,165.0	1,326.4	101.1	106.8	101.5	107.1	102.7	110.0	
O		4,061.8	1,593.7	1,154.6	1,313.5	100.7	101.8	101.5	104.6	103.7	109.9	
N		4,069.8	1,589.6	1,157.8	1,322.4	101.0	103.6	102.4	106.4	104.8	110.3	
D		4,065.8	1,644.5	1,151.6	1,269.7	101.5	101.8	102.6	107.7	104.3	112.0	
1955		J	4,061.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,671.4 <sup>r</sup>	1,174.8 <sup>r</sup>	1,215.3 <sup>r</sup>	101.1	98.7	101.5 <sup>r</sup>	103.1	102.3 <sup>r</sup>	104.7
		F	4,089.4 <sup>r</sup>	1,677.0 <sup>r</sup>	1,202.4 <sup>r</sup>	1,210.0 <sup>r</sup>	101.6	101.9 <sup>r</sup>	102.0 <sup>r</sup>	104.3 <sup>r</sup>	101.3 <sup>r</sup>	101.5 <sup>r</sup>
		M	4,123.4 <sup>r</sup>	1,682.2 <sup>r</sup>	1,200.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,240.9 <sup>r</sup>	102.6 <sup>r</sup>	114.2 <sup>r</sup>	102.6 <sup>r</sup>	114.7 <sup>r</sup>	99.2 <sup>r</sup>	112.1 <sup>r</sup>
		A	4,060.8 <sup>r</sup>	1,656.1	1,196.4	1,208.3	101.0 <sup>r</sup>	112.9 <sup>r</sup>	100.2 <sup>r</sup>	117.2 <sup>r</sup>	96.7 <sup>r</sup>	108.9
	M	4,056.4				101.0	118.1	100.0	117.9	95.9	113.0	
Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings <sup>(3)</sup>												
Consumers' Goods												
Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods				
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.			
December 1952=100												
1953	104.7	112.1	120.6	115.4	102.4	88.7	109.1	104.2	108.8	148.4		
1954	95.8	99.8	106.9	102.0	90.9	81.6	105.3	99.2	102.3	145.5		
1953	F	103.6	119.6	102.5	115.2	100.7	89.4	99.8	95.1	107.1	136.9	
	M	104.3	137.4	108.9	135.3	99.6	97.1	98.8	109.4	115.5	155.2	
	A	105.5	123.1	110.1	139.0	99.2	101.9	99.4	108.0	112.4	137.9	
	M	106.0	111.4	112.0	134.5	100.4	94.1	100.9	111.2	117.0	167.8	
	J	108.3	106.3	115.2	134.1	100.7	97.6	102.4	113.1	118.8	188.2	
	J	108.9	92.4	114.1	117.7	99.4	90.8	104.8	100.1	118.3	176.7	
	A	108.3	109.2	116.1	82.0	98.1	76.0	107.5	99.4	123.1	168.2	
	S	105.8	124.7	115.9	113.8	98.5	82.9	107.8	109.3	112.9	167.2	
	O	102.8	121.8	113.1	113.3	100.8	81.4	110.2	106.5	106.8	144.7	
	N	102.8	102.9	116.2	90.8	100.1	82.3	110.7	102.2	101.4	118.7	
	D	104.7	88.0	120.6	108.6	102.4	91.0	109.1	92.9	108.8	105.2	
	1954	J	105.5	86.3	121.8	105.7	102.6	72.7	109.8	86.7	112.1	101.1
		F	104.1	101.7	123.4	115.8	104.6	83.4	108.2	89.2	116.1	124.0
		M	102.1	120.3	121.8	130.5	102.0	99.7	106.7	98.8	120.9	140.5
		A	100.6	104.9	119.5	121.0	101.2	90.3	104.3	103.7	118.2	120.7
		M	101.6	91.7	118.8	111.2	98.8	87.9	104.7	104.6	118.5	151.4
J		102.1	91.9	116.1	103.1	96.0	91.2	104.9	105.7	120.5	180.7	
J		101.5	78.7	111.8	86.3	93.1	80.4	105.1	93.8	118.8	183.1	
A		98.9	98.5	103.7	80.8	91.3	66.5	106.1	100.4	117.0	174.0	
S		96.1	120.2	105.5	82.0	89.7	79.2	105.6	105.8	107.3	171.2	
O		94.0	108.6	105.3	81.0	87.5	69.7	106.2	100.1	103.6	154.2	
N		94.0	102.0	106.3	97.4	86.5	76.0	106.4	103.9	102.0	137.5	
D		95.8	92.7	106.9	108.9	90.9	82.4	105.3	96.2	102.3	107.9	
1955		J	97.0	95.5	105.8 <sup>r</sup>	105.6 <sup>r</sup>	90.6 <sup>r</sup>	68.0 <sup>r</sup>	105.1 <sup>r</sup>	98.2 <sup>r</sup>	106.5	127.0
		F	97.7	106.5	111.7 <sup>r</sup>	111.9 <sup>r</sup>	89.3 <sup>r</sup>	77.3 <sup>r</sup>	103.8 <sup>r</sup>	102.3 <sup>r</sup>	114.0	132.5
		M	97.8 <sup>r</sup>	118.3 <sup>r</sup>	122.7 <sup>r</sup>	119.8 <sup>r</sup>	89.0 <sup>r</sup>	88.3 <sup>r</sup>	104.0 <sup>r</sup>	117.1 <sup>r</sup>	123.5	158.5 <sup>r</sup>
		A	98.2 <sup>r</sup>	106.4 <sup>r</sup>	116.9 <sup>r</sup>	158.8 <sup>r</sup>	89.3 <sup>r</sup>	81.4 <sup>r</sup>	104.2 <sup>r</sup>	113.6 <sup>r</sup>	118.7 <sup>r</sup>	140.4 <sup>r</sup>
	M	99.8	105.9	116.2	149.0	88.8	86.1	103.8	119.3	121.5	190.9	

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings<sup>(3)</sup>

## Consumers' Goods

## Semi-durable

## Durable

## Capital Goods

## Producers' Goods

## Construction Goods

## Invt.

## Ship.

## Invt.

## Ship.

## Invt.

## Ship.

## Invt.

## Ship.

## Invt.

## Ship.

December 1952 = 100

1953	104.7	112.1	120.6	115.4	102.4	88.7	109.1	104.2	108.8	148.4
1954	95.8	99.8	106.9	102.0	90.9	81.6	105.3	99.2	102.3	145.5
1953 F	103.6	119.6	102.5	115.2	100.7	89.4	99.8	95.1	107.1	136.9
M	104.3	137.4	108.9	135.3	99.6	97.1	98.8	109.4	115.5	155.2
A	105.5	123.1	110.1	139.0	99.2	101.9	99.4	108.9	112.4	137.9
M	106.0	111.4	112.0	134.5	100.4	94.1	100.9	111.2	117.0	167.8
J	108.3	106.3	115.2	134.1	100.7	97.6	102.4	113.1	118.8	188.2
J	108.9	92.4	114.1	117.7	99.4	90.8	104.8	100.1	118.3	176.7
A	108.3	109.2	116.1	82.0	98.1	76.0	107.5	99.4	123.1	168.2
S	105.8	124.7	115.9	113.8	98.5	82.9	107.8	109.3	112.9	167.2
O	102.8	121.8	113.1	113.3	100.8	81.4	110.2	106.5	106.8	144.7
N	102.8	102.9	116.2	90.8	100.1	82.3	110.7	102.2	101.4	118.7
D	104.7	88.0	120.6	108.6	102.4	91.0	109.1	92.9	108.8	105.2
1954 J	105.5	86.3	121.8	105.7	102.6	72.7	109.8	86.7	112.1	101.1
F	104.1	101.7	123.4	115.8	104.6	83.4	108.2	89.2	116.1	124.0
M	102.1	120.3	121.8	130.5	102.0	99.7	106.7	98.8	120.9	140.5
A	100.6	104.9	119.5	121.0	101.2	90.3	104.3	103.7	118.2	120.7
M	101.6	91.7	118.8	111.2	98.8	87.9	104.7	104.6	118.5	151.4
J	102.1	91.9	116.1	103.1	96.0	91.2	104.9	105.7	120.5	180.7
J	101.5	78.7	111.8	86.3	93.1	80.4	105.1	93.8	118.8	183.1
A	98.9	98.5	103.7	80.8	91.3	66.5	106.1	100.4	117.0	174.0
S	96.1	120.2	105.5	82.0	89.7	79.2	105.6	105.8	107.3	171.2
O	94.0	108.6	105.3	81.0	87.5	69.7	106.2	100.1	103.6	154.2
N	94.0	102.0	106.3	97.4	86.5	76.0	106.4	103.9	102.0	137.5
D	95.8	92.7	106.9	108.9	90.9	82.4	105.3	96.2	102.3	107.9
1955 J	97.0	95.5	105.8 <sup>r</sup>	105.6 <sup>r</sup>	90.6 <sup>r</sup>	68.0 <sup>r</sup>	105.1 <sup>r</sup>	98.2 <sup>r</sup>	106.5	127.0
F	97.7	106.5	111.7 <sup>r</sup>	111.9 <sup>r</sup>	89.3 <sup>r</sup>	77.3 <sup>r</sup>	103.8 <sup>r</sup>	102.3 <sup>r</sup>	114.0	132.5
M	97.8 <sup>r</sup>	118.3 <sup>r</sup>	122.7 <sup>r</sup>	119.8 <sup>r</sup>	89.0 <sup>r</sup>	88.3 <sup>r</sup>	104.0 <sup>r</sup>	117.1 <sup>r</sup>	123.5	158.5 <sup>r</sup>
A	98.2 <sup>r</sup>	106.4 <sup>r</sup>	116.9 <sup>r</sup>	158.8 <sup>r</sup>	89.3 <sup>r</sup>	81.4 <sup>r</sup>	104.2 <sup>r</sup>	113.6 <sup>r</sup>	118.7 <sup>r</sup>	140.4 <sup>r</sup>
M	99.8	105.9	116.2	149.0	88.8	86.1	103.8	119.3	121.5	190.9

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period.<sup>(2)</sup>Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments.<sup>(3)</sup>Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.<sup>(4)</sup>Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and machinery.<sup>(5)</sup>Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery.<sup>(6)</sup>Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS												
Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups <sup>(3)</sup>												
Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel <sup>(4)</sup>		Machinery <sup>(5)</sup>		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus <sup>(6)</sup>		
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
December 1952=100												
1953	103.1	100.5	106.1	119.7	100.1	104.0	103.7	102.0	101.1	104.5	133.2	122.9
1954	94.2	83.2	92.0	107.4	87.5	90.7	97.2	105.1	101.0	97.4	131.7	130.2
1953 M	102.8	118.5	108.1	160.6	100.2	110.4	96.9	115.9	97.0	112.6	106.3	127.6
A	101.7	107.4	108.3	133.9	100.2	106.0	97.0	111.8	97.4	109.4	108.2	131.9
M	106.1	100.6	109.9	111.7	101.8	107.9	99.2	112.5	98.8	113.9	113.1	122.6
J	107.4	101.6	114.8	97.8	104.3	111.8	101.1	103.1	97.7	115.4	122.8	126.8
J	108.3	87.1	117.1	84.4	106.0	106.5	99.5	89.7	101.6	97.2	128.3	94.3
A	107.4	90.9	117.3	119.6	106.7	104.0	99.8	84.3	103.8	101.4	134.2	94.2
S	106.0	99.9	111.3	150.4	104.9	116.8	100.7	103.0	103.7	104.0	136.1	137.5
O	104.6	97.3	104.6	147.2	104.3	108.3	99.9	105.3	104.2	104.7	133.3	141.8
N	104.0	89.6	103.0	116.9	102.7	101.8	101.6	102.8	105.3	99.4	129.5	143.8
D	103.1	81.0	106.1	86.7	100.1	87.3	103.7	110.4	101.1	89.6	133.2	151.3
1954 J	102.3	79.6	110.4	80.1	100.1	81.6	102.3	86.6	102.9	80.6	134.7	99.4
F	100.5	78.5	108.3	114.3	99.5	82.9	104.3	92.4	101.6	83.1	137.6	112.0
M	98.9	90.6	103.9	147.7	96.8	90.0	104.5	107.3	99.3	96.5	135.9	153.2
A	97.5	80.4	102.3	116.9	94.4	87.2	105.4	106.5	94.9	107.3	136.1	130.3
M	96.7	79.7	105.8	88.9	95.0	89.0	101.8	106.5	95.7	103.3	141.8	122.4
J	96.4	82.3	106.5	88.3	94.0	100.5	98.4	114.1	95.5	105.4	141.4	117.0
J	94.6	69.0	107.9	71.3	94.7	92.5	95.7	100.2	97.4	92.2	140.1	98.4
A	92.7	81.9	105.4	108.4	93.4	98.8	91.6	94.1	100.5	96.0	134.3	118.0
S	93.1	92.9	98.9	143.8	89.8	103.1	90.8	104.7	103.3	100.3	129.8	146.3
O	92.0	88.2	94.8	123.3	90.3	93.3	87.6	107.4	104.2	100.2	127.6	141.6
N	91.3	88.4	92.6	113.8	88.3	89.8	84.0	117.8	102.9	106.1	126.4	171.5
D	94.2	87.0	92.0	92.2	87.5	80.1	97.2	124.0	101.0	98.2	131.7	151.7
1955 J	96.8	90.4	95.0	82.9	87.3	81.9 <sup>r</sup>	92.7	90.3 <sup>r</sup>	99.8	104.5	125.0 <sup>r</sup>	136.1 <sup>r</sup>
F	97.0	97.0	95.8	107.2	86.5	90.7 <sup>r</sup>	91.2	104.8 <sup>r</sup>	99.1 <sup>r</sup>	98.6 <sup>r</sup>	125.4 <sup>r</sup>	140.8 <sup>r</sup>
M	96.8	102.5 <sup>r</sup>	94.8 <sup>r</sup>	127.4 <sup>r</sup>	87.3	105.9 <sup>r</sup>	87.0 <sup>r</sup>	118.1 <sup>r</sup>	97.4 <sup>r</sup>	116.6 <sup>r</sup>	128.2 <sup>r</sup>	160.1 <sup>r</sup>
A	99.5 <sup>r</sup>	89.4 <sup>r</sup>	92.4 <sup>r</sup>	109.6 <sup>r</sup>	89.0 <sup>r</sup>	102.3 <sup>r</sup>	88.5 <sup>r</sup>	109.5 <sup>r</sup>	96.8 <sup>r</sup>	109.5 <sup>r</sup>	137.1 <sup>r</sup>	141.2 <sup>r</sup>
M	101.2	93.2	94.6	103.5	90.3	116.4	89.2	128.8	96.3	109.2	140.2	137.9

## ESTIMATED VALUE OF MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS\*

## QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Total all Industries	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textile Products (ex. Clothing)	Clothing	Wood Products	Paper Products
Million Dollars									
1953	4,442.8	872.8	53.8	70.9	55.6	175.2	214.5	312.1	392.9
1954	4,331.4	904.9	55.3	67.3	52.6	159.2	199.1	313.4	408.6
1952 4th	4,354.8	901.0	51.3	71.2	54.4	192.3	237.6	273.6	382.8
1953 1st	4,290.1	776.9	48.6	67.5	63.4	199.5	229.1	292.9	368.5
2nd	4,697.3	884.1	56.1	76.9	58.5	179.1	198.1	340.7	401.3
3rd	4,458.7	903.0	53.4	73.0	54.7	165.2	226.2	350.6	395.0
4th	4,324.9	927.3	56.9	66.2	45.8	156.8	204.6	264.2	406.8
1954 1st	4,196.0 <sup>r</sup>	829.4	50.6	64.3	59.5	160.0	207.1	273.1	386.6
2nd	4,472.9 <sup>r</sup>	923.9	57.9	68.7	51.4	156.7	176.1	316.9	415.4
3rd	4,318.6 <sup>r</sup>	917.3	52.5	68.9	54.4	155.2	208.6	372.6	408.7
4th	4,338.0 <sup>r</sup>	948.8	60.4	67.4	45.1	165.0	204.4	290.9	423.8
1955 1st	4,424.4	891.9	54.0	72.3	59.5	181.7	203.9	313.4	397.6
	Printing and Publishing	Iron and Steel Products	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallie Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Industries
Million Dollars									
1953	135.8	524.8	522.4	310.0	212.0	102.2	202.1	220.4	65.3
1954	145.8	476.1	429.0	288.5	223.1	101.6	211.1	230.3	65.5
1952 4th	125.5	528.0	481.5	298.0	203.7	90.4	208.1	198.2	57.1
1953 1st	128.4	519.8	529.9	314.7	204.5	81.8	180.6	223.1	60.9
2nd	136.2	568.7	622.6	335.2	220.8	112.2	193.7	245.2	67.9
3rd	136.9	524.6	479.4	298.2	196.0	112.3	217.8	206.7	65.8
4th	141.7	486.0	457.6	292.0	226.8	102.6	216.3	206.6	66.7
1954 1st	142.6	450.9	540.4	258.6	208.1	79.4	200.7	224.8 <sup>r</sup>	60.2
2nd	144.9	504.4	498.4	310.6	219.3	111.5	201.2	251.6 <sup>r</sup>	64.0
3rd	146.6	492.3	327.0	284.0	207.6	118.1	214.6	220.7 <sup>r</sup>	69.4
4th	148.9	456.9	350.1	300.9	257.5	97.5	228.0	223.9 <sup>r</sup>	68.4
1955 1st	150.2	462.5	455.2	313.8	255.7	76.2	220.8	249.8	65.8

\*Estimates based on values of monthly sales, or shipments, as reported by a sample of manufacturing establishments. In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The trend established for each industry is applied to the gross value of shipment universe for the industry from the Annual Census of Industry Survey.



Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ESTIMATED VALUES OF UNFILLED ORDERS<sup>(1)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(2)</sup>

	All Industries		Iron and Steel Industries		Transportation Equipment Industries		Electrical Apparatus Industries		All Other Industries	
	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
Million dollars										
1953	2,605.6	1,431.1	451.6	160.6	697.5	139.5	365.4	74.2	1,091.1	1,056.9
1954	2,463.1	1,418.2	382.2	152.3	725.5	147.3	341.4	72.2	1,013.9	1,046.2
1953 M	3,132.0	1,501.4	638.8	182.4	1,027.2	154.6	370.5	127.3	1,095.5	1,037.1
A	3,016.6	1,435.4	634.7	184.9	977.2	167.1	357.0	60.8	1,047.7	1,022.6
M	2,848.1	1,385.2	615.2	166.6	839.2	62.0	386.7	100.2	1,007.1	1,058.4
J	2,793.3	1,538.3	604.9	180.2	811.2	180.3	382.6	66.7	994.6	1,113.0
J	2,667.3	1,351.2	581.2	146.0	746.5	135.9	364.3	39.8	975.2	1,029.6
A	2,612.8	1,352.1	563.3	150.3	721.2	95.5	375.6	71.3	952.6	1,035.1
S	2,538.1	1,171.2	562.1	182.4	690.1	127.9	373.4	73.0	912.5	1,087.9
O	2,475.1	1,479.8	554.0	167.8	665.4	127.3	375.3	79.1	880.4	1,105.6
N	2,604.7	1,548.9	525.3	129.6	611.4	79.4	378.4	79.9	1,089.6	1,260.0
D	2,605.6	1,375.2	451.6	79.9	697.5	256.8	365.4	66.4	1,091.1	972.1
1954 J	2,716.5	1,378.5	444.3	126.5	746.4	209.8	354.4	52.3	1,171.4	990.1
F	2,851.3	1,498.0	430.3	134.8	920.6	354.1	352.6	63.0	1,147.8	944.5
M	2,729.3	1,419.8	425.8	161.8	867.5	153.0	342.8	69.6	1,093.2	1,034.6
A	2,650.1	1,377.8	415.6	152.0	815.8	133.2	332.4	65.6	1,086.3	1,026.1
M	2,620.7	1,426.3	385.2	134.2	814.5	165.1	335.9	73.7	1,085.1	1,051.7
J	2,619.6	1,528.2	376.9	166.8	805.7	145.8	327.2	63.7	1,109.8	1,150.4
J	2,605.2	1,355.7	363.3	150.0	818.0	147.2	326.7	57.2	1,097.2	1,001.8
A	2,559.7	1,338.7	377.0	175.5	787.3	59.7	331.8	74.0	1,063.5	1,028.0
S	2,612.2	1,546.6	383.5	170.5	803.1	122.3	356.9	105.5	1,022.2	1,101.8
O	2,497.3	1,309.4	363.1	135.7	747.8	36.3	349.0	72.6	1,037.3	1,111.4
N	2,465.2	1,416.8	377.7	166.8	724.8	92.9	347.4	88.4	1,015.2	1,068.7
D	2,463.1	1,422.7	382.2	152.4	725.5	147.7	341.4	80.7	1,013.9	1,045.5
1955 J	2,596.9 <sup>r</sup>	1,514.3 <sup>r</sup>	401.4	150.3 <sup>r</sup>	718.5	137.0 <sup>r</sup>	343.6	79.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,133.4 <sup>r</sup>	1,147.6 <sup>r</sup>
F	2,577.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,405.9 <sup>r</sup>	469.0	219.7 <sup>r</sup>	683.9 <sup>r</sup>	116.7 <sup>r</sup>	318.6	60.4 <sup>r</sup>	1,105.8 <sup>r</sup>	1,009.1 <sup>r</sup>
M	2,567.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,587.2 <sup>r</sup>	489.6	196.0 <sup>r</sup>	672.9	153.2 <sup>r</sup>	329.1	107.8 <sup>r</sup>	1,075.7 <sup>r</sup>	1,130.2 <sup>r</sup>
A	2,519.2 <sup>r</sup>	1,531.6 <sup>r</sup>	496.4 <sup>r</sup>	175.9 <sup>r</sup>	667.5 <sup>r</sup>	213.5 <sup>r</sup>	330.7 <sup>r</sup>	87.1 <sup>r</sup>	1,024.7 <sup>r</sup>	1,055.1 <sup>r</sup>
M	2,527.9	1,661.6	522.3	218.0	663.3	197.4	332.8	87.2	1,009.6	1,159.0

ESTIMATED VALUES OF SHIPMENTS, UNFILLED ORDERS<sup>(1)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(2)</sup>

	All Industries			Textile and Clothing Industries			Wood and Paper Industries			Non-ferrous Metal and Chemical Industries		
	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
December 1952 = 100												
1953	105.7	81.8	90.7	109.9	64.6	93.6	118.4	56.2	73.4	107.9	130.0	114.9
1954	102.2	77.3	89.9	95.7	65.9	85.7	120.6	56.8	77.6	104.2	110.0	98.3
1953 M	110.9	98.3	95.2	137.8	84.0	98.7	119.7	95.4	75.8	114.8	100.3	108.5
A	110.8	94.7	91.0	119.4	76.6	95.0	116.2	87.7	69.0	116.3	98.1	108.4
M	111.0	89.4	87.8	105.8	81.7	102.5	125.6	78.2	73.7	119.2	93.9	105.4
J	113.9	87.7	97.5	100.7	91.8	106.1	132.7	73.2	81.6	116.9	89.6	102.7
J	105.6	83.8	85.6	88.5	88.3	73.5	126.6	69.8	78.8	98.3	90.2	99.6
A	100.5	82.0	85.7	105.4	80.7	82.3	125.1	67.3	78.5	100.8	90.7	101.6
S	110.5	79.7	93.2	124.9	67.6	90.8	123.9	69.3	81.2	110.4	88.5	102.8
O	110.3	77.7	93.8	122.3	59.2	96.0	122.8	64.0	75.0	107.9	88.4	106.9
N	101.4	81.8	98.2	102.8	63.4	98.9	110.6	59.1	67.5	103.8	130.3	233.6
D	98.2	81.8	87.2	84.0	64.6	76.6	103.4	56.2	64.3	93.3	130.0	91.8
1954 J	90.6	85.3	87.4	79.9	65.9	73.4	101.8	99.5	97.4	91.2	128.6	86.2
F	97.4	89.5	94.9	96.4	62.7	81.1	108.6	93.7	65.5	95.1	126.2	86.9
M	110.2	85.7	90.0	118.4	53.8	91.6	119.8	92.4	76.0	104.7	120.7	86.8
A	104.1	83.2	87.3	98.6	51.6	84.7	113.3	85.4	67.7	111.7	121.9	114.9
M	104.0	82.3	90.4	84.9	60.4	89.6	120.9	80.5	74.1	115.9	119.8	108.4
J	109.3	82.3	96.9	86.9	66.4	87.2	133.4	85.9	89.7	111.0	118.7	106.9
J	98.1	81.8	85.9	72.1	66.2	64.2	127.5	80.3	77.8	94.4	118.0	91.5
A	98.9	80.4	84.8	95.8	62.9	80.3	132.1	73.4	79.8	101.5	116.6	96.4
S	106.8	82.0	98.0	118.5	57.6	97.6	131.5	74.0	85.0	108.6	116.4	107.4
O	101.8	78.4	83.0	105.9	53.4	87.9	127.2	66.1	76.0	104.4	114.9	99.0
N	103.6	77.4	89.8	101.4	59.3	99.9	123.5	58.2	73.6	110.2	111.7	99.6
D	101.6	77.3	90.2	89.4	65.9	90.4	107.9	56.8	68.3	101.6	110.0	95.4
1955 J	98.7	81.5 <sup>r</sup>	96.0 <sup>r</sup>	86.6	73.2	88.9	113.3	100.2	104.9	108.1 <sup>r</sup>	109.7 <sup>r</sup>	106.5 <sup>r</sup>
F	101.9 <sup>r</sup>	80.9 <sup>r</sup>	89.1 <sup>r</sup>	101.7	71.8	88.9	114.9	97.4	71.8	107.2 <sup>r</sup>	106.2 <sup>r</sup>	95.6 <sup>r</sup>
M	114.2 <sup>r</sup>	80.6 <sup>r</sup>	100.6 <sup>r</sup>	114.4	65.2	91.7 <sup>r</sup>	130.2 <sup>r</sup>	96.1	83.5 <sup>r</sup>	122.2 <sup>r</sup>	105.0 <sup>r</sup>	117.7 <sup>r</sup>
A	112.9 <sup>r</sup>	79.1 <sup>r</sup>	97.1 <sup>r</sup>	99.2 <sup>r</sup>	61.5 <sup>r</sup>	82.7 <sup>r</sup>	124.3 <sup>r</sup>	86.8 <sup>r</sup>	73.1 <sup>r</sup>	119.4 <sup>r</sup>	101.4 <sup>r</sup>	107.3 <sup>r</sup>
M	118.1	79.4	105.3	92.2	64.5	92.5	140.0	84.9	88.6	124.7	98.1	113.6

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated total values for each industry at the end of December, 1953. The latter were obtained from a survey of all manufacturing firms with a production value over \$50,000.

The sample of firms reporting monthly accounted for 75% of the total estimated Unfilled Orders Value in December, 1953. <sup>(2)</sup>Total New Orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series covers total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, and Quarterly Report on Estimated Value of Manufacturers Shipments, D.B.S.



Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Production				Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer <sup>(3)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Millions	Millions	Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons	Million proof gallons	Thousand gallons
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	166.5	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1953 F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	162.7	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	212.0	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	185.9	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	159.1	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	166.5	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955 J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	203.1	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56

<sup>(1)</sup>Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. <sup>(2)</sup>End of period. <sup>(3)</sup>The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
		Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
											Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds												
1953		7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1954		7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80
1953	F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
	M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97
	A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
	M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
	J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
	J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
	A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
	S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
	O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
	N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
	D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
1954	J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
	F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
	M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
	A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
	M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53
	J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41
	J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23
	A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36
	S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83
	O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53
	N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40
	D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80
1955	J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80
	F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95
	M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17
	A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37
	M		19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36

36 <sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

**Table 28.—RUBBER—Concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES <sup>(1)</sup>					RUBBER FOOTWEAR						
Production <sup>(2)</sup>		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks
					Boots all Rubber						

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1953	726	1,560	139	569	246	3,239	2,689	550
1954	676	1,472	131	579	239	3,097	2,571	526
1953 F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
O	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217	824
N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768
D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142	455
1955 J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,843	2,609	234
F	682	1,517	125	563	216	3,103	2,775	327
M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214	516
A	691	1,699	123	576	230	3,320	2,838	482

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.  
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric <sup>(4)</sup>	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports		Bale Openings	Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	22,052	12,347	1,230	2,003	8,311
1954	12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1953 F	20,896	33,023	16,390	..	13,936	1,390	2,260	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	..	13,914	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	..	15,130	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	..	12,548	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	..	12,024	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	..	9,936	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	..	9,666	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	..	13,607	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	..	11,302	1,322	1,875	8,350
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	..	11,302	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	..	10,546	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235	890	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305	6,791
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,359	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
M	..	33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
J	..	31,398	15,571	22,217	13,250	..	..	..



Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
		Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1953	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2
1954	410.0	174.8	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	271.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7
1951	3rd	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.1	242.3	27.7	89.8
	4th	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.1	807.3	161.8	182.6	23.4	78.0
1952	1st	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5
	2nd	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0
	3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3
	4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7
1953	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5
	3rd	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2
1954	1st	509.8	286.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7
CHILDREN'S										
		Dresses, All Kinds			Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
	Coats	Suits		Suits				Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1953	237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9
1954	219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3
1951	3rd	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.0	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	15.3
	4th	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.1
1952	1st	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.6	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8
	2nd	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.0	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9
	3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	55.4	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	25.6
	4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	31.0
1953	1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7
	2nd	172.2	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
Dress Clothing						Work Clothing				
		Shirts			Overalls					
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
				Cotton	Other <sup>(2)</sup>					
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1953	443.7	208.5	724.5	150.4	22.2	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.9
1954	451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9
1951	3rd	321.1	249.9	528.6	111.8	6.7	48.9	53.2	8.2	67.3
	4th	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.8	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8
1952	1st	425.4	155.6	755.1	117.5	15.4	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6
	2nd	416.5	123.8	812.8	136.0	12.7	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6
	3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	117.8	12.9	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9
	4th	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6
1953	1st	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8
	2nd	489.5	129.6	791.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1
	3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7
1954	1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9
	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes children's. <sup>(2)</sup> Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British <sup>(2)</sup> Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1952	567.3	258.7	0.8	24.7	21.7	91.2	70.0	5.1	6.5	34.1	308.6
1953	608.8	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4	337.8
1953 F	647.4	270.6	0.2	27.8	37.4	67.4	21.5	4.4	11.9	100.0	376.9
M	689.8	303.2	1.0	23.3	39.6	78.1	38.5	6.2	17.1	99.3	386.6
A	468.8	166.5	2.2	24.4	23.7	63.7	39.3	3.0	6.1	4.3	302.3
M	683.1	358.8	0.9	43.2	45.4	161.9	95.8	2.5	5.8	3.3	324.3
J	815.7	452.7	1.4	47.0	44.6	205.7	133.8	9.7	2.7	7.6	363.1
J	768.1	414.9	0.9	37.2	42.2	175.1	134.0	6.3	8.2	10.9	353.2
A	739.9	366.9	0.7	17.3	32.9	156.0	138.9	10.5	3.3	7.3	373.0
S	631.6	258.9	1.1	20.5	18.7	100.0	104.6	5.8	1.5	6.6	372.7
O	483.0	166.6	0.7	13.3	10.7	71.4	57.5	3.9	1.4	7.6	316.4
N	369.1	93.5	0.4	10.1	3.7	38.8	22.4	0.5	2.9	14.7	275.7
D	414.3	134.4	0.5	5.6	5.0	36.6	12.4	0.2	5.1	69.1	279.9
1954 J	427.0	194.3	0.4	13.5	18.3	41.8	21.1	0.8	17.5	80.9	232.7
F	546.8	232.4	0.2	20.5	28.4	62.8	16.4	2.6	13.8	87.6	314.4
M	626.0	254.4	0.6	14.2	22.1	74.7	29.3	2.9	20.7	89.8	371.6
A	460.7	146.8	1.2	23.1	17.6	54.2	28.2	5.0	5.8	11.6	313.9
M	613.3	277.2	0.9	45.0	25.8	117.8	76.4	1.1	8.0	2.4	336.0
J	785.9	373.2	1.4	42.4	33.5	164.0	113.4	9.2	3.5	5.8	412.7
J	788.0	366.6	0.7	38.1	32.6	150.9	120.1	4.9	12.7	6.6	421.4
A	767.5	323.5	0.5	25.6	24.7	112.0	143.9	8.8	3.8	4.3	444.0
S	691.9	242.3	0.6	29.8	16.0	86.9	95.9	5.0	3.0	5.0	449.6
O	572.5	157.2	0.4	21.0	12.1	67.8	45.7	2.3	1.1	6.8	415.3
N	496.0	95.2	0.3	15.7	4.4	40.5	22.9	0.5	1.6	9.2	400.8
D	506.2	137.2	0.5	11.2	13.5	36.0	21.4	0.6	4.6	49.5	368.9
1955 J	636.3	222.1	0.4	22.4	24.2	42.7	26.9	2.2	16.0	87.4	414.2
F	634.7	251.2	0.2	29.3	21.9	56.9	25.7	4.7	14.0	98.4	383.5
M	731.7	315.7	1.2	25.7	30.7	74.0	40.3	5.4	18.1	120.5	416.0
A	478.7	147.2	1.1	28.3	18.3	48.2	33.4	3.8	6.0	8.1	331.5

WOOD PULP <sup>(2)</sup>					NEWSPRINT					
Production				Exports	Production	Shipments		Stocks End of Period		
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total			Domestic	Export <sup>(3)</sup>			
Thousand tons										
1953	756.4	426.9	305.2	162.5	479.6	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2	
1954	791.4	439.9	343.1	181.0	498.7	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0	
1953	M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
	A	743.2	423.5	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
	M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
	J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
	J	744.7	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
	A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
	S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
	O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
	N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
	D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954	J	751.5	418.3	325.1	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
	F	724.8	401.5	315.3	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
	M	821.9	459.5	353.4	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
	A	786.8	440.9	337.5	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
	M	806.2	446.8	350.7	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
	J	790.9	434.5	348.1	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4
	J	789.7	442.8	338.7	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7
	A	799.8	444.8	346.0	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0
	S	785.1	431.1	345.7	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6
	O	836.6	461.1	366.8	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7
	N	821.7	459.5	353.9	194.6	522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9
	D	779.4	438.2	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0
1955	J	784.7	433.2	343.6	164.7	490.8	466.3	32.2	434.0	149.6
	F	759.6	415.2	336.9	160.4	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8
	M	864.5	470.8	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9
	A	823.7	452.1	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0
	M	846.7	459.0	379.1	233.9	521.3	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3

40 Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint. <sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. <sup>(2)</sup>Total pulp production covers "screening" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. <sup>(3)</sup>Mill shipments destined for export.  
Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.  
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES  
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons										
953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8	
954	11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4	
952 N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4	
D	34.2	13.7	27.1	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8	
953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0	
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5	
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7	
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2	
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5	
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5	
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6	
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5	
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8	
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4	
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4	
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0	
954 J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0	
F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8	
M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1	
A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3	
M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3	
J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6	
J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9	
A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2	
S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6	
O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1	
N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3	
D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0	
955 J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2	
I	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1	
M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4	
A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6	
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons										
53	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2	12.6	388.9
54	1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	208.7	105.9	5.1	319.7
52 N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	243.3	128.1	6.7	378.1
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9	384.5
53 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9	361.8
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2	370.1
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5	382.3
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9	409.4
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
54 J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
55 J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3
F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3
M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4
A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	38.3	419.4

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.



**Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
		Pig <sup>(1)</sup> Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments			Imports <sup>(3)</sup>	
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Export		Domestic
Thousand net tons										
1953		251.0	12.8	343.0	334.1	8.9	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1954		184.5	9.2	266.2	259.5	6.7	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2
1953	A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
	M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
	J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
	J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
	A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
	S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
	O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
	N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
	D	220.5	8.8	306.0	296.1	9.9	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
	1954	J	215.0	8.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6
F		182.1	266.9		258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
M		200.8	249.3		240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
A		194.3	9.3	255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
M		178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
J		167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
J		174.4	9.0	260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
A		166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
S		156.4		247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6
O		181.9	9.7	279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
N	210.5	287.2		282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9	
D	185.6	275.1		269.3	5.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7	
1955	J	199.5	7.5	316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
	F	215.1		321.2	314.7	6.6	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
	M	275.7		384.6	376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0
	A	272.2		360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
	M	284.3			376.2					71.1

<sup>(1)</sup>As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. <sup>(2)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange. <sup>(3)</sup>Since 1946 imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. <sup>(4)</sup>Monthly average  
Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

**Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
						Imports less Re-exports			Total Supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Sales <sup>(2)</sup>		Domestic Sales Financed	
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Total		Exp.	Dom.		
Thousands													Number
1953		40.50	40.08	10.09	10.05	30.41	30.03	4.43	34.84	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203
1954		29.18	29.65	5.68	5.82	23.50	23.83	3.20	26.71	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508
1953	A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.70	3.18	43.52	16,525
	M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.14	2.36	40.78	14,978
	J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.23	3.00	37.23	14,920
	J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866
	A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
	S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968
	O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932
	N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255
	D	35.48	35.08	7.34	8.46	28.15	26.62	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682
	1954	J	40.22	40.31	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	18.98	0.45	18.53
	F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.37	0.58	23.79	8,065
	M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.08	0.62	36.46	12,764
	A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	40.04	0.82	39.22	13,779
	M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	38.06	1.96	36.10	13,970
	J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.42	0.52	31.90	13,801
	J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.93	0.91	28.02	12,875
	A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,772
	S	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,309
	O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,823
	N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,416
	D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770
1955	J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	5,966
	F	33.08	31.83	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	23.84	1.76	22.08	6,842
	M	50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,579
	A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,097
	M									52.96	0.68	52.28	18,107

<sup>(1)</sup>As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. <sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.  
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup>						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(4)</sup>					
Domestic Types <sup>(7)</sup>			All Types			Production <sup>(3)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports							
Thousands											
1953	22.84	22.40	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48	
1954	19.67	19.84	40.90	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42	
1953	A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
	M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
	J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
	J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
	A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
	S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
	O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
	N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
	D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
	J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
	F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
	M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
1954	A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
	M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
	J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
	J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
	A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
	S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
	O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
	N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
	D	12.27	11.09	40.90	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
	J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
	F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
	M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
1955	A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
	M	33.98	34.82	38.73		1.08					0.63

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Estimated Production <sup>(5)</sup>		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Value of Factory Shipments		
		Radios								
Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combina-tions	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports <sup>(6)</sup>	Exports	
Thousands										
1953	62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9
1954	38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3
1953 A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9
M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4
J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0
J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7
A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6
S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6
O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4
N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2
D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5
1954 J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7
F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1
M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3
A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8
M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3
J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4
J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2
A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3
S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5
O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7
N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2
D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5
1955 J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4
F	33.8	69.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9
M	45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1	0.9
A	40.1	45.8	44.7	16.7	2.2	30.7	155.8	103.9	4.0	1.1

<sup>(1)</sup>As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(2)</sup>End of period. <sup>(3)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines. <sup>(4)</sup>Electric and other. <sup>(5)</sup>Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. <sup>(6)</sup>Includes television sets. <sup>(7)</sup>Gas types are included.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.



Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION\*  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struction end of Period Canada		
Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia				
Number																	
1953	8,534	149	345	2,521	3,239	1,565	716	8,070	123	312	2,484	2,931	1,558	662	59,923		
1954	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,641		
1953	F	2,789	7	62	674	1,384	210	6,161	132	309	1,703	2,540	892	585	49,737		
	M	5,568	7	387	1,836	1,963	468	907	6,130	19	242	1,791	2,438	1,088	552	49,232	
	A	9,902	111	268	2,632	3,948	2,082	861	6,325	92	124	1,777	2,563	1,177	592	52,626	
	M	13,606	202	405	3,962	5,047	3,152	838	8,099	120	267	3,047	2,706	1,290	669	58,143	
	J	11,308	327	580	3,411	3,706	2,361	923	6,675	138	75	2,334	2,416	1,052	660	62,791	
	J	11,834	318	444	4,068	4,071	2,208	725	6,828	120	442	1,940	2,671	917	738	68,216	
	A	10,883	306	657	3,122	4,114	1,978	706	7,445	165	210	2,055	2,603	1,775	637	71,522	
	S	10,208	200	472	3,229	3,567	1,609	1,131	8,643	139	318	2,885	2,896	1,524	881	73,055	
	O	10,307	62	286	2,918	3,898	2,519	624	12,109	250	554	3,888	4,078	2,563	776	71,340	
	N	8,339	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	10,608	33	308	2,998	4,017	2,584	668	68,013	
	D	4,092	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	11,715	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626	59,923	
	1954	J	2,983	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	8,315	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	54,248
		F	3,057	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	6,116	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	51,127
		M	5,682	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	5,896	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	51,070
		A	8,692	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	52,978
		M	13,398	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,816
J		12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,262	
J		14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,874	
A		10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,150	
S		12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310	
O		13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	75,456	
N		9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746	
D		6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641	
1955		J	3,963	7	135	966	1,801	510	544	9,037	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,525
		F	4,006	5	110	748	2,039	454	650	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	59,814
		M	4,879	62	25	1,510	2,139	270	873	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	57,960
		A	9,085	102	343	2,354	3,742	1,050	1,494	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	58,862
	M	15,043	61	584	5,190	5,021	2,260	1,927	8,332	41	122	2,896	3,391	1,119	763	65,543	

\*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities are also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
	Thousand dollars														
1953	59,910	1,291	2,007	16,879	4,722	23,532	4,485	2,578	813	3,846	2,260	1,290	3,560	4,838	8,386
1954	60,897	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792
1953 M	54,720	971	1,771	15,424	4,010	19,811	3,409	1,619	1,913	2,318	668	238	3,233	4,727	10,534
A	75,677	798	1,681	17,242	3,355	24,390	4,626	2,748	1,504	5,645	4,414	2,135	6,927	7,428	8,043
M	75,501	3,391	1,459	18,656	5,284	23,079	5,606	2,373	1,243	6,320	2,414	1,400	4,820	5,637	8,651
J	75,876	2,491	2,093	22,157	5,592	26,703	5,476	3,364	949	5,028	3,493	2,847	3,226	9,357	7,586
J	77,526	1,204	1,909	22,547	13,249	28,181	6,919	2,683	1,048	4,548	3,846	1,654	6,108	7,459	8,856
A	53,503	2,070	1,920	14,596	2,652	23,033	4,073	1,661	559	4,384	5,117	1,370	4,377	4,749	8,218
S	72,484	2,486	2,166	26,934	3,981	24,984	5,587	2,807	1,218	4,666	1,535	1,052	3,297	5,660	12,995
O	82,100	519	2,976	21,081	7,556	44,375	5,539	1,730	375	4,863	1,976	2,369	3,507	8,025	5,643
N	59,944	837	5,257	19,520	2,146	26,903	3,914	7,268	287	3,135	748	732	3,301	2,253	10,941
D	43,327	309	2,257	11,598	3,829	18,629	5,172	1,671	477	3,072	2,395	1,528	811	998	7,128
1954 J	24,177	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,117
F	27,115	247	1,004	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,424
M	60,870	699	2,542	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,015
A	67,587	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,025
M	70,896	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210
J	75,545	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,624
J	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
A	75,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
S	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701
O	71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,251
N	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,855
D	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674
1955 J	28,299	263	648	7,197	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,270
F	31,154	367	888	12,244	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200
M	52,646	624	1,367	15,688	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,081
A	77,511	1,013	2,100	27,952	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	9,911
M	96,047	919	2,816	29,782	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,721

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 823 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.  
Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.



Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New-found-land	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1952	88,533	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1953	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,034	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,182	13,625
J	157,797	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954 J	47,761 <sup>r</sup>	97	—	546	809	5,536 <sup>r</sup>	30,149	1,409	662	2,802	5,752
F	55,248 <sup>r</sup>	236	1,137	663	150	8,869 <sup>r</sup>	31,057	915	459	3,596	8,165
M	123,731 <sup>r</sup>	1,113	1	1,029	592 <sup>r</sup>	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,265	15,663
A	138,051 <sup>r</sup>	531	61	1,749	2,239 <sup>r</sup>	35,520 <sup>r</sup>	60,491 <sup>r</sup>	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
M	160,275 <sup>r</sup>	1,120	164	1,909	1,641 <sup>r</sup>	33,851 <sup>r</sup>	77,542 <sup>r</sup>	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
J	170,868 <sup>r</sup>	1,231	56	1,173	1,493 <sup>r</sup>	32,629 <sup>r</sup>	80,998 <sup>r</sup>	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
J	164,395 <sup>r</sup>	805	119	2,329	2,918 <sup>r</sup>	34,943 <sup>r</sup>	75,663 <sup>r</sup>	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
A	158,833 <sup>r</sup>	667 <sup>r</sup>	20	2,133	1,744 <sup>r</sup>	28,329 <sup>r</sup>	78,230 <sup>r</sup>	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
S	141,486 <sup>r</sup>	890 <sup>r</sup>	37	1,654	1,136 <sup>r</sup>	28,497	69,289 <sup>r</sup>	7,768 <sup>r</sup>	5,055	14,198	12,964
O	137,190 <sup>r</sup>	534 <sup>r</sup>	63	891	1,615 <sup>r</sup>	24,150 <sup>r</sup>	56,072	11,392 <sup>r</sup>	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	128,420 <sup>r</sup>	427 <sup>r</sup>	25	1,186	947 <sup>r</sup>	25,240	68,026	8,852 <sup>r</sup>	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,907 <sup>r</sup>	238	20	3,042	204 <sup>r</sup>	18,490	45,005 <sup>r</sup>	6,729 <sup>r</sup>	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955 J	59,843	118	18	331	869	8,762	25,110	1,564	1,568	6,285	15,219
F	60,769	190	3	425	199	14,334	27,819	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	112,146	360	202	1,198	706	20,463	58,479	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
A	170,097 <sup>r</sup>	810 <sup>r</sup>	76 <sup>r</sup>	1,755 <sup>r</sup>	603 <sup>r</sup>	39,281 <sup>r</sup>	78,190 <sup>r</sup>	6,189 <sup>r</sup>	5,509 <sup>r</sup>	18,914 <sup>r</sup>	18,769 <sup>r</sup>
M	202,597	830	644	1,569	1,482	42,262	88,960	25,611	6,272	16,755	18,214

By Types<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(2)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1952	46,592	1,208	10,460	21,888	8,520	4,515	4,200	8,381	15,092	13,681	588
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405
J	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388
S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954 J	21,466	192	3,334	13,471	2,287	2,184	2,413	9,194 <sup>r</sup>	6,291	7,484	914
F	26,992	218	4,634	14,886	2,274	4,981	1,958 <sup>r</sup>	7,908 <sup>r</sup>	9,440	7,975	975
M	68,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,708 <sup>r</sup>	20,742 <sup>r</sup>	1,309 <sup>r</sup>
A	73,980 <sup>r</sup>	1,747	16,011	37,228 <sup>r</sup>	10,518	8,479	5,516 <sup>r</sup>	19,222	15,507 <sup>r</sup>	23,167	661 <sup>r</sup>
M	92,720 <sup>r</sup>	2,583 <sup>r</sup>	22,212 <sup>r</sup>	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,697 <sup>r</sup>	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,055 <sup>r</sup>
J	101,935 <sup>r</sup>	1,931	20,704	50,251 <sup>r</sup>	18,915	10,137	7,163 <sup>r</sup>	17,769	15,720	27,595 <sup>r</sup>	690 <sup>r</sup>
J	91,880 <sup>r</sup>	2,519 <sup>r</sup>	18,153 <sup>r</sup>	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776 <sup>r</sup>	17,826	21,499 <sup>r</sup>	25,706	709 <sup>r</sup>
A	89,566 <sup>r</sup>	1,662 <sup>r</sup>	16,438 <sup>r</sup>	45,377	16,436	9,638	5,693 <sup>r</sup>	11,626 <sup>r</sup>	22,481 <sup>r</sup>	28,315 <sup>r</sup>	1,159 <sup>r</sup>
S	76,771 <sup>r</sup>	1,369 <sup>r</sup>	15,973	39,479 <sup>r</sup>	12,164 <sup>r</sup>	7,787	5,798 <sup>r</sup>	12,803	22,235 <sup>r</sup>	23,350	531
O	70,404 <sup>r</sup>	1,137 <sup>r</sup>	12,101	34,938	14,958 <sup>r</sup>	7,272	4,862 <sup>r</sup>	14,360 <sup>r</sup>	16,459 <sup>r</sup>	30,070	1,024
N	75,743 <sup>r</sup>	1,058 <sup>r</sup>	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579 <sup>r</sup>	12,752 <sup>r</sup>	12,081	22,663	602
D	36,709 <sup>r</sup>	382 <sup>r</sup>	6,638	19,829 <sup>r</sup>	4,109	5,751	2,054 <sup>r</sup>	20,555 <sup>r</sup>	14,491 <sup>r</sup>	20,366	738 <sup>r</sup>
1955 J	27,827	224	3,387	12,503	1,926	9,787	1,807	8,257	8,927	12,620	404
F	32,154	206	5,744	16,848	1,730	7,626	2,215	9,408	10,740	5,706	547
M	65,255	901	12,383	34,062	7,510	10,399	3,379	12,409	14,146	16,142	816
A	98,718 <sup>r</sup>	1,803 <sup>r</sup>	21,995 <sup>r</sup>	47,762 <sup>r</sup>	16,221 <sup>r</sup>	10,938 <sup>r</sup>	6,294 <sup>r</sup>	12,127 <sup>r</sup>	25,683 <sup>r</sup>	26,786 <sup>r</sup>	490 <sup>r</sup>
M	117,532	2,296	22,557	58,969	20,673	13,037	7,514	17,347	21,938	37,695	571

<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1955, stands at 823, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

<sup>(2)</sup>As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Asphalt Products							Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>									
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile <sup>(3)</sup>									
												Prod.	Production		Prod.	Exp. <sup>(1)</sup>	Production		Producers' Sales	
												Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares		Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons
1953		23.22	215	89	97	5.29	608.8	281.4	4.5	18.9	5.9	34.8	16.2							
1954		24.56	227	87	89	5.29		337.5	4.9	19.3	6.6	38.3	15.5							
1953	M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	689.8	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8							
	A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	468.8	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4							
	M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	683.1	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9							
	J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	815.7	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0							
	J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	768.1	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7							
	A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	739.9	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0							
	S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	631.6	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7							
	O	26.45	216	126	126	6.74	483.0	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6							
	N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	369.1	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0							
	D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	414.3	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4							
1954	J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	427.0	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4							
	F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	546.8	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4							
	M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	626.0	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5							
	A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	460.7	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3							
	M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	613.3	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4							
	J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	785.9	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2							
	J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	788.0	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7							
	A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	767.5	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8							
	S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	691.9	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6							
	O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	572.5	364.1	4.9	24.1	7.5	42.1	16.2							
	N	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	496.0	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8							
	D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	506.2	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5							
1955	J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	636.3	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6r	23.1	14.5							
	F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	634.7	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9r	23.1	14.1							
	M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	731.7	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1r	30.6	14.8							
	A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	478.7	386.2			7.2r									
	M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87		396.2			7.4									
		Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool <sup>(4)</sup>		Cement Products <sup>(5)</sup>			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers <sup>(6)</sup>							
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(6)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile								
		Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales							
		Thous-ands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons		Thousand dollars							
1953		2,447	439	4,183	20.98	22.44	19.9	15.13	0.92	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137							
1954		2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506							
1953	M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501							
	A	2,383	439	4,903	19.51	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928							
	M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309							
	J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456							
	J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419							
	A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906							
	S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494							
	O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422							
	N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521							
	D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525							
1954	J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686							
	F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.63	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161							
	M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.61	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873							
	A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.54	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013							
	M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190							
	J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143							
	J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248							
	A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649							
	S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985							
	O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344							
	N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,058							
	D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726							
1955	J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231							
	F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,559							
	M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158							
	A			4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01r	0.65r	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987							
	M				27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765							

46 (1)Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (2)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3)Hollow blocks including fireproofing and bearing tile. (4)For building insulation only. (5)Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6)Incl. concrete chimney blocks. (7)Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Can. D.B.S.



Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME<sup>(1)</sup>

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops <sup>(1)</sup>				Livestock	
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars											
1953		694.00	265.71	194.87	18.42	52.42	41.39	7.96	15.03	14.99	198.16
1954		594.46	157.61	105.00	14.32	38.30	41.93	7.48	14.71	16.75	210.38
1951	3rd	627.85	155.13	108.42	15.36	31.35	41.42	6.56	33.64	—	238.78
	4th	946.94	407.69	302.81	27.90	76.98	52.07	12.62	13.20	16.63	296.77
1952	1st	555.73	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.84	14.36	4.62	52.49	177.34
	2nd	629.96	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	—	191.37
	3rd	680.16	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82
	4th	983.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60
1953	1st	534.39	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	651.57	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.78	—	181.56
	3rd	777.81	328.98	246.87	25.04	57.07	47.59	7.69	39.01	—	197.80
	4th	812.23	329.99	229.24	25.24	75.51	43.67	8.74	11.09	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	506.22	107.30	77.18	12.99	17.13	58.96	5.88	3.72	47.47	194.23
	2nd	554.53	141.49	113.53	8.37	19.59	9.91	3.73	5.46	—	200.26
	3rd	596.51	151.09	81.42	16.08	53.59	46.40	8.35	37.47	—	199.27
	4th	720.57	230.54	147.85	19.82	62.87	52.44	11.94	12.19	19.53	247.78
1955	1st	472.01	70.87	50.18	3.54	17.15	76.58	9.25	4.07	61.84	179.42

	Live Stock				Other Farm Products					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products <sup>(4)</sup>	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1953	87.41	74.74	2.45	33.56	103.98	11.44	34.09	15.51	20.91	2.82
1954	93.12	80.76	2.40	34.11	106.55	11.60	28.06	14.46	20.83	3.05
1951 3rd	111.31	88.92	5.47	33.07	123.87	18.29	29.86	15.61	4.22	0.68
4th	120.97	105.24	8.70	61.86	86.56	10.17	32.51	19.96	37.24	3.98
1952 1st	76.47	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.05	28.78	11.17	17.61	3.66
2nd	85.35	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98	25.38	21.39	26.04	2.85
3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77
4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
1953 1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.72	33.63	10.50	17.75	5.12
2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.79	34.68	18.49	26.20	2.38
3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	25.46	31.67	16.65	4.29	0.73
4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	11.79	36.36	16.38	35.40	3.06
1954 1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	13.07	79.86	2.96	31.75	10.03	17.38	3.75
2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	19.33	122.91	5.27	26.31	19.65	25.83	2.92
3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	42.84	129.74	26.20	25.17	13.40	4.31	0.92
4th	105.44	76.78	4.35	61.22	93.68	11.96	29.00	14.76	35.82	4.60
1955 1st	92.15	73.84	1.59	11.83	79.73	2.88	30.68	9.44	17.84	4.57

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars									
1953	5.71	10.33	11.54	98.31	179.72	55.01	185.56	121.62	26.21
1954	6.01	10.75	12.11	101.99	176.14	46.63	118.07	96.42	26.34
1951 3rd	5.67	9.90	10.44	112.51	199.98	55.99	119.47	84.00	29.89
4th	8.78	13.94	17.63	126.59	202.95	102.18	267.21	171.30	36.37
1952 1st	6.94	8.09	11.54	77.68	188.94	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.99
2nd	9.12	9.31	12.27	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88	20.20
3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22
4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54
1953 1st	6.39	8.71	10.65	73.26	179.54	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.47
2nd	5.46	10.16	10.95	103.23	155.75	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.30
3rd	4.60	10.04	9.79	106.50	199.28	70.02	214.66	133.39	29.53
4th	6.38	12.40	14.75	110.26	184.29	74.87	226.68	150.05	32.55
1954 1st	4.95	8.45	9.85	78.47	182.58	34.25	83.93	83.18	20.58
2nd	6.19	10.96	11.96	109.22	154.40	33.01	108.11	98.46	22.22
3rd	5.22	10.64	10.67	111.76	182.63	51.93	118.25	77.20	28.21
4th	7.68	12.97	15.94	108.50	184.94	67.32	162.00	126.85	34.36
1955 1st	6.43	8.57	10.43	73.75	190.37	26.27	56.48	79.22	20.51

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction<sup>(2)</sup> Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. <sup>(3)</sup> Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. <sup>(4)</sup> Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.



Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
					Pork					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
Thousands					Million pounds					
1953	122	62	45	384	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
1954	136	68	47	390	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8
1953	F	106	34	422	41.1	2.2	3.0	73.5	15.6	16.9
	M	111	64	462	43.2	2.1	2.0	72.6	13.1	12.1
	A	112	99	450	43.4	3.6	2.2	73.6	13.1	9.2
	M	111	87	392	41.0	4.7	1.4	64.6	13.8	8.0
	J	115	74	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7.1
	J	127	62	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
	A	124	59	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
	S	137	63	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
	O	143	62	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
	N	151	59	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	20.0
	D	119	46	438	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
	1954	J	133	42	351	29.9	4.5	3.2	33.4	10.7
F		117	42	357	27.2	3.2	2.7	38.7	11.0	26.1
M		146	91	444	24.7	3.1	1.8	46.3	15.7	22.6
A		117	100	364	22.9	4.8	2.0	48.5	11.5	19.0
M		127	94	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6
J		148	89	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
J		128	66	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7
A		124	54	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0
S		166	76	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4
O		136	57	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
N		151	61	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
D		144	49	544	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8
1955	J	134	41	455	27.5	3.2	2.5	38.8	12.2	24.4
	F	116	41	409	24.2	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.5
	M	149	79	536	23.1	1.9	2.2	42.1	14.0	15.8
	A	120	106	440	22.7	3.8	1.8	46.9 <sup>r</sup>	12.0 <sup>r</sup>	12.1
	M	127	94	440	21.5	5.3	1.4	46.6	12.5	10.1

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg <sup>(1)</sup>	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs <sup>(2)</sup>	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
1935-39 = 100								Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel		
1953		225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1954		224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803
1953	M	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
	A	227.0	207.5	255.8	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
	M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
	J	..	200.0	268.7	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
	J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
	A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
	S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
	O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
	N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726
	D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716
1954	J	221.4	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
	F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
	M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.885	0.738
	A	225.3	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.876	0.732
	M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
	J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.971	0.722
	J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.726
	A	225.8	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
	S	..	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
	O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949
	N	..	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959
	D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946
1955	J	220.6	215.7	248.4	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
	F	..	218.6	245.8	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
	M	..	210.5	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
	A	225.7	215.1	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
	M	..	216.4	243.4	17.0	101.8	82.8	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains <sup>(1)</sup>					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat <sup>(1)</sup>	Flour in Terms of Wheat <sup>(2)</sup>	Oats <sup>(1)</sup>	Barley <sup>(1)</sup>	Rye <sup>(1)</sup>	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell <sup>(3)</sup>
	Million bushels					Million pounds						
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.63 <sup>r</sup>
1954	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.51	0.67	1.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.59 <sup>r</sup>
1953 M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.31	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.11 <sup>r</sup>
J	39.01	4.88	5.62	11.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.15 <sup>r</sup>
A	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.20 <sup>r</sup>
S	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.64 <sup>r</sup>
O	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.98 <sup>r</sup>
N	22.33	3.65	7.41	9.84	0.70	1.60	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.23 <sup>r</sup>
D	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.65 <sup>r</sup>
1954 J	13.65	4.11	9.26	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.96 <sup>r</sup>
F	13.83	3.78	5.25	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.50 <sup>r</sup>
M	10.56	3.43	4.96	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.29 <sup>r</sup>
A	14.25	3.94	4.22	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.34 <sup>r</sup>
S	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.37 <sup>r</sup>
O	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.52	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.26 <sup>r</sup>
N	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.21 <sup>r</sup>
D	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.33 <sup>r</sup>
1955 J	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	9.21	0.34	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.56 <sup>r</sup>
F	25.95	3.70	1.23	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.50 <sup>r</sup>
M	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.16 <sup>r</sup>
A	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.17 <sup>r</sup>
S	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.34 <sup>r</sup>
O	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.48 <sup>r</sup>
N	14.20	3.18 <sup>r</sup>	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.43 <sup>r</sup>
D	16.89	3.82	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	0.73 <sup>r</sup>
1955 J	12.86	3.85	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05	0.20 <sup>r</sup>
F	15.57	3.68	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.15 <sup>r</sup>

<sup>(1)</sup> Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.<sup>(2)</sup> Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.<sup>(3)</sup> Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. <sup>(4)</sup> Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Course Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(4)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1953	1,371	414	25.23	6.40	36.65	2,401	71.23	33.06	70.78
1954	1,407	425	26.07	7.04	37.52	2,387	91.01	42.18	67.54
1953 M	1,044	428	13.75	2.90	24.84	1,714	26.81	26.58	53.67
A	1,325	412	22.41	5.57	39.40	2,124	26.99	25.54	57.69
M	1,690	413	34.08	9.28	56.89	2,956	37.61	30.05	70.43
J	1,997	406	46.18	12.50	62.77	3,581	60.54	36.16	90.21
J	1,873	408	41.86	10.90	53.61	4,575	77.31	41.37	104.41
A	1,723	410	37.42	10.00	47.92	3,717	89.07	45.65	110.69
S	1,526	409	31.68	8.42	36.61	2,814	94.31	47.85	105.19
O	1,381	433	25.59	7.16	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	97.70
N	1,065	409	16.25	3.87	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	90.58
D	1,003	428	13.43	2.58	22.76	1,520	71.23	33.06	70.78
1954 J	917	423	10.83	2.00	19.06	1,093	61.20	29.04	57.74
F	863	400	9.92	1.89	19.49	1,341	50.68	25.98	46.21
M	1,109	451	14.68	3.15	29.86	1,817	42.27	22.62	38.44
A	1,353	423	23.66	5.05	39.12	2,086	43.04	22.59	41.23
M	1,696	425	34.11	9.24	55.05	2,952	52.22	25.42	58.02
J	2,026	413	46.46	13.68	63.14	3,840	74.91	34.01	79.18
J	1,950	422	43.83	12.80	56.13	4,387	93.41	40.33	94.69
A	1,794	415	39.62	11.81	48.69	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25
S	1,608	413	34.38	10.19	40.89	2,374	115.35	49.02	102.75
O	1,373	436	25.50	7.72	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.01	96.50
N	1,105	431	16.90	4.31	21.05	1,687	103.03	46.36	81.61
D	1,007	447	12.97	2.60	21.06	1,540	91.01	42.18	67.51
1955 J	932	434	11.09	1.82	20.59	1,377	80.29	40.12	51.18
F	866	413	9.46	1.67	21.40	1,381	68.87	36.17	39.72
M	1,091	466	13.73	2.61	27.52	1,879	58.76	32.26	31.26
A	1,364	417	22.22	4.58	39.24	2,447	58.21	31.00	32.71
S			36.20	9.31	54.97	3,445	67.92 <sup>r</sup>	31.22 <sup>r</sup>	46.43
O			47.71	12.89	61.37	4,357	89.98	36.93	

<sup>(1)</sup> As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.<sup>(2)</sup> Monthly figures are included in the monthly averages.<sup>(3)</sup> Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.<sup>(4)</sup> Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

**Table 44. FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Landings <sup>1</sup>					Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
Seafish					By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>
Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>1</sup>	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
Thousand dollars				Million pounds						
1953	6,362	144.5	99.3	45.2	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	51.9
1954	6,897	158.4	109.0	49.4	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	53.3
1953 M	8,793	152.3	138.1	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.6
J	9,793	178.4	160.3	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	50.9
J	16,881	337.8	281.8	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	54.2
A	11,453	237.0	172.0	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.8
S	7,712	177.0	119.9	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	62.7
O	5,388	177.0	63.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	64.5
N	3,802	159.4	51.5	107.9	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.5
D	4,081	117.5	36.7	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	51.9
1954 J	2,554	91.7	31.2	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.6
F	1,722	58.6	29.6	28.9	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	33.4
M	2,636	96.5	34.7	61.8	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	24.9
A	3,501	72.5	68.5	4.0	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	24.6
M	9,052 <sup>r</sup>	151.7 <sup>r</sup>	136.3 <sup>r</sup>	15.4 <sup>r</sup>	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.0 <sup>r</sup>
J	9,746	184.3	170.7	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.8
J	14,460	343.6	299.2	44.5	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	48.5
A	13,824	261.5	206.2	55.3	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	58.0
S	11,348	182.4	133.0	49.5	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	65.8
O	6,629	179.9	67.1	112.8	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	68.5
N	3,770	139.0	60.8	78.2	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	61.9
D	4,321	119.1	43.5	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	53.3
1955 J	3,226	132.1	33.0	99.0	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.1
F	1,889	56.7	33.1	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.5
M	1,882	46.6	40.9	5.7	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4
A	3,894	83.2	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4
M	9,113	163.8	150.7	13.1	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1954 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. <sup>(3)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1955. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

**Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs <sup>(4)</sup>							
Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Produc- tion <sup>(2)</sup>	Stocks End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>														
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels				Million barrels													
Production																		
Million pounds																		
1953	75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	3.39	6.80	18.22	17.71	2.21	6.69	0.16							
1954	71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.63	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21							
1953	A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.53	3.09	19.68	16.93	2.57	7.05	0.16							
	M	93.4	2.16	1.39	8.44	2.86						2.83						
	J	86.3	2.00	1.08	9.39	3.56						3.64						
	J	74.4	1.87	0.87	7.56	3.26						5.21						
	A	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21	2.79						10.16						
	S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.36	20.26	17.64	2.29	6.77	0.13							
	O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.40						11.12						
	N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.30						8.54						
	D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	3.39						7.66						
	1954	J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34						3.22	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16	
F		73.8	1.71	0.76	8.19	3.44	7.63											
M		69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.38	7.46											
A		72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.63	7.78											
M		70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32											
	J	70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.49 <sup>r</sup>	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35							
	J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.21						5.30						
	A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63						8.98						
	S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71						12.93						
	O	79.6	1.93	0.90	11.72	3.13						12.57						
	N	75.2	1.89	0.70	10.92	3.63	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02							
	D	66.6	1.68	0.70	9.88	3.63						5.05						
	1955	J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49						3.53	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10	
		F	68.3	1.59	0.71 <sup>r</sup>	10.59						4.15						9.38
		M	76.2	1.89	0.85	11.77						4.28						8.43
A		73.7	1.69	0.86	10.43	3.81	4.46											
M		73.3	1.68	0.82	11.45	4.69	6.19											



Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—Concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery <sup>(1)</sup>	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marina- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1953	11 56	48.30	3 31	1 82	11 55	10 14	18 27	21 12	4 88	45 37
1954	11 39	47 15	3 63	2 08	12 05	9 15	19 27	21 91	5 27	51 92
1952 4th	11 19	46 20	2 89	2 02	10 31	18 60	26 51	18 11	4 89	51 36
1953 1st	13 22	44 63	3 54	1 86	11 79	9 83	14 84	16 07	5 29	34 31
2nd	10 22	49 07	3 63	1 80	10 81	6 76	15 06	22 81	4 51	31 98
3rd	11 00	52 16	3 14	1 69	11 11	7 87	18 93	25 60	1 88	65 80
4th	11 79	47 33	3 05	1 93	12 48	16 12	21 27	19 96	1 81	49 37
1951 1st	12 91	43 15	3 73	2 19	12 06	9 25	15 21	17 38	6 00	36 29
2nd	10 80	48 70	3 96	2 29	10 88	6 81	15 49	21 63	5 41	39 98
3rd	10 65	49 91	3 33	2 25	11 69	6 94	19 90	28 60	4 66	71 22
4th	11 19	46 85	3 52	1 58	13 57	13 61	26 45	20 16	4 96	72 18
1955 1st	12 03	42 72	3 78	2 21	11 90	8 40	16 41	19 90	5 33	43 24

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners <sup>(2)</sup>	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons				Million pounds				Million gallons
1953	13 34	21 35	1 51 <sup>(3)</sup>	11 32	6 09	4 89	2 89	4 22	11 01	20 01	26 97
1954	15 05	23 97	1 70 <sup>(3)</sup>	11 11	6 31	4 85	2 67	4 40	11 20	17 18	26 33
1952 4th	15 16	26 06	1 60	10 76	5 42	6 69	29 23	5 18	11 27	20 69	22 20
1953 1st	11 21	19 30	1 20	11 82	6 51	4 89	6 30	3 35	10 88	20 41	20 16
2nd	7 43	30 92	1 25	9 29	6 17	4 42	1 49	4 74	10 93	18 33	28 50
3rd	16 31	14 86	2 01	11 42	6 12	4 34	1 22	2 87	10 13	19 77	34 92
4th	18 41	20 33	1 59	12 74	5 58	5 91	2 56	5 90	12 11	21 53	24 32
1954 1st	9 25	23 80	1 48	12 37	6 58	4 69	2 14	3 67	12 01	21 95	20 12
2nd	9 62	22 59	1 47	9 65	6 23	3 96	1 76	4 34	12 09	13 82	29 12
3rd	16 25	22 70	2 12	10 81	6 18	4 87	3 38	3 02	9 22	13 64	31 77
4th	25 08	26 78	1 51	11 61	6 27	5 87	3 39	6 57	11 47	19 31	24 31
1955 1st	15 06	22 72	1 40	11 66	6 55	4 45	5 83	4 37	11 89	17 99	20 91

## SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
			Million pounds						
Receipts	Stocks end of period								
53	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
54	104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2
53 M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
J	124.1	106.1	81.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
54 J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5
O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8
N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7
D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2
55 J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3
F	31.6	79.9	83.7	10.9	94.7	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7
M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9
A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0
M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Bulk and packages.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data include chili-sauce.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(3)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1953	1,010.5	177.7	12.6	43.4	85.4	18.7	190.3	46.4	53.5	10.2	55.5
1954	996.6	187.8	12.8	42.9	88.3	19.2	171.5	46.6	51.6	9.9	52.7
1953 J	836.3	171.0	12.1	35.6	65.5	12.5	137.7	36.0	44.3	7.9	36.8
F	802.8	157.5	11.1	32.9	63.0	12.4	160.4	33.8	36.3	6.1	34.8
M	927.7	161.6	11.6	36.5	77.9	14.8	206.9	39.1	48.9	8.5	41.1
A	1,034.3	170.6	12.5	40.8	79.8	17.3	245.9	45.8	52.6	10.7	50.1
M	1,106.1	186.8	13.3	47.8	85.6	18.7	239.7	51.2	57.9	11.9	63.2
J	1,070.4	179.4	12.6	46.5	79.5	18.2	236.1	50.8	54.8	11.8	64.7
J	1,057.0	185.7	12.4	48.8	65.8	17.7	229.2	56.4	48.5	9.8	65.1
A	1,012.7	178.8	12.5	48.7	70.0	16.6	182.1	54.7	42.1	8.9	64.3
S	1,006.9	175.7	12.3	45.9	86.7	17.3	165.9	49.8	48.7	10.3	64.5
O	1,095.5	196.0	14.1	47.0	97.0	19.6	186.9	51.8	59.7	10.5	67.3
N	1,003.9	169.6	12.0	41.7	112.2	19.4	160.3	43.8	57.5	10.2	58.1
D	1,172.2	200.0	15.1	49.1	141.6	39.8	132.8	43.1	90.6	15.5	55.1
1954 J	800.4	174.7	12.3	34.3	62.5	11.8	115.9	38.9	41.5	7.5	33.3
F	801.4	166.1	11.4	33.2	65.6	12.7	145.2	35.8	36.6	6.1	32.7
M	928.9	173.3	12.4	37.0	79.7	11.5	195.5	38.7	43.1	7.2	41.2
A	1,029.4	184.0	13.1	40.3	86.1	19.1	222.9	45.7	55.0	11.3	46.3
M	1,067.6	192.3	13.5	46.8	84.7	18.6	222.3	51.0	52.8	10.9	58.4
J	1,056.9	189.9	12.8	45.1	84.4	19.2	215.8	50.5	53.7	11.7	62.1
J	1,057.8	207.7	13.2	50.6	67.0	19.0	209.3	56.0	48.2	9.6	63.3
A	982.6	181.1	12.0	46.3	73.7	16.5	169.2	53.8	40.5	8.2	62.9
S	1,003.3	185.8	12.7	43.9	88.9	18.0	160.0	48.7	47.0	10.1	60.8
O	1,016.4	197.5	13.2	44.7	96.3	19.7	137.7	51.2	54.7	10.2	60.8
N	1,006.5	182.4	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.2	135.9	44.5	56.6	10.3	55.6
D	1,207.9	218.8	15.0	50.1	152.3	41.3	128.4	44.3	89.5	15.6	54.4
1955 J	838.7	179.3	66.3	34.5	69.0	12.6	129.5	39.6	41.3	7.1	36.4
F	793.6	173.7	62.7	33.3	67.4	13.0	132.5	35.8	35.2	5.6	32.4
M	901.0	185.7	70.0	37.0	81.2	14.9	169.7	38.5	41.2	6.8	37.4
A	1,103.4	205.6	81.6	42.1	89.8	21.1	250.8	46.8	57.4	11.8	47.9
M	1,120.9	195.1	81.4	46.7	93.3	19.0	260.8	51.9	52.3	10.8	63.4

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1953	16.3	23.7	39.5	18.7	23.5	10.1	84.7	229.7	384.7	209.1	102.4
1954	15.9	23.3	38.0	20.4	23.5	9.8	85.5	230.1	382.8	195.7	102.5
1953 J	13.3	24.8	35.0	25.9	22.8	7.7	71.9	183.9	328.2	164.1	88.1
F	12.6	22.5	32.9	21.7	21.7	6.7	66.3	176.5	319.4	154.2	86.4
M	14.8	23.3	34.9	20.1	22.4	7.3	79.9	214.3	359.3	176.4	97.7
A	15.6	22.9	38.0	13.2	22.5	7.6	84.9	237.9	385.4	222.9	103.2
M	18.1	24.8	40.7	12.2	22.3	8.7	94.4	254.8	417.1	231.9	107.8
J	17.8	23.0	40.2	13.5	22.5	9.0	91.3	246.8	406.9	218.2	107.3
J	16.3	22.1	44.3	12.8	21.7	8.6	88.0	235.2	401.1	224.4	108.3
A	15.7	19.6	46.3	14.3	23.4	9.3	85.2	219.6	373.9	230.0	104.1
S	16.0	21.9	42.2	20.7	23.0	9.4	82.4	233.1	377.4	213.9	100.1
O	18.5	24.0	43.4	23.3	25.0	10.2	87.5	251.1	410.9	238.5	107.5
N	16.9	24.6	39.2	21.6	22.4	11.1	81.9	236.2	376.6	210.0	99.3
D	19.5	31.0	37.0	25.1	32.4	25.4	102.3	266.9	459.7	225.0	118.4
1954 J	11.7	23.4	33.1	31.2	22.3	7.0	67.6	178.4	322.5	151.4	80.6
F	11.9	23.2	32.2	23.9	21.6	6.6	64.9	176.6	320.6	156.5	82.8
M	15.5	23.9	34.2	23.7	22.4	7.7	79.2	216.8	346.7	174.0	112.2
A	15.3	22.1	36.9	15.7	23.4	7.5	89.4	246.4	389.3	205.4	99.0
M	16.6	20.7	39.8	12.7	22.5	8.5	94.7	249.2	406.6	213.0	104.1
J	17.7	20.4	38.4	13.1	22.9	8.8	91.7	251.1	406.6	200.6	106.9
J	15.9	20.4	43.0	11.8	22.5	8.3	91.1	241.9	399.7	215.6	109.4
A	15.8	19.9	44.3	14.3	22.5	8.8	85.5	220.4	364.2	209.0	103.5
S	16.3	22.9	39.9	21.9	22.8	9.0	84.1	234.6	381.1	200.5	103.0
O	17.2	24.7	40.6	22.6	23.9	9.7	85.8	236.5	386.8	202.2	105.1
N	17.5	25.0	37.6	24.2	22.7	10.8	84.4	239.9	384.6	197.8	99.7
D	19.4	32.8	35.6	30.0	33.0	24.8	107.1	269.5	485.1	222.4	123.8
1955 J	40.1		33.0	31.7	22.6	7.3	72.1	183.4	335.2	154.0	94.0
F	35.3		30.0	27.7	21.2	6.5	65.7	179.4	322.3	139.6	86.6
M	37.1		32.9	27.2	22.7	7.6	81.3	206.9	352.2	155.3	105.3
A	38.6		37.5	14.1	23.9	7.3	94.8	255.3	429.2	209.3	114.7
M	36.9		39.4	11.8	22.2	8.1	99.6	262.4	431.5	213.6	113.9

**Table 47. RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>1</sup>

DEPARTMENT STORES												
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1953	85.4	205.5	24.8	50.1	10.4	27.7	5.2	3.7	5.0	16.7	16.1	47.7
1954	88.3	235.3	25.2	57.3	10.6	30.0	5.6	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.2	57.2
1953 J	65.5	203.0	16.3	51.7	6.9	26.8	5.2	4.3	6.6	16.6	13.9	45.3
F	63.0	229.9	16.7	64.8	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.7	14.1	49.1
M	77.9	240.7	25.6	66.7	9.2	33.7	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.2	14.4	52.0
A	79.8	244.4	25.4	66.3	9.5	33.9	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3	14.9	53.7
M	85.5	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.5	228.2	21.7	56.6	9.5	31.0	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.8
J	65.8	234.0	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.5	4.7	3.7	4.0	17.3	14.0	52.9
A	70.0	254.1	18.8	71.9	6.6	36.5	4.5	4.1	4.3	18.1	16.6	51.6
S	86.7	249.1	28.0	70.6	10.3	37.6	4.5	3.9	5.2	17.5	17.0	48.9
O	97.0	269.6	31.0	75.5	13.0	40.6	5.7	4.0	5.4	18.4	18.3	51.3
N	112.2	256.7	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.7	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.4	49.5
D	141.6	205.5	39.3	50.1	21.4	27.7	7.7	3.7	5.7	16.7	17.8	47.7
1954 J	62.5	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.9
F	65.6	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.1
M	79.7	249.3	23.5	68.6	8.6	34.4	5.5	4.6	4.7	17.8	16.8	53.1
A	86.1	253.7	27.5	68.8	10.4	34.6	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.6	15.3	55.4
M	84.7	251.5	25.0	65.9	9.2	34.6	5.3	4.4	4.4	18.4	16.8	55.8
J	84.4	238.1	23.2	59.4	9.9	31.5	5.2	4.2	4.5	17.2	16.9	55.4
J	67.0	251.8	16.2	64.4	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.2	58.3
A	73.7	267.2	19.2	73.8	6.8	37.2	4.9	4.2	4.2	18.5	18.1	56.5
S	88.9	265.6	28.2	73.9	10.6	38.1	4.9	4.3	5.0	17.7	17.9	54.4
O	96.3	296.1	29.8	80.9	12.8	42.9	5.8	4.7	5.1	18.6	19.0	59.5
N	118.6	283.2	34.6	74.6	16.7	39.7	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.8	21.8	57.5
D	152.3	235.3	42.3	57.3	23.2	30.0	8.6	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.2
1955 J	69.0	237.2	16.8	59.1	6.8	30.3	5.1	4.1	6.1	16.9	16.3	55.5
F	67.4	254.9	16.4	68.6	6.3	35.2	5.1	4.2	4.6	18.0	16.9	56.5
M	81.2	265.7	23.7	71.8	8.6	35.3	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.4	17.3	58.3
A	89.8	264.3	28.2	69.5	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.1	18.5	17.3	60.0
M	93.3		26.3		9.7		5.2		4.6		20.0	

CHAIN STORES														
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
1953	177.8	231.8	64.4	39.9	4.1	7.0	3.6	13.7		20.8		18.5	15.7	26.3
1954		249.9	72.2	47.4	4.2	6.2	3.6	13.4	7.1	20.8	7.9	18.5	16.2	23.1
1953 J			63.5	31.2	3.2	5.5	2.5	12.1					10.5	25.3
F			57.7	31.9	2.8	6.8	2.1	13.4					10.4	28.7
M			60.2	32.7	3.4	7.9	2.9	14.4					12.4	31.9
A			61.6	31.7	3.9	7.8	3.8	15.1					14.5	33.4
M			68.4	32.8	4.5	7.7	4.1	14.9					15.7	32.2
J			63.0	34.4	4.3	7.3	4.3	13.8					15.2	30.7
J			64.1	34.5	4.4	6.2	3.7	13.5					14.9	29.8
A			61.7	34.5	3.2	7.3	3.1	14.2					13.9	31.4
S			62.9	36.2	3.7	7.8	3.5	14.7					14.5	33.7
O			73.4	38.2	4.4	8.6	3.6	15.7					16.5	36.7
N			63.5	40.7	4.0	9.2	3.7	15.7					16.4	39.6
D		231.8	73.4	39.9	7.5	7.0	6.1	13.7		20.8		18.5	33.6	26.3
1954 J	151.6	219.1	69.4	35.7	3.2	5.8	2.4	13.5	4.2	20.2	5.8	20.6	9.9	25.9
F	143.2	224.1	63.9	36.6	2.9	5.9	2.2	14.0	4.1	20.0	6.4	20.1	10.7	27.3
M	157.4	234.6	67.8	36.5	3.2	7.0	2.5	15.5	4.0	24.1	8.4	20.1	12.2	30.6
A	176.6	241.0	70.6	37.1	4.3	6.6	4.1	15.5	4.8	23.2	7.8	19.4	16.0	32.8
M	186.4	248.0	74.9	37.1	4.5	6.0	3.7	15.7	7.3	24.1	8.5	20.2	15.6	33.0
J	181.3	247.1	71.0	37.1	4.6	5.6	4.3	14.9	7.9	24.2	9.1	20.4	16.1	32.9
J	188.1	246.3	78.9	40.6	4.6	4.8	3.8	14.7	9.4	22.5	6.9	22.2	16.0	32.1
A	161.2	251.4	65.6	40.6	3.2	5.7	2.9	15.0	10.3	23.3	6.5	21.1	13.9	33.5
S	174.6	257.4	68.8	41.2	3.6	6.3	3.5	15.3	9.0	22.6	8.4	20.5	15.1	36.6
O	192.8	274.5	77.5	42.9	4.3	7.1	3.6	15.5	8.7	22.3	8.5	20.7	16.6	39.0
N	178.8	302.7	71.2	44.3	4.1	8.1	3.7	13.3	8.8	22.1	8.5	20.7	17.1	40.1
D	242.0	249.9	86.3	47.4	7.8	6.2	6.2	13.4	6.4	20.8	10.4	18.5	34.8	23.1
1955 J	155.7	235.7	73.2	39.8	3.5	5.3	2.2	12.9	3.9	22.9	6.0	20.0	10.7	27.5
F	147.7	239.8	69.6	40.3	2.7	5.8	2.0	14.3	3.7	22.1	6.3	18.3	10.9	30.6
M	165.3	252.8	76.9	41.8	3.1	6.9	2.5	15.4	3.1	23.0	7.4	19.3	12.5	34.7
A	195.6	253.2	83.3	41.1	4.7	7.0	4.5	15.4	4.5	23.7	7.6	19.4	17.7	35.3
M	190.5		77.8		4.7		3.8		7.9		8.3		15.9	

<sup>1</sup> Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.  
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.



Table 48A.—RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS<sup>(1)</sup>

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition									
	Cash			Credit					
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge	
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
Million dollars or percentages									
1953	3,031.4	1,957.7	64.6	1,073.8	35.4	401.5	13.2	672.3	22.2
1954	2,989.8	1,951.5 <sup>r</sup>	65.3	1,038.3 <sup>r</sup>	34.7	366.8 <sup>r</sup>	12.3	671.5	22.5
1950 4th qtr.	2,638.6	1,927.1	73.1	711.2	26.9	203.4	7.7	507.8	19.2
1951 1st qtr.	2,301.0	1,510.4	65.6	790.6	34.4	220.2	9.6	570.4	24.8
2nd qtr.	2,795.6	1,898.9	67.9	896.7	32.1	249.9	8.9	646.8	23.2
3rd qtr.	2,708.7	1,831.5	67.6	877.2	32.4	247.0	9.1	630.2	23.3
4th qtr.	2,887.8	1,961.8	67.9	926.0	32.1	234.8	8.1	691.2	24.0
1952 1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,518.9	64.6	831.0	35.4	248.6	10.6	582.4	24.8
2nd qtr.	3,034.9	1,924.1	63.4	1,110.8	36.6	434.6	14.3	676.2	22.3
3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,920.2	64.9	1,037.0	35.1	378.1	12.8	658.9	22.3
4th qtr.	3,190.1	2,075.9	65.1	1,114.2	34.9	399.0	12.5	715.2	22.4
1953 1st qtr.	2,566.7	1,624.0	63.3	942.7	36.7	342.5	13.3	600.2	23.4
2nd qtr.	3,210.8	2,033.6	63.3	1,177.2	36.7	478.8	14.9	698.4	21.8
3rd qtr.	3,076.7	2,012.8	65.4	1,063.9	34.6	394.7	12.8	669.2	21.8
4th qtr.	3,271.5	2,160.3	66.0	1,111.2	34.0	389.9	11.9	721.3	22.1
1954 1st qtr.	2,530.8	1,622.0	64.1	908.8	35.9	313.2	12.4	595.6	23.5
2nd qtr.	3,153.9	2,036.7	64.6	1,117.2	35.4	422.4	13.4	694.8	22.0
3rd qtr.	3,043.7	2,004.0	65.8	1,039.7	34.2	380.3	12.5	659.4	21.7
4th qtr.	3,230.8	2,143.4 <sup>r</sup>	66.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,087.4 <sup>r</sup>	33.7 <sup>r</sup>	351.4 <sup>r</sup>	10.9 <sup>r</sup>	736.0	22.8
1955 1st qtr.	2,533.2	1,624.5	64.1	908.7	35.9	302.0	11.9	606.7	24.0

## SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1953	256.2	90.5	165.0	160.5	43.5	45.8	119.9	80.2	121.8
1954	265.0	96.7	183.6 <sup>r</sup>	154.8	42.1	47.8 <sup>r</sup>	117.6	79.0 <sup>r</sup>	127.5 <sup>r</sup>
1950 4th qtr.	300.8	91.8	93.6	161.9	31.4	30.1	85.9	49.6	76.4
1951 1st qtr.	190.8	57.6	76.6	116.1	30.6	24.7	93.2	57.7	75.6
2nd qtr.	224.2	63.9	68.0	152.2	35.1	24.2	92.3	55.0	68.9
3rd qtr.	190.1	54.6	60.4	129.1	28.4	23.7	78.6	48.1	62.8
4th qtr.	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952 1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.0	120.2	30.1	26.6	91.0	58.8	62.7
2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.4	163.0	40.8	29.2	113.1	76.6	76.5
3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.0	137.4	32.6	29.5	109.8	74.6	88.8
4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	139.7	211.5	55.7	40.0	132.1	86.1	103.5
1953 1st qtr.	206.4	71.2	125.9	129.5	38.2	36.5	111.2	73.4	101.3
2nd qtr.	245.0	86.0	130.8	165.3	44.5	36.9	122.1	83.3	105.2
3rd qtr.	222.5	79.8	133.6	139.2	34.4	35.1	111.6	76.1	111.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	165.0	207.9	56.7	45.8	134.6	87.9	121.8
1954 1st qtr.	207.9	73.4	144.1	121.2	35.1	39.2	109.7	73.6	115.0
2nd qtr.	255.2	92.4	146.9	161.6	44.1	40.2	112.9	76.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	229.6	84.9	148.8	135.8	33.9	38.1	111.3	75.5	116.7
4th qtr.	367.3	135.9	183.6 <sup>r</sup>	200.7	55.2	47.8 <sup>r</sup>	136.5	90.1	127.5 <sup>r</sup>
1955 1st qtr.	217.5	78.5	161.6	117.6	36.6	41.4	112.5	74.8	110.6

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1953	571.0	351.1	109.1	130.3	43.9	27.6	139.1	34.4	20.4
1954	514.5	335.2 <sup>r</sup>	110.5 <sup>r</sup>	128.8	42.8	28.8 <sup>r</sup>	139.8	34.4	22.9 <sup>r</sup>
1950 4th qtr.	380.5	167.0	72.4	130.5	35.9	31.5	124.9	28.6	25.4
1951 1st qtr.	457.6	263.6	106.4	102.0	37.5	23.5	95.2	26.0	16.3
2nd qtr.	568.7	313.9	116.9	134.0	47.6	24.6	126.9	32.0	17.8
3rd qtr.	470.1	294.3	102.1	142.6	50.0	26.7	136.2	32.1	18.8
4th qtr.	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.9	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
1952 1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	97.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	121.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	117.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	102.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	120.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	369.9	134.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	125.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	109.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	456.6	293.1	115.9	104.6	36.0	27.4	113.4	29.9	20.3
2nd qtr.	660.9	415.7	135.9	132.2	46.4	29.0	147.2	36.5	22.3
3rd qtr.	538.4	353.2	127.9	140.9	46.4	29.2	158.5	36.5	21.9
4th qtr.	402.1	278.7 <sup>r</sup>	110.5 <sup>r</sup>	137.5	42.4 <sup>r</sup>	28.8 <sup>r</sup>	140.0	34.8 <sup>r</sup>	22.9 <sup>r</sup>
1955 1st qtr.	431.8	280.7	113.5	104.8	33.5	27.3	113.9	31.3	22.1

Table 48B. CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

END OF PERIOD

## ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS

		Total of Selected Items <sup>1</sup>	Charge Accounts <sup>2</sup>	Installment Credit		Cash Personal Loans <sup>3</sup>	
				Total	Retail Dealers <sup>4</sup>		Finance Companies <sup>4</sup>
Millions of Dollars							
953		1,860	493	798	286	512	569
954		1,974 <sup>r</sup>	505 <sup>r</sup>	802 <sup>r</sup>	319 <sup>r</sup>	483 <sup>r</sup>	667 <sup>r</sup>
19	4th qtr.	892	328	256	110	116	308
50	1st qtr.	859	291	252	130	122	316
	2nd qtr.	959	313	300	138	162	346
	3rd qtr.	1,042	331	337	145	192	374
	4th qtr.	1,135	377	372	170	202	386
51	1st qtr.	1,146	370	382	166	216	394
	2nd qtr.	1,154	385	369	145	224	400
	3rd qtr.	1,102	376	340	125	215	386
	4th qtr.	1,120	420	312	126	186	388
52	1st qtr.	1,059	379	295	119	176	385
	2nd qtr.	1,257	403	432	167	265	420
	3rd qtr.	1,385	416	532	198	334	437
	4th qtr.	1,534	456	618	245	373	460
53	1st qtr.	1,576	426	671	248	423	479
	2nd qtr.	1,752	450	776	256	520	526
	3rd qtr.	1,804	450	807	262	545	547
	4th qtr.	1,860	493	798	286	512	569
54	1st qtr.	1,798	452	767	276	491	579
	2nd qtr.	1,890 <sup>r</sup>	465	807 <sup>r</sup>	292	515 <sup>r</sup>	618 <sup>r</sup>
	3rd qtr.	1,913 <sup>r</sup>	464	809 <sup>r</sup>	289	520 <sup>r</sup>	640 <sup>r</sup>
	4th qtr.	1,974 <sup>r</sup>	505 <sup>r</sup>	802 <sup>r</sup>	319 <sup>r</sup>	483 <sup>r</sup>	667 <sup>r</sup>
55	1st qtr.	1,908	458	764	293	471	686

<sup>1</sup>Estimates of charge accounts and installment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949. <sup>2</sup>Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

<sup>3</sup>Installment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland. <sup>4</sup>Installment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles. <sup>5</sup>Includes estimated personal loans chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49. INDEXES OF WHOLESALE SALES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Con- fectionery
1935-39 = 100										
33	362.2	592.4	381.7	261.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	303.7	451.4	420.2
51	363.6	604.8	389.1	218.1	313.7	218.5	333.3	316.5	427.8	411.9
3 F	304.5	556.8	346.7	213.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.5
M	349.0	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2
A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	421.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
N	361.7	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0
D	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1
1 J	294.1	539.1	350.3	182.3	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.4	308.8	330.7
F	312.8	564.1	349.0	248.9	345.0	213.0	299.7	250.4	309.3	346.9
M	357.6	541.7	362.0	304.5	353.0	266.7	333.7	296.2	412.1	396.2
A	356.7	572.0	398.2	240.7	306.2	216.9	318.0	320.4	422.1	416.0
M	369.6	602.8	386.8	195.1	253.9	204.5	327.2	370.7	446.1	439.3
J	390.9	623.3	379.3	219.2	210.8	177.5	361.3	390.2	479.1	456.7
J	371.2	561.1	380.1	172.0	220.0	150.1	362.0	376.2	430.3	420.1
A	378.1	631.8	389.3	255.9	462.4	248.5	342.3	333.6	450.8	398.4
S	402.1	727.7	408.2	309.6	445.7	298.9	352.1	299.0	517.0	421.3
O	387.8	673.3	417.7	315.7	392.7	257.4	345.5	316.9	468.7	423.1
N	385.3	659.7	437.6	303.8	313.3	272.2	345.4	293.0	470.0	430.6
D	357.1	560.4	410.9	228.9	315.4	161.0	316.5	332.3	419.8	462.9
15 J	305.3	504.0	380.0	179.7	130.3	153.3	305.4	242.3	319.8	359.0
F	324.6	586.1	362.0	247.9	372.6	200.0	314.3	266.8	316.3	353.5
M	366.0	565.6	387.6	280.1	331.5	251.1	350.7	313.4	397.3	407.0
A	369.1 <sup>r</sup>	615.1 <sup>r</sup>	386.4	230.6 <sup>r</sup>	312.0 <sup>r</sup>	202.0 <sup>r</sup>	334.4 <sup>r</sup>	359.1 <sup>r</sup>	421.2 <sup>r</sup>	430.7 <sup>r</sup>
M	399.2	679.2	418.3	210.1	259.2	201.8	363.4	378.9	471.2	474.7

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
1918 = 100				Million dollars							
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1954	126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1952 N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.2	127.5	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	41.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	5.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.7	125.0	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.1	134.8	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.6	129.3	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.7	112.6	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.8	111.1	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.3	113.3	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.1	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.1	119.6	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	115.8	87.8	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	107.2	115.7	92.7	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.5	106.7	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.1	2.3	0.2	4.7
J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	6.8	0.3	3.6
O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955 J	119.3	115.5	103.3	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
F	115.8	116.0	99.8	296.7	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
M	136.1	116.5	116.8	348.7	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
A	131.1	117.4 <sup>c</sup>	111.7 <sup>c</sup>	336.1	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
M	143.2	117.2 <sup>b</sup>	122.2 <sup>b</sup>	367.0	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
Fish and Products Dairy Products Alcoholic Beverages Rubber Products Furs and Products Hides, Skins and Leather Other Animal and Vegetable Fibres and Textiles Planks and Boards Shingles Pulpwood											
Million dollars											
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1954	10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1952 N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.1
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.1
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.1
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.1
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.1
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.1
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.1
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.1
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.1
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.1
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.1
J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.1
A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.1
O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.1
N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.1
D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.1
1955 J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.1
F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.1
M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.1
A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.1
M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.1



Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>—Concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(2)</sup>	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1954	22.8	53.0	6.4	3.1	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1952 N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955 J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.5	1.4	5.3	18.4
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.4	4.6	5.9	11.8
M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.5	2.4	4.2	16.8
A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.5	3.2	4.0	21.5
M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.0	1.7	7.3	20.4
Million dollars											
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1954	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1952 N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955 J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	3.9	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.4	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
A	11.6	3.7	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.6	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.<sup>(2)</sup> Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1954	154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1952 D	155.8	108.4	143.7	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.41
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.21	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.9	167.6	405.43	17.58	3.11	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.51	3.94	1.03
S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.0	139.2	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	5.74	1.24
1954 J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.0	121.8	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	108.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.53	3.99	1.96
A	157.8	110.1	143.3	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
M	163.4	110.4	148.0	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
J	188.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
J	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
A	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
N	168.6	109.1	154.5	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
D	152.3	109.2	139.5	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955 J	139.0	109.1	127.4	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
M	168.6	110.3 <sup>a</sup>	152.9 <sup>a</sup>	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
A	172.9	110.7 <sup>b</sup>	156.2 <sup>b</sup>	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Product
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	Million dollars										
1953	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1954	1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1952 D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.11	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.21
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.22
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.41
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.7
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.6
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.3
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.0
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.1
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.7
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.6
M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.4
J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.5
J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.5
A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.6
S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.5
O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.6
N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.5
D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.6
1955 J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.5
F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.5
M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.0
A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.0

Table 51. MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
953	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
954	4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
952	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
O	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
N	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
D	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
953	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
J	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
F	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
A	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.54	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
M	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
J	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
A	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
S	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
O	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
N	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
D	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
954	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
J	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
F	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.31	1.84	3.02
M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
A	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
M	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
J	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
A	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	1.31	3.55
S	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
O	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
N	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
D	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.11	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
955	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
J	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
F	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.45
M											
A											
	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
953	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
954	17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
952	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
O	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
N	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
D	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
953	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
J	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
F	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
A	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
M	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
J	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
A	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
S	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
O	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
N	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
D	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
954	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
J	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
F	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
A	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34
M	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
J	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
A	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
S	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
O	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
N	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
D	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
955	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
J	18.98	7.29	3.32	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
F	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.



Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS<sup>1)</sup> AND IMPORTS BY AREAS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES			COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1954	323.41	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955 J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
F	296.71	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
M	348.71	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
A	336.08	382.58	90.82	52.04	70.32	33.82	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.11
M	366.97		87.61		66.64		5.69		2.17	

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES			FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.16	31.96	14.48
1954	3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.06
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.71
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.25
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.91
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.91
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.98	19.04
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75	15.01	22.48	34.43	12.70
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.41
M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.11
J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.06
J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.06
A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.62
S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.77
D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.21	14.11
1955 J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.06
F	5.65	0.40	225.00	271.52	177.57	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.61
M	4.39	0.16	264.75	330.41	209.52	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.51
A	6.11	0.74	245.26	330.54	190.54	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.41
M	5.76		279.36		217.48		14.19		34.00	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT				
All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.			
Exports (1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted (1)										
Millions of dollars											
1953	1,038	-1,053	36	-16	-111	-226	+ 31	+107	+ 40	- 35	1,818.5
1954	982	- 979	39	-20	-108	-203	+ 58	+ 94	+ 39	- 25	1,942.6
1949 3rd	716	- 645	35	+88	+110	-103	+132	..	..	-110	985.3
4th	831	- 670	41	+ 5	+118	- 40	+112	..	..	-118	1,117.1
1950 1st	663	- 630	41	-13	- 45	- 76	+ 14	+ 35	- 10	+ 20	1,192.2
2nd	788	- 795	42	- 7	-105	-155	+ 13	+ 53	+ 28	+ 24	1,255.4
3rd	796	- 796	39	+73	- 10	+ 6	-	+ 89	+304	-383	1,789.6
4th	892	- 908	41	- 4	-174	-175	- 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5
1951 1st	815	- 946	37	-31	-236	-245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4
2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0
3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1
4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6
1952 1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162	1,787.2
2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7
3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,855.6
4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,860.2
1953 1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	+112	-35	1,845.3
2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-194	-338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+160	1,750.1
3rd	1,077	-1,053	30	+48	- 15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92	1,787.3
4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 48	-191	+ 50	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5
1954 1st	872	- 923	35	-42	-176	-237	+ 24	+ 83	+167	- 74	1,827.2
2nd	993	-1,068	43	-39	-189	-281	+ 31	+ 88	+ 22	+ 79	1,863.3
3rd	1,002	- 941	39	+39	+ 20	- 58	+ 68	+ 67	- 16	- 71	1,898.6
4th	1,062	- 984	38	-38	- 86	-234	+109	+138	- 18	- 34	1,942.6
1955 1st	968	- 960	38	-51	-157	-263	+ 81	+ 75	+ 13	+ 69	1,871.5

<sup>(1)</sup>The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. <sup>(2)</sup>Balance also reflects all other current transactions. <sup>(3)</sup>Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(2)</sup>	
International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total <sup>(1)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports						
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands	
1953	217	157	791	581	2,684	3,224	2,706	3,708	78.5	978
1954	201	131	701	496	2,519	2,700	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171
1953 M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,632	89.6	925
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,854	94.3	957
O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,145	85.1	1,079
N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,297	70.0	978
D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
1954 J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918
F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,049	91.6	1,409
N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505
1955 J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2	1,158
F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.5	1,159
M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	—	—
A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	—	—

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual data are average of nine months.

<sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS		
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All <sup>(1)</sup> Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined	
Thousand cars												
1953		332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0	
1954		307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0	
1953	A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1	
	M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4	
	J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9	
	J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8	
	A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9	
	S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6	
	O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6	
	N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0	
	D	298.4	52.2	3.1	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7	
	1954	J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
F		272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9	
M		298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4	
A		286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6	
M		295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4	
J		325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.1	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9	
J		331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4	
A		317.2	42.4	2.2	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9	
S		328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.1	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1	
O		327.6	46.0	4.1	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6	
N		342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0	
D		299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0	
1955		J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
		F	268.1	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
		M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
		A	300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
	M	355.9 <sup>a</sup>	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2 <sup>a</sup>	
	J	375.6	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0	
NON-METALLIC MINERALS					IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections		
Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.				
Thousand cars												
1953		23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5	
1954		23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.4	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.6	
1953	A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5	
	M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5	
	J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4	
	J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5	
	A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2	
	S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4	
	O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2	
	N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7	
	D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5	
	1954	J	27.9	21.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
F		22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0	
M		20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9	
A		19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1	
M		19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7	
J		21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5	
J		20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5	
A		20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3	
S		27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1	
O		28.4	23.7	28.0	8.7	5.2	4.1	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5	
N		29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5	
D		26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8	
1955		J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	129.5
		F	21.2	23.7	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5
		M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
		A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
	M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6 <sup>a</sup>	
	J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.6	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3	



Table 56. OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Operating Revenues					Revenue					
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Tons carried	Tons carried one mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	
	Million dollars					Millions				
1953	100.5	81.3	7.2	91.7	4.7	14.7	5,439	2.4	219	
1951	90.6	72.1	6.8	84.5	2.8	13.1	4,838	2.3	238	
1953	J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.1	5,575	2.5	223
	F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
	M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.5	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
	A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.1	5,134	2.3	225
	M	103.2	81.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
	J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,726	2.3	288
	J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.8	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
	A	103.6	81.1	9.1	91.3	4.2	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
	S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
	O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202	
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259	
1954	J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
	F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
	M	94.2	77.5	5.6	81.4	5.9	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
	A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
	M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	1.5	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
	J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	4.4	13.1	4,721	2.3	289
	J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	4.4	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
	A	92.6	71.7	8.6	86.0	2.4	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
	S	93.0	73.7	7.2	84.7	4.5	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
	O	91.7	74.3	5.6	81.2	6.0	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
N	92.2	75.6	5.1	82.3	7.0	14.7	5,374	2.2	178	
D	94.9	74.6	7.4	86.9	4.3	13.5	5,248	2.6	254	
1955	J	82.8	66.8	5.8	80.2	Dr 0.8	12.5	5,064	2.4	200
	F	81.9	67.2	4.9	79.1	Dr 0.8	11.7	4,522	2.1	175
	M	94.9	78.3	5.4	84.8	7.0	12.9	5,043	2.4	190

## CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY  
(Canadian Lines)

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger			
Million dollars											
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4	
1954	35.2	28.8	3.0	31.4	2.3	47.1	36.4	3.4	46.9	0.1	
1953	J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
	F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
	M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
	A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
	M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
	J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	51.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
	J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
	A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
	S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
	O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
	N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
	D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1951	J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
	F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
	M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
	A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
	M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4
	J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.1	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1
	J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4
	A	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr 0.3
	S	35.7	29.1	3.2	30.5	3.0	47.7	36.5	3.4	46.8	1.0
	O	35.7	29.7	2.5	31.2	4.1	47.4	37.4	2.6	46.2	1.6
	N	35.5	29.7	2.2	30.2	3.7	48.4	38.9	2.5	45.5	3.1
	D	37.5	30.4	3.1	31.5	3.7	48.9	36.8	3.8	49.4	Dr 0.3
1955	J	33.4	27.8	2.5	31.0	0.5	41.5	32.1	2.8	43.0	Dr 1.7
	F	31.3	26.3	2.2	29.1	0.5	41.5	32.8	2.3	43.6	Dr 2.1
	M	36.8	31.2	2.5	31.8	3.7	49.6	39.6	2.7	46.4	3.1

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1954 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1954 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.

<sup>(2)</sup>Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and depreciation of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA  
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets <sup>(1)</sup>	Investments in IDB <sup>(2)</sup>	All Other Accounts <sup>(3)</sup>	
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total					
	2 years and under	Over 2 years		Total					
Million dollars									
1950	262.7	966.6	712.5	1,679.1	1,941.8	—	359.6	25.0	24.0
1951	186.4	955.3	1,049.3	2,004.7	2,191.1	—	204.2	27.8	21.0
1952	282.9	1,176.9	767.2	1,944.1	2,227.0	—	84.5	30.8	39.2
1953	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1953 J	339.7	1,065.9	852.0	1,917.9	2,257.6	—	73.9	33.1	59.5
J	334.2	1,097.4	838.5	1,935.9	2,290.1	—	82.4	33.3	46.7
A	335.0	1,079.0	830.9	1,910.0	2,245.0	—	74.9	33.4	42.1
S	332.2	1,053.5	824.9	1,878.4	2,210.5	—	76.4	33.8	39.8
O	407.4	1,062.5	812.1	1,874.6	2,282.1	—	97.6	34.5	57.1
N	379.7	998.9	894.9	1,893.7	2,273.4	1.5	68.7	34.8	45.9
D	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954 J	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	2,208.9	10.0	73.8	36.3	44.6
F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	2,275.7	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1
M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	2,189.1	—	62.3	35.7	98.2
A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	2,271.8	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	2,260.9	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	2,270.5	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	2,143.9	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	2,271.2	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955 J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	2,115.2	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	2,127.8	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	2,139.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	2,185.6	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	2,166.5	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	2,278.2	—	92.6	33.6	59.6

## LIABILITIES

		Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits					
		Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts <sup>(4)</sup>	
		Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
										Total Assets or Liabilities
Million dollars										
1950		2,350.3	231.3	1,136.1	1,367.4	24.7	578.6	207.1	133.6	39.0
1951		2,444.1	273.1	1,191.1	1,464.2	91.9	619.0	66.1	155.6	44.4
1952		2,381.4	272.5	1,288.7	1,561.2	16.2	626.6	44.5	82.9	50.0
1953		2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954		2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1953	J	2,424.2	239.0	1,290.0	1,529.0	47.9	647.6	82.6	72.0	44.9
	J	2,452.6	214.2	1,333.0	1,547.2	43.8	646.6	68.7	80.9	65.4
	A	2,395.4	247.7	1,302.0	1,549.7	66.4	617.8	35.2	73.3	53.1
	S	2,360.5	262.0	1,290.5	1,552.5	15.4	616.9	37.8	74.9	63.0
	O	2,471.3	211.2	1,344.7	1,555.9	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0	64.8
	N	2,424.3	256.2	1,303.1	1,559.3	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2	78.5
	D	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954	J	2,373.5	225.8	1,293.4	1,519.2	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3
	F	2,445.3	201.6	1,304.6	1,506.2	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
	M	2,385.3	242.9	1,269.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
	A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
	M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
	J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
	J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
	A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
	S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
	O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
	N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
	D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955	J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
	F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
	M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
	A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
	M	2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0
	J	2,464.0			1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves <sup>(1)</sup>				LIABILITIES						
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup>	Average Cash Reserve Ratio <sup>(3)</sup>	Government of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits						Total
				Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks <sup>(4)</sup>	Public Demand		
Million dollars										
1950	755	7,487	10.1	257	158	4,176	383	132	2,874	7,979
1951	792	7,759	10.2	88	185	4,296	316	95	2,993	7,973
1952	844	8,110	10.4	49	211	4,600	325	75	3,373	8,636
1953	883	8,624	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1954	852	8,059	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	101	3,597	9,683
1953 J	875	8,685	10.1	74	168	4,851	301	78	3,162	8,634
A	874	8,669	10.1	116	137	4,917	289	74	3,255	8,788
S	878	8,651	10.1	80	212	4,943	283	82	3,292	8,892
O	889	8,787	10.1	233	151	4,876	271	83	3,299	8,913
N	892	8,935	10.0	525	113	4,790	278	72	3,246	9,024
D	896	8,787	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1954 J	917	8,871	10.3	486	191	4,808	285	69	3,110	8,950
F	894	8,945	10.0	593	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	8,987
M	902	8,686	10.4	276	273	4,959	286	70	3,126	8,990
A	871	8,745	10.0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	8,860
M	885	8,818	10.0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	8,976
J	896	8,857	10.1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	9,146
J	834	8,890	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	9,030
A	793	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103
S	795	8,999	8.8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312
O	807	9,087	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567
N	820	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556
D	816	9,391	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1955 J	848	9,484	8.9	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	9,521
F	809	9,343	8.7	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	9,746
M	805	9,398	8.6	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	9,774
A	812 <sup>*</sup>	9,586 <sup>*</sup>	8.5	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	9,925
M	807	9,631	8.4	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	10,094

LIABILITIES				ASSETS						Loans in Canada
Foreign Currency Deposits	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed	Securities <sup>(5)</sup>						
				Other Canadian Securities			Total Securities	Provincial- Municipal		
				Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years			Provincial- Municipal	Corporate
Million dollars										
30	835	9,443	810	129	694	2,256	579	402	4,060	156
51	878	9,458	892	236	499	2,019	488	393	3,635	162
52	905	10,128	899	138	869	1,777	463	370	3,617	176
53	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
54	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
1953 J	906	10,110	861	253	656	1,877	452	362	3,600	112
A	897	10,248	865	282	654	1,877	451	363	3,627	118
S	903	10,358	879	282	676	1,884	447	356	3,645	136
O	917	10,418	945	195	613	1,917	447	350	3,522	149
N	932	10,546	882	221	474	2,035	435	344	3,509	168
D	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
1954 J	982	10,531	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	3,615	159
F	964	10,548	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	3,617	148
M	983	10,561	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	3,529	146
A	1,019	10,472	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,518	151
M	995	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,539	147
J	990	10,731	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,537	157
J	990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,815	143
A	990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	140
S	981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	416	326	4,022	140
O	986	11,245	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	4,132	153
N	1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	428	347	4,152	161
D	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
1955 J	1,006	11,259	785	464	676	2,361	444	356	4,300	165
F	998	11,487	739	433	684	2,449	459	372	4,397	173
M	1,005	11,528	770	435	681	2,482	478	385	4,463	164
A	1,002	11,671	783	382	683	2,522	496	402	4,486	170
M	1,046	11,889	786	424	681	2,548	506	402	4,562	150

Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month and while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2) From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. (3) Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. (4) Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (5) Including issues payable in foreign currency. (6) Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. (7) Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.



Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded  
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS										
Loans in Canada			Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	
Call and Short <sup>(6)</sup>	Others <sup>(7)</sup>	Total Loans								
Million dollars										
1950	134	2,652	2,941	431	265	196	347	258	135	9,443
1951	107	2,901	3,171	512	254	206	409	225	154	9,458
1952	155	3,189	3,519	752	283	262	435	199	160	10,128
1953	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	510	155	160	10,656
1954	143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	315	11,433
1953 J	125	3,543	3,780	550	280	265	432	178	164	10,110
A	135	3,621	3,875	558	288	251	446	173	165	10,248
S	110	3,648	3,894	630	288	259	424	172	167	10,358
O	144	3,719	4,012	624	270	236	467	178	163	10,418
N	152	3,857	4,177	638	266	231	513	166	163	10,546
D	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1954 J	143	3,814	4,116	560	254	284	521	159	162	10,531
F	197	3,825	4,170	536	262	247	518	158	162	10,548
M	167	3,756	4,069	662	295	242	538	160	163	10,561
A	144	3,777	4,072	614	272	260	541	160	162	10,472
M	215	3,778	4,141	667	284	241	536	161	163	10,579
J	183	3,789	4,092	784	279	265	542	155	225	10,731
J	143	3,781	4,067	505	278	281	532	148	242	10,629
A	122	3,776	4,039	508	255	305	516	148	236	10,712
S	112	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	148	265	10,921
O	191	3,739	4,084	648	289	310	501	156	310	11,245
N	196	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	162	328	11,326
D	143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	315	11,433
1955 J	129	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	159	312	11,259
F	122	3,684	3,979	693	284	310	544	168	372	11,487
M	129	3,709	4,002	625	302	332	505	169	359	11,528
A	132	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	165	399	11,671
M	134	3,805	4,089	687	312	312	537	175	430	11,889

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Current and Active Bank Deposits	
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total		
Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Public Demand*	Active Notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Other (4)(5)*	Deduct Float <sup>(6)</sup>	Net Total	"Other" Deposits				
Million dollars												
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134	
1954	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456	
1953	A	1,272	89	1,361	3,224	831	290	555	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
	M	1,307	91	1,398	3,168	832	273	607	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
	J	1,290	88	1,378	3,279	835	347	708	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
	J	1,333	92	1,425	3,162	839	246	587	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
	A	1,302	92	1,394	3,255	851	212	589	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
	S	1,291	92	1,383	3,292	855	294	627	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
	O	1,345	94	1,439	3,299	844	234	656	3,721	37	3,758	5,197
	N	1,303	94	1,397	3,246	829	185	677	3,584	43	3,627	5,024
	D	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
	1954	J	1,293	93	1,386	3,110	832	260	583	3,619	29	3,648
	F	1,305	93	1,398	3,018	845	214	556	3,521	34	3,555	4,953
	M	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	3,710	29	3,739	5,098
	A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645	5,064
	M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684	5,066
	J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704	5,124
	J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779	5,228
	A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	5,226
	S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	5,331
	O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	5,386
	N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	5,306
	D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456
1955	J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	250	570	3,969	39	4,008	5,392
	F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	693	3,900	47	3,947	5,347
	M	1,324	95	1,419	3,267	939	389	625	3,970	43	4,013	5,436
	A	1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	615	4,089	41	4,130	5,593
	M	1,329	96	1,425	3,510	952	306	687	4,081	36	4,117	5,547

Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. <sup>(2)</sup>Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. <sup>(3)</sup>Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. <sup>(4)</sup>Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian Kingdom, and foreign banks. <sup>(5)</sup>Excluding Government of Canada. <sup>(6)</sup>Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955-56	1954-55
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	213.2	229.6	366.5	369.1	579.7	598.7
Personal Income Tax--						
Deductions at Source	37.1	40.3	34.7	28.9	72.1	69.2
Other Collections	43.1	49.1	91.2	113.0	134.7	162.4
Corporation Income Tax	48.4	63.1	99.1	90.7	117.7	153.9
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	6.7	1.5	2.9	4.6	9.6	9.1
Succession Duties	3.4	2.3	4.7	2.4	8.1	4.6
Customs Import Duties	27.3	26.2	38.0	32.1	65.4	58.3
Excise Duties	16.6	13.4	22.5	21.1	39.1	34.4
Sales Tax	21.9	21.6	52.0	53.4	73.9	75.0
Other Excise Taxes	8.1	8.7	20.8	22.9	28.9	31.7
Other Indirect Taxes	—	0.1	0.2	—	0.3	0.1
Non-Tax Revenues	15.8	15.1	14.8	14.6	30.6	29.7
Postal Revenue	9.5	9.5	10.5	10.5	20.0	20.0
Return on Investments	3.6	3.6	0.4	0.7	4.0	4.3
Other Non-Tax Revenues	2.7	2.0	3.9	3.5	6.6	5.4
Total Ordinary Revenues	229.0	244.7	381.3	383.8	610.3	628.4
Special Receipts and Credits	—	0.8	1.0	6.4	1.0	7.1
Total Revenues	229.0	245.4	382.3	390.1	611.3	635.6
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	60.5	80.5	119.2	88.2	179.7	168.7
National Defence	59.7	79.4	118.3	87.2	178.0	166.6
Administration and General	0.5	0.5	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.9
Naval Service	7.7	6.1	23.8	20.4	31.5	26.5
Army Service	17.1	11.9	10.3	23.6	27.4	35.5
Air Force Service	30.1	56.1	73.8	36.0	103.9	92.4
Defence Research and Development	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.9	3.2
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.1	6.7	6.1
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	—	—	2.9	—	2.9	—
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO	—	—	—	—	—	—
Defence Production	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.9
Civil Defence	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Non-Defence Expenditures	136.0	135.3	159.1	157.4	295.0	292.7
Agriculture	3.4	3.7	5.3	4.6	8.7	8.3
Citizenship and Immigration	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.1	1.9	4.0
External Affairs	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.8
Finance	46.3	49.1	44.8	46.5	91.1	95.7
Administration and General	3.7	4.9	4.0	4.8	7.8	9.7
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interest on Public Debt	39.5	40.3	39.7	40.0	79.3	80.3
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	2.0	2.2	—	—	2.0	2.2
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.7	2.0	3.5
Fisheries	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.2
Justice	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.4
Labour	4.0	4.0	5.6	5.9	9.5	9.9
Legislation	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9
Mines and Technical Surveys	0.8	0.8	2.3	4.5	3.1	5.3

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

	1955	1951	1955	1951	1955-56	1951-55
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare .....	32.3	30.9	35.5	34.5	67.9	65.3
Administration and General .....	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.8
Family Allowances .....	31.3	29.9	31.4	30.0	62.6	59.9
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances .....	—	—	1.9	2.0	4.9	2.0
General Health Grants to Provinces .....	—	—	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7
National Research Council .....	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.3	2.4	2.2
National Revenue .....	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.4	9.3	8.9
Customs and Excise Division .....	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	4.7	4.5
Taxation Division .....	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.6	4.4
Northern Affairs and National Resources .....	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.6
Post Office .....	5.5	5.7	10.1	9.0	15.6	14.7
Privy Council .....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6
Public Archives .....	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery .....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Public Works .....	3.1	2.3	6.1	6.0	9.2	8.3
Administration and General .....	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7
Operation of Public Buildings .....	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.3	4.5	4.0
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings .....	0.8	—	2.2	1.8	3.0	1.9
Engineering Works and Operations .....	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.6
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution .....	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.2
Royal Canadian Mounted Police .....	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	4.8	4.7
Secretary of State .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
Trade and Commerce— .....	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.7	2.6
Administration and General .....	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.9
Statistics and Census .....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8
Transport .....	4.2	5.0	5.4	6.7	9.6	11.7
Administration and General .....	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0
Canal Services .....	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8
Marine Services .....	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8
Railway and Steamship Services .....	1.9	2.6	0.4	1.6	2.3	4.2
Air Services .....	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.5	3.9	4.0
National Harbours Board .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs .....	18.2	17.2	20.8	19.8	39.0	37.0
Administration and General .....	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	2.0	2.0
Treatment Services .....	2.3	2.2	3.7	3.5	6.0	5.7
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances .....	13.7	12.8	14.2	13.3	27.9	26.0
Discharge Benefits and Credits .....	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act .....	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.3
Other Departments .....	2.5	1.9	5.7	2.8	8.1	4.7
Total Expenditures .....	196.5	215.8	278.2	245.6	474.7	461.4
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (—)) .....	+32.5	+29.7	+104.1	+144.5	+136.6	+174.2

68 NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.  
Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.



Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1954	12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1953 M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954 J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922
D	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883
1955 J	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823	779
F	11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	819	3,037	3,921	255	685	706
M	13,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927	827
A	12,278	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,910	256	848	768
M	13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashied in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1953	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.70	11.88	14.74
1954	175.2	1.27	0.49	5.08	3.37	46.78	74.66	8.37	5.76	12.92	16.53
1953 A	158.0	1.09	0.33	3.94	3.39	44.19	66.20	8.41	4.84	11.66	14.00
M	160.0	1.07	0.33	4.49	3.36	42.40	66.64	8.38	5.38	12.49	15.47
J	175.9	0.96	0.43	4.23	3.12	49.42	73.90	8.53	6.04	13.24	16.08
J	163.3	1.14	0.51	4.10	3.25	43.56	71.51	7.32	5.85	11.26	14.84
A	140.5	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.20	38.39	56.26	6.99	5.70	10.63	14.47
S	138.0	1.27	0.38	4.08	3.04	38.01	56.68	6.47	5.07	9.79	13.19
O	156.0	1.15	0.44	4.40	3.00	43.03	65.23	7.98	5.39	11.46	13.94
N	187.1	1.30	0.58	4.74	3.86	50.46	81.10	8.87	7.20	12.97	16.03
D	180.2	1.31	0.58	4.69	3.51	46.42	76.46	9.43	6.79	15.03	16.00
1954 J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
A	174.9	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
M	179.3	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
J	187.2	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.41	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
J	179.9	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
A	157.1	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
S	156.3	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.11	5.04	10.36	15.29
O	171.4	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87
N	203.8	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02	19.87
D	194.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93	20.11
1955 J	180.2	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18	16.18
F	192.2	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13	18.08
M	220.6	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23	19.11
A	207.7	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18	18.25
M	215.5	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. \*Monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to several company changes in the manner of reporting new business. On a comparable basis, the Canada total in May, 1955 was 11% above that of May, 1951. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1953		8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1954		9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.87
1953	M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
	A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.61	2.66	2.83
	M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
	J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
	J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
	A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
	S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
	O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
	N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
	D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954	J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
	F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
	M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
	A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
	M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
	N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06
	D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
	F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.02	19.42	2.82	3.78
	M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	27.93	20.09	3.65	4.18
	A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	27.18	19.81	2.75	4.61
	M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	27.36	20.20	3.08	4.08

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1954	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1952 3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955 1st	29.88	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92

<sup>(1)</sup>Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal <sup>(1)</sup>		Provincial <sup>(1)</sup>		Corporations			Total <sup>(2)</sup>		Governmen of Canada Short Term Debt <sup>(3)</sup>
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1953	2,033	1,591	391	160	446	1	138	+309	+981	1,400
1954	3,400	3,766	496	199	564	48	183	+429	+360	1,530
1952 2nd	10	70	83	84	254	6	48	+212	+150	1,400
3rd	5	58	87	18	64	1	31	+34	+50	1,500
4th	797	710	106	35	146	22	74	+94	+251	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	156	43	178	—	43	+136	+235	1,550
2nd	11	75	88	31	104	—	30	+75	+68	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	72	1	27	+44	+35	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	97	59	92	—	37	+55	+645	1,400
1954 1st	201	596	212	32	187	1	25	+163	-53	1,400
2nd	850	919	123	50	157	12	66	+104	+108	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	94	92	—	26	+67	+79	1,465
4th	2,149	2,095	98	22	128	35	67	+96	+226	1,530
1955 1st	—	83	156	51	75	6	45	+36	+58	1,590

**Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS												PRE- FERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index							Mining Index					
Industrials				Utilities			Total 27 stocks	Gold- 22 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	Total 32 Stocks		
Total 99 stocks	Total 78 stocks	Machinery and equipment 11 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 7 stocks						
1935 39 = 100												
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	399.3	157.2	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3	
1954	181.2	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2	
1953	M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	395.9	160.4	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9	
	J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	388.1	157.5	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0	
	J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	408.6	157.9	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8	
	A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	411.4	154.6	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3	
	S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	397.8	148.1	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0	
	O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	400.8	149.0	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0	
	N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	417.9	149.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6	
	D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.1	420.4	146.4	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7	
1951	J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	434.5	149.1	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6	
	F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	447.9	151.9	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6	
	M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.1	440.0	153.3	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4	
	A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0	
	M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.1	162.4	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7	
	J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7	
	J	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.1	480.1	169.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3	
	A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0	
	S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.1	170.1	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4	
	O	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.1	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1	
	N	199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	97.0	65.6	168.7	175.4	
	D	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4	
955	J	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6	
	F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0	
	M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2	
	A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4	
	M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1	
	J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

**Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES**  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	MANUFACTURING										
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemical	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
	Million dollars										
1953	643	53	343	49	7	83	89	32	24	65	69
1954	604	61	304	43	4	85	67	24	26	65	72
1953 3rd qtr.	754	75	413	53	29	105	96	38	27	60	58
4th qtr.	709	81	391	49	31	111	89	39	26	55	42
1954 1st qtr.	698	78	416	35	31	114	111	41	32	48	54
2nd qtr.	784	88	431	47	16	128	114	43	29	69	53
3rd qtr.	686	86	359	39	3	117	89	32	27	67	58
4th qtr.	632	94	319	40	3	114	72	26	19	61	44
1955 1st qtr.	575	79	302	22	6	86	90	33	22	55	66
2nd qtr.	718	68	382	55	7	77	121	35	26	68	67
3rd qtr.	704	59	354	48	11	73	99	30	26	84	64
4th qtr.	643	52	357	47	11	89	94	41	24	56	55
1955 1st qtr.	601 <sup>(1)</sup>	58	329	47	14	67	95	33	25	57	69
2nd qtr.	748 <sup>(1)</sup>	62	392	50	7	93	117	36	28	71	77
3rd qtr.	671 <sup>(1)</sup>	51	346	50	6	81	81	29	25	77	66
4th qtr.	550 <sup>(1)</sup>	39	303	49	1	92	61	28	19	54	63
1955 1st qtr.	540 <sup>(1)</sup>	47	296	38	7	60	93	24	21	56	72
2nd qtr.	657 <sup>(1)</sup>	67	332	47	3	88	82	28	26	63	79
3rd qtr.	638 <sup>(1)</sup>	64	309	45	4	89	52	25	29	75	72
4th qtr.	579 <sup>(1)</sup>	65	279	42	2	101	40	18	26	64	66
1955 1st qtr.	570	80	285	25	11	75	65	23	27	67	72

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all manufacturing companies less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (including government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco,

(3) Includes Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(4) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

(5) For 1953 and 1954, these totals do not equal the sum of the totals for the individual groups. It is estimated that total profits before taxes may exceed the sum of the totals for the individual groups by about \$11,000,000 per quarter in 1953 and \$14,000,000 per quarter in 1954. Although the totals have been adjusted by these amounts it is not possible to allocate the differences to the individual groups.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.



**Table 66. COMMERCIAL FAILURES\***  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

	FAILURES <sup>(2)</sup>				LIABILITIES INVOLVED <sup>(2)</sup>					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1953	138	54	30	54	2,735	111	1,502	689	237	166
1954	190	81	35	71	1,429	86	2,569	1,253	390	131
1953	A	122	44	25	53	89	1,791	755	132	139
	M	97	37	21	37					
	J	132	60	25	47					
	A	120	53	24	13	53	1,493	774	139	233
	M	136	60	21	52					
	S	138	51	31	53					
	O	205	76	51	78	52	1,546	741	489	130
	N	167	60	28	79					
	D	158	60	43	55					
1954	J	196	86	39	71	122	2,549	2,039	625	251
	F	238	104	43	91					
	M	246	109	45	92					
	A	192	88	31	70	40	3,293	1,007	639	72
	M	146	61	33	52					
	J	201	85	33	83					
	A	152	53	29	70	119	2,170	999	161	114
	M	165	68	33	64					
	S	170	70	29	71					
	O	190	86	32	72	62	2,263	968	114	89
	N	191	81	31	79					
	D	191	82	35	74					
1955	J	220	90	40	90	113	3,052	1,032	509	217
	F	211	78	40	93					
	M	230	85	37	108					

\*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding-Up Acts. <sup>(1)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. <sup>(2)</sup>In the Bankruptcy Act of 1919, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

**Table 67. MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges				Toronto Stock Exchange						
			Dividend Payments <sup>(1)</sup>	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to <sup>(2)</sup> quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values		
												Million dollars	Thousand shares
1953	3.68	1.69	46.56	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.21	71.1	20.36		
1954	3.15	1.44	48.99	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	45.7	0.17	64.6	27.38		
1953	F	3.65	1.47	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26	
	M	3.65	1.51	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83	
	A	3.66	1.53	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30	
	M	3.69	1.57	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33	
	J	3.72	1.69	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73	
	J	3.72	1.75	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13	
	A	3.73	1.81	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17	
	S	3.75	1.91	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60	
	O	3.72	1.94	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62	
	N	3.67	1.90	14.13	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56	
	D	3.61	1.88	94.95	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.55	
	1954	J	3.55	1.86	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46
		F	3.44	1.75	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60
		M	3.27	1.62	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.74
		A	3.10	1.58	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60
		M	3.06	1.60	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53
J		3.09	1.57	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.53	
J		3.11	1.38	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	40.2	0.14	38.6	28.97	
A		3.00	1.32	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	38.8	0.13	53.1	28.82	
S		3.01	1.21	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	37.7	0.12	62.8	30.39	
O		3.01	1.18	44.15	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	43.7	0.14	87.8	30.31	
N		3.05	1.17	16.79	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	64.5	0.20	125.9	31.79	
D		3.05	1.08	99.70	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	56.0	0.17	109.2	33.87	
1955		J	3.09	0.99	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.08
		F	2.94	0.90	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.84
		M	2.96	1.13	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13
		A	2.92	1.23	42.48	25.61		2,758		54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49
	M	2.96	1.24	19.03	26.40		2,026		63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33	
	J	2.94	1.36	86.04			2,361				172.3	40.41	

<sup>(1)</sup>As reported by Financial Post. <sup>(2)</sup>Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. <sup>(3)</sup>As of end of month. Annual data are for month averages.  
Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1953 and 1954 are provisional.







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**AUGUST 1955**

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

# CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

AUGUST 1955

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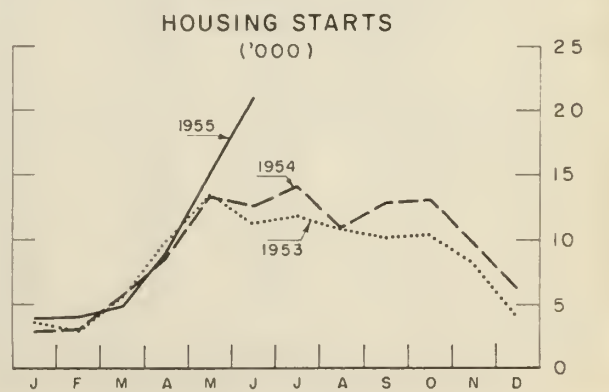
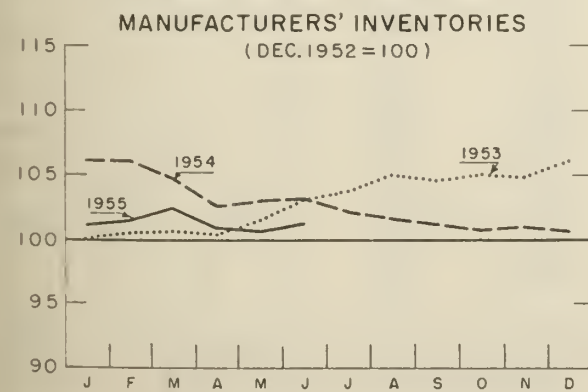
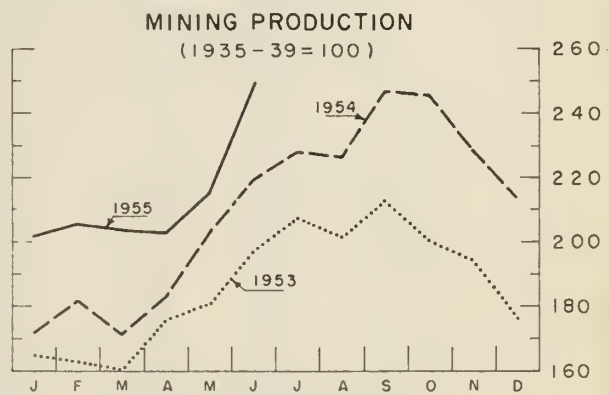
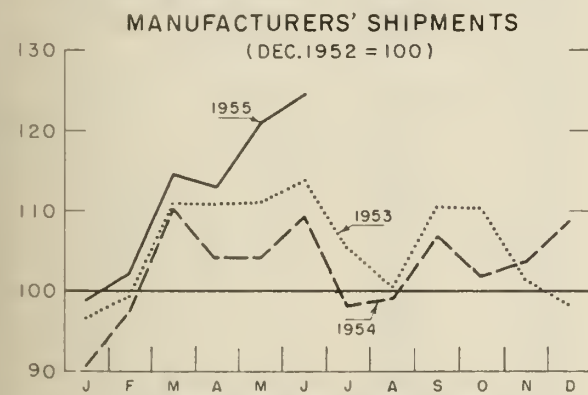
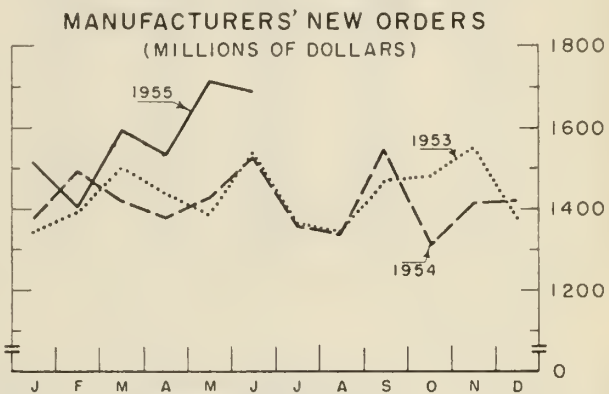
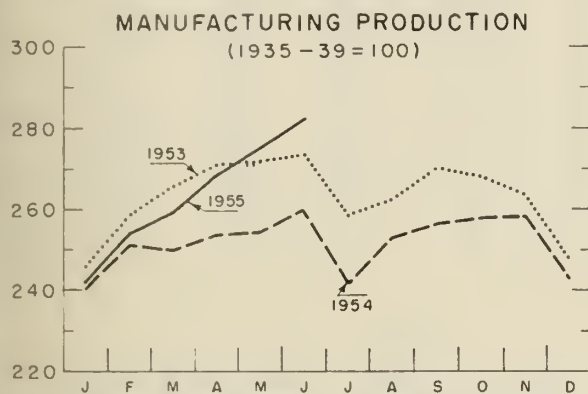
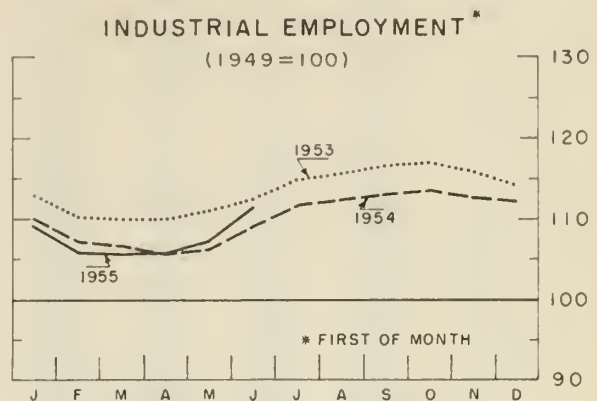
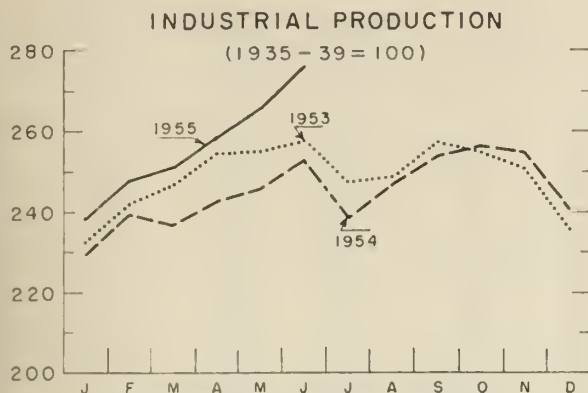
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# Current Economic Conditions

## COMPARISON OF SELECTED INDICATORS





## COMPARISON OF SELECTED INDICATORS

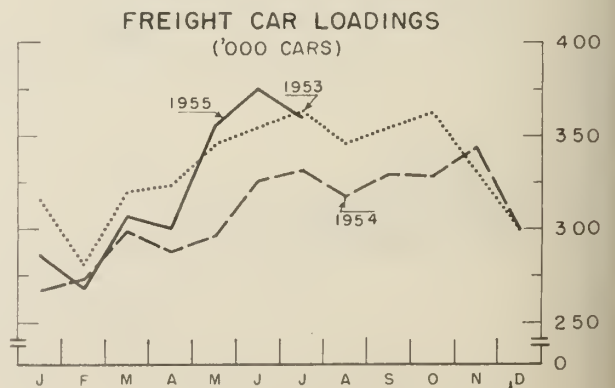
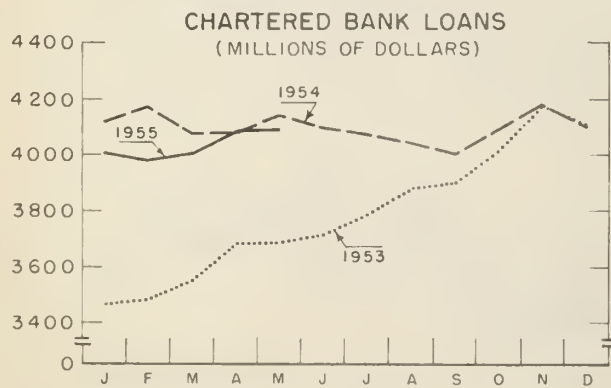
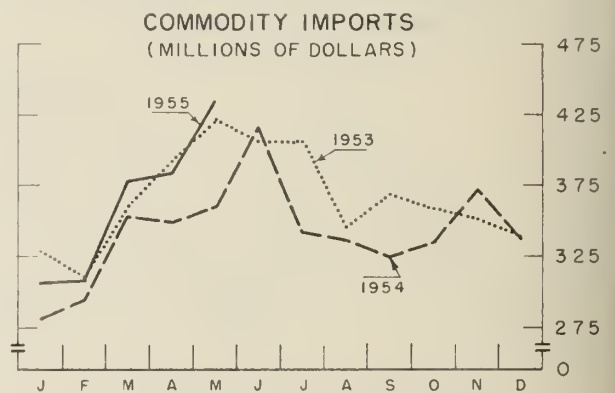
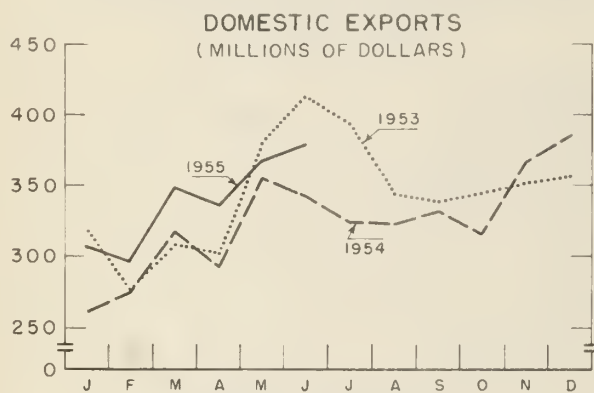
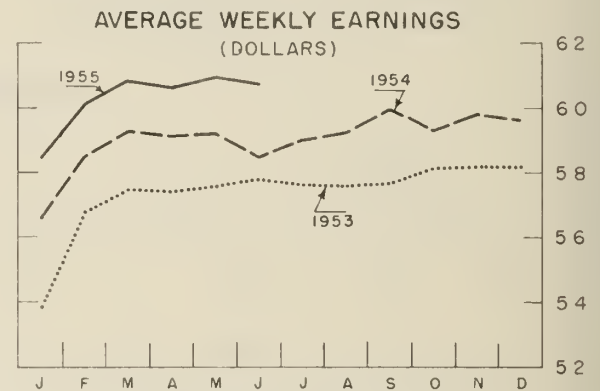
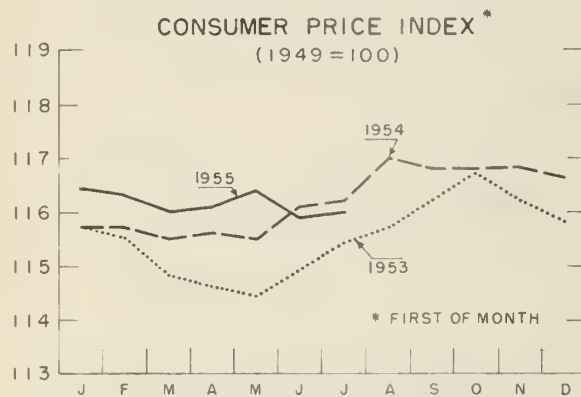
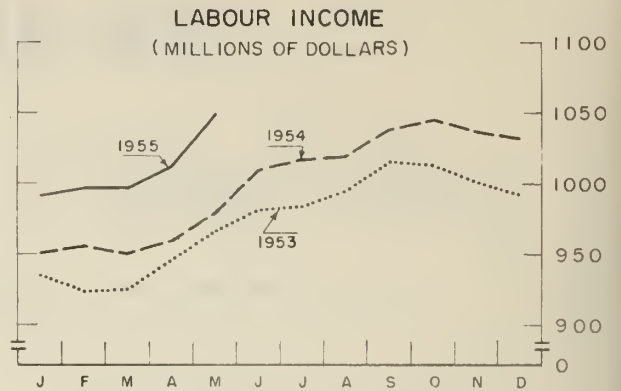
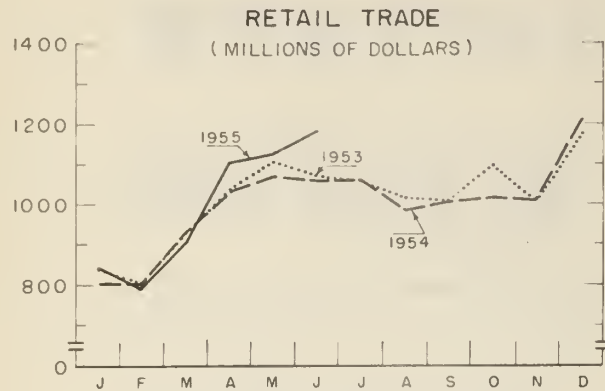


Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION								EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint <sup>(1)</sup>	Power by Central Electric <sup>(1)</sup> Stations	Motor Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands		1949 = 100		
1953	248.4	338	42.2	343	480	5,457	40.5	113.3	123.7	104.2	135.8
1954	244.6	364	50.5	266	499	5,761	29.2	107.7	115.0	101.4	140.8
1953 A	254.6	369	44.4	362	480	5,741	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
M	254.8	367	44.6	369	480	5,757	50.5	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
J	257.5	361	44.2	352	463	5,265	50.6	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
J	247.1	367	45.6	323	491	5,181	49.5	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
A	248.6	328	42.9	339	485	5,089	21.4	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
S	257.1	334	39.2	329	467	5,089	36.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
O	254.5	284	38.0	362	511	5,510	36.8	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
N	250.6	272	34.5	333	473	5,448	20.4	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4
D	235.5	274	35.5	306	473	5,718	35.5	110.9	120.0	103.1	138.4
1954 J	229.1	293	35.7	299	476	5,634	40.2	108.0	118.6	98.9	140.4
F	239.4	311	37.0	267	458	5,153	45.1	108.3	118.5	99.5	140.4
M	236.8	369	53.4	249	515	5,766	45.4	108.3	118.2	99.6	140.6
A	242.4	358	55.9	256	500	5,653	46.6	107.9	117.7	99.4	141.0
M	245.6	384	55.7	260	497	5,929	38.2	107.3	116.7	99.1	141.8
J	252.5	377	52.1	272	491	5,675	30.3	107.7	116.7	99.9	142.2
J	238.5	381	53.1	260	504	5,478	26.3	108.8	116.2	102.4	141.6
A	246.7	370	53.7	242	503	5,447	13.5	108.0	114.4	102.5	140.9
S	253.7	374	47.3	247	491	5,510	8.9	108.3	112.4	104.9	139.5
O	256.0	380	54.7	279	526	6,131	12.1	108.1	111.7	105.0	139.7
N	254.4	385	52.3	287	522	6,206	17.3	106.3	109.7	103.4	140.5
D	240.6	385	55.1	275	500	6,556	26.1	105.4	109.4	102.0	141.2
1955 J	238.2 <sup>r</sup>	366	52.6	317	491	6,547	28.9	103.2	108.7	98.5	142.8
F	248.0 <sup>r</sup>	351	50.2	321	479	5,973	33.1	103.6	109.5	98.6	142.7
M	251.8 <sup>r</sup>	372	53.4	385	539	6,635	50.4	105.7	113.3	99.1	143.5
A	259.2 <sup>r</sup>	370	50.3	361	519	6,363	54.0	106.5	114.9 <sup>r</sup>	99.3	144.3
M	265.2 <sup>p</sup>	383	51.2	379	521	6,640	58.4	107.3	116.0	99.8	145.4
J	275.7 <sup>p</sup>				508	6,090		109.2	118.2	101.5	
Percentage of								Value of Retail Trade		Index of Wholesale Sales	1935-39 = 100
	Civilian Labour Force <sup>(2)(1)</sup>	Civilian Labour Force Seeking	Paid <sup>(3)</sup> Workers Work <sup>(4)(7)</sup>	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register <sup>(5)</sup>	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed <sup>(6)</sup>	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Department stores		
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		
1953	5,383	2.5	3.3	223.4	976	10,005	8,389	50,910	1,010.5	85.4	362.2
1954	5,426	4.3	5.6	315.7	999	9,358	8,862	60,897	996.6	88.3	363.6
1953 A	5,299	3.2	4.1	215.2	949	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,034.3	79.8	366.6
M	5,380	2.1	2.8	143.1	969	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,106.1	85.6	375.9
J	5,447	1.7	2.2	119.8	984	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,070.4	79.5	379.8
J	5,576	1.6	2.2	110.9	987	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,057.0	65.8	379.6
A	5,569	1.7	2.2	111.3	998	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,012.7	70.0	368.8
S	5,454	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,018	10,848	8,643	72,484	1,006.9	86.7	409.0
O	5,407	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,016	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,095.5	97.0	399.4
N	5,371	2.8	3.7	238.5	1,001	10,111	10,608	59,944	1,003.9	112.2	361.7
D	5,330	3.6	4.7	391.0	992	9,029	11,715	43,327	1,172.2	141.6	343.3
1954 J	5,297	5.3	6.9	494.8	950	7,679	8,315	24,177	800.4	62.5	294.1
F	5,285	6.0	7.7	512.6	955	7,967	6,116	27,115	801.4	65.6	312.8
M	5,291	6.1	7.9	511.7	950	8,700	5,896	60,870	928.9	79.7	357.6
A	5,312	5.8	7.5	338.4	958	7,779	6,774	67,587	1,029.4	86.1	356.7
M	5,413	4.0	5.3	247.8	980	8,552	8,424	70,896	1,067.6	84.7	369.6
J	5,483	3.4	4.5	199.5	1,009	9,643	6,047	75,545	1,056.9	84.4	390.9
J	5,577	3.1	4.1	188.9	1,017	9,929	8,383	73,055	1,057.8	67.0	371.2
A	5,591	3.1	4.1	191.3	1,019	9,946	7,718	75,783	982.6	73.7	378.1
S	5,505	3.1	4.0	187.7	1,038	10,913	8,615	61,574	1,003.3	88.9	402.1
O	5,482	3.3	4.3	209.1	1,044	10,709	13,039	71,903	1,016.4	96.3	387.8
N	5,438	4.0	5.1	274.5	1,037	11,074	11,246	63,543	1,006.5	118.6	385.3
D	5,435	4.6	5.9	431.8	1,032	9,407	11,392	58,713	1,207.9	152.3	357.1
1955 J	5,366	6.8	8.6	543.4	991	8,574	9,037	28,299	838.7	69.0	305.3
F	5,391	7.0	9.0	578.6	996	8,018	7,544	31,154	793.6	67.4	324.6
M	5,400	7.4	9.5	563.3	997	8,913 <sup>r</sup>	7,732	53,101 <sup>r</sup>	901.0	81.2	366.0
A	5,450	6.0	7.7	318.5	1,013	8,589 <sup>p</sup>	8,594	77,511	1,103.4	89.8	369.1
M	5,537	3.8	5.0	209.7	1,049	11,385 <sup>p</sup>	8,332	96,047	1,120.9	93.3	399.3 <sup>r</sup>
J	5,615	2.8	3.6	157.1		12,139 <sup>p</sup>	10,989	85,590	1,181.0	90.7	416.2

<sup>(1)</sup>For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively.<sup>(2)</sup>Data exclude Indians

Reservations. Data includes Newfoundland.

<sup>(3)</sup>For purposes of this comparison, persons without jobs and seeking work have been added to the total of paid workers with jobs.<sup>(4)</sup>Includes only those not at work and seeking work.<sup>(5)</sup>Includes supplementary benefit claimants from December to March. Newfoundland included as of April, 1949.<sup>(6)</sup>Conversions are included with annual data only.<sup>(7)</sup>Annual figures are survey averages.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government <sup>(1)</sup>		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres <sup>(2)</sup>	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
				General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues			
1949=100			1935-39=100			Million dollars				1935-39=100		
1953		115.5	123.9	220.7	221.6	343	365	361	363	11,451	160.3	119.6
1954		116.2	121.7	217.0	210.4	323	341	363	366	12,339	181.2	101.7
1953	A	114.6	124.7	219.5	221.7	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
	M	114.4	124.7	220.0	224.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
	J	114.9	124.6	221.5	226.6	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
	J	115.4	124.6	221.0	226.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
	A	115.7	124.4	222.2	218.7	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
	S	116.2	123.2	221.2	214.0	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
	O	116.7	122.9	220.4	213.7	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
	N	116.2	122.5	218.7	210.0	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8
	D	115.8	122.0	219.0	211.9	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3
1954	J	115.7	121.5	219.8	214.6	261	280	309	356	10,901	157.4	115.0
	F	115.7	121.2	219.0	214.0	275	293	328	351	10,884	163.2	112.7
	M	115.5	121.0	218.6	211.9	316	353	..	..	12,689	165.0	104.7
	A	115.6	121.1	217.9	210.7	292	348	216	245	11,760	173.6	100.2
	M	115.5	121.0	218.2	214.8	355	360	246	390	12,176	179.5	99.7
	J	116.1	121.6	217.8	214.8	342	416	385	320	13,662	180.5	99.7
	J	116.2	122.0	217.4	219.6	324	341	333	362	12,125	182.3	97.9
	A	117.0	122.0	215.8	208.4	322	335	312	322	11,178	187.0	97.3
	S	116.8	122.2	215.3	204.6	331	325	381	296	11,363	189.5	97.9
	O	116.8	122.2	214.3	201.7	314	333	316	344	13,891	190.2	98.1
	N	116.8	122.2	214.8	204.2	365	372	330	330	13,626	199.5	98.8
	D	116.6	122.3	215.3	205.3	385	337	410	364	13,809	206.8	98.9
1955	J	116.4	122.1	215.7	207.0	306	307	313	391	12,068	207.3	99.7
	F	116.3	122.4	217.4	206.7	297	308	325	305	11,065	214.7	96.8
	M	116.0	122.6	217.4	203.7	349	376	..	..	13,423	213.7	95.9
	A	116.1	123.1	218.5	212.7	336	383	196	229	12,278	216.5	95.2
	M	116.4	123.2	217.8	213.3	367	434	278	382	13,616	222.1	96.2
	J	115.9	124.3	218.7	212.2	378	..	418	351	14,077	237.1	95.7
	J	116.0	124.6	218.4	209.8	..	..	..	..	13,772	246.5	96.6

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

(2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

		Production		Consumption		Unem- ployed <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Imports <sup>(2)</sup>	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Prices		Wag Rat	
		Index of Industrial Production	Coal <sup>(1)</sup>	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool <sup>(4)</sup>	Insured Workers Registered	Volume Index	Whole- sale	Interim Retail Prices	Week	
		Weekly Average										
		1948 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	1950 = 100	1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 1947 =	
1953		121	4,300	339	7.00	40.7	307	112	98	323.5	140	131
1954		129	4,298	356	7.66	38.5	249	114	104	325.3	143	142
1953	M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439			323.6	140	131
	A	117	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416			328.3	141	131
	M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378	116	96	326.1	140	131
	J	118	4,159*	338*	6.65	42.7	335			325.4	141	131
	J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307			324.7	141	131
	A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1	327	112	97	322.3	140	131
	S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323			321.4	140	131
	O	131	4,597	355	7.90	43.4	340			321.0	140	131
	N	133	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	358	114	106	322.9	140	131
	D	121	4,251*	339*	7.40*	37.5	359			321.4	140	131
1954	J	128	4,591	360	7.54	38.9	415			321.2	140	131
	F	130	4,605	357	7.79	37.5	430	113	103	321.6	140	131
	M	132	4,609*	365*	7.96*	42.7	382			324.1	141	131
	A	124	4,189	368	7.53	37.6	353			325.2	142	14
	M	133	4,591	374	8.50	41.4	321	115	104	326.3	141	14
	J	128	4,212*	372*	6.95*	39.1	269			327.7	142	14
	J	117	3,522	263	7.10	38.6	249			328.1	145	14
	A	113	3,637	326	6.61	26.7	268	113	103	324.7	144	14
	S	133	4,315*	372*	8.01*	41.6	264			323.9	143	14
	O	138	4,598	374	8.37	38.8	281			324.4	144	14
	N	139	4,586	377	8.22	40.3	293	114	104	326.2	145	14
	D	130	4,132*	355*	7.39*	38.5	289			330.7	145	14
1955	J	134	4,408	381	7.66	39.4	336			332.6	146	14
	F	139	4,518	394	7.91	39.8	318	130	116	333.6	146	14
	M	141	4,614*	395*	7.64*	46.9	307			330.5	146	14
	A	132	4,114	393	6.58	38.5	296			329.5	147	15
	M	139	4,290*	402	7.15	40.5	256	119	101	327.9*	147	15
	J		4,171*	364*			243			331.4	150	15

2 \*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months  
Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.



Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

Index of Industrial Production					Labour Force		Construction Contracts Awarded	Passenger Automobiles	Manufacturing					
Manufactured Goods					Employed	Un-employed	Million dollars	Thousands	Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period		
Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable											
1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons									Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
53	134	136	153	118	61.9	1.6	1,454	510.1	23.4	24.9	45.9			
54	125	127	138	115	61.2	3.2	1,648	463.2	22.4	23.4	43.3			
53	A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	595.8	24.9	25.5	44.8		
	M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	548.3	25.2	25.5	45.3		
	J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	585.7	24.7	25.3	45.7		
	A	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	596.9	23.9	25.8	45.8		
	S	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	512.7	22.1	25.0	46.3		
		133	135	152	117	62.3	1.3	1,742	476.2	22.0	24.9	46.3		
	O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.8	21.8	24.6	46.1		
	N	129	131	146	115	62.3	1.7	1,394	378.9	21.0	23.8	46.2		
	D	126	127	142	112	60.7	2.3	1,300	389.6	21.3	23.4	45.9		
	54	J	125	127	141	113	59.8	3.1	1,152	454.6	21.5	23.5	45.6	
		F	125	126	139	114	60.1	3.7	1,221	446.7	21.6	23.5	45.3	
		M	123	125	135	114	60.1	3.7	1,528	531.5	21.9	23.6	45.0	
A		123	125	134	115	60.6	3.5	1,692	534.7	22.3	23.7	44.5		
M		125	126	136	117	61.1	3.3	1,925	497.1	21.9	23.2	44.3		
J		124	125	135	116	62.1	3.3	1,733	507.1	22.0	23.3	44.2		
J		123	124	134	114	62.1	3.3	1,837	451.7	21.4	23.2	43.4		
A		123	125	135	114	62.3	3.2	1,573	445.3	21.9	23.1	43.1		
S		124	126	137	115	62.1	3.1	1,816	301.0	23.3	23.0	42.9		
O		126	128	139	117	62.1	2.7	1,965	221.2	22.9	22.5	43.2		
N		128	130	142	118	61.7	2.9	1,499	498.2	23.1	24.0	43.3		
D		130	131	143	119	60.7	2.8	1,829	669.9	24.8	24.1	43.3		
55	J	132	133	145*	121*	60.2	3.3	1,504	635.5	24.6*	24.3	43.2		
	F	133	134	147	121	59.9	3.4	1,581	677.7	24.8	24.6	43.3		
	M	135	136	148	123	60.5	3.2	2,135	791.3	26.5	26.0	43.3		
	A	136	138	151*	125*	61.7	3.0	2,322	753.4	26.1	26.0	43.3		
	M	138	140	153	127*	62.7	2.5	2,185	721.1	27.7	26.7*	43.5*		
	J	139 <sup>p</sup>	141 <sup>p</sup>	153 <sup>p</sup>	128 <sup>p</sup>	64.0	2.7	2,255		27.8	27.2	43.7		
	Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices <sup>(4)</sup> 402-480				
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Exports including re-exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted	1935-39 = 100					
	53	286.2 <sup>r</sup>	110.1	114.4	1.77	1,312	914	27.2	112	123	189.0			
	54	287.6 <sup>r</sup>	110.3	114.8	1.81	1,256	851	28.7	111	124	226.7			
	53	A	285.5 <sup>r</sup>	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,393	1,013	26.5	111	125	190.0		
M		286.6 <sup>r</sup>	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,451	902	27.1	117	127	189.6			
J		288.2 <sup>r</sup>	109.5	114.5	1.77	1,383	933	27.4	115	128	182.8			
J		288.9 <sup>r</sup>	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,357	908	27.6	113	130	185.5			
A		287.6 <sup>r</sup>	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,187	840	27.8	112	131	187.3			
S		287.9 <sup>r</sup>	111.0	115.2	1.79	1,256	926	28.0	107	128	179.2			
O		288.9 <sup>r</sup>	110.2	115.4	1.79	1,253	814	28.6	111	128	183.4			
N		287.3 <sup>r</sup>	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,247	849	28.8	113	127	187.5			
D		285.9 <sup>r</sup>	110.1	114.9	1.80	1,353	907	29.5	113	123	190.7			
54		J	285.2 <sup>r</sup>	110.9	115.2	1.80	1,092	834	28.7	107	120	195.4		
		F	286.3 <sup>r</sup>	110.5	115.0	1.80	1,183	809	28.1	109	118	199.6		
		M	286.3 <sup>r</sup>	110.5	114.8	1.79	1,125	862	27.8	105	121	204.9		
	A	286.4 <sup>r</sup>	111.0	114.6	1.80	1,426	957	28.1	111	120	212.1			
	M	286.7 <sup>r</sup>	110.9	115.0	1.81	1,400	829	28.4	108	121	219.8			
	J	286.7 <sup>r</sup>	110.0	115.1	1.81	1,473	946	28.7	112	122	221.8			
	J	287.1 <sup>r</sup>	110.4	115.2	1.80	1,291	822	28.7	111	124	231.1			
	A	286.7 <sup>r</sup>	110.5	115.0	1.79	1,155	824	28.7	112	124	236.4			
	S	287.9 <sup>r</sup>	110.0	114.7	1.81	1,111	781	28.9	107	125	238.5			
	O	288.4 <sup>r</sup>	109.7	114.5	1.81	1,264	763	29.0	113	124	243.5			
	N	290.8 <sup>r</sup>	110.0	114.6	1.83	1,245	839	29.2	114	124	252.2			
	D	293.4 <sup>r</sup>	109.5	114.3	1.83	1,312	942	30.1	117	124	264.5			
55	J	292.2 <sup>r</sup>	110.1	114.3	1.84	1,168	870	29.8	118	123	268.8			
	F	293.2 <sup>r</sup>	110.4	114.3	1.85	1,231	850	29.5	112	121	278.1			
	M	295.7 <sup>r</sup>	110.0	114.3	1.85	1,341	1,018	29.9	113	123	277.5			
	A	298.9 <sup>r</sup>	110.5	114.2	1.86	1,262	871*	30.7	119	123	286.2			
	M	301.4	109.9	114.2	1.87	1,308 <sup>p</sup>	952 <sup>p</sup>	31.6	117	124	285.0			
	J	301.2	110.3	114.4	1.87			32.5	116	128 <sup>p</sup>	300.7			

<sup>(1)</sup>Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes army civilian supply exports. <sup>(3)</sup>Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. <sup>(4)</sup>Standard and Poor's Corporation. Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 4.—POPULATION, (1) BIRTHS, (2) MARRIAGES AND DEATHS (2)  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS (3)

CANADA (4)											
Population						Immigration					
Population	Increase From Previous Date	Births	Deaths	Net Natural Increase	Total Immi- gration	British	From U.S.A.	From Northern Europe	From Other Areas	Marriages	
Thousands						Number					
1953	14,781	351	34,735	10,615	24,120	14,072	3,923	782	5,723	3,645	10,903
1954	15,195	414	36,074	10,287	25,787	12,852	3,716	843	4,880	3,414	10,553
1953	14,649	25	33,086	11,734	21,352	5,627	1,576	747	1,525	1,779	5,572
J			30,851	10,612	20,239	5,242	1,505	702	1,493	1,542	6,362
F			35,322	12,026	23,296	12,068	3,286	794	5,439	2,549	4,188
M	14,692	43	34,858	10,737	24,121	16,118	5,849	814	7,035	2,420	8,976
A			36,822	10,650	26,172	20,905	6,529	899	8,872	4,605	11,391
M			35,952	10,295	25,657	18,376	5,277	381	8,362	4,356	16,729
J	14,781	89	36,877	10,191	26,686	19,697	4,793	779	10,261	3,864	15,703
A	14,821	40	35,973	9,927	26,046	14,594	3,593	678	5,825	4,498	15,539
S	14,893	72	35,775	9,728	26,047	12,471	3,165	994	5,055	3,257	14,696
O			34,618	10,585	24,033	18,624	4,817	1,008	7,701	5,098	14,490
N			32,800	10,183	22,617	13,916	4,261	832	4,262	4,561	9,176
D	15,005	112	33,891	10,713	23,178	11,230	2,426	751	2,845	5,208	8,015
1954	15,035	30	32,505	11,347	21,158	8,080	2,654	750	2,182	2,494	6,255
J			32,843	9,621	23,222	6,834	1,731	633	1,961	2,509	6,646
F	15,083	48	39,668	12,167	27,501	13,309	3,497	775	4,267	4,770	6,981
M			34,358	10,238	24,120	16,654	5,363	714	7,131	3,446	6,649
A			35,504	10,113	25,391	23,078	7,326	772	9,636	5,344	9,144
M	15,195	112	37,931	10,163	27,768	17,810	5,368	914	7,577	3,951	11,815
J	15,236	41	37,200	9,525	27,675	15,839	4,473	967	6,662	3,737	15,201
A			37,837	9,612	28,225	14,270	3,187	708	6,571	3,804	13,255
S	15,313	77	37,451	9,535	27,916	10,979	2,512	1,326	4,577	2,564	15,272
O			37,450	10,384	27,066	11,256	3,976	996	3,747	2,537	15,198
N			36,942	10,671	26,271	8,664	3,199	859	2,114	2,492	11,433
D	15,410	97	33,198	10,065	23,133	7,454	1,307	696	2,137	3,314	8,792
1955	15,439	29	36,784	11,264	25,520	5,876 (5)	1,452 (5)	686 (5)	1,443 (5)	2,294 (5)	6,949
J			32,785	11,122	21,663						7,113
F	15,482	43	37,470	11,265	26,205						5,370
M			34,458	9,838	24,620						6,763
A			38,992	11,354	27,638						9,189
M	15,601	119	38,980	10,548	28,432						11,456
J											
NEWFOUNDLAND											
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths								
Thousands	Number										
1953	383	1,066	231	228	106	228	54	77	663	1,523	
1954	398	1,164	254	182	105	228	49	82	673	1,564	
1953	J	1,157	195	304		213	27	84		1,416	
F		975	190	235		198	34	85		1,302	
M		1,105	135	248		213	12	88		1,516	
A		1,065	237	223		218	37	84		1,485	
M		1,046	181	211		275	30	94		1,541	
J	383	1,018	281	205	106	256	90	74	663	1,543	
J		1,150	259	220		245	86	72		1,679	
A		1,127	282	202		224	79	66		1,688	
S		1,191	258	195		253	96	67		1,616	
O		1,121	223	220		206	54	74		1,570	
N		965	297	240		205	70	64		1,455	
D		877	233	230		231	32	74		1,465	
1954	J	2,249	553	415		218	16	74		1,108	
F		1,544	428	184		211	32	92		1,480	
M		642	102	103		222	24	76		1,794	
A		1,231	206	148		240	29	86		1,506	
M		856	167	114		233	42	68		1,673	
J	398	1,030	225	130	105	279	70	86	673	1,620	
J		1,593	366	266		236	81	77		1,363	
A		798	139	130		214	76	88		1,565	
S		969	144	96		233	69	70		1,633	
O		1,701	462	336		233	55	92		1,672	
N		670	135	131		234	58	87		1,671	
D		679	123	131		185	37	88		1,680	
1955	J	1,718	514	414		238	31	64		1,595	
F		1,806	387	271		207	32	73		1,409	
M		860	141	144		211	25	71		1,807	
A		1,194	201	204		215	25	100		1,452	
M		1,292	289	275		256	42	89		1,615	
J	412	833	104	121	108	201	78	80	683	1,584	

4 Note.—Until the end of 1953, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. D. for 1953 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1954 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures population. (4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

(5) Monthly average.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.



Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(3)</sup>—ContinuedMONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1953	448	484	536	1,372	353	386	4,269	10,727	2,997	2,872
1954	447	478	547	1,404	351	357	4,388	10,805	2,830	2,666
1952 N	500	469		1,257	415	401		9,497	1,668	2,742
D	324	494		1,338	273	406		9,859	2,012	2,980
1953 J	290	534		1,342	180	439		10,375	1,094	3,212
F	288	529		1,199	220	400		9,509	1,341	3,018
M	201	537		1,394	118	449		10,972	496	3,264
A	387	479		1,356	276	402		11,208	1,862	2,869
M	414	445		1,361	330	415		11,889	2,938	2,981
J	636	450	536	1,415	507	352	4,269	11,438	5,392	2,846
J	550	458		1,502	489	325		11,285	5,814	2,875
A	685	482		1,474	503	316		10,797	5,141	2,723
S	606	432		1,400	533	328		10,652	4,735	2,497
O	548	516		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724
N	458	434		1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696
D	315	512		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764
1954 J	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825	1,061	2,728
F	287	535		1,192	173	350		10,122	2,197	2,165
M	331	495		1,246	168	334		12,987	1,781	4,473
A	226	442		1,290	210	312		9,828	859	2,543
M	465	570		1,465	277	337		10,293	1,088	2,612
J	500	399	547	1,605	486	387	4,388	10,971	2,078	2,615
J	583	264		1,444	539	327		11,860	4,651	2,407
A	593	582		1,470	452	319		11,367	4,256	2,004
S	778	424		1,295	446	313		11,600	4,652	2,606
O	476	536		1,706	538	386		11,334	5,896	2,701
N	430	496		1,297	378	371		11,909	3,150	2,889
D	374	576		1,548	295	403		9,558	2,296	2,252
1955 J	394	498		1,357	236	362		10,500	1,700	2,801
F	279	491		1,209	229	407		9,258	1,925	3,188
M	287	599		1,308	182	339		10,999	1,578	2,659
A	335	486		1,358	199	364		9,289	760	2,300
M	364	612		1,776	326	459		11,073	1,140	2,849
J	592	515	558	1,306	359	323	4,520	12,332	2,428	2,847

ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1953	4,897	10,814	3,830	3,770	809	1,770	606	585	861	1,975
1954	5,046	11,459	3,745	3,750	828	1,884	562	569	878	2,087
1952 N		9,750	3,903	3,661		1,618	630	493		1,771
D		10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576		1,771
1953 J		10,360	2,135	4,120		1,563	294	645		1,810
F		9,704	2,477	3,613		1,515	324	592		1,756
M		10,980	1,803	4,393		1,824	235	684		1,940
A		10,442	3,427	3,809		1,816	497	596		1,917
M		11,121	4,489	3,795		1,920	711	563		2,141
J	4,897	11,039	5,491	3,678	809	1,836	926	571	861	2,024
J		11,396	4,588	3,498		1,929	757	590		2,227
A		11,253	4,930	3,472		1,953	800	551		2,091
S		11,380	5,220	3,583		1,805	755	523		1,997
O		11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	627	605		1,984
N		10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	609	506		1,903
D		10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	589		1,913
1954 J		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661		1,858
F		10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510		1,797
M		12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530		2,286
A		11,046	2,997	3,750		1,939	362	562		1,951
M		11,125	4,496	3,620		1,988	524	595		2,147
J	5,046	11,962	4,995	3,921	828	1,847	619	550	878	2,372
J		11,310	4,495	3,396		1,847	974	567		2,095
A		12,571	4,496	3,731		1,997	730	565		2,383
S		11,511	5,494	3,347		1,862	716	520		2,050
O		11,551	4,496	3,565		1,811	555	575		2,008
N		11,901	3,996	3,987		1,931	674	577		2,029
D		10,810	2,997	3,870		1,960	571	610		2,071
1955 J		11,957	1,888	4,062		1,781	359	656		1,849
F		10,559	2,568	3,762		1,499	252	496		1,882
M		12,312	1,499	4,161		1,701	303	539		2,166
A		11,189	2,997	3,601		2,025	418	593		2,091
M		12,924	4,495	4,090		1,923	478	587		2,296
J	5,183	12,267	4,496	3,785	849	2,136	778	586	889	2,191



Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(2)</sup>—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1953	599	557	1,002	2,615	844	637	1,230	2,646	942	1,018
1954	572	518	1,039	2,824	826	625	1,266	2,657	917	1,060
1953 J	314	595		2,401	477	701		2,449	566	1,100
F	281	554		2,375	509	642		2,318	698	944
M	168	579		2,652	437	676		2,726	583	1,108
A	454	602		2,639	809	605		2,712	990	1,068
M	525	510		2,783	773	643		2,745	1,000	993
J	954	559	1,002	2,748	1,194	565	1,230	2,635	1,258	995
J	987	555		2,720	1,191	617		2,744	982	981
A	742	569		2,663	1,050	606		2,703	1,327	940
S	489	519		2,729	861	621		2,752	1,143	963
O	1,102	594		2,520	1,089	657		2,751	1,006	1,075
N	746	497		2,575	979	661		2,577	846	1,008
D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,043
1954 J	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,148
F	264	479		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,079
M	262	497		3,420	673	745		2,913	804	970
A	343	514		2,671	562	685		2,656	855	1,196
M	436	608		3,019	773	609		2,705	876	980
J	844	500	1,039	3,209	885	648	1,266	3,036	1,113	927
J	1,001	488		2,722	1,291	575		2,730	1,220	1,158
A	772	527		2,797	787	491		2,675	954	1,175
S	600	495		3,278	1,141	595		3,020	1,232	1,069
O	739	559		2,821	946	669		2,613	1,035	965
N	887	516		2,419	885	721		2,881	840	896
D	433	509		2,266	811	473		2,441	855	1,153
1955 J	325	611		2,933	771	700		2,856	731	1,096
F	281	495		2,472	539	817		2,484	621	1,122
M	195	574		3,237	556	829		2,869	604	1,350
A	335	517		2,964	634	619		2,681	859	1,054
M	436	601		2,911	759	710		2,926	860	1,082
J	693	539	1,066	3,202	866	619	1,305	2,928	1,062	1,133

<sup>(1)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators <sup>(1)</sup>	Other					
Million dollars										
1953	11,706	309	3,800	1,653	1,688	19,156	2,901	2,411	- 19	24,449
1954	11,989	367	3,715	1,058	1,645	18,774	2,914	2,511	-158	24,041
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 1st	2,567	60	842	110	306	3,885	646	487	+ 28	5,046
2nd	2,641	67	959	109	418	4,194	651	527	+ 29	5,401
3rd	2,782	69	1,022	1,414	423	5,710	692	532	+ 3	6,937
4th	2,878	74	940	218	427	4,537	725	574	+ 35	5,871
1953 1st	2,792	70	885	18	348	4,113	691	543	- 8	5,339
2nd	2,902	77	1,024	83	453	4,539	732	601	- 88	5,784
3rd	3,003	79	1,018	1,386	447	5,933	742	603	+ 10	7,288
4th	3,009	83	873	166	440	4,571	736	664	+ 67	6,038
1954 1st	2,855	83	843	42	334	4,157	716	575	- 42	5,406
2nd	2,947	92	965	119	426	4,549	734	639	-100	5,822
3rd	3,074	95	1,002	734	445	5,350	728	630	- 46	6,662
4th	3,113	97	905	163	440	4,718	736	667	+ 30	6,151
1955 1st	2,981	93	901	21	350	4,346	749	613	- 52	5,656
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 1st	10,572	240	3,700	1,964	1,464	17,940	2,668	2,056	+252	22,916
2nd	10,700	268	3,632	1,856	1,584	18,040	2,640	2,096	+176	22,952
3rd	10,900	276	3,736	1,700	1,588	18,200	2,752	2,136	+ 36	23,124
4th	11,300	296	3,984	1,884	1,660	19,124	2,796	2,192	- 84	24,028
1953 1st	11,508	280	3,916	1,652	1,696	19,052	2,868	2,288	+ 12	24,220
2nd	11,736	308	3,884	1,596	1,700	19,224	2,964	2,392	-184	24,396
3rd	11,776	316	3,728	1,640	1,664	19,124	2,940	2,424	+144	24,632
4th	11,804	332	3,672	1,724	1,692	19,224	2,832	2,540	- 48	24,548
1954 1st	11,768	332	3,668	1,148	1,616	18,532	2,904	2,420	+ 16	23,872
2nd	11,936	368	3,708	1,068	1,624	18,704	2,984	2,544	-272	23,960
3rd	12,080	380	3,656	1,008	1,652	18,776	2,884	2,536	-248	23,948
4th	12,172	388	3,828	1,008	1,688	19,084	2,884	2,544	-128	24,384
1955 1st	12,280	372	3,912	1,248	1,688	19,500	3,048	2,580	- 88	25,940

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars										
953	15,125	4,359	1,061	1,706	2,073	+ 549	5,400	-5,843	+ 19	24,449
954	15,676	4,361	1,166	1,676	1,711	- 280	5,136	-5,562	+157	24,041
Seasonally Unadjusted										
951 4th	3,718	931	186	345	422	- 403	1,440	-1,307	- 41	5,291
952 1st	3,230	1,104	126	303	438	- 158	1,234	-1,202	- 29	5,046
2nd	3,577	860	200	381	564	- 193	1,409	-1,368	- 29	5,401
3rd	3,512	1,096	223	450	466	+1,116	1,430	-1,353	- 3	6,937
4th	4,047	1,185	237	420	448	- 455	1,500	-1,477	- 34	5,871
953 1st	3,475	1,162	190	311	522	- 149	1,154	-1,335	+ 9	5,339
2nd	3,786	879	273	412	592	- 48	1,399	-1,597	+ 88	5,784
3rd	3,659	1,186	302	523	520	+1,126	1,478	-1,496	- 10	7,288
4th	4,205	1,132	296	460	439	- 380	1,369	-1,415	- 68	6,038
954 1st	3,593	1,121	206	335	429	- 136	1,089	-1,272	+ 41	5,406
2nd	3,925	874	283	414	508	- 118	1,278	-1,442	+100	5,822
3rd	3,801	1,183	334	491	402	+ 394	1,397	-1,386	+ 46	6,662
4th	4,357	1,183	343	436	372	- 420	1,372	-1,462	- 30	6,151
955 1st	3,736	1,161	246	327	410	- 124	1,205	-1,357	+ 52	5,656
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
951 4th	13,364	3,596	724	1,308	1,832	+ 340	5,424	-5,036	+ 8	21,560
952 1st	13,876	4,164	672	1,500	1,800	+ 608	5,712	-5,168	-248	22,916
2nd	14,244	4,184	776	1,516	1,940	+ 52	5,572	-5,152	-180	22,952
3rd	14,560	4,180	804	1,576	1,956	+ 72	5,428	-5,416	- 36	23,124
4th	14,784	4,452	892	1,624	1,968	+ 508	5,580	-5,864	+ 84	24,028
953 1st	14,936	4,260	1,004	1,568	2,148	+ 672	5,368	-5,728	- 8	24,220
2nd	14,988	4,400	1,052	1,640	2,104	+ 496	5,548	-6,012	+180	24,396
3rd	15,228	4,540	1,080	1,840	2,220	+ 308	5,552	-5,992	-144	24,632
4th	15,348	4,236	1,108	1,776	1,820	+ 720	5,132	-5,640	+ 48	24,548
954 1st	15,376	4,224	1,084	1,676	1,772	+ 172	5,060	-5,472	- 20	23,872
2nd	15,600	4,312	1,092	1,640	1,756	- 428	5,156	-5,440	+272	23,960
3rd	15,812	4,472	1,200	1,716	1,708	- 808	5,148	-5,548	+248	23,948
4th	15,916	4,436	1,288	1,672	1,608	- 56	5,180	-5,788	+128	24,384
955 1st	15,976	4,452	1,288	1,636	1,692	+ 336	5,588	-6,020	+ 92	25,040

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

Gross Domestic Investment										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)										
53	12,927	3,443	832	1,291	1,730	+ 555	4,856	-5,297	+ 16	20,353
54	13,262	3,324	910	1,272	1,426	- 285	4,665	-5,038	+129	19,665
48 4th	2,963	527	188	241	328	- 367	1,121	- 997	- 25	3,979
49 1st	2,423	500	139	181	331	- 130	854	- 856	+ 7	3,449
2nd	2,766	430	206	214	374	- 136	1,020	-1,095	+ 9	3,788
3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	- 953	- 33	4,910
4th	3,073	506	190	248	305	- 407	1,070	- 933	+ 15	4,157
50 1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	- 137	840	- 857	+ 1	3,640
2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	- 56	1,014	-1,086	- 13	4,024
3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	-1,056	+ 78	5,277
4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	-1,211	- 64	4,384
51 1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	-	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943
2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	-1,281	+ 63	4,439
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	-1,237	+ 14	5,737
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	-1,110	- 34	4,221
52 1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	- 225	1,048	-1,045	- 24	4,090
2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	- 226	1,224	-1,231	- 24	4,445
3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	-1,249	- 2	6,243
4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	- 466	1,334	-1,349	- 29	4,807
53 1st	2,975	928	150	236	440	- 176	1,017	-1,220	+ 7	4,357
2nd	3,257	698	215	312	496	- 132	1,255	-1,442	+ 73	4,732
3rd	3,110	934	236	397	431	+1,289	1,337	-1,352	- 8	6,374
4th	3,585	883	231	346	363	- 426	1,247	-1,283	- 56	4,890
54 1st	3,047	859	162	250	359	- 159	990	-1,159	+ 34	4,383
2nd	3,327	660	222	313	423	- 154	1,151	-1,298	+ 82	4,726
3rd	3,199	907	260	376	337	+ 545	1,264	-1,250	+ 38	5,676
4th	3,689	898	266	333	307	- 517	1,260	-1,331	- 25	4,880
55 1st	3,139	868	190	243	339	- 218	1,088	-1,223	+ 42	4,468



Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Per- sonal In- come
Million dollars										
1953	11,706	-390	309	1,658	1,688	1,669	1,460	28	28	18,156
1954	11,989	-395	367	1,085	1,645	1,825	1,601	28	28	18,173
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1951 4th	2,594	- 84	58	286	398	388	250	6	7	3,903
1952 1st	2,567	- 87	60	111	306	357	379	6	6	3,705
2nd	2,641	- 88	67	78	418	401	321	7	6	3,851
3rd	2,782	- 89	69	1,377	423	384	331	7	6	5,290
4th	2,878	- 94	74	316	427	424	329	7	7	4,368
1953 1st	2,792	- 94	70	- 2	348	391	423	7	6	3,941
2nd	2,902	- 97	77	120	453	430	343	8	7	4,243
3rd	3,003	- 99	79	1,308	447	418	344	7	7	5,514
4th	3,009	-100	83	232	440	430	350	6	8	4,458
1954 1st	2,855	- 96	83	48	334	422	473	6	6	4,131
2nd	2,947	- 99	92	130	426	474	381	8	7	4,366
3rd	3,074	- 99	95	709	445	454	371	7	7	5,063
4th	3,113	-101	97	198	440	475	376	7	8	4,613
1955 1st	2,981	-102	93	- 1	350	467	522	6	6	4,322
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 4th	10,176	-336	232	2,076	1,488	1,496	1,080	24	28	16,264
1952 1st	10,572	-348	240	1,924	1,464	1,508	1,280	24	24	16,688
2nd	10,700	-352	268	1,704	1,584	1,540	1,352	28	24	16,848
3rd	10,900	-356	276	1,528	1,588	1,568	1,392	28	24	16,948
4th	11,300	-376	296	2,372	1,660	1,648	1,416	28	28	18,372
1953 1st	11,508	-372	280	1,500	1,696	1,640	1,436	28	28	17,744
2nd	11,736	-388	308	1,720	1,700	1,644	1,444	32	28	18,222
3rd	11,776	-396	316	1,508	1,664	1,696	1,448	28	28	18,068
4th	11,804	-404	332	1,904	1,692	1,696	1,512	24	28	18,588
1954 1st	11,768	-376	332	1,172	1,616	1,760	1,608	28	28	17,932
2nd	11,936	-396	368	1,112	1,624	1,812	1,608	28	28	18,122
3rd	12,080	-404	380	908	1,652	1,840	1,564	28	28	18,072
4th	12,172	-404	388	1,148	1,688	1,888	1,624	28	28	18,562
1955 1st	12,280	-400	372	1,164	1,688	1,952	1,776	24	28	18,882
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Far Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1953	18,156	-1,431	16,725	15,125	1,793	8,578	4,754	1,600	+ 50	1,550
1954	18,173	-1,426	16,747	15,676	1,682	8,880	5,114	1,071	- 145	1,216
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1951 4th	3,903	- 269	3,634	3,718	316	2,364	1,038	- 84	- 457	373
1952 1st	3,705	- 314	3,391	3,230	319	1,831	1,080	161	- 168	329
2nd	3,851	- 368	3,483	3,577	453	2,006	1,118	- 94	- 199	105
3rd	5,290	- 306	4,984	3,512	381	2,078	1,053	1,472	+1,039	433
4th	4,368	- 335	4,033	4,047	435	2,459	1,153	- 14	- 435	421
1953 1st	3,941	- 357	3,584	3,475	425	1,883	1,167	109	- 269	378
2nd	4,243	- 416	3,827	3,786	512	2,078	1,196	41	- 184	225
3rd	5,514	- 322	5,192	3,659	412	2,105	1,142	1,533	+ 881	652
4th	4,458	- 336	4,122	4,205	444	2,512	1,249	- 83	- 378	295
1954 1st	4,131	- 338	3,793	3,593	394	1,953	1,246	200	- 196	396
2nd	4,366	- 388	3,978	3,925	474	2,160	1,291	53	- 84	137
3rd	5,063	- 341	4,722	3,801	397	2,167	1,237	921	+ 452	469
4th	4,613	- 359	4,254	4,357	417	2,600	1,340	- 103	- 317	214
1955 1st	4,322	- 359	3,963	3,736	389	2,004	1,343	227	- 207	434
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 4th	16,264	-1,152	15,112	13,364	1,124	8,176	4,064	1,748	- 40	1,788
1952 1st	16,688	-1,212	15,476	13,876	1,392	8,220	4,264	1,600	+ 384	1,216
2nd	16,848	-1,316	15,532	14,244	1,588	8,264	4,392	1,288	+ 104	1,184
3rd	16,948	-1,368	15,580	14,560	1,656	8,468	4,436	1,020	+ 236	784
4th	18,372	-1,396	16,976	14,784	1,716	8,544	4,524	2,192	+ 224	1,968
1953 1st	17,744	-1,384	16,360	14,936	1,856	8,460	4,620	1,424	+ 28	1,396
2nd	18,224	-1,492	16,732	14,988	1,780	8,508	4,700	1,744	+ 32	1,712
3rd	18,068	-1,444	16,624	15,228	1,788	8,656	4,784	1,396	- 196	1,592
4th	18,588	-1,404	17,184	15,348	1,748	8,688	4,912	1,836	+ 336	1,500
1954 1st	17,936	-1,396	16,540	15,376	1,728	8,720	4,928	1,164	- 220	1,384
2nd	18,120	-1,356	16,764	15,600	1,656	8,860	5,084	1,164	- 212	1,376
3rd	18,076	-1,484	16,592	15,812	1,728	8,912	5,172	780	- 108	888
4th	18,560	-1,468	17,092	15,916	1,616	9,028	5,272	1,176	- 40	1,216
1955 1st	18,884	-1,476	17,408	15,976	1,696	8,964	5,316	1,432	- 64	1,496

<sup>(1)</sup>Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

<sup>(2)</sup>This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.



**Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION**  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

Base period industry weight		Industrial Production		Mining										
		Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals				
				Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum	
		100.00	16.75	11.61					3.21			0.94		
953		248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8	
954		244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5	
953	J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6	
	F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3	
	M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1	
	A	254.6	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5	
	M	254.8	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7	
	J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0	
	J	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3	
	A	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8	
	S	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2	
	O	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2	
	N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7	
	D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7	
	954	J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
		F	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
		M	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
		A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
M		245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0	
J		252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8	
J		238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3	
A		246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3	
S		253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1	
O		256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7	
N		254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3	
D		240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5	
955		J	238.2 <sup>r</sup>	201.9 <sup>r</sup>	122.8 <sup>r</sup>	102.4	109.2 <sup>r</sup>	174.1 <sup>r</sup>	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
		F	248.0 <sup>r</sup>	205.6 <sup>r</sup>	126.9 <sup>r</sup>	108.5	115.1	179.2 <sup>r</sup>	485.1 <sup>r</sup>	100.5 <sup>r</sup>	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
		M	251.8 <sup>r</sup>	203.8 <sup>r</sup>	126.6 <sup>r</sup>	104.0	111.0 <sup>r</sup>	188.1 <sup>r</sup>	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
		A	259.2 <sup>r</sup>	202.6 <sup>r</sup>	132.5 <sup>r</sup>	110.6	111.4	194.2 <sup>r</sup>	386.9 <sup>r</sup>	79.9 <sup>r</sup>	2,319.1 <sup>r</sup>	286.6	271.3	358.1
	M	265.2 <sup>p</sup>	215.7 <sup>p</sup>	137.6 <sup>r</sup>	107.1	106.6 <sup>r</sup>	185.8 <sup>r</sup>	368.5 <sup>p</sup>	83.9		291.3	254.7	476.4	
	J	275.7 <sup>p</sup>	249.7 <sup>p</sup>	145.4 <sup>p</sup>			185.5	468.9 <sup>p</sup>	73.9		316.5 <sup>p</sup>	278.6	545.0	

Manu-  
factures

## NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

base period industry weight		factures	Non- durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages							
		Foods and Beverages		Foods					Dairy Products		
				Foods	Meat Products		Total	Creamery butter			Factory cheese
					Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings					
Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	
	75.67	46.16		14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
93	263.0	224.1		225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2
94	251.4	221.7		226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6
93 F	258.3	214.3		183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
94 M	265.6	221.8		196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
95 A	270.9	227.8		211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
96 M	271.8	230.3		228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
97 J	273.3	231.9		243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
98 J	258.5	219.5		249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
99 A	262.1	230.5		255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
00 S	270.1	235.1		253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5
01 O	268.2	232.5		245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8
02 N	263.8	230.7		243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5
03 D	247.4	210.8		210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6
04 J	240.1	201.9		183.8	164.7	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
05 F	251.0	212.9		184.5	166.4	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5
06 M	249.9	214.6		202.1	173.8	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4
07 A	253.5	218.9		211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4
08 M	254.1	224.9		230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8
09 J	259.9	232.5		251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5
10 J	241.2	213.7		247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6
11 A	252.5	230.8		258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2
12 S	256.2	233.8		253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7
13 O	257.6	233.2		244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9
14 N	258.0	231.8		244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8
15 D	242.4	211.9		207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4
16 J	242.2	208.8		192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8
17 F	253.9	220.5		190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7
18 M	259.4 <sup>r</sup>	222.0 <sup>r</sup>		200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3
19 A	268.7 <sup>r</sup>	231.6 <sup>r</sup>		218.4	180.5 <sup>r</sup>	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2
20 M	274.5 <sup>p</sup>	239.4 <sup>p</sup>		241.1 <sup>r</sup>	198.2 <sup>r</sup>	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9 <sup>r</sup>	171.3	96.5
21 J	282.3 <sup>p</sup>	248.9 <sup>p</sup>		262.5	218.3	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Foods and Beverages											
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages		
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34	
1953	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6	
1954	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3	
1953	J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
	F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
	M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
	A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
	M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
	J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
	J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
	A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
	S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
	O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
	N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
	D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954	J	92.8	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
	F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
	M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
	A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
	M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
	J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
	J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
	A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
	S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
	O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
	N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
	D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955	J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
	F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
	M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
	A	95.9 <sup>r</sup>	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1 <sup>r</sup>	108.3	353.6	299.3
	M	142.8 <sup>r</sup>	172.5 <sup>r</sup>	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6 <sup>r</sup>	197.9 <sup>r</sup>	144.2	394.7 <sup>r</sup>	327.7
	J	185.4	171.1	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.6	201.1	140.5	420.6	392.0

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4 <sup>r</sup>	176.7	107.0	194.0 <sup>r</sup>	143.2	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.8	182.5 <sup>r</sup>	144.1	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2			108.9	189.4	138.0	146.7



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Total	Chemicals and Allied Industries
	0.85	5.38	6.58	Total	Newsprint					
				5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1954	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1953	J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4
	F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2
	M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6
	A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1
	M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2
	J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6
	J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8
	A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5
	S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3
	O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6
	N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7
	D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0
1954	J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4
	F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9
	M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0
	A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4
	M	263.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7
	J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4
	J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3
	A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2
	S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4
	O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2
	N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6
	D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1
1955	J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1
	F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2
	M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	344.3 <sup>r</sup>	184.3	415.9 <sup>r</sup>
	A	356.3	148.1 <sup>r</sup>	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	354.4	191.5	427.4
	M	304.5	144.9 <sup>r</sup>	270.1 <sup>r</sup>	259.8	189.3	226.9 <sup>r</sup>		182.5	306.5 <sup>r</sup>
	J	340.8	142.0 <sup>p</sup>	268.7	249.8	184.4	219.9		182.2	307.3

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products	
	Total	Wood Products	Primary iron and steel				Total	Motor vehicles	Total	
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings			
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1953	323.9	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
1954	297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7
1953	J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	423.4	275.0	245.7
	F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	464.2	354.0	249.4
	M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	485.1	384.6	251.9
	A	338.4	219.2	308.0	365.4	373.2	342.6	495.4	411.6	258.6
	M	336.8	251.8	299.4	331.4	392.1	326.7	484.8	393.8	244.1
	J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	470.0	375.7	241.8
	J	319.6	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	351.6	230.9
	A	311.7	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	173.5	240.3
	S	324.9	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	274.2	243.7
	O	324.2	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	279.9	238.9
	N	315.5	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	155.6	244.9
	D	304.4	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	252.8	229.2
1954	J	299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	316.0	224.4
	F	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	371.2	232.5
	M	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	236.6
	A	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	365.9	247.5
	M	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	296.6	249.0
	J	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	248.2
	J	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	201.7	229.0
	A	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	111.3	243.1
	S	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	253.7
	O	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	261.3
	N	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	270.0
	D	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	264.7
1955	J	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	266.1
	F	306.1	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	262.5
	M	318.0 <sup>r</sup>	250.2	271.5 <sup>r</sup>	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	271.8
	A	326.8 <sup>r</sup>	228.4 <sup>r</sup>	281.8 <sup>r</sup>	351.7 <sup>r</sup>	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0 <sup>r</sup>	293.1
	M	329.4 <sup>p</sup>	249.3 <sup>p</sup>	285.0 <sup>r</sup>	354.7 <sup>r</sup>	410.3 <sup>r</sup>	338.5 <sup>r</sup>	155.9	416.3 <sup>r</sup>	276.0 <sup>r</sup>
	J	334.4 <sup>p</sup>	276.8 <sup>p</sup>	290.6 <sup>p</sup>		410.7	358.9	180.2	410.9	267.1



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES						ELECTRICITY AND GAS				
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallie Mineral Products								
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas	
							Total	Lime				
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63	
1953		229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0	
1954		238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	262.8	164.6	
1953	F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4	
	M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2	
	A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1	
	M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3	
	J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9	
	J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6	
	A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1	
	S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7	
	O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3	
	N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8	
	D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	169.2	
	1954	J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7
		F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1
		M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9
		A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8	183.6
		M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	264.6	161.4
	J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	261.8	157.7	
	J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	244.5	138.7	
	A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	243.1	128.6	
	S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2	140.3	
	O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6	153.6	
	N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3	169.2	
	D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	292.6	174.0	
1955	J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	292.2	128.6	
	F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	282.4	295.2	141.0	
	M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1	129.5	
	A	276.2	482.7	415.4 <sup>a</sup>	403.5	323.8	442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7	124.5	
	M	265.4	463.5 <sup>a</sup>	478.7 <sup>p</sup>	511.6		460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3	113.8	
	J	254.5	454.7	516.4 <sup>p</sup>	522.5				266.7	281.0	109.0	

## LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE														
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	With Jobs									Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in Labour Force	
			Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Paid Workers								
						Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Non-Agricultural					
									Total	Agricultural				
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over														
1953		10,144	5,383	862	4,521	5,246	858	4,387	3,966	113	3,853	137	4.7	
1954		10,300	5,426	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4.8	
1953	April 18	10,110	5,299	846	4,453	5,132	842	4,290	3,863	95	3,768	167	4.8	
	May 16	10,114	5,380	902	4,478	5,265	897	4,368	3,945	108	3,837	115	4.7	
	June 20	10,129	5,447	911	4,536	5,356	910	4,446	4,025	128	3,897	91	4.6	
	July 18	10,146	5,576	1,006	4,570	5,485	1,004	4,481	4,083	146	3,937	91	4.5	
	Aug. 22	10,167	5,569	977	4,592	5,476	975	4,501	4,122	166	3,956	93	4.5	
	Sept. 19	10,182	5,454	908	4,546	5,369	907	4,462	4,122	153	3,969	85	4.7	
	Oct. 24	10,197	5,407	840	4,567	5,295	836	4,459	4,038	119	3,919	112	4.7	
	Nov. 21	10,209	5,371	798	4,573	5,218	795	4,423	4,003	105	3,898	153	4.8	
	Dec. 12	10,217	5,330	777	4,553	5,138	770	4,368	3,935	93	3,842	192	4.8	
1954	Jan. 23	10,232	5,297	772	4,525	5,014	763	4,251	3,822	79	3,743	283	4.9	
	Feb. 20	10,242	5,285	777	4,508	4,970	767	4,203	3,785	83	3,702	315	4.9	
	Mar. 20	10,251	5,291	799	4,492	4,970	792	4,178	3,751	87	3,664	321	4.6	
	April 17	10,261	5,312	833	4,479	5,006	828	4,178	3,767	97	3,670	306	4.9	
	May 22	10,274	5,413	894	4,519	5,195	889	4,306	3,900	124	3,776	218	4.8	
	June 19	10,280	5,483	906	4,577	5,297	900	4,397	3,991	128	3,863	186	4.7	
	July 24	10,293	5,577	1,018	4,559	5,405	1,013	4,392	4,006	154	3,852	172	4.7	
	Aug. 21	10,312	5,591	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	175	4.7	
	Sept. 18	10,330	5,505	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	168	4.8	
	Oct. 23	10,351	5,482	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	180	4.8	
	Nov. 20	10,375	5,438	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	215	4.1	
	Dec. 11	10,394	5,435	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	248	4.1	
	1955	Jan. 22	10,429	5,366	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	363	5.0
		Feb. 19	10,451	5,391	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	379	5.0
		Mar. 19	10,468	5,400	769	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	401	5.0
April 23		10,490	5,450	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	327	5.0	
May 21		10,506	5,537	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,059	124	3,935	213	4.1	
June 18		10,522	5,615	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	157	4.1	

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1953	72	329	70	252	218	35	976
1954	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
1953 M	68	329	72	249	217	34	969
J	74	331	72	253	219	35	984
J A	77	329	76	255	215	35	987
S	79	332	81	256	215	35	998
O	80	336	82	258	226	36	1,018
N	78	331	83	259	229	36	1,016
D	77	327	76	258	228	35	1,001
	71	332	69	257	228	35	992
1954 J	63	322	56	249	225	35	950
F	65	324	54	250	228	34	955
M	60	323	54	248	230	35	950
A	57	322	59	254	231	35	958
M	66	320	67	257	235	35	980
J	72	325	70	264	242	36	1,009
J A	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017
S	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,019
O	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,038
N	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
D	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
	78	325	71	269	253	36	1,032
1955 J	71	318	60	257	250	35	991
F	68	327	57	257	252	35	996
M	59	330	56	259	257	36	997
A	59	336	63	266	253	36	1,013
M	69	340	72	273	258	37	1,049

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.  
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.11	111.7	149.5	68.70
1954	109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.3 <sup>r</sup>	59.85 <sup>r</sup>	109.8	150.6 <sup>r</sup>	70.48
1953 A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.22	111.9	147.0	67.06
M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	58.23	111.9	149.0	68.08
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	56.75	112.1	150.3	68.87
J A	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	57.94	113.7	151.0	68.23
S	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.21	114.7	153.0	68.54
O	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
N	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
D	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J A	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
S	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
O	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
N	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
D	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955 J	109.1	149.2	58.49	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
F	105.8	148.8	60.15	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
M	105.6	150.3	60.86	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
A	105.7 <sup>r</sup>	150.0	60.68 <sup>r</sup>	68.3 <sup>r</sup>	102.0 <sup>r</sup>	59.54 <sup>r</sup>	110.0	154.3	72.01
M	107.4	153.1	60.96	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
J	111.4	158.3	60.76	79.6	116.6	58.43	112.0	157.1	72.07

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.



Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup>			Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.25
1954	107.7	150.0	60.94	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1953 A	112.9	152.6	59.43	124.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.83	105.0	139.0	54.31
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.56 <sup>r</sup>	105.2	138.8	54.13 <sup>r</sup>
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.0	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
F	108.3	150.0	60.60	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
M	108.3	151.2	61.13	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A	107.9	150.8	61.19	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
M	107.3	150.3	61.30	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
J	107.7	149.0	60.54	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
J	108.8	151.7	60.99	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
A	108.0	150.9	61.07	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
S	108.3	150.8	60.87	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
O	108.1	151.8	61.39	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
N	106.3	150.5	61.89	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
D	105.4	149.7	62.07	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
1955 J	103.2	143.5	60.80	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
F	103.6	148.2	62.53	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25
M	105.7	152.5	63.11	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62
A	106.5	154.2 <sup>r</sup>	63.28 <sup>r</sup>	114.9 <sup>r</sup>	166.2	67.88 <sup>r</sup>	99.3	142.3	58.70
M	107.3	156.6	63.81	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
J	109.2	158.7	63.53	118.2	171.2	67.98	101.5	146.3	59.07

MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.32
1954	80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1953 A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.19
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.26
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.57
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.06
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.33
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70
1955 J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64
F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77
M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04
A	84.0	115.4	51.96 <sup>r</sup>	92.3	120.6 <sup>r</sup>	42.15 <sup>r</sup>	101.3 <sup>r</sup>	143.1 <sup>r</sup>	55.00
M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.55
J	85.0	115.4	51.39	89.9	113.0	40.61	107.1	152.1	55.30



Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	109.8	145.8	69.24	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1954	114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1952 D	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.33	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955 J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
A	112.0	157.6 <sup>r</sup>	73.45	99.2 <sup>r</sup>	142.7	69.72 <sup>r</sup>	137.4	198.3 <sup>r</sup>	72.49 <sup>r</sup>
M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
J	117.7	167.4	74.23	102.2	147.5	69.95	138.8	199.5	72.24

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION			
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	135.4	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.57
1954	133.7	185.8 <sup>r</sup>	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
1952 D	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.42
1953 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	61.08
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	61.34
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955 J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
A	131.9 <sup>r</sup>	188.9 <sup>r</sup>	67.67 <sup>r</sup>	120.0 <sup>r</sup>	173.6 <sup>r</sup>	68.98 <sup>r</sup>	88.3 <sup>r</sup>	132.3 <sup>r</sup>	62.07 <sup>r</sup>
M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
J	133.0	192.4	68.31	122.4	178.4	69.51	113.9	166.0	60.40

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Buildings and Structures									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	128.2	188.8	65.45	111.3	141.5	61.09	112.1	152.8	65.16
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76
1953 M	105.1	157.4	65.54	105.1	132.8	60.77	105.9	144.5	65.31
A	106.0	156.6	65.19	105.6	132.0	60.11	106.1	145.7	64.83
M	114.0	166.0	65.75	109.1	139.1	61.21	109.4	147.2	64.64
J	122.9	183.0	66.54	112.2	144.5	61.87	113.4	155.1	65.70
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.80	117.1	158.6	64.71
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.35	117.8	160.2	65.01
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85
O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44
D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09
1955 J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33
F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
A	93.3 <sup>r</sup>	137.7 <sup>r</sup>	65.80 <sup>r</sup>	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3 <sup>r</sup>	71.03 <sup>r</sup>
M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
J	114.7	166.9	64.90	111.1	148.7	64.20	118.9	177.4	71.01

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	113.2	147.7	48.26	122.4	149.2	51.64	108.7	138.4	36.87
1954	114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.3 <sup>r</sup>	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77
1953 M	110.1	141.6	47.81	123.3	145.9	50.32	105.6	132.7	36.55
A	110.9	142.9	47.90	123.3	149.7	51.79	106.3	134.4	36.75
M	109.1	143.9	48.37	122.2	148.8	52.06	105.9	136.2	37.31
J	110.8	145.2	48.45	119.3	146.9	52.01	107.0	138.2	37.23
J	112.0	147.8	48.80	120.1	147.7	51.94	111.1	141.7	36.80
A	111.8	148.3	49.05	120.6	148.7	52.07	113.1	144.2	36.76
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955 J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
A	112.8 <sup>r</sup>	158.2	52.04 <sup>r</sup>	131.6 <sup>r</sup>	175.3 <sup>r</sup>	56.29 <sup>r</sup>	108.6 <sup>r</sup>	150.5	40.34 <sup>r</sup>
M	114.8	161.5	52.29	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
J	116.7	164.4	52.21	132.1	176.7	56.49	113.2	158.5	40.75

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
953	140.9	209.5 <sup>r</sup>	55.54	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
954	128.2	186.1	54.47 <sup>r</sup>	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8
953 M	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6
A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J	144.1	222.4	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
F	113.4	165.8	54.90	127.6	144.80	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	99.9
D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
55 J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
A	113.4	161.3 <sup>r</sup>	53.36 <sup>r</sup>	97.6 <sup>r</sup>	138.4 <sup>r</sup>	47.77 <sup>r</sup>	92.3	127.9 <sup>r</sup>	51.84 <sup>r</sup>	95.0 <sup>r</sup>
M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
J	129.6	183.8	53.22	115.3	162.7	47.55	96.5	130.5	50.63	99.3
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
53	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
54	130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0
53 M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0
A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	150.4 <sup>r</sup>	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	151.0 <sup>r</sup>	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
4 J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1
15 J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8
F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
A	135.3 <sup>r</sup>	53.87 <sup>r</sup>	103.4	146.6 <sup>r</sup>	58.22 <sup>r</sup>	109.8 <sup>r</sup>	155.6 <sup>r</sup>	63.25 <sup>r</sup>	98.5 <sup>r</sup>	134.3 <sup>r</sup>
M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
J	135.1	51.46	110.0	155.1	57.91	112.8	162.3	63.62	104.8	143.0

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.



Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
												Dollars	1949=100
1953		54.87	116.0	152.6	54.54	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34		
1954		56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34		
1953	J	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50		
	F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65		
	M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59		
	A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64		
	M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81		
	J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55		
	J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28		
	A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83		
	S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14		
	O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34		
	N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94		
	D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85		
	1954	J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67	
		F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60	
		M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23	
		A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51	
M		56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24		
J		55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05		
J		56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40		
A		57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79		
S		57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14		
O		56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45		
N		57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05		
D		56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97		
1955		J	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60	
		F	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82	
		M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31	
		A	58.01 <sup>r</sup>	106.1	145.7	56.83 <sup>r</sup>	121.2 <sup>r</sup>	166.7 <sup>r</sup>	61.07 <sup>r</sup>	103.1 <sup>r</sup>	146.3 <sup>r</sup>	64.70 <sup>r</sup>	
	M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82		
	J	58.02	116.9	163.1	57.71	129.7	179.0	61.27	110.3	159.1	65.81		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	110.9	146.1	46.86
1954	118.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1953 J	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.8 <sup>r</sup>	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954 J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
O	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
N	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955 J	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
F	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
M	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
A	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3 <sup>r</sup>	59.04	102.8 <sup>r</sup>	143.7 <sup>r</sup>	49.59 <sup>r</sup>
M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
J	108.5	151.3	49.61	112.5	159.6	59.18	108.0	153.7	50.51

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
153	119.6	161.3 <sup>r</sup>	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
154	120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
153 J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
54 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
5 J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
A	118.4	171.6	64.09 <sup>r</sup>	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0 <sup>r</sup>	141.6	64.98 <sup>r</sup>
M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
J	120.6	175.5	64.34	113.2	161.9	56.26	104.7	147.6	65.36

WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
13	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.1	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
14	93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.8 <sup>r</sup>	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
13 J	111.0	128.2	58.61	105.1	132.9	49.49	103.5	131.0	55.51
F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
14 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
14 J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
M	100.4	148.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
A	103.7 <sup>r</sup>	152.5 <sup>r</sup>	74.11 <sup>r</sup>	99.2 <sup>r</sup>	139.3 <sup>r</sup>	55.70 <sup>r</sup>	102.1 <sup>r</sup>	146.9 <sup>r</sup>	62.98 <sup>r</sup>
M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
J	107.4	164.1	76.99	104.2	146.0	55.55	106.3	153.6	63.30

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products		
	Cents per hour												
1953	153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4		
1954	157.3	161.4	148.4	140.8	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3		
1953	F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4	
	M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3	
	A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7	
	M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9	
	J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5	
	J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8	
	A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6	
	S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1	
	O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4	
	N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7	
	D	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4	
	1954	J	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
		F	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
		M	157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
		A	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
		M	158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
J		157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5	
J		156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4	
A		155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3	
S		155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8	
O		157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6	
N		158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8	
D		158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0	
1955		J	160.6	164.4	149.3	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9
		F	160.3	163.6	147.9	142.7	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4
		M	160.6	164.3	146.3	143.5	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0
		A	160.4 <sup>r</sup>	163.6 <sup>r</sup>	147.4	144.3	155.8	131.8 <sup>r</sup>	126.3	154.8 <sup>r</sup>	128.1	148.8	100.3
	M	160.3	165.3	146.7	145.4	156.7	132.9	126.8	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4	

## MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1953	107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7
1954	110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3
1953 F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.3
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.1
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.4
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.1
A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.1
S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.1
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.1
N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.1
D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.1
1954 J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.1
F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.1
M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.1
A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.1
M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.1
J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.1
J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.1
S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.1
O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.1
N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.1
D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.1
1955 J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.1
F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.1
M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.1
A	112.0 <sup>r</sup>	113.1	98.8 <sup>r</sup>	128.3 <sup>r</sup>	137.0 <sup>r</sup>	116.4	163.8	174.6 <sup>r</sup>	171.8	161.8	176.1
M	112.6	113.3	98.5	129.1	137.7	117.5	163.7	174.5	172.3	162.6	176.1



Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION			
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures		
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment								Motor vehicles	
Cents per hour													
1953		160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	143.7	156.8	
1954		163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3	160.6	
1953	F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	142.3	153.9	
	M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	144.4	155.9	
	A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	145.6	156.8	
	M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0	
	J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1	
	J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9	155.7	
	A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	142.5	156.0	
	S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	157.5	
	O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	160.7	
	N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5	160.7	
	D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3	161.3	
	1954	J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	148.2	163.3
		F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	149.0	183.5	141.9	151.5	165.1
		M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	166.0
		A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	164.0
		M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	163.3
J		166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	161.5	
J		167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5	159.3	
A		164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	156.9	
S		160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2	155.5	
O		154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	156.1	
N		158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7	157.1	
D		159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	159.5	
1955		J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	149.1	162.0
		F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	152.8	163.4
		M	170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	153.5	163.5
		A	169.0 <sup>r</sup>	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9 <sup>r</sup>	145.9 <sup>r</sup>	191.1 <sup>r</sup>	148.8	152.6 <sup>r</sup>	162.5
	M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.0	152.1	145.4	195.0	149.2	151.2	161.7	

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1954	42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
1953	F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
	M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
	A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
	M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
	J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	40.6	41.5	38.5
	J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
	A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
	S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
	O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
	N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
	D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954	J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
	F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
	M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
	A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
	M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
	J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	39.8	34.2
	J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
	A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
	S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
	O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
	N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
	D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7
1955	J	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
	F	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	42.0	41.1	42.7	38.3
	M	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8
	A	42.3 <sup>r</sup>	43.4 <sup>r</sup>	37.8	41.1	41.3 <sup>r</sup>	40.9	41.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
	M	42.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6	40.7
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	40.3	39.8
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	34.7	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	41.6	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.3	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	41.5	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
1955 J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	35.1	34.3
F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.3
M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	40.0	39.6
A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	39.4	38.8
M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.3	38.7	38.9

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries  
FIRST OF MONTH

	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication				
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2
J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.0	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	22.1
A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	21.9
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	22.1
O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2
D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7
1954 J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9
M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3
J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2
A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0
S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	22.3
O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5
D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8
1955 J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	22.9
F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	22.9
M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	22.9
A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	23.1
M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3



Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register <sup>(1)</sup>		Benefit Payments <sup>(2)</sup>				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service <sup>(4)</sup>	
	Regular benefit	Supple- mentary benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of regular benefit during the month		Number of days benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applica- tions for employ- ment	Unfilled vacancies
			Thousands	receiving benefit <sup>(3)</sup>							
					Thousand days		Million dollars			Thousands	
953	208.4	—	89.12	168.6	4,359	13.15	13.28	18.07	921.2	278	35
954	293.4	—	115.23	264.0	6,548	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25
953 J	119.8	—	49.16	90.9	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	180	41
J	110.9	—	49.16	89.7	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	164	37
A	111.3	—	49.27	87.4	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	162	45
S	119.4	—	55.80	92.5	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	171	42
O	153.6	—	65.98	118.7	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	206	28
N	238.5	—	94.64	177.7	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	316	27
D	372.4	18.7	161.72	218.3	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	439	17
954 J	438.2	56.7	197.70	390.7	8,123	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9	543	18
F	432.2	80.4	168.26	427.3	9,807	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563	19
M	413.0	98.7	152.61	431.9	12,460	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568	24
A	338.4	—	108.69	375.3	10,019	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
M	247.8	—	87.47	246.3	6,575	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
J	199.5	—	81.94	168.7	5,051	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
J	188.9	—	71.20	163.4	4,157	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
A	191.3	—	77.15	153.2	3,922	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
S	187.7	—	78.23	158.9	3,975	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
O	209.1	—	84.05	173.0	3,780	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
N	274.5	—	110.74	207.2	4,512	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
D	400.8	30.9	164.66	271.7	6,190	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
955 J	459.7	83.6	206.33	450.4	9,047	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
F	447.8	130.8	159.92	489.5	11,068	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
M	406.7	156.6	154.74	512.5	14,450	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
A	318.5	—	103.11	348.4	10,748	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
M	209.7	—	89.25	251.2	6,302	19.74	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
J	157.1	—	64.87	170.4	4,113	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36

Note.—<sup>(1)</sup>On last working day of month. <sup>(2)</sup>Unless regular benefit only is specified, figures contain supplementary benefit from January 1 to April 15 each year (in 1952 to March 31). <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to February 1955, estimate based on number of payments in week containing last working day of month; since that date estimate based on weekly average of number of payments. <sup>(4)</sup>Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publish- ing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
13	1,324.7	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.6	34.4	—	177.6	1.4	—
14	1,475.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
13 A	29.2	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	0.1	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	8.9	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J A	73.9	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
S	94.6	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.7	—	—
S O	126.3	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.4	—
N	267.6	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	48.0	0.2	—
N D	286.6	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	10.0	—	60.1	0.1	—
14 J	265.3	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
F	157.1	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
M	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	0.8	—	—
A	14.6	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.9	1.9	—
M	25.1	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.3	0.2	—
M J	31.8	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	1.0	1.2	—
J	86.7	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.9	—	0.4
J A	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
S	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
S O	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
N	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
N D	326.8	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
15 J	240.9	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
F	218.1	2.5	—	—	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0	1.2
M	20.1	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
A	14.0	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.2
M	25.9	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
J	40.6	—	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	7.0	16.9
J	47.4	—	—	—	—	7.9	11.8	1.2	2.1	7.5	1.0

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.



Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1953		91.3	9.0	20.7	15.6	36.3	12.0	17.5	664.5	85.8	30.9
1954		117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1953	A	0.1	4.8	3.5	1.3	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
	M	0.7	1.5	3.7	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
	J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
	J	6.1	1.2	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.8	20.8	3.2
	A	6.8	1.4	1.4	7.0	—	—	—	35.3	33.5	1.2
	S	12.5	—	1.1	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.7	6.6
	O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	163.5	7.9	1.1
	N	17.3	—	—	0.1	12.7	—	1.1	173.7	5.0	0.7
	D	17.5	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	178.3	0.1	0.1
	1954	J	4.2	—	—	—	3.5	—	—	121.8	—
	F	0.8	—	0.5	—	0.1	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
	M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.8	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
	A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.5	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
	M	—	1.7	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
	J	3.1	1.4	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.4	1.8	25.6
	J	8.2	9.6	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.5	—	17.5
	A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
	S	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
	O	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
	N	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
	D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
1955	J	0.1	2.2	15.5	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.2	—
	F	—	1.2	5.8	9.6	0.2	—	—	—	—	—
	M	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.4	—
	A	1.2	0.2	—	3.1	0.7	—	—	0.2	0.7	0.2
	M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
	J	1.3	0.5	—	6.1	3.0	—	—	4.2	—	0.8

## PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
1949 = 100									
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8	225.3	203.6	207.4
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	224.2	204.5	203.3
1953 A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	227.0	203.4	208.2
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	..	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	..	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	..	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	228.1	204.9	206.3
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	..	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	221.4	204.8	204.0
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	225.3	204.2	204.1
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	225.8	204.5	201.9
S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
N	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955 J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	220.6	203.9	205.8
F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	225.7	203.8	204.7
M	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39=100										
1953	220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
1954	217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3
1953 M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
A	219.5	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M	220.0	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.4	147.8
J	221.5	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.7	153.1
J	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2	196.8
A	222.2	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7	167.9
S	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6	137.0
O	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2	125.8
N	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2	122.2
D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
1954 J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
F	219.1	200.6	158.9	193.2	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
M	218.7	199.7	173.3	189.3	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
A	218.0	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
M	217.9	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7	491.0	118.5
J	217.6	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	497.4	132.4
J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6	295.3
A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5	290.8
S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0	230.6
O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0	215.4
N	214.9	195.3	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6
D	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7
1955 J	215.7	197.2	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	149.0	445.5	219.7
F	217.4	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	149.0	430.1	234.8
M	217.4	196.8	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
A	218.5	199.0	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	410.3	434.0
M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	387.2	401.9
J	218.7	196.5	161.9	190.4	151.0	181.7	192.9	150.1	393.4	316.4
J	218.4	195.8	163.2	188.0	150.9	181.7	200.2	149.9	389.4	293.9
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1935-39=100										
1953	241.7	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
1954	236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1953 M	238.8	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.3	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	239.3	255.9	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	247.6	254.4	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J	243.5	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
S	245.6	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
O	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
N	239.0	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
D	239.1	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954 J	245.0	260.9	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
F	244.2	267.1	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
M	242.6	269.6	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
A	241.5	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
M	243.9	249.9	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
J	245.0	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
J	240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
A	229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
S	228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
O	221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.3	168.5	261.1	193.3
N	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
1955 J	226.5	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.3	134.0	269.9	189.6
F	226.7	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	230.3	139.2	270.7	185.6
M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.0	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
J	227.9	258.4	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2

The data for 1955 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.B.



Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1953	239.0	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	288.6	286.8
1954	231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9
1953 M	241.6	246.7	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A	240.0	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	239.6	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J	240.1	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	239.1	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A	237.9	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9
S	237.9	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0
O	237.2	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	286.8	287.2
N	236.1	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0
D	235.0	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4
1954 J	234.5	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.4	283.8
F	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1	283.1
A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
M	231.6	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J	231.6	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9
J	231.0	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955 J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
F	226.0	230.6	209.0	156.2	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3
M	227.4	232.8	209.0	154.2	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.3
A	226.3	232.8	198.3	154.2	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	287.7
M	226.6	232.8	195.3	154.2	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	287.2
J	226.9	232.8	195.8	154.2	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	286.9
J	226.9	232.8	196.4	154.2	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2	287.1
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS									NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1953	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	168.6	283.1
1954	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1953 M	424.8	213.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.9	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5
1954 J	409.2	201.8	216.3	266.4	207.3	218.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	211.8	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.7	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	212.3	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1	276.6
O	430.0	200.4	212.4	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5	276.6
N	429.9	199.8	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.4
D	432.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.4
1955 J	435.7	201.2	214.5	253.8	206.3	217.4	233.2	246.0	170.6	276.4
F	437.3	203.7	216.0	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6	303.1
M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	309.1
A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	183.8	331.5
M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.2	332.2
J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.8	240.9	290.2	184.5	332.2
J	443.4	209.5	217.5	259.2	204.8	224.8	240.9	290.2	185.0	332.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gold.



Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1953	269.3	258.9	176.9	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
1954	278.7	260.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.4	210.0	180.8	227.3	233.8	159.4	183.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	175.0	211.1	180.5	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.3	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	175.3	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	174.8	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	179.2	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	179.3	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
S	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O	297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
N	297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
D	297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
1955 J	297.2	277.3	176.4	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.5	184.1	153.8
F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
M	297.2	277.3	174.5	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
M	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9

NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1953	267.1	175.7	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
1954	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1953 J	267.1	177.1	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.3	166.4
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
O	267.1	173.6	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
N	267.1	173.7	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954 J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	167.3
F	267.1	175.4	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
M	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	166.7
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
M	267.1	176.3	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
O	267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955 J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	163.0
F	267.1	177.1	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.8
M	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
A	267.1	177.2	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
J	267.1	176.4	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0

**Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products <sup>(1)</sup>	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials <sup>(2)</sup>	Canadian Farm Products			Farm Prices of agricultural products <sup>(3)</sup>
							Total	Field	Animal	
							1935-39=100			
							1949=100			
							1935-39=100			
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	221.6	179.4	263.8	250.4 <sup>r</sup>
1954	204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	210.4	164.6	256.2	233.4 <sup>r</sup>
1953 M	206.4	228.2	234.2	222.2	124.7	124.7	224.2	185.2	263.2	252.8
J	207.2	230.2	234.0	222.2	124.6	124.6	226.6	184.5	268.7	260.2
J	207.2	229.3	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.6	226.5	187.7	265.3	255.2
A	210.1	229.7	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	218.7	167.6	269.9	247.0
S	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	123.2	214.0	164.3	263.7	242.8
O	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	213.7	162.1	265.3	243.0
N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	210.0	162.1	258.0	236.3
D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	211.9	162.2	261.6	236.8
1954 J	206.4	227.8	224.1	218.2	123.3	121.5	214.6	162.9	266.3	240.0 <sup>r</sup>
F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	122.8	121.2	214.6	163.3	264.7	240.8 <sup>r</sup>
M	204.4	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.7	121.0	211.9	161.7	262.0	239.8 <sup>r</sup>
A	205.8	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.3	121.1	210.7	161.0	260.4	238.1 <sup>r</sup>
M	207.3	224.3	224.3	217.0	121.1	121.0	214.8	161.6	268.0	240.2 <sup>r</sup>
J	206.6	224.3	224.0	217.4	121.2	121.6	214.8	162.3	267.3	241.8 <sup>r</sup>
J	207.4	223.5	224.4	217.2	121.2	122.0	219.6	177.0	262.1	241.1 <sup>r</sup>
A	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	122.0	208.4	168.7	248.2	232.1 <sup>r</sup>
S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	204.6	163.8	245.5	227.4 <sup>r</sup>
O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	201.7	162.9	240.5	219.9 <sup>r</sup>
N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.2	204.2	165.2	243.1	219.4 <sup>r</sup>
D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	205.3	164.6	245.9	219.9 <sup>r</sup>
1955 J	205.0	222.1	225.9	221.0	121.1	122.1	207.0	165.6	248.4	220.9 <sup>r</sup>
F	207.6	223.2	229.0	226.2	121.3	122.4	206.7	167.6	245.8	222.1 <sup>r</sup>
M	206.2	224.1	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	203.7	166.1	241.3	221.0 <sup>r</sup>
A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.5	122.0	123.1	212.7	186.8	238.7	228.2 <sup>r</sup>
M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.2	213.3	183.2	243.4	229.2 <sup>r</sup>
J	210.3	224.1	236.2	232.4	122.1	124.3	212.2	174.3	250.0	229.3
J	210.1	223.7	237.1	233.0	122.3	124.6	209.8	170.0	249.5	

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes gold. <sup>(2)</sup>Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. <sup>(3)</sup>Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western grains prior to August, 1954, are final prices whereas those used since are initial prices for wheat and initial prices plus interim payments for oats and barley. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers, Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

## FUEL AND POWER

**Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION <sup>(2)</sup>			EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>		CONSUMPTION <sup>(2)</sup>				
		Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary	
Million kilowatt hours											
1953		5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296	
1954		5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237	308	
1953	F	5,052	303	5,355	4,808	447	197	5,058	4,681	377	
	M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431	
	A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892	614	
	M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954	567	
	J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274	
	J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198	
	A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116	
	S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136	
	O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167	
	N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163	
	D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176	
	1954	J	5,066	567	5,633	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
	F	4,704	448	5,152	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170	
	M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232	
A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106	406		
M	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177	546		
J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431		
J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254		
A	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059	167		
S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190		
O	5,904	227	6,131	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441	358		
N	5,967	239	6,206	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504	385		
D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799	403		
1955	J	6,308	239	6,547	5,922	625	372	6,174	5,798	377	
F	5,753	220	5,973	5,453	520	326	5,646	5,336	310		
M	6,393	242	6,635	6,054	581	377	6,258	5,913	346		
A	6,163	200	6,363	5,624	739	435	5,928	5,497	432		
M	6,434	207	6,640	5,755	885	525	6,116	5,624	492		
J	5,884	206	6,090	5,615	475	368	5,722	5,496	226		



Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION											
	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1954	5,545	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
1952 D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.74	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954 J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
A	5,511	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
1955 J	6,174	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520
F	5,646	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
M	6,258	24.75	3.79	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
A	5,928	23.94	3.39	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
M	6,116	24.11	3.49	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
J	5,722	66.86	3.31	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE <sup>(1)</sup>
Production							Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>(2)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production
Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
Thousand tons										
1953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	1,939	21	3,178	356
1954	862	205	176	1,243	487	405	1,544	18	2,769	284
1953 A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	1,840	17	2,951	343
M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	2,954	17	4,048	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	2,521	21	3,574	377
A	666	104	63	832	252	351	2,709	22	3,520	377
S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	2,497	15	3,806	346
O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	2,562	24	4,190	366
N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	1,931	22	3,539	359
D	1,039	320	295	1,653	480	679	595	20	2,229	346
1954 J	919	372	335	1,627	478	651	598	17	2,208	325
F	975	233	168	1,376	504	520	670	18	2,028	283
M	916	150	202	1,268	533	357	535	15	1,788	293
A	833	144	144	1,121	490	327	1,339	16	2,445	275
M	787	98	88	973	461	270	2,061	14	3,019	271
J	878	106	84	1,069	524	280	2,011	18	3,061	266
J	786	54	30	870	478	191	1,817	14	2,672	275
A	626	102	69	796	284	273	2,257	19	3,034	272
S	865	211	183	1,258	525	375	2,100	18	3,340	268
O	866	304	247	1,417	501	508	2,278	25	3,671	296
N	959	353	278	1,591	540	577	2,049	28	3,612	301
D	931	329	289	1,548	526	530	817	17	2,348	288
1955 J	881	276	293	1,450	487	479	589	28	2,011	300
F	810*	207	260	1,277*	470	373	605	18	1,864*	301
M	936	222	243	1,401*	560	407	574	72	1,903*	335
A	799*	61	87	946*	489	201	1,878	51	2,773*	330
M	869	81	78	1,028	529	244	2,300	59	3,269	339
J	708	149	79	936	448	221	2,320	26	3,230	330

<sup>(1)</sup>As of April, 1949. Newfoundland data are included.  
ascribed on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1953.

<sup>(2)</sup>Annual computation to 1953 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as  
Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.



**Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales		Industrial and commercial	Sales		Industrial
				Total	Domestic		Total	Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>			Million cu. ft.					
1953	6,623	6,742	8,415	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1954	6,564	8,006	10,078	7,262	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352
1953 M	6,308	6,134	7,058	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
J	7,335	6,809	6,011	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
J	7,734	8,065	5,517	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
A	6,255	8,299	5,746	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
S	6,458	8,235	6,689	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
O	6,044	7,237	8,153	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
N	5,744	7,596	10,254	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
D	5,790	8,078	12,290	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954 J	7,138	8,014	15,186	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
F	5,428	7,617	11,218	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
M	6,784	6,193	11,907	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
A	5,569	5,377	10,425	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
M	5,894	7,161	8,378	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360	335
J	8,225	7,868	7,388	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268	318
J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
A	6,574	9,138	6,927	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282
S	6,793	8,864	7,493	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069	304
O	5,817	8,720	10,223	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329
N	6,324	8,292	11,393	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361	350
D	6,597	9,644	13,656	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464	365
1955 J	5,625	9,956	14,926 <sup>r</sup>	12,598 <sup>(3)r</sup>	5,890	6,708 <sup>r</sup>	1,782 <sup>(3)</sup>	1,104	217
F	5,643	9,108	14,024 <sup>r</sup>	11,981 <sup>r</sup>	5,763	6,219 <sup>r</sup>	1,761	1,062	247
M	7,215	9,532	14,902 <sup>r</sup>	12,693 <sup>r</sup>	5,949	6,744 <sup>r</sup>	1,791	1,066	281
A	6,180	7,584	11,160	10,754 <sup>r</sup>	4,777	5,977 <sup>r</sup>	1,608	944	256
M	7,528			8,034 <sup>r</sup>	3,003	5,031 <sup>r</sup>	1,565	921	259
J				6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837	249

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating.

<sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

<sup>(3)</sup>Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.

**Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Total	Fuels	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils		Light fuel oils	Motor gasoline
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766	5,599
1954	14,121	14,126	13,328	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	13,713	5,843
1952 D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,956	6,465
J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,504	7,273
A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922	6,664
S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560	7,011
O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	13,757	6,622
N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	13,454	5,105
D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	15,091	4,940
1954 J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	14,775	4,007
F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	13,091	3,936
M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	13,656	4,564
A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	12,584	5,005
M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	12,862	6,653
J	15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	12,162	6,774
J	16,087	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	12,663	7,278
A	14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	12,873	7,196
S	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	13,590	6,706
O	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	13,864	6,618
N	14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	15,392	5,911
D	14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	17,047	5,469
1955 J	14,519	15,290	14,283	13,393	6,309	2,595	3,369	15,697	4,603
F	14,108	14,217	13,219	12,427	5,507	2,492	3,192	15,080	4,409

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery			In Market Channels		
	Fuels		Refined Products					
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels								
953	2,981	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
954	2,897	3,562	7,215	4,794	20,328	6,919	17,349	6,247
952 D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717
S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818
O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288	5,422
N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528	6,061
D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
954 J	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342	5,993
F	2,826	4,643	5,880	4,196	21,588	10,473	13,636	5,598
M	2,955	4,358	5,728	3,912	21,868	11,357	11,686	5,473
A	2,763	3,568	6,777	4,441	20,430	10,742	11,553	5,642
M	2,670	2,493	6,303	4,267	21,059	10,093	12,577	5,968
J	2,612	1,917	7,055	4,315	22,270	9,336	13,370	6,181
J	2,608	1,942	8,133	3,963	22,865	8,277	14,744	6,315
A	2,901	1,870	7,775	3,843	23,522	7,654	16,062	6,328
S	2,841	2,652	7,688	3,839	22,921	6,988	16,671	6,243
O	2,813	2,982	7,652	4,257	23,687	6,383	17,074	6,392
N	3,489	4,434	7,342	4,511	22,219	6,342	18,173	6,702
D	3,361	6,109	7,215	4,794	20,328	6,919	17,349	6,247
955 J	2,979	5,998	6,444	4,844	21,185	9,052	15,843	5,986
F	2,828	5,856	6,335	4,975	22,563	10,904	13,345	5,349

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD					
Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production		Exports <sup>(2)</sup>		Production <sup>(4)</sup>		Exports <sup>(5)</sup>	Production		Exports
Total metal content			Refined copper			Production	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Total metal content		Refined lead		
Million pounds												
3		42.2	31.7	39.5	22.0	23.9	24.2	32.3	27.4	27.6	17.1	
4		50.5	35.5	42.1	26.0	26.4	26.5	36.5	29.4	27.7	19.4	
3	M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.2	23.0	32.0	22.4	32.7	14.1	
	J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.4	24.9	30.3	32.8	29.8	26.9	
	J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.6	24.1	23.8	15.2	19.3	3.1	
	A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.8	24.7	27.4	31.8	23.2	17.7	
	S	39.2	25.6	33.8	16.3	24.1	22.5	28.4	21.0	24.8	7.8	
	O	38.0	32.2	36.0	17.9	24.9	23.4	32.2	28.0	25.3	15.1	
	N	34.5	31.1	35.0	18.1	25.5	26.7	38.3	21.2	29.8	13.2	
	D	35.5	25.3	38.2	18.1	24.2	22.5	38.1	25.2	29.8	8.7	
14	J	35.7	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.3	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3	
	F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.6	24.6	33.7	21.7	24.6	15.1	
	M	53.4	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.0	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2	
	A	55.9	29.3	40.8	22.4	25.9	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2	
	M	55.7	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.7	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0	
	J	52.1	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.3	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0	
	J	53.1	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.6	24.2	38.6	40.1	19.3	26.3	
	A	53.7	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.6	28.2	36.9	32.6	22.2	17.3	
	S	47.3	37.0	45.4	28.1	26.9	25.3	34.7	26.4	28.7	20.1	
	O	54.7	31.1	43.3	23.1	27.9	25.8	33.1	22.3	35.2	16.0	
	N	52.3	36.1	46.0	26.7	26.4	25.0	36.7	27.4	30.6	21.6	
	D	55.1	40.2	49.9	27.8	28.7	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6	
15	J	52.6	33.0	45.4	22.2	28.1	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0	
	F	50.2	36.5	43.1	25.8	26.2	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8	
	M	53.4	32.1	50.4	24.8	29.8	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6	
	A	50.3	29.0	48.4	20.6	29.6	32.2	35.7	27.7	26.4	23.9	
	M	51.2	31.2	47.8	21.8	30.5	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8	
	J		37.3	44.0	26.8	29.5	32.6		24.6	26.6	19.8	

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, in lvs, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



Table 24.—METALS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER		
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports	
		Total metal content		Refined zinc								
		Million pounds				Thousand tons						Thousand fine ounces
1953		67.0	58.5	41.8	26.4	448.1	542.5	338	274	2,358	1,693	
1954		62.2	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	611.6	364	321	2,557	1,928	
1953	A	66.8	57.8	40.6	34.1	34.9	328.2	369	301	3,064	2,080	
	M	66.7	70.2	40.8	31.2	728.2	762.8	367	266	2,515	2,031	
	J	68.1	58.1	41.8	29.8	675.1	740.4	361	266	2,497	987	
	J	68.2	61.7	43.8	20.1	787.0	869.4	367	299	2,361	2,169	
	A	65.8	46.0	43.8	17.2	720.6	787.9	328	226	2,018	1,230	
	S	67.3	50.8	42.9	18.8	736.5	800.4	334	269	2,061	1,990	
	O	69.5	54.8	44.0	23.7	619.0	700.7	284	243	2,088	2,034	
	N	61.5	38.5	42.7	21.4	669.1	582.3	272	204	2,207	1,876	
	D	63.3	59.9	44.3	21.6	283.0	313.7	274	415	2,336	1,592	
	1954	J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,553	1,663
		F	50.2	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	311	289	2,050	1,604
		M	57.8	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,314	1,734
A		63.1	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,700	1,447	
M		60.3	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,510	2,554	
J		59.7	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,704	1,498	
J		64.2	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,735	2,419	
A		65.1	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	370	279	2,787	2,002	
S		62.5	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,759	1,655	
O		69.5	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	380	337	2,427	1,681	
N		68.6	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	828.4	385	329	2,793	2,814	
D		72.0	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	385	358	2,347	2,069	
1955	J	73.0	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	109.4	366	296	2,161	1,554	
	F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	1,938	2,286	
	M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,370	1,522	
	A	69.4	65.6	42.6	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,251	2,037	
	M	74.7	58.6	43.2	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,214	1,937	
	J		67.5	41.1	39.2		2,130.0		340		2,234	

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ASBESTOS			GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
Producers' Shipments			Producers' Shipments		Producers' Shipments		Producers' Shipments		Producers' Shipments		Production <sup>(1)</sup>	
Exports			Exports		Exports		Production		Imports		Imports	
Thousand tons			Thousand tons		Thousand tons		Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		Thousand tons	
1953		75.9	73.2	320	1.8	0.6	1,868	1,852	102.4	80.0	25.6	
1954		77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,882	1,863	101.2	80.3	30.9	
1953	A	82.5	70.0	233	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	104.0	72.0	7.0	
	M	82.5	81.5	308	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	108.7	81.7	24.8	
	J	82.8	83.7	393	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	106.3	76.0	27.8	
	J	73.1	71.0	477	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	102.2	76.6	24.0	
	A	72.8	68.1	588	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	90.6	83.5	31.6	
	S	77.8	73.3	444	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	101.7	86.4	29.9	
	O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	113.4	82.5	38.0	
	N	84.2	71.8	296	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	112.4	85.8	47.5	
	D	64.4	80.8	201	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.8	79.5	34.0	
	1954	J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	90.6	77.6	12.2
	F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	94.6	75.4	19.1	
	M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	100.9	75.5	22.3	
	A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	96.0	77.6	12.0	
	M	79.7	87.2	373	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	107.4	78.4	19.0	
	J	79.0	81.9	454	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	109.7	79.8	47.4	
	J	70.4	66.0	449	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	102.8	73.1	34.2	
	A	80.8	74.5	475	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2	81.3	35.5	
	S	90.8	83.6	452	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	99.2	76.4	32.1	
	O	88.6	84.6	474	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1	84.6	38.9	
	N	87.4	76.3	289	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	109.7	93.8	75.1	
	D	71.2	89.8	212	1.2	—	1,655	1,066	96.7	90.4	22.6	
1955	J	61.0	56.2	185	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	101.9	94.1	15.3	
	F	68.5	61.7	165	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	97.7	84.4	15.5	
	M	78.5	73.6	224	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,342	110.5	82.4	9.8	
	A	98.7	77.9	279	1.3	0.1	1,675	1,776	108.2	79.2	10.8	
	M	107.2	102.1	386	1.5	0.1	2,206	2,889	110.0	92.0	34.3	
	J	91.4	95.9			0.1	2,253	3,289		85.2		

<sup>(1)</sup>Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES<sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories All Industries by Components <sup>(2)</sup>					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings <sup>(3)</sup>					
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	All Industries		Consumers' Goods			
							Total		Non-durable	
					Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
Million dollars					December 1952=100					
1953	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	105.7	105.7	106.0	102.2	101.4
1954	4,065.8	1,644.5	1,151.6	1,269.7	101.5	102.2	102.6	103.8	104.3	105.5
1953 M	3,922.4	1,719.8	1,008.6	1,194.0	100.6	110.9	99.5	110.2	94.9	94.7
A	3,924.8	1,701.3	1,026.4	1,197.1	100.3	110.8	99.3	110.9	94.1	99.2
M	3,970.4	1,710.8	1,029.9	1,229.7	101.4	111.0	99.9	109.3	94.1	101.5
J	4,024.6	1,717.9	1,041.3	1,265.4	103.1	113.9	101.7	110.6	95.4	105.3
J	4,055.2	1,745.9	1,044.5	1,264.8	103.7	105.6	102.4	103.9	96.5	103.6
A	4,118.8	1,774.6	1,069.5	1,274.7	105.0	100.5	103.4	99.9	97.9	102.0
S	4,114.0	1,756.5	1,067.2	1,290.3	104.6	110.5	103.8	111.6	99.8	106.9
O	4,126.2	1,746.0	1,055.7	1,324.5	105.0	110.3	104.0	114.8	102.0	113.0
N	4,140.1	1,733.0	1,073.1	1,334.0	104.9	101.4	104.5	103.8	102.1	107.8
D	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	98.2	105.7	101.0	102.2	103.0
954 J	4,233.8	1,706.3	1,183.4	1,344.1	106.1	90.6	105.0	95.0	100.3	94.7
F	4,207.2	1,681.3	1,177.2	1,348.7	105.9	97.4	104.1	100.9	98.9	96.5
M	4,161.5	1,653.6	1,164.1	1,343.8	104.7	110.2	102.5	113.6	97.6	106.8
A	4,097.5	1,609.6	1,166.8	1,321.1	102.5	104.1	100.1	105.8	94.8	101.8
M	4,106.7	1,608.4	1,155.4	1,343.3	102.8	104.0	101.0	102.9	96.0	104.1
J	4,129.1	1,606.4	1,153.5	1,369.2	103.1	109.3	101.8	107.3	97.8	113.4
J	4,089.1	1,610.0	1,125.8	1,353.3	102.1	98.1	101.0	95.3	97.9	103.0
A	4,075.8	1,612.7	1,124.7	1,338.4	101.5	98.9	100.3	98.5	99.9	103.4
S	4,086.0	1,594.6	1,165.0	1,326.4	101.1	106.8	101.5	107.1	102.7	110.0
O	4,061.8	1,593.7	1,154.6	1,313.5	100.7	101.8	101.5	104.6	103.7	109.9
N	4,069.8	1,589.6	1,157.8	1,322.4	101.0	103.6	102.4	106.4	104.8	110.3
D	4,065.8	1,644.5	1,151.6	1,269.7	101.5	101.8	102.6	107.7	104.3	112.0
955 J	4,059.9 <sup>r</sup>	1,671.4	1,176.0 <sup>r</sup>	1,212.5 <sup>r</sup>	101.1	98.7	101.5	103.1	102.3	104.7
F	4,088.9 <sup>r</sup>	1,676.7 <sup>r</sup>	1,204.4 <sup>r</sup>	1,207.8 <sup>r</sup>	101.5 <sup>r</sup>	102.1 <sup>r</sup>	102.0	104.3	101.3	101.5
M	4,118.8 <sup>r</sup>	1,678.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,203.0 <sup>r</sup>	1,237.5 <sup>r</sup>	102.5 <sup>r</sup>	114.5 <sup>r</sup>	102.5 <sup>r</sup>	115.0 <sup>r</sup>	99.2	112.1
A	4,060.8	1,656.1	1,196.4	1,208.3	101.0	112.9	100.2	117.2	96.7	108.9
M	4,053.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,651.6	1,198.3	1,203.4	100.7 <sup>r</sup>	120.9 <sup>r</sup>	100.3 <sup>r</sup>	120.7 <sup>r</sup>	96.6 <sup>r</sup>	116.4 <sup>r</sup>
J	4,079.5				101.3	124.5	101.3	124.2	98.8	121.1

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings<sup>(3)</sup>

Consumers' Goods											
Semi-durable				Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
Invt.		Ship.		Invt.		Ship.		Invt.		Ship.	
December 1952 = 100											
53		104.7	112.1	120.6	115.4	102.4	88.7	109.1	104.2	108.8	148.4
54		95.8	99.8	106.9	102.0	90.9	81.6	105.3	99.2	102.3	145.5
53	M	104.3	137.4	108.9	135.3	99.6	97.1	98.8	109.4	115.5	155.2
	A	105.5	123.1	110.1	139.0	99.2	101.9	99.4	108.9	112.4	137.9
	M	106.0	111.4	112.0	134.5	100.4	94.1	100.9	111.2	117.0	167.8
	J	108.3	106.3	115.2	134.1	100.7	97.6	102.4	113.1	118.8	188.2
	J	108.9	92.4	114.1	117.7	99.4	90.8	104.8	100.1	118.3	176.7
	A	108.3	109.2	116.1	82.0	98.1	76.0	107.5	99.4	123.1	168.2
	S	105.8	124.7	115.9	113.8	98.5	82.9	107.8	109.3	112.9	167.2
	O	102.8	121.8	113.1	113.3	100.8	81.4	110.2	106.5	106.8	144.7
	N	102.8	102.9	116.2	90.8	100.1	82.3	110.7	102.2	101.4	118.7
	D	104.7	88.0	120.6	108.6	102.4	91.0	109.1	92.9	108.8	105.2
54	J	105.5	86.3	121.8	105.7	102.6	72.7	109.8	86.7	112.1	101.1
	F	104.1	101.7	123.4	115.8	104.6	83.4	108.2	89.2	116.1	124.0
	M	102.1	120.3	121.8	130.5	102.0	99.7	106.7	98.8	120.9	140.5
	A	100.6	104.9	119.5	121.0	101.2	90.3	104.3	103.7	118.2	120.7
	M	101.6	91.7	118.8	111.2	98.8	87.9	104.7	104.6	118.5	151.4
	J	102.1	91.9	116.1	103.1	96.0	91.2	104.9	106.7	120.5	180.7
	J	101.5	78.7	111.8	86.3	93.1	80.4	105.1	93.8	118.8	183.1
	A	98.9	98.5	103.7	80.8	91.3	66.5	106.1	100.4	117.0	174.0
	S	96.1	120.2	105.5	82.0	89.7	79.2	105.6	105.8	107.3	171.2
	O	94.0	108.6	105.3	81.0	87.5	69.7	106.2	100.1	103.6	154.2
	N	94.0	102.0	106.3	97.4	86.5	76.0	106.4	103.9	102.0	137.5
	D	95.8	92.7	106.9	108.9	90.9	82.4	105.3	96.2	102.3	107.9
55	J	97.0	95.6 <sup>r</sup>	105.8	105.6	90.6	68.0	105.1	98.2	106.5	127.0
	F	97.7	106.5	111.7	111.9	89.1 <sup>r</sup>	78.7 <sup>r</sup>	103.8	102.3	114.0	132.5
	M	97.5 <sup>r</sup>	119.9 <sup>r</sup>	122.7	119.9 <sup>r</sup>	88.6 <sup>r</sup>	89.5 <sup>r</sup>	104.0	117.2 <sup>r</sup>	123.5	158.5
	A	98.2	106.4	116.9	158.8	89.3	81.4	104.2	113.6	118.7	140.4
	M	99.9 <sup>r</sup>	105.1 <sup>r</sup>	115.4 <sup>r</sup>	153.6 <sup>r</sup>	88.0 <sup>r</sup>	86.6 <sup>r</sup>	103.9 <sup>r</sup>	124.6 <sup>r</sup>	117.1 <sup>r</sup>	190.1 <sup>r</sup>
	J	100.1	106.8	112.8	154.7	87.5	87.8	103.9	123.8	119.1	215.7

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period.<sup>(2)</sup>Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by

gross payments.

<sup>(3)</sup>Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.<sup>(4)</sup>Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and

ve and wire products.

<sup>(5)</sup>Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery.<sup>(6)</sup>Excludes heavy electrical

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS												
Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups <sup>(3)</sup>												
Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel <sup>(4)</sup>		Machinery <sup>(5)</sup>		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus <sup>(6)</sup>		
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
December 1952=100												
1953	103.1	100.5	106.1	119.7	100.1	104.0	103.7	102.0	101.1	104.5	133.2	122.9
1954	94.2	83.2	92.0	107.4	87.5	90.7	97.2	105.1	101.0	97.4	131.7	130.2
1953 A	104.7	107.4	108.3	133.9	100.2	106.0	97.0	111.8	97.4	109.4	108.2	131.9
M	106.1	100.6	109.9	111.7	101.8	107.9	99.2	112.5	98.8	113.9	113.1	122.6
J	107.4	101.6	114.8	97.8	104.3	111.8	101.1	103.1	97.7	115.4	122.8	126.8
J	108.3	87.1	117.1	84.4	106.0	106.5	99.5	89.7	101.6	97.2	128.3	94.3
A	107.4	90.9	117.3	119.6	106.7	104.0	99.8	84.3	103.8	101.4	134.2	94.2
S	106.0	99.9	111.3	150.4	104.9	116.8	100.7	103.0	103.7	104.0	136.1	137.5
O	104.6	97.3	104.6	147.2	104.3	108.3	99.9	105.3	104.2	104.7	133.3	141.8
N	104.0	89.6	103.0	116.9	102.7	101.8	101.6	102.8	105.3	99.4	129.5	143.8
D	103.1	81.0	106.1	86.7	100.1	87.3	103.7	110.4	101.1	89.6	133.2	151.3
1954 J	102.3	79.6	110.4	80.1	100.1	81.6	102.3	86.6	102.9	80.6	134.7	99.4
F	100.5	78.5	108.3	114.3	99.5	82.9	104.3	92.4	101.6	83.1	137.6	112.0
M	98.9	90.6	103.9	147.7	96.8	90.0	104.5	107.3	99.3	96.5	135.9	153.2
A	97.5	80.4	102.3	116.9	94.4	87.2	105.4	106.5	94.9	107.3	136.1	130.3
M	96.7	79.7	105.8	88.9	95.0	89.0	101.8	106.5	95.7	103.3	141.8	122.4
J	96.4	82.3	106.5	88.3	94.0	100.5	98.4	114.1	95.5	105.4	141.4	117.0
J	94.6	69.0	107.9	71.3	94.7	92.5	95.7	100.2	97.4	92.2	140.1	98.4
A	92.7	81.9	105.4	108.4	93.4	98.8	91.6	94.1	100.5	96.0	134.3	118.0
S	93.1	92.9	98.9	143.8	89.8	103.1	90.8	104.7	103.3	100.3	129.8	146.3
O	92.0	88.2	94.8	123.3	90.3	93.3	87.6	107.4	104.2	100.2	127.6	141.6
N	91.3	88.4	92.6	113.8	88.3	89.8	84.0	117.8	102.9	106.1	126.4	171.5
D	94.2	87.0	92.0	92.2	87.5	80.1	97.2	124.0	101.0	98.2	131.7	151.7
1955 J	96.8	90.4	95.0	82.9	87.3	81.9	92.6 <sup>r</sup>	90.3	99.8	104.5	125.0	136.1
F	97.0	97.0	95.8	107.2	86.5	90.7	90.9 <sup>r</sup>	106.2 <sup>r</sup>	99.1	98.6	125.4	140.8
M	96.9 <sup>r</sup>	102.0 <sup>r</sup>	93.4 <sup>r</sup>	132.2 <sup>r</sup>	87.2 <sup>r</sup>	106.1 <sup>r</sup>	87.0	118.4 <sup>r</sup>	97.4	116.6	128.2	160.4 <sup>r</sup>
A	99.5	89.4	92.4	109.6	89.0	102.3	88.5	109.5	96.8	109.5	137.1	141.2
M	101.4 <sup>r</sup>	92.4	94.6	103.2 <sup>r</sup>	90.5 <sup>r</sup>	117.3 <sup>r</sup>	87.5 <sup>r</sup>	127.0 <sup>r</sup>	96.9 <sup>r</sup>	117.5 <sup>r</sup>	141.2 <sup>r</sup>	142.4 <sup>r</sup>
J	101.7	95.5	95.6	98.9	91.7	126.8	86.9	127.7	96.6	112.7	141.2	146.4

## ESTIMATED VALUE OF MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS\*

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Total all Industries	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textile Products (ex. Clothing)	Clothing	Wood Products	Paper Products
Million Dollars										
1953		4,442.8	872.8	53.8	70.9	55.6	175.2	214.5	312.1	392.9
1954		4,331.4	904.9	55.3	67.3	52.6	159.2	199.1	313.4	408.6
1952	4th	4,354.8	901.0	51.3	71.2	54.4	192.3	237.6	273.6	382.8
1953	1st	4,290.1	776.9	48.6	67.5	63.4	199.5	229.1	292.9	368.5
	2nd	4,697.3	884.1	56.1	76.9	58.5	179.1	198.1	340.7	401.3
	3rd	4,458.7	903.0	53.4	73.0	54.7	165.2	226.2	350.6	395.0
	4th	4,324.9	927.3	56.9	66.2	45.8	156.8	204.6	264.2	406.8
1954	1st	4,196.0	829.4	50.6	64.3	59.5	160.0	207.1	273.1	386.6
	2nd	4,472.9	923.9	57.9	68.7	51.4	156.7	176.1	316.9	415.4
	3rd	4,318.6	917.3	52.5	68.9	54.4	155.2	208.6	372.6	408.7
	4th	4,338.0	948.8	60.4	67.4	45.1	165.0	204.4	290.9	423.8
1955	1st	4,424.4	891.9	54.0	72.3	59.5	181.7	203.9	313.4	397.6
		Printing and Publishing	Iron and Steel Products	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Industries
Million Dollars										
1953		135.8	524.8	522.4	310.0	212.0	102.2	202.1	220.4	65.3
1954		145.8	476.1	429.0	288.5	223.1	101.6	211.1	230.3	65.5
1952	4th	125.5	528.0	481.5	298.0	203.7	90.4	208.1	198.2	57.1
1953	1st	128.4	519.8	529.9	314.7	204.5	81.8	180.6	223.1	60.9
	2nd	136.2	568.7	622.6	335.2	220.8	112.2	193.7	245.2	67.9
	3rd	136.9	524.6	479.4	298.2	196.0	112.3	217.8	206.7	65.8
	4th	141.7	486.0	457.6	292.0	226.8	102.6	216.3	206.6	66.7
1954	1st	142.6	450.9	540.4	258.6	208.1	79.4	200.7	224.8	60.2
	2nd	144.9	504.4	498.4	310.6	219.3	111.5	201.2	251.6	64.0
	3rd	146.6	492.3	327.0	284.0	207.6	118.1	214.6	220.7	69.4
	4th	148.9	456.9	350.1	300.9	257.5	97.5	228.0	223.9	68.4
1955	1st	150.2	462.5	455.2	313.8	255.7	76.2	220.8	249.8	65.8

34 \*Estimates based on values of monthly sales, or shipments, as reported by a sample of manufacturing establishments. In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The trend established for each industry is applied to the gross value of shipments universe for the industry from the Annual Census of Industry Survey.



Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ESTIMATED VALUES OF UNFILLED ORDERS<sup>(1)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(2)</sup>

	All Industries		Iron and Steel Industries		Transportation Equipment Industries		Electrical Apparatus Industries		All Other Industries	
	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
Million dollars										
953	2,605.6	1,431.1	451.6	160.6	697.5	139.5	365.4	74.2	1,091.1	1,056.9
954	2,463.1	1,418.2	382.2	152.3	725.5	147.3	341.4	72.2	1,013.9	1,046.2
953 A	3,016.6	1,435.4	634.7	184.9	977.2	167.1	357.0	60.8	1,047.7	1,022.6
M	2,848.1	1,385.2	615.2	166.6	839.2	62.0	386.7	100.2	1,007.1	1,056.4
J	2,793.3	1,538.3	604.9	180.2	811.2	180.3	382.6	66.7	994.6	1,113.0
J	2,667.3	1,351.2	581.2	146.0	746.5	135.9	364.3	39.8	975.2	1,029.6
A	2,612.8	1,352.1	563.3	150.3	721.2	95.5	375.6	71.3	952.6	1,035.1
S	2,538.1	1,471.2	562.1	182.4	690.1	127.9	373.4	73.0	912.5	1,087.9
O	2,475.1	1,479.8	554.0	167.8	665.4	127.3	375.3	79.1	880.4	1,105.6
N	2,604.7	1,548.9	525.3	129.6	611.4	79.4	378.4	79.9	1,089.6	1,260.0
D	2,605.6	1,375.2	451.6	79.9	697.5	256.8	365.4	66.4	1,091.1	972.1
954	2,716.5	1,378.5	444.3	126.5	746.4	209.8	354.4	52.3	1,171.4	990.1
F	2,851.3	1,498.0	430.3	134.8	920.6	354.1	352.6	63.0	1,147.8	944.5
M	2,729.3	1,419.8	425.8	161.8	867.5	153.0	342.8	69.6	1,093.2	1,034.6
A	2,650.1	1,377.8	415.6	152.0	815.8	133.2	332.4	65.6	1,086.3	1,026.1
M	2,620.7	1,426.3	385.2	134.2	814.5	165.1	335.9	73.7	1,085.1	1,051.7
J	2,619.6	1,528.2	376.9	166.8	805.7	145.8	327.2	63.7	1,109.8	1,150.4
J	2,605.2	1,355.7	363.3	150.0	818.0	147.2	326.7	57.2	1,097.2	1,001.8
A	2,559.7	1,338.7	377.0	175.5	787.3	59.7	331.8	74.0	1,063.5	1,028.0
S	2,612.2	1,546.6	383.5	170.5	803.1	122.3	356.9	105.5	1,022.2	1,101.8
O	2,497.3	1,309.4	363.1	135.7	747.8	36.3	349.0	72.6	1,037.3	1,111.4
N	2,465.2	1,416.8	377.7	166.8	724.8	92.9	347.4	88.4	1,015.2	1,068.7
D	2,463.1	1,422.7	382.2	152.4	725.5	147.7	341.4	80.7	1,013.9	1,045.5
955	2,596.9	1,514.4 <sup>r</sup>	401.4	150.3	718.5	137.1 <sup>r</sup>	343.6	79.4 <sup>r</sup>	1,133.4	1,147.7 <sup>r</sup>
F	2,577.3	1,408.3 <sup>r</sup>	469.0	220.4 <sup>r</sup>	683.9	118.9 <sup>r</sup>	318.6	60.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,105.8	1,009.1
M	2,567.3	1,592.5 <sup>r</sup>	489.6	196.5 <sup>r</sup>	672.9	155.2 <sup>r</sup>	329.1	107.6 <sup>r</sup>	1,075.7	1,133.2 <sup>r</sup>
A	2,519.2	1,531.6	496.4	175.9	667.5	213.4 <sup>r</sup>	330.7	87.1	1,024.7	1,055.2 <sup>r</sup>
M	2,537.8 <sup>r</sup>	1,710.5 <sup>r</sup>	527.8 <sup>r</sup>	224.0 <sup>r</sup>	672.0 <sup>r</sup>	212.5 <sup>r</sup>	332.9 <sup>r</sup>	91.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,005.1 <sup>r</sup>	1,182.6 <sup>r</sup>
J	2,483.8	1,688.2	530.6	202.7	638.4	176.5	327.1	84.7	987.8	1,224.4

ESTIMATED VALUES OF SHIPMENTS, UNFILLED ORDERS<sup>(1)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(2)</sup>

	All Industries			Textile and Clothing Industries			Wood and Paper Industries			Non-ferrous Metal and Chemical Industries		
	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
December 1952 = 100												
953	105.7	81.8	90.7	109.9	64.6	93.6	118.4	56.2	73.4	107.9	130.0	114.9
954	102.2	77.3	89.9	95.7	65.9	85.7	120.6	56.8	77.6	104.2	110.0	98.3
953 A	110.8	94.7	91.0	119.4	76.6	95.0	116.2	87.7	69.0	116.3	98.1	108.4
M	111.0	89.4	87.8	105.8	81.7	102.5	125.6	78.2	73.7	119.2	93.9	105.4
J	113.9	87.7	97.5	100.7	91.8	106.1	132.7	73.2	81.6	116.9	89.6	102.7
J	105.6	83.8	85.6	88.5	88.3	73.5	126.6	69.8	78.8	98.3	90.2	99.6
A	100.5	82.0	85.7	105.4	80.7	82.3	125.1	67.3	78.5	100.8	90.7	101.6
S	110.5	79.7	93.2	124.9	67.6	90.8	123.9	69.3	81.2	110.4	88.5	102.8
O	110.3	77.7	93.8	122.3	59.2	96.0	122.8	64.0	75.0	107.9	88.4	106.9
N	101.4	81.8	98.2	102.8	63.4	98.9	110.6	59.1	67.5	103.8	130.3	233.6
D	98.2	81.8	87.2	84.0	64.6	76.6	103.4	56.2	64.3	93.3	130.0	91.8
954	90.6	85.3	87.4	79.9	65.9	73.4	101.8	99.5	97.4	91.2	128.6	86.2
F	97.4	89.5	94.9	96.4	62.7	81.1	108.6	93.7	65.5	95.1	126.2	86.9
M	110.2	85.7	90.0	118.4	53.8	91.6	119.8	92.4	76.0	104.7	120.7	86.8
A	104.1	83.2	87.3	98.6	51.6	84.7	113.3	85.4	67.7	111.7	121.9	114.9
M	104.0	82.3	90.4	84.9	60.4	89.6	120.9	80.5	74.1	115.9	119.8	108.4
J	109.3	82.3	96.9	86.9	66.4	87.2	133.4	85.9	89.7	111.0	118.7	106.9
J	98.1	81.8	85.9	72.1	66.2	64.2	127.5	80.3	77.8	94.4	118.0	91.5
A	98.9	80.4	84.8	95.8	62.9	80.3	132.1	73.4	79.8	101.5	116.6	96.4
S	106.8	82.0	98.0	118.5	57.6	97.6	131.5	74.0	85.0	108.6	116.4	107.4
O	101.8	78.4	83.0	105.9	53.4	87.9	127.2	66.1	76.0	104.4	114.9	99.0
N	103.6	77.4	89.8	101.4	59.3	99.9	123.5	58.2	73.6	110.2	111.7	99.6
D	101.6	77.3	90.2	89.4	65.9	90.4	107.9	56.8	68.3	101.6	110.0	95.4
955	98.7	81.5	96.0	86.6	73.2	88.9	113.3	100.2	104.9	108.1	109.7	106.5
F	102.1 <sup>r</sup>	80.9	89.3 <sup>r</sup>	101.7	71.8	88.9	150.0 <sup>r</sup>	97.4	71.8	107.2	106.2	95.6
M	114.5 <sup>r</sup>	80.6	100.9 <sup>r</sup>	116.5 <sup>r</sup>	65.2	93.7 <sup>r</sup>	130.2	96.1	82.7 <sup>r</sup>	122.2	105.0	117.7
A	112.9	79.1	97.1	99.2	61.5	82.8 <sup>r</sup>	124.3	86.8	73.1	119.4	101.4	107.3
M	120.9 <sup>r</sup>	79.7 <sup>r</sup>	108.4 <sup>r</sup>	97.6 <sup>r</sup>	64.4 <sup>r</sup>	91.7 <sup>r</sup>	139.4 <sup>r</sup>	85.6 <sup>r</sup>	88.7 <sup>r</sup>	131.6 <sup>r</sup>	97.5 <sup>r</sup>	118.5 <sup>r</sup>
J	124.5	78.0	107.0	98.0	67.1	91.9	149.2	85.3	95.6	128.9	96.5	125.2

<sup>(1)</sup> Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported sales to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated total values for each industry at the end of December, 1953. The latter were obtained from a survey of manufacturing firms with a production value over \$50,000.

The sample of firms reporting monthly accounted for 75% of the total estimated Unfilled Orders Value in December, 1953. <sup>(2)</sup> Total New Orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series covers total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, and Quarterly Report on Estimated Value of Manufacturers' Shipments, D.B.S.



Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Tobacco						Beverages				
Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>						Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Production			Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer <sup>(3)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	166.5	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1953 M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	162.7	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	212.0	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	185.9	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	159.1	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	166.5	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955 J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	203.1	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	..	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05

<sup>(1)</sup> Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. <sup>(2)</sup> End of period. <sup>(3)</sup> The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup> Includes bottling of imported liquors.  
Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports		Production		Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
												End of Period	
	Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds													
1953	7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91		
1954	7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80		
1953 M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.90		
A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.90		
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.20		
J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.60		
J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.80		
A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.20		
S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.10		
O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.20		
N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.30		
D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.90		
1954 J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.90		
F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.90		
M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.00		
A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.50		
M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.50		
J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.40		
J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.50		
A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.50		
S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.50		
O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.50		
N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.50		
D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.50		
1955 J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.50		
F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.50		
M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.50		
A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.50		
M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.50		
J		19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	17.07	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.50		

36 <sup>(1)</sup> Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.  
Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

**Table 28.—RUBBER—Concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES <sup>(1)</sup>					RUBBER FOOTWEAR						
Production <sup>(2)</sup>		Shipments		Production					Shipments	Stocks	
				Boots all Rubber							
				Knee, Storm King and Hip					Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Foot-wear	
				Lumbermen's etc.					Over-shoes and Galoshes		End of Period Total

(1) Excludes bicycle tires. (2) Includes small number of imported tires.  
Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

**Table 29.—LEATHER**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS					PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather		
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather	
Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins		
53	525	408	174	72	1,328	4,321	481	717	4,103	2,820
54	545	471	162	71	1,064	4,128	537	826	3,672	2,629
53	401	329	185	75	1,354	4,530	446	684	4,261	2,679
M	415	382	167	60	1,306	4,620	540	597	3,381	3,144
J	429	365	115	55	1,075	2,974	368	561	3,249	1,813
A	401	401	179	94	1,083	3,872	461	721	3,427	1,941
S	446	395	159	74	1,354	3,755	634	673	3,594	2,082
O	439	386	187	90	1,443	4,785	590	829	4,392	2,730
N	479	391	168	95	1,261	4,060	501	782	4,643	2,370
D	525	408	159	75	1,343	4,169	558	933	4,006	2,821
54	524	349	163	72	1,247	4,060	369	1,083	2,892	1,919
J	533	362	159	60	1,171	4,128	433	808	3,462	2,420
F	549	417	172	72	1,221	4,305	471	865	3,409	3,384
M	569	465	160	46	1,233	4,079	460	855	4,245	2,940
A	532	472	166	81	1,108	4,201	453	777	3,664	2,194
M	520	511	169	58	1,187	4,733	522	927	3,477	2,804
J	531	563	100	44	754	2,651	285	326	2,377	1,459
A	513	581	184	65	968	4,366	555	651	3,469	2,485
S	539	592	151	73	990	4,046	631	717	4,319	2,416
O	528	534	154	95	923	3,732	656	946	4,446	2,838
N	500	502	178	81	1,039	4,258	828	923	4,107	3,556
D	545	471	189	102	928	4,981	786	1,034	4,200	3,129
15	538	409	194	99	1,005	4,699	712	950	3,856	2,261
J	505	328	195	87	1,061	4,755	742	790	5,066	2,198
F	557	337	193	89	1,157	5,103	904	875	6,313	2,708
M	553	365	172	102	1,075	3,975	799	864	5,691	1,877
A	520	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	5,301	2,216

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.



Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youthis'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1953	726	1,560	139	569	246	3,239	2,689	550
1954	676	1,472	131	579	239	3,097	2,571	526
1953 M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
O	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217	824
N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768
D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142	455
1955 J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,843	2,609	234
F	682	1,517	125	563	216	3,103	2,775	327
M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214	516
A	691	1,699	123	576	230	3,320	2,838	482
M	712	1,658	136	610	257	3,373	2,803	580

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.  
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric <sup>(4)</sup>	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabri
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	22,052	12,347	1,230	2,003	8,311
1954	12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1953 M	16,198	32,971	16,407	..	13,914	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	..	15,130	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	..	12,548	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	..	12,024	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	..	9,936	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	..	9,666	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	..	13,607	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	..	11,302	1,322	1,875	8,350
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	..	11,302	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	..	10,546	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235	890	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305	6,791
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
M	10,084	33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
J	..	31,812 <sup>r</sup>	15,769 <sup>r</sup>	22,217	13,425 <sup>r</sup>	1,379	2,031	8,431
J	..	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	..	..	..

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.  
Monthly data not available prior to 1954.

<sup>(2)</sup>Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

<sup>(3)</sup>Invoice weight.

<sup>(4)</sup>Revised series.



Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats <sup>(1)</sup>
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
			Thousands					Thousand dozen		
53	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2
54	410.0	174.8	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7
51 4th	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
52 1st	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
2nd	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
53 1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7
3rd	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
54 1st	509.8	286.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
55 1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
CHILDREN'S										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
								Thousands		Thousand dozen
53	237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9
54	219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3
51 4th	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.1	7.7
52 1st	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.6	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
2nd	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.0	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	55.4	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	25.6	12.0
4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	31.0	12.0
53 1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd	172.2	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3
3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
54 1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
55 1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls				
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
				Cotton	Other <sup>(2)</sup>					
	Thousands					Thousand dozen				
53	443.7	208.5	724.5	150.4	22.2	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.9
54	451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9
51 4th	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.8	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.1
52 1st	425.4	155.6	755.1	117.5	15.4	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1
2nd	416.5	123.8	812.8	136.0	12.7	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	117.8	12.9	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
53 1st	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.9
2nd	489.5	129.6	791.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
54 1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
55 1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes children's.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British <sup>(1)</sup> Columbia	
Million feet, board measure											
1953	608.8	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4	337.8
1954	611.3	237.2	0.7	25.0	20.7	84.1	61.2	3.6	8.0	30.0	374.1
1953 A	468.8	166.5	2.2	24.4	23.7	63.7	39.3	3.0	6.1	4.3	302.3
M	683.1	358.8	0.9	43.2	45.4	161.9	95.8	2.5	5.8	3.3	324.3
J	815.7	452.7	1.4	47.0	44.6	205.7	133.8	9.7	2.7	7.6	363.1
J	768.1	414.9	0.9	37.2	42.2	175.1	134.0	6.3	8.2	10.9	353.2
A	739.9	366.9	0.7	17.3	32.9	156.0	138.9	10.5	3.3	7.3	373.0
S	631.6	258.9	1.1	20.5	18.7	100.0	104.6	5.8	1.5	6.6	372.7
O	483.0	166.6	0.7	13.3	10.7	71.4	57.5	3.9	1.4	7.6	316.4
N	369.1	93.5	0.4	10.1	3.7	38.8	22.4	0.5	2.9	14.7	275.7
D	414.3	134.4	0.5	5.6	5.0	36.6	12.4	0.2	5.1	69.1	279.9
1954 J	427.0	194.3	0.4	13.5	18.3	41.8	21.1	0.8	17.5	80.9	232.7
F	546.8	232.4	0.2	20.5	28.4	62.8	16.4	2.6	13.8	87.6	314.4
M	626.0	254.4	0.6	14.2	22.1	74.7	29.3	2.9	20.7	89.8	371.6
A	460.7	146.8	1.2	23.1	17.6	54.2	28.2	5.0	5.8	11.6	313.9
M	613.3	277.2	0.9	45.0	25.8	117.8	76.4	1.1	8.0	2.4	336.0
J	785.9	373.2	1.4	42.4	33.5	164.0	113.4	9.2	3.5	5.8	412.7
J	788.0	366.6	0.7	38.1	32.6	150.9	120.1	4.9	12.7	6.6	421.4
A	767.5	323.5	0.5	25.6	24.7	112.0	143.9	8.8	3.8	4.3	444.0
S	691.9	242.3	0.6	29.8	16.0	86.9	95.9	5.0	3.0	5.0	449.6
O	572.5	157.2	0.4	21.0	12.1	67.8	45.7	2.3	1.1	6.8	415.3
N	496.0	95.2	0.3	15.7	4.4	40.5	22.9	0.5	1.6	9.2	400.8
D	506.2	137.2	0.5	11.2	13.5	36.0	21.4	0.6	4.6	49.5	368.9
1955 J	636.3	222.1	0.4	22.4	24.2	42.7	26.9	2.2	16.0	87.4	414.2
F	634.7	251.2	0.2	29.3	21.9	56.9	25.7	4.7	14.0	98.4	383.5
M	731.7	315.7	1.2	25.7	30.7	74.0	40.3	5.4	18.1	120.5	416.0
A	478.7	147.2	1.1	28.3	18.3	48.2	33.4	3.8	6.0	8.1	331.5
M	681.3	165.6	0.5	18.7	15.0	60.5	63.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	515.7
J	837.3	208.2	0.5	23.6	14.8	83.7	74.8	3.3	3.7	3.9	629.1

WOOD PULP <sup>(2)</sup>					NEWSPRINT					
Production				Exports	Produc- tion	Shipments			Stocks End of Period	
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total			Domestic	Export <sup>(3)</sup>			
Thousand tons										
1953	756.4	426.9	305.2	162.5	479.6	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2	
1954	791.4	439.9	343.1	181.0	498.7	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0	
1953	A	743.2	423.5	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
	M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
	J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
	J	744.7	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
	A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
	S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
	O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
	N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
	D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
	1954	J	751.5	418.3	325.1	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6
F		724.8	401.5	315.3	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
M		821.9	459.5	353.4	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
A		786.8	440.9	337.5	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
M		806.2	446.8	350.7	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
J		793.8 <sup>c</sup>	436.7 <sup>c</sup>	348.6 <sup>c</sup>	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4
J		789.7	442.8	338.7	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7
A		799.8	444.8	346.0	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0
S		785.1	431.1	345.7	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6
O		836.6	461.1	366.8	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7
1955	N	821.7	459.5	353.9	194.6	522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9
	D	779.4	438.2	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0
	J	784.7	433.2	343.6	164.7	490.8	466.3	32.2	434.0	149.6
	F	759.6	415.2	336.9	160.4	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8
	M	864.5	470.8	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9
	A	823.7	452.1	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0
	M	849.0 <sup>c</sup>	461.3 <sup>c</sup>	379.1	233.9	521.3	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3
	J	830.0	445.5	376.0	212.8	507.8	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint. <sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. <sup>(2)</sup>Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. <sup>(3)</sup>Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.



Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES  
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
		Thousand tons									
153		24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8	
154		11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4	
152	D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8	
153	J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0	
	F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5	
	M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7	
	A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2	
	M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5	
	J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5	
	J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6	
	A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5	
	S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8	
	O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4	
	N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4	
	D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0	
54	J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0	
	F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8	
	M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1	
	A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3	
	M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3	
	J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6	
	J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9	
	A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2	
	S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6	
	O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1	
	N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3	
	D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0	
55	J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2	
	F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1	
	M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4	
	A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6	
	M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5	
		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
		Thousand tons									
3		2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2	12.6	388.9
4		1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	208.7	105.9	5.1	319.7
2	D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9	384.5
3	J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5
	F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
	M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
	A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
	M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
	J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3
	J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9	361.8
	A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2	370.1
	S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5	382.3
	O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9	409.4
	N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8
	D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
14	J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
	F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
	M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
	A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
	M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
	J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
	J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
	A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
	S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
	O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
	N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
	D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
15	J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3
	F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3
	M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4
	A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	38.3	419.4
	M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	39.1	1.4	282.1	150.4	46.4	478.9

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.



Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
		Pig <sup>(1)</sup> Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Export	Domestic	Imports <sup>(3)</sup>
Thousand net tons										
1953		251.0	12.8	343.0	334.1	8.9	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1954		184.5	9.2	266.2	259.5	6.7	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2
1953	M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
	J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
	J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
	A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
	S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
	O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
	N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
	D	220.5	8.8	306.0	296.1	9.9	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954	J	215.0	8.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
	F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
	M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
	A	194.3	9.3	255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
	M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
	J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
	J	174.4	9.0	260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
	A	166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
	S	156.4		247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6
	O	181.9	9.7	279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
	N	210.5		287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
	D	185.6		275.1	269.3	5.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7
1955	J	199.5	7.5	316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
	F	215.1		321.2	314.7	6.6	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
	M	275.7		384.6	376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0
	A	272.2	11.1	360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
	M	284.1 <sup>r</sup>		378.9	371.8 <sup>r</sup>	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7 <sup>r</sup>
	J	274.5			381.9					

<sup>(1)</sup>As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. <sup>(2)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange. <sup>(3)</sup>Since 1946 imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. <sup>(4)</sup>Monthly average. Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							Domestic Sales Financed	
						Imports less Re-exports			Total Supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Sales <sup>(2)</sup>				
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Total		Exp.	Dom.			
Thousands														Number
1953		40.50	40.08	10.09	10.05	30.41	30.03	4.43	34.84	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203	
1954		29.18	29.65	5.68	5.82	23.50	23.83	3.20	26.71	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508	
1953	M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.14	2.36	40.78	14,978	
	J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.23	3.00	37.23	14,920	
	J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866	
	A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747	
	S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968	
	O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932	
	N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255	
	D	35.48	35.08	7.34	8.46	28.15	26.62	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682	
	1954	J	40.22	40.31	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	18.98	0.45	18.53	6,755
		F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.37	0.58	23.79	8,065
		M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.08	0.62	36.46	12,764
		A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	40.04	0.82	39.22	13,779
		M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	38.06	1.96	36.10	13,970
		J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.42	0.52	31.90	13,801
		J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.93	0.91	28.02	12,875
A		13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,772	
S		8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,309	
O		12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,823	
N		17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,416	
D		26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770	
1955		J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	5,966
		F	33.08	31.83	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	23.84	1.76	22.08	6,842
		M	50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,579
	A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,097	
	M	58.35	60.88	12.32	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.68	52.28	18,107	
	J			11.79		44.17				46.38	0.45	45.92	18,529	

42 <sup>(1)</sup>As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. <sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup>						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(4)</sup>						
Domestic Types <sup>(2)</sup>			All Types			Production <sup>(3)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	Imports	Exports		
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports								
Thousands												
1953	22.84	22.40	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48		
1954	19.67	19.84	40.90	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42		
1953	M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78	
	J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55	
	J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59	
	A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31	
	S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48	
	O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47	
	N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26	
	D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58	
	1954	J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
		F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
M		25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34	
A		28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50	
M		26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29	
J		31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63	
J		17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24	
A		13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28	
S		16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32	
O		15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43	
1955	N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93	
	D	12.27	11.09	40.90	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43	
	J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30	
	F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24	
	M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26	
	A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64	
	M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63	
	J	29.55	32.86	35.42		0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10		1.10	

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Production		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Value of Factory Shipments		
		Radios								
Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combina- tions	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports <sup>(4)</sup>	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments
Thousands										
1953	62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9
1954	38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3
1953 M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4
J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0
J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7
A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6
S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6
O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4
N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2
D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5
1954 J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7
F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1
M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3
A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8
M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3
J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4
J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2
A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3
S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5
O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7
N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2
D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5
1955 J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4
F	33.8	69.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9
M	45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1	0.9
A	40.1	45.8	44.7	16.7	2.2	30.7	155.8	103.9	4.0	1.1
M	42.1	36.5	51.4	20.2	1.7	20.7	146.4	120.0	3.6	0.4

<sup>(1)</sup>As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included.  
<sup>(2)</sup>Gas types are included.  
Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

<sup>(3)</sup>End of period. <sup>(4)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines.  
Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of

<sup>(4)</sup>Electric and other. 43



Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION\*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Construction end of Period
	Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	
	Number														
1953	8,534	149	345	2,521	3,239	1,565	716	8,070	123	312	2,484	2,931	1,558	662	59,92
1954	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,64
1953	5,568	7	387	1,836	1,963	468	907	6,130	19	242	1,791	2,438	1,088	552	49,23
A	9,902	111	268	2,632	3,948	2,082	861	6,325	92	124	1,777	2,563	1,177	592	52,62
M	13,606	202	405	3,962	5,047	3,152	838	8,099	120	267	3,047	2,706	1,290	669	58,14
J	11,308	327	580	3,411	3,706	2,361	923	6,675	138	75	2,334	2,416	1,052	660	62,79
J	11,834	318	444	4,068	4,071	2,208	725	6,828	120	442	1,940	2,671	917	738	68,21
A	10,883	306	657	3,122	4,114	1,978	706	7,445	165	210	2,055	2,603	1,775	637	71,52
S	10,208	200	472	3,229	3,567	1,609	1,131	8,643	139	318	2,885	2,896	1,524	881	73,05
O	10,307	62	286	2,918	3,898	2,519	624	12,109	250	554	3,888	4,078	2,563	776	71,34
N	8,339	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	10,608	33	308	2,998	4,017	2,584	668	68,01
D	4,092	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	11,715	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626	59,92
1954	2,983	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	8,315	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	54,24
F	3,057	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	6,116	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	51,12
M	5,682	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	5,896	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	51,07
A	8,692	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	52,97
M	13,398	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,81
J	12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,26
J	14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,87
A	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,15
S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,31
O	13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	933	75,45
N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,74
D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,64
1955	3,963	7	135	966	1,801	510	544	9,037	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,52
F	4,006	5	110	748	2,039	454	650	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	59,81
M	4,879	62	25	1,510	2,139	270	873	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	57,96
A	9,085	102	343	2,354	3,742	1,050	1,494	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	58,86
M	15,043	61	584	5,190	5,021	2,260	1,927	8,332	41	122	2,896	3,391	1,119	763	65,54
J	21,021	100	1,074	6,380	7,597	3,485	2,385	10,989	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	75,61

\*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities are also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
	Thousand dollars														
1953	59,910	1,291	2,007	16,879	4,722	23,532	4,485	2,578	813	3,846	2,260	1,290	3,560	4,838	8,3
1954	60,897	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,7
1953 A	75,677	798	1,681	17,242	3,355	24,390	4,626	2,748	1,504	5,645	4,414	2,135	6,927	7,428	8,0
M	53,501	3,391	1,459	18,656	5,284	23,079	5,606	2,373	1,243	6,320	2,414	1,400	4,820	5,637	8,6
J	75,876	2,491	2,093	22,157	5,592	26,703	5,476	3,364	949	5,028	3,493	2,847	3,226	9,357	7,5
J	77,526	1,204	1,909	22,547	13,249	28,181	6,919	2,683	1,048	4,548	3,846	1,654	6,108	7,459	8,8
A	53,503	2,070	1,920	14,596	2,652	23,033	4,073	1,661	559	4,384	5,117	1,370	4,377	4,749	8,2
S	72,484	2,486	2,166	26,934	3,981	24,984	5,587	2,807	1,218	4,666	1,535	1,052	3,297	5,660	12,9
O	82,100	519	2,976	21,081	7,556	44,375	5,539	1,730	375	4,863	1,976	2,369	3,507	8,025	5,6
N	59,944	837	5,257	19,520	2,146	26,903	3,914	7,268	287	3,135	748	732	3,301	2,253	10,8
D	43,327	309	2,257	11,598	3,829	18,629	5,172	1,671	477	3,072	2,395	1,528	811	998	7,1
1954 J	24,177	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,1
F	27,115	247	1,004	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,4
M	60,870	699	2,542	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,0
A	67,587	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,0
M	70,896	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,2
J	75,545	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,6
J	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,6
A	75,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,9
S	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,7
O	71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,1
N	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,8
D	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,0
1955 J	28,299	263	648	7,197	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,1
F	31,154	367	888	12,244	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,1
M	52,646	624	1,367	15,688	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,0
A	77,511	1,013	2,100	28,763	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	9,1
M	96,047	919	2,816	29,883	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,1
J	85,590	1,879	3,991	24,304	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,1

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 823 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.



Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1933	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1934	126,764	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1935	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
F	104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
M	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
A	154,034	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
M	154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,797	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1940	47,761	97	—	546	809	5,536	30,149	1,409	662	2,802	5,752
F	55,248	236	1,137	663	150	8,869	31,057	915	459	3,596	8,165
M	123,731	1,113	1	1,029	592	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,265	15,663
A	138,051	531	61	1,749	2,239	35,520	60,491	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
M	160,275	1,120	164	1,909	1,641	33,851	77,542	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
J	170,868	1,231	56	1,173	1,493	32,629	80,998	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
J	164,395	805	119	2,329	2,918	34,943	75,663	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
A	158,833	667	20	2,133	1,744	28,329	78,230	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
S	141,486	890	37	1,654	1,136	28,497	69,289	7,768	5,055	14,198	12,964
O	137,190	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	128,420	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,907	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
1950	59,843	118	18	331	869	8,762	25,110	1,564	1,568	6,285	15,219
F	60,769	190	3	425	199	14,334	27,819	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	112,146	360	202	1,198	706	20,463	58,479	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
A	170,097	810	76	1,755	603	39,281	78,190	6,189	5,509	18,914	18,769
M	219,189 <sup>c</sup>	938 <sup>c</sup>	644	1,637 <sup>c</sup>	1,516 <sup>c</sup>	45,919 <sup>c</sup>	91,557 <sup>c</sup>	25,642 <sup>c</sup>	6,412 <sup>c</sup>	17,643 <sup>c</sup>	27,284 <sup>c</sup>
J	192,759	1,078	274	2,383	1,232	38,842	95,703	9,522	7,182	17,539	19,004

By Types<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Residential							Institutional and			
	New							Government			
	Total	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(2)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Other	
	Thousand dollars										
1933	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1934	68,852	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,090	864
1935	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
F	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
M	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
A	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405
M	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388
S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1940	21,466	192	3,334	13,471	2,287	2,184	2,413	9,194	6,291	7,484	914
F	26,992	218	4,634	14,886	2,274	4,981	1,958	7,908	9,440	7,975	975
M	68,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,708	20,742	1,309
A	73,980	1,747	16,011	37,228	10,518	8,479	5,516	19,222	15,507	23,167	661
M	92,720	2,583	22,212	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,697	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,055
J	101,935	1,931	20,704	50,251	18,915	10,137	7,163	17,769	15,720	27,595	690
J	91,880	2,519	18,153	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776	17,826	21,499	25,706	709
A	89,566	1,662	16,438	45,377	16,436	9,638	5,693	11,626	22,481	28,315	1,159
S	76,771	1,369	15,973	39,479	12,164	7,787	5,798	12,803	22,235	23,350	531
O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	16,459	30,070	1,024
N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	602
D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,366	738
1950	27,827	224	3,387	12,503	1,926	9,787	1,807	8,257	8,927	12,620	404
F	32,154	206	5,744	16,848	1,730	7,626	2,215	9,408	10,740	5,706	547
M	65,255	901	12,383	34,062	7,510	10,399	3,379	12,409	14,146	16,142	816
A	98,718	1,803	21,995	47,762	16,221	10,938	6,294	12,127	25,683	26,786	490
M	122,485 <sup>c</sup>	2,376 <sup>c</sup>	24,070 <sup>c</sup>	59,692 <sup>c</sup>	21,339 <sup>c</sup>	15,008 <sup>c</sup>	8,167 <sup>c</sup>	18,059 <sup>c</sup>	29,490 <sup>c</sup>	40,179 <sup>c</sup>	819 <sup>c</sup>
J	117,509	1,958	22,119	59,233	21,410	12,788	7,476	18,032	23,265	24,855	1,623

<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1955, stands at 823, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

<sup>(2)</sup>As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile <sup>(3)</sup>	
Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp. <sup>(1)</sup>	Production			Producers' Sales			
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares				Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons	
1953	23.22	215	89	97	5.29	608.8	281.4	4.5	18.9	5.9	34.8	16.2	
1954	24.56	227	87	89	5.29	611.3	337.5	4.9	19.3	6.6	38.3	15.5	
1953	A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	468.8	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
	M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	683.1	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
	J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	815.7	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
	J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	768.1	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
	A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	739.9	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0
	S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	631.6	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7
	O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	483.0	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
	N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	369.1	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0
	D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	414.3	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
	J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	427.0	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4
	F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	546.8	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4
	M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	626.0	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5
	A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	460.7	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3
	M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	613.3	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4
	J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	785.9	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2
	J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	788.0	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7
	A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	767.5	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8
	S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	691.9	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6
	O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	572.5	364.1	4.9	24.1	7.5	42.1	16.2
	N	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	496.0	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8
	D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	506.2	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.6
	J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	636.3	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	23.5	14.7
	F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	634.7	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1
	M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	731.7	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8
	A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	478.7	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.3
	M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	681.3	396.2			7.4		
	J	28.44	421	109	127	5.76	837.3	453.5			7.9		

		Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool <sup>(4)</sup>		Cement Products <sup>(5)</sup>			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(6)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile	
Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production		Production		Production		Factor Sales				
Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars		
1953	2,447	439	4,183	20.98	22.44	19.9	15.13	0.92	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137	
1954	2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506	
1953	A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
	M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
	J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
	J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
	A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
	S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
	O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
	N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
	D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
	J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
	F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.63	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
	M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.61	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
	A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.54	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
	M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190
	J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143
	J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248
	A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649
	S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985
	O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344
	N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,058
	D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726
	J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231
	F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,559
	M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158
	A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987
	M			5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765
	J				29.01	38.58	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828



Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME<sup>(1)</sup>

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops <sup>(2)</sup>				Livestock							
Total Cash Income		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total							
Million dollars																	
53		694.00	265.71	194.87	18.42	52.42	41.39	7.96	15.03	14.99	198.16						
54		594.46	157.61	105.00	14.32	38.30	41.93	7.48	14.71	16.75	210.38						
51	3rd	627.85	155.13	108.42	15.36	31.35	41.42	6.56	33.64	—	238.78						
	4th	946.94	407.69	302.81	27.90	76.98	52.07	12.62	13.20	16.63	296.77						
52	1st	555.73	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.84	14.36	4.62	52.49	177.34						
	2nd	629.96	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	—	191.37						
	3rd	680.16	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82						
	4th	983.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60						
53	1st	534.39	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06						
	2nd	651.57	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.78	—	181.56						
	3rd	777.81	328.98	246.87	25.04	57.07	47.59	7.69	39.01	—	197.80						
	4th	812.23	329.99	229.24	25.24	75.51	43.67	8.74	11.09	14.74	242.22						
54	1st	506.22	107.30	77.18	12.99	17.13	58.96	5.88	3.72	47.47	194.23						
	2nd	554.53	141.49	113.53	8.37	19.59	9.91	3.73	5.46	—	200.26						
	3rd	596.51	151.09	81.42	16.08	53.59	46.40	8.35	37.47	—	199.27						
	4th	720.57	230.54	147.85	19.82	62.87	52.44	11.94	12.19	19.53	247.78						
55	1st	472.01	70.87	50.18	3.54	17.15	76.58	9.25	4.07	61.84	179.42						
Live Stock																	
Cattle and Calves					Other Farm Products												
Hogs					Dairy Products		Fruits		Eggs		Other Products <sup>(4)</sup>		Forest Products		Fur Farming		
Million dollars																	
53		87.41	74.74	2.45	33.56	103.98	11.44	34.09	15.51	20.91	2.82						
54		93.12	80.76	2.40	34.11	106.55	11.60	28.06	14.46	20.83	3.05						
51	3rd	111.31	88.92	5.47	33.07	123.87	18.29	29.86	15.61	4.22	0.68						
	4th	120.97	105.24	8.70	61.86	86.56	10.17	32.51	19.96	37.24	3.98						
52	1st	76.47	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.05	28.78	11.17	17.61	3.66						
	2nd	85.35	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98	25.38	21.39	26.04	2.85						
	3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77						
	4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86						
53	1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.72	33.63	10.50	17.75	5.12						
	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.79	34.68	18.49	26.20	2.38						
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	25.46	31.67	16.65	4.29	0.73						
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	11.79	36.36	16.38	35.40	3.06						
54	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	13.07	79.86	2.96	31.75	10.03	17.38	3.75						
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	19.33	122.91	5.27	26.31	19.65	25.83	2.92						
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	42.84	129.74	26.20	25.17	13.40	4.31	0.92						
	4th	105.44	76.78	4.35	61.22	93.68	11.96	29.00	14.76	35.82	4.60						
55	1st	92.15	73.84	1.59	11.83	79.73	2.88	30.68	9.44	17.84	4.57						
Prince Edward Island																	
Nova Scotia																	
New Brunswick																	
Quebec																	
Ontario																	
Manitoba																	
Saskatchewan																	
Alberta																	
British Columbia																	
Million dollars																	
53		5.71	10.33	11.54	98.31	179.72	55.01	185.56	121.62	26.21							
54		6.01	10.75	12.11	101.99	176.14	46.63	118.07	96.42	26.34							
51	3rd	5.67	9.90	10.44	112.51	199.98	55.99	119.47	84.00	29.89							
	4th	8.78	13.94	17.63	126.59	202.95	102.18	267.21	171.30	36.37							
52	1st	6.94	8.09	11.54	77.68	188.94	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.99							
	2nd	9.12	9.31	12.27	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88	20.20							
	3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22							
	4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54							
53	1st	6.39	8.71	10.65	73.26	179.54	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.47							
	2nd	5.46	10.16	10.95	103.23	155.75	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.30							
	3rd	4.60	10.04	9.79	106.50	199.28	70.02	214.66	133.39	29.53							
	4th	6.38	12.40	14.75	110.26	184.29	74.87	226.68	150.05	32.55							
54	1st	4.95	8.45	9.85	78.47	182.58	34.25	83.93	83.18	20.58							
	2nd	6.19	10.96	11.96	109.22	154.40	33.01	108.11	98.46	22.22							
	3rd	5.22	10.64	10.67	111.76	182.63	51.93	118.25	77.20	28.21							
	4th	7.68	12.97	15.94	108.50	184.94	67.32	162.00	126.85	34.36							
55	1st	6.43	8.57	10.43	73.75	190.37	26.27	56.48	79.22	20.51							

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes in action sugar beets and fibre flax. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.



Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
					Pork						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry	
Thousands					Million pounds						
1953	122	62	45	384	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8	
1954	136	68	47	390	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8	
1953	M	111	64	22	462	43.2	2.1	2.0	72.6	13.1	12.1
	A	112	99	17	450	43.4	3.6	2.2	73.6	13.1	9.2
	M	111	87	9	392	41.0	4.7	1.4	64.6	13.8	8.0
	J	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7.1
	J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
	A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
	S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
	O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
	N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
	D	119	46	46	438	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
1954	J	133	42	32	351	29.9	4.5	3.2	33.4	10.7	28.9
	F	117	42	27	357	27.2	3.2	2.7	38.7	11.0	26.1
	M	146	91	27	444	24.7	3.1	1.8	46.3	15.7	22.6
	A	117	100	19	364	22.9	4.8	2.0	48.5	11.5	19.0
	M	127	94	11	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6
	J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
	J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7
	A	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0
	S	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4
	O	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
	N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
	D	144	49	52	544	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8
1955	J	134	41	37	455	27.5	3.2	2.5	38.8	12.2	24.4
	F	116	41	28	409	24.2	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.5
	M	149	79	30	536	23.1	1.9	2.2	42.1	14.0	15.8
	A	120	106	19	440	22.7	3.8	1.8	46.9	12.0	12.1
	M	127	94	14	440	21.5	5.3	1.4	46.6	12.5	10.2 <sup>r</sup>
	J	155	91	24	497	21.2	5.5	1.2	44.5	13.3	9.2

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

							Prices				
Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers		Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
1935-39 = 100							Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel			
1953		225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1954		224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803
1953	A	227.0	207.5	255.8	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.767
	M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
	J	..	200.0	268.7	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
	J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
	A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
	S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.047	0.730
	O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.730
	N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.720
	D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.711
1954	J	221.4	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
	F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
	M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.885	0.730
	A	225.3	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.877	0.730
	M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.700
	J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.970	0.720
	J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.720
	A	225.8	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.780
	S	..	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.860
	O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.087	0.940
	N	..	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.187	0.950
	D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.940
1955	J	220.6	215.7	248.4	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.940
	F	..	218.6	245.8	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.950
	M	..	210.5	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.890
	A	225.7	215.1	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.910
	M	..	216.4	243.4	17.0	101.8	82.8	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.920
	J	..	212.5	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.890

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains <sup>(2)</sup>					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat	Flour in Terms of Wheat <sup>(2)</sup>	Oats	Barley	Rye	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell <sup>(4)</sup>
	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Million bushels					Million pounds					Million dozen	
13	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.63
14	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55 <sup>+</sup>	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.59
13 J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.15
J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.20
A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.64
S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.98
O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.23
N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.65
D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.96
14 J	13.83	3.78	5.25	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.50
F	10.56	3.43	4.96	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.29
M	14.25	3.94	4.22	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.34
A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.37
M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.26
J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.21
J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.33
A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.77 <sup>+</sup>	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.56
S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.50
O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.16
N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.17
D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.34
15 J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.48
F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.43
M	16.89	3.56 <sup>+</sup>	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	0.73
A	12.86	3.85	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05	0.20
M	15.57	3.68	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.15
J	19.56	3.82	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.44	3.44	0.02	0.13

<sup>(1)</sup>Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

<sup>(2)</sup>Exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

<sup>(4)</sup>Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(3)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products
	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
19	1,371	414	25.23	6.40	36.65	2,401	71.23	33.06	70.78
19	1,407	425	26.07	7.04	37.52	2,387	91.01	42.18	67.54
19 A	1,325	412	22.41	5.57	39.40	2,124	26.99	25.54	57.69
M	1,690	413	34.08	9.28	56.89	2,956	37.61	30.05	70.48
J	1,997	406	46.18	12.50	62.77	3,581	60.54	36.16	90.21
J	1,873	408	41.86	10.90	53.61	4,575	77.31	41.37	104.41
A	1,723	410	37.42	10.00	47.92	3,717	89.07	45.65	110.69
S	1,526	409	31.68	8.42	36.61	2,814	94.31	47.85	105.19
O	1,381	433	25.59	7.16	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	97.70
N	1,065	409	16.25	3.87	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	90.58
D	1,003	428	13.43	2.58	22.76	1,520	71.23	33.06	70.78
19 J	917	423	10.83	2.00	19.06	1,093	61.20	29.04	57.74
F	863	400	9.92	1.89	19.49	1,341	50.68	25.98	46.21
M	1,109	451	14.68	3.15	29.86	1,817	42.27	22.62	38.44
A	1,353	423	23.66	5.05	39.12	2,086	43.04	22.59	41.23
M	1,696	425	34.11	9.24	55.05	2,952	52.22	25.42	58.02
J	2,026	413	46.46	13.68	63.14	3,840	74.91	34.04	79.18
J	1,950	422	43.83	12.80	56.13	4,387	93.41	40.33	94.69
A	1,794	415	39.62	11.81	48.69	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25
S	1,608	413	34.38	10.19	40.89	2,374	115.35	49.02	102.75
O	1,373	436	25.50	7.72	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50
N	1,105	431	16.90	4.31	24.05	1,687	103.03	46.36	81.61
D	1,007	447	12.97	2.60	21.06	1,540	91.01	42.18	67.54
19 J	932	434	11.09	1.82	20.59	1,377	80.29	40.12	51.18
F	866	413	9.46	1.67	21.40	1,381	68.87	36.17	39.72
M	1,091	466	13.73	2.64	27.52	1,879	58.76	32.26	31.26
A	1,364	447	22.22	4.58	39.24	2,447	58.21	31.00	32.71
M	1,781	439	36.20	9.31	54.97	3,445	67.92	31.22	46.43
J			47.71	12.89	61.37	4,357	89.98	36.40 <sup>+</sup>	64.59
J			40.16	9.93	49.83	5,319	106.17	39.03	

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. <sup>(2)</sup>Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.



Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings <sup>(4)</sup>				Exports of Fish Products				Stocks	
		Seafish				By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period <sup>(5)</sup>
		Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1953		6,362	144.5	99.3	45.2	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	51.9
1954		6,897	158.4	109.0	49.4	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	53.3
1953	J	9,793	178.4	160.3	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	50.9
	J	16,881	337.8	281.8	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	54.2
	A	11,453	237.0	172.0	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.8
	S	7,712	177.0	119.9	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	62.7
	O	5,388	177.0	63.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	64.5
	N	3,802	159.4	51.5	107.9	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.5
	D	4,081	117.5	36.7	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	51.9
1954	J	2,554	91.7	31.2	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.6
	F	1,722	58.6	29.6	28.9	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	33.4
	M	2,636	96.5	34.7	61.8	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	24.9
	A	3,501	72.5	68.5	4.0	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	24.6
	M	9,052	151.7	136.3	15.4	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.0
	J	10,195 <sup>r</sup>	190.5 <sup>r</sup>	176.9 <sup>r</sup>	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.5 <sup>r</sup>
	J	14,460	343.6	299.2	44.5	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	46.9 <sup>r</sup>
	A	13,824	261.5	206.2	55.3	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	58.0
	S	11,348	182.4	133.0	49.5	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	65.8
	O	6,629	179.9	67.1	112.8	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	68.5
	N	3,770	139.0	60.8	78.2	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	61.9
	D	4,321	119.1	43.5	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	53.3
1955	J	3,226	132.1	33.0	99.0	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.1
	F	1,889	56.7	33.1	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.5
	M	1,882	46.6	40.9	5.7	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4
	A	3,894	83.2	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4
	M	9,113	163.8	150.7	13.1	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0
	J	9,396	185.2	172.6	12.6	44.0	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1954 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. <sup>(3)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1954.  
Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs <sup>(4)</sup>	
Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup> Million barrels	Produc- tion <sup>(2)</sup>	Stocks End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>	Production Million pounds							
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels											
1953	75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	3.39	6.80	18.22	17.71	2.21	6.69	0.16	
1954	71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.63	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21	
1953	M	93.4	2.16	1.39	8.44	2.86	19.68	16.93	2.57	7.05	0.10	
	J	86.3	2.00	1.08	9.39	3.56						3.64
	J	74.4	1.87	0.87	7.56	3.26	20.26	17.64	2.29	6.77	0.15	
	A	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21	2.79						10.16
	S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.36	11.15	15.01	18.14	2.31	6.83	0.11
	O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.40	11.12					
	N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.30	8.54	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.10
	D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	3.39	7.66					
1954	J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.22	7.21	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.10
	F	73.8	1.71	0.76	8.19	3.44	7.63					
	M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.38	7.46	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.3
	A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.63	7.78					
	M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.3
	J	70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.49	7.51					
	J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.22 <sup>r</sup>	5.30	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.0
	A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98					
	S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.0
	O	79.6	1.93	0.90	11.72	3.13	12.57					
	N	75.2	1.89	0.70	10.92	3.63	9.94	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.1
	D	66.6	1.68	0.70	9.88	3.63	5.05					
1955	J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49	3.53	5.91	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.1
	F	68.3	1.59	0.71	10.59	4.15	9.38					
	M	76.2	1.89	0.79 <sup>r</sup>	11.77	4.28	8.43	23.88	20.38	2.20	..	..
	A	73.7	1.69	0.86	10.43	3.81	4.46					
	M	73.3	1.68	0.82	11.45	4.69	6.19	23.88	20.38	2.20	..	..
	J	68.5	1.64	0.85	8.71	5.17	6.62					

<sup>(1)</sup>Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. <sup>(4)</sup>Eggs, dried and powdered.  
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.



Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—Concluded

## QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery <sup>(1)</sup>	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned		
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds				
53	11.56	48.30	3.34	1.82	11.55	10.14	18.27	21.12	4.88	45.37		
54	11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	21.94	5.27	54.92		
53	1st	13.22	44.63	3.54	1.86	11.79	9.83	14.84	16.07	5.29	34.31	
	2nd	10.22	49.07	3.63	1.80	10.81	6.76	15.06	22.84	4.51	31.98	
	3rd	11.00	52.16	3.14	1.69	11.11	7.87	18.93	25.60	4.88	65.80	
	4th	11.79	47.33	3.05	1.93	12.48	16.12	24.27	19.96	4.84	49.37	
54	1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.29	
	2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	39.98	
	3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.60	4.66	71.22	
	4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.16	4.96	72.18	
55	1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24	
	2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	5.90	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22	
	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners <sup>(2)</sup>	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages	
	Million pounds		Million gallons			Million pounds					Million gallons	
53	13.34	21.35	1.51 <sup>(3)</sup>	11.32	6.09	4.89	2.89	4.22	11.01	20.01	26.97	
54	15.05	23.97	1.70 <sup>(3)</sup>	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.20	17.18	26.33	
53	1st	11.21	19.30	1.20	11.82	6.51	4.89	6.30	3.35	10.88	20.41	20.16
	2nd	7.43	30.92	1.25	9.29	6.17	4.42	1.49	4.74	10.93	18.33	28.50
	3rd	16.31	14.86	2.01	11.42	6.12	4.34	1.22	2.87	10.13	19.77	34.92
	4th	18.41	20.33	1.59	12.74	5.58	5.91	2.56	5.90	12.11	21.53	24.32
54	1st	9.25	23.80	1.48	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	20.12
	2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	29.12
	3rd	16.25	22.70	2.12	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.22	13.64	31.77
	4th	25.08	26.78	1.51	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.31	24.31
55	1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.94
	2nd	10.98	23.07	1.56	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	31.64

## SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

## MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR					
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales		
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total
					Million pounds			End of period
13	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2
14	104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4
13 A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3
N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0
D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8
14 J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2
F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0
M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2
A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7
M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1
J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2
J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2
A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6
S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	150.9
O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	122.6
N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1
D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	104.5
15 J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	101.0
F	31.6	79.9	83.7	10.9	94.7	20.6	73.7	94.3
M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	116.2
A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	110.1
M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	118.2
J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	128.6	21.2	135.2	156.4

<sup>(1)</sup>Bulk and packages.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data include chili-sauce.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(3)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1953	1,010.5	177.7	12.6	43.4	85.4	18.7	190.3	46.4	53.5	10.2	55.5
1954	996.6	187.8	12.8	42.9	88.3	19.2	171.5	46.6	51.6	9.9	52.7
1953 F	802.8	157.5	11.1	32.9	63.0	12.4	160.4	33.8	36.3	6.1	34.8
M	927.7	161.6	11.6	36.5	77.9	14.8	206.9	39.1	48.9	8.5	41.1
A	1,034.3	170.6	12.5	40.8	79.8	17.3	245.9	45.8	52.6	10.7	50.1
M	1,106.1	186.8	13.3	47.8	85.6	18.7	239.7	51.2	57.9	11.9	63.2
J	1,070.4	179.4	12.6	46.5	79.5	18.2	236.1	50.8	54.8	11.8	64.7
J	1,057.0	185.7	12.4	48.8	65.8	17.7	229.2	56.4	48.5	9.8	65.4
A	1,012.7	178.8	12.5	48.7	70.0	16.6	182.1	54.7	42.1	8.9	64.3
S	1,006.9	175.7	12.3	45.9	86.7	17.3	165.9	49.8	48.7	10.3	64.5
O	1,095.5	196.0	14.1	47.0	97.0	19.6	186.9	51.8	59.7	10.5	67.3
N	1,003.9	169.6	12.0	41.7	112.2	19.4	160.3	43.8	57.5	10.2	58.4
D	1,172.2	200.0	15.1	49.1	141.6	39.8	132.8	43.1	90.6	15.5	55.1
1954 J	800.4	174.7	12.3	34.3	62.5	11.8	115.9	38.9	41.5	7.5	33.3
F	801.4	166.1	11.4	33.2	65.6	12.7	145.2	35.8	36.6	6.1	32.7
M	928.9	173.3	12.4	37.0	79.7	14.5	195.5	38.7	43.1	7.2	41.2
A	1,029.4	184.0	13.1	40.3	86.1	19.1	222.9	45.7	55.0	11.3	46.3
M	1,067.6	192.3	13.5	46.8	84.7	18.6	222.3	51.0	52.8	10.9	58.4
J	1,056.9	189.9	12.8	45.1	84.4	19.2	215.8	50.5	53.7	11.7	62.1
J	1,057.8	207.7	13.2	50.6	67.0	19.0	209.3	56.0	48.2	9.6	63.3
A	982.6	181.1	12.0	46.3	73.7	16.5	169.2	53.8	40.5	8.2	62.9
S	1,003.3	185.8	12.7	43.9	88.9	18.0	160.0	48.7	47.0	10.1	60.8
O	1,016.4	197.5	13.2	44.7	96.3	19.7	137.7	51.2	54.7	10.2	60.8
N	1,006.5	182.4	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.2	135.9	44.5	56.6	10.3	55.6
D	1,207.9	218.8	15.0	50.1	152.3	41.3	128.4	44.3	89.5	15.6	54.4
1955 J	838.7	179.3	66.3	34.5	69.0	12.6	129.5	39.6	41.3	7.1	36.4
F	793.6	173.7	62.7	33.3	67.4	13.0	132.5	35.8	35.2	5.6	32.4
M	901.0	185.7	70.0	37.0	81.2	14.9	169.7	38.5	41.2	6.8	37.4
A	1,103.4	205.6	81.6	42.1	89.8	21.1	250.8	46.8	57.4	11.8	47.9
M	1,120.9	195.1	81.4	46.7	93.3	19.0	260.8	51.9	52.3	10.8	63.4
J	1,181.0	206.1	82.5	47.7	90.7	20.0	279.3	54.4	55.7	11.7	69.1

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores <sup>(4)</sup>	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columb
Million dollars											
1953	16.3	23.7	39.5	18.7	23.5	10.1	84.7	229.7	384.7	209.1	102.4
1954	15.9	23.3	38.0	20.4	23.5	9.8	85.5	230.1	382.8	195.7	102.5
1953 F	12.6	22.5	32.9	21.7	21.7	6.7	66.3	176.5	319.4	154.2	86.4
M	14.8	23.3	34.9	20.1	22.4	7.3	79.9	214.3	359.3	176.4	97.7
A	15.6	22.9	38.0	13.2	22.5	7.6	84.9	237.9	385.4	222.9	103.2
M	18.1	24.8	40.7	12.2	22.3	8.7	94.4	254.8	417.1	231.9	107.8
J	17.8	23.0	40.2	13.5	22.5	9.0	91.3	246.8	406.9	218.2	107.3
J	16.3	22.1	44.3	12.8	21.7	8.6	88.0	235.2	401.1	224.4	108.3
A	15.7	19.6	46.3	14.3	23.4	9.3	85.2	219.6	373.9	230.0	104.1
S	16.0	21.9	42.2	20.7	23.0	9.4	82.4	233.1	377.4	213.9	100.1
O	18.5	24.0	43.4	23.3	25.0	10.2	87.5	251.1	410.9	238.5	107.5
N	16.9	24.6	39.2	21.6	22.4	11.1	81.9	236.2	376.6	210.0	99.3
D	19.5	31.0	37.0	25.1	32.4	25.4	102.3	266.9	459.7	225.0	118.4
1954 J	11.7	23.4	33.1	31.2	22.3	7.0	67.6	178.4	322.5	151.4	80.6
F	11.9	23.2	32.2	23.9	21.6	6.6	64.9	176.6	320.6	156.5	82.8
M	15.5	23.9	34.2	23.7	22.4	7.7	79.2	216.8	346.7	174.0	112.2
A	15.3	22.1	36.9	15.7	23.4	7.5	89.4	246.4	389.3	205.4	99.0
M	18.6	20.7	39.8	12.7	22.5	8.5	94.7	249.2	406.6	213.0	104.1
J	17.7	20.4	38.4	13.1	22.9	8.8	91.7	251.1	406.6	200.6	106.9
J	15.9	20.4	43.0	11.8	22.5	8.3	91.1	241.9	399.7	215.6	109.4
A	15.8	19.9	44.3	14.3	22.5	8.8	85.5	220.4	364.2	209.0	103.4
S	16.3	22.9	39.9	21.9	22.8	9.0	84.1	234.6	381.1	200.5	103.0
O	17.2	24.7	40.6	22.6	23.9	9.7	85.8	236.5	386.8	202.2	105.1
N	17.5	25.0	37.6	24.2	22.7	10.8	84.4	239.9	384.6	197.8	99.1
D	19.4	32.8	35.6	30.0	33.0	24.8	107.1	269.5	485.1	222.4	123.1
1955 J	40.1		33.0	31.7	22.6	7.3	72.1	183.4	335.2	154.0	94.0
F	35.3		30.0	27.7	21.2	6.5	65.7	179.4	322.3	139.6	86.0
M	37.1		32.9	27.2	22.7	7.6	81.3	206.9	352.2	155.3	105.1
A	38.6		37.5	14.1	23.9	7.3	94.8	255.3	429.2	209.3	114.1
M	36.9		39.4	11.8	22.2	8.1	99.6	262.4	431.5	213.6	113.4
J	40.7		39.2	12.7	23.5	9.4	100.8	278.1	455.6	221.6	125.1



Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

DEPARTMENT STORES												
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
953	85.4	205.5	24.8	50.1	10.4	27.7	5.2	3.7	5.0	16.7	16.1	47.7
954	88.3	235.3	25.2	57.3	10.6	30.0	5.6	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.2	57.2
953 F	63.0	229.9	16.7	64.8	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.7	14.1	49.1
M	77.9	240.7	25.6	66.7	9.2	33.7	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.2	14.4	52.0
A	79.8	244.4	25.4	66.3	9.5	33.9	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3	14.9	53.7
M	85.6	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.5	228.2	21.7	56.6	9.5	31.0	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.8
J	65.8	234.0	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.5	4.7	3.7	4.0	17.3	14.0	52.9
A	70.0	254.1	18.8	71.9	6.6	36.5	4.5	4.1	4.3	18.1	16.6	51.6
S	86.7	249.1	28.0	70.6	10.3	37.6	4.5	3.9	5.2	17.5	17.0	48.9
O	97.0	269.6	31.0	75.5	13.0	40.6	5.7	4.0	5.4	18.4	18.3	51.3
N	112.2	256.7	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.7	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.4	49.5
D	141.6	205.5	39.3	50.1	21.4	27.7	7.7	3.7	5.7	16.7	17.8	47.7
954 J	62.5	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.9
F	65.6	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.1
M	79.7	249.3	23.5	68.6	8.6	34.4	5.5	4.6	4.7	17.8	16.8	53.1
A	86.1	253.7	27.5	68.8	10.4	34.6	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.6	15.3	55.4
M	84.7	251.5	25.0	65.9	9.2	34.6	5.3	4.4	4.4	18.4	16.8	55.8
J	84.4	238.1	23.2	59.4	9.9	31.5	5.2	4.2	4.5	17.2	16.9	55.4
J	67.0	251.8	16.2	64.4	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.2	58.3
A	73.7	267.2	19.2	73.8	6.8	37.2	4.9	4.2	4.2	18.5	18.1	56.5
S	88.9	265.6	28.2	73.9	10.6	38.1	4.9	4.3	5.0	17.7	17.9	54.4
O	96.3	296.1	29.8	80.9	12.8	42.9	5.8	4.7	5.1	18.6	19.0	59.5
N	118.6	283.2	34.6	74.6	16.7	39.7	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.8	21.8	57.5
D	152.3	235.3	42.3	57.3	23.2	30.0	8.6	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.2
955 J	69.0	237.2	16.8	59.1	6.8	30.3	5.1	4.1	6.1	16.9	16.3	55.5
F	67.4	254.9	16.4	68.6	6.3	33.2	5.1	4.2	4.6	18.0	16.9	56.5
M	81.2	265.7	23.7	71.8	8.6	35.3	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.4	17.3	58.3
A	89.8	264.3	28.2	69.5	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.1	18.5	17.3	60.0
M	93.3	263.4	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.4	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.2	20.0	59.4
J	90.7		23.9		10.4		5.3		4.4		18.7	

## CHAIN STORES

	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
953		231.8	64.4	39.9	4.1	7.0	3.6	13.7		20.8		18.5	15.7	26.3
954	177.8	249.9	72.2	47.4	4.2	6.2	3.6	13.4	7.1	20.8	7.9	18.5	16.2	23.1
953 F			57.7	31.9	2.8	6.8	2.1	13.4					10.4	28.7
M			60.2	32.7	3.4	7.9	2.9	14.4					12.4	31.9
A			61.6	31.7	3.9	7.8	3.8	15.1					14.5	33.4
M			68.4	32.8	4.5	7.7	4.1	14.9					15.7	32.2
J			63.0	34.4	4.3	7.3	4.3	13.8					15.2	30.7
J			64.1	34.5	4.4	6.2	3.7	13.5					14.9	29.8
A			61.7	34.5	3.2	7.3	3.1	14.2					13.9	31.4
S			62.9	36.2	3.7	7.8	3.5	14.7					14.5	33.7
O			73.4	38.2	4.4	8.6	3.6	15.7					16.5	36.7
N			63.5	40.7	4.0	9.2	3.7	15.7					16.4	39.6
D		231.8	73.4	39.9	7.5	7.0	6.1	13.7		20.8		18.5	33.6	26.3
954 J	151.6	219.1	69.4	35.7	3.2	5.8	2.4	13.5	4.2	20.2	5.8	20.6	9.9	25.9
F	143.2	224.1	63.9	36.6	2.9	5.9	2.2	14.0	4.1	20.0	6.4	20.1	10.7	27.3
M	157.4	234.6	67.8	36.5	3.2	7.0	2.5	15.5	4.0	24.1	8.4	20.1	12.2	30.6
A	176.6	241.0	70.6	37.1	4.3	6.6	4.1	15.5	4.8	23.2	7.8	19.4	16.0	32.8
M	186.4	248.0	74.9	37.1	4.5	6.0	3.7	15.7	7.3	24.1	8.5	20.2	15.6	33.0
J	181.3	247.1	71.0	37.1	4.6	5.6	4.3	14.9	7.9	24.2	9.1	20.4	16.1	32.9
J	188.1	246.3	78.9	40.6	4.6	4.8	3.8	14.7	9.4	22.5	6.9	22.2	16.0	32.1
A	161.2	251.4	65.6	40.6	3.2	5.7	2.9	15.0	10.3	23.3	6.5	21.1	13.9	33.5
S	174.6	257.4	68.8	41.2	3.6	6.3	3.5	15.3	9.0	22.6	8.4	20.5	15.1	36.6
O	192.8	274.5	77.5	42.9	4.3	7.1	3.6	15.5	8.7	22.3	8.5	20.7	16.6	39.0
N	178.8	302.7	71.2	44.3	4.1	8.1	3.7	13.3	8.8	22.1	8.5	20.7	17.1	40.1
D	242.0	249.9	86.3	47.4	7.8	6.2	6.2	13.4	6.4	20.8	10.4	18.5	34.8	23.1
955 J	155.7	235.7	73.2	39.8	3.5	5.3	2.2	12.9	3.9	22.9	6.0	20.0	10.7	27.5
F	147.7	239.8	69.6	40.3	2.7	5.8	2.0	14.3	3.7	22.1	6.3	18.3	10.9	30.6
M	165.3	252.8	76.9	41.8	3.1	6.9	2.5	15.4	3.1	23.0	7.4	19.3	12.5	34.7
A	195.6	253.2	83.3	41.1	4.7	7.0	4.5	15.4	4.5	23.7	7.6	19.4	17.7	35.3
M	190.5	258.6	77.8	42.3	4.7	7.2	3.8	15.8	7.9	26.3	8.3	20.1	15.9	35.3
J	196.3		80.3		5.1		4.4		8.3		9.7		16.8	

<sup>(1)</sup> Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.  
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.



Table 48A.—RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS<sup>(1)</sup>

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition									
	Cash				Credit				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge	
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
Million dollars or percentages									
1953	3,031.4	1,957.7	64.6	1,073.8	35.4	401.5	13.2	672.3	22.2
1954	2,989.8	1,951.5	65.3	1,038.3	34.7	366.8	12.3	671.5	22.5
1950 4th qtr.	2,638.6	1,927.4	73.1	711.2	26.9	203.4	7.7	507.8	19.2
1951 1st qtr.	2,301.0	1,510.4	65.6	790.6	34.4	220.2	9.6	570.4	24.8
2nd qtr.	2,795.6	1,898.9	67.9	896.7	32.1	249.9	8.9	646.8	23.2
3rd qtr.	2,708.7	1,831.5	67.6	877.2	32.4	247.0	9.1	630.2	23.3
4th qtr.	2,887.8	1,961.8	67.9	926.0	32.1	234.8	8.1	691.2	24.0
1952 1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,518.9	64.6	831.0	35.4	248.6	10.6	582.4	24.8
2nd qtr.	3,034.9	1,924.1	63.4	1,110.8	36.6	434.6	14.3	676.2	22.3
3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,920.2	64.9	1,037.0	35.1	378.1	12.8	658.9	22.3
4th qtr	3,190.1	2,075.9	65.1	1,114.2	34.9	399.0	12.5	715.2	22.4
1953 1st qtr.	2,566.7	1,624.0	63.3	942.7	36.7	342.5	13.3	600.2	23.4
2nd qtr.	3,210.8	2,033.6	63.3	1,177.2	36.7	478.8	14.9	698.4	21.8
3rd qtr.	3,076.7	2,012.8	65.4	1,063.9	34.6	394.7	12.8	669.2	21.8
4th qtr.	3,271.5	2,160.3	66.0	1,111.2	34.0	389.9	11.9	721.3	22.1
1954 1st qtr.	2,530.8	1,622.0	64.1	908.8	35.9	313.2	12.4	595.6	23.5
2nd qtr.	3,153.9	2,036.7	64.6	1,117.2	35.4	422.4	13.4	694.8	22.0
3rd qtr.	3,043.7	2,004.0	65.8	1,039.7	34.2	380.3	12.5	659.4	21.7
4th qtr.	3,230.8	2,143.4	66.3	1,087.4	33.7	351.4	10.9	736.0	22.8
1955 1st qtr.	2,533.2	1,624.5	64.1	908.7	35.9	302.0	11.9	606.7	24.0

## SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1953	256.2	90.5	165.0	160.5	43.5	45.8	119.9	80.2	121.8
1954	265.0	96.7	183.6	154.8	42.1	47.8	117.6	79.0	127.5
1950 4th qtr.	300.8	91.8	93.6	161.9	31.4	30.1	85.9	49.6	76.4
1951 1st qtr.	190.8	57.6	76.6	116.1	30.6	24.7	93.2	57.7	75.6
2nd qtr.	224.2	63.9	68.0	152.2	35.1	24.2	92.3	55.0	68.9
3rd qtr.	190.1	54.6	60.4	129.1	28.4	23.7	78.6	48.1	62.8
4th qtr.	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952 1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.0	120.2	30.1	26.6	91.0	58.8	62.7
2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.4	163.0	40.8	29.2	113.1	76.6	76.5
3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.0	137.4	32.6	29.5	109.8	74.6	88.8
4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	139.7	211.5	55.7	40.0	132.1	86.1	103.5
1953 1st qtr.	206.4	71.2	125.9	129.5	38.2	36.5	111.2	73.4	101.3
2nd qtr.	245.0	86.0	130.8	165.3	44.5	36.9	122.1	83.3	105.2
3rd qtr.	222.5	79.8	133.6	139.2	34.4	35.1	111.6	76.1	111.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	165.0	207.9	56.7	45.8	134.6	87.9	121.8
1954 1st qtr.	207.9	73.4	144.1	121.2	35.1	39.2	109.7	73.6	115.0
2nd qtr.	255.2	92.4	146.9	161.6	44.1	40.2	112.9	76.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	229.6	84.9	148.8	135.8	33.9	38.1	111.3	75.5	116.7
4th qtr.	367.3	135.9	183.6	200.7	55.2	47.8	136.5	90.1	127.5
1955 1st qtr.	217.5	78.5	161.6	117.6	36.6	41.4	112.5	74.8	110.6

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1953	571.0	351.1	109.1	130.3	43.9	27.6	139.1	34.4	20.4
1954	514.5	335.2	110.5	128.8	42.8	28.8	139.8	34.4	22.9
1950 4th qtr.	380.5	167.0	72.4	130.5	35.9	31.5	124.9	28.6	25.4
1951 1st qtr.	457.6	263.6	106.4	102.0	37.5	23.5	95.2	26.0	16.3
2nd qtr.	568.7	313.9	116.9	134.0	47.6	24.6	126.9	32.0	17.8
3rd qtr.	470.1	294.3	102.1	142.6	50.0	26.7	136.2	32.1	18.8
4th qtr.	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.9	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
1952 1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	97.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	121.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	117.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	102.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	120.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	369.9	134.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	125.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	109.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	456.6	293.1	115.9	104.6	36.0	27.4	113.4	29.9	20.3
2nd qtr.	660.9	415.7	135.9	132.2	46.4	29.0	147.2	36.5	22.3
3rd qtr.	538.4	353.2	127.9	140.9	46.4	29.2	158.5	36.5	21.9
4th qtr.	402.1	278.7	110.5	137.5	42.4	28.8	140.0	34.8	22.9
1955 1st qtr.	431.8	280.7	113.5	104.8	33.5	27.3	113.9	31.3	22.1

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

END OF PERIOD

## ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS

	Total of Selected Items <sup>(1)</sup>	Charge Accounts <sup>(2)</sup>	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans <sup>(6)</sup>
			Total	Retail Dealers <sup>(3)</sup>	Finance Companies <sup>(4)</sup>	
Millions of Dollars						
3	1,860	493	798	286	512	569
4	1,974	505	802	319	483	667
19 4th qtr.	892	328	256	140	116	308
20 1st qtr.	859	291	252	130	122	316
2nd qtr.	959	313	300	138	162	346
3rd qtr.	1,042	331	337	145	192	374
4th qtr.	1,135	377	372	170	202	386
21 1st qtr.	1,146	370	382	166	216	394
2nd qtr.	1,154	385	369	145	224	400
3rd qtr.	1,102	376	340	125	215	386
4th qtr.	1,120	420	312	126	186	388
22 1st qtr.	1,059	379	295	119	176	385
2nd qtr.	1,257	405	432	167	265	420
3rd qtr.	1,385	416	532	198	334	437
4th qtr.	1,534	456	618	245	373	460
23 1st qtr.	1,576	426	671	248	423	479
2nd qtr.	1,752	450	776	256	520	526
3rd qtr.	1,804	450	807	262	545	547
4th qtr.	1,860	493	798	286	512	569
24 1st qtr.	1,798	452	767	276	491	579
2nd qtr.	1,890	465	807	292	515	618
3rd qtr.	1,913	464	809	289	520	640
4th qtr.	1,974	505	802	319	483	667
25 1st qtr.	1,908	458	764	293	471	686

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949. <sup>(2)</sup>Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

<sup>(3)</sup>Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland. <sup>(4)</sup>Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes estimated personal loans chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—INDEXES OF WHOLESALE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
3	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2
4	363.6	604.8	389.1	248.1	313.7	218.5	333.3	316.5	427.8	411.9
3 M	349.0	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2
A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
N	361.7	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0
D	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1
34 J	294.1	539.4	350.3	182.3	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.4	308.8	330.7
F	312.8	564.1	349.0	248.9	345.0	213.0	299.7	250.4	309.3	346.9
M	357.6	541.7	362.0	304.5	353.0	266.7	333.7	296.2	412.1	396.2
A	356.7	572.0	398.2	240.7	306.2	216.9	318.0	329.4	422.1	416.0
M	369.6	602.8	386.8	195.1	253.9	204.5	327.2	370.7	446.1	439.3
J	390.9	623.3	379.3	219.2	210.8	177.5	361.3	390.2	479.1	456.7
J	371.2	561.1	380.1	172.0	220.0	150.1	362.0	376.2	430.3	420.1
A	378.1	631.8	389.3	255.9	462.4	248.5	342.3	333.6	450.8	398.4
S	402.1	727.7	409.6	309.6	445.7	298.9	352.1	299.0	517.0	421.3
O	387.8	673.3	417.7	315.7	392.7	257.4	345.5	316.9	468.7	423.1
N	385.3	659.7	437.6	303.8	313.3	272.2	345.4	293.0	470.0	430.6
D	357.1	560.4	410.9	228.9	315.4	161.0	316.5	332.3	419.8	462.9
35 J	305.3	504.0	380.0	179.7	130.3	153.3	305.4	242.3	319.8	359.0
F	324.6	536.1	362.0	247.9	372.6	200.0	314.3	266.8	316.3	353.5
M	366.0	565.6	387.6	280.1	331.5	251.1	350.7	313.4	397.3	407.0
A	369.1	615.1	386.4	230.6	312.0	202.0	334.4	359.1	421.2	430.7
M	399.3 <sup>r</sup>	681.1 <sup>r</sup>	418.3	210.1	259.2	201.9 <sup>r</sup>	363.9 <sup>r</sup>	379.3 <sup>r</sup>	469.0 <sup>r</sup>	475.0 <sup>r</sup>
J	416.2	735.0	403.0	225.3	214.2	190.1	385.1	376.8	510.3	487.4

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.



Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1954	126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1952 D	152.0	119.2	127.5	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.7	125.0	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.1	134.8	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.6	129.3	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.7	112.6	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.8	111.1	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.3	113.3	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.1	119.6	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	115.8	87.8	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	107.2	115.7	92.7	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.5	106.7	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955 J	119.3	115.5	103.3	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
F	115.8	116.0	99.8	296.7	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
M	136.1	116.5	116.8	348.7	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
A	131.1	117.4	111.7	335.7 <sup>c</sup>	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
M	143.2	117.3 <sup>c</sup>	122.1 <sup>c</sup>	367.0	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
J	147.4	118.4 <sup>p</sup>	124.5	377.7	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwo
	Million dollars										
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1954	10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1952 D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955 J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.1



Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>—Concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(2)</sup>	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
3	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
4	22.8	53.0	6.4	3.1	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
2 D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
3 J	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.0
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
14 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
15 J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.5	1.4	5.3	18.4
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.4	4.6	5.9	11.8
M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.5	2.4	4.2	16.8
A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.5	3.2	4.0	21.5
M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.0	1.7	7.3	20.4
J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	2.9	1.6	8.1	17.2
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
13	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
14	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
12 D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
13 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
11 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
11 J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	3.9	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.4	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.6	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.3	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include re-exports.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, and Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1954	154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.06
M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.9	167.6	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.11
A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.54
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.82
D	153.1	110.0	139.2	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.22
1954 J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.0	121.8	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.92
M	160.3	108.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.90
A	157.8	110.1	143.3	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.52
M	163.4	110.4	148.0	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.52
J	188.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.52
J	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.92
A	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.22
S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.72
O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.42
N	168.6	109.1	154.5	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.32
D	152.3	109.2	139.5	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.02
1955 J	139.0	109.1	127.4	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.32
F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.22
M	168.6	110.3	152.9	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.62
A	172.9	110.7	156.2	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.72
M	195.7	109.9 <sup>D</sup>	178.1 <sup>D</sup>	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.62

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Furs and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	Million dollars										
1953	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.42
1954	1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.02
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.12
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.12
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.02
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.02
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.02
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.02
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.02
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.02
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.02
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.02
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.02
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.02
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.02
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.02
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.02
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.02
M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.02
J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.02
J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.02
A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.02
S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.02
O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.02
N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.02
D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.02
1955 J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.02
F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.02
M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.02
A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.02
M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.02



Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1953	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1954	4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1952	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
O	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
N	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
D	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
1953	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
J	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
F	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
A	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
M	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
J	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
A	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
S	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
O	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
N	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
D	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
1954	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
J	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
F	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
A	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
M	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
J	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
A	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
S	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
O	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
N	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
D	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
1955	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
J	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
F	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
Million dollars											
	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
1953	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1954	17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1952	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
O	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
N	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
D	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
1953	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
J	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
F	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
A	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
M	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
J	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
A	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
S	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
O	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
N	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
D	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
1954	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
J	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
F	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
A	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34
M	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
J	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
A	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
S	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
O	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
N	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
D	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
1955	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
J	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
F	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.



Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND IMPORTS BY AREAS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES			COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1954	323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1953 F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
D	385.29	376.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955 J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
F	296.71	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
M	348.71	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
A	335.68*	382.58	90.82	52.04	69.92*	33.82	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.11
M	366.97	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.09	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.24
J	377.68		83.56		65.12		3.78		2.27	
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES			FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.16	31.96	14.48
1954	3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1953 F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.76
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.90
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.00
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.70
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.20
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.90
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.90
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.60
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.10
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.98	19.00
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75	15.01	22.48	34.43	12.70
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.40
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.10
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.40
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.40
M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.00
J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.00
A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.60
S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.60
O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.10
N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.10
D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.21	14.10
1955 J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.00
F	5.65	0.40	225.00	271.52	177.57	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.00
M	4.39	0.16	264.75	330.41	209.52	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.10
A	6.11	0.74	245.26	330.54	190.54	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.10
M	5.76	0.51	279.36	376.32	217.48	318.51	13.15	28.63	34.00	18.10
J	3.74		294.12		228.24		13.15		37.46	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT					
All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.			
Exports (1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted (1)										
Millions of dollars											
	1,038	-1,053	36	-16	-111	-226	+ 31	+107	+ 40	- 35	1,818.5
	982	- 979	39	-20	-108	-203	+ 58	+ 91	+ 39	- 25	1,942.6
3rd	716	- 645	35	+88	+110	-103	+132	..	..	-110	985.3
4th	831	- 670	41	+ 5	+118	- 40	+112	..	..	-118	1,117.1
1st	663	- 630	41	-13	- 45	- 76	+ 14	+ 35	- 10	+ 20	1,192.2
2nd	788	- 795	42	- 7	-105	-155	+ 13	+ 53	+ 28	+ 24	1,255.4
3rd	796	- 796	39	+73	- 10	+ 6	-	+ 89	+304	-383	1,789.6
4th	892	- 908	41	- 4	-174	-175	- 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5
1st	815	- 946	37	-31	-236	-245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4
2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0
3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1
4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6
1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162	1,787.2
2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7
3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,855.6
4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,860.2
1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	+112	-35	1,845.3
2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-194	-338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+160	1,750.1
3rd	1,077	-1,053	30	+48	- 15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92	1,787.3
4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 48	-191	+ 50	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5
1st	872	- 923	35	-42	-176	-237	+ 24	+ 83	+167	- 74	1,827.2
2nd	993	-1,068	43	-39	-189	-281	+ 31	+ 88	+ 22	+ 79	1,863.3
3rd	1,002	- 941	39	+39	+ 20	- 58	+ 68	+ 67	- 16	- 71	1,898.6
4th	1,062	- 984	38	-38	- 86	-234	+109	+138	- 18	- 34	1,942.6
1st	968	- 960	38	-51	-157	-263	+ 81	+ 75	+ 13	+ 69	1,871.5

<sup>(1)</sup>The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. <sup>(2)</sup>Balance also reflects all other transactions.

<sup>(3)</sup>Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(2)</sup>	
International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total <sup>(1)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1910 A M J J A S O N D J F M A M J J A S O N D J F M A M	217	157	791	581	2,684	3,224	2,706	3,708	978
	201	131	701	496	2,561 <sup>r</sup>	2,690 <sup>r</sup>	2,494	3,341	1,171
	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	905
	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	954
	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,632	925
	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	850
	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	888
	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,854	957
	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,145	1,079
	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,297	978
	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	1,102
	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	918
	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	958
	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	1,088
	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	1,185
	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	1,167
	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	1,096
	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	1,076
	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	1,122
	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	1,214
201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,049	1,409	
220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	1,318	
305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	1,505	
319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	1,158	
405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	1,159	
417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—		
233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699		
197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611		

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual data are average of nine months.

<sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bulk transportation.



Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS	
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All <sup>(1)</sup> Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined	
Thousand cars											
1953	332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0	
1954	307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0	
1953	M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	7.1	21.4	
	J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	7.7	20.9	
	J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	6.2	21.8	
	A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	6.5	21.9	
	S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	6.1	21.6	
	O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	7.0	21.6	
	N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	9.9	17.0	
	D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	6.2	12.7	
	J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	
1954	F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	
	M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	
	A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	
	M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	
	J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	
	J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	
	A	317.2	42.4	2.2	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	
	S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	
	O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	
1954	N	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	
	D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	
	J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	
	F	268.1	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	
	M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	
	A	300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	
	M	355.9	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	
	J	375.6	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	
	J	360.4	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	
Thousand cars											
NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER					
Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Receive from Connections		
1953	23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5	
1954	23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.4	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.6	
1953	M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
	J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
	J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
	A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
	S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
	O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
	N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
	D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
	J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
1954	F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
	M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
	A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
	M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.8
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
	O	28.4	23.7	28.0	8.7	5.2	4.1	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.8
1954	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8
	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	129.1
	F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.1
	M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.1
	A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.1
	M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.4
	J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.6	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.1
	J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.4	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.1



Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Operating Revenues						Revenue				
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Tons carried	Tons carried one mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	
	Million dollars					Millions				
1953	100.5	81.3	7.2	91.7	4.7	14.7	5,439	2.4	249	
1954	90.6	72.1	6.8	84.5	2.8	13.1	4,838	2.3	238	
1953	F	90.1	74.0	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
	M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.5	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
	A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
	M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
	J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,726	2.3	288
	J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.8	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
	A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.3	4.2	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
	S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	260
	O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
	N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
	D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954	J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
	F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
	M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	5.9	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
	A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
	M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	1.5	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
	J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	4.4	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
	J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	4.4	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
	A	92.6	71.7	8.6	86.0	2.4	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
	S	93.0	73.7	7.2	84.7	4.5	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
	O	91.7	74.3	5.6	84.2	6.0	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
	N	92.2	75.6	5.1	82.3	7.0	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
	D	94.9	74.6	7.4	86.9	4.3	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
1955	J	82.8	66.8	5.8	80.2	Dr 0.8	12.5	5,064	2.4	200
	F	81.9	67.2	4.9	79.1	Dr 0.8	11.7	4,522	2.1	175
	M	94.9	78.3	5.4	84.8	7.0	12.9	5,043	2.4	190
	A	90.7	73.2	6.1	81.1	5.3	12.5	4,776	2.1	211

## CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY  
(Canadian Lines)

		Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>
		Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars											
1953		39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1954		35.2	28.8	3.0	31.4	2.3	47.1	36.4	3.4	46.9	0.1
1953	F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
	M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
	A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
	M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
	J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
	J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
	A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
	S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
	O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
	N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
	D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954	J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
	F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
	M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
	A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
	M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4
	J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1
	J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4
	A	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr 0.3
	S	35.7	29.1	3.2	30.5	3.0	47.7	36.5	3.4	46.8	1.0
	O	35.7	29.7	2.5	31.2	4.1	47.4	37.4	2.6	46.2	1.6
	N	35.5	29.7	2.2	30.2	3.7	48.4	38.9	2.5	45.5	3.1
	D	37.5	30.4	3.1	31.5	3.7	48.9	36.8	3.8	49.4	Dr 0.3
1955	J	33.4	27.8	2.5	31.0	0.5	41.5	32.1	2.8	43.0	Dr 1.7
	F	31.3	26.3	2.2	29.1	0.5	41.5	32.8	2.3	43.6	Dr 2.1
	M	36.8	31.2	2.5	31.8	3.7	49.6	39.6	2.7	46.4	3.1
	A	35.3	29.2	2.7	30.7	2.4	46.6	36.3	3.1	43.7	2.6

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup>In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1954 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1954 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.<sup>(2)</sup>Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and

rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets <sup>(1)</sup>	Investments in IDB <sup>(2)</sup>	All Other Accounts <sup>(3)</sup>
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
Million dollars									
1953	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.0
1953	M	288.5	1,076.3	821.4	1,897.7	—	66.8	33.1	59.3
	J	339.7	1,065.9	852.0	1,917.9	—	73.9	33.1	59.5
	J	354.2	1,097.4	838.5	1,935.9	—	82.4	33.3	46.7
	A	335.0	1,079.0	830.9	1,910.0	—	74.9	33.4	42.1
	S	332.2	1,053.5	824.9	1,878.4	—	76.4	33.8	39.8
	O	407.4	1,062.5	812.1	1,874.6	—	97.6	34.5	57.1
	N	379.7	998.9	894.9	1,893.7	1.5	68.7	34.8	45.9
	D	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954	J	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	10.0	73.8	36.3	44.6
	F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1
	M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	—	62.3	35.7	98.2
	A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
	M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
	J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
	J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
	A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
	S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
	O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
	N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
	D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955	J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
	F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
	M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
	A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
	M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
	J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
	J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	—	106.2	33.6	63.4

## LIABILITIES

		Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits					
		Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts <sup>(1)</sup>	
Total Assets or Liabilities		Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
Million dollars										
1953		2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954		2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1953	M	2,345.4	210.4	1,307.5	1,517.9	45.6	594.9	72.1	64.8	50.1
	J	2,424.2	239.0	1,290.0	1,529.0	47.9	647.6	82.6	72.0	44.9
	J	2,452.6	214.2	1,333.0	1,547.2	43.8	646.6	68.7	80.9	65.4
	A	2,395.4	247.7	1,302.0	1,549.7	66.4	617.8	35.2	73.3	53.1
	S	2,360.5	262.0	1,290.5	1,552.5	15.4	616.9	37.8	74.9	63.0
	O	2,471.3	211.2	1,344.7	1,555.9	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0	64.8
	N	2,424.3	256.2	1,303.1	1,559.3	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2	78.5
	D	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954	J	2,373.5	225.8	1,293.4	1,519.2	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3
	F	2,445.3	201.6	1,304.6	1,506.2	128.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
	M	2,385.3	242.9	1,269.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
	A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
	M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
	J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
	J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
	A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
	S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
	O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
	N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
	D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955	J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
	F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
	M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
	A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
	M	2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0
	J	2,464.0	242.5	1,376.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2
	J	2,460.3			1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8	79.8

<sup>(1)</sup>Foreign exchange and foreign securities.<sup>(2)</sup>Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.<sup>(3)</sup>Bank premises and all other assets.<sup>(4)</sup>Capital, reserve fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.



Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cnsh Reserves <sup>(1)</sup>				LIABILITIES						
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup>	Average Cash Reserve Ratio <sup>(3)</sup>	Canadinn Dollar Deposits							
			Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks <sup>(4)</sup>	Public Demand	Total	
Million dollars										
1953	883	8,624	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1954	852	8,959	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1953 M	880	8,699	10.1	99	187	4,808	292	86	3,279	8,640
J	865	8,529	10.1	98	259	4,829	297	89	3,168	8,851
J	875	8,685	10.1	74	168	4,851	301	78	3,162	8,634
A	874	8,669	10.1	116	137	4,917	289	74	3,255	8,788
S	878	8,651	10.1	80	212	4,943	283	82	3,292	8,892
O	889	8,787	10.1	233	151	4,876	271	83	3,299	8,913
N	892	8,935	10.0	525	113	4,790	278	72	3,246	9,024
D	896	8,787	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1954 J	917	8,871	10.3	486	191	4,808	285	69	3,110	8,950
F	894	8,945	10.0	593	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	8,987
M	902	8,686	10.4	276	273	4,959	286	70	3,126	8,990
A	871	8,745	10.0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	8,860
M	885	8,818	10.0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	8,976
J	896	8,857	10.1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	9,146
J	834	8,890	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	9,030
A	793	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103
S	795	8,999	8.8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312
O	807	9,087	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567
N	820	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556
D	816	9,391	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1955 J	848	9,484	8.9	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	9,521
F	809	9,343	8.7	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	9,746
M	805	9,398	8.6	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	9,774
A	812	9,586	8.5	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	9,925
M	808 <sup>r</sup>	9,632 <sup>r</sup>	8.3 <sup>r</sup>	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	10,094
J	816	9,814	8.3	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	10,345

LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
Foreign Currency Deposits	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Securities <sup>(5)</sup>							Loans in Canada
			Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed			Other Canadian Securities				
			Treasury Bills	Other Maturities		Provincial- Municipal	Corporate	Total Securities	Provincial- Municipal	
				2 years and under	Over 2 years					
Million dollars										
1953	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
1954	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
1953 M	937	10,163	805	321	584	2,009	466	368	3,748	140
J	924	10,351	887	267	594	1,992	461	369	3,683	118
J	906	10,110	861	253	656	1,877	452	362	3,600	112
A	897	10,248	865	282	654	1,877	451	363	3,627	118
S	903	10,358	879	282	676	1,884	447	356	3,645	136
O	917	10,418	945	195	613	1,917	447	350	3,522	149
N	932	10,546	882	221	474	2,035	435	344	3,509	168
D	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
1954 J	982	10,531	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	3,615	159
F	964	10,548	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	3,617	148
M	983	10,561	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	3,529	146
A	1,019	10,472	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,518	151
M	995	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,539	147
J	990	10,731	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,537	157
J	990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,815	143
A	990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	140
S	981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	416	326	4,022	140
O	986	11,245	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	4,132	153
N	1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	428	347	4,152	161
D	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
1955 J	1,006	11,259	785	464	676	2,361	444	356	4,300	165
F	998	11,487	739	433	684	2,449	459	372	4,397	173
M	1,005	11,528	770	435	681	2,482	478	385	4,463	164
A	1,002	11,671	783	382	683	2,522	496	402	4,486	176
M	1,046	11,889	786	424	681	2,548	506	402	4,562	150
J	1,027	12,125	775	376	665	2,579	514	429	4,562	158

## LIABILITIES

## ASSETS

Securities <sup>(5)</sup>										Loans in Canada
Foreign Currency Deposits	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed			Other Canadian Securities			Provincial- Municipal	
			Treasury Bills	Other Maturities		Provincial- Municipal	Corporate	Total Securities		
				2 years and under	Over 2 years					
Million dollars										
53	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
54	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
53 M	937	10,163	805	321	584	2,009	466	368	3,748	140
J	924	10,351	887	267	594	1,992	461	369	3,683	118
J	906	10,110	861	253	656	1,877	452	362	3,600	112
A	897	10,248	865	282	654	1,877	451	363	3,627	118
S	903	10,358	879	282	676	1,884	447	356	3,645	136
O	917	10,418	945	195	613	1,917	447	350	3,522	149
N	932	10,546	882	221	474	2,035	435	344	3,509	168
D	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
54 J	982	10,531	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	3,615	159
F	964	10,548	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	3,617	148
M	983	10,561	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	3,529	146
A	1,019	10,472	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,518	151
M	995	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,539	147
J	990	10,731	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,537	157
J	990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,815	143
A	990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	140
S	981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	416	326	4,022	140
O	986	11,245	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	4,132	153
N	1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	428	347	4,152	161
D	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
55 J	1,006	11,259	785	464	676	2,361	444	356	4,300	165
F	998	11,487	739	433	684	2,449	459	372	4,397	173
M	1,005	11,528	770	435	681	2,482	478	385	4,463	164
A	1,002	11,671	783	382	683	2,522	496	402	4,486	176
M	1,046	11,889	786	424	681	2,548	506	402	4,562	150
J	1,027	12,125	775	376	665	2,579	514	429	4,562	158

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

<sup>(2)</sup>From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit.

<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent.

<sup>(4)</sup>Mainly deposits of foreign banks.

<sup>(5)</sup>Including issues payable in foreign currency.

<sup>(6)</sup>Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans.

<sup>(7)</sup>Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.



Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Loans in Canada			Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets		
Call and Short <sup>(6)</sup>	Others <sup>(7)</sup>	Total Loans									
Million dollars											
1953	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656	
1954	143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	315	11,433	
1953	M	138	3,402	3,681	568	303	259	195	161	10,163	
	J	123	3,469	3,709	720	291	261	187	163	10,351	
	J	125	3,543	3,780	550	280	265	432	178	164	
	A	135	3,621	3,875	558	288	251	446	173	165	
	S	110	3,648	3,894	630	288	259	424	172	167	
	O	144	3,719	4,012	624	270	236	467	178	163	
	N	152	3,857	4,177	638	266	231	513	166	163	
	D	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	
	1954	J	143	3,814	4,116	560	254	284	521	159	162
	F	197	3,825	4,170	536	262	247	518	158	162	10,548
M	167	3,756	4,069	662	295	242	538	160	163	10,561	
A	144	3,777	4,072	614	272	260	541	160	162	10,472	
M	215	3,778	4,141	667	284	241	536	161	163	10,579	
J	183	3,789	4,092	784	279	265	542	155	225	10,731	
J	143	3,781	4,067	505	278	281	532	148	242	10,629	
A	122	3,776	4,039	508	255	305	516	148	236	10,712	
S	112	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	148	265	10,921	
O	191	3,739	4,084	648	289	310	501	156	310	11,245	
N	196	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	162	328	11,326	
D	143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	315	11,433	
1955	J	129	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	159	312	11,259
	F	122	3,684	3,979	693	284	310	544	168	372	11,487
	M	129	3,709	4,002	625	302	332	505	169	359	11,528
	A	132	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	165	399	11,671
	M	134	3,805	4,089	687	312	312	537	175	430	11,889
	J		3,886				306	518	181		12,122

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Current and Active Bank Deposits		
			Total	Chartered Banks				Bank of Canada	Total				
Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Public Demand*		Active Notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Other (4)(5)*	Deduct Float <sup>(6)</sup>	Net Total	"Other" Deposits					
Million dollars													
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134		
1954	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456		
1953	A	1,272	89	1,361	3,224	831	290	555	3,790	77	3,867	5,228	
	M	1,307	91	1,398	3,168	832	273	3,666	72	3,738	5,136		
	J	1,290	88	1,378	3,279	835	347	3,753	83	3,836	5,214		
	J	1,333	92	1,425	3,162	839	246	587	3,661	69	3,730	5,155	
	A	1,302	92	1,394	3,255	851	212	589	3,728	35	3,763	5,157	
	S	1,291	92	1,383	3,292	855	294	627	3,815	38	3,853	5,236	
	O	1,345	94	1,439	3,299	844	234	656	3,721	37	3,758	5,197	
	N	1,303	94	1,397	3,246	829	185	677	3,584	43	3,627	5,024	
	D	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134	
	1954	J	1,293	93	1,386	3,110	832	260	583	3,619	29	3,648	5,034
		F	1,305	93	1,398	3,018	845	214	556	3,521	34	3,555	4,953
		M	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	3,710	29	3,739	5,098
		A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645	5,064
		M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684	5,066
		J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704	5,124
J		1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779	5,228	
A		1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	5,226	
S		1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	5,331	
O		1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	5,386	
N		1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	5,300	
D		1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456	
1955		J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	570	3,969	39	4,008	5,392
		F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	693	3,900	47	3,947	5,347
		M	1,324	95	1,419	3,267	939	389	625	3,970	43	4,013	5,432
	A	1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	615	4,089	41	4,130	5,593	
	M	1,329	96	1,425	3,510	952	306	687	4,081	36	4,117	5,542	

Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. <sup>(2)</sup>Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. <sup>(3)</sup>Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. <sup>(4)</sup>Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian U.K. Kingdom, and foreign banks. <sup>(5)</sup>Excluding Government of Canada. <sup>(6)</sup>Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955-56	1954-55
	May		June		April 1 to June 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	366.5	369.1	307.2	302.4	886.9	901.0
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	34.7	28.9	51.5	52.6	123.6	121.8
Other Collections.....	91.2	113.0	18.6	20.8	153.3	183.1
Corporation Income Tax.....	99.4	90.7	88.3	89.9	236.1	243.7
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	2.9	4.6	5.2	5.1	14.8	14.2
Succession Duties.....	4.7	2.4	4.1	3.2	12.2	7.9
Customs Import Duties.....	38.0	32.1	36.5	34.4	101.9	92.7
Excise Duties.....	22.5	21.1	25.2	21.8	64.2	56.2
Sales Tax.....	52.0	53.4	53.6	49.7	127.5	124.7
Other Excise Taxes.....	20.8	22.9	24.0	24.9	52.9	56.6
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.2	—	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
Non-Tax Revenues.....	14.8	14.6	43.6	16.7	74.2	46.4
Postal Revenue.....	10.5	10.5	10.0	9.5	30.0	29.5
Return on Investments.....	0.4	0.7	4.8	1.8	8.8	6.1
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	3.9	3.5	28.8	5.3	35.4	10.8
Total Ordinary Revenues.....	381.3	383.8	350.8	319.0	961.1	947.5
Special Receipts and Credits.....	1.0	6.4	0.1	0.5	1.2	7.7
Total Revenues.....	382.3	390.1	350.9	319.6	962.2	955.1
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	119.2	88.2	162.3	136.9	342.0	305.6
National Defence.....	118.3	87.2	161.1	134.7	339.1	301.4
Administration and General.....	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.9	4.3	4.8
Naval Service.....	23.8	20.4	30.6	23.6	62.1	50.0
Army Service.....	10.3	23.6	56.7	43.1	84.1	78.5
Air Force Service.....	73.8	36.0	59.4	48.2	163.3	140.6
Defence Research and Development.....	1.8	1.8	4.3	2.1	7.2	5.4
Government Contribution to the Permanent						
Services Pension Accounts.....	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.1	10.0	9.2
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	2.9	—	5.2	12.6	8.1	12.6
Contribution towards Military Cost to						
NATO.....	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.2
Defence Production.....	0.8	0.9	1.1	2.0	2.6	3.9
Civil Defence.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	159.1	157.4	255.7	247.8	550.7	540.5
Agriculture.....	5.3	4.6	5.7	6.1	14.3	14.4
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	7.0	6.2
External Affairs.....	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0	3.1	2.8
Finance.....	44.8	46.5	134.5	129.8	225.6	225.5
Administration and General.....	4.0	4.8	3.7	4.7	11.5	14.4
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)....	—	—	0.7	—	0.7	0.1
Interest on Public Debt.....	39.7	40.0	47.7	39.9	126.9	120.1
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax						
Rental Payments, etc.).....	—	—	81.3	83.3	83.3	85.5
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.9	3.0	5.3
Fisheries.....	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	2.2	2.1
Justice.....	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	3.7	3.6
Labour.....	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.1	14.8	15.0
Legislation.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.5
Fines and Technical Surveys.....	2.3	4.5	3.9	3.3	7.0	8.6

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955-56	1954-55
	May		June		April 1 to June 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	35.5	34.5	37.7	34.9	105.5	100.2
Administration and General.....	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	4.9	4.7
Family Allowances.....	31.4	30.0	31.5	30.1	94.1	90.0
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.0	4.3	3.9
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	0.5	0.7	1.8	0.9	2.2	1.6
National Research Council.....	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	3.8	3.7
National Revenue.....	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.5	13.9	13.4
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	7.2	6.9
Taxation Division.....	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	6.7	6.5
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	3.1	3.0
Post Office.....	10.1	9.0	10.0	9.9	25.6	24.6
Privy Council.....	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.9
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Public Works.....	6.1	6.0	9.5	7.9	18.7	16.2
Administration and General.....	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.3
Operation of Public Buildings.....	2.8	2.3	3.1	2.9	7.6	6.8
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	2.2	1.8	3.5	2.2	6.4	4.1
Engineering Works and Operations.....	0.8	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.9	3.6
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	—	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.6	7.6	7.3
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6
Trade and Commerce—.....	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	4.3	4.3
Administration and General.....	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	3.0	3.2
Statistics and Census.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.2
Transport.....	5.4	6.7	7.1	8.9	16.7	20.6
Administration and General.....	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.5	1.3
Canal Services.....	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.4
Marine Services.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	3.2	3.9
Railway and Steamship Services.....	0.4	1.6	1.5	2.8	3.9	7.0
Air Services.....	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.0	6.9	7.0
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	20.8	19.8	20.6	20.2	59.6	57.2
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	3.1	3.2
Treatment Services.....	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	9.5	9.3
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	14.2	13.3	14.3	13.3	42.2	39.3
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.4
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.5	3.3
Other Departments.....	5.7	2.8	2.8	3.6	11.0	8.3
Total Expenditures.....	278.2	245.6	418.0	384.7	892.7	846.1
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (—) ).....	+104.1	+144.5	— 67.1	— 65.2	+ 69.5	+109.1

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded or expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.



Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
13	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
14	12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	402	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
14	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
J	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922
D	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883
15	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823	779
J	11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685	706
M	13,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927	827
A	12,278	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848	768
M	13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828
J	14,077	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashied in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
19	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.70	11.88	14.74
10	175.2	1.27	0.49	5.08	3.37	46.78	74.66	8.37	5.76	12.92	16.53
11	160.0	1.07	0.33	4.49	3.36	42.40	66.64	8.38	5.38	12.40	15.47
M	175.9	0.96	0.43	4.23	3.12	49.42	73.90	8.53	6.04	13.24	16.08
J	163.3	1.14	0.51	4.10	3.25	43.56	71.51	7.32	5.85	11.26	14.84
A	140.5	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.20	38.39	56.26	6.99	5.70	10.63	14.47
S	138.0	1.27	0.38	4.08	3.04	38.01	56.68	6.47	5.07	9.79	13.19
O	156.0	1.15	0.44	4.40	3.00	43.03	65.23	7.98	5.39	11.46	13.94
N	187.1	1.30	0.58	4.74	3.86	50.46	81.10	8.87	7.20	12.97	16.03
D	180.2	1.31	0.58	4.69	3.51	46.42	76.46	9.43	6.79	15.03	16.00
12	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
J	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
A	174.9	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
M	179.3	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
J	187.2	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
J	179.9	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
A	157.1	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
S	156.3	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.11	5.04	10.36	15.29
O	171.4	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87
N	203.8	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02	19.87
D	194.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93	20.11
13	180.2	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18	16.18
J	192.2	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13	18.08
M	220.6	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23	19.11
A	207.7	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18	18.25
M	215.5	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66
J	227.2	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98	20.58

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for-ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. \*Monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to several company changes in the manner of reporting new business. On comparable basis, the Canada total in June, 1955 was 12% above that of June, 1954. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1953		8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1954		9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.87
1953	A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
	M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
	J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
	J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
	A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
	S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
	O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
	N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
	D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954	J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
	F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
	M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
	A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
	M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
	N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06
	D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
	F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.02	19.42	2.82	3.78
	M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	27.93	20.09	3.65	4.18
	A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	27.18	19.81	2.75	4.61
	M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	27.36	20.20	3.08	4.08
	J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	26.38	19.69	3.12	3.58

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1954	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1952 4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955 1st	29.88	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
2nd	29.81	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07

<sup>(1)</sup>Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal <sup>(1)</sup>		Provincial <sup>(1)</sup>		Corporations			Total <sup>(2)</sup>		Governme of Canad Short Ter Debt <sup>(3)</sup>
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)		
					New	Refunding			Retire- ments	
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1953	2,033	1,591	391	160	446	1	138	+309	+981	1,400
1954	3,400	3,766	496	199	564	48	183	+429	+360	1,530
1952 3rd	5	58	87	18	64	1	31	+ 34	+ 50	1,500
4th	797	710	106	35	146	22	74	+ 94	+251	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	156	43	178	—	43	+136	+235	1,550
2nd	11	75	88	31	104	—	30	+ 75	+ 68	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	72	1	27	+ 44	+ 35	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	97	59	92	—	37	+ 55	+645	1,400
1954 1st	201	596	212	32	187	1	25	+163	- 53	1,400
2nd	850	919	123	50	157	12	66	+104	+108	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	94	92	—	26	+ 67	+ 79	1,465
4th	2,149	2,095	98	22	128	35	67	+ 96	+226	1,530
1955 1st	—	83	156	51	75	6	45	+ 36	+ 58	1,590



**Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index							Mining Index			PRE- FERRED STOCKS	
Industrials					Utilities		Total 27 stocks	Golds 22 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	Total 32 Stocks	
Total 99 stocks	Total 78 stocks	Machinery and equipment 11 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 7 stocks					
1935-39 = 100											
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	399.3	157.2	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3
1954	181.2	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2
1953 J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	388.1	157.5	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	408.6	157.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8
A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	411.4	154.6	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	397.8	148.1	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	400.8	149.0	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0
N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	417.9	149.4	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6
D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	420.4	146.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7
1954 J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	434.5	149.1	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6
F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	447.9	151.9	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	440.0	153.3	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0
M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7
J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7
J	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3
A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0
S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4
O	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1
N	199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	224.2	97.0	65.6	168.7	175.4
D	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4
1955 J	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6
F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0
M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2
A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4
M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1
J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9
J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

**Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES**  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemical- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars												
953	643	53	343	49	7	83	89	32	24	65	86	69
954	604	61	304	43	4	85	67	24	26	65	72	72
950	3rd qtr. 754	75	413	53	29	105	96	38	27	60	120	58
	4th qtr. 709	81	391	49	31	111	89	39	26	55	125	42
951	1st qtr. 698	78	416	35	31	114	111	41	32	48	99	54
	2nd qtr. 784	88	431	47	16	128	114	43	29	69	122	53
	3rd qtr. 686	86	359	39	3	117	89	32	27	67	95	58
	4th qtr. 632	94	319	40	3	114	72	26	19	61	94	44
952	1st qtr. 575	79	302	22	6	86	90	33	22	55	67	66
	2nd qtr. 718	68	382	55	7	77	124	35	26	68	118	67
	3rd qtr. 704	59	354	48	11	73	99	30	26	84	113	64
	4th qtr. 643	52	357	47	11	89	94	41	24	56	101	55
953	1st qtr. 601 <sup>(4)</sup>	58	329	47	14	67	95	33	25	57	67	69
	2nd qtr. 748 <sup>(4)</sup>	62	392	50	7	93	117	36	28	71	112	77
	3rd qtr. 671 <sup>(4)</sup>	51	346	50	6	81	81	29	25	77	96	66
	4th qtr. 550 <sup>(4)</sup>	39	303	49	1	92	61	28	19	54	70	63
954	1st qtr. 540 <sup>(4)</sup>	47	296	38	7	60	93	24	21	56	48	72
	2nd qtr. 657 <sup>(4)</sup>	67	332	47	3	88	82	28	26	63	84	79
	3rd qtr. 638 <sup>(4)</sup>	64	309	45	4	89	52	25	29	75	81	72
	4th qtr. 579 <sup>(4)</sup>	65	279	42	2	101	40	18	26	64	75	66
955	1st qtr. 570	80	285	25	14	75	65	23	27	67	50	72

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada including government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives.

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco,

Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

(4) For 1953 and 1954, these totals do not equal the sum of the totals for the individual groups. It is estimated that total profits before taxes may exceed the sum of the groups by about \$11,000,000 per quarter in 1953 and \$14,000,000 per quarter in 1954. Although the totals have been adjusted by these amounts it is not possible to present to allocate the differences to the individual groups.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.



Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES\*  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

	FAILURES <sup>(2)</sup>				LIABILITIES INVOLVED <sup>(2)</sup>					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
1954	190	81	35	74	4,429	86	2,569	1,253	390	131
1953 A	122	44	25	53	2,870	89	1,791	755	132	139
M	97	37	23	37	2,121					
J	132	60	25	47	3,726					
J	120	53	24	43	2,544	53	1,493	774	139	233
A	136	60	24	52	2,400					
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					
O	205	76	51	78	3,496	52	1,546	741	489	130
N	167	60	28	79	3,297					
D	158	60	43	55	2,082					
1954 J	196	86	39	71	5,705	122	2,549	2,039	625	251
F	238	104	43	91	5,728					
M	246	109	45	92	5,327					
A	192	88	34	70	5,200	40	3,293	1,007	659	72
M	146	61	33	52	4,852					
J	201	85	33	83	5,156					
J	152	53	29	70	3,393	119	2,170	999	161	114
A	165	68	33	64	3,908					
S	170	70	29	71	3,387					
O	190	86	32	72	3,595	62	2,263	968	114	89
N	191	81	31	79	3,437					
D	191	82	35	74	3,454					
1955 J	220	90	40	90	4,998	143	3,052	1,032	509	217
F	211	78	40	93	4,793					
M	230	85	37	108	5,067					

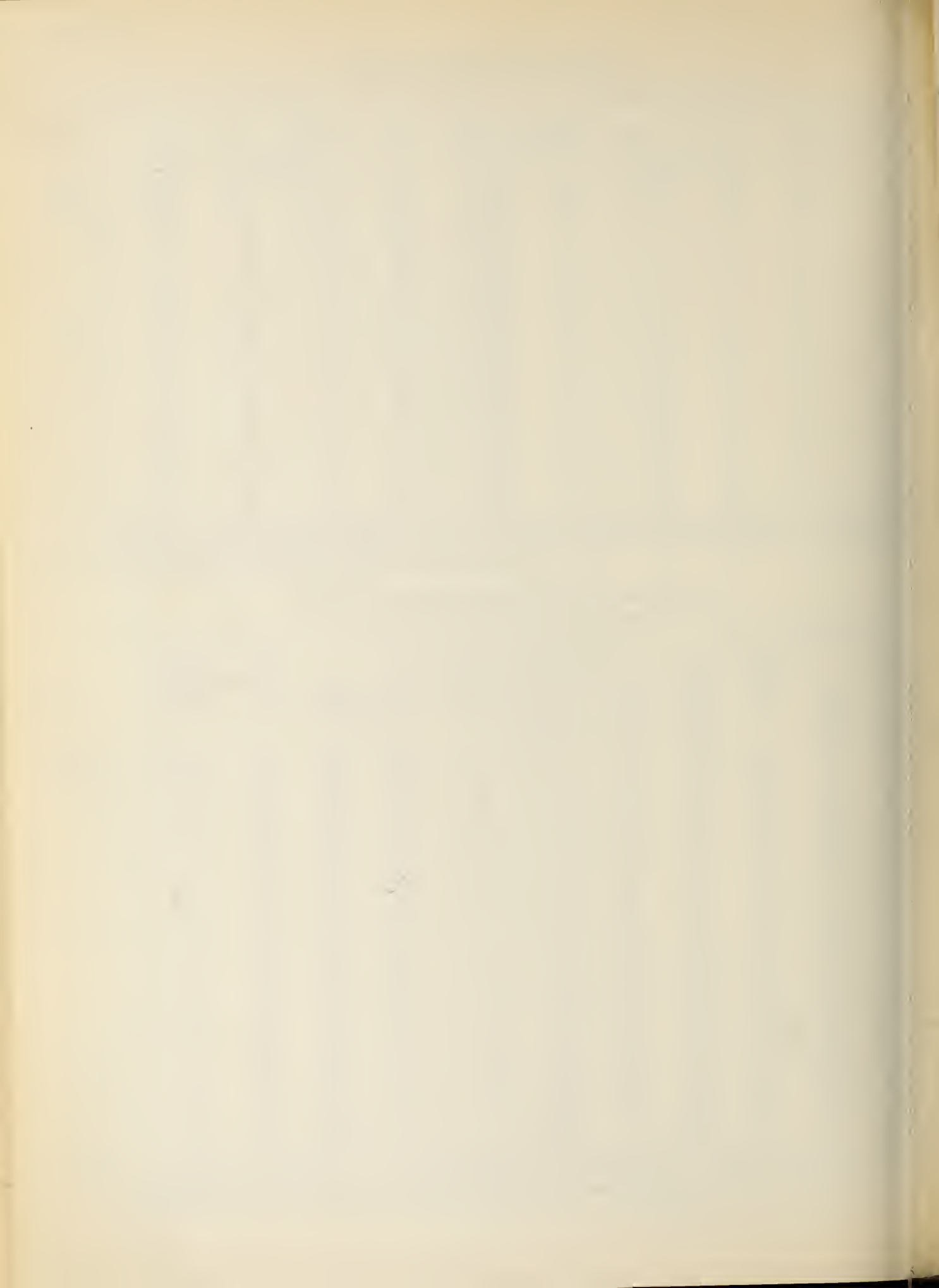
\*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding-Up Acts. <sup>(1)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. <sup>(2)</sup>In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments <sup>(1)</sup>	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to <sup>(2)</sup> quoted values	Sales	Quot mark value
1953	3.68	1.69	46.56	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.3
1954	3.15	1.44	48.99	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	45.7	0.17	64.6	27.3
1953 M	3.65	1.51	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.8
A	3.66	1.53	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.3
M	3.69	1.57	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.3
J	3.72	1.69	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.7
J	3.72	1.75	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.1
A	3.73	1.81	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.1
S	3.75	1.91	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.6
O	3.72	1.94	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.6
N	3.67	1.90	14.13	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.5
D	3.61	1.88	94.95	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.5
1954 J	3.55	1.86	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.4
F	3.44	1.75	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.6
M	3.27	1.62	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.7
A	3.10	1.58	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.6
M	3.06	1.60	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.1
J	3.09	1.57	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.1
J	3.11	1.38	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	40.2	0.14	38.6	28.1
A	3.00	1.32	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	38.8	0.13	53.1	28.1
S	3.01	1.21	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	37.7	0.12	62.8	30.1
O	3.01	1.18	44.15	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	43.7	0.14	87.8	30.1
N	3.05	1.17	16.79	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	64.5	0.20	125.7 <sup>r</sup>	31.1
D	3.05	1.08	99.70	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	56.0	0.17	109.2	33.1
1955 J	3.09	0.99	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.1
F	2.94	0.90	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.1
M	2.96	1.13	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.1
A	2.92	1.23	42.48	25.64	0.09	2,758	29.25	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.1
M	2.96	1.24	19.03	26.40		2,026		63.6	0.17	107.1	37.1
J	2.94	1.36	86.29 <sup>r</sup>	28.75		2,361		68.3	0.14	172.3	40.1
J			55.57			1,641				125.5	43.1







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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (.) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1953 and 1954 are provisional.



**CANADIAN**

# **STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**SEPTEMBER 1955**



**VOLUME XXX NUMBER 9**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA**



# **CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**SEPTEMBER 1955**

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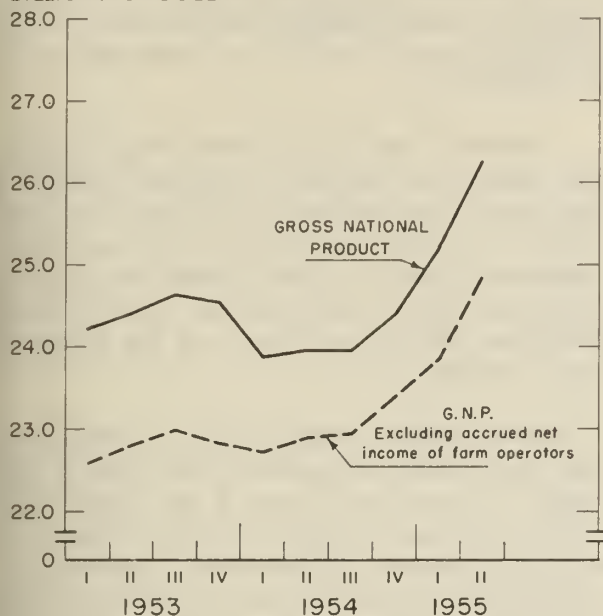
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# Current Economic Conditions

## SELECTED COMPONENTS OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE (AT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES)

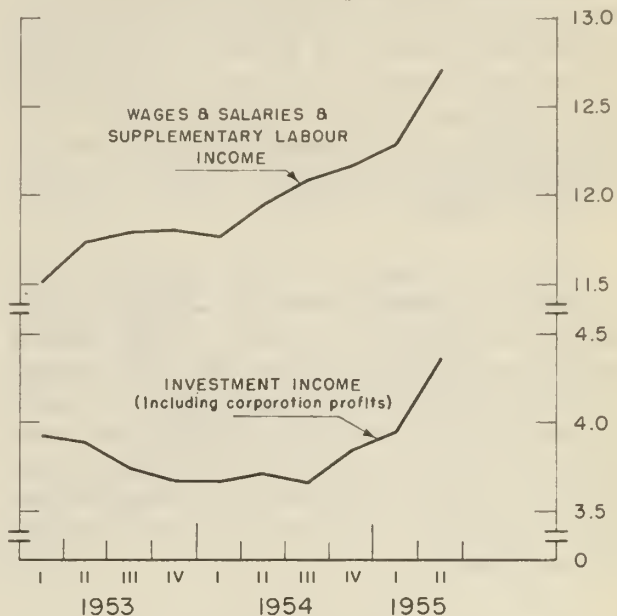
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT ROSE AT A SHARPER RATE IN THE SECOND QUARTER

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS

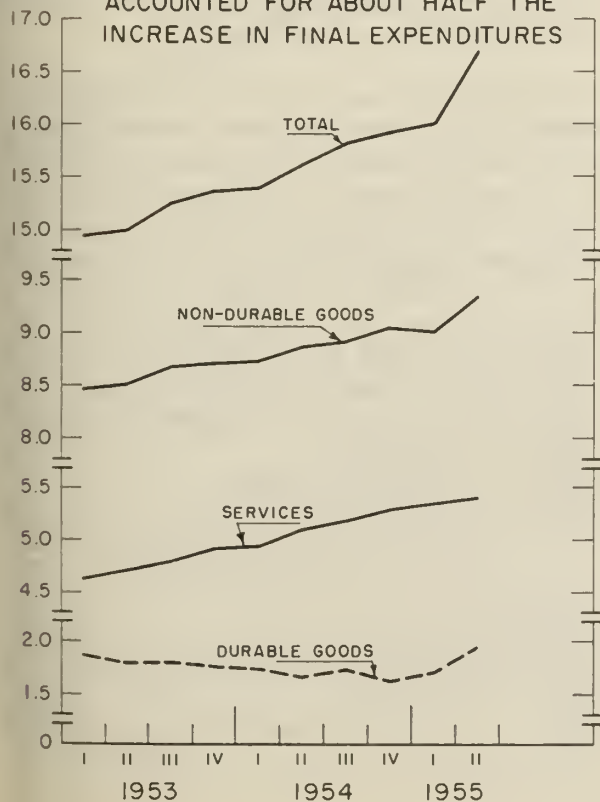


MAJOR GAINS WERE MADE IN WAGES AND SALARIES AND INVESTMENT INCOME (INCLUDING CORPORATION PROFITS)

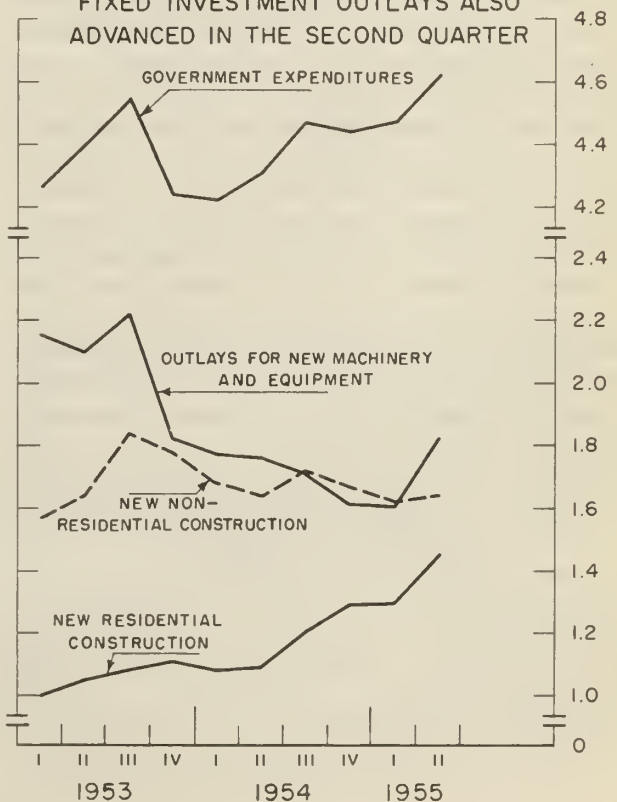
BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



RIISING CONSUMER OUTLAYS ACCOUNTED FOR ABOUT HALF THE INCREASE IN FINAL EXPENDITURES



GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES AND FIXED INVESTMENT OUTLAYS ALSO ADVANCED IN THE SECOND QUARTER



## Gross National Product Showed Pronounced Gain in Second Quarter of 1955

Canada's gross national product moved upward at an accelerated rate in the second quarter of 1955, as the expansion in economic activity which began in the last half of 1954 made a sharp advance. Gross national product was estimated to have reached \$26.2 billion in the second quarter (at seasonally adjusted annual rates), a gain of 4 per cent over the rate of the first quarter, and 9 per cent above the annual average for 1954 of \$24.0 billion. About \$300 million of the increase over last year is attributable to an estimated higher crop production in 1955.

With the elements of farm production eliminated, the general level of activity in the non-farm sector of the economy in the second quarter was 8 per cent above the 1954 annual average, and also 8 per cent above the peak reached in the third quarter of 1953 just prior to the down turn in activity. As prices were relatively stable throughout this period, these gains reflected almost entirely an expanded volume of output.

The recent advance, moreover, appears to have been more widely dispersed throughout the economy than that which occurred between the fourth quarter of 1954 and the first quarter of the current year with almost all industrial groups sharing in the general advance in production. Related indicators suggest that, after adjustment for seasonal factors, about one-half of the production gain from the first to second quarter occurred in manufacturing. In contrast to the first quarter, however, when the increase in manufacturing production was concentrated in durable goods (especially automobiles), the second quarter gains appear to have been quite widespread, with the major part of the advance occurring in the non-durable goods industries. It may be noted that the rise in manufacturing production, both durable and non-durable, in

recent quarters, has brought the level of production in this industry to a point approximately 8 per cent above the second quarter of 1954. In spite of these gains over last year, durable production had not reached the high levels of the second quarter of the year 1953, but non-durable production in the second quarter was running at a rate approximately 4 per cent above the mid-1953 level.

Outside of the manufacturing field, production gains from the first to second quarter of this year were also widely diffused, with the services, construction, and most of the primary industries sharing in the advance; the level of output for these industries was above that of the same part of last year, as the following chart illustrates.

Accompanying these gains in production, the total number of persons with jobs in the second quarter was about 3 per cent higher than in the same period of 1954. In the non-agricultural sector, the number of persons with jobs rose by about 4 per cent. At the same time, average hours worked per week in manufacturing were about 2 per cent higher than a year ago. The number of persons without jobs and seeking work had declined by 2 per cent below the level of last year's second quarter.

The vigorous pace of activity in the first six months of this year has been accompanied by major gains in most of the important segments of income and demand. The table below shows percentage increases for a number of selected aggregates since the first half of last year when economic activity had reached the low point of the recent down turn. Both personal and business incomes have shown striking gains since that time, and these in turn have been associated with the growth of a number of major expenditure categories.

**Percentage Change, First Half 1955 over First Half 1954**

Selected Income Aggregates		Selected Expenditure Aggregates	
Notional Income .....	+ 7.4%	Gross Notional Expenditure .....	+ 7.2%
Personal Income .....	+ 5.9%	Personal Expenditure .....	+ 5.7%
Wages and Salaries .....	+ 5.6%	Government Expenditure .....	+ 6.1%
Investment Income .....	+14.8%	Residential Construction .....	+27.4%
Government Transfer Payments .....	+ 9.1%	Exports .....	+10.4%
		Imports .....	+ 8.1%

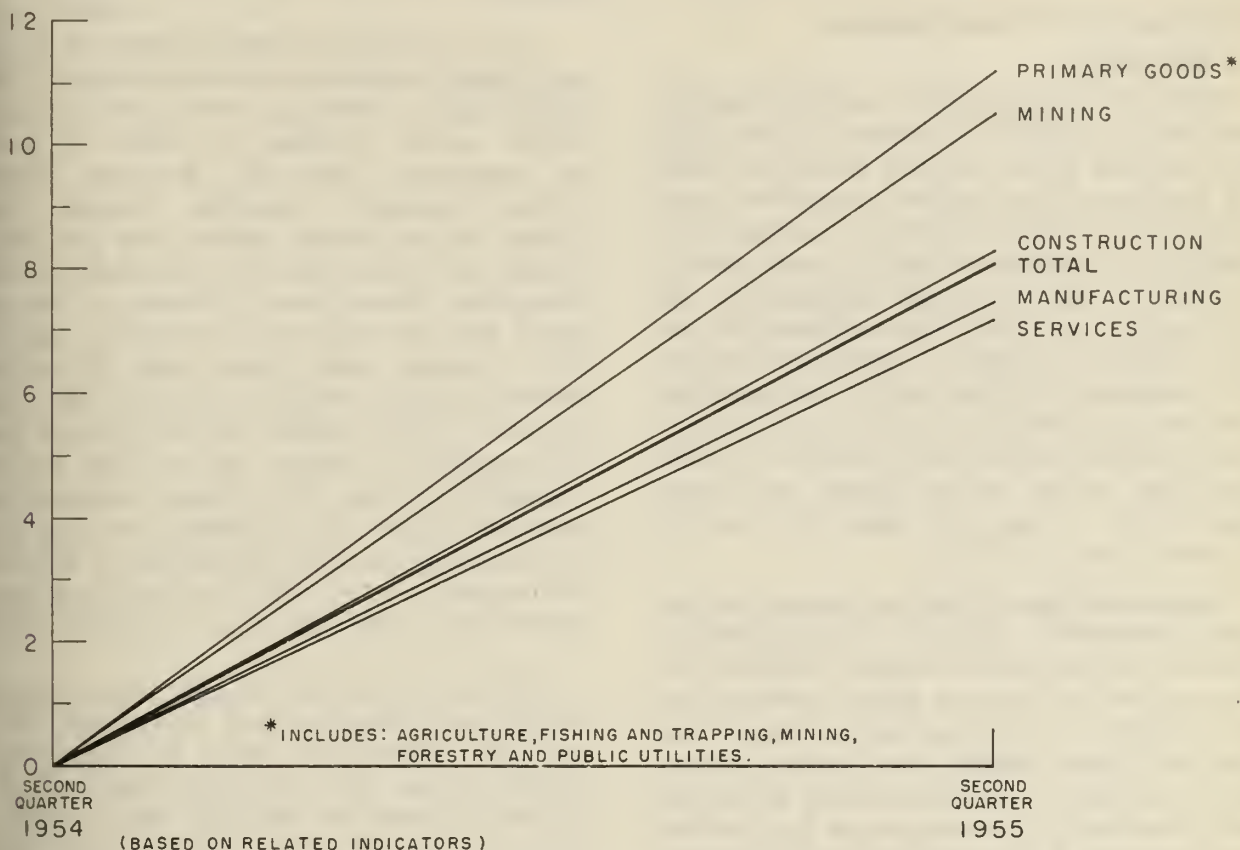


On the expenditure side, major sources of strength in the half year have been the increase in consumers' outlays, substantially higher levels of housebuilding activity, and a sharp rise in exports of goods and services. The rate of business inventory accumulation has also been moderately higher, while some increase

has occurred in government expenditure on goods and services. Imports have responded to the increases in these demand categories, and have shown a sharp rise. On the other hand, outlays for new non-residential construction and machinery and equipment have shown minor declines in the first half of this year.

## MAJOR INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

(PERCENTAGE CHANGE)



## Components of Gross National Product

Reflecting the substantial gain in production and the accompanying rise in employment, wages and salaries seasonally adjusted reached an annual rate of \$12.7 billion in the second quarter of this year. This represents an increase of more than 3 per cent over the first quarter (on the seasonally adjusted basis), and of about 7 per cent over the same period of a year ago. In this last comparison, the number of paid workers was higher by about 4 per cent and average weekly earnings by about 3 per cent.

Investment income seasonally adjusted rose by 11 per cent from the first to second quarter

of 1955, to a level of \$4.4 billion at annual rates. This constitutes a gain of about 20 per cent over the second quarter of 1954. Corporation profits were the major factor in the increase and data available at present suggest a gain of the order of 20 per cent over last year's second quarter. The advances from a year ago and from the first to second quarter of this year again appear to have been quite general, with the majority of the industrial groups sharing in the increase.

Indirect taxes less subsidies, seasonally adjusted, rose moderately from the first to

second quarter to an annual rate of \$3.2 billion, 6 per cent above the level of the second quarter of the previous year. The gains were entirely attributable to indirect taxes, with subsidies showing little change. Featured in the increases over last year were customs import duties which rose by 11 per cent, accompanying the sharp rise in imports, and excise duties which rose by 15 per cent reflecting higher consumption of tobacco and alcoholic beverages.

### **Components of Gross National Expenditure**

Outlays by consumers for goods and services (seasonally adjusted) increased substantially from the first to the second quarter of 1955, with widespread gains in the non-durable goods group, and a large increase in purchases of durable goods associated with a sharp upswing in sales of new passenger automobiles. All major groups, durables, non-durables and services, were at new peaks in the second quarter, with increases of 15 per cent, 4 per cent, and 2 per cent, respectively, over the first quarter. These gains brought the total level of consumer expenditure in the second quarter to a point approximately 7 per cent above the level of the second quarter of 1954.

Government expenditure on goods and services, seasonally adjusted, rose moderately from the first to second quarter, reflecting for the most part a pickup in federal defence outlays (largely on non-procurement items), but also to a lesser degree small gains in non-defence outlays at the three levels of government. The second quarter rate of \$4.6 billion was thus about 7 per cent over the corresponding period for 1954. Defence expenditures, which contributed almost half of the gain over last year, were about 9 per cent higher. The growth in expenditures at the provincial and municipal levels of government reflected in part higher investment outlays for capital facilities.

Investment in new residential construction, seasonally adjusted, rose by approximately 12 per cent from the first to second quarter of 1955 and was at an annual rate of more than \$1.4 billion. This constitutes an increase of 33 per cent over the second quarter of last year, the largest single percentage gain of any major component of gross national expenditure.

Non-residential construction (seasonally adjusted) showed little change from the first to the second quarter of 1955, and was down slightly compared with the second quarter of 1954; in the first six months of this year, non-residential construction dropped by approximately 3 per cent from last year's levels. Investment in new machinery and equipment on the other hand, rose by 14 per cent from the first to the second quarter of 1955, the first major increase in this component since early in 1953.

The seasonally adjusted figures of inventory change indicate some accumulation in the second quarter. However, most of this accumulation can be ascribed to stocks of grain in commercial channels. Business inventories, seasonally adjusted, showed little change in the second quarter, but this minor change obscures offsetting movements within industries. Among these changes, it may be noted that manufacturing inventories, seasonally adjusted, were drawn down during the second quarter, reflecting the fact that shipments of motor vehicles from the factory were substantially in excess of the high rate of factory production. This rate of shipments of automobiles from the factories, in turn, was in excess of the high volume of car sales in the second quarter, with the result that some accumulation took place at the retail level.

Exports and imports of goods and services in the second quarter were 10 per cent and 1 per cent, respectively, above the same period a year earlier. After seasonal adjustment, the figures indicate that the high levels reached in the first quarter of this year were maintained: exports were running at \$5.6 billion while imports were at \$6.0 billion.

Non-agricultural exports of goods, seasonally adjusted, rose to a new high from the first to second quarter, but declines in exports of agricultural products offset this increase. For the first half of 1955, while exports of agricultural products were approximately unchanged from the same period of 1954, the total for all other commodities rose 12 per cent over the first half of 1954 and was 4 per cent above the first half of 1952, the previous peak. The strongest increases in exports in the half year comparison were in wood products, non-ferrous metals, non-metallic minerals and chemical products.

— Imports of goods rose sharply in most components in the second quarter relative to the first; this increase in goods was partly offset by a decline in services. The gain in imports of goods reflects the expansion in economic activity in Canada in the first half of this year from the low point a year ago. The upswing in manufacturing production, the cessation of inventory liquidation followed by some accumulation, and the continued growth of consumer expenditure, has been accompanied by rising import levels.

The level of personal saving has risen in the first half of 1955, as advances in personal income have been larger than the increase in consumer outlays and personal direct taxes. Thus, the rate of saving in the first six months of the year has amounted to about 9 per cent of personal disposable income, compared with about 7 per cent in the first half of 1954.



– Note –

### Changes in Tables 1, 2 and 3

With a view to increasing the scope and usefulness of Table 1 (Selected Economic Indicators) the statistical content has been re-organized. Several of the series previously published in this Table have been discontinued (they appear elsewhere in the Review) and replaced by indicators that, for purposes of the Table, are of more significance and larger scope. An attempt was made, also, to represent each major industrial division of the Standard Industrial Classification with at least one series to indicate the broad trend of activity in each group.

A similar revision was made in Tables 2 and 3 (Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom and of the United States). In the interests of uniformity, comparability with the Canadian series was maintained as much as possible, although, due to differences in timeliness, concepts and methods it was not always possible to do so.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
	Gross National Product at Market Prices <sup>(1)</sup>	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949 = 100			Million dollars	
1953	24,449	248.4	5,246	137	2.5	976	643	115.5	220.7	1,860	343	365
1954	24,041	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	999	604	116.2	217.0	1,974	323	341
1953 M	24,220	246.8	5,076	174	3.3	927	601	114.8	221.9	1,576	308	360
A		254.6	5,132	167	3.2	949		114.6	219.5		301	392
M	24,396	254.8	5,265	115	2.1	969	748	114.4	220.0	1,752	380	421
J		257.5	5,356	91	1.7	984		114.9	221.5		412	406
J		247.1	5,485	91	1.6	987		115.4	221.0		393	405
A	24,632	248.6	5,476	93	1.7	998	671	115.7	222.2	1,804	343	345
S		257.1	5,369	85	1.6	1,018		116.2	221.2		338	367
O		254.5	5,295	112	2.1	1,016		116.7	220.4		343	358
N	24,548	250.6	5,218	153	2.8	1,001	550	116.2	218.7	1,860	351	351
D		235.5	5,138	192	3.6	992		115.8	219.0		356	338
1954 J		229.1	5,014	283	5.3	950		115.7	219.8		261	280
F	23,872	239.4	4,970	315	6.0	955	540	115.7	219.1	1,798	275	293
M		236.8	4,970	321	6.1	950		115.5	218.7		316	353
A		242.4	5,006	306	5.8	958		115.6	218.0		292	348
M	23,960	245.6	5,195	218	4.0	980	657	115.5	217.9	1,890	355	360
J		252.5	5,297	186	3.4	1,009		116.1	217.6		342	416
J		238.5	5,405	172	3.1	1,017		116.2	217.4		324	341
A	23,948	246.7	5,416	175	3.1	1,019	638	117.0	215.8	1,913	322	335
S		253.7	5,337	168	3.1	1,038		116.8	215.3		331	325
O		256.0	5,302	180	3.3	1,044		116.8	214.3		314	333
N	24,384	254.4	5,223	215	4.0	1,037	579	116.8	214.9	1,974	365	372
D		240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,032		116.6	215.4		385	337
1955 J		238.2	5,003	363	6.8	991		116.4	215.7		306	307
F	25,192 <sup>r</sup>	248.0	5,012	379	7.0	996	570	116.3	217.4	1,908	297	308
M		251.8	4,999	401	7.4	997		116.0	217.4		349	376
A		259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,013		116.1	218.5		336	383
M	26,248	267.9 <sup>p</sup>	5,324	213	3.8	1,049		116.4	217.8		367	434
J		277.2 <sup>p</sup>	5,458	157	2.8	1,091		115.9	218.7		378	402
J		265.8 <sup>p</sup>	5,588	150	2.6			116.0	218.4		348	
Primary Industries												
	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Power Production of Central Electric Stations	Index of Production	Value of Shipments	Value of Inventories <sup>(2)</sup>	Value of New Orders	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords <sup>(3)</sup>	Million pounds	1935-39 = 100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 = 100					Cents per hour	Hours per week
1953	694.00	1,069	144.5	185.8	5,457	263.0	105.7	106.1	90.7	113.3	135.8	41.3
1954	594.46	1,186	158.4	209.7	5,761	251.4	102.2	101.5	89.9	107.7	140.8	40.6
1953 M	534.39	551	36.3	160.2	5,780	265.6	110.9	100.6	95.2	112.7	134.4	42.1
A		343	75.9	175.5	5,741	270.9	110.8	100.3	91.0	112.9	134.9	42.1
M	651.57	601	152.3	180.4	5,757	271.8	111.0	101.4	87.8	113.1	135.5	41.8
J		1,028	178.4	196.3	5,265	273.3	113.9	103.1	97.5	113.4	135.9	41.7
J		967	337.8	206.5	5,181	258.5	105.6	103.7	85.6	114.7	136.2	41.3
A	777.81	882	237.0	201.1	5,089	262.1	100.5	105.0	85.7	114.4	136.0	41.0
S		1,224	177.0	212.2	5,089	270.1	110.5	104.6	93.2	115.6	135.7	41.0
O		2,178	177.0	200.0	5,510	268.2	110.3	105.0	93.8	115.2	136.6	41.5
N	812.23	2,061	159.4	194.1	5,448	263.8	101.4	104.9	98.2	113.1	137.4	41.4
D		1,464	117.5	176.0	5,718	247.4	98.2	106.1	87.2	110.9	138.4	41.2
1954 J		845	91.7	171.6	5,633	240.1	90.6	106.1	87.4	108.0	140.4	38.5
F	506.22	612	58.6	181.8	5,152	251.0	97.4	105.9	94.9	108.3	140.4	40.7
M		804	96.5	171.1	5,766	249.9	110.2	104.7	90.0	108.3	140.6	41.1
A		451	72.5	182.9	5,653	253.5	104.1	102.5	87.3	107.9	141.0	40.9
M	554.53	504	151.7	202.5	5,929	254.1	104.0	102.8	90.4	107.3	141.8	40.6
J		1,332	190.5	219.1	5,675	259.9	109.3	103.1	96.9	107.7	142.2	39.8
J		1,087	371.9 <sup>r</sup>	227.8	5,478	241.2	98.1	102.1	85.9	108.8	141.6	40.5
A	596.51	1,160	261.5	226.2	5,447	252.5	98.9	101.5	84.8	108.0	140.9	40.7
S		1,712	182.4	246.5	5,510	256.2	106.8	101.1	98.0	108.3	139.5	40.9
O		2,168	179.9	245.5	6,131	257.6	101.8	100.7	83.0	108.1	139.7	41.3
N	720.57	2,081	139.0	228.2	6,206	258.0	103.6	101.0	89.8	106.3	140.5	41.3
D		1,475	119.1	213.5	6,556	242.4	101.8	101.5	90.2	105.4	141.2	41.2
1955 J		949	132.1	202.0 <sup>r</sup>	6,547	242.2	98.7	101.1	96.0	103.2	142.8	39.3
F	467.21 <sup>r</sup>	706	56.7	205.6	5,973	253.9	102.1	101.5	89.3	103.6	142.7	41.0
M		608	46.6	203.8	6,635	259.4	114.5	102.5	100.9	105.7	143.5	41.2
A		529	83.2	202.6	6,363	268.7	113.3 <sup>r</sup>	101.0	97.4 <sup>r</sup>	106.5	144.3	41.1
M	563.59	679	163.8	230.2 <sup>r</sup>	6,640	274.9 <sup>p</sup>	120.6 <sup>r</sup>	100.7	108.8 <sup>r</sup>	107.3	145.4	41.2
J		1,378	185.2	253.8 <sup>r</sup>	6,090	283.4 <sup>p</sup>	124.2 <sup>r</sup>	101.5 <sup>r</sup>	109.2 <sup>r</sup>	109.3 <sup>r</sup>	145.5	41.0
J			306.2	263.0 <sup>p</sup>	5,903	268.0 <sup>p</sup>	114.0	101.3	101.9	111.4	145.1	40.9

<sup>(1)</sup>Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.  
<sup>(2)</sup>End of period.

<sup>(3)</sup>Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.

<sup>(4)</sup>Rough cords of 128 cu. ft.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—Concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
	Invest- ment in New Private Construc- tion (1)	New Dwelling Units under Construc- tion (4)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Em- ployment Finance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield	Index of Emple- ment Service Industr
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars				1935-39 =100		1949=1
1953	2,767	59,923	10,005	1,010.5	122.4	5,134	4,105	11,451	160.3	1.69	3.68	108.7
1954	2,842	68,641	9,358	996.6	127.4	5,456	4,095	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.15	111.4
1953 J	2,692	62,791	11,189	1,070.4	119.3	5,214	3,709	11,671	156.8	1.69	3.72	107.0
J		68,216	10,895	1,057.0	120.1	5,155	3,780	12,251	160.7	1.75	3.72	111.1
A	2,920	71,522	10,331	1,012.7	120.6	5,157	3,875	10,059	161.2	1.81	3.73	113.1
S		73,055	10,848	1,006.9	122.4	5,236	3,894	10,446	152.9	1.91	3.75	112.9
O		71,340	10,972	1,095.5	123.6	5,197	4,012	11,936	151.9	1.94	3.72	112.2
N	2,884	68,013	10,111	1,003.9	123.7	5,024	4,177	12,997	154.2	1.90	3.67	109.6
D		59,923	9,029	1,172.2	123.7	5,134	4,105	12,468	153.6	1.88	3.61	108.4
1954 J		54,248	7,679	800.4	123.8	5,034	4,116	10,901	157.4	1.86	3.55	106.6
F	2,760	51,127	7,967	801.4	124.5	4,953	4,170	10,884	163.2	1.75	3.44	105.7
M		51,070	8,700	928.9	124.9	5,098	4,069	12,689	165.0	1.62	3.27	105.7
A		52,978	7,779	1,029.4	126.0	5,064	4,072	11,760	173.6	1.58	3.10	106.1
M	2,732	57,816	8,552	1,067.6	126.3	5,066	4,141	12,176	179.5	1.60	3.06	108.7
J		64,262	9,643	1,056.9	126.6	5,124	4,092	13,662	180.5	1.57	3.09	111.1
J		69,874	9,929	1,057.8	127.3	5,228	4,067	12,125	182.3	1.38	3.11	117.0
A	2,916	72,150	9,946	982.6	127.8	5,226	4,039	11,178	187.0	1.32	3.00	118.1
S		75,310	10,913	1,003.3	129.7	5,331	4,002	11,363	189.5	1.21	3.01	118.1
O		75,456	10,709	1,016.4	130.7	5,386	4,084	13,891	190.2	1.18	3.01	116.1
N	2,960	73,746	11,074	1,006.5	130.8	5,300	4,180	13,626	199.5	1.17	3.05	112.6
D		68,641	9,407	1,207.9	130.9	5,456	4,095	13,809	206.8	1.08	3.05	110.6
1955 J		63,525	8,574	838.7	130.9	5,392	4,005	12,068	207.3	0.99	3.09	109.7
F	2,908	59,814	8,018	793.6	131.2	5,347	3,979	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.1
M		57,960	8,913	901.0	131.2	5,432	4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.1
A		58,862	8,636	1,103.4	131.6	5,593	4,086	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.1
M	3,084	65,543	11,125	1,120.9	131.7	5,542	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.1
J		75,684	12,139	1,181.0	132.3	5,719	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.1
J		81,363	12,345	1,106.6	132.7			13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.1

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain			Index of Industrial Pro- duction	Personal Expendi- ture on Con- sumer Goods and Services <sup>(2)</sup>	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construc- tion Great Britain (3)	Gold Doll Reser- ve End Peri
	Population (1)	Total in Civil Em- ployment (1)	Registered Unem- ployed (1)									
	Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	June 30 1947=100	June 17 1947=100	1938=100		£ Million		U.S. Milli
1953	50,592	22,238	282	121	11,168	136	140	323.5	215.2	278.7	267	2.1
1954	50,784	22,604	230	129	11,854	142	143	325.3	222.9	281.6	286	2.1
1953 J	50,592	22,238	282	118	2,787	135	141	325.4	203.9	291.6	266	2.1
J		22,214	280	110		136	141	324.7	234.4	293.0		2.1
A		22,320	293	106	2,846	136	140	322.3	198.2	249.3	276	2.1
S		22,325	299	125		137	140	321.4	202.2	269.4		2.1
O		22,383	315	131		137	140	321.0	227.6	279.8		2.1
N		22,400	322	133	2,964	137	140	322.9	240.0	272.2	280	2.1
D	50,674	22,288	345	121		138	140	321.4	224.6	281.6		2.1
1954 J		22,288	376	128		139	140	321.2	225.8	282.1		2.1
F		22,275	358	130	2,682	139	140	321.6	201.1	242.0	266	2.1
M		22,274	323	132		139	141	324.1	246.5	298.7		2.1
A		22,344	302	124		141	142	325.2	225.0	284.5		2.1
M		22,430	255	133	2,910	142	141	326.3	229.1	280.5	288	2.1
J	50,784	22,604	230	128		142	142	327.7	217.9	291.0		2.1
J		22,518	228	117		143	145	328.1	247.1	289.7		2.1
A		22,613	238	113	3,045	143	144	324.7	205.7	266.8	296	2.1
S		22,614	250	133		143	143	323.9	210.5	285.8		2.1
O		22,773	259	138		144	144	324.4	214.9	293.2		2.1
N		22,818	260	139	3,217	144	145	326.2	196.7	333.8	294	2.1
D	50,887	22,714	280	130		144	145	330.7	255.8	313.5		2.1
1955 J		22,716	300	134		146	146	332.6	248.6	332.3		2.1
F		22,726	300	139	2,907	147	146	333.6	232.8	300.5	257 <sup>(4)</sup>	2.1
M		22,727	257	141		149	146	330.5	260.3	365.4		2.1
A		22,817	230	132		152	147	329.5	244.8	318.0		2.1
M		22,873	200	138		152	147	327.9	249.4	290.3	283 <sup>(4)</sup>	2.1
J		22,890	192	136		152	150	331.3	157.0	294.0		2.1

<sup>(1)</sup>"De facto" population. Annual data are for June.  
and civil engineering work, excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. Includes building by operatives employed by public authorities.

<sup>(2)</sup>At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters.

<sup>(3)</sup>Output of building and civil engineering industries. Includes building by operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. Includes building by operatives employed by public authorities.

<sup>(4)</sup>New series not strictly comparable with previous figures. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £276 million.



Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OF CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators																					
	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period (3)	Exports including re-exports (4)	General Imports									
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed																
				Millions	Billion dollars								1947-49 =100	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49=100	Billion dollars	Million dollars			
	159.6	364.5	134	62.2	1.6	204.6	38.3	114.4	110.1	27.2	1,314	906									
	162.4	360.5	125	61.2	3.2	202.8	34.0	114.8	110.3	28.7	1,258	851									
M	159.2	369.3	137	62.0	1.3	205.4	41.5	114.0	109.8	27.1	1,453	902									
J	159.4		136	63.6	1.6	206.6		114.5	109.5	27.4	1,384	933									
J	159.6	366.9	137	63.7	1.5	207.8	39.4	114.7	110.9	27.6	1,363	908									
A	159.9		136	63.7	1.2	207.2		115.0	110.6	27.8	1,187	840									
S	160.2	359.9	133	62.6	1.3	205.9	30.9	115.2	111.0	28.0	1,256	926									
O	160.4		132	62.8	1.3	205.9		115.4	110.2	28.6	1,253	813									
N	160.7	358.3	129	62.3	1.7	204.6	32.7	115.0	109.8	28.8	1,247	849									
D	160.9		126	60.7	2.3	202.8		114.9	110.1	29.5	1,358	907									
J	161.1	357.6	125	59.8	3.1	201.8	33.7	115.2	110.9	28.7	1,092	833									
F	161.3		125	60.1	3.7	201.8		115.0	110.5	28.1	1,183	809									
M	161.5	358.8	123	60.1	3.7	201.5	33.5	114.8	110.5	27.8	1,126	862									
A	161.8		123	60.6	3.5	201.7		114.6	111.0	28.1	1,426	957									
M	162.0	367.1	125	61.1	3.3	202.2	36.0	115.0	110.9	28.4	1,401	829									
J	162.2		124	62.1	3.3	202.4		115.1	110.0	28.7	1,474	946									
J	162.4	375.3	123	62.1	3.3	203.2	40.9	115.2	110.4	28.7	1,291	822									
A	162.7		123	62.3	3.2	202.4		115.0	110.5	28.7	1,156	825									
S	162.9	384.8	124	62.1	3.1	202.4	40.9	114.7	110.0	28.9	1,114	780									
O	163.2		126	62.1	2.7	203.5		114.5	109.7	29.0	1,265	764									
N	163.5	375.3	128	61.7	2.9	205.3	40.9	114.6	110.0	29.2	1,249	839									
D	163.7		130	60.7	2.8	205.5		114.3	109.5	30.1	1,318	942									
J	163.9	384.8	132	60.2	3.3	206.1	40.9	114.3	110.1	29.8	1,166	870									
F	164.2		133	59.9	3.4	207.1		114.3	110.4	29.5	1,238	850									
M	164.4	384.8	135	60.5	3.2	209.4	40.9	114.3	110.0	29.9	1,343	1,018									
A	164.6		136	61.7	3.0	211.5		114.2	110.5	30.7	1,260	871									
M	164.8	384.8	138	62.7	2.5	214.2	40.9	114.2	109.9	31.6	1,312	966									
J	165.0		139	64.0	2.7	214.9		114.4	110.3	32.5	1,317	940									
J	165.2		139	65.0	2.5	218.6		114.7	110.6	32.9	1,267	863									
Manufacturing						Construction		Trade		Finance											
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Sales <sup>(5)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories <sup>(5)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders <sup>(5)</sup> (season- ally ad- justed)	Index of Em- ployment (6) (season- ally ad- justed)	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked	Value of New Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales <sup>(5)</sup> (season- ally ad- justed)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (season- ally ad- justed) (7)	Common Stock Prices (480 Stocks) (8)									
													1947-49 =100	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	1935-39 =100
	136	24.9	46.2	23.4	111.8	1.77	40.5	1,990	92.0	14,228	40,374	189.0									
	127	23.4	43.5	22.4	101.8	1.81	39.7	2,147	101.7	14,222	41,008	226.7									
M	139	25.5	45.3	25.2	113.9	1.76	40.7	2,013	108.3	14,424	39,439	189.6									
J	138	25.3	45.7	24.7	113.9	1.77	40.7	2,187	104.6	14,412	39,649	182.8									
J	139	25.8	45.8	23.9	113.5	1.77	40.3	2,218	96.7	14,469	39,381	185.5									
A	138	25.0	46.3	22.1	112.5	1.77	40.5	2,223	93.2	14,073	40,067	187.3									
S	135	24.9	46.3	22.0	111.5	1.79	39.9	2,200	95.1	13,982	39,705	179.2									
O	134	25.0	46.1	21.8	110.3	1.79	40.3	2,154	90.1	14,040	40,294	183.4									
N	131	23.8	46.2	21.0	108.4	1.79	40.0	2,077	81.5	14,104	40,268	187.5									
D	127	23.4	45.9	21.3	106.8	1.80	40.2	1,917	65.8	13,932	41,020	190.7									
J	127	23.5	45.6	21.5	105.2	1.80	39.4	1,706	66.4	13,622	39,963	195.4									
F	126	23.5	45.3	21.6	104.2	1.80	39.6	1,632	75.2	13,972	39,401	199.6									
M	125	23.6	45.0	21.9	103.4	1.79	39.5	1,773	95.2	13,900	39,317	204.9									
A	125	23.7	44.5	22.3	102.4	1.80	39.0	1,923	107.7	14,242	38,441	212.7									
M	126	23.2	44.3	21.9	101.8	1.81	39.3	2,116	108.5	14,044	38,324	219.8									
J	125	23.3	44.2	22.0	101.4	1.81	39.5	2,273	116.5	14,439	38,950	221.8									
J	124	23.2	43.4	21.4	99.7	1.80	39.4	2,387	116.0	14,272	38,254	231.1									
A	125	23.1	43.1	21.9	99.4	1.79	39.7	2,457	114.3	14,150	37,967	236.4									
S	126	23.0	42.9	23.3	99.8	1.81	39.7	2,460	115.7	14,214	38,495	238.5									
O	128	22.5	43.2	22.9	100.6	1.81	39.9	2,420	110.7	14,071	38,844	243.5									
N	130	24.0	43.3	23.1	101.6	1.83	40.2	2,358	103.6	14,361	40,114	252.2									
D	131	24.1	43.3	24.8	101.7	1.83	40.5	2,263	90.6	15,123	41,008	264.5									
J	133	24.3	43.2	24.6	101.8	1.84	40.2	2,072	87.6	14,864	40,483	268.8									
F	134	24.6	43.3	24.8	102.5	1.85	40.4	2,003	89.9	14,765	40,751	278.1									
M	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,179	113.8	15,060	41,448	277.5									
A	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.6	1.86	40.3	2,345	132.0	15,251	41,818	286.2									
M	140	26.7	43.5	27.7	105.8	1.87	40.8	2,496	137.6	15,368	42,440	285.0									
J	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.7	1.87	40.7	2,669	129.0	15,345	43,074	300.7									
J	141	26.8	43.9	26.9	106.4	1.89	40.4	2,763	115.0	15,484	44,113	315.3									

<sup>(1)</sup>Including Armed Forces overseas. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. <sup>(3)</sup>Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. <sup>(5)</sup>Annual data represent unadjusted figures. <sup>(6)</sup>Production and related workers. <sup>(7)</sup>As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. <sup>(8)</sup>Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(3)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(4)</sup>

CANADA <sup>(4)</sup>											
Population					Immigration						
	Population	Increase From Previous Date.	Births	Deaths	Net Natural Increase	Total Immi- gration	British	From U.S.A.	From Northern Europe	From Other Areas	Marriage
	Thousands						Number				
1953	14,781	351	34,735	10,615	24,120	14,072	3,923	782	5,723	3,645	10,903
1954	15,195	414	36,074	10,287	25,787	12,852	3,716	843	4,880	3,414	10,553
1953 F			30,851	10,612	20,239	5,242	1,505	702	1,493	1,542	6,362
M	14,692	43	35,322	12,026	23,296	12,068	3,286	794	5,439	2,549	4,188
A			34,858	10,737	24,121	16,118	5,849	814	7,035	2,420	8,976
M			36,822	10,650	26,172	20,905	6,529	899	8,872	4,605	11,391
J	14,781	89	35,952	10,295	25,657	18,376	5,277	381	8,362	4,356	16,729
J	14,821	40	36,877	10,191	26,686	19,697	4,793	779	10,261	3,864	15,703
A			35,973	9,927	26,046	14,594	3,593	678	5,825	4,498	15,539
S	14,893	72	35,775	9,728	26,047	12,471	3,165	994	5,055	3,257	14,696
O			34,618	10,585	24,033	18,624	4,817	1,008	7,701	5,098	14,490
N			32,800	10,183	22,617	13,916	4,261	832	4,262	4,561	9,176
D	15,005	112	33,891	10,713	23,178	11,230	2,426	751	2,845	5,208	8,015
1954 J	15,035	30	32,505	11,347	21,158	8,080	2,654	750	2,182	2,494	6,255
F			32,843	9,621	23,222	6,834	1,731	633	1,961	2,509	6,646
M	15,083	48	39,668	12,167	27,501	13,309	3,497	775	4,267	4,770	6,981
A			34,358	10,238	24,120	16,654	5,363	714	7,131	3,446	6,649
M			35,504	10,113	25,391	23,078	7,326	772	9,636	5,344	9,144
J	15,195	112	37,931	10,163	27,768	17,810	5,368	914	7,577	3,951	11,815
J	15,236	41	37,200	9,525	27,675	15,839	4,473	967	6,662	3,737	15,201
A			37,837	9,612	28,225	14,270	3,187	708	6,571	3,804	13,255
S	15,313	77	37,451	9,535	27,916	10,979	2,512	1,326	4,577	2,564	15,272
O			37,450	10,384	27,066	11,256	3,976	996	3,747	2,537	15,198
N			36,942	10,671	26,271	8,664	3,199	859	2,114	2,492	11,433
D	15,410	97	33,198	10,065	23,133	7,454	1,307	696	2,137	3,314	8,792
1955 J	15,439	29	36,784	11,264	25,520	5,876 <sup>(b)</sup>	1,452 <sup>(b)</sup>	686 <sup>(b)</sup>	1,443 <sup>(b)</sup>	2,294 <sup>(b)</sup>	{ 6,949 7,113 5,370
F			32,785	11,122	21,663						
M	15,482	43	37,470	11,265	26,205						
A			34,458	9,838	24,620	13,597	3,938	857	4,374	4,427	{ 6,763 9,189 11,456
M			38,992	11,354	27,638						
J	15,601	119	38,980	10,548	28,432						
J	15,637	36	37,298	10,206	27,092						13,942

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1953	383	1,066	231	228	106	228	54	77	663	1,523
1954	398	1,164	254	182	105	228	49	82	673	1,564
1953 F		975	190	235		198	34	85		1,302
M		1,105	135	248		213	12	88		1,516
A		1,065	237	223		218	37	84		1,485
M		1,046	181	211		275	30	94		1,541
J	383	1,018	281	205	106	256	90	74	663	1,543
J		1,150	259	220		245	86	72		1,679
A		1,127	282	202		224	79	66		1,688
S		1,191	258	195		253	96	67		1,616
O		1,121	223	220		206	54	74		1,570
N		965	297	240		205	70	64		1,455
D		877	233	230		231	32	74		1,465
1954 J		2,249	553	415		218	16	74		1,108
F		1,544	428	184		211	32	92		1,480
M		642	102	103		222	24	76		1,794
A		1,231	206	148		240	29	86		1,506
M		856	167	114		233	42	68		1,673
J	398	1,030	225	130	105	279	70	86	673	1,620
J		1,593	366	266		236	81	77		1,363
A		798	139	130		214	76	88		1,565
S		969	144	96		233	69	70		1,633
O		1,701	462	336		233	55	92		1,672
N		670	135	131		234	58	87		1,671
D		679	123	131		185	37	88		1,680
1955 J		1,718	514	414		238	31	64		1,595
F		1,806	387	271		207	32	73		1,409
M		860	141	144		211	25	71		1,807
A		1,194	201	204		215	25	100		1,452
M		1,292	289	275		256	42	89		1,615
J	412	833	104	121	108	201	78	80	683	1,584
J		1,643	501	352		236	93	46		1,849

4 Note.— Until the end of 1953, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. For 1953 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1954 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the year under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

<sup>(1)</sup> Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. <sup>(2)</sup> Exclusive of stillbirths. <sup>(3)</sup> Not applicable to figures for population. <sup>(4)</sup> Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1954.

<sup>(5)</sup> Monthly average.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.



Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(3)</sup>—Continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(2)</sup>

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
3	448	484	536	1,372	353	386	4,269	10,727	2,997	2,872
4	447	478	547	1,404	351	357	4,388	10,805	2,830	2,666
2	324	494		1,338	273	406		9,859	2,012	2,980
3	290	534		1,342	180	439		10,375	1,094	3,212
J	288	529		1,199	220	400		9,509	1,341	3,018
F	201	537		1,394	118	449		10,972	496	3,264
M	387	479		1,356	276	402		11,208	1,862	2,869
A	414	445		1,361	330	415		11,889	2,938	2,981
M	414	445		1,361	330	415		11,889	2,938	2,981
J	636	450	536	1,415	507	352	4,269	11,438	5,392	2,846
J	550	458		1,502	489	325		11,285	5,814	2,875
A	685	482		1,474	503	316		10,797	5,141	2,723
S	606	432		1,400	533	323		10,652	4,735	2,497
O	548	516		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724
N	458	434		1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696
D	315	512		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764
4	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825	1,061	2,728
J	287	535		1,192	173	350		10,122	2,197	2,165
F	331	495		1,246	168	334		12,987	1,781	4,473
M	226	442		1,290	210	312		9,828	859	2,543
A	465	570		1,465	277	337		10,293	1,088	2,612
M	500	399	547	1,605	486	387	4,388	10,971	2,078	2,615
J	583	264		1,444	539	327		11,860	4,651	2,407
J	593	582		1,470	452	319		11,367	4,256	2,004
A	778	424		1,295	446	313		11,600	4,652	2,606
S	476	536		1,706	538	386		11,334	5,896	2,701
O	430	496		1,297	378	371		11,909	3,150	2,889
N	374	576		1,548	295	403		9,558	2,296	2,252
D	394	498		1,357	236	362		10,500	1,700	2,801
15	279	491		1,209	229	407		9,258	1,925	3,188
J	287	599		1,308	182	339		10,999	1,578	2,659
F	335	486		1,358	199	364		9,289	760	2,300
M	364	612		1,776	326	459		11,073	1,140	2,849
A	592	515	558	1,306	359	323	4,520	12,332	2,428	2,847
M	514	375		1,314	513	335		12,506	3,404	3,098
J										
ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1	4,897	10,814	3,830	3,770	809	1,770	606	585	861	1,975
1	5,046	11,459	3,745	3,750	828	1,884	562	569	878	2,087
12		10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576		1,771
J		10,360	2,135	4,120		1,563	294	645		1,810
F		9,704	2,477	3,613		1,515	324	592		1,756
M		10,980	1,803	4,393		1,824	235	684		1,940
A		10,442	3,427	3,809		1,816	497	596		1,917
M		11,121	4,489	3,795		1,920	711	563		2,141
J	4,897	11,039	5,491	3,678	809	1,836	926	571	861	2,024
J		11,396	4,588	3,498		1,929	757	590		2,227
A		11,253	4,930	3,472		1,953	800	551		2,091
S		11,380	5,220	3,583		1,805	755	523		1,997
O		11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	927	605		1,984
N		10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	609	506		1,903
D		10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	580		1,913
1		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661		1,858
J		10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510		1,797
F		12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530		2,286
M		11,046	2,997	3,750		1,939	362	562		1,951
A		11,125	4,496	3,620		1,988	524	595		2,147
M	5,046	11,962	4,995	3,921	828	1,847	619	550	878	2,372
J		11,310	4,495	3,396		1,847	974	567		2,095
J		12,571	4,496	3,731		1,997	730	565		2,333
A		11,511	5,494	3,347		1,862	716	520		2,050
S		11,551	4,496	3,565		1,811	555	575		2,008
O		11,901	3,996	3,987		1,931	674	577		2,029
N		10,810	2,997	3,870		1,960	571	510		2,071
10		11,957	1,888	4,062		1,781	359	656		1,849
J		10,559	2,568	3,762		1,499	252	496		1,882
F		12,312	1,499	4,161		1,701	303	539		2,166
M		11,189	2,997	3,601		2,025	418	593		2,091
A		12,924	4,495	4,090		1,923	478	587		2,296
M	5,183	12,267	4,496	3,785	849	2,136	778	586	889	2,191
J		10,866	4,995	3,466		1,777	799	535		1,999



Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(2)</sup>—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1953	599	557	1,002	2,615	844	637	1,230	2,646	942	1,018
1954	572	518	1,039	2,824	826	625	1,266	2,657	917	1,060
1953 F	281	554		2,375	509	642		2,318	698	94
M	168	579		2,652	437	676		2,726	583	1,100
A	454	602		2,639	809	605		2,712	990	1,060
M	525	510		2,783	773	643		2,745	1,000	990
J	954	559	1,002	2,748	1,194	565	1,230	2,635	1,258	99
J	987	555		2,720	1,191	617		2,744	982	98
A	742	569		2,663	1,050	606		2,703	1,327	94
S	489	519		2,729	861	621		2,752	1,143	96
O	1,102	594		2,520	1,089	657		2,751	1,006	1,07
N	746	497		2,575	979	661		2,577	846	1,00
D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,04
1954 J	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,14
F	264	479		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,07
M	262	497		3,420	673	745		2,913	804	97
A	343	514		2,671	562	685		2,656	855	1,10
M	436	608		3,019	773	609		2,705	876	98
J	844	500	1,039	3,209	885	648	1,266	3,036	1,113	92
J	1,001	488		2,722	1,291	575		2,730	1,220	1,15
A	772	527		2,797	787	491		2,675	954	1,17
S	600	495		3,278	1,141	595		3,020	1,232	1,06
O	739	559		2,821	946	669		2,613	1,035	90
N	887	516		2,419	885	721		2,881	840	80
D	433	509		2,266	811	473		2,441	855	1,10
1955 J	325	611		2,933	771	700		2,856	731	1,00
F	281	495		2,472	539	817		2,484	621	1,10
M	195	574		3,237	556	829		2,869	604	1,30
A	335	517		2,964	634	619		2,681	859	1,00
M	436	601		2,911	759	710		2,926	860	1,00
J	693	539	1,066	3,202	866	619	1,305	2,928	1,062	1,10
J	931	486		2,424	1,032	564		2,684	1,160	9

<sup>(1)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market price
				Farm operators <sup>(1)</sup>	Other					
Million dollars										
1953	11,706	309	3,800	1,653	1,688	19,156	2,901	2,411	- 19	24,441
1954	11,989	367	3,715	1,058	1,645	18,774	2,914	2,511	-158	24,041
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 2nd	2,641	67	959	109	418	4,194	651	527	+ 29	5,400
3rd	2,782	69	1,022	1,414	423	5,710	692	532	+ 3	6,930
4th	2,878	74	940	218	427	4,537	725	574	+ 35	5,870
1953 1st	2,792	70	885	18	348	4,113	691	543	- 8	5,330
2nd	2,902	77	1,024	83	453	4,539	732	601	- 88	5,780
3rd	3,003	79	1,018	1,386	447	5,933	742	603	+ 10	7,280
4th	3,009	83	873	166	440	4,571	736	664	+ 67	6,030
1954 1st	2,855	83	843	42	334	4,157	716	575	- 42	5,400
2nd	2,947	92	965	119	426	4,549	734	639	-100	5,820
3rd	3,074	95	1,002	734	445	5,350	728	630	- 46	6,660
4th	3,113	97	905	163	440	4,718	736	667	+ 30	6,150
1955 1st	2,984 <sup>r</sup>	93	907 <sup>r</sup>	21	346 <sup>r</sup>	4,351 <sup>r</sup>	750 <sup>r</sup>	609 <sup>r</sup>	- 63 <sup>r</sup>	5,640
2nd	3,143	100	1,168	138	452	5,001	778	670	- 55	6,350
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 2nd	10,700	268	3,632	1,856	1,584	18,040	2,640	2,096	+176	22,900
3rd	10,900	276	3,736	1,700	1,588	18,200	2,752	2,136	+ 36	23,100
4th	11,300	296	3,984	1,884	1,660	19,124	2,796	2,192	- 84	24,000
1953 1st	11,508	280	3,916	1,652	1,696	19,052	2,868	2,288	+ 12	24,200
2nd	11,736	308	3,884	1,596	1,700	19,224	2,964	2,392	-184	24,300
3rd	11,776	316	3,728	1,640	1,664	19,124	2,940	2,424	+144	24,600
4th	11,804	332	3,672	1,724	1,692	19,224	2,832	2,540	- 48	24,500
1954 1st	11,768	332	3,668	1,148	1,616	18,532	2,904	2,420	+ 16	23,800
2nd	11,936	368	3,708	1,068	1,624	18,704	2,984	2,544	-272	23,900
3rd	12,080	380	3,656	1,008	1,652	18,776	2,884	2,536	-248	23,900
4th	12,172	388	3,828	1,008	1,688	19,084	2,884	2,544	-128	24,300
1955 1st	12,284 <sup>r</sup>	372	3,940 <sup>r</sup>	1,344 <sup>r</sup>	1,672 <sup>r</sup>	19,612 <sup>r</sup>	3,052 <sup>r</sup>	2,564 <sup>r</sup>	- 36 <sup>r</sup>	25,100
2nd	12,712	400	4,364	1,404	1,720	20,600	3,164	2,664	-180	26,200

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Gross Domestic Investment					Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices	
		New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories						
Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services		Government expenditure on goods and services	Residential			Non-residential					
Million dollars											
953		15,125	4,359	1,061	1,706	2,073	+ 549	5,400	-5,843	+ 19	24,449
954		15,676	4,361	1,166	1,676	1,711	- 280	5,136	-5,562	+157	24,041
Seasonally Unadjusted											
952	1st	3,230	1,104	126	303	438	- 158	1,234	-1,202	- 29	5,046
	2nd	3,577	860	200	381	564	- 193	1,409	-1,368	- 29	5,401
	3rd	3,512	1,096	223	450	466	+1,116	1,430	-1,353	- 3	6,937
	4th	4,047	1,185	237	420	448	- 455	1,500	-1,477	- 34	5,871
953	1st	3,475	1,162	190	311	522	- 149	1,154	-1,335	+ 9	5,339
	2nd	3,786	879	273	412	592	- 48	1,399	-1,597	+ 88	5,784
	3rd	3,659	1,186	302	523	520	+1,126	1,478	-1,496	- 10	7,288
	4th	4,205	1,132	296	460	439	- 380	1,369	-1,415	- 68	6,038
954	1st	3,593	1,121	206	335	429	- 136	1,089	-1,272	+ 41	5,406
	2nd	3,925	874	283	414	508	- 118	1,278	-1,442	+100	5,822
	3rd	3,801	1,183	334	491	402	+ 394	1,397	-1,386	+ 46	6,662
	4th	4,357	1,183	343	436	372	- 420	1,372	-1,462	- 30	6,151
955	1st	3,737 <sup>r</sup>	1,167 <sup>r</sup>	246	320 <sup>r</sup>	387 <sup>r</sup>	- 120 <sup>r</sup>	1,208 <sup>r</sup>	-1,360 <sup>r</sup>	+ 62	5,647 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	4,213	950	377	405	542	+ 19	1,406	-1,574	+ 56	6,394
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
952	1st	13,876	4,164	672	1,500	1,800	+ 608	5,712	-5,168	-248	22,916
	2nd	14,244	4,184	776	1,516	1,940	+ 52	5,572	-5,152	-180	22,952
	3rd	14,560	4,180	804	1,576	1,956	+ 72	5,428	-5,416	- 36	23,124
	4th	14,784	4,452	892	1,624	1,968	+ 508	5,580	-5,864	+ 84	24,028
953	1st	14,936	4,260	1,004	1,568	2,148	+ 672	5,368	-5,728	- 8	24,220
	2nd	14,988	4,400	1,052	1,640	2,104	+ 496	5,548	-6,012	+180	24,396
	3rd	15,228	4,540	1,080	1,840	2,220	+ 308	5,552	-5,992	-144	24,632
	4th	15,348	4,236	1,108	1,776	1,820	+ 720	5,132	-5,640	+ 48	24,548
954	1st	15,376	4,224	1,084	1,676	1,772	+ 172	5,060	-5,472	- 20	23,872
	2nd	15,600	4,312	1,092	1,640	1,756	- 428	5,156	-5,440	+272	23,960
	3rd	15,812	4,472	1,200	1,716	1,708	- 808	5,148	-5,548	+248	23,948
	4th	15,916	4,436	1,288	1,672	1,608	- 56	5,180	-5,788	+128	24,384
955	1st	16,004 <sup>r</sup>	4,472 <sup>r</sup>	1,288	1,620 <sup>r</sup>	1,604 <sup>r</sup>	+ 500 <sup>r</sup>	5,604 <sup>r</sup>	-5,936 <sup>r</sup>	+ 36 <sup>r</sup>	25,192 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	16,668	4,620	1,448	1,636	1,824	+ 284	5,592	-6,000	+176	26,248

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)										
93	12,927	3,443	832	1,291	1,730	+ 555	4,856	-5,297	+ 16	20,353
94	13,262	3,324	910	1,272	1,426	- 285	4,665	-5,038	+129	19,665
99 1st	2,423	500	139	181	331	- 130	854	- 856	+ 7	3,449
2nd	2,766	430	206	214	374	- 136	1,020	-1,095	+ 9	3,788
3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	- 953	- 33	4,910
4th	3,073	596	190	248	305	- 407	1,070	- 933	+ 15	4,157
0 1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	- 137	840	- 857	+ 1	3,640
2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	- 56	1,014	-1,086	- 13	4,024
3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	-1,056	+ 78	5,277
4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	-1,211	- 64	4,384
1 1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	-	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943
2nd	2,907	553	185	232	419	+ 277	1,054	-1,281	+ 63	4,439
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	-1,237	+ 14	5,737
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	-1,110	- 34	4,221
2 1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	- 225	1,048	-1,045	- 24	4,090
2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	- 226	1,224	-1,231	- 24	4,445
3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	-1,249	- 2	6,243
4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	- 466	1,334	-1,349	- 29	4,807
13 1st	2,975	928	150	236	440	- 176	1,017	-1,220	+ 7	4,357
2nd	3,257	698	215	312	496	- 132	1,255	-1,442	+ 73	4,732
3rd	3,110	934	236	397	431	+1,289	1,337	-1,352	- 8	6,374
4th	3,585	883	231	346	363	- 426	1,247	-1,283	- 56	4,890
14 1st	3,047	859	162	250	359	- 159	990	-1,159	+ 34	4,383
2nd	3,327	660	222	313	423	- 154	1,151	-1,298	+ 82	4,726
3rd	3,199	907	260	376	337	+ 545	1,264	-1,250	+ 38	5,676
4th	3,689	898	266	333	307	- 517	1,260	-1,331	- 25	4,880
15 1st	3,146 <sup>r</sup>	873 <sup>r</sup>	190	238 <sup>r</sup>	321 <sup>r</sup>	- 217 <sup>r</sup>	1,090 <sup>r</sup>	-1,223	+ 50 <sup>r</sup>	4,468
2nd	3,586	701	290	299	455	- 44	1,242	-1,410	+ 46	5,165



Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			Per- sonal In- come
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	
Million dollars										
1953	11,706	-390	309	1,658	1,688	1,669	1,460	28	28	18,156
1954	11,989	-395	367	1,085	1,645	1,825	1,601	28	28	18,172
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 1st	2,567	- 87	60	111	306	357	379	6	6	3,708
2nd	2,641	- 88	67	78	418	401	321	7	6	3,851
3rd	2,782	- 89	69	1,377	423	384	331	7	6	5,290
4th	2,878	- 94	74	316	427	424	329	7	7	4,368
1953 1st	2,792	- 94	70	- 2	348	391	423	7	6	3,94
2nd	2,902	- 97	77	120	453	430	343	8	7	4,24
3rd	3,003	- 99	79	1,308	447	418	344	7	7	5,51
4th	3,009	-100	83	232	440	430	350	6	8	4,45
1954 1st	2,855	- 96	83	48	334	422	473	6	6	4,13
2nd	2,947	- 99	92	130	426	474	381	8	7	4,36
3rd	3,074	- 99	95	709	445	454	371	7	7	5,06
4th	3,113	-101	97	198	440	475	376	7	8	4,61
1955 1st	2,984 <sup>r</sup>	-101 <sup>r</sup>	93	- 1	346 <sup>r</sup>	476 <sup>r</sup>	522	6	6	4,33
2nd	3,143	-102	100	155	452	496	410	10	7	4,67
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 1st	10,572	-348	240	1,924	1,464	1,508	1,280	24	24	16,68
2nd	10,700	-352	268	1,704	1,584	1,540	1,352	28	24	16,84
3rd	10,900	-356	276	1,528	1,588	1,568	1,392	28	24	16,94
4th	11,300	-376	296	2,372	1,660	1,648	1,416	28	28	18,37
1953 1st	11,508	-372	280	1,500	1,696	1,640	1,436	28	28	17,74
2nd	11,736	-388	308	1,720	1,700	1,644	1,444	32	28	18,22
3rd	11,776	-396	316	1,508	1,664	1,696	1,448	28	28	18,00
4th	11,804	-404	332	1,904	1,692	1,696	1,512	24	28	18,50
1954 1st	11,768	-376	332	1,172	1,616	1,760	1,608	28	28	17,90
2nd	11,936	-396	368	1,112	1,624	1,812	1,608	28	28	18,11
3rd	12,080	-404	380	908	1,652	1,840	1,564	28	28	18,00
4th	12,172	-404	388	1,148	1,688	1,888	1,624	28	28	18,50
1955 1st	12,284 <sup>r</sup>	-396 <sup>r</sup>	372	1,160 <sup>r</sup>	1,672 <sup>r</sup>	1,988 <sup>r</sup>	1,776	24	24 <sup>r</sup>	19,00
2nd	12,712	-412	400	1,472	1,720	1,932	1,728	40	28	19,60

## DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1953	18,156	-1,431	16,725	15,125	1,793	8,578	4,754	1,600	+ 50	1,550
1954	18,173	-1,426	16,747	15,676	1,682	8,880	5,114	1,071	- 145	1,216
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 1st	3,705	- 314	3,391	3,230	319	1,831	1,080	161	- 168	329
2nd	3,851	- 368	3,483	3,577	453	2,006	1,118	- 94	- 199	105
3rd	5,290	- 306	4,984	3,512	381	2,078	1,053	1,472	+1,039	433
4th	4,368	- 335	4,033	4,047	435	2,459	1,153	- 14	- 435	421
1953 1st	3,941	- 357	3,584	3,475	425	1,883	1,167	109	- 269	378
2nd	4,243	- 416	3,827	3,786	512	2,078	1,196	41	- 184	225
3rd	5,514	- 322	5,192	3,659	412	2,105	1,142	1,533	+ 881	652
4th	4,458	- 336	4,122	4,205	444	2,512	1,249	- 83	- 378	295
1954 1st	4,131	- 338	3,793	3,593	394	1,953	1,246	200	- 196	396
2nd	4,366	- 388	3,978	3,925	474	2,160	1,291	53	- 84	137
3rd	5,063	- 341	4,722	3,801	397	2,167	1,237	921	+ 452	469
4th	4,613	- 359	4,254	4,357	417	2,600	1,340	- 103	- 317	214
1955 1st	4,331 <sup>r</sup>	- 359	3,972 <sup>r</sup>	3,737 <sup>r</sup>	388 <sup>r</sup>	2,004	1,345 <sup>r</sup>	235	- 203 <sup>r</sup>	438 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	4,671	- 377	4,294	4,213	567	2,274	1,372	81	- 72	153
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 1st	16,688	-1,212	15,476	13,876	1,392	8,220	4,264	1,600	+ 384	1,216
2nd	16,848	-1,316	15,532	14,244	1,588	8,264	4,392	1,288	+ 104	1,184
3rd	16,948	-1,368	15,580	14,560	1,656	8,468	4,436	1,020	+ 236	784
4th	18,372	-1,396	16,976	14,784	1,716	8,544	4,524	2,192	+ 224	1,968
1953 1st	17,744	-1,384	16,360	14,936	1,856	8,460	4,620	1,424	+ 28	1,396
2nd	18,224	-1,492	16,732	14,988	1,780	8,508	4,700	1,744	+ 32	1,712
3rd	18,068	-1,444	16,624	15,228	1,788	8,656	4,784	1,396	- 196	1,592
4th	18,588	-1,404	17,184	15,348	1,748	8,688	4,912	1,836	+ 336	1,500
1954 1st	17,936	-1,396	16,540	15,376	1,728	8,720	4,928	1,164	- 220	1,384
2nd	18,120	-1,356	16,764	15,600	1,656	8,860	5,084	1,164	- 212	1,376
3rd	18,076	-1,484	16,592	15,812	1,728	8,912	5,172	780	- 108	888
4th	18,560	-1,468	17,092	15,916	1,616	9,028	5,272	1,176	- 40	1,216
1955 1st	19,004 <sup>r</sup>	-1,476	17,528 <sup>r</sup>	16,004 <sup>r</sup>	1,696	8,988 <sup>r</sup>	5,320 <sup>r</sup>	1,524 <sup>r</sup>	+ 100 <sup>r</sup>	1,424
2nd	19,620	-1,328	18,292	16,668	1,944	9,324	5,400	1,624	+ 28	1,596

<sup>(1)</sup>Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standards adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

<sup>(2)</sup>This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the C Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Industrial Production			Mining									
Base period industry weight	Total	Mining	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals			
		Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
53	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
54	244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5
53 F M A M J J A S O N D 14 J F M A M J J A S O N D 15 J F M A M J J	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
	254.6	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
	254.8	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8	
238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3	
246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	536.3	
253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1	
256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7	
254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3	
240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5	
238.2	202.0 <sup>r</sup>	122.9 <sup>r</sup>	102.4	109.3 <sup>r</sup>	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0	
248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2	
251.8	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6	
259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7 <sup>r</sup>	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1	
267.9 <sup>p</sup>	230.2 <sup>r</sup>	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9 <sup>r</sup>	83.9	2,768.2	291.6 <sup>r</sup>	254.7	476.4	
277.2 <sup>p</sup>	253.8 <sup>r</sup>	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	489.7 <sup>r</sup>	73.9	3,200.6	317.6 <sup>r</sup>	278.6	546.9 <sup>r</sup>	
265.8 <sup>p</sup>	263.0 <sup>p</sup>	142.8 <sup>p</sup>			175.8	522.1 <sup>p</sup>	65.5		289.5 <sup>p</sup>	229.4	645.5	
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES												
Base period industry weight	Total	Non- durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages									
			Foods and Beverages	Foods					Dairy Products			
				Foods	Meat Products		Dairy Products					
	75.67	46.16	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese		
14	263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2		
14	251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6		
10 M A M J J A S O N D 19 J F M A M J J A S O N D 9 J F M A M J J	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8		
	270.9	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3		
	271.8	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1		
	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5		
	258.5	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2		
	262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8		
	270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5		
	268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8		
	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5		
	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6		
	240.1	201.9	183.8	164.7	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9		
	251.0	212.9	184.5	166.4	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5		
	249.9	214.6	202.1	173.8	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4		
	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4		
	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8		
	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5		
241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6			
252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2			
256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7			
257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9			
258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8			
242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4			
242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8			
253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7			
259.4	222.0	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3			
268.7	231.6	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2			
274.9 <sup>p</sup>	239.5 <sup>p</sup>	241.2 <sup>r</sup>	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5			
283.4 <sup>p</sup>	249.5 <sup>p</sup>	264.5 <sup>r</sup>	220.9 <sup>r</sup>	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6			
268.0 <sup>p</sup>	232.9 <sup>p</sup>	272.7	226.5	188.8	176.7	138.7	428.1	190.1	102.8			

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products			Ground feed	Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products Total
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats			Total	Sugar		
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1953	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1954	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1953 F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954 J	92.8	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.0
J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.6
S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.7
D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955 J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.0
A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.1
M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
J	199.1	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.2	203.4	140.5	420.6	392.0
J	289.6	165.3	116.7	43.1	88.2	191.8	199.3	99.6	437.6	198.1

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing			
Base period industry weight	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Wool good
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.8
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.0
1953 F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.0
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.0
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.0
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.0
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.0
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.0
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.0
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.0
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.0
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.0
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	106.0
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.0
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	98.0
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.0
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.0
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.0
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.0
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	120.0
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	120.0
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	263.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.0
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	130.0
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	130.0
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	140.0
M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	140.0
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	140.0
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	130.0
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	189.3	138.0	140.0
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3			68.3	141.6	90.9	100.0



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper		Total	Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries
	0.85	5.38	6.58	Total	Newsprint		1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
53	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	158.3	385.2	284.4
54	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
54	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
5	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	344.3	184.3	415.9	284.0
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	354.4	191.5	427.4	299.0
M	304.5	144.7 <sup>r</sup>	270.2 <sup>r</sup>	259.8	189.3	226.9		182.5		306.6 <sup>r</sup>
J	340.8	140.9 <sup>r</sup>	269.3 <sup>r</sup>	249.8	184.4	219.7 <sup>r</sup>		182.2		305.9 <sup>r</sup>
J	240.7	131.1	262.3	241.7	178.1	215.2		177.7		291.1

## DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products	
	Total	Wood Products	Total	Primary iron and steel			Total	Motor vehicles	Total	
				Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots				Steel castings
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
11	323.9	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
11	297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7
11	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
F	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
M	338.4	219.2	308.0	365.4	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
A	336.8	251.8	299.4	331.4	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
M	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J	319.6	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A	311.7	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	324.9	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O	324.2	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N	315.5	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
D	304.4	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
11	299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
J	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
F	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
M	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
A	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0
M	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
J	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0
A	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
S	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7
O	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0	261.3
N	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1	270.0
D	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	264.7
9	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1
J	306.1	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5
F	318.0	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4	271.8
M	326.8	228.4	281.5 <sup>r</sup>	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
A	330.3 <sup>p</sup>	249.8 <sup>r</sup>	287.1 <sup>r</sup>	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
M	336.4 <sup>p</sup>	278.6 <sup>p</sup>	296.1 <sup>r</sup>	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.5 <sup>r</sup>	419.2	268.1 <sup>r</sup>
J	322.8 <sup>p</sup>	275.9 <sup>p</sup>	280.6 <sup>p</sup>	343.7	385.3	323.3	123.0	382.9	382.6	252.7 <sup>p</sup>



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES						ELECTRICITY AND GAS			
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
							Total	Lime			
Base period	industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1953		229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0
1954		238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	262.8	164.6
1953	M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
	A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1
	M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3
	J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9
	J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6
	A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1
	S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7
	O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3
	N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8
	D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	169.2
1954	J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7
	F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1
	M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9
	A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8	183.6
	M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	264.6	161.4
	J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	261.8	157.7
	J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	244.5	138.7
	A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	243.1	128.6
	S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2	140.3
	O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6	153.6
	N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3	169.2
	D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	292.6	174.0
1955	J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	292.2	128.6
	F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	282.4	295.2	141.0
	M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1	129.5
	A	276.2	482.7	415.6 <sup>r</sup>	403.5	325.4 <sup>r</sup>	442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7	124.5
	M	265.4	463.9 <sup>r</sup>	482.2 <sup>p</sup>	511.6	389.6 <sup>p</sup>	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3	113.8
	J	254.8 <sup>r</sup>	458.0 <sup>r</sup>	519.2 <sup>p</sup>	522.5		505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0	109.0
	J	242.4 <sup>p</sup>	438.9 <sup>p</sup>	523.8 <sup>p</sup>	563.3		510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4	97.7

## LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
With Jobs													
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers		Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labor Force	
									Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural		
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1953		10,144	5,383	862	4,521	5,246	858	4,387	3,966	113	3,853	137	4,700
1954		10,300	5,426	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,800
1953	May 16	10,114	5,380	902	4,478	5,265	897	4,368	3,945	108	3,837	115	4,700
	June 20	10,129	5,447	911	4,536	5,356	910	4,446	4,025	128	3,897	91	4,600
	July 18	10,146	5,576	1,006	4,570	5,485	1,004	4,481	4,083	146	3,937	91	4,500
	Aug. 22	10,167	5,569	977	4,592	5,476	975	4,501	4,122	166	3,956	93	4,500
	Sept. 19	10,182	5,454	908	4,546	5,369	907	4,462	4,122	153	3,969	85	4,700
	Oct. 24	10,197	5,407	840	4,567	5,295	836	4,459	4,038	119	3,919	112	4,700
	Nov. 21	10,209	5,371	798	4,573	5,218	795	4,423	4,003	105	3,898	153	4,800
	Dec. 12	10,217	5,330	777	4,553	5,138	770	4,368	3,935	93	3,842	192	4,800
1954	Jan. 23	10,232	5,297	772	4,525	5,014	763	4,251	3,822	79	3,743	283	4,900
	Feb. 20	10,242	5,285	777	4,508	4,970	767	4,203	3,785	83	3,702	315	4,900
	Mar. 20	10,251	5,291	799	4,492	4,970	792	4,178	3,751	87	3,664	321	4,900
	April 17	10,261	5,312	833	4,479	5,006	828	4,178	3,767	97	3,670	306	4,900
	May 22	10,274	5,413	894	4,519	5,195	889	4,306	3,900	124	3,776	218	4,800
	June 19	10,280	5,483	906	4,577	5,297	900	4,397	3,991	128	3,863	186	4,700
	July 24	10,293	5,577	1,018	4,559	5,405	1,013	4,392	4,006	154	3,852	172	4,700
	Aug. 21	10,312	5,591	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	175	4,700
	Sept. 18	10,330	5,505	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	168	4,800
	Oct. 23	10,351	5,482	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	180	4,800
	Nov. 20	10,375	5,438	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,868	215	4,900
	Dec. 11	10,394	5,435	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	248	4,900
1955	Jan. 22	10,429	5,366	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	363	5,000
	Feb. 19	10,451	5,391	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	379	5,000
	Mar. 19	10,468	5,400	769	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	401	5,000
	April 23	10,490	5,450	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	327	5,000
	May 21	10,506	5,537	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,059	124	3,935	213	4,900
	June 18	10,522	5,615	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	157	4,900
	July 23	10,543	5,738	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086	150	4,800

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages						
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income
	Total					
	Million dollars					
1953	72	329	70	252	218	35
1954	72	323	68	261	239	36
1953 J	74	331	72	253	219	35
J	77	329	76	255	215	35
A	79	332	81	256	215	35
S	80	336	82	258	226	36
O	78	331	83	259	229	36
N	77	327	76	258	228	35
D	71	332	69	257	228	35
1954 J	63	322	56	249	225	35
F	65	324	54	250	228	34
M	60	323	54	248	230	35
A	57	322	59	254	231	35
M	66	320	67	257	235	35
J	72	325	70	264	242	36
J	77	324	77	266	237	36
A	80	324	75	265	239	36
S	82	325	79	267	249	36
O	84	323	83	269	249	36
N	81	321	77	269	253	36
D	78	325	71	269	253	36
1955 J	71	318	60	257	250	35
F	68	327	57	257	252	35
M	59	330	56	259	257	36
A	59	336	63	266	253	36
M	69	340	72	273	258	37
J	77	346	86	279	265	38

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.11	111.7	149.5	68.70
1954	109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.3	59.85	109.8	150.6	70.48
1953 M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	58.23	111.9	149.0	68.08
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	56.75	112.1	150.3	68.87
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	57.94	113.7	151.0	68.23
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.21	114.7	153.0	68.54
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
O	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
N	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
D	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955 J	109.1	149.2	58.49	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
F	105.8	148.8	60.15	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
M	105.6	150.3	60.86	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
A	105.7	150.0	60.68	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
M	107.4	153.1	60.96	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
J	111.7 <sup>r</sup>	158.8 <sup>r</sup>	60.76	81.5 <sup>r</sup>	119.6 <sup>r</sup>	58.61 <sup>r</sup>	111.9 <sup>r</sup>	156.9 <sup>r</sup>	72.06 <sup>r</sup>
J	115.0	163.7	60.87	100.6	149.7	59.37	115.3	163.7	72.93

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.



Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Total				Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup>			Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.26 <sup>r</sup>
1954	107.7	150.0	60.94	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1953 M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.83	105.0	139.0	54.31
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.56	105.2	138.8	54.13
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.0	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
F	108.3	150.0	60.60	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
M	108.3	151.2	61.13	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A	107.9	150.8	61.19	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
M	107.3	150.3	61.30	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
J	107.7	149.0	60.54	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
J	108.8	151.7	60.99	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
A	108.0	150.9	61.07	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
S	108.3	150.8	60.87	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
O	108.1	151.8	61.39	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
N	106.3	150.5	61.89	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
D	105.4	149.7	62.07	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
1955 J	103.2	143.5	60.80	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
F	103.6	148.2	62.53	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25
M	105.7	152.5	63.11	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62
A	106.5	154.2	63.28	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70
M	107.3	156.6	63.81	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
J	109.3 <sup>r</sup>	158.9 <sup>r</sup>	63.54 <sup>r</sup>	118.2	171.3 <sup>r</sup>	68.00 <sup>r</sup>	101.6 <sup>r</sup>	146.6 <sup>r</sup>	59.08 <sup>r</sup>
J	111.4	161.2	63.28	119.6	172.1	67.50	104.2	150.5	59.11

MANUFACTURING									
Textile Products except Clothing				Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.32
1954	80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1953 M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.26
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.57
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.06
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.33
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70
1955 J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64
F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77
M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04
A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08
M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54
J	85.0	115.5 <sup>r</sup>	51.42 <sup>r</sup>	89.8 <sup>r</sup>	112.8 <sup>r</sup>	40.55 <sup>r</sup>	107.4 <sup>r</sup>	152.3 <sup>r</sup>	55.32
J	85.6	117.7	52.02	90.1	111.9	40.11	112.0	159.3	55.45

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-mineral products.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.



Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1953	109.8	145.8	69.24	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1954	114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.33	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955 J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
J	118.0*	168.0*	74.30*	102.2	147.5	69.91*	138.5*	199.5	72.38*
J	121.0	174.1	75.06	102.7	149.3	70.47	137.7	191.1	69.74

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION			
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
53	135.4	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.57
54	133.7	185.8	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
53 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	61.08
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	61.34
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
54 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955 J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
J	133.1*	192.5*	68.31	122.4	178.5*	69.54*	115.2*	168.0*	60.47*
J	135.1	196.1	68.58	121.3	178.1	70.02	124.0	183.4	61.33

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			
Buildings and Structures										
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1953	128.2	188.8	65.45	111.3	141.5	61.09	112.1	152.8	65.16	
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76	
1953	A	106.0	156.6	65.19	105.6	132.0	60.11	106.1	145.7	64.83
	M	114.0	166.0	65.75	109.1	139.1	61.21	109.4	147.2	64.64
	J	122.9	183.0	66.54	112.2	144.5	61.87	113.4	155.1	65.70
	J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.80	117.1	158.6	64.71
	A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.35	117.8	160.2	65.01
	S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
	O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
	N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
	D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954	J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
	F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
	M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
	A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
	M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
	J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
	J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
	A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
	S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85
	O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
	N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44
	D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09
1955	J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33
	F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
	M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
	A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
	M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
	J	116.4 <sup>r</sup>	169.5 <sup>r</sup>	64.95 <sup>r</sup>	111.4 <sup>r</sup>	149.0 <sup>r</sup>	64.18 <sup>r</sup>	119.1 <sup>r</sup>	177.7 <sup>r</sup>	70.99 <sup>r</sup>
	J	124.7	183.7	65.71	113.9	152.9	64.46	123.1	181.3	70.11

TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE				
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1953	113.2	147.7	48.26	122.4	149.2	51.64	108.7	138.4	36.87	
1954	114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.3	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77	
1953	A	110.9	142.9	47.90	123.3	149.7	51.79	106.3	134.4	36.75
	M	109.1	143.9	48.37	122.2	148.8	52.06	105.9	136.2	37.31
	J	110.8	145.2	48.45	119.3	146.9	52.01	107.0	138.2	37.23
	J	112.0	147.8	48.80	120.1	147.7	51.94	111.1	141.7	36.80
	A	111.8	148.3	49.05	120.6	148.7	52.07	113.1	144.2	36.76
	S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
	O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
	N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
	D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954	J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
	F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
	M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
	A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
	M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
	J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
	J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
	A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
	S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
	O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
	N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
	D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955	J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
	F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
	M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
	A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
	M	114.8	161.5	52.21 <sup>r</sup>	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
	J	116.9 <sup>r</sup>	164.6 <sup>r</sup>	52.30 <sup>r</sup>	132.3 <sup>r</sup>	177.0 <sup>r</sup>	56.51 <sup>r</sup>	113.7 <sup>r</sup>	159.0 <sup>r</sup>	40.68 <sup>r</sup>
	J	118.0	167.8	52.77	132.7	178.4	56.80	118.4	164.0	40.30

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment		
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		
1953	140.9	209.5	55.54	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4		
1954	128.2	186.1	54.47	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8		
1953	A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6	
	M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8	
	J	144.1	222.4	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6	
	J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4	
	A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4	
	S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1	
	O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2	
	N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9	
	D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3	
	J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7	
	F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6	
	M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8	
1954	A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3	
	M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2	
	J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4	
	J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8	
	A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0	
	S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5	
	O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0	
	N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	99.9	
	D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9	
	J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9	
	F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3	
	M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2	
1955	A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0	
	M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9	
	J	129.7 <sup>r</sup>	183.9 <sup>r</sup>	53.22	117.4 <sup>r</sup>	164.2 <sup>r</sup>	47.11 <sup>r</sup>	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4 <sup>r</sup>	
	J	136.1	200.9	55.41	120.6	165.6	46.27	98.0	133.6	51.01	105.7	
	NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	
		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	
	1953	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9	
	1954	130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0	
	1953	A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
		M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
J		127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6	
J		129.2	48.66	113.7	150.4	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4	
A		135.6	48.65	114.0	151.0	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4	
S		139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4	
O		132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5	
N		132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7	
D		131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7	
J		128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4	
F		129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3	
M		131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7	
1954	A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8	
	M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2	
	J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4	
	J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4	
	A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5	
	S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7	
	O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3	
	N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9	
	D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1	
	J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8	
	F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5	
	M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7	
1955	A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	109.8	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3	
	M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9	
	J	136.5 <sup>r</sup>	51.41 <sup>r</sup>	110.6 <sup>r</sup>	156.1 <sup>r</sup>	57.93 <sup>r</sup>	113.0 <sup>r</sup>	162.5 <sup>r</sup>	63.61 <sup>r</sup>	104.8	143.1 <sup>r</sup>	
	J	143.1	51.23	114.0	160.8	57.92	115.4	165.6	63.45	107.5	147.6	

\*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.  
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.



Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
												Dollars	1949=100
1953		54.87	116.0	152.6	54.54	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34		
1954		56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34		
1953	F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65		
	M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59		
	A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64		
	M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81		
	J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55		
	J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28		
	A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83		
	S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14		
	O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34		
	N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94		
	D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85		
	1954	J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67	
		F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60	
		M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23	
		A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51	
		M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24	
J		55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05		
J		56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40		
A		57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79		
S		57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14		
O		56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45		
N		57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05		
D		56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97		
1955		J	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60	
		F	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82	
		M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31	
		A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70	
	M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82		
	J	58.05 <sup>r</sup>	117.4 <sup>r</sup>	164.2 <sup>r</sup>	57.85 <sup>r</sup>	129.8 <sup>r</sup>	179.1 <sup>r</sup>	61.26 <sup>r</sup>	110.4 <sup>r</sup>	159.5 <sup>r</sup>	65.90 <sup>r</sup>		
J	58.40	122.2	172.0	58.18	137.0	192.1	62.25	114.4	167.1	66.60			

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

HALIFAX				MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	110.9	146.1	46.86	
1954	113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33	
1953	F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
	M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
	A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
	M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
	J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
	J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
	A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
	S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.50
	O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
	N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.8	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
	D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
	J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
	F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
	M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
	A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
	M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43	
J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49	
A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36	
S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99	
O	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18	
N	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25	
D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72	
1955	J	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
	F	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
	M	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
	A	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
	M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
	J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0 <sup>r</sup>	160.3 <sup>r</sup>	59.21 <sup>r</sup>	107.5 <sup>r</sup>	154.4 <sup>r</sup>	50.96
	J	110.4	155.3	50.04	114.0	161.7	59.23	108.5	154.0	50.37

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	119.6	161.3	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1954	120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1953 F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	61.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955 J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
J	120.7 <sup>r</sup>	175.5	64.33 <sup>r</sup>	113.9 <sup>r</sup>	161.9	55.91 <sup>r</sup>	104.9 <sup>r</sup>	148.3 <sup>r</sup>	65.50 <sup>r</sup>
J	121.6	178.3	64.85	115.5	165.0	56.18	107.0	151.7	65.70
WINDSOR				WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.1	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1954	93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.8	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
1953 F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955 J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
M	100.4	148.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
A	103.7 <sup>r</sup>	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
J	107.4	161.4 <sup>r</sup>	75.68 <sup>r</sup>	104.3 <sup>r</sup>	146.2 <sup>r</sup>	55.60 <sup>r</sup>	106.4 <sup>r</sup>	154.0 <sup>r</sup>	63.34 <sup>r</sup>
J	110.4	147.0	67.08	105.7	149.1	55.96	109.5	160.4	64.15

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products		
							Total	Meat products					
Cents per hour													
1953	153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4		
1954	157.3	161.4	148.4	140.8	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3		
1953	A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7	
	M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9	
	J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5	
	J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8	
	A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6	
	S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1	
	O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4	
	N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7	
	D	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4	
	1954	J	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
		F	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
		M	157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
		A	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
		M	158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
		J	157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
		J	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4
A		155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3	
S		155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8	
O		157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6	
N		158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8	
D		158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0	
1955		J	160.6	164.4	149.3	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9
		F	160.3	163.6	147.9	142.7	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4
		M	160.6	164.3	146.3	143.5	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.6
		A	160.4	163.6	147.4	144.3	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3
	M	160.3	165.3	146.7	145.4	156.7	132.9	126.9 <sup>r</sup>	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4	
	J	160.0	164.5	147.6	145.5	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4	
	J	160.0	164.9	147.0	145.1	155.7	133.6	123.5	153.3	148.2	149.5	102.3	

## MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1953	107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7
1954	110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3
1953 A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	166.6
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5
A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8
S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6
N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7
D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2
1954 J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5
J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3
J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2
S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0
O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7
N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3
D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2
1955 J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
M	112.5 <sup>r</sup>	113.3	98.5	129.0 <sup>r</sup>	137.8 <sup>r</sup>	117.4 <sup>r</sup>	163.8 <sup>r</sup>	174.6 <sup>r</sup>	172.3	162.6	176.8
J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
J	112.9	113.9	97.9	127.9	134.6	117.9	166.8	178.1	172.3	163.2	179.1



**Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION	
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures	
Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles									
Cents per hour												
53		160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	143.7	156.8
54		163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3	160.6
53	A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	145.6	156.8
	M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0
	J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1
	J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9	155.7
	A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	142.5	156.0
	S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	157.5
	O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	160.7
	N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5	160.7
	D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3	161.3
	54	J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	148.2
F		166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5	165.1
M		167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	166.0
A		168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	164.0
M		167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	163.3
J		166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	161.5
J		167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5	159.3
A		164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	156.9
S		160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2	155.5
O		154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	156.1
5	N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7	157.1
	D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	159.5
	J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	149.1	162.0
	F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	152.8	163.4
	M	170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	153.5	163.5
	A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	152.6	162.5
	M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	151.2	161.6
	J	168.2	167.4	160.4	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	148.0	159.4
	J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.4	145.1	199.1	151.0	147.7	159.4

**Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING				MANUFACTURING						
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
13	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
14	42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
13 A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J A	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
S	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1 J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
J A	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
S	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7
9 J	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
F	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	38.3
M	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8
A	42.3	43.4	37.8	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
M	42.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
J	42.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
J	43.4	44.5	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	41.9	41.6	38.8	42.2	35.9

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.  
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures	
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6	40.7	
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	40.3	39.8	
1953 M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.3	41.2	
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	41.5	40.4	
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8	
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7	
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5	
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9	
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2	
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6	
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4	
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8	
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7	
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5	
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1	
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9	
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6	
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1	
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8	
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0	
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5	
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6	
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6	
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5	
1955 J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	35.1	34.3	
F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.3	
M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	40.0	39.6	
A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	39.4	38.8	
M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5 <sup>r</sup>	38.8 <sup>r</sup>	39.0 <sup>r</sup>	
J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	39.5	39.1	
J	41.7	42.6	40.3	41.6	39.4	41.5	40.7	44.0	41.7	40.4	39.8	

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries  
FIRST OF MONTH

	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composit
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication				
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.8 <sup>r</sup>	22.1
A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.3 <sup>r</sup>	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.8 <sup>r</sup>	21.9
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.4 <sup>r</sup>	66.3 <sup>r</sup>	14.5	36.2	50.2 <sup>r</sup>	49.8 <sup>r</sup>	22.1
O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2
D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7
1954 J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9
M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3
J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2
A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0
S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	22.3
O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5
D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8
1955 J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	22.9
F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	22.9
M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	22.9
A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	23.1
M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.2 <sup>r</sup>	32.2	35.0 <sup>r</sup>	67.4 <sup>r</sup>	14.9 <sup>r</sup>	35.8 <sup>r</sup>	50.7 <sup>r</sup>	48.2 <sup>r</sup>	22.3
J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	22.0



Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register <sup>(1)</sup>		Benefit Payments <sup>(2)</sup>				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service <sup>(4)</sup>	
	Regular benefit	Supple- mentary benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of regular benefit during the month		Number of days benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applica- tions for employ- ment	Unfilled vacancies
			Thousands	receiving benefit <sup>(3)</sup>							
			Thousands		Thousand days		Million dollars			Thousands	
953	208.4	—	89.12	168.6	4,359	13.15	13.28	18.07	921.2	278	35
954	293.4	—	115.23	264.0	6,548	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25
953 J	110.9	—	49.16	89.7	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	164	37
A	111.3	—	49.27	87.4	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	162	45
S	119.4	—	55.80	92.5	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	171	42
O	153.6	—	65.98	118.7	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	206	28
N	238.5	—	94.64	177.7	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	316	27
D	372.4	18.7	161.72	218.3	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	439	17
954 J	438.2	56.7	197.70	390.7	8,123	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9	543	18
F	432.2	80.4	168.26	427.3	9,807	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563	19
M	413.0	98.7	152.61	431.9	12,460	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568	24
A	338.4	—	108.69	375.3	10,019	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
M	247.8	—	87.47	246.3	6,575	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
J	199.5	—	81.94	168.7	5,051	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
J	188.9	—	71.20	163.4	4,157	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
A	191.3	—	77.15	153.2	3,922	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
S	187.7	—	78.23	158.9	3,975	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
O	209.1	—	84.05	173.0	3,780	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
N	274.5	—	110.74	207.2	4,512	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
D	400.8	30.9	164.66	271.7	6,190	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
955 J	459.7	83.6	206.33	450.4	9,047	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
F	447.8	130.8	159.92	489.5	11,068	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
M	406.7	156.6	154.74	512.5	14,450	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
A	318.5	—	103.11	348.4	10,748	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
M	209.7	—	89.25	251.2	6,302	19.74	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
J	157.1	—	64.87	170.4	4,113	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
J	140.0	—	49.99	132.4	2,961	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35

Note.—<sup>(1)</sup>On last working day of month. <sup>(2)</sup>Unless regular benefit only is specified, figures contain supplementary benefit from January 1 to April 15 each year (in 1952 to March 31). <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to February 1955, estimate based on number of payments in week containing last working day of month; since that date estimate used on weekly average of number of payments. <sup>(4)</sup>Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publish- ing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements	
Thousand man-working days											
53	1,324.7	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.6	34.4	—	177.6	1.4	—
54	1,475.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
53 M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	8.9	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J A	73.9	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
S	94.6	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.7	—	—
S O	126.3	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.4	—
N	267.6	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	48.0	0.2	—
D	286.6	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	10.0	—	60.1	0.1	—
54 J	265.3	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
F	157.1	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
M	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	0.8	—	—
M A	14.6	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.9	1.9	—
M S	25.1	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.3	0.2	—
M O	31.8	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	1.0	1.2	—
M N	86.7	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.9	—	0.4
J A	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
J S	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
O	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
N	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
D	326.8	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
55 J	240.9	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
F	218.1	2.5	—	—	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0	1.2
M	20.1	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
M A	14.0	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.2
M S	25.9	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
M O	40.6	—	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	7.0	16.9
M N	47.4	—	—	—	—	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0
J	96.3	0.9	—	—	2.0	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.



Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining				
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
Thousand man-working days										
1953	91.3	9.0	20.7	15.6	36.3	12.0	17.5	664.5	85.8	30.9
1954	117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1953 M	0.7	1.5	3.7	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
J	6.1	1.2	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.8	20.8	3.2
A	6.8	1.4	1.4	7.0	—	—	—	35.3	33.5	1.2
S	12.5	—	1.1	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.7	6.6
O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	163.5	7.9	1.1
N	17.3	—	—	0.1	12.7	—	1.1	173.7	5.0	0.7
D	17.5	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	178.3	0.1	0.1
1954 J	4.2	—	—	—	3.5	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
F	0.8	—	0.5	—	0.1	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.8	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.5	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
M	—	1.7	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
J	3.1	1.4	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.4	1.8	25.6
J	8.2	9.6	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.5	—	17.5
A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
S	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
O	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
N	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
1955 J	0.1	2.2	15.5	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.2	—
F	—	1.2	5.8	9.6	0.2	—	—	—	—	—
M	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.4	—
A	1.2	0.2	—	3.1	0.7	—	—	0.2	0.7	0.2
M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
J	1.1 <sup>r</sup>	0.7 <sup>r</sup>	—	6.6 <sup>r</sup>	3.0	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4

## PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX							Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Material
1949=100							1935-39=100		
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8	225.3	203.6	207.4
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	224.2	204.5	203.3
1953 M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	..	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	..	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	..	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	228.1	204.9	206.3
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	..	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	221.4	204.8	204.4
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	225.3	204.2	204.4
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	225.8	204.5	201.1
S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
N	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955 J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	220.6	203.9	205.4
F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	225.7	203.8	204.4
M	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
A	116.4	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39 = 100										
1953	220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
1954	217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3
1953 A	219.5	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M	220.0	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.4	147.8
J	221.5	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.7	153.1
J	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2	196.8
A	222.2	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	152.2	367.7	167.9
S	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6	137.0
O	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2	125.8
N	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2	122.2
D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
1954 J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
F	219.1	200.6	158.9	193.2	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
M	218.7	199.7	173.3	189.3	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
A	218.0	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
M	217.9	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7	491.0	118.5
J	217.6	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	497.4	132.4
J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6	295.3
A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5	290.8
S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0	230.6
O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0	215.4
N	214.9	195.3	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6
D	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7
1955 J	215.7	197.2	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	149.0	445.5	219.7
F	217.4	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	149.0	430.1	234.8
M	217.4	196.8	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
A	218.5	199.0	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	410.3	434.0
M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	387.2	401.9
J	218.7	196.5	161.9	190.4	151.0	181.7	192.9	150.1	393.4	316.4
J	218.4	195.8	163.2	188.0	150.9	181.7	200.2	149.9	389.4	293.9
A	219.6	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8

## ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats		
									Fresh	Cured	
1935-39 = 100											
1953	241.7	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7	
1954	236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1	
1953	A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	226.3	188.5	290.9	198.4	
	M	239.3	255.9	160.2	213.9	204.8	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2	
	J	247.6	254.4	158.5	217.3	204.8	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4	
	J	243.5	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1	
	A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2	
	S	245.6	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7	
	O	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3	
	N	239.0	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6	
	D	239.1	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2	
	1954	J	245.0	260.9	132.4	213.2	205.8	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
		F	244.2	267.1	128.3	213.2	205.8	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
		M	242.6	269.6	123.5	213.2	204.8	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
		A	241.5	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
		M	243.9	249.9	124.5	209.0	204.3	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
		J	245.0	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
		J	240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
A		229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2	
S		228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4	
O		221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3	
N		224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6	
D		225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8	
1955		J	226.5	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	230.3	134.0	269.9	189.6
		F	226.7	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	230.3	139.2	270.7	185.6
		M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
		A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.0	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
	M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4	
	J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6	
	J	227.9	258.4	112.6	190.6	204.2	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2	
	A	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7	

The data for 1955 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1953	239.0	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	288.6	286.8
1954	231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9
1953	240.0	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	239.6	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J	240.1	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	239.1	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A	237.9	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9
S	237.9	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0
O	237.2	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	286.8	287.2
N	236.1	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0
D	235.0	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4
1954	234.5	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.4	283.8
F	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1	283.1
A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
M	231.6	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J	231.6	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9
J	231.0	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
F	226.0	230.6	209.0	156.2	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3
M	227.4	232.8	209.0	154.2	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.3
A	226.3	232.8	198.3	154.2	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	287.7
M	226.6	232.8	195.3	154.2	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	287.2
J	226.9	232.8	195.8	154.2	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	286.9
J	226.9	232.8	196.4	154.2	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2	287.1
A	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0	287.4

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS		
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper and its products	
1935-39=100										
1953	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	168.6	283.1
1954	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1953	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5
1954	409.2	201.8	216.3	266.4	207.3	218.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	211.8	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.7	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	212.3	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1	276.6
O	430.0	200.4	212.4	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5	276.6
N	429.9	199.8	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.5
D	432.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2
1955	435.7	201.2	214.5	253.8	206.3	217.4	233.2	246.0	170.6	276.2
F	437.3	203.7	216.0	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6	303.6
M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	309.6
A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	183.8	331.2
M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.2	332.2
J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.8	240.9	290.2	184.5	332.2
J	443.4	209.5	217.5	259.2	204.8	224.8	240.9	290.2	185.0	332.2
A	445.9	209.8	226.0	266.0	212.7	235.7	261.4	324.7	188.8	350.3

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gold.



Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
953	269.3	258.9	176.9	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
954	278.7	260.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
953 F	271.4	274.4	175.0	211.1	180.5	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.3	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	175.3	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	174.8	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
954 J	266.3	241.0	179.2	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	179.3	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
S	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O	297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
N	297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
D	297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
955 J	297.2	277.3	176.4	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.5	184.1	153.8
F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
M	297.2	277.3	174.5	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
M	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9

NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
953	267.1	175.7	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
954	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
953 F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
O	267.1	173.6	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
N	267.1	173.7	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
954 J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	167.3
F	267.1	175.4	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
M	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	166.7
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
M	267.1	176.3	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
O	267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
955 J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	163.0
F	267.1	177.1	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.8
M	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
A	267.1	177.2	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
J	267.1	176.4	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
A	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products <sup>(1)</sup>	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials <sup>(2)</sup>	Canadian Farm Products <sup>(3)</sup>			Farm Prices of agricultural products <sup>(3)</sup>
							Total	Field	Animal	
							1935-39=100			
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	221.6	179.4	263.8	250.4
1954	204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	210.4	164.6	256.2	233.4
1953 J	207.2	230.2	234.0	222.2	124.6	124.6	226.6	184.5	268.7	260.2
J	207.2	229.3	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.6	226.5	187.7	265.3	255.2
A	210.1	229.7	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	218.7	167.6	269.9	247.0
S	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	123.2	214.0	164.3	263.7	242.8
O	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	213.7	162.1	265.3	243.0
N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	210.0	162.1	258.0	236.3
D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	211.9	162.2	261.6	236.8
1954 J	206.4	227.8	224.1	218.2	123.3	121.5	214.6	162.9	266.3	240.0
F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	122.8	121.2	214.0	163.3	264.7	240.8
M	204.4	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.7	121.0	211.9	161.7	262.0	239.8
A	205.8	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.3	121.1	210.7	161.0	260.4	238.1
M	207.3	224.3	224.3	217.0	121.1	121.0	214.8	161.6	268.0	240.2
J	206.6	224.3	224.0	217.4	121.2	121.6	214.8	162.3	267.3	241.8
J	207.4	223.5	224.4	217.2	121.2	122.0	219.6	177.0	262.1	241.1
A	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	122.0	208.4	168.7	248.2	232.1
S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	204.6	163.8	245.5	227.4
O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	201.7	162.9	240.5	219.9
N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.2	204.2	165.2	243.1	219.4
D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	205.3	164.6	245.9	219.9
1955 J	205.0	222.1	225.9	221.0	121.1	122.1	207.0	165.6	248.4	220.9
F	207.6	223.2	229.0	226.2	121.3	122.4	206.7	167.6	245.8	222.1
M	206.2	224.1	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	203.7	166.1	241.3	220.9
A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.5	122.0	123.1	212.7	186.8	238.7	227.8
M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.2	213.3	183.2	243.4	228.8
J	210.3	224.1	236.2	232.4	122.1	124.3	212.2	174.3	250.0	229.3
J	210.1	223.7	237.1	233.0	122.3	124.6	209.8	170.0	249.5	229.2
A	210.7	225.3	240.6	240.8	124.2	125.2	204.8	159.0	250.6	

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes gold. <sup>(2)</sup>Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. <sup>(3)</sup>Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western grains prior to August, 1954, are final prices whereas those used since are initial prices for wheat and initial prices plus interim payments for oats and barley. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

## FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION <sup>(2)</sup>					EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>		CONSUMPTION <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary			Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours									
1953	5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974		296
1954	5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237		308
1953 M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131		431
A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892		614
M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954		567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791		274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773		198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782		116
S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857		136
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183		167
N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140		163
D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398		176
1954 J	5,066	567	5,633	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379		151
F	4,704	448	5,152	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874		170
M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392		232
A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106		406
M	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177		546
J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035		431
J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968		254
A	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059		167
S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111		190
O	5,904	227	6,131	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441		358
N	5,967	239	6,206	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504		385
D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799		403
1955 J	6,308	239	6,547	5,922	625	372	6,174	5,798		377
F	5,753	220	5,973	5,453	520	326	5,646	5,336		310
M	6,393	242	6,635	6,054	581	377	6,258	5,913		346
A	6,163	200	6,363	5,624	739	435	5,928	5,497		432
M	6,434	207	6,640	5,755	885	525	6,116	5,624		492
J	5,884	206	6,090	5,615	475	368	5,722	5,496		226
J	5,688	215	5,903	5,545	358	348	5,555	5,425		130



Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION											
	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Suskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1954	5,545	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.74	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
J	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
F	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
M	5,511	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
A	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
M	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
1955	6,174	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520
J	5,646	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
F	6,258	24.75	3.79	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
M	5,928	23.94	3.39	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
A	6,116	24.11	3.49	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
M	5,722	66.86	3.31	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439
J	5,555	71.30	4.00	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE <sup>(1)</sup>	
Production							Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>(2)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production	
Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia					
Thousand tons											
53	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	121	1,939	21	3,178	356
54	862	205	176	1,243	487	405	109	1,544	18	2,769	284
53	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
M	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
A	666	104	63	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
D	1,039	320	295	1,653	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
54	919	372	335	1,627	478	651	97	598	17	2,208	325
J	975	233	168	1,376	504	520	113	670	18	2,028	283
F	916	150	202	1,268	533	357	106	535	15	1,788	293
M	833	144	144	1,121	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275
A	787	98	88	973	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
M	878	106	84	1,069	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
J	786	54	30	870	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
A	626	102	69	796	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
S	865	211	183	1,258	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
O	866	304	247	1,417	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
N	959	353	278	1,591	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
D	931	329	289	1,548	526	530	133	817	17	2,348	288
55	881	276	293	1,450	487	479	121	589	28	2,011	300
J	810	207	260	1,277	470	373	110	605	18	1,864	301
F	936	222	243	1,401	560	407	113	574	72	1,903	335
M	799	61	87	946	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
A	869	81	78	1,028	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
M	708	149	79	936	448	221	131	2,320	26	3,230	330
J	697	49	38	784	427	161	98	1,798	35	2,548	340

<sup>(1)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included.  
cribed on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1953.

<sup>(2)</sup>Annual computation to 1953 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as  
Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.



**Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Sales <sup>(1)</sup>		Sales		
					Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial
	Thousand barrels <sup>(3)</sup>			Million cu. ft.					
1953	6,623	6,742	8,415	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1954	6,564	8,006	10,078	7,262	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352
1953 J	7,335	6,809	6,011	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
J	7,734	8,065	5,517	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
A	6,255	8,299	5,746	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
S	6,458	8,235	6,689	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
O	6,044	7,237	8,153	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
N	5,744	7,596	10,254	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
D	5,790	8,078	12,290	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954 J	7,138	8,014	15,186	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
F	5,428	7,617	11,218	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
M	6,784	6,193	11,907	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
A	5,569	5,377	10,425	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
M	5,894	7,161	8,378	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360	335
J	8,225	7,868	7,388	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,263	318
J	7,630	9,152	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
A	6,574	9,138	6,927	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282
S	6,793	8,864	7,493	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069	304
O	5,817	8,720	10,223	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329
N	6,324	8,292	11,393	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361	350
D	6,597	9,644	13,656	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464	365
1955 J	5,625	9,969 <sup>r</sup>	14,913 <sup>r</sup>	12,598 <sup>(4)</sup>	5,890	6,708	1,782 <sup>(4)</sup>	1,104	217
F	5,643	9,152 <sup>r</sup>	13,981 <sup>r</sup>	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	1,062	247
M	7,215	9,577 <sup>r</sup>	14,857 <sup>r</sup>	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066	281
A	6,180	7,630 <sup>r</sup>	11,114 <sup>r</sup>	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944	256
M	7,528	9,712	10,063	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921	259
J	7,847	10,829		6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837	249
J				5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747	228

<sup>(1)</sup>As of January 1954 and January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes gas used for house heat

<sup>(3)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

<sup>(4)</sup>Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufacture to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Fuels			Total	Motor. gasoline
					Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand barrels									
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766	5,599
1954	14,121	14,126	13,328	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	13,713	5,843
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,956	6,465
J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,504	7,273
A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922	6,664
S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560	7,011
O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	13,757	6,622
N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	13,454	5,105
D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	15,091	4,940
1954 J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	14,775	4,007
F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	13,091	3,936
M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	13,656	4,564
A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	12,584	5,005
M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	12,862	6,653
J	15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	12,162	6,774
J	16,087	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	12,663	7,278
A	14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	12,873	7,196
S	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	13,590	6,706
O	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	13,864	6,618
N	14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	15,392	5,911
D	14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	17,047	5,469
1955 J	14,519	15,290	14,283	13,393	6,309	2,595	3,369	15,697	4,603
F	14,108	14,217	13,219	12,427	5,507	2,492	3,192	15,080	4,409

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery			In Market Channels		
Fuels			Refined Products					
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels								
953	2,981	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,191	17,286	6,178
954	2,897	3,562	7,215	4,794	20,328	6,919	17,349	6,247
J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717
S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818
O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288	5,422
N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528	6,061
D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
954	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342	5,993
J	2,826	4,643	5,880	4,196	21,588	10,473	13,636	5,598
F	2,955	4,358	5,728	3,912	21,868	11,357	11,686	5,473
M	2,763	3,568	6,777	4,441	20,430	10,742	11,553	5,642
A	2,670	2,493	6,303	4,267	21,059	10,093	12,577	5,968
M	2,612	1,917	7,055	4,315	22,270	9,336	13,370	6,181
J	2,608	1,942	8,133	3,963	22,865	8,277	14,744	6,315
A	2,901	1,870	7,775	3,843	23,522	7,654	16,062	6,328
S	2,841	2,652	7,688	3,839	22,921	6,988	16,671	6,243
O	2,813	2,982	7,652	4,257	23,687	6,383	17,074	6,392
N	3,489	4,434	7,342	4,511	22,219	6,342	18,173	6,702
D	3,361	6,109	7,215	4,794	20,328	6,919	17,349	6,247
955	2,979	5,998	6,444	4,844	21,185	9,052	15,843	5,986
J	2,828	5,856	6,335	4,975	22,563	10,904	13,345	5,349

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD					
Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production		Exports <sup>(2)</sup>		Production <sup>(4)</sup>		Exports <sup>(5)</sup>	Production		Exports
Total metal content		Refined copper			Production		Exports <sup>(3)</sup>		Total metal content		Refined lead	
Million pounds												
53		42.2	31.7	39.5	22.0	23.9	24.2	32.3	27.4	27.6	17.1	
54		50.5	35.5	42.2 <sup>r</sup>	26.0	26.9 <sup>r</sup>	26.5	36.5	29.4	27.7	19.4	
53	M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.2	23.0	32.0	22.4	32.7	14.1	
	J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.4	24.9	30.3	32.8	29.8	26.9	
	J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.6	24.1	23.8	15.2	19.3	3.1	
	A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.8	24.7	27.4	31.8	23.2	17.7	
	S	39.2	25.6	33.8	16.3	24.1	22.5	28.4	21.0	24.8	7.8	
	O	38.0	32.2	36.0	17.9	24.9	23.4	32.2	28.0	25.3	15.1	
	N	34.5	31.1	35.0	18.1	25.5	26.7	38.3	21.2	29.8	13.2	
	D	35.5	25.3	38.2	18.1	24.2	22.5	38.1	25.2	29.8	8.7	
54	J	34.8 <sup>r</sup>	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.5 <sup>r</sup>	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3	
	F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.7 <sup>r</sup>	24.6	33.7	21.7	24.6	15.1	
	M	53.4	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.2 <sup>r</sup>	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2	
	A	55.2 <sup>r</sup>	29.3	40.8	22.4	26.0 <sup>r</sup>	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2	
	M	55.9 <sup>r</sup>	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.9 <sup>r</sup>	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0	
	J	52.2 <sup>r</sup>	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.5 <sup>r</sup>	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0	
	J	53.2 <sup>r</sup>	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.8 <sup>r</sup>	24.2	38.6	40.1	19.3	26.3	
	A	53.6 <sup>r</sup>	37.6	44.4 <sup>r</sup>	28.3	26.9 <sup>r</sup>	28.2	36.9	32.6	22.2	17.3	
	S	47.5 <sup>r</sup>	37.0	45.4	28.1	27.0 <sup>r</sup>	25.3	34.7	26.4	28.7	20.1	
	O	54.6 <sup>r</sup>	31.1	44.3 <sup>r</sup>	23.1	28.6 <sup>r</sup>	25.8	33.1	22.3	35.2	16.0	
	N	52.6 <sup>r</sup>	36.1	46.0	26.7	28.3 <sup>r</sup>	25.0	36.7	27.4	30.6	21.6	
	D	55.3 <sup>r</sup>	40.2	49.9	27.8	29.9 <sup>r</sup>	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6	
55	J	52.7 <sup>r</sup>	33.0	45.4	22.2	28.8 <sup>r</sup>	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0	
	F	50.3 <sup>r</sup>	36.5	43.1	25.8	26.7 <sup>r</sup>	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8	
	M	53.6 <sup>r</sup>	32.1	50.4	24.8	31.1 <sup>r</sup>	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6	
	A	50.4 <sup>r</sup>	29.0	48.4	20.6	30.0 <sup>r</sup>	32.2	35.7	27.7	26.4	23.9	
	M	51.4 <sup>r</sup>	31.2	47.8	21.8	30.7 <sup>r</sup>	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8	
	J	54.9	37.3	44.0	26.8	29.7 <sup>r</sup>	32.6	35.6	24.6	26.6	19.8	
	J		34.1	42.6	25.3	29.1	27.9		28.2	14.1	16.7	

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, rods, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes lead in ore and in pigs.  
Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 24.—METALS—concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Export
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1953		67.0	58.5	41.8	26.4	448.1	542.5	338	274	2,358	1,693
1954		62.2	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	611.6	364	321	2,557	1,928
1953	M	66.7	70.2	40.8	31.2	728.2	762.8	367	266	2,515	2,031
	J	68.1	58.1	41.8	29.8	675.1	740.4	361	266	2,497	987
	J	68.2	61.7	43.8	20.1	787.0	869.4	367	299	2,361	2,169
	A	65.8	46.0	43.8	17.2	720.6	787.9	328	226	2,018	1,230
	S	67.3	50.8	42.9	18.8	736.5	800.4	334	269	2,061	1,990
	O	69.5	54.8	44.0	23.7	619.0	700.7	284	243	2,088	2,034
	N	61.5	38.5	42.7	21.4	669.1	582.3	272	204	2,207	1,876
	D	63.3	59.9	44.3	21.6	283.0	313.7	274	415	2,336	1,592
1954	J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,553	1,663
	F	50.2	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	311	289	2,050	1,604
	M	57.8	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,314	1,734
	A	63.1	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,700	1,447
	M	60.3	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,510	2,554
	J	59.7	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,704	1,498
	J	64.2	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,735	2,415
	A	65.1	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	370	279	2,787	2,002
	S	62.5	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,759	1,652
	O	69.5	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	380	337	2,427	1,681
	N	68.6	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	828.4	385	329	2,793	2,814
	D	72.0	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	385	358	2,347	2,066
1955	J	73.0	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	109.4	366	296	2,161	1,554
	F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	1,938	2,280
	M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,370	1,522
	A	69.4	65.6	42.6	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,251	2,032
	M	74.7	58.6	43.2	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,214	1,932
	J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,447	2,232
	J		60.6	43.5	27.0		2,368.6		302		1,116

**Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels			Thousand tons		
1953	75.9	73.2	320	1.8	0.6	1,868	1,852	102.4	80.0	25.6	
1954	77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,882	1,863	101.2	80.3	30.9	
1953 M	82.5	81.5	308	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	108.7	81.7	24.8	
J	82.8	83.7	393	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	106.3	76.0	27.8	
J	73.1	71.0	477	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	102.2	76.6	24.0	
A	72.8	68.1	588	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	90.6	83.5	31.6	
S	77.8	73.3	444	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	101.7	86.4	29.9	
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	113.4	82.5	38.0	
N	84.2	71.8	296	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	112.4	85.8	47.5	
D	64.4	80.8	201	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.8	79.5	34.0	
1954 J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	90.6	77.6	12.2	
F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	94.6	75.4	19.1	
M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	100.9	75.5	22.3	
A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	96.0	77.6	12.0	
M	79.7	87.2	372 <sup>r</sup>	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	107.4	78.4	19.0	
J	79.0	81.9	454	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	109.7	79.8	47.4	
J	70.4	66.0	449	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	102.8	73.1	34.2	
A	80.8	74.5	475	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2	81.3	35.5	
S	90.8	83.6	452	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	99.2	76.4	32.1	
O	88.6	84.6	474	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1	84.6	38.9	
N	87.4	76.3	289	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	109.7	93.8	75.1	
D	71.2	89.8	212	1.2	—	1,655	1,066	96.7	90.4	22.6	
1955 J	61.0	56.2	185	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	101.9	94.1	15.3	
F	68.5	61.7	165	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	97.7	84.4	15.5	
M	78.5	73.6	224	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,342	110.5	82.4	9.8	
A	98.7	77.9	279	1.3	0.1	1,675	1,776	108.2	79.2	10.8	
M	107.2	102.1	386	1.5	0.1	2,206	2,889	110.0	94.0 <sup>r</sup>	34.3	
J	91.4	95.9	443	1.8	0.1	2,253	3,289	112.9	88.6 <sup>r</sup>	39.2	
J	83.5	75.1	523	—	—	2,430	2,832	107.4			

<sup>(1)</sup>Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES<sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories All Industries by Components <sup>(2)</sup>					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings <sup>(3)</sup>							
					Consumers' Goods							
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable			
Total					Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.		
Million dollars					December 1952=100							
1953		4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	105.7	105.7	106.0	102.2	101.4	
1954		4,065.8	1,644.5	1,151.6	1,269.7	101.5	102.2	102.6	103.8	104.3	105.5	
1953	A	3,924.8	1,701.3	1,026.4	1,197.1	100.3	110.8	99.3	110.9	94.1	99.2	
	M	3,970.4	1,710.8	1,029.9	1,229.7	101.4	111.0	99.9	109.3	94.1	101.5	
	J	4,024.6	1,717.9	1,041.3	1,265.4	103.1	113.9	101.7	110.6	95.4	107.2	
	J	4,055.2	1,745.9	1,044.5	1,264.8	103.7	105.6	102.4	103.9	96.5	107.2	
	A	4,118.8	1,774.6	1,069.5	1,274.7	105.0	100.5	103.4	99.9	97.9	102.2	
	S	4,114.0	1,756.5	1,067.2	1,290.3	104.6	110.5	103.8	111.6	99.8	106.5	
	O	4,126.2	1,746.0	1,055.7	1,324.5	105.0	110.3	104.0	114.8	102.0	113.6	
	N	4,140.1	1,733.0	1,073.1	1,334.0	104.9	111.4	104.5	103.8	102.1	107.8	
	D	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	98.2	105.7	101.0	102.2	103.0	
	1954	J	4,233.8	1,706.3	1,183.4	1,344.1	106.1	90.6	105.0	95.0	100.3	94.7
		F	4,207.2	1,681.3	1,177.2	1,348.7	105.9	97.4	104.1	100.9	98.9	96.5
		M	4,161.5	1,653.6	1,164.1	1,343.8	104.7	110.2	102.5	113.6	97.6	106.8
		A	4,097.5	1,609.6	1,166.8	1,321.1	102.5	104.1	100.1	105.8	94.8	101.8
		M	4,106.7	1,608.4	1,155.4	1,343.3	102.8	104.0	101.0	102.9	96.0	104.1
		J	4,129.1	1,606.4	1,153.5	1,369.2	103.1	109.3	101.8	107.3	97.8	113.4
		J	4,089.1	1,610.0	1,125.8	1,353.3	102.1	98.1	101.0	95.3	97.9	103.0
A		4,075.8	1,612.7	1,124.7	1,338.4	101.5	98.9	100.3	98.5	99.9	103.4	
S		4,086.0	1,594.6	1,165.0	1,326.4	101.1	106.8	101.5	107.1	102.7	110.0	
O		4,061.8	1,593.7	1,154.6	1,313.5	100.7	101.8	101.5	104.6	103.7	109.9	
N		4,069.8	1,589.6	1,157.8	1,322.4	101.0	103.6	102.4	106.4	104.8	110.3	
D		4,065.8	1,644.5	1,151.6	1,269.7	101.5	101.8	102.6	107.7	104.3	112.0	
1955		J	4,059.9	1,671.4	1,176.0	1,212.5	101.1	98.7	101.5	103.1	102.3	104.7
		F	4,088.9	1,676.7	1,204.4	1,207.8	101.5	102.1	102.0	104.3	101.3	101.5
		M	4,118.8	1,678.3	1,203.0	1,237.5	102.5	114.5	102.5	115.0	99.2	112.1
		A	4,061.4 <sup>r</sup>	1,660.4 <sup>r</sup>	1,198.9 <sup>r</sup>	1,202.1 <sup>r</sup>	101.0	113.3 <sup>r</sup>	100.4 <sup>r</sup>	117.2	96.9 <sup>r</sup>	109.7 <sup>r</sup>
	M	4,055.9 <sup>r</sup>	1,652.1 <sup>r</sup>	1,198.9 <sup>r</sup>	1,204.9 <sup>r</sup>	100.7	120.6 <sup>r</sup>	100.5 <sup>r</sup>	120.1 <sup>r</sup>	96.5 <sup>r</sup>	116.7 <sup>r</sup>	
	J	4,088.2 <sup>r</sup>	1,642.8	1,210.0	1,235.4	101.5 <sup>r</sup>	124.2 <sup>r</sup>	101.6 <sup>r</sup>	124.5 <sup>r</sup>	98.6 <sup>r</sup>	123.3 <sup>r</sup>	
	J	4,083.0				101.3	114.0	101.3	113.3	99.4	114.6	

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings<sup>(3)</sup>

Consumers' Goods										
Semi-durable			Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
December 1952=100										
33	104.7	112.1	120.6	115.4	102.4	88.7	109.1	104.2	108.8	148.4
34	95.8	99.8	106.9	102.0	90.9	81.6	105.3	99.2	102.3	145.5
33 A	105.5	123.1	110.1	139.0	99.2	101.9	99.4	108.9	112.4	137.9
M	106.0	111.4	112.0	134.5	100.4	94.1	100.9	111.2	117.0	167.8
J	108.3	106.3	115.2	134.1	100.7	97.6	102.4	113.1	118.8	188.2
J	108.9	92.4	114.1	117.7	99.4	90.8	104.8	100.1	118.3	176.7
A	108.3	109.2	116.1	82.0	98.1	76.0	107.5	99.4	123.1	168.2
S	105.8	124.7	115.9	113.8	98.5	82.9	107.8	109.3	112.9	167.2
O	102.8	121.8	113.1	113.3	100.8	81.4	110.2	106.5	106.8	144.7
N	102.8	102.9	116.2	90.8	100.1	82.3	110.7	102.2	101.4	118.7
D	104.7	88.0	120.6	108.6	102.4	91.0	109.1	92.9	108.8	105.2
4 J	105.5	86.3	121.8	105.7	102.6	72.7	109.8	86.7	112.1	101.1
F	104.1	101.7	123.4	115.8	104.6	83.4	108.2	89.2	116.1	124.0
M	102.1	120.3	121.8	130.5	102.0	99.7	106.7	98.8	120.9	140.5
A	100.6	104.9	119.5	121.0	101.2	90.3	104.3	103.7	118.2	120.7
M	101.6	91.7	118.8	111.2	98.8	87.9	104.7	104.6	118.5	151.4
J	102.1	91.9	116.1	103.1	96.0	91.2	104.9	106.7	120.5	180.7
J	101.5	78.7	111.8	86.3	93.1	80.4	105.1	93.8	118.8	183.1
A	98.9	98.5	103.7	80.8	91.3	66.5	106.1	100.4	117.0	174.0
S	96.1	120.2	105.5	82.0	89.7	79.2	105.6	105.8	107.3	171.2
O	94.0	108.6	105.3	81.0	87.5	69.7	106.2	100.1	103.6	154.2
N	94.0	102.0	106.3	97.4	86.5	76.0	106.4	103.9	102.0	137.5
D	95.8	92.7	106.9	108.9	90.9	82.4	105.3	96.2	102.3	107.9
5 J	97.0	95.6	105.8	105.6	90.6	68.0	105.1	98.2	106.5	127.0
F	97.7	106.5	111.7	111.9	89.1	78.7	103.8	102.3	114.0	132.5
M	97.5	119.9	122.7	119.9	88.6	89.5	104.0	117.2	123.5	158.5
A	97.9 <sup>r</sup>	105.1 <sup>r</sup>	117.7 <sup>r</sup>	157.6 <sup>r</sup>	88.4 <sup>r</sup>	82.6 <sup>r</sup>	104.3 <sup>r</sup>	114.5 <sup>r</sup>	118.7	140.7 <sup>r</sup>
M	99.9	102.3 <sup>r</sup>	116.3 <sup>r</sup>	152.3 <sup>r</sup>	87.9 <sup>r</sup>	85.6 <sup>r</sup>	103.9	124.9 <sup>r</sup>	117.0 <sup>r</sup>	191.7 <sup>r</sup>
J	101.4 <sup>r</sup>	105.6 <sup>r</sup>	113.3 <sup>r</sup>	149.9 <sup>r</sup>	87.7 <sup>r</sup>	85.7 <sup>r</sup>	105.5 <sup>r</sup>	122.7 <sup>r</sup>	114.5 <sup>r</sup>	217.1 <sup>r</sup>
J	100.6	94.5	109.5	129.7	85.5	82.3	106.6	113.0	115.8	198.2

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. <sup>(2)</sup>Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. <sup>(3)</sup>Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire products. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. <sup>(6)</sup>Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS														
Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups <sup>(3)</sup>														
Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel <sup>(4)</sup>		Machinery <sup>(5)</sup>		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus <sup>(6)</sup>				
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.			
December 1952=100														
1953	103.1	100.5	106.1	119.7	100.1	104.0	103.7	102.0	101.1	104.5	133.2	122.9		
1954	94.2	83.2	92.0	107.4	87.5	90.7	97.2	105.1	101.0	97.4	131.7	130.2		
1953	M	106.1	100.6	109.9	111.7	101.8	107.9	99.2	112.5	98.8	113.9	113.1	122.6	
	J	107.4	101.6	114.8	97.8	104.3	111.8	101.1	103.1	97.7	115.4	122.8	126.8	
	J	108.3	87.1	117.1	84.4	106.0	106.5	99.5	89.7	101.6	97.2	128.3	94.3	
	A	107.4	90.9	117.3	119.6	106.7	104.0	99.8	84.3	103.8	101.4	134.2	94.2	
	S	106.0	99.9	111.3	150.4	104.9	116.8	100.7	103.0	103.7	104.0	136.1	137.5	
	O	104.6	97.3	104.6	147.2	104.3	108.3	99.9	105.3	104.2	104.7	133.3	141.8	
	N	104.0	89.6	103.0	116.9	102.7	101.8	101.6	102.8	105.3	99.4	129.5	143.8	
	D	103.1	81.0	106.1	86.7	100.1	87.3	103.7	110.4	101.1	89.6	133.2	151.3	
	1954	J	102.3	79.6	110.4	80.1	100.1	81.6	102.3	86.6	102.9	80.6	134.7	99.4
		F	100.5	78.5	108.3	114.3	99.5	82.9	104.3	92.4	101.6	83.1	137.6	112.0
M		98.9	90.6	103.9	147.7	96.8	90.0	104.5	107.3	99.3	96.5	135.9	153.2	
A		97.5	80.4	102.3	116.9	94.4	87.2	105.4	106.5	94.9	107.3	136.1	130.3	
M		96.7	79.7	105.8	88.9	95.0	89.0	101.8	106.5	95.7	103.3	141.8	122.4	
J		96.4	82.3	106.5	88.3	94.0	100.5	98.4	114.1	95.5	105.4	141.4	117.0	
J		94.6	69.0	107.9	71.3	94.7	92.5	95.7	100.2	97.4	92.2	140.1	98.4	
A		92.7	81.9	105.4	108.4	93.4	98.8	91.6	94.1	100.5	96.0	134.3	118.0	
S		93.1	92.9	98.9	143.8	89.8	103.1	90.8	104.7	103.3	100.3	129.8	146.3	
O		92.0	88.2	94.8	123.3	90.3	93.3	87.6	107.4	104.2	100.2	127.6	141.6	
1955	N	91.3	88.4	92.6	113.8	88.3	89.8	84.0	117.8	102.9	106.1	126.4	171.5	
	D	94.2	87.0	92.0	92.2	87.5	80.1	97.2	124.0	101.0	98.2	131.7	151.7	
	J	96.8	90.4	95.0	82.9	87.3	81.9	92.6	90.3	99.8	104.5	125.0	136.1	
	F	97.0	97.0	95.8	107.2	86.5	90.7	90.9	106.2	99.1	98.6	125.4	140.8	
	M	96.9	102.0	93.4	132.2	87.2	106.1	87.0	118.4	97.4	116.6	128.2	160.4	
	A	99.4 <sup>r</sup>	87.5 <sup>r</sup>	91.9 <sup>r</sup>	107.8 <sup>r</sup>	89.0	102.7 <sup>r</sup>	86.9 <sup>r</sup>	115.0 <sup>r</sup>	96.6 <sup>r</sup>	111.8 <sup>r</sup>	140.4 <sup>r</sup>	133.0 <sup>r</sup>	
	M	101.5 <sup>r</sup>	91.5 <sup>r</sup>	94.8 <sup>r</sup>	96.7 <sup>r</sup>	90.5	117.4 <sup>r</sup>	87.4 <sup>r</sup>	122.8 <sup>r</sup>	96.9	117.4 <sup>r</sup>	145.5 <sup>r</sup>	133.8 <sup>r</sup>	
	J	103.1 <sup>r</sup>	98.7 <sup>r</sup>	97.6 <sup>r</sup>	93.3 <sup>r</sup>	93.1 <sup>r</sup>	127.4 <sup>r</sup>	87.4 <sup>r</sup>	120.2 <sup>r</sup>	97.7 <sup>r</sup>	113.3 <sup>r</sup>	143.8 <sup>r</sup>	136.9 <sup>r</sup>	
	J	101.4	85.7	98.4	80.4	94.4	120.7	83.6	117.1	99.4	106.9	141.4	137.1	

## ESTIMATED VALUE OF MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS\*

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Total all Industries	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textile Products (ex. Clothing)	Clothing	Wood Products	Paper Products
Million Dollars									
1953	4,442.8	872.8	53.8	70.9	55.6	175.2	214.5	312.1	392.9
1954	4,331.4	904.9	55.3	67.3	52.6	159.2	199.1	313.4	408.6
1952 4th	4,354.8	901.0	51.3	71.2	54.4	192.3	237.6	273.6	382.8
1953 1st	4,290.1	776.9	48.6	67.5	63.4	199.5	229.1	292.9	368.5
2nd	4,697.3	884.1	56.1	76.9	58.5	179.1	198.1	340.7	401.3
3rd	4,458.7	903.0	53.4	73.0	54.7	165.2	226.2	350.6	395.0
4th	4,324.9	927.3	56.9	66.2	45.8	156.8	204.6	264.2	406.8
1954 1st	4,196.0	829.4	50.6	64.3	59.5	160.0	207.1	273.1	386.6
2nd	4,472.9	923.9	57.9	68.7	51.4	156.7	176.1	316.9	415.4
3rd	4,318.6	917.3	52.5	68.9	54.4	155.2	208.6	372.6	408.7
4th	4,338.0	948.8	60.4	67.4	45.1	165.0	204.4	290.9	423.8
1955 1st	4,424.4	891.9	54.0	72.3	59.5	181.7	203.9	313.4	397.6

	Printing and Publishing	Iron and Steel Products	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal,	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneo- Industries
Million Dollars									
1953	135.8	524.8	522.4	310.0	212.0	102.2	202.1	220.4	65.3
1954	145.8	476.1	429.0	288.5	223.1	101.6	211.1	230.3	65.5
1952 4th	125.5	528.0	481.5	298.0	203.7	90.4	208.1	198.2	57.1
1953 1st	128.4	519.8	529.9	314.7	204.5	81.8	180.6	223.1	60.9
2nd	136.2	568.7	622.6	335.2	220.8	112.2	193.7	245.2	67.9
3rd	136.9	524.6	479.4	298.2	196.0	112.3	217.8	206.7	65.8
4th	141.7	486.0	457.6	292.0	226.8	102.6	216.3	206.6	66.7
1954 1st	142.6	450.9	540.4	258.6	208.1	79.4	200.7	224.8	60.2
2nd	144.9	504.4	498.4	310.6	219.3	111.5	201.2	251.6	64.0
3rd	146.6	492.3	327.0	284.0	207.6	118.1	214.6	220.7	69.4
4th	148.9	456.9	350.1	300.9	257.5	97.5	228.0	223.9	68.4
1955 1st	150.2	462.5	455.2	313.8	255.7	76.2	220.8	249.8	65.8

34 \*Estimates based on values of monthly sales, or shipments, as reported by a sample of manufacturing establishments. In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The trend established for each industry is applied to the gross value of shipments for the industry from the Annual Census of Industry Survey.



Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ESTIMATED VALUES OF UNFILLED ORDERS <sup>(1)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS <sup>(2)</sup>										
	All Industries		Iron and Steel Industries		Transportation Equipment Industries		Electrical Apparatus Industries		All Other Industries	
	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
Million dollars										
153	2,605.6	1,431.1	451.6	160.6	697.5	139.5	365.4	74.2	1,091.1	1,056.9
154	2,463.1	1,418.2	382.2	152.3	725.5	147.3	341.4	72.2	1,013.9	1,046.2
153 M	2,848.1	1,385.2	615.2	166.6	839.2	62.0	386.7	100.2	1,007.1	1,056.4
J	2,793.3	1,538.3	604.9	180.2	811.2	180.3	382.6	66.7	994.6	1,113.0
J	2,667.3	1,351.2	581.2	146.0	746.5	135.9	364.3	39.8	975.2	1,029.6
A	2,612.8	1,352.1	563.3	150.3	721.2	95.5	375.6	71.3	952.6	1,035.1
S	2,538.1	1,471.2	562.1	182.4	690.1	127.9	373.4	73.0	912.5	1,087.9
O	2,475.1	1,479.8	554.0	167.8	665.4	127.3	375.3	79.1	880.4	1,105.6
N	2,604.7	1,548.9	525.3	129.6	611.4	79.4	378.4	79.9	1,089.6	1,260.0
D	2,605.6	1,375.2	451.6	79.9	697.5	256.8	365.4	66.4	1,091.1	972.1
154 J	2,716.5	1,378.5	444.3	126.5	746.4	209.8	354.4	52.3	1,171.4	990.1
F	2,851.3	1,498.0	430.3	134.8	920.6	354.1	352.6	63.0	1,147.8	944.5
M	2,729.3	1,419.8	425.8	161.8	867.5	153.0	342.8	69.6	1,093.2	1,034.6
A	2,650.1	1,377.8	415.6	152.0	815.8	133.2	332.4	65.6	1,086.3	1,026.1
M	2,620.7	1,426.3	385.2	134.2	814.5	165.1	335.9	73.7	1,085.1	1,051.7
J	2,619.6	1,528.2	376.9	166.8	805.7	145.8	327.2	63.7	1,109.8	1,150.4
J	2,605.2	1,355.7	363.3	150.0	818.0	147.2	326.7	57.2	1,097.2	1,001.8
A	2,559.7	1,338.7	377.0	175.5	787.3	59.7	331.8	74.0	1,063.5	1,028.0
S	2,612.2	1,546.6	383.5	170.5	803.1	122.3	356.9	105.5	1,022.2	1,101.8
O	2,497.3	1,309.4	363.1	135.7	747.8	36.3	349.0	72.6	1,037.3	1,111.4
N	2,465.2	1,416.8	377.7	166.8	724.8	92.9	347.4	88.4	1,015.2	1,068.7
D	2,463.1	1,422.7	382.2	152.4	725.5	147.7	341.4	80.7	1,013.9	1,045.5
155 J	2,596.9	1,514.4	401.4	150.3	718.5	137.0 <sup>r</sup>	343.6	79.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,133.4	1,147.6 <sup>r</sup>
F	2,577.3	1,408.3	469.0	220.3 <sup>r</sup>	683.8 <sup>r</sup>	116.6 <sup>r</sup>	318.6	60.3	1,105.8	1,009.1
M	2,567.3	1,592.5	489.6	196.5	672.9	155.2	329.1	107.6	1,075.7	1,133.2
A	2,519.2	1,537.4 <sup>r</sup>	496.4	179.2 <sup>r</sup>	667.5	212.9 <sup>r</sup>	330.7	85.1 <sup>r</sup>	1,024.7	1,060.1 <sup>r</sup>
M	2,548.9 <sup>r</sup>	1,716.9 <sup>r</sup>	527.8	221.1 <sup>r</sup>	672.0	213.2 <sup>r</sup>	332.9	90.1 <sup>r</sup>	1,016.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,188.6 <sup>r</sup>
J	2,533.1 <sup>r</sup>	1,722.4 <sup>r</sup>	537.0 <sup>r</sup>	205.2 <sup>r</sup>	646.8 <sup>r</sup>	179.9 <sup>r</sup>	336.6 <sup>r</sup>	91.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,012.7 <sup>r</sup>	1,246.0 <sup>r</sup>
J	2,547.1	1,608.6	548.7	199.8	664.3	196.0	329.0	78.3	1,025.0	1,154.5

ESTIMATED VALUES OF SHIPMENTS, UNFILLED ORDERS<sup>(1)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(2)</sup>

	All Industries			Textile and Clothing Industries			Wood and Paper Industries			Non-ferrous Metal and Chemical Industries		
	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
December 1952 = 100												
153	105.7	81.8	90.7	109.9	64.6	93.6	118.4	56.2	73.4	107.9	130.0	114.9
154	102.2	77.3	89.9	95.7	65.9	85.7	120.0	56.8	77.6	104.2	110.0	98.3
153 M	111.0	89.4	87.8	105.8	81.7	102.5	125.6	78.2	73.7	119.2	93.9	105.4
J	113.9	87.7	97.5	100.7	91.8	106.1	132.7	73.2	81.6	116.9	89.6	102.7
J	105.6	83.8	85.6	88.5	88.3	73.5	126.6	69.8	78.8	98.3	90.2	99.6
A	100.5	82.0	85.7	105.4	80.7	82.3	125.1	67.3	78.5	100.8	90.7	101.6
S	110.5	79.7	93.2	124.9	67.6	90.8	123.9	69.3	81.2	110.4	88.5	102.8
O	110.3	77.7	93.8	122.3	59.2	96.0	122.8	64.0	75.0	107.9	88.4	106.9
N	101.4	81.8	98.2	102.8	63.4	98.9	110.6	59.1	67.5	103.8	130.3	233.6
D	98.2	81.8	87.2	84.0	64.6	76.6	103.4	56.2	64.3	93.3	130.0	91.8
154 J	90.6	85.3	87.4	79.9	65.9	73.4	101.8	99.5	97.4	91.2	128.6	86.2
F	97.4	89.5	94.9	96.4	62.7	81.1	108.6	93.7	65.5	95.1	126.2	86.9
M	110.2	85.7	90.0	118.4	53.8	91.6	119.8	92.4	76.0	104.7	120.7	86.8
A	104.1	83.2	87.3	98.6	51.6	84.7	113.3	85.4	67.7	111.7	121.9	114.9
M	104.0	82.3	90.4	84.9	60.4	89.6	120.9	80.5	74.1	115.9	119.8	108.4
J	109.3	82.3	96.9	86.9	66.4	87.2	133.4	85.9	89.7	111.0	118.7	106.9
J	98.1	81.8	85.9	72.1	66.2	64.2	127.5	80.3	77.8	94.4	118.0	91.5
A	98.9	80.4	84.8	95.8	62.9	80.3	132.1	73.4	79.8	101.5	116.6	96.4
S	106.8	82.0	98.0	118.5	57.6	97.6	131.5	74.0	85.0	108.6	116.4	107.4
O	101.8	78.4	83.0	105.9	53.4	87.9	127.2	66.1	76.0	104.4	114.9	99.0
N	103.6	77.4	89.8	101.4	59.3	99.9	123.5	58.2	73.6	110.2	111.7	99.6
D	101.6	77.3	90.2	89.4	65.9	90.4	107.9	56.8	68.3	101.6	110.0	95.4
155 J	98.7	81.5	96.0	86.6	73.2	88.9	113.3	100.2	104.9	108.1	109.7	106.5
F	102.1	80.9	89.3	101.7	71.8	88.9	150.0	97.4	71.8	107.2	106.2	95.6
M	114.5	80.6	100.9	116.5	65.2	93.7	130.2	96.1	82.7	122.2	105.0	117.7
A	113.3 <sup>r</sup>	79.1	97.4 <sup>r</sup>	97.4 <sup>r</sup>	61.5	81.2 <sup>r</sup>	124.4 <sup>r</sup>	86.8	73.1	120.8 <sup>r</sup>	101.4	108.8 <sup>r</sup>
M	120.6 <sup>r</sup>	80.0 <sup>r</sup>	108.8 <sup>r</sup>	94.0 <sup>r</sup>	69.3 <sup>r</sup>	96.3 <sup>r</sup>	140.1 <sup>r</sup>	85.6	89.1 <sup>r</sup>	131.5 <sup>r</sup>	97.5	118.5
J	124.2 <sup>r</sup>	79.5 <sup>r</sup>	109.2 <sup>r</sup>	96.7 <sup>r</sup>	75.2 <sup>r</sup>	95.7 <sup>r</sup>	150.2 <sup>r</sup>	83.3 <sup>r</sup>	94.8 <sup>r</sup>	122.1 <sup>r</sup>	95.9 <sup>r</sup>	116.3
J	114.0	80.0	101.9	83.8	74.8	74.3	137.4	80.6	86.3	110.0	95.5	108.0

<sup>(1)</sup> Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported sales to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated total values for each industry at the end of December, 1953. The latter were obtained from a survey of manufacturing firms with a production value over \$50,000.

The sample of firms reporting monthly accounted for 75% of the total estimated Unfilled Orders Value in December, 1953. <sup>(2)</sup> Total New Orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series covers total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, and Quarterly Report on Estimated Value of Manufacturers' Sales, D.B.S.



Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Production				Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer <sup>(3)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels		Million proof gallons	
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	166.2 <sup>r</sup>	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	171.1 <sup>r</sup>	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1953 A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	198.1 <sup>r</sup>	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	168.8 <sup>r</sup>	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	166.2 <sup>r</sup>	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	217.3 <sup>r</sup>	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	190.5 <sup>r</sup>	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	163.2 <sup>r</sup>	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	171.1 <sup>r</sup>	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955 J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0 <sup>r</sup>	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03

<sup>(1)</sup>Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. <sup>(2)</sup>End of period. <sup>(3)</sup>The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes bottling of imported liquors.  
Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
	Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
						Million pounds				Natural	Synthetic
1953	7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1954	7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80
1953 A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.27
N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
1954 J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.90
M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.06
A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.51
M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.55
J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.4
J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.2
A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.3
S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.8
O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.5
N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.4
D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.8
1955 J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.8
F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.9
M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.1
A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.3
M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.3
J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	17.07	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.0
J		18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	12.20	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.7

36 <sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.  
Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—Concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES <sup>(1)</sup>					RUBBER FOOTWEAR						
Production <sup>(2)</sup>		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks
					Boots all Rubber						



Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1953	726	1,560	139	569	246	3,239	2,689	550
1954	676	1,472	131	579	239	3,097	2,571	526
1953 A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,497	132	637	244	3,168	2,606	561
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
O	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217	824
N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768
D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142	455
1955 J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,843	2,609	234
F	682	1,517	125	563	216	3,103	2,775	327
M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214	516
A	691	1,699	123	576	230	3,320	2,838	482
M	712	1,658	136	610	257	3,373	2,803	570*
J	761	1,585	129	605	273	3,354	2,752	602

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.  
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric <sup>(4)</sup>	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabrics
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	22,052	12,347	1,230	2,003	8,311
1954	12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1953 A	14,374	35,852	17,815	..	15,130	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	..	12,548	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	..	12,024	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	..	9,936	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	..	9,666	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	..	13,607	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	..	11,302	1,322	1,875	8,350
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	..	11,302	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	..	10,546	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235	890	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305	6,791
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
M	16,084	33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,431
J		20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,409	5,827
A		32,082	15,850	22,681	13,539			

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.  
Monthly data not available prior to 1954.

<sup>(2)</sup>Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

<sup>(3)</sup>Invoice weight.

<sup>(4)</sup>Revised series.



Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats <sup>(1)</sup>
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
			Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousand dozen	
1953	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2
1954	410.0	174.8	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7
1951 4th	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952 1st	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
2nd	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953 1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7
3rd	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954 1st	509.8	286.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955 1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
CHILDREN'S										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds		Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
			Suits	Suits				Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
			Thousands	Thousands				Thousand dozen	Thousand dozen	Thousand dozen
1953	237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9
1954	219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3
1951 4th	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.1	7.7
1952 1st	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.6	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
2nd	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.0	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	55.4	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	25.6	12.0
4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	31.0	12.0
1953 1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd	172.2	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3
3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954 1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955 1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls				
				Dress or business, fine	Sport, fine					
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Cotton	Other <sup>(2)</sup>	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts	Thousands
				Thousands	Thousands					
1953	443.7	208.5	724.5	150.4	22.2	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.9
1954	451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9
1951 4th	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.8	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.1
1952 1st	425.4	155.6	755.1	117.5	15.4	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1
2nd	416.5	123.8	812.8	136.0	12.7	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	117.8	12.9	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953 1st	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.9
2nd	489.5	129.6	791.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954 1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955 1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes children's. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British <sup>(1)</sup> Columbia	
Million feet, board measure											
1953	608.8	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4	337.8
1954	611.3	237.2	0.7	25.0	20.7	84.1	61.2	3.6	8.0	30.0	374.1
1953 M	683.1	358.8	0.9	43.2	45.4	161.9	95.8	2.5	5.8	3.3	324.3
J	815.7	452.7	1.4	47.0	44.6	205.7	133.8	9.7	2.7	7.6	363.1
J	768.1	414.9	0.9	37.2	42.2	175.1	134.0	6.3	8.2	10.9	353.2
A	739.9	366.9	0.7	17.3	32.9	156.0	138.9	10.5	3.3	7.3	373.0
S	631.6	258.9	1.1	20.5	18.7	100.0	104.6	5.8	1.5	6.6	372.7
O	483.0	166.6	0.7	13.3	10.7	71.4	57.5	3.9	1.4	7.6	316.4
N	369.1	93.5	0.4	10.1	3.7	38.8	22.4	0.5	2.9	14.7	275.7
D	414.3	134.4	0.5	5.6	5.0	36.6	12.4	0.2	5.1	69.1	279.9
1954 J	427.0	194.3	0.4	13.5	18.3	41.8	21.1	0.8	17.5	80.9	232.7
F	546.8	232.4	0.2	20.5	28.4	62.8	16.4	2.6	13.8	87.6	314.4
M	626.0	254.4	0.6	14.2	22.1	74.7	29.3	2.9	20.7	89.8	371.6
A	460.7	146.8	1.2	23.1	17.6	54.2	28.2	5.0	5.8	11.6	313.9
M	613.3	277.2	0.9	45.0	25.8	117.8	76.4	1.1	8.0	2.4	336.0
J	785.9	373.2	1.4	42.4	33.5	164.0	113.4	9.2	3.5	5.8	412.7
J	788.0	366.6	0.7	38.1	32.6	150.9	120.1	4.9	12.7	6.6	421.4
A	767.5	323.5	0.5	25.6	24.7	112.0	143.9	8.8	3.8	4.3	444.0
S	691.9	242.3	0.6	29.8	16.0	86.9	95.9	5.0	3.0	5.0	449.6
O	572.5	157.2	0.4	21.0	12.1	67.8	45.7	2.3	1.1	6.8	415.3
N	496.0	95.2	0.3	15.7	4.4	40.5	22.9	0.5	1.6	9.2	400.8
D	506.2	137.2	0.5	11.2	13.5	36.0	21.4	0.6	4.6	49.5	368.9
1955 J	636.3	222.1	0.4	22.4	24.2	42.7	26.9	2.2	16.0	87.4	414.2
F	634.7	251.2	0.2	29.3	21.9	56.9	25.7	4.7	14.0	98.4	383.5
M	731.7	315.7	1.2	25.7	30.7	74.0	40.3	5.4	18.1	120.5	416.0
A	478.7	147.2	1.1	28.3	18.3	48.2	33.4	3.8	6.0	8.1	331.5
M	681.3	301.5 <sup>r</sup>	0.9 <sup>r</sup>	52.3 <sup>r</sup>	22.8 <sup>r</sup>	112.0 <sup>r</sup>	99.6 <sup>r</sup>	2.8 <sup>r</sup>	6.8 <sup>r</sup>	4.4 <sup>r</sup>	379.8 <sup>r</sup>
J	837.3	401.3 <sup>r</sup>	1.4 <sup>r</sup>	63.5 <sup>r</sup>	29.2 <sup>r</sup>	171.0 <sup>r</sup>	115.8 <sup>r</sup>	8.4 <sup>r</sup>	3.7	8.4 <sup>r</sup>	436.0 <sup>r</sup>
J	784.3	377.6	0.8	61.6	35.4	151.0	110.9	4.4	7.6	5.9	406.7

WOOD PULP<sup>(2)</sup>

## NEWSPRINT

		Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export <sup>(3)</sup>	
Thousand tons										
1953		756.4	426.9	305.3 <sup>r</sup>	162.5	479.6	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2
1954		807.0 <sup>r</sup>	444.8 <sup>r</sup>	334.6 <sup>r</sup>	181.0	498.7	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0
1953	M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
	J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
	J	744.7	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
	A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
	S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
	O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
	N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
	D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954	J	751.5	418.3	325.1	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
	F	724.8	401.5	315.3	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
	M	821.9	459.5	353.4	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
	A	786.8	440.9	337.5	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
	M	806.2	446.8	350.7	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
	J	793.8	436.7	348.6	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4
	J	792.1 <sup>r</sup>	444.7 <sup>r</sup>	339.3 <sup>r</sup>	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7
	A	799.8	444.8	346.0	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0
	S	785.1	431.1	345.7	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6
	O	836.6	461.1	366.8	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7
	N	821.7	459.5	353.9	194.6	522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9
	D	779.4	438.2	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0
1955	J	784.7	433.2	343.6	164.7	490.8	466.3	32.2	434.0	149.6
	F	759.6	415.2	336.9	160.4	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8
	M	864.5	470.8	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9
	A	823.7	452.1	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0
	M	849.0	461.3	379.1	233.9	521.3	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3
	J	830.0	445.5	376.0	212.8	507.8	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7
	J	795.5	429.8	357.7	273.0	490.4	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7

**Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES**  
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons										
953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8	
954	11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4	
953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0	
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5	
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7	
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2	
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5	
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5	
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6	
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5	
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8	
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4	
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4	
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0	
54 J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0	
F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8	
M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1	
A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3	
M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3	
J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6	
J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9	
A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2	
S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6	
O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1	
N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3	
D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0	
55 J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2	
F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1	
M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4	
A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6	
M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5	
J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	38.8	23.0	1.4	21.7	
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesalers and Ware-houses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change	Export Ship-ments	Total
Thousand tons										
53	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2	12.6	388.9
54	1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	208.7	105.9	5.1	319.7
53 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9	361.8
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2	370.1
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5	382.3
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9	409.4
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
54 J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
55 J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3
F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3
M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4
A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	38.3	419.4
M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	39.1	1.4	282.1	150.4	46.4	478.9
J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	42.3	2.0	298.4	147.3	38.3	484.0

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.



**Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES					
		Pig <sup>(1)</sup> Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments			Imports <sup>(2)</sup>		
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Export		Domestic	
Thousand net tons											
1953		251.0	12.8	343.0	334.1	8.9	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6	
1954		184.5	9.2	266.2	259.5	6.7	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2	
1953	J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7	
	J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0	
	A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6	
	S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2	
	O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3	
	N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4	
	D	220.5	8.8	306.0	296.1	9.9	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9	
1954	J	215.0	8.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	{	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
	F	182.1			266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
	M	200.8			249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
	A	194.3	9.3	{	255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
	M	178.7			260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
	J	167.2			272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
	J	174.4	9.0	{	260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
	A	166.6			241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
	S	156.4			247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6
	O	181.9	9.7	{	279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
	N	210.5			287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
	D	185.6			275.1	269.3	5.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7
1955	J	199.5	7.5	{	316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
	F	215.1			321.2	314.7	6.6	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
	M	275.7			384.6	376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0
	A	272.2	11.1	{	360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
	M	284.1			378.9	371.8	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7
	J	275.0 <sup>r</sup>			389.3	381.4 <sup>r</sup>	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0
	J	266.8			360.8	355.2	5.6				

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. <sup>(2)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange. <sup>(3)</sup>Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. <sup>(4)</sup>Monthly average.  
Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

**Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							Domest. Sales Finance	
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Sales <sup>(2)</sup>				
									Total	Exp.	Dom.		
Thousands													Numbe
1953	40.50	40.08	10.09	10.05	30.41	30.03	4.43	34.84	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203	
1954	29.18	29.65	5.68	5.82	23.50	23.83	3.20	26.71	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508	
1953	J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.23	3.00	37.23	14,920
	J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866
	A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
	S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968
	O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932
	N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255
	D	35.48	35.08	7.34	8.46	28.15	26.62	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682
1954	J	40.22	40.31	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	18.98	0.45	18.53	6,756
	F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.37	0.58	23.79	8,068
	M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.08	0.62	36.46	12,764
	A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	40.04	0.82	39.22	13,771
	M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	38.06	1.96	36.10	13,970
	J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.42	0.52	31.90	13,801
	J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.93	0.91	28.02	12,871
	A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,771
	S	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,301
	O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,821
	N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,411
	D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,771
1955	J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	5,961
	F	33.08	31.83	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	23.84	1.76	22.08	6,841
	M	50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,571
	A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,091
	M	58.35	60.88	12.34 <sup>r</sup>	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.68	52.28	18,101
	J	56.18	56.69	11.35 <sup>r</sup>	11.01	44.83 <sup>r</sup>	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,521
	J	48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65			41.31	1.31	40.00	16,961

42 <sup>(1)</sup>Production plus imports less re-exports. <sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.  
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup>						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(1)</sup>				
Domestic Types <sup>(2)</sup>			All Types			Production <sup>(3)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	Imports	Exports
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports						
Thousands										
53	22.84	22.95 <sup>r</sup>	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.65 <sup>r</sup>	28.61	2.44	0.48
54	19.67	19.84	40.90	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42
53 J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
4 J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
D	12.27	11.09	40.90	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
5 J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
J					0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15		0.66

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period				Value of Factory Shipments	
				Radios									
		Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combina- tions	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports (a)	Exports	Radios	Television sets
		Thousands										Thousand dollars	
13		62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
14		38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3	2,985	18,038
13	M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
	J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
	J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
	A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
	S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
	O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319
	N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
	D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
14	J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
	F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
	M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
	A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
	M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995
	J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459
	J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904
	A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,068
	S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406
	O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067	31,393
	N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2	4,582	33,328
	D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5	4,370	30,465
15	J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4	2,041	17,724
	F	33.8	69.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9	3,359	18,133
	M	45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1	0.9	3,500	15,817
	A	40.1	45.8	44.7	16.7	2.2	30.7	155.8	103.9	4.0	1.1	3,403	9,351
	M	42.1	36.5	51.4	20.2	1.7	20.7	146.4	120.0	3.6	0.4	3,549	6,470
	J	69.4	34.3	50.4	17.8	1.4	26.9	165.3	127.3	9.6	0.8	3,808	8,672

<sup>(1)</sup> As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included.  
<sup>(2)</sup> Includes television sets.  
<sup>(3)</sup> Gas types are included.  
<sup>(4)</sup> Cans. and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

<sup>(1)</sup>End of period. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines. <sup>(3)</sup>Electric and other. **43**  
Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of



Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION\*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Und Co stru tio end Peri Can		
	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia			
	Number																
1953	8,534	149	345	2,521	3,239	1,565	716	8,070	123	312	2,484	2,931	1,558	662	59,		
1954	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,		
1953	A	9,902	111	268	2,632	3,948	861	6,325	92	124	1,777	2,563	1,177	592	52,		
	M	13,606	202	405	3,962	5,047	3,152	838	8,099	120	267	3,047	2,706	1,290	669	58,	
	J	11,308	327	580	3,411	3,706	2,361	923	6,675	138	75	2,334	2,416	1,052	660	62,	
	J	11,834	318	444	4,068	4,071	2,208	725	6,828	120	442	1,940	2,671	917	738	68,	
	A	10,883	306	657	3,122	4,114	1,978	706	7,445	165	210	2,055	2,603	1,775	637	71,	
	S	10,208	200	472	3,229	3,567	1,609	1,131	8,643	139	318	2,885	2,896	1,524	881	73,	
	O	10,307	62	286	2,918	3,898	2,519	624	12,109	250	554	3,888	4,078	2,563	776	71,	
	N	8,339	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	10,608	33	308	2,998	4,017	2,584	668	68,	
	D	4,092	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	11,715	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626	59,	
	1954	J	2,983	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	8,315	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	54,
		F	3,057	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	6,116	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	51,
		M	5,682	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	5,896	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	51,
A		8,692	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	52,	
M		13,398	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,	
J		12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,	
J		14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,	
A		10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,	
S		12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,	
O		13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	75,	
N		9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,	
D		6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,	
1955	J	3,963	7	135	966	1,801	510	544	9,037	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,	
	F	4,006	5	110	748	2,039	454	650	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	59,	
	M	4,879	62	25	1,510	2,139	270	873	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	57,	
	A	9,085	102	343	2,354	3,742	1,050	1,494	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	58,	
	M	15,043	61	584	5,190	5,021	2,260	1,927	8,332	41	122	2,896	3,391	1,119	763	65,	
	J	21,021	100	1,074	6,380	7,597	3,485	2,385	10,989	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	75,	
	J	15,358	164	618	4,579	5,614	2,764	1,619	9,606	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	81,	

\*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample units lying outside these municipalities are also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada 58 Muni- cipalities															Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	V cou
Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Thousand dollars														
1953	59,910	1,291	2,007	16,879	4,722	23,532	4,485	2,578	813	3,846	2,260	1,290	3,560	4,838	8,06						
1954	60,897	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,06						
1953 M	75,501	3,391	1,459	18,656	5,284	23,079	5,606	2,373	1,243	6,320	2,414	1,400	4,820	5,637	8,06						
J	75,876	2,491	2,093	22,157	5,592	26,703	5,476	3,364	949	5,028	3,493	2,847	3,226	9,357	7,06						
J	77,526	1,204	1,909	22,547	13,249	28,181	6,919	2,683	1,048	4,548	3,846	1,654	6,108	7,459	8,06						
A	53,503	2,070	1,920	14,596	2,652	23,033	4,073	1,661	559	4,384	5,117	1,370	4,377	4,749	8,06						
S	72,484	2,486	2,166	26,934	3,981	24,984	5,587	2,807	1,218	4,666	1,535	1,052	3,297	5,660	12,06						
O	82,100	519	2,976	21,081	7,556	44,375	5,539	1,730	375	4,863	1,976	2,369	3,507	8,025	8,06						
N	59,944	837	5,257	19,520	2,146	26,903	3,914	7,268	287	3,135	748	732	3,301	2,253	10,06						
D	43,327	309	2,257	11,598	3,829	18,629	5,172	1,671	477	3,072	2,395	1,528	811	998	7,06						
1954 J	24,177	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,06						
F	27,115	247	1,004	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	4,06						
M	60,870	699	2,542	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	1,06						
A	67,587	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	1,06						
M	70,896	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	1,06						
J	75,545	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	1,06						
J	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	1,06						
A	75,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	1,06						
S	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,005	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	1,06						
O	71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,695	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	1,06						
N	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	1,06						
D	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	1,06						
1955 J	28,299	263	699 <sup>r</sup>	7,197	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	1,06						
F	31,154	367	941 <sup>r</sup>	12,244	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	1,06						
M	53,101 <sup>r</sup>	624	1,471 <sup>r</sup>	15,688	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	1,06						
A	77,976 <sup>r</sup>	1,013	2,138 <sup>r</sup>	28,763	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	1,06						
M	97,083 <sup>r</sup>	919	2,816	29,883	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	1,06						
J	85,901 <sup>r</sup>	1,879	3,991	24,436 <sup>r</sup>	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	1,06						
J	67,357 <sup>r</sup>	1,083	2,087	23,801	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	6,420	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	1,06						

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 823 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.



Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1953	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1954	126,764	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1953 M	104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,034	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,797	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954 J	47,761	97	—	546	809	5,536	30,149	1,409	662	2,802	5,752
F	55,248	236	1,137	663	150	8,869	31,057	915	459	3,596	8,165
M	123,731	1,113	1	1,029	592	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,265	15,663
A	138,051	531	61	1,749	2,239	35,520	60,491	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
M	160,275	1,120	164	1,909	1,641	33,851	77,542	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
J	170,868	1,231	56	1,173	1,493	32,629	80,998	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
J	164,395	805	119	2,329	2,918	34,943	75,663	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
A	158,833	667	20	2,133	1,744	28,329	78,230	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
S	141,486	890	37	1,654	1,136	28,497	69,289	7,768	5,055	14,198	12,964
O	137,190	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	128,420	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,907	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955 J	59,843	118	18	331	860	8,762	25,110	1,564	1,568	6,285	15,219
F	60,769	190	3	425	199	14,334	27,819	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	112,146	360	202	1,198	706	20,463	58,479	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
A	170,097	810	76	1,755	603	39,281	78,190	6,189	5,509	18,914	18,769
M	219,199 <sup>r</sup>	938	644	1,637	1,516	45,919	91,557	25,642	6,412	17,653 <sup>r</sup>	27,284
J	201,111 <sup>r</sup>	1,084 <sup>r</sup>	274	2,383	1,542 <sup>r</sup>	39,826 <sup>r</sup>	96,308 <sup>r</sup>	14,459 <sup>r</sup>	7,273 <sup>r</sup>	18,189 <sup>r</sup>	19,774 <sup>r</sup>
J	170,397	856	113	1,633	2,767	31,287	76,377	7,942	7,463	14,588	27,372

By Types<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Residential										
	New						Institutional and				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(2)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Government	Other
	Thousand dollars										
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1954	68,852	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,090	864
1953 M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405
J	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388
S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954 J	21,466	192	3,334	13,471	2,287	2,184	2,413	9,194	6,291	7,484	914
F	26,992	218	4,634	14,886	2,274	4,981	1,958	7,908	9,440	7,975	975
M	68,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,708	20,742	1,309
A	73,980	1,747	16,011	37,228	10,518	8,479	5,516	19,222	15,507	23,167	661
M	92,720	2,583	22,212	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,697	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,055
J	101,935	1,931	20,704	50,251	18,915	10,137	7,163	17,769	15,720	27,595	690
J	91,880	2,519	18,153	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776	17,826	21,499	25,706	709
A	89,566	1,669 <sup>r</sup>	16,440 <sup>r</sup>	45,384 <sup>r</sup>	16,436	9,638	5,693	11,626	22,481	28,315	1,159
S	76,771	1,369	15,973	39,479	12,164	7,787	5,798	12,803	22,235	23,350	531
O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	16,459	30,080 <sup>r</sup>	1,024
N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	602
D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,364 <sup>r</sup>	736 <sup>r</sup>
1955 J	27,827	224	3,387	12,503	1,926	9,787	1,807	8,257	8,927	12,620	404
F	32,154	206	5,744	16,848	1,730	7,626	2,215	9,408	10,740	5,706	547
M	65,255	901	12,383	34,062	7,510	10,399	3,379	12,409	14,146	16,142	816
A	98,718	1,803	21,995	47,762	16,221	10,938	6,294	12,127	25,683	26,786	490
M	122,485	2,376	24,070	59,692	21,339	15,008	8,167	18,059	29,490	40,179	819
J	120,520 <sup>r</sup>	2,190 <sup>r</sup>	22,933 <sup>r</sup>	59,545 <sup>r</sup>	22,720 <sup>r</sup>	13,132 <sup>r</sup>	7,750 <sup>r</sup>	18,515 <sup>r</sup>	23,789 <sup>r</sup>	28,913 <sup>r</sup>	1,626 <sup>r</sup>
J	98,162	2,621	18,849	48,588	16,777	11,327	6,393	23,231	17,926	23,625	1,059

<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1955, stands at 823, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

<sup>(2)</sup>As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

**Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Asphalt Products							Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>			
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile <sup>(3)</sup>		
						Prod.	Exp. <sup>(1)</sup>						Prod.	Exp. <sup>(1)</sup>
Prod.		Production				Prod.		Production		Producers' Sales				
Million Sq. ft.		Thousand squares				Thousand tons		Million board feet		Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons	
1953	23.22	215	89	97	5.29	608.8	281.4	4.5	18.9	5.9	34.8	16.2		
1954	24.56	227	87	89	5.29	611.3	337.5	4.9	19.3	6.6	38.3	15.5		
1953	M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	633.1	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9	
	J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	815.7	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0	
	J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	768.1	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7	
	A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	739.9	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0	
	S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	631.6	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7	
	O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	483.0	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6	
	N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	369.1	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0	
	D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	414.3	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4	
1954	J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	427.0	186.0	4.5	12.2	4.7	23.0	14.4	
	F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	546.8	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4	
	M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	626.0	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5	
	A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	460.7	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3	
	M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	613.3	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4	
	J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	785.9	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2	
	J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	788.0	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7	
	A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	767.5	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8	
	S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	691.9	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6	
	O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	572.5	364.1	4.9	24.1	7.5	42.1	15.2	
	N	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	496.0	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8	
	D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	506.2	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5	
1955	J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	636.3	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	23.5	14.7	
	F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	634.7	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1	
	M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	731.7	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8	
	A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	478.7	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2	
	M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	681.3	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3	
	J	28.27*	421	109	127	5.76	837.3	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9			
J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	784.3	401.7			5.5				

Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool <sup>(4)</sup>		Cement Products <sup>(5)</sup>			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquer	
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granu-lated and Loose	Concre-te Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(6)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile		
												Prod. Sales
Thou-sands		Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousar dollar
1953	2,447	439	4,183	20.98	22.44	19.9	15.13	0.92	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137
1954	2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506
1953	M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
	J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
	J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
	A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
	S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
	O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
	N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
	D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
1954	J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
	F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
	M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
	A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
	M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190
	J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143
	J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248
	A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,641
	S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,981
	O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,341
	N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,051
	D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,721
1955	J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231
	F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,551
	M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,151
	A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,981
	M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,761
	J			5,572	27.89*	38.13*	27.1	22.94	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,821
J				24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,211



Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME<sup>(1)</sup>

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops <sup>(2)</sup>				Livestock	
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total	
Total Cash Income											
Million dollars											
953		694.00	265.71	194.87	18.42	52.42	41.39	7.96	15.03	14.99	198.16
954		594.46	157.61	105.00	14.32	38.30	41.93	7.48	14.71	16.75	210.38
951	3rd	627.85	155.13	108.42	15.36	31.35	41.42	6.56	33.64	—	238.78
	4th	946.94	407.69	302.81	27.90	76.98	52.07	12.62	13.20	16.63	296.77
952	1st	555.73	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.84	14.36	4.62	52.49	177.34
	2nd	629.96	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	—	191.37
	3rd	680.17 <sup>r</sup>	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82
	4th	983.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60
953	1st	534.39	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	651.57	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.78	—	181.56
	3rd	777.81	328.98	246.87	25.04	57.07	47.59	7.69	39.01	—	197.80
	4th	812.23	329.99	229.24	25.24	75.51	43.67	8.74	11.09	14.74	242.22
954	1st	506.22	107.30	77.18	12.99	17.13	58.96	5.88	3.72	47.47	194.23
	2nd	554.53	141.49	113.53	8.37	19.59	9.91	3.73	5.46	—	200.26
	3rd	596.51	151.09	81.42	16.08	53.59	46.40	8.35	37.47	—	199.27
	4th	720.57	230.54	147.85	19.82	62.87	52.44	11.94	12.19	19.53	247.78
955	1st	467.21 <sup>r</sup>	70.65 <sup>r</sup>	50.18	3.54	16.93 <sup>r</sup>	76.50 <sup>r</sup>	9.24 <sup>r</sup>	3.99 <sup>r</sup>	61.84	176.22 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	563.59	163.02	120.97	11.43	30.63	15.52	9.25	5.33	—	184.53

Live Stock					Other Farm Products						
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products <sup>(4)</sup>	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars											
953		87.41	74.74	2.45	33.56	103.98	11.44	34.09	15.51	20.91	2.82
954		93.12	80.76	2.40	34.11	106.55	11.60	28.06	14.46	20.83	3.05
951	3rd	111.31	88.92	5.47	33.07	123.87	18.29	29.86	15.61	4.22	0.68
	4th	120.97	105.24	8.70	61.86	86.56	10.17	32.51	19.96	37.24	3.98
952	1st	76.47	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.05	28.78	11.17	17.61	3.66
	2nd	85.35	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98	25.38	21.39	26.04	2.85
	3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77
	4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
953	1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.72	33.63	10.50	17.75	5.12
	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.79	34.68	18.49	26.20	2.38
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	25.46	31.67	16.65	4.29	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	11.79	36.36	16.38	35.40	3.06
954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	13.07	79.86	2.96	31.75	10.03	17.38	3.75
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	19.33	122.91	5.27	26.31	19.65	25.83	2.92
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	42.84	129.74	26.20	25.17	13.40	4.31	0.92
	4th	105.44	76.78	4.35	61.22	93.68	11.96	29.00	14.76	35.82	4.60
955	1st	91.76 <sup>r</sup>	70.77 <sup>r</sup>	1.85 <sup>r</sup>	11.83	79.73	3.01 <sup>r</sup>	29.37 <sup>r</sup>	9.34 <sup>r</sup>	17.84	4.57
	2nd	93.05	71.56	0.94	18.98	124.96	5.55	27.69	12.44	26.53	3.35

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
953	5.71	10.33	11.54	98.31	179.72	55.01	185.56	121.62	26.21
954	6.01	10.75	12.11	101.99	176.14	46.63	118.07	96.42	26.34
951 3rd	5.67	9.90	10.44	112.51	199.98	55.99	119.47	84.00	29.89
4th	8.78	13.94	17.63	126.59	202.95	102.18	267.21	171.30	36.37
952 1st	6.94	8.09	11.54	77.68	188.94	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.99
2nd	9.12	9.31	12.27	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88	20.20
3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22
4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54
953 1st	6.39	8.71	10.65	73.26	179.54	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.47
2nd	5.46	10.16	10.95	103.23	155.75	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.30
3rd	4.60	10.04	9.79	106.50	199.28	70.02	214.66	133.39	29.53
4th	6.38	12.40	14.75	110.26	184.29	74.87	226.68	150.05	32.55
954 1st	4.95	8.45	9.85	78.47	182.58	34.25	83.93	83.18	20.58
2nd	6.19	10.96	11.96	109.22	154.40	33.01	108.11	98.46	22.22
3rd	5.22	10.64	10.67	111.76	182.63	51.93	118.25	77.20	28.21
4th	7.68	12.97	15.94	108.50	184.94	67.32	162.00	126.85	34.36
955 1st	6.71 <sup>r</sup>	8.55 <sup>r</sup>	10.19 <sup>r</sup>	75.44 <sup>r</sup>	186.26 <sup>r</sup>	25.58 <sup>r</sup>	56.11 <sup>r</sup>	78.36 <sup>r</sup>	20.02 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	7.83	10.75	12.44	103.84	149.32	43.22	120.52	93.10	22.57

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction<sup>(2)</sup> Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. <sup>(3)</sup> Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. <sup>(4)</sup> Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.



Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period							
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		Poultry		
								Total	Cured or in cure			
Thousands					Million pounds							
1953	122	62	45	384	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8		
1954	136	68	47	390	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8		
1953	A	112	99	17	450	43.4	3.6	2.2	73.6	13.1	9.2	
	M	111	87	9	392	41.0	4.7	1.4	64.6	13.8	8.0	
	J	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7.1	
	J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2	
	A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3	
	S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7	
	O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7	
	N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0	
	D	119	46	46	438	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8	
	1954	J	133	42	32	351	29.9	4.5	3.2	33.4	10.7	28.9
		F	117	42	27	357	27.2	3.2	2.7	38.7	11.0	26.1
		M	146	91	27	444	24.7	3.1	1.8	46.3	15.7	22.6
		A	117	100	19	364	22.9	4.8	2.0	48.5	11.5	19.0
		M	127	94	11	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6
		J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
		J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7
A		124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0	
S		166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4	
O		136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9	
N		151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1	
D		144	49	52	544	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8	
1955		J	134	41	37	455	27.5	3.2	2.5	38.8	12.2	24.4
		F	116	41	28	409	24.2	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.5
		M	149	79	30	536	23.1	1.9	2.2	42.1	14.0	15.8
		A	120	106	19	440	22.7	3.8	1.8	46.9	12.0	12.1
	M	127	94	14	440	21.5	5.3	1.4	46.6	12.5	10.2	
	J	155	91	24	497	21.2	5.5	1.2	44.5	13.3	9.2	
	J	130	65	35	365	21.1	5.8	1.0	35.6	13.3	8.3	

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers							Prices			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
1935-39 = 100							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
		Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs				
1953		225.3	200.7	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1954		224.2	206.1	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803
1953	A	227.0	207.5	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.767
	M	..	203.7	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
	J	..	200.0	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
	J	..	197.0	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
	A	228.1	196.6	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
	S	..	195.0	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.047	0.735
	O	..	192.5	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
	N	..	191.8	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.727
	D	..	192.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.717
1954	J	221.4	201.6	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
	F	..	202.8	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
	M	..	202.2	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.885	0.738
	A	225.3	204.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.877	0.732
	M	..	203.3	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
	J	..	202.8	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.970	0.722
	J	..	201.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.727
	A	225.8	201.9	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
	S	..	208.2	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
	O	..	214.1	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.087	0.949
	N	..	215.8	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.187	0.959
	D	..	215.2	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.947
1955	J	220.6	215.7	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
	F	..	218.6	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
	M	..	210.5	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
	A	225.7	215.1	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
	M	..	216.4	17.0	101.8	82.8	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
	J	..	212.5	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
	J	..	199.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains <sup>(1)</sup>					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat	Flour in Terms of Wheat <sup>(2)</sup>	Oats	Barley	Rye	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell <sup>(3)</sup>
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Million bushels					Million pounds					Million dozen	
13 J	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.63
14 A	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.59
15 J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.20
A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.64
S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.98
O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.23
N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.65
D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.96
4 J	13.83	3.78	5.25	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.50
F	10.56	3.43	4.96	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.29
M	14.25	3.94	4.22	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.34
A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.37
M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.26
J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.21
J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.33
A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.77	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.56
S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.50
O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.16
N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.17
D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.34
15 J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.48
F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.43
M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	0.73
A	12.86	4.84 <sup>r</sup>	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05	0.20
M	15.57	3.68	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.15
J	19.56	3.82	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45 <sup>r</sup>	3.44	0.02	0.13
J	17.53	2.19	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10

<sup>(1)</sup>Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(3)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
11 J	1,371	414	25.23	6.40	36.65	2,401	71.23	33.06	70.78
12 J	1,407	425	26.07	7.04	37.52	2,387	91.01	42.18	67.54
13 M	1,690	413	34.08	9.28	56.89	2,956	37.61	30.05	75.70 <sup>r</sup>
14 J	1,997	406	46.18	12.50	62.77	3,581	60.54	36.16	99.05 <sup>r</sup>
A	1,873	408	41.86	10.90	53.61	4,575	77.31	41.37	114.41 <sup>r</sup>
S	1,723	410	37.42	10.00	47.92	3,717	89.07	45.65	120.60 <sup>r</sup>
O	1,526	409	31.68	8.42	36.61	2,814	94.31	47.85	115.10 <sup>r</sup>
N	1,381	433	25.59	7.16	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	99.54 <sup>r</sup>
D	1,065	409	16.25	3.87	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	82.94 <sup>r</sup>
15 J	1,003	428	13.43	2.58	22.76	1,520	71.23	33.06	70.78
F	917	423	10.83	2.00	19.06	1,093	61.20	29.04	57.74
M	863	400	9.92	1.89	19.49	1,341	50.68	25.98	46.21
A	1,109	451	14.68	3.15	29.86	1,817	42.27	22.62	38.44
M	1,353	423	23.66	5.05	39.12	2,086	43.04	22.50	41.23
J	1,696	425	34.11	9.24	55.05	2,952	52.22	25.42	58.02
J	2,026	413	46.46	13.68	63.14	3,840	74.91	34.04	79.18
A	1,950	422	43.83	12.80	56.13	4,387	93.41	40.33	94.69
S	1,794	415	39.62	11.81	48.69	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25
O	1,608	413	34.38	10.19	40.89	2,374	115.35	49.02	102.75
N	1,373	436	25.50	7.72	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50
D	1,105	431	16.90	4.31	24.05	1,687	103.03	46.36	81.61
15 J	1,007	447	12.97	2.60	21.06	1,540	91.01	42.18	67.54
F	932	434	11.09	1.82	20.59	1,377	80.29	40.12	51.18
M	866	413	9.46	1.67	21.40	1,381	68.87	36.17	39.72
A	1,091	466	13.73	2.64	27.52	1,879	58.76	32.26	31.26
M	1,364	447	22.22	4.58	39.24	2,447	58.21	31.00	32.71
J	1,781	439	36.20	9.31	54.97	3,445	67.92	31.22	46.43
J	2,071	434	47.71	12.89	61.37	4,357	89.98	36.40	64.59
A			40.16	9.93	49.83	5,319	106.02 <sup>r</sup>	39.93 <sup>r</sup>	74.23
			38.85	10.06	51.25	4,777	118.19	42.55	

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

<sup>(2)</sup>Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

<sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.



Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings <sup>(4)</sup>				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Scafish				By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>
		Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1953		6,362	144.5	99.3	45.2	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	51.9
1954		6,897	158.4	109.0	49.4	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	53.3
1953	J	16,881	337.8	281.8	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	54.2
	A	11,453	237.0	172.0	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.8
	S	7,712	177.0	119.9	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	62.7
	O	5,388	177.0	63.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	64.5
	N	3,802	159.4	51.5	107.9	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.5
	D	4,081	117.5	36.7	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	51.9
1954	J	2,554	91.7	31.2	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.6
	F	1,722	58.6	29.6	28.9	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	33.4
	M	2,636	96.5	34.7	61.8	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	24.9
	A	3,501	72.5	68.5	4.0	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	24.6
	M	9,052	151.7	136.3	15.4	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.0
	J	10,195	190.5	176.9	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.5
	J	15,255 <sup>c</sup>	371.9 <sup>c</sup>	326.5 <sup>c</sup>	45.4 <sup>c</sup>	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	46.9
	A	13,824	261.5	206.2	55.3	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	58.0
	S	11,348	182.4	133.0	49.5	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	65.8
	O	6,629	179.9	67.1	112.8	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	68.5
	N	3,770	139.0	60.8	78.2	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	61.9
	D	4,321	119.1	43.5	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	53.3
1955	J	3,226	132.1	33.0	99.0	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.1
	F	1,889	56.7	33.1	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.5
	M	1,882	46.6	40.9	5.7	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4
	A	3,894	83.2	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4
	M	9,113	163.8	150.7	13.1	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0
	J	9,396	185.2	172.6	12.6	44.0	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9
	J	12,791	305.2	278.4	26.8	42.9	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1954 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. <sup>(3)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1954.  
Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs
Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Stocks End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>	Production						
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels										
1953	75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	3.39	6.80	18.22	17.71	2.21	6.57 <sup>r</sup>	0.1
1954	71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.63	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.2
1953 J	86.3	2.00	1.08	9.39	3.56	3.64	19.68	16.93	2.57	6.53 <sup>r</sup>	0.1
J	74.4	1.87	0.87	7.56	3.26	5.21	20.26	17.64	2.29	6.78 <sup>r</sup>	0.1
A	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21	2.79	10.16					
S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.36	11.15					
O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.40	11.12	15.01	18.14	2.31	6.70 <sup>r</sup>	0.1
N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.30	8.54					
D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	3.39	7.66					
1954 J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.22	7.21	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.1
F	73.8	1.71	0.76	8.19	3.44	7.73 <sup>r</sup>					
M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.38	7.36 <sup>r</sup>					
A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.63	7.78	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.3
M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32					
J	70.4	1.77	0.90 <sup>r</sup>	9.55	3.49	7.51					
J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.22	5.30	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.3
A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98					
S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93					
O	79.6	1.94 <sup>r</sup>	0.90	11.72	3.13	12.57	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.1
N	75.2	1.88 <sup>r</sup>	0.70	10.92	3.63	9.94					
D	66.6	1.67 <sup>r</sup>	0.70	9.88	3.63	5.05					
1955 J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49	3.53	5.91	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.1
F	68.3	1.59	0.71	10.59	4.15	9.38					
M	76.2	1.89	0.79	11.77	4.28	8.43					
A	73.7	1.69	1.08 <sup>r</sup>	10.43	3.81	4.46	23.88	20.38	2.20	..	..
M	73.3	1.68	0.82	11.45	4.69	6.19					
J	68.5	1.64	0.85	8.71	5.17	6.62					
J	62.7	1.43	0.49	7.75	3.65	6.05					

50 <sup>(1)</sup>Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. <sup>(4)</sup>Eggs, dried and powdered.  
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.



**Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—Concluded**  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery <sup>(1)</sup>	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned	
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds					
53	11.56	48.30	3.34	1.82	11.55	10.14	18.27	21.12	4.88	45.37	
54	11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	21.94	5.27	54.92	
53	1st	13.22	44.63	3.54	11.79	9.83	14.84	16.07	5.29	34.31	
	2nd	10.22	49.07	3.63	10.81	6.76	15.06	22.84	4.51	31.98	
	3rd	11.00	52.16	3.14	11.11	7.87	18.93	25.60	4.88	65.80	
	4th	11.79	47.33	3.05	1.93	12.48	16.12	24.27	19.96	4.84	49.37
54	1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.29
	2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	39.98
	3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.60	4.66	71.22
	4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.16	4.96	72.18
55	1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
	2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01 <sup>r</sup>	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners <sup>(2)</sup>	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds						Million gallons	
53	13.34	21.35	1.51 <sup>(3)</sup>	11.32	6.09	4.89	2.89	4.22	11.01	20.01	26.97
54	15.05	23.97	1.70 <sup>(3)</sup>	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.20	17.18	26.33
53	1st	11.21	19.30	1.20	11.82	6.51	4.89	6.30	3.35	10.88	20.41
	2nd	7.43	30.92	1.25	9.29	6.17	4.42	1.49	4.74	10.93	18.33
	3rd	16.31	14.86	2.01	11.42	6.12	4.34	1.22	2.87	10.13	19.77
	4th	18.41	20.33	1.59	12.74	5.58	5.91	2.56	5.90	12.11	21.53
54	1st	9.25	23.80	1.48	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95
	2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82
	3rd	16.25	22.70	2.12	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.22	13.64
	4th	25.08	26.78	1.51	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.31
55	1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99
	2nd	10.98	23.07	1.56	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01

**SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS**

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Receipts			Stocks end of period	Million pounds						
		95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
		104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2
	M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
	J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
	J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
	A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
	S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	123.1	149.0	92.6
	O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
	N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
	D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
	J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
	F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
	M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
	A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
	M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
	J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
	J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
	A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
	S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5
	O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8
	N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7
	D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2
	J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3
	F	31.6	79.9	83.7	10.9	94.7	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7
	M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9
	A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0
	M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7
	J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	128.6	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7
	J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	91.2	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3

<sup>(1)</sup>Bulk and packages.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data include chili-sauce.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1953	1,010.5	177.7	12.6	43.4	85.4	18.7	190.3	46.4	53.5	10.2	55.5
1954	996.6	187.8	12.8	42.9	88.3	19.2	171.5	46.6	51.6	9.9	52.7
1953 M	927.7	161.6	11.6	36.5	77.9	14.8	206.9	39.1	48.9	8.5	41.1
A	1,034.3	170.6	12.5	40.8	79.8	17.3	245.9	45.8	52.6	10.7	50.1
M	1,106.1	186.8	13.3	47.8	85.6	18.7	239.7	51.2	57.9	11.9	63.2
J	1,070.4	179.4	12.6	46.5	79.5	18.2	236.1	50.8	54.8	11.8	64.7
J	1,057.0	185.7	12.4	48.8	65.8	17.7	229.2	56.4	48.5	9.8	65.4
A	1,012.7	178.8	12.5	48.7	70.0	16.6	182.1	54.7	42.1	8.9	64.3
S	1,006.9	175.7	12.3	45.9	86.7	17.3	165.9	49.8	48.7	10.3	64.5
O	1,095.5	196.0	14.1	47.0	97.0	19.6	186.9	51.8	59.7	10.5	67.3
N	1,003.9	169.6	12.0	41.7	112.2	19.4	160.3	43.8	57.5	10.2	58.4
D	1,172.2	200.0	15.1	49.1	141.6	39.8	132.8	43.1	90.6	15.5	55.1
1954 J	800.4	174.7	12.3	34.3	62.5	11.8	115.9	38.9	41.5	7.5	33.3
F	801.4	166.1	11.4	33.2	65.6	12.7	145.2	35.8	36.6	6.1	32.7
M	928.9	173.3	12.4	37.0	79.7	14.5	195.5	38.7	43.1	7.2	41.2
A	1,029.4	184.0	13.1	40.3	86.1	19.1	222.9	45.7	55.0	11.3	46.3
M	1,067.6	192.3	13.5	46.8	84.7	18.6	222.3	51.0	52.8	10.9	58.4
J	1,056.9	189.9	12.8	45.1	84.4	19.2	215.8	50.5	53.7	11.7	62.1
J	1,057.8	207.7	13.2	50.6	67.0	19.0	209.3	56.0	48.2	9.6	63.3
A	982.6	181.1	12.0	46.3	73.7	16.5	169.2	53.8	40.5	8.2	62.9
S	1,003.3	185.8	12.7	43.9	88.9	18.0	160.0	48.7	47.0	10.1	60.8
O	1,016.4	197.5	13.2	44.7	96.3	19.7	137.7	51.2	54.7	10.2	60.8
N	1,006.5	182.4	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.2	135.9	44.5	56.6	10.3	55.6
D	1,207.9	218.8	15.0	50.1	152.3	41.3	128.4	44.3	89.5	15.6	54.4
1955 J	838.7	179.3	66.3	34.5	69.0	12.6	129.5	39.6	41.3	7.1	36.4
F	793.6	173.7	62.7	33.3	67.4	13.0	132.5	35.8	35.2	5.6	32.4
M	901.0	185.7	70.0	37.0	81.2	14.9	169.7	38.5	41.2	6.8	37.4
A	1,103.4	205.6	81.6	42.1	89.8	21.1	250.8	46.8	57.4	11.8	47.9
M	1,120.9	195.1	81.4	46.7	93.3	19.0	260.8	51.9	52.3	10.8	63.4
J	1,181.0	206.1	82.5	47.7	90.7	20.0	279.3	54.4	55.7	11.7	69.1
J	1,106.6	209.8	82.3	50.8	70.7	19.1	243.0	57.7	48.2	9.3	64.1

## BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

## BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores <sup>(4)</sup>	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbi
Million dollars											
1953	16.3	23.7	39.5	18.7	23.5	10.1	84.7	229.7	384.7	209.1	102.4
1954	15.9	23.3	38.0	20.4	23.5	9.8	85.5	230.1	382.8	195.7	102.5
1953 M	14.8	23.3	34.9	20.1	22.4	7.3	79.9	214.3	359.3	176.4	97.7
A	15.6	22.9	38.0	13.2	22.5	7.6	84.9	237.9	385.4	222.9	103.2
M	18.1	24.8	40.7	12.2	22.3	8.7	94.4	254.8	417.1	231.9	107.8
J	17.8	23.0	40.2	13.5	22.5	9.0	91.3	246.8	406.9	218.2	107.3
J	16.3	22.1	44.3	12.8	21.7	8.6	88.0	235.2	401.1	224.4	108.3
A	15.7	19.6	46.3	14.3	23.4	9.3	85.2	219.6	373.9	230.0	104.1
S	16.0	21.9	42.2	20.7	23.0	9.4	82.4	233.1	377.4	213.9	100.1
O	18.5	24.0	43.4	23.3	25.0	10.2	87.5	251.1	410.9	238.5	107.5
N	16.9	24.6	39.2	21.6	22.4	11.1	81.9	236.2	376.6	210.0	99.3
D	19.5	31.0	37.0	25.1	32.4	25.4	102.3	266.9	459.7	225.0	118.4
1954 J	11.7	23.4	33.1	31.2	22.3	7.0	67.6	178.4	322.5	151.4	80.6
F	11.9	23.2	32.2	23.9	21.6	6.6	64.9	176.6	320.6	156.5	82.8
M	15.5	23.9	34.2	23.7	22.4	7.7	79.2	216.8	346.7	174.0	112.2
A	15.3	22.1	36.9	15.7	23.4	7.5	89.4	246.4	389.3	205.4	99.0
M	16.6	20.7	39.8	12.7	22.5	8.5	94.7	249.2	406.6	213.0	104.1
J	17.7	20.4	38.4	13.1	22.9	8.8	91.7	251.1	406.6	200.6	106.9
J	15.9	20.4	43.0	11.8	22.5	8.3	91.1	241.9	399.7	215.6	109.4
A	15.8	19.9	44.3	14.3	22.5	8.8	85.5	220.4	364.2	209.0	103.5
S	16.3	22.9	39.9	21.9	22.8	9.0	84.1	234.6	381.1	200.5	103.0
O	17.2	24.7	40.6	22.6	23.9	9.7	85.8	236.5	386.8	202.2	105.1
N	17.5	25.0	37.6	24.2	22.7	10.8	84.4	239.9	384.6	197.8	99.7
D	19.4	32.8	35.6	30.0	33.0	24.8	107.1	269.5	485.1	222.4	123.8
1955 J	40.1	33.0	31.7	22.6	7.3	72.1	183.4	335.2	154.0	94.0	94.0
F	35.3	30.0	27.7	21.2	6.5	65.7	179.4	322.3	139.6	86.6	86.6
M	37.1	32.9	27.2	22.7	7.6	81.3	206.9	352.2	155.3	105.3	105.3
A	38.6	37.5	14.1	23.9	7.3	94.8	255.3	429.2	209.3	114.7	114.7
M	36.9	39.4	11.8	22.2	8.1	99.6	262.4	431.5	213.6	113.9	113.9
J	40.7	39.2	12.7	23.5	9.4	100.8	278.1	455.6	221.6	125.0	125.0
J	38.7	42.1	10.2	22.7	8.8	96.0	250.0	427.7	216.1	116.8	116.8



Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

DEPARTMENT STORES														
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances			
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
Million dollars														
3	85.4	205.5	24.8	50.1	10.4	27.7	5.2	3.7	5.0	16.7	16.1	47.7		
4	88.3	235.3	25.2	57.3	10.6	30.0	5.6	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.2	57.2		
3 M	77.9	240.7	25.6	66.7	9.2	33.7	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.2	14.4	52.0		
A	79.8	244.4	25.4	66.3	9.5	33.9	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3	14.9	53.7		
M	85.6	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	13.6	16.9	53.6		
J	79.5	228.2	21.7	56.6	9.5	31.0	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.8		
J	65.8	234.0	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.5	4.7	3.7	4.0	17.3	14.0	52.9		
A	70.0	254.1	18.8	71.9	6.6	36.5	4.5	4.1	4.3	18.1	16.6	51.6		
S	86.7	249.1	28.0	70.6	10.3	37.6	4.5	3.9	5.2	17.5	17.0	48.9		
O	97.0	269.6	31.0	75.5	13.0	40.6	5.7	4.0	5.4	18.4	18.3	51.3		
N	112.2	256.7	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.7	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.4	49.5		
D	141.6	205.5	39.3	50.1	21.4	27.7	7.7	3.7	5.7	16.7	17.8	47.7		
4 J	62.5	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.9		
F	65.6	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.1		
M	79.7	249.3	23.5	68.6	8.6	34.4	5.5	4.6	4.7	17.8	16.8	53.1		
A	86.1	253.7	27.5	68.8	10.4	34.6	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.6	15.3	55.4		
M	84.7	250.1 <sup>r</sup>	25.0	65.5 <sup>r</sup>	9.2	34.4 <sup>r</sup>	5.3	4.4	4.4	18.3 <sup>r</sup>	16.8	55.5 <sup>r</sup>		
J	84.4	236.8 <sup>r</sup>	23.1 <sup>r</sup>	59.1 <sup>r</sup>	9.9	31.3 <sup>r</sup>	5.1 <sup>r</sup>	4.2	4.5	17.1 <sup>r</sup>	16.8 <sup>r</sup>	55.1 <sup>r</sup>		
J	67.0	251.8	16.1 <sup>r</sup>	64.4	6.6	33.2	5.0 <sup>r</sup>	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.0 <sup>r</sup>	58.3		
A	73.7	267.2	19.2	73.8	6.8	37.2	4.9	4.2	4.2	18.5	18.1	56.5		
S	88.9	265.6	28.2	73.9	10.6	38.1	4.9	4.3	5.0	17.7	17.9	54.4		
O	96.3	296.1	29.8	80.9	12.8	42.9	5.8	4.7	5.1	18.6	19.0	59.5		
N	118.6	283.2	34.6	74.6	16.7	39.7	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.8	21.8	57.5		
D	152.3	235.3	42.3	57.3	23.2	30.0	8.6	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.2		
5 J	69.0	237.2	16.8	59.1	6.8	30.3	5.1	4.1	6.1	16.9	16.3	55.5		
F	67.4	254.9	16.4	68.6	6.3	33.2	5.1	4.2	4.6	18.0	16.9	56.5		
M	81.2	265.7	23.7	71.8	8.6	35.3	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.4	17.3	58.3		
A	89.8	264.3	28.2	69.5	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.1	18.5	17.3	60.0		
M	93.3	263.4	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.4	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.2	20.0	59.4		
J	90.7	243.0	23.9	61.5	10.4	32.3	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.5	18.7	55.2		
J	70.7		15.9		6.6		4.8		3.7		17.6			
CHAIN STORES														
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
3	..	231.8	64.4	39.9	4.1	7.0	3.6	13.7	..	20.8	..	18.5	15.7	26.3
4	177.8	249.9	72.2	47.4	4.2	6.2	3.6	13.4	7.1	20.8	7.9	18.5	16.2	23.1
3 M	..	..	60.2	32.7	3.4	7.9	2.9	14.4	..	..	..	..	12.4	31.9
A	..	..	61.6	31.7	3.9	7.8	3.8	15.1	..	..	..	..	14.5	33.4
M	..	..	68.4	32.8	4.5	7.7	4.1	14.9	..	..	..	..	15.7	32.2
J	..	..	63.0	34.4	4.3	7.3	4.3	13.8	..	..	..	..	15.2	30.7
J	..	..	64.1	34.5	4.4	6.2	3.7	13.5	..	..	..	..	14.9	29.8
A	..	..	61.7	34.5	3.2	7.3	3.1	14.2	..	..	..	..	13.9	31.4
S	..	..	62.9	36.2	3.7	7.8	3.5	14.7	..	..	..	..	14.5	33.7
O	..	..	73.4	38.2	4.4	8.6	3.6	15.7	..	..	..	..	16.5	36.7
N	..	..	63.5	40.7	4.0	9.2	3.7	15.7	..	..	..	..	16.4	39.6
D	..	231.8	73.4	39.9	7.5	7.0	6.1	13.7	..	20.8	..	18.5	33.6	26.3
4 J	151.6	219.1	69.4	35.7	3.2	5.8	2.4	13.5	4.2	20.2	5.8	20.6	9.9	25.9
F	143.2	224.1	63.9	36.6	2.9	5.9	2.2	14.0	4.1	20.0	6.4	20.1	10.7	27.3
M	157.4	234.6	67.8	36.5	3.2	7.0	2.5	15.5	4.0	24.1	8.4	20.1	12.2	30.6
A	176.6	241.0	70.6	37.1	4.3	6.6	4.1	15.5	4.8	23.2	7.8	19.4	16.0	32.8
M	186.4	248.0	74.9	37.1	4.5	6.0	3.7	15.7	7.3	24.1	8.5	20.2	15.6	33.0
J	181.3	247.1	71.0	37.1	4.6	5.6	4.3	14.9	7.9	24.2	9.1	20.4	16.1	32.9
J	188.1	246.3	78.9	40.6	4.6	4.8	3.8	14.7	9.4	22.5	6.9	22.2	16.0	32.1
A	161.2	251.4	65.6	40.6	3.2	5.7	2.9	15.0	10.3	23.3	6.5	21.1	13.9	33.5
S	174.6	257.4	68.8	41.2	3.6	6.3	3.5	15.3	9.0	22.6	8.4	20.5	15.1	36.6
O	192.8	274.5	77.5	42.9	4.3	7.1	3.6	15.5	8.7	22.3	8.5	20.7	16.6	39.0
N	178.8	302.7	71.2	44.3	4.1	8.1	3.7	13.3	8.8	22.1	8.5	20.7	17.1	40.1
D	242.0	249.9	86.3	47.4	7.8	6.2	6.2	13.4	6.4	20.8	10.4	18.5	34.8	23.1
5 J	155.7	235.7	73.2	39.8	3.5	5.3	2.2	12.9	3.9	22.9	6.0	20.0	10.7	27.5
F	147.7	239.8	69.6	40.3	2.7	5.8	2.0	14.3	3.7	22.1	6.3	18.3	10.9	30.6
M	165.3	252.8	76.9	41.8	3.1	6.9	2.5	15.4	3.1	23.0	7.4	19.3	12.5	34.7
A	195.6	253.2	83.3	41.1	4.7	7.0	4.5	15.4	4.5	23.7	7.6	19.4	17.7	35.3
M	190.5	258.6	77.8	42.3	4.7	7.2	3.8	15.8	7.9	26.3	8.3	20.1	15.9	35.3
J	196.3	257.1	80.3	43.9	5.1	6.8	4.4	14.9	8.3	24.6	9.7	20.5	16.8	34.4
J	192.0		81.7		4.8		3.7		9.2		6.9		15.9	

<sup>(1)</sup> Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.  
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.



Table 48A.—RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS<sup>(1)</sup>

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition									
	Cash			Credit					
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge	
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
				Million dollars or percentages					
1953	3,031.4	1,957.7	64.6	1,073.8	35.4	401.5	13.2	672.3	22.2
1954	2,989.8	1,951.5	65.3	1,038.3	34.7	366.8	12.3	671.5	22.5
1950 4th qtr.	2,638.6	1,927.4	73.1	711.2	26.9	203.4	7.7	507.8	19.2
1951 1st qtr.	2,301.0	1,510.4	65.6	790.6	34.4	220.2	9.6	570.4	24.8
2nd qtr.	2,795.6	1,898.9	67.9	896.7	32.1	249.9	8.9	646.8	23.2
3rd qtr.	2,708.7	1,831.5	67.6	877.2	32.4	247.0	9.1	630.2	23.3
4th qtr.	2,887.8	1,961.8	67.9	926.0	32.1	234.8	8.1	691.2	24.0
1952 1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,518.9	64.6	831.0	35.4	248.6	10.6	582.4	24.8
2nd qtr.	3,034.9	1,924.1	63.4	1,110.8	36.6	434.6	14.3	676.2	22.3
3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,920.2	64.9	1,037.0	35.1	378.1	12.8	658.9	22.3
4th qtr.	3,190.1	2,075.9	65.1	1,114.2	34.9	399.0	12.5	715.2	22.4
1953 1st qtr.	2,566.7	1,624.0	63.3	942.7	36.7	342.5	13.3	600.2	23.4
2nd qtr.	3,210.8	2,033.6	63.3	1,177.2	36.7	478.8	14.9	698.4	21.8
3rd qtr.	3,076.7	2,012.8	65.4	1,063.9	34.6	394.7	12.8	669.2	21.8
4th qtr.	3,271.5	2,160.3	66.0	1,111.2	34.0	389.9	11.9	721.3	22.1
1954 1st qtr.	2,530.8	1,622.0	64.1	908.8	35.9	313.2	12.4	595.6	23.5
2nd qtr.	3,153.9	2,036.7	64.6	1,117.2	35.4	422.4	13.4	694.8	22.0
3rd qtr.	3,043.7	2,004.0	65.8	1,039.7	34.2	380.3	12.5	659.4	21.7
4th qtr.	3,230.8	2,143.4	66.3	1,087.4	33.7	351.4	10.9	736.0	22.8
1955 1st qtr.	2,533.2	1,624.5	64.1	908.7	35.9	302.0	11.9	606.7	24.0

## SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable
Million dollars									
1953	256.2	90.5	165.0	160.5	43.5	45.8	119.9	80.2	121.8
1954	265.0	96.7	183.6	154.8	42.1	47.8	117.6	79.0	127.5
1950 4th qtr.	300.8	91.8	93.6	161.9	31.4	30.1	85.9	49.6	76.4
1951 1st qtr.	190.8	57.6	76.6	116.1	30.6	24.7	93.2	57.7	75.6
2nd qtr.	224.2	63.9	68.0	152.2	35.1	24.2	92.3	55.0	68.9
3rd qtr.	190.1	54.6	60.4	129.1	28.4	23.7	78.6	48.1	62.8
4th qtr.	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952 1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.0	120.2	30.1	26.6	91.0	58.8	62.7
2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.4	163.0	40.8	29.2	113.1	76.6	76.5
3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.0	137.4	32.6	29.5	109.8	74.6	88.8
4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	139.7	211.5	55.7	40.0	132.1	86.1	103.5
1953 1st qtr.	206.4	71.2	125.9	129.5	38.2	36.5	111.2	73.4	101.3
2nd qtr.	245.0	86.0	130.8	165.3	44.5	36.9	122.1	83.3	105.2
3rd qtr.	222.5	79.8	133.6	139.2	34.4	35.1	111.6	76.1	111.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	165.0	207.9	56.7	45.8	134.6	87.9	121.8
1954 1st qtr.	207.9	73.4	144.1	121.2	35.1	39.2	109.7	73.6	115.0
2nd qtr.	255.2	92.4	146.9	161.6	44.1	40.2	112.9	76.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	229.6	84.9	148.8	135.8	33.9	38.1	111.3	75.5	116.7
4th qtr.	367.3	135.9	183.6	200.7	55.2	47.8	136.5	90.1	127.5
1955 1st qtr.	217.5	78.5	161.6	117.6	36.6	41.4	112.5	74.8	110.6

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable
Million dollars									
1953	571.0	351.1	109.1	130.3	43.9	27.6	139.1	34.4	20.4
1954	514.5	335.2	110.5	128.8	42.8	28.8	139.8	34.4	22.9
1950 4th qtr.	380.5	167.0	72.4	130.5	35.9	31.5	124.9	28.6	25.4
1951 1st qtr.	457.6	263.6	106.4	102.0	37.5	23.5	95.2	26.0	16.3
2nd qtr.	568.7	313.9	116.9	134.0	47.6	24.6	126.9	32.0	17.8
3rd qtr.	470.1	294.3	102.1	142.6	50.0	26.7	136.2	32.1	18.8
4th qtr.	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.9	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
1952 1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	97.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	121.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	117.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	102.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	120.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	369.9	134.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	125.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	109.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	456.6	293.1	115.9	104.6	36.0	27.4	113.4	29.9	20.3
2nd qtr.	660.9	415.7	135.9	132.2	46.4	29.0	147.2	36.5	22.3
3rd qtr.	538.4	353.2	127.9	140.9	46.4	29.2	158.5	36.5	21.9
4th qtr.	402.1	278.7	110.5	137.5	42.4	28.8	140.0	34.8	22.9
1955 1st qtr.	431.8	280.7	113.5	104.8	33.5	27.3	113.9	31.3	22.1

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

END OF PERIOD

## ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS

		Total of Selected Items <sup>(1)</sup>	Charge Accounts <sup>(2)</sup>	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans <sup>(3)</sup>
				Total	Retail Dealers <sup>(2)</sup>	Finance Companies <sup>(4)</sup>	
Millions of Dollars							
53		1,860	493	798	286	512	569
54		1,974	505	802	319	483	667
49	4th qtr.	892	328	256	140	116	308
50	1st qtr.	859	291	252	130	122	316
	2nd qtr.	959	313	300	138	162	346
	3rd qtr.	1,042	331	337	145	192	374
	4th qtr.	1,135	377	372	170	202	386
51	1st qtr.	1,146	370	382	166	216	394
	2nd qtr.	1,154	385	369	145	224	400
	3rd qtr.	1,102	376	340	125	215	386
	4th qtr.	1,120	420	312	126	186	388
52	1st qtr.	1,059	379	295	119	176	385
	2nd qtr.	1,257	405	432	167	265	420
	3rd qtr.	1,385	416	532	198	334	437
	4th qtr.	1,534	456	618	245	373	460
53	1st qtr.	1,576	426	671	248	423	479
	2nd qtr.	1,752	450	776	256	520	526
	3rd qtr.	1,804	450	807	262	545	547
	4th qtr.	1,860	493	798	286	512	569
54	1st qtr.	1,798	452	767	276	491	579
	2nd qtr.	1,890	465	807	292	515	618
	3rd qtr.	1,913	464	809	289	520	640
	4th qtr.	1,974	505	802	319	483	667
55	1st qtr.	1,908	458	764	293	471	686

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949.

<sup>(2)</sup>Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

<sup>(3)</sup>Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

<sup>(4)</sup>Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.

<sup>(5)</sup>Includes estimated personal loans chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—INDEXES OF WHOLESALE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Con- fectionery
1935-39 = 100										
3	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2
4	363.6	604.8	389.1	248.1	313.7	218.5	333.3	316.5	427.8	411.9
3 A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
N	361.7	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0
D	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1
4 J	294.1	539.4	350.3	182.3	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.4	308.8	330.7
F	312.8	564.1	349.0	248.9	345.0	213.0	299.7	250.4	309.3	346.9
M	357.6	541.7	362.0	304.5	353.0	266.7	333.7	296.2	412.1	396.2
A	356.7	572.0	398.2	240.7	306.2	216.9	318.0	329.4	422.1	416.0
M	369.6	602.8	386.8	195.1	253.9	204.5	327.2	370.7	446.1	439.3
J	390.9	623.3	379.3	219.2	210.8	177.5	361.3	390.2	479.1	456.7
J	371.2	561.1	380.1	172.0	220.0	150.1	362.0	376.2	430.3	420.1
A	378.1	631.8	389.3	255.9	462.4	248.5	342.3	333.6	450.8	398.4
S	402.1	727.7	408.2	309.6	445.7	298.9	352.1	299.0	517.0	421.3
O	387.8	673.3	417.7	315.7	392.7	257.4	345.5	316.9	468.7	423.1
N	385.3	659.7	437.6	303.8	313.3	272.2	345.4	293.0	470.0	430.6
D	357.1	560.4	410.9	228.9	315.4	161.0	316.5	332.3	419.8	462.9
5 J	305.3	504.0	380.0	179.7	130.3	153.3	305.4	242.3	319.8	359.0
F	324.6	586.1	362.0	247.9	372.6	200.0	314.3	266.8	316.3	353.5
M	366.0	565.6	387.6	280.1	331.5	251.1	350.7	313.4	397.3	407.0
A	369.1	615.1	386.4	230.6	312.0	202.0	334.4	359.1	421.2	430.7
M	399.3	681.1	418.3	210.1	259.2	201.9	363.9	379.3	469.0	475.0
J	415.7 <sup>r</sup>	732.2 <sup>r</sup>	403.0	225.3	207.8 <sup>r</sup>	191.4 <sup>r</sup>	384.1 <sup>r</sup>	377.7 <sup>r</sup>	510.2 <sup>r</sup>	487.3 <sup>r</sup>
J	377.9	678.7	386.3	162.7	196.2	153.0	363.1	345.4	435.5	434.7

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1954	126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1953 J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.7	125.0	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.1	134.8	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.6	129.3	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.7	112.6	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.8	111.1	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.3	113.3	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.1	119.6	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	115.8	87.8	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	107.2	115.7	92.7	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.5	106.7	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955 J	119.3	115.5	103.3	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
F	115.8	116.0	99.8	296.8 <sup>r</sup>	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
M	136.1	116.5	116.8	348.8 <sup>r</sup>	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
A	131.1	117.4	111.7	335.8 <sup>r</sup>	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
M	143.2	117.3	122.1	367.1 <sup>r</sup>	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
J	147.3 <sup>r</sup>	118.1 <sup>r</sup>	124.7 <sup>r</sup>	377.6 <sup>r</sup>	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
J	135.9	117.7 <sup>p</sup>	115.5 <sup>p</sup>	348.2	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1954	10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.8
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.4
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.7
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.7
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.7
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.7
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.7
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.4
J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.4
A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.7
S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.7
O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.4
N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.7
D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.7
1955 J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.7
F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.7
A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.7
J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.4
J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.7



Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>—Concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(2)</sup>	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
954	22.6 <sup>r</sup>	53.0	6.4	3.3 <sup>r</sup>	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
953	J	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
954	J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
955	J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	2.9	4.7	2.5	1.4	5.3	18.4
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.4	4.6	5.9	11.8
M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.5	2.4	4.2	16.8
A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.5	3.2	4.0	21.5
M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.0	1.7	7.3	20.4
J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	2.9	1.6	8.1	17.2
J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.6	2.2	6.7	19.2
Million dollars											
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
954	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
953	J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	4.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
954	J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
955	J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0 <sup>r</sup>	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.4	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7 <sup>r</sup>	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1 <sup>r</sup>	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.9	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include re-exports.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1953		165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1954		154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1953	F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
	M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
	A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
	M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
	J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
	J	182.6	109.9	167.6	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
	A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
	S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
	O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
	N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
	D	153.1	110.0	139.2	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954	J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
	F	132.8	109.0	121.8	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
	M	160.3	108.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
	A	157.8	110.1	143.3	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
	M	163.4	110.4	148.0	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
	J	188.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
	J	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
	A	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
	S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
	O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
	N	168.6	109.1	154.5	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
	D	152.3	109.2	139.5	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955	J	139.0	109.1	127.4	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
	F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
	M	168.6	110.3	152.9	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
	A	172.9	110.7	156.2	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
	M	195.7	109.7 <sup>r</sup>	178.4 <sup>r</sup>	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
	J	180.6	109.9 <sup>p</sup>	164.3 <sup>p</sup>	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78

		Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
				Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars												
1953		2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1954		1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1953	F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
	M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
	A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
	M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
	J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
	J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
	A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
	S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
	O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
	N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
	D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954	J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
	F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
	M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78
	A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
	M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
	J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
	J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54
	A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
	S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
	O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
	N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
	D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955	J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
	F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
	M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
	A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
	M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
	J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51



Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars												
1953		4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1954		4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1952	N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
	D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953	J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
	F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
	M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
	A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
	M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
	J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
	J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
	A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
	S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
	O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
	N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
	D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954	J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
	F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
	M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
	A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
	M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
	J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
	J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
	A	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
	S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
	O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
	N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
	D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955	J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
	F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
	M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
	A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
	M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
	J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38

		Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars												
1953		16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1954		17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1952	N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
	D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953	J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
	F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
	M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
	A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
	M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
	J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
	J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
	A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
	S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
	O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
	N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
	D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954	J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
	F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
	M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
	A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
	M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
	J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.31
	J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
	A	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
	S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
	O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
	N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
	D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955	J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
	F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
	M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
	A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
	M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
	J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.



Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND IMPORTS BY AREAS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
		Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India			
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
Million dollars											
1953		343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1954		323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1953	M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
	A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
	M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
	J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
	J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
	A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
	S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
	O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
	N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
	D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954	J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
	F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
	M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
	A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
	M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
	J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
	J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
	A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
	S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
	O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
	N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
	D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955	J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
	F	296.71	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
	M	348.71	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
	A	335.68	382.58	90.82	52.04	69.92	33.82	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.11
	M	366.97	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.09	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.24
	J	377.68	402.13	83.56	47.17	65.12	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
	J	348.22		80.82		63.24		3.17		2.57	
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES				FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
		Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars											
1953		4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.16	31.96	14.48
1954		3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1953	M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
	A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
	M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
	J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
	J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
	A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
	S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
	O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
	N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.98	19.04
	D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75	15.01	22.48	34.43	12.76
1954	J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
	F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
	M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44
	A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
	M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
	J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09
	J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
	A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65
	S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
	O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
	N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
	D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.21	14.11
1955	J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
	F	5.65	0.40	225.00	271.52	177.57	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
	M	4.39	0.16	264.75	330.41	209.52	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
	A	6.11	0.74	245.26	330.54	190.54	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
	M	5.76	0.51	279.36	376.32	217.48	318.51	13.15	28.63	34.00	18.24
	J	3.74	0.24	294.12	354.96	228.24	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
	J	4.54		267.40		197.80		15.48		38.01	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period  Millions of U.S. dollars
All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries					
Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance <sup>(2)</sup>	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities <sup>(2)</sup>	Capital movements N.O.P.				
Exports <sup>(1)</sup> Adjusted	Imports Adjusted <sup>(1)</sup>											
Millions of dollars												
53	1,038	-1,053	36	-16	-111	-226	+ 33 <sup>r</sup>	+107	+ 40	- 35	1,818.5	
54	982	- 979	39	-20	-108	-203	+ 58	+ 94	+ 39	- 25	1,942.6	
49 4th	831	- 670	41	+ 5	+118	- 40	+112	..	..	-118	1,117.1	
50 1st	663	- 630	41	-13	- 45	- 76	+ 14	+ 35	- 10	+ 20	1,192.2	
2nd	788	- 795	42	- 7	-105	-155	+ 13	+ 53	+ 28	+ 24	1,255.4	
3rd	796	- 796	39	+73	- 10	+ 6	-	+ 89	+304	-383	1,789.6	
4th	892	- 908	41	- 4	-174	-175	- 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5	
51 1st	815	- 946	37	-31	-236	-245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4	
2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0	
3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1	
4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6	
52 1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162	1,787.2	
2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7	
3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,855.6	
4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,860.2	
53 1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	+112	-35	1,845.3	
2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-194	-338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+160	1,750.1	
3rd	1,077	-1,053	30	+48	- 15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92	1,787.3	
4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 48	-191	+ 59 <sup>r</sup>	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5	
54 1st	872	- 923	35	-42	-176	-237	+ 24	+ 83	+167	- 74	1,827.2	
2nd	993	-1,068	43	-39	-189	-281	+ 31	+ 88	+ 22	+ 79	1,863.3	
3rd	1,002	- 941	39	+39	+ 20	- 58	+ 68	+ 67	- 16	- 71	1,898.6	
4th	1,062	- 984	38	-38	- 86	-234	+109	+138	- 18	- 34	1,942.6	
55 1st	967 <sup>r</sup>	- 961 <sup>r</sup>	38	-51	-158 <sup>r</sup>	-265 <sup>r</sup>	+ 82 <sup>r</sup>	+ 75	+ 3 <sup>r</sup>	+ 80 <sup>r</sup>	1,871.5	
2nd	1,098	-1,138	39	-52	-162	-290	+101	+ 85	- 67	+144	1,930.4	

<sup>(1)</sup>The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. <sup>(2)</sup>Balance also reflects all other current transactions. <sup>(3)</sup>Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)  
Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(2)</sup>		
International Seaborne Shipping							Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total <sup>(1)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports						
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands	
53	217	157	791	581	2,684	3,224	2,706	3,708	78.5	978
	201	131	723 <sup>r</sup>	512 <sup>r</sup>	2,561	2,690	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171
53	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
M	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,532	89.6	925
	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
J	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,854	94.3	957
A	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,145	85.1	1,079
	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,297	70.0	978
S	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918
O	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
N	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
D	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
4	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
J	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,049	91.6	1,409
	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
J	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505
	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2	1,158
F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.7 <sup>r</sup>	1,161 <sup>r</sup>
	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.2	1,359
M	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699		
	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611		

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual data are average of nine months.

<sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All <sup>(1)</sup> Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1953		332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1954		307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1953	J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
	J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
	A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
	S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
	O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
	N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
	D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954	J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
	F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
	M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
	A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
	M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
	J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
	J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
	A	317.2	42.5	2.1	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
	S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
	O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
	N	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
	D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955	J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
	F	268.1	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
	M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
	A	300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
	M	355.9	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2
	J	375.6	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
	J	360.4	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
	A	381.4	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.0	7.7	45.7
NON-METALLIC MINERALS											
IRON AND STEEL											
OTHER											
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars											
1953		23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1954		23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.5	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.7
1953	J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
	J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
	A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
	S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
	O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
	N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
	D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954	J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
	F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
	M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
	A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
	M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
	O	28.4	23.7	28.0	8.7	5.2	4.1	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8
1955	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	129.5
	F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5
	M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
	A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
	M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6
	J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.6	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
	J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.4	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
	A	22.0	30.8	40.2	12.9	6.5	8.8	3.0	27.9	61.1	138.8



Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Operating Revenues					Revenue			
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Tons carried	Tons carried one mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars					Millions			
1953	100.5	81.3	7.2	91.7	4.7	14.7	5,439	2.4	249
1954	90.6	72.1	6.8	84.5	2.8	13.1	4,838	2.3	238
1953 M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.5	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,726	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.8	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.3	4.2	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
54 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	5.9	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	1.5	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	4.4	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	4.4	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
A	92.6	71.7	8.6	86.0	2.4	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
S	93.0	73.7	7.2	84.7	4.5	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
O	91.7	74.3	5.6	84.2	6.0	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
N	92.2	75.6	5.1	82.3	7.0	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
D	94.9	74.6	7.4	86.9	4.3	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
55 J	82.8	66.8	5.8	80.2	Dr 0.8	12.5	5,064	2.4	200
F	81.9	67.2	4.9	79.1	Dr 0.8	11.7	4,522	2.1	175
M	94.9	78.3	5.4	84.8	7.0	12.9	5,043	2.4	190
A	90.7	73.2	6.1	81.1	5.3	12.5	4,776	2.1	211
M	99.5	80.9	6.5	83.4	7.6	14.8	5,592	2.0	223

## CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY  
(Canadian Lines)

	Operating Revenues					Operating Revenues				
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>
	Million dollars									
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1954	35.2	28.8	3.0	31.4	2.3	47.1	36.4	3.4	46.9	0.1
1953 M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4
J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1
J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4
A	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr 0.3
S	35.7	29.1	3.2	30.5	3.0	47.7	36.5	3.4	46.8	1.0
O	35.7	29.7	2.5	31.2	4.1	47.4	37.4	2.6	46.2	1.6
N	35.5	29.7	2.2	30.2	3.7	48.4	38.9	2.5	45.5	3.1
D	37.5	30.4	3.1	31.5	3.7	48.9	36.8	3.8	49.4	Dr 0.3
1955 J	33.4	27.8	2.5	31.0	0.5	41.5	32.1	2.8	43.0	Dr 1.7
F	31.3	26.3	2.2	29.1	0.5	41.5	32.8	2.3	43.6	Dr 2.1
M	36.8	31.2	2.5	31.8	3.7	49.6	39.6	2.7	46.4	3.1
A	35.3	29.2	2.7	30.7	2.4	46.6	36.3	3.1	43.7	2.6
M	38.7	32.1	2.9	34.8	2.5	50.1	39.5	3.2	45.8	3.9

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup>In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1954 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1954 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. <sup>(2)</sup>Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rental equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets <sup>(1)</sup>	Investments in IDB <sup>(2)</sup>	All Other Accounts <sup>(3)</sup>
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
Million dollars									
1953	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1953	J	339.7	1,065.9	852.0	1,917.9	—	73.9	33.1	59.5
	J	354.2	1,097.4	838.5	1,935.9	—	82.4	33.3	46.7
	A	335.0	1,079.0	830.9	1,910.0	—	74.9	33.4	42.1
	S	332.2	1,053.5	824.9	1,878.4	—	76.4	33.8	39.8
	O	407.4	1,062.5	812.1	1,874.6	—	97.6	34.5	57.1
	N	379.7	998.9	894.9	1,893.7	1.5	68.7	34.8	45.9
	D	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954	J	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	10.0	73.8	36.3	44.6
	F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1
	M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	—	62.3	35.7	98.2
	A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
	M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
	J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
	J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
	A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
	S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
	O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
	N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
	D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955	J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
	F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
	M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
	A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
	M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
	J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
	J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
	A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	—	114.3	34.1	47.9

## LIABILITIES

		Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits			Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts	
		Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other			
		Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
										Total Assets or Liabilities
Million dollars										
1953		2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954		2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1953	J	2,424.2	239.0	1,290.0	1,529.0	47.9	647.6	82.6	72.0	44.9
	J	2,452.6	214.2	1,333.0	1,547.2	43.8	646.6	68.7	80.9	65.4
	A	2,395.4	247.7	1,302.0	1,549.7	66.4	617.8	35.2	73.3	53.1
	S	2,360.5	262.0	1,290.5	1,552.5	15.4	616.9	37.8	74.9	63.0
	O	2,471.3	211.2	1,344.7	1,555.9	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0	64.8
	N	2,424.3	256.2	1,303.1	1,559.3	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2	78.5
	D	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954	J	2,373.5	225.8	1,293.4	1,519.2	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3
	F	2,445.3	201.6	1,304.6	1,506.2	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
	M	2,385.3	242.9	1,269.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
	A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
	M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
	J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
	J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
	A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
	S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
	O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
	N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
	D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955	J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
	F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
	M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
	A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
	M	2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0
	J	2,464.0	198.4 <sup>r</sup>	1,420.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2
	J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	98.7	79.8
	A	2,465.4			1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6

<sup>(1)</sup>Foreign exchange and foreign securities.<sup>(2)</sup>Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.<sup>(3)</sup>Bank premises and all other<sup>(4)</sup>Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.  
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.



Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves <sup>(1)</sup>				LIABILITIES						
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup>	Average Cash Reserve Ratio <sup>(3)</sup>	Canadian Dollar Deposits							
			Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks <sup>(4)</sup>	Public Demand	Total	
Million dollars										
883	8,624	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111	
852	8,959	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683	
J 865	8,529	10.1	98	259	4,829	297	89	3,279 <sup>r</sup>	8,851	
J 875	8,685	10.1	74	168	4,851	301	78	3,162	8,634	
A 874	8,669	10.1	116	137	4,917	289	74	3,255	8,788	
S 878	8,651	10.1	80	212	4,943	283	82	3,292	8,892	
O 889	8,787	10.1	233	151	4,876	271	83	3,299	8,913	
N 892	8,935	10.0	525	113	4,790	278	72	3,246	9,024	
D 896	8,787	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111	
J 917	8,871	10.3	486	191	4,808	285	69	3,110	8,950	
F 894	8,945	10.0	593	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	8,987	
M 902	8,686	10.4	276	273	4,959	286	70	3,126	8,990	
A 871	8,745	10.0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	8,860	
M 885	8,818	10.0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	8,976	
J 896	8,857	10.1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	9,146	
J 834	8,890	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	9,030	
A 793	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103	
S 795	8,999	8.8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312	
O 807	9,087	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567	
N 820	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556	
D 816	9,391	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683	
J 848	9,484	8.9	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	9,521	
F 809	9,343	8.7	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	9,746	
M 805	9,398	8.6	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	9,774	
A 812	9,586	8.5	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	9,925	
M 808	9,632	8.3	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	10,094	
J 817 <sup>r</sup>	9,821 <sup>r</sup>	8.3	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	10,345	
J 837	10,049	8.3	174	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	10,339	
LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
Foreign Currency Deposits	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Securities <sup>(5)</sup>							Loans in Canada
			Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed			Other Canadian Securities			Total Securities	Provincial- Municipal
			Treasury Bills	Other Maturities		Provincial- Municipal	Corporate			
				2 years and under	Over 2 years					
Million dollars										
963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161	
1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164	
J 924	10,351	887	267	594	1,992	461	369	3,684 <sup>r</sup>	118	
J 906	10,110	861	253	656	1,877	452	362	3,601 <sup>r</sup>	112	
A 897	10,248	865	282	654	1,877	451	363	3,627	118	
S 903	10,358	879	282	676	1,884	447	356	3,646 <sup>r</sup>	136	
O 917	10,418	945	195	613	1,917	447	350	3,524 <sup>r</sup>	149	
N 932	10,546	882	221	474	2,035	435	344	3,510 <sup>r</sup>	168	
D 963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161	
J 982	10,531	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	3,615	159	
F 964	10,548	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	3,617	148	
M 983	10,561	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	3,529	146	
A 1,019	10,472	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,518	151	
M 995	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,539	147	
J 990	10,731	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,537	157	
J 990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,815	143	
A 990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	141 <sup>r</sup>	
S 981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	417 <sup>r</sup>	326	4,022	139 <sup>r</sup>	
O 986	11,245	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	4,132	154 <sup>r</sup>	
N 1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	429 <sup>r</sup>	347	4,152	160 <sup>r</sup>	
D 1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164	
J 1,006	11,259	785	464	676	2,361	444	356	4,300	165	
F 998	11,487	739	433	684	2,449	459	372	4,397	173	
M 1,005	11,528	770	435	681	2,482	478	385	4,463	164	
A 1,002	11,671	783	382	683	2,522	496	402	4,486	176	
M 1,046	11,889	786	424	681	2,548	506	402	4,562	150	
J 1,027	12,125	775	376	665	2,579	514	429	4,562	158	
J 1,014	12,109	772	412	424	2,862	521	438	4,657	135	

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month and while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

<sup>(2)</sup>From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent.

<sup>(4)</sup>Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. <sup>(5)</sup>Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789.

<sup>(6)</sup>Mainly deposits of foreign banks. <sup>(7)</sup>Including issues payable in foreign currency.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.



Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Loans in Canada			Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees, and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets		
Call and Short <sup>(6)</sup>	Others <sup>(7)</sup>	Total Loans									
Million dollars											
1953	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656	
1954	143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	315	11,433	
1953	J	123	3,469	3,709	720	291	261	448	187	163	10,351
	J	125	3,543	3,780	550	280	265	432	178	164	10,110
	A	135	3,621	3,875	558	288	251	446	173	165	10,248
	S	110	3,648	3,894	630	288	259	424	172	167	10,358
	O	144	3,719	4,012	624	270	236	467	178	163	10,418
	N	152	3,857	4,177	638	266	231	513	166	163	10,546
	D	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1954	J	143	3,814	4,116	560	254	284	521	159	162	10,531
	F	197	3,825	4,170	536	262	247	518	158	162	10,548
	M	167	3,756	4,069	662	295	242	538	160	163	10,561
	A	144	3,777	4,072	614	272	260	541	160	162	10,472
	M	215	3,778	4,141	667	284	241	536	161	163	10,575
	J	183	3,752 <sup>r</sup>	4,092	784	279	265	542	155	225	10,731
	J	143	3,781	4,067	505	278	281	532	148	242	10,629
	A	122	3,776	4,039	508	255	305	516	148	236	10,712
	S	112	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	148	265	10,921
	O	191	3,739	4,084	648	289	310	501	156	310	11,245
	N	196	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	162	328	11,326
	D	143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	315	11,433
1955	J	129	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	159	312	11,259
	F	122	3,684	3,979	693	284	310	544	168	372	11,487
	M	129	3,709	4,002	625	302	332	505	169	359	11,528
	A	132	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	165	399	11,671
	M	134	3,805	4,089	687	312	312	537	175	430	11,889
	J	149	3,886	4,193	854	310	306	518	181	426	12,125
	J		3,986				296	514	179		12,109

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Current and Active Bank Deposits	
	Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total		
				Public Demand*	Active Notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Other (4) (5) *	Deduct Float <sup>(6)</sup>	Net Total	"Other" Deposits			
Million dollars												
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134	
1954	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456	
1953	J	1,290	88	1,378	3,279	835	347	708	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
	J	1,333	92	1,425	3,162	839	246	587	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
	A	1,302	92	1,394	3,255	851	212	589	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
	S	1,291	92	1,383	3,292	855	294	627	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
	O	1,345	94	1,439	3,299	844	234	656	3,721	37	3,758	5,197
	N	1,303	94	1,397	3,246	829	185	677	3,584	43	3,627	5,024
	D	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954	J	1,293	93	1,386	3,110	832	260	583	3,619	29	3,648	5,034
	F	1,305	93	1,398	3,018	845	214	556	3,521	34	3,555	4,953
	M	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	3,710	29	3,739	5,098
	A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645	5,064
	M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684	5,066
	J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704	5,124
	J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779	5,228
	A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	5,226
	S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	5,331
	O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	5,386
	N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	5,306
	D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456
1955	J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	570	3,969	39	4,008	5,392
	F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	693	3,900	47	3,947	5,347
	M	1,324	95	1,419	3,267	939	389	625	3,970	43	4,013	5,432
	A	1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	615	4,089	41	4,130	5,593
	M	1,329	96	1,425	3,510	952	306	687	4,081	36	4,117	5,542
	J	1,420	98	1,518	3,665	964	389	854	4,164	37	4,201	5,719

Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. <sup>(2)</sup>Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. <sup>(3)</sup>Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. <sup>(4)</sup>Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian Kingdom, and foreign banks. <sup>(5)</sup>Excluding Government of Canada. <sup>(6)</sup>Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955-56	1954-55
	June		July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	307.2	302.4	346.8	331.7	1,233.7	1,232.7
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	51.5	52.6	85.3	77.0	208.9	198.8
Other Collections.....	18.6	20.8	38.4	35.4	191.6	218.5
Corporation Income Tax.....	88.3	89.9	81.8	88.3	317.9	332.0
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4	19.9	19.6
Succession Duties.....	4.1	3.2	6.6	3.3	18.8	11.2
Customs Import Duties.....	36.5	34.4	36.0	33.7	138.0	126.4
Excise Duties.....	25.2	21.8	17.6	15.4	81.8	71.6
Sales Tax.....	53.6	49.7	53.5	51.7	181.0	176.4
Other Excise Taxes.....	24.0	24.9	22.3	21.5	75.2	78.1
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3
Non-Tax Revenues.....	43.6	16.7	21.9	22.4	96.0	68.9
Postal Revenue.....	10.0	9.5	10.0	9.0	40.0	38.5
Return on Investments.....	4.8	1.8	6.7	8.6	15.5	14.7
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	28.8	5.3	5.2	4.9	40.5	15.7
Total Ordinary Revenues.....	350.8	319.0	368.6	354.2	1,329.7	1,301.6
Special Receipts and Credits.....	0.1	0.5	1.2	7.7	2.3	15.4
Total Revenues.....	350.9	319.6	369.8	361.8	1,332.1	1,317.0
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	162.3	136.9	127.9	119.1	469.9	424.7
National Defence.....	161.1	134.7	127.0	117.5	466.1	418.9
Administration and General.....	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.8	6.0	6.7
Naval Service.....	30.6	23.6	26.4	19.8	88.5	69.8
Army Service.....	56.7	43.1	32.4	29.0	116.5	107.5
Air Force Service.....	59.4	48.2	46.1	52.6	209.4	193.2
Defence Research and Development.....	4.3	2.1	2.3	2.6	9.5	7.9
Government Contribution to the Permanent						
Services Pension Accounts.....	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.1	13.4	12.2
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	5.2	12.6	14.7	8.0	22.8	20.6
Contribution towards Military Cost to						
NATO.....	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	0.8
Defence Production.....	1.1	2.0	0.8	1.4	3.4	5.3
Civil Defence.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	255.7	247.8	179.5	214.1	730.2	754.6
Agriculture.....	5.7	6.1	5.2	6.3	19.5	20.7
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	9.1	8.4
External Affairs.....	1.2	1.0	1.3	30.4	4.3	33.2
Finance.....	134.5	129.8	50.5	58.5	276.0	284.0
Administration and General.....	3.7	4.7	7.2	6.3	18.7	20.7
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)....	0.7	—	—	0.7	0.8	0.7
Interest on Public Debt.....	47.7	39.9	32.7	40.0	159.6	160.1
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax						
Rental Payments, etc.).....	81.3	83.3	9.3	9.4	92.6	94.9
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	1.0	1.9	1.3	2.2	4.3	7.5
Cheries.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	3.1	3.2
Justice.....	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	5.1	5.0
Labour.....	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.3	20.1	20.3
Legislation.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.0	2.0
Lines and Technical Surveys.....	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.1	10.2	11.7

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955-56	1954-55
	June		July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	37.7	34.9	38.7	35.5	144.3	135.7
Administration and General.....	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.3	6.5	7.1
Family Allowances.....	31.5	30.1	31.6	30.3	125.8	120.3
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.7	6.4	5.6
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	1.8	0.9	3.4	1.2	5.6	2.7
National Research Council.....	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.1	5.2	5.8
National Revenue.....	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	18.5	18.0
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	9.7	9.5
Taxation Division.....	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	8.9	8.6
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	4.7	4.8
Post Office.....	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.0	35.6	34.6
Privy Council.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.4
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5
Public Works.....	9.5	7.9	9.3	8.9	28.0	25.0
Administration and General.....	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.1	2.1	1.4
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.6	10.2	9.4
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	3.5	2.2	3.5	3.4	9.9	7.4
Engineering Works and Operations.....	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.8	4.9	6.4
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	0.5	0.2	0.4	—	0.8	0.5
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.5	10.3	10.8
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.7
Trade and Commerce—.....	1.6	1.7	1.3	2.0	5.5	6.4
Administration and General.....	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.6	3.8	4.8
Statistics and Census.....	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.6
Transport.....	7.1	8.9	13.9	12.3	30.6	32.9
Administration and General.....	0.7	0.3	5.9	1.7	7.4	3.0
Canal Services.....	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.9	2.1
Marine Services.....	1.4	2.2	1.7	2.0	4.9	5.9
Railway and Steamship Services.....	1.5	2.8	2.6	4.1	6.5	11.1
Air Services.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.7	9.9	10.7
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	20.6	20.2	20.5	20.4	80.1	77.6
Administration and General.....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	4.2	4.3
Treatment Services.....	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	13.1	13.2
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	14.3	13.3	14.2	13.1	56.4	52.4
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.6	2.9
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	4.8	4.7
Other Departments.....	2.8	3.6	4.2	3.5	15.2	11.8
Total Expenditures.....	418.0	384.7	307.4	333.1	1,200.1	1,179.2
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (—)).....	— 67.1	— 65.2	+ 62.4	+ 28.7	+ 132.0	+ 137.8

68 NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.  
Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.



Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
954	12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
953	M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
	J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079
	J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140
	A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952
	S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890
	O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206
	N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182
	D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030
954	J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771
	F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689
	M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828
	A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893
	M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976
	J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149
	J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964
	A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849
	S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927
	O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142
	N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112
	D	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116
955	J	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823
	F	11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685
	M	13,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927
	A	12,278	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848
	M	13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087
	J	14,077	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083
	J	13,772	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashied in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
953	169.7 <sup>r</sup>	1.13 <sup>r</sup>	0.44	4.48 <sup>r</sup>	3.44 <sup>r</sup>	47.21 <sup>r</sup>	71.35 <sup>r</sup>	7.98 <sup>r</sup>	5.83 <sup>r</sup>	12.68 <sup>r</sup>	15.12 <sup>r</sup>
954	175.2	1.27	0.49	5.08	3.37	46.78	74.66	8.37	5.76	12.92	16.53
953	J	185.2 <sup>r</sup>	0.99 <sup>r</sup>	0.43	4.40 <sup>r</sup>	3.24 <sup>r</sup>	53.25 <sup>r</sup>	77.55 <sup>r</sup>	8.50 <sup>r</sup>	6.18 <sup>r</sup>	14.14 <sup>r</sup>
	J	171.8 <sup>r</sup>	1.18 <sup>r</sup>	0.52 <sup>r</sup>	4.26 <sup>r</sup>	3.38 <sup>r</sup>	46.93 <sup>r</sup>	75.05 <sup>r</sup>	7.29 <sup>r</sup>	5.99 <sup>r</sup>	12.02 <sup>r</sup>
	A	147.7 <sup>r</sup>	0.99 <sup>r</sup>	0.42	3.61 <sup>r</sup>	3.32 <sup>r</sup>	41.36 <sup>r</sup>	59.04 <sup>r</sup>	6.97 <sup>r</sup>	5.84 <sup>r</sup>	11.34 <sup>r</sup>
	S	145.1 <sup>r</sup>	1.30 <sup>r</sup>	0.38	4.24 <sup>r</sup>	3.16 <sup>r</sup>	40.95 <sup>r</sup>	59.48 <sup>r</sup>	6.45 <sup>r</sup>	5.19 <sup>r</sup>	10.45 <sup>r</sup>
	O	164.1 <sup>r</sup>	1.19 <sup>r</sup>	0.44	4.58 <sup>r</sup>	3.12 <sup>r</sup>	46.36 <sup>r</sup>	68.45 <sup>r</sup>	7.95 <sup>r</sup>	5.51 <sup>r</sup>	12.24 <sup>r</sup>
	N	196.8 <sup>r</sup>	1.33 <sup>r</sup>	0.58	4.93 <sup>r</sup>	4.01 <sup>r</sup>	54.36 <sup>r</sup>	85.11 <sup>r</sup>	8.84 <sup>r</sup>	7.37 <sup>r</sup>	13.84 <sup>r</sup>
	D	189.5 <sup>r</sup>	1.35 <sup>r</sup>	0.59 <sup>r</sup>	4.88 <sup>r</sup>	3.64 <sup>r</sup>	50.02 <sup>r</sup>	80.24 <sup>r</sup>	9.39 <sup>r</sup>	6.95 <sup>r</sup>	16.05 <sup>r</sup>
954	J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36
	F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45
	M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31
	A	174.9	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39
	M	179.3	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46
	J	187.2	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37
	J	179.9	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48
	A	157.1	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89
	S	156.3	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.10 <sup>r</sup>	5.04	10.36
	O	171.4	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97
	N	203.8	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02
	D	194.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93
1955	J	180.2	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18
	F	192.2	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13
	M	220.6	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23
	A	207.7	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18
	M	215.5	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49
	J	227.2	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98
	J	205.3	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and reinsurance bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. \*Monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to several company changes in the manner of reporting new business. On a comparable basis, the Canada total in July, 1955 was 6% above that of July, 1954. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1953		8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1954		9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.87
1953	M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
	J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
	J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
	A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
	S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
	O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
	N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
	D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954	J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
	F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
	M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
	A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
	M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
	N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06
	D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
	F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.02	19.42	2.82	3.78
	M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	27.93	20.09	3.65	4.18
	A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	27.18	19.81	2.75	4.61
	M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	27.36	20.20	3.08	4.08
	J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	26.38	19.69	3.12	3.58
	J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	26.21	18.99	2.46	4.76

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1954	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955 1st	29.88	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
2nd	29.81	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07

<sup>(1)</sup>Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal <sup>(1)</sup>		Provincial <sup>(1)</sup>		Corporations			Total <sup>(2)</sup>		Governme nt of Canad. Short Ter Debt <sup>(3)</sup>
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)		
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1953	2,033	1,591	391	160	446	1	137 <sup>r</sup>	+311 <sup>r</sup>	+983 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
1954	3,400	3,766	496	199	565 <sup>r</sup>	49 <sup>r</sup>	186 <sup>r</sup>	+428 <sup>r</sup>	+359 <sup>r</sup>	1,530
1952 4th	797	710	106	35	146	22	74	+ 94	+251	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	156	43	178	—	43	+136	+235	1,550
2nd	11	75	88	31	104	—	30	+ 75	+ 68	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	72	1	28 <sup>r</sup>	+ 44	+ 35	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	97	59	92	—	36 <sup>r</sup>	+ 56 <sup>r</sup>	+645	1,400
1954 1st	201	596	212	32	187	1	25	+164 <sup>r</sup>	- 52 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
2nd	850	919	123	50	157	12	66	+104	+108	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	94	93 <sup>r</sup>	—	26	+ 66 <sup>r</sup>	+ 79	1,465
4th	2,149	2,095	98	22	128	35	67	+ 94 <sup>r</sup>	+224 <sup>r</sup>	1,530
1955 1st	—	83	156	51	108 <sup>r</sup>	6	54 <sup>r</sup>	+ 60 <sup>r</sup>	+ 82 <sup>r</sup>	1,590
2nd	—	129	68	51	171	10	51	+130	+ 19	1,705



**Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index								Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS
Industrials						Utilities		Total 27 stocks	Golds 22 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	Total 30 Stocks
Total 99 stocks	Total 78 stocks	Machinery and equipment 11 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 7 stocks					
1935-39 = 100											
53	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	399.3	157.2	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3
54	181.2	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2
J A S O N D	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	408.6	157.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8
	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	411.4	154.6	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	397.8	148.1	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	400.8	149.0	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0
	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	417.9	149.4	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6
J F M A M J J A S O N D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	420.4	146.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7
	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	434.5	149.1	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6
	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	447.9	151.9	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	440.0	153.3	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0
	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7
	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7
	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3
	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0
	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4
J F M A M J J A	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1
	199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	224.2	97.0	65.6	168.7	175.4
	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4
	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6
	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0
	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2
	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4
	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1
	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9
	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5
245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9	

te: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

**Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES**  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemical	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars												
13	643	53	343	49	7	83	89	32	24	65	86	69
14	604	61	304	43	4	85	67	24	26	65	72	72
10 3rd qtr.	754	75	413	53	29	105	96	38	27	60	120	58
4th qtr.	709	81	391	49	31	111	89	39	26	55	125	42
11 1st qtr.	698	78	416	35	31	114	111	41	32	48	99	54
2nd qtr.	784	88	431	47	16	128	114	43	29	69	122	53
3rd qtr.	686	86	359	39	3	117	89	32	27	67	95	58
4th qtr.	632	94	319	40	3	114	72	26	19	61	94	44
12 1st qtr.	575	79	302	22	6	86	90	33	22	55	67	66
2nd qtr.	718	68	382	55	7	77	124	35	26	68	118	67
3rd qtr.	704	59	354	48	11	73	99	30	26	84	113	64
4th qtr.	643	52	357	47	11	89	94	41	24	56	101	55
13 1st qtr.	601 <sup>(4)</sup>	58	329	47	14	67	95	33	25	57	67	69
2nd qtr.	748 <sup>(4)</sup>	62	392	50	7	93	117	36	28	71	112	77
3rd qtr.	671 <sup>(4)</sup>	51	346	50	6	81	81	29	25	77	96	66
4th qtr.	550 <sup>(4)</sup>	39	303	49	1	92	61	28	19	54	70	63
14 1st qtr.	540 <sup>(4)</sup>	47	296	38	7	60	93	24	21	56	48	72
2nd qtr.	657 <sup>(4)</sup>	67	332	47	3	88	82	28	26	63	84	79
3rd qtr.	638 <sup>(4)</sup>	64	309	45	4	89	52	25	29	75	81	72
4th qtr.	579 <sup>(4)</sup>	65	279	42	2	101	40	18	26	64	75	66
15 1st qtr.	570	80	285	25	14	75	65	23	27	67	50	72

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (including government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco.

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

<sup>(4)</sup> For 1953 and 1954, these totals do not equal the sum of the totals for the individual groups. It is estimated that total profits before taxes may exceed the sum of the groups by about \$11,000,000 per quarter in 1953 and \$14,000,000 per quarter in 1954. Although the totals have been adjusted by these amounts it is not possible to allocate the differences to the individual groups.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.



Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES\*  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

FAILURES <sup>(2)</sup>					LIABILITIES INVOLVED <sup>(2)</sup>					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
		Number					Thousand dollars			
1953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
1954	190	81	35	74	4,429	86	2,569	1,253	390	131
1953 J	120	53	24	43	2,544	53	1,493	774	139	233
A	136	60	24	52	2,400					
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					
O	205	76	51	78	3,496					
1953 N	167	60	28	79	3,297	52	1,546	741	489	130
D	158	60	43	55	2,082					
1954 J	196	86	39	71	5,705					
F	238	104	43	91	5,728		122	2,549	2,039	625
M	246	109	45	92	5,327					
A	192	88	34	70	5,200	40	3,293	1,007	659	72
M	146	61	33	52	4,852					
J	201	85	33	83	5,156					
1953 J	152	53	29	70	3,393		119	2,170	999	161
A	165	68	33	64	3,908					
S	170	70	29	71	3,387					
O	190	86	32	72	3,595	62	2,263	968	114	89
1953 N	191	81	31	79	3,437					
D	191	82	35	74	3,454					
1955 J	220	90	40	90	4,998	143	3,052	1,032	509	217
F	211	78	40	93	4,793					
M	230	85	37	108	5,067					
A	194	88	33	73	5,011	158	2,859	1,311	295	187
M	199	87	30	82	5,832					
J	200	68	18	114	3,588					

\*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding-Up Acts. <sup>(1)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. <sup>(2)</sup>In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges				Toronto Stock Exchange				
			Dividend Payments <sup>(1)</sup>	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to <sup>(2)</sup> quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values <sup>(3)</sup>
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1953	3.68	1.69	46.56	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.36
1954	3.15	1.44	49.38*	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	45.7	0.17	64.6	27.38
1953 A	3.66	1.53	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
M	3.69	1.57	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
J	3.72	1.69	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73
1953 J	3.72	1.75	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13
A	3.73	1.81	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17
S	3.75	1.91	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60
O	3.72	1.94	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62
1953 N	3.67	1.90	14.13	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56
D	3.61	1.88	94.95	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.55
1954 J	3.55	1.86	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46
F	3.44	1.75	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60
M	3.27	1.62	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.74
A	3.10	1.58	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60
M	3.06	1.60	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53
J	3.09	1.57	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.53
1953 J	3.11	1.38	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	40.2	0.14	38.6	28.97
A	3.00	1.32	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	38.8	0.13	53.1	28.82
S	3.01	1.21	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	37.7	0.12	62.8	30.39
O	3.01	1.18	42.73*	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	43.7	0.14	87.8	30.33
1953 N	3.05	1.17	16.85*	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	64.5	0.20	125.7	31.79
D	3.05	1.08	105.74*	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	56.0	0.17	109.2	33.87
1955 J	3.09	0.99	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.08
F	2.94	0.90	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.84
M	2.96	1.13	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13
A	2.92	1.23	42.48	25.04	0.08*	2,758	32.35*	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49
M	2.96	1.24	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33
J	2.94	1.36	86.29	28.75		2,361		68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41
1955 J	2.97	1.43	55.57	31.26		1,641		77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86
A			29.04			1,316				116.7	42.94







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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1953 and 1954 are provisional.



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*DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA*



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**OCTOBER 1955**

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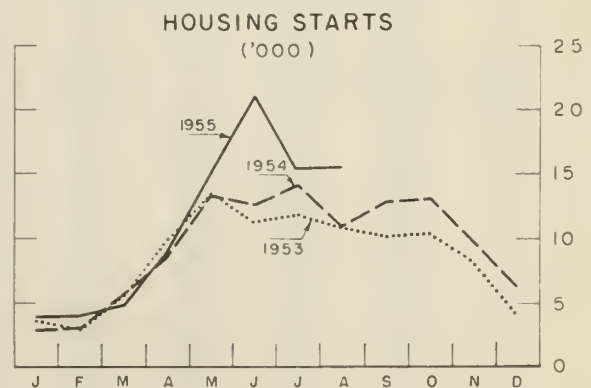
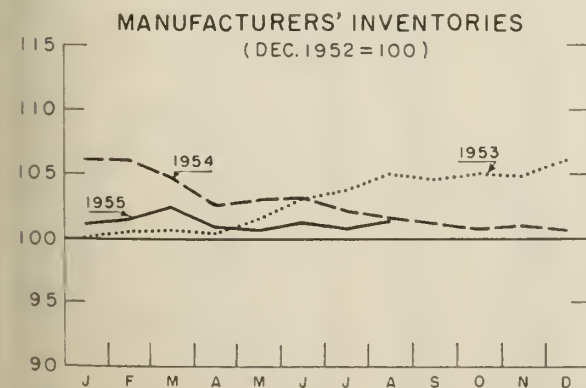
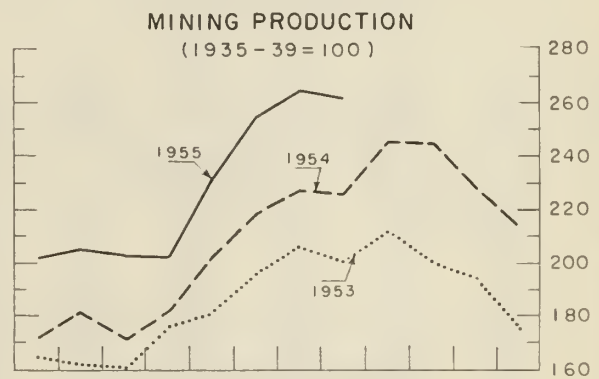
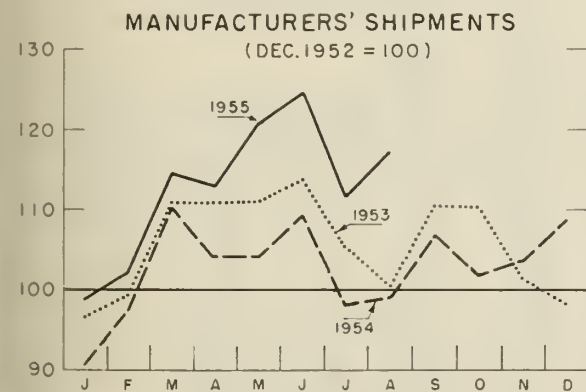
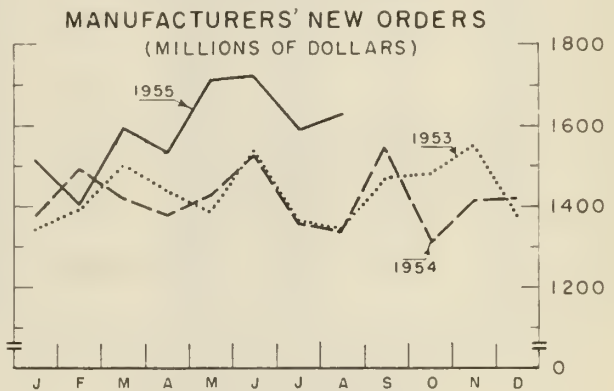
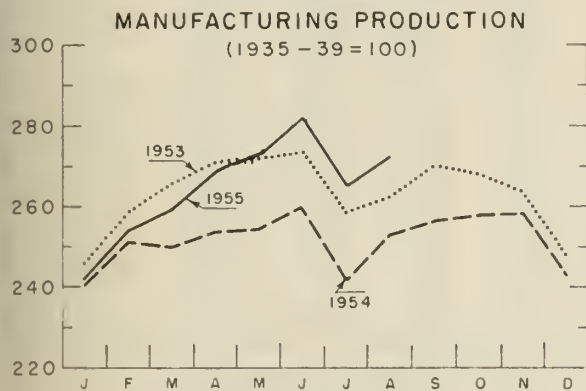
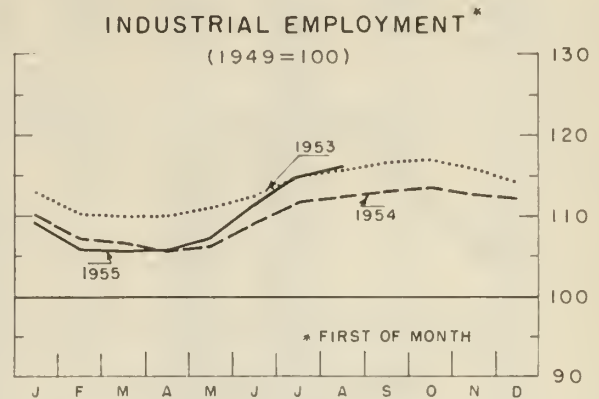
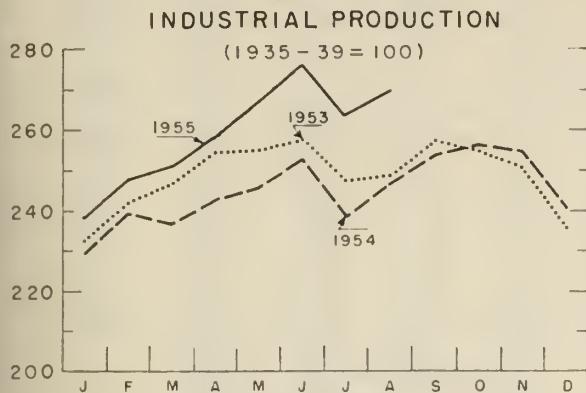
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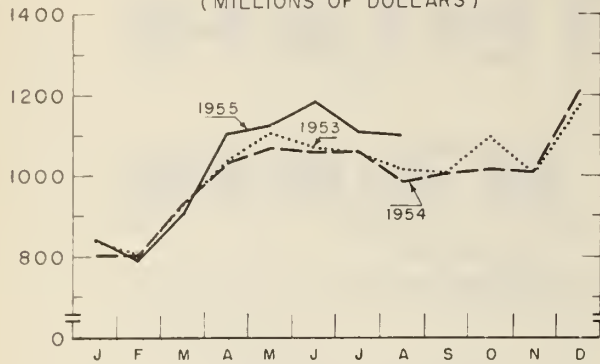
# Current Economic Indicators

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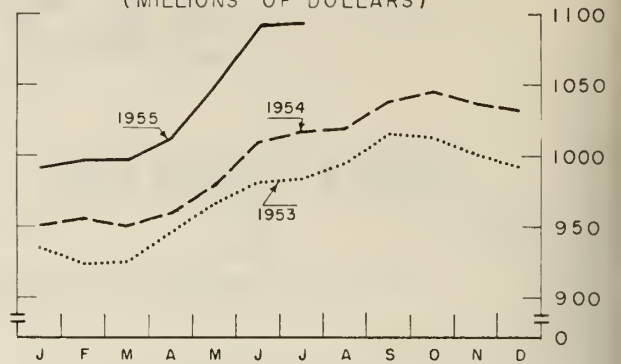


# COMPARISON OF SELECTED INDICATORS

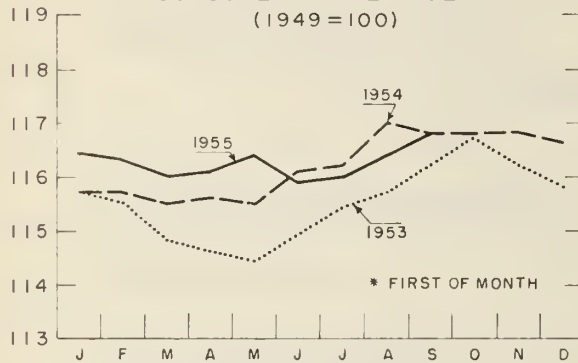
## RETAIL TRADE (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



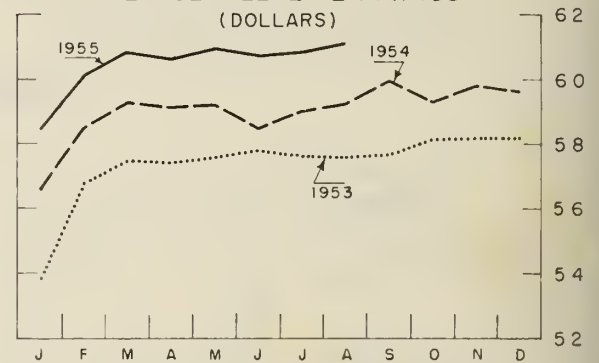
## LABOUR INCOME (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



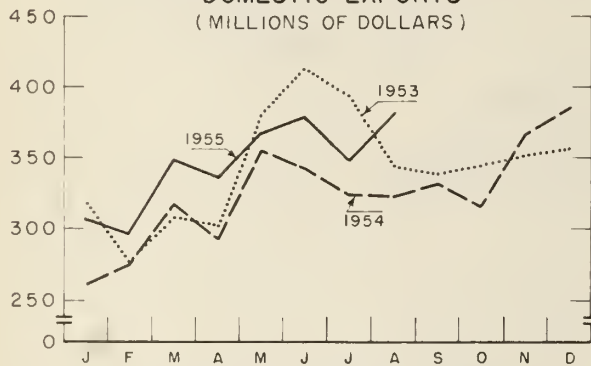
## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX\* (1949=100)



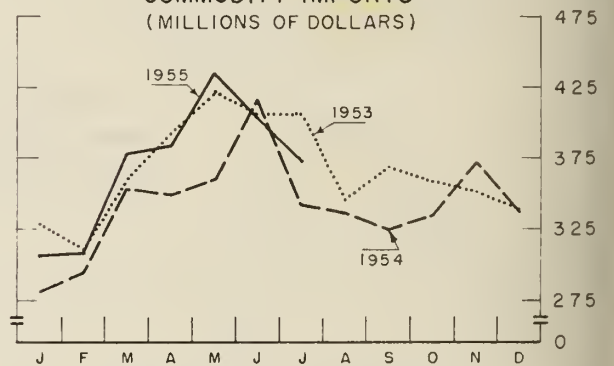
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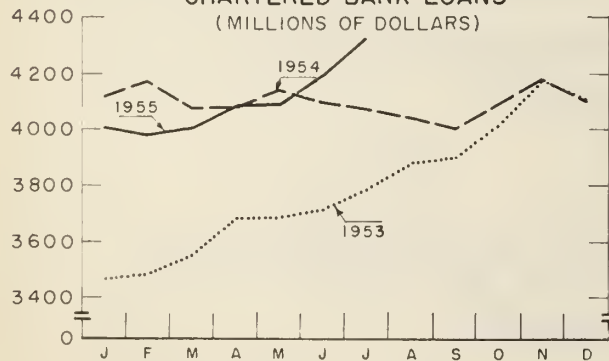
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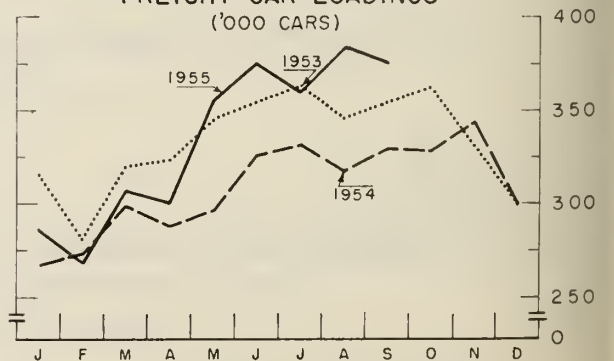
## COMMODITY IMPORTS (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



## CHARTERED BANK LOANS (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



## FREIGHT CAR LOADINGS ('000 CARS)





**Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
	Gross National Product at Market Prices (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100		Million dollars	
3	24,449	248.4	5,246	137	2.5	976	645 <sup>r</sup>	115.5	220.7	1,860	343	365
4	24,041	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	999	598 <sup>r</sup>	116.2	217.0	1,974	323	341
3	24,396	254.6	5,132	167	3.2	949	757 <sup>r</sup>	114.6	219.5	1,752	301	392
A		254.8	5,265	115	2.1	969		114.4	220.0		380	421
M		257.5	5,356	91	1.7	984		114.9	221.5		412	406
J	24,632	247.1	5,485	91	1.6	987	671	115.4	221.0	1,804	393	405
A		248.6	5,476	93	1.7	998		115.7	222.2		343	345
S		257.1	5,369	85	1.6	1,018		116.2	221.2		338	367
O	24,548	254.5	5,295	112	2.1	1,016	546 <sup>r</sup>	116.7	220.4	1,860	343	358
N		250.6	5,218	153	2.8	1,001		116.2	218.7		351	351
D		235.5	5,138	192	3.6	992		115.8	219.0		356	338
4	23,872	229.1	5,014	283	5.3	950	533 <sup>r</sup>	115.7	219.8	1,798	261	280
J		239.4	4,970	315	6.0	955		115.7	219.1		275	293
F		236.8	4,970	321	6.1	950		115.5	218.7		316	353
M	23,960	242.4	5,006	306	5.8	958	664 <sup>r</sup>	115.6	218.0	1,890	292	348
A		245.6	5,195	218	4.0	980		115.5	217.9		355	360
J		252.5	5,297	186	3.4	1,009		116.1	217.6		342	416
J	23,948	238.5	5,405	172	3.1	1,017	632 <sup>r</sup>	116.2	217.4	1,913	324	341
A		246.7	5,416	175	3.1	1,019		117.0	215.8		322	335
S		253.7	5,337	168	3.1	1,038		116.8	215.3		331	325
O	24,384	256.0	5,302	180	3.3	1,044	561 <sup>r</sup>	116.8	214.3	1,974	314	333
N		254.4	5,223	215	4.0	1,037		116.8	214.9		365	372
D		240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,032		116.6	215.4		385	337
5	25,192 <sup>r</sup>	238.2	5,003	363	6.8	991	570	116.4	215.7	1,909 <sup>r</sup>	306	307
J		248.0	5,012	379	7.0	996		116.3	217.4		297	308
F		251.9 <sup>r</sup>	4,999	401	7.4	997		116.0	217.4		349	376
M	26,248	259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,013	814	116.1	218.5	2,098	336	383
A		267.4 <sup>r</sup>	5,324	213	3.8	1,049		116.4	217.8		367	434
J		276.8 <sup>p</sup>	5,458	157	2.8	1,091		115.9	218.7		378	402
J		263.9 <sup>p</sup>	5,588	150	2.6	1,093		116.0	218.4		348	373
A		269.8 <sup>p</sup>	5,641	131	2.3			116.4	219.6		382	

Primary Industries						Manufacturing						
	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Power Production of Central Electric Stations	Index of Production	Value of Shipments	Value of Inventories (2)	Value of New Orders	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords (1)	Million pounds	1935-39 = 100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 = 100	December 1952 = 100			1949 = 100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
13	694.00	1,069	144.5	185.8	5,457	263.0	105.7	106.1	90.7	113.3	135.8	41.3
14	594.46	1,186	158.4	209.7	5,761	251.4	102.2	101.5	89.9	107.7	140.8	40.6
13	651.57	343	75.9	175.5	5,741	270.9	110.8	100.3	91.0	112.9	134.9	42.1
A		601	152.3	180.4	5,757	271.8	111.0	101.4	87.8	113.1	135.5	41.8
M		1,028	178.4	196.3	5,265	273.3	113.9	103.1	97.5	113.4	135.9	41.7
J	777.81	967	337.8	206.5	5,181	258.5	105.6	103.7	85.6	114.7	136.2	41.3
A		882	237.0	201.1	5,089	262.1	100.5	105.0	85.7	114.4	136.0	41.0
S		1,224	177.0	212.2	5,089	270.1	110.5	104.6	93.2	115.6	135.7	41.0
O	812.23	2,178	177.0	200.0	5,510	268.2	110.3	105.0	93.8	115.2	136.6	41.5
N		2,061	159.4	194.1	5,448	263.8	101.4	104.9	98.2	113.1	137.4	41.4
D		1,464	117.5	176.0	5,718	247.4	98.2	106.1	87.2	110.9	138.4	41.2
14	506.22	845	91.7	171.6	5,633	240.1	90.6	106.1	87.4	108.0	140.4	38.5
J		612	58.6	181.8	5,152	251.0	97.4	105.9	94.9	108.3	140.4	40.7
F		804	96.5	171.1	5,766	249.9	110.2	104.7	90.0	108.3	140.6	41.1
M	554.53	451	72.5	182.9	5,653	253.5	104.1	102.5	87.3	107.9	141.0	40.9
A		504	151.7	202.5	5,929	254.1	104.0	102.8	90.4	107.3	141.8	40.6
M		1,332	190.5	219.1	5,675	259.9	109.3	103.1	96.9	107.7	142.2	39.8
J	596.51	1,087	371.9	227.8	5,478	241.2	98.1	102.1	85.9	108.8	141.6	40.5
A		1,160	262.4 <sup>r</sup>	226.2	5,447	252.5	98.9	101.5	84.8	108.0	140.9	40.7
S		1,712	182.4	246.5	5,510	256.2	106.8	101.1	98.0	108.3	139.5	40.9
O	720.57	2,168	179.9	245.5	6,131	257.6	101.8	100.7	83.0	108.1	139.7	41.3
N		2,081	139.0	228.2	6,206	258.0	103.6	101.0	89.8	106.3	140.5	41.3
D		1,475	119.1	213.5	6,556	242.4	101.8	101.5	90.2	105.4	141.2	41.2
14	467.21	949	132.1	202.0	6,547	242.2	98.7	101.1	96.0	103.2	142.8	39.3
J		706	56.7	205.6	5,973	253.9	102.1	101.5	89.3	103.6	142.7	41.0
F		608	46.6	203.8	6,635	259.5 <sup>r</sup>	114.5	102.5	100.9	105.7	143.5	41.2
M	563.59	529	83.2	202.6	6,363	268.8 <sup>r</sup>	113.3	101.0	97.1 <sup>r</sup>	106.5	144.3	41.1
A		679	163.8	230.2	6,640	274.2 <sup>r</sup>	120.6	100.7	108.6	107.3	145.4	41.2
J		1,378	185.2	254.1 <sup>r</sup>	6,090	282.9 <sup>p</sup>	124.2	101.5	109.2	109.3	145.5	41.0
J		1,039	305.2	264.0 <sup>r</sup>	5,903	265.3 <sup>p</sup>	111.5 <sup>r</sup>	100.8 <sup>r</sup>	101.0 <sup>r</sup>	111.6 <sup>r</sup>	145.1	40.9
A			241.1	262.3 <sup>p</sup>	6,052	272.9 <sup>p</sup>	117.1	101.3	103.4	111.5		

(1) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(2) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.

(3) Rough cords of 128 cu. ft.

(4) End of period.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
	Invest- ment in New Private Con- struction (1)	New Dwelling Units under Con- struction (4)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Em- ployment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashied in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield	Index of Empley- ment Service Industrie
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100			1949=100
1953	2,767	59,923	10,005	1,010.5	122.4	5,134	4,105	11,451	160.3	1.69	3.68	108.7
1954	2,842	68,641	9,358	996.6	127.4	5,456	4,095	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.15	111.4
1953 J	2,920	68,216	10,895	1,057.0	120.1	5,155	3,780	12,251	160.7	1.75	3.72	111.1
A		71,522	10,331	1,012.7	120.6	5,157	3,875	10,059	161.2	1.81	3.73	113.1
S		73,055	10,848	1,006.9	122.4	5,236	3,894	10,446	152.9	1.91	3.75	112.9
O		71,340	10,972	1,095.5	123.6	5,197	4,012	11,936	151.9	1.94	3.72	112.3
1954 N	2,884	68,013	10,111	1,003.9	123.7	5,024	4,177	12,997	154.2	1.90	3.67	109.6
D		59,923	9,029	1,172.2	123.7	5,134	4,105	12,468	153.6	1.88	3.61	108.4
1954 J		54,248	7,679	800.4	123.8	5,034	4,116	10,901	157.4	1.86	3.55	106.6
F		51,127	7,967	801.4	124.5	4,953	4,170	10,884	163.2	1.75	3.44	105.7
1954 M	2,760	51,070	8,700	928.9	124.9	5,098	4,069	12,689	165.0	1.62	3.27	105.7
A		52,978	7,779	1,029.4	126.0	5,064	4,072	11,760	173.6	1.58	3.10	106.5
M		57,816	8,552	1,067.6	126.3	5,066	4,141	12,176	179.5	1.60	3.06	108.1
J		64,262	9,643	1,056.9	126.6	5,124	4,092	13,662	180.5	1.57	3.09	111.1
1954 J	2,916	69,874	9,929	1,057.8	127.3	5,228	4,067	12,125	182.3	1.38	3.11	117.0
A		72,150	9,946	982.6	127.8	5,226	4,039	11,178	187.0	1.32	3.00	118.9
S		75,310	10,913	1,003.3	129.7	5,331	4,002	11,363	189.5	1.21	3.01	118.9
O		75,456	10,709	1,016.4	130.7	5,386	4,084	13,891	190.2	1.18	3.01	116.1
1954 N	2,960	73,746	11,074	1,006.5	130.8	5,300	4,180	13,626	199.5	1.17	3.05	112.0
D		68,641	9,407	1,207.9	130.9	5,456	4,095	13,809	206.8	1.08	3.05	110.6
1955 J		63,525	8,574	838.7	130.9	5,392	4,005	12,068	207.3	0.99	3.09	109.3
F		59,814	8,018	793.6	131.2	5,347	3,979	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.6
1955 M	2,908 <sup>r</sup>	57,960	8,913	901.0	131.2	5,432	4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0
A		58,862	8,636	1,103.4	131.6	5,593	4,086	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6
M		65,543	11,125	1,120.9	131.7	5,542	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0
J		75,684	12,566 <sup>r</sup>	1,181.0	132.3	5,719	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
1955 J	3,084	81,363	12,345	1,106.6	132.7	5,808	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6 <sup>r</sup>
A		85,938	12,645 <sup>p</sup>	1,100.0	133.5			13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.1

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Pro- duction	Personal Expendi- ture on Con- sumer Goods and Services <sup>(2)</sup>	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Con- struction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserve End of Period
	Population (1)	Total in Civil Em- ployment (1)									
	Thousand persons	Registered Unem- ployed (1)									
			1948=100	£ Million	June 30 1947=100	June 17 1947=100	1938=100		£ Million		U.S. \$ Million
1953	50,592	22,238	282	11,168	136	140	323.4 <sup>r</sup>	215.2	278.7	267	2,518
1954	50,784	22,604	230	11,854	142	143	325.4 <sup>r</sup>	222.9	281.6	286	2,762
1953 J	50,784	22,214	280	2,846	136	141	324.7	234.4	293.0	276	2,456
A		22,320	293		136	140	322.3	198.2	249.3		2,469
S		22,325	299		137	140	321.4	202.2	269.4		2,486
O		22,383	315		137	140	321.0	227.6	279.8		2,520
1954 N	50,674	22,400	322	2,964	137	140	322.9	240.0	272.2	280	2,561
D		22,288	345		138	140	321.4	224.6	281.6		2,518
1954 J		22,288	376		139	140	321.2	225.8	282.1		2,543
F		22,275	358		139	140	321.6	201.1	242.0		2,583
1954 M	50,784	22,274	323	2,682	139	141	324.1	246.5	298.7	266	2,685
A		22,344	302		141	142	325.2	225.0	284.5		2,820
M		22,430	255		142	141	326.3	229.1	280.5		2,985
J		22,604	230		142	142	327.7	217.9	291.0		3,017
1954 J	50,887	22,518	228	3,045	142 <sup>r</sup>	145	328.1	247.1	289.7	296	3,013
A		22,613	238		143	144	324.7	205.7	266.8		2,918
S		22,614	250		143	143	323.9	210.5	285.8		2,901
O		22,773	259		144	144	324.4	214.9	228.2		2,936
1954 N	50,887	22,818	260	3,217	144	145	326.2	196.7	333.8	294	2,925
D		22,714	280		144	145	330.7	255.8	313.5		2,762
1955 J		22,726 <sup>r</sup>	300		146	146	332.6	248.6	332.3		2,763
F		22,726	300		147	146	333.6	232.8	309.5		2,681
1955 M	50,887	22,727	257	2,903 <sup>r</sup>	149	146	330.5	260.3	365.4	257 <sup>(4)</sup>	2,667
A		22,817	230		152	147	329.5	244.8	318.0		2,686
M		22,873	200		152	147	327.9	249.4	290.3		2,686
J		22,896 <sup>r</sup>	192		152	150	331.3	157.0	294.0		2,680
1955 J	50,887	22,945	121	3,103	153	150	337.6	223.0	338.8	283 <sup>(4)</sup>	2,544
A					153	149	337.9	264.2	342.3		2,457

<sup>(1)</sup>"De facto" population. Annual data are for June.

<sup>(2)</sup>At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters.

<sup>(3)</sup>Output of build-

and civil engineering work, excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries.

<sup>(4)</sup>Ne-

series not strictly comparable with previous figures. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £276 million.



Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OF CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators																					
	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports									
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed																
													Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49=100	Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1953	159.6	364.5	134	62.2	1.6	204.6	38.3	114.4	110.1	29.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,315 <sup>r</sup>	906									
1954	162.4	360.5	125	61.2	3.2	202.8	34.0	114.8	110.3	30.1 <sup>r</sup>	1,258	851									
1953 J	159.4	369.3	136	63.6	1.6	206.6	41.5	114.5	109.5	27.6 <sup>r</sup>	1,384	933									
J	159.6	366.9	137	63.7	1.5	207.8	39.4	114.7	110.9	27.8 <sup>r</sup>	1,363	908									
A	159.9		136	63.7	1.2	207.2		115.0	110.6	28.1 <sup>r</sup>	1,187	840									
S	160.2		133	62.6	1.3	205.9		115.2	111.0	28.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,256	926									
O	160.4		132	62.8	1.3	205.9		115.4	110.2	28.6	1,253	813									
N	160.7	359.9	129	62.3	1.7	204.6	30.9	115.0	109.8	28.8	1,247	849									
D	160.9		126	60.7	2.3	202.8		114.9	110.1	29.5	1,358	907									
1954 J	161.1		125	59.8	3.1	201.8		115.2	110.9	28.7	1,092	833									
F	161.3		125	60.1	3.7	201.8		115.0	110.5	28.1	1,183	809									
M	161.5	358.8	123	60.1	3.7	201.5	33.5	114.8	110.5	27.8	1,126	862									
A	161.8		123	60.6	3.5	201.7		114.6	111.0	28.1	1,426	957									
M	162.0		125	61.1	3.3	202.2		115.0	110.9	28.4	1,401	829									
J	162.2		124	62.1	3.3	202.4		115.1	110.0	28.7	1,474	946									
J	162.4	358.8	123	62.1	3.3	203.2	36.0	115.2	110.4	28.7	1,291	822									
A	162.7		123	62.3	3.2	202.4		115.0	110.5	28.7	1,156	825									
S	162.9		124	62.1	3.1	202.4		114.7	110.0	28.9	1,114	780									
O	163.2		126	62.1	2.7	203.5		114.5	109.7	29.0	1,265	764									
N	163.5	367.1	128	61.7	2.9	205.3	40.9	114.6	110.0	29.2	1,249	839									
D	163.7		130	60.7	2.8	205.5		114.3	109.5	30.1	1,318	942									
1955 J	163.9		132	60.2	3.3	206.1		114.3	110.1	29.8	1,166	870									
F	164.2		133	59.9	3.4	207.1		114.3	110.4	29.5	1,238	850									
M	164.4	375.3	135	60.5	3.2	209.4	40.9	114.3	110.0	29.9	1,343	1,018									
A	164.6		136	61.7	3.0	211.5		114.2	110.5	30.7	1,260	871									
M	164.8		138	62.7	2.5	214.2		114.2	109.9	31.6	1,312	966									
J	165.0		139	64.0	2.7	214.9		114.4	110.3	32.5	1,317	940									
J	165.2	384.8	139	65.0	2.5	219.4 <sup>r</sup>	40.9	114.7	110.5 <sup>r</sup>	32.9	1,267	863									
A	165.5		140 <sup>p</sup>	65.5	2.2	218.6		114.5	110.8	33.6											
Manufacturing																					
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Sales <sup>(4)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories <sup>(4)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders <sup>(4)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Em- ployment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly <sup>(5)</sup> Earnings	Average Hours <sup>(5)</sup> Worked	Value of New Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales <sup>(4)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Common Stock Prices (480 Stocks) (7)									
													1947-49 =100	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	1935-39 =100
1953	136	24.9	46.2	23.4	111.8	1.77	40.5	1,990	92.0	14,228	40,374	189.0									
1954	127	23.4	43.5	22.4	101.8	1.81	39.7	2,147	101.7	14,222	41,008	226.7									
1953 J	138	25.3	45.7	24.7	113.9	1.77	40.7	2,187	104.6	14,412	39,649	182.8									
J	139	25.8	45.8	23.9	113.5	1.77	40.3	2,218	96.7	14,469	39,381	185.5									
A	138	25.0	46.3	22.1	112.5	1.77	40.5	2,223	93.2	14,073	40,067	187.3									
S	135	24.9	46.3	22.0	111.5	1.79	39.9	2,200	95.1	13,982	39,705	179.2									
O	134	24.6 <sup>r</sup>	46.1	21.8	110.3	1.79	40.3	2,154	90.1	14,040	40,294	183.4									
N	131	24.8 <sup>r</sup>	46.2	21.0	108.4	1.79	40.0	2,077	81.5	14,104	40,268	187.5									
D	127	23.4	45.9	21.3	106.8	1.80	40.2	1,917	65.8	13,932	40,374 <sup>r</sup>	190.7									
1954 J	127	23.5	45.6	21.5	105.2	1.80	39.4	1,706	66.4	13,622	39,422 <sup>r</sup>	195.4									
F	126	23.5	45.3	21.6	104.2	1.80	39.6	1,632	75.2	13,972	38,722 <sup>r</sup>	199.6									
M	125	23.6	45.0	21.9	103.4	1.79	39.5	1,773	95.2	13,900	39,076 <sup>r</sup>	204.9									
A	125	23.7	44.5	22.3	102.4	1.80	39.0	1,923	107.7	14,242	38,441	212.7									
M	126	23.2	44.3	21.9	101.8	1.81	39.3	2,116	108.5	14,044	38,324	219.8									
J	125	23.3	44.2	22.0	101.4	1.81	39.5	2,273	116.5	14,439	38,950	221.8									
J	124	23.2	43.4	21.4	99.7	1.80	39.4	2,387	116.0	14,272	38,254	231.1									
A	125	23.1	43.1	21.9	99.4	1.79	39.7	2,457	114.3	14,150	37,967	236.4									
S	126	23.0	42.9	23.3	99.8	1.81	39.7	2,460	115.7	14,214	38,495	238.5									
O	128	22.5	43.2	22.9	100.6	1.81	39.9	2,420	110.7	14,071	38,844	243.5									
N	130	24.0	43.3	23.1	101.6	1.83	40.2	2,358	103.6	14,361	40,114	252.2									
D	131	24.1	43.3	24.8	101.7	1.83	40.5	2,263	90.6	15,123	41,008	264.5									
1955 J	133	24.3	43.2	24.6	101.8	1.84	40.2	2,072	87.6	14,864	40,483	268.8									
F	134	24.6	43.3	24.8	102.5	1.85	40.4	2,003	89.9	14,765	40,751	278.1									
M	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,179	113.8	15,060	41,448	277.5									
A	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.6	1.86	40.3	2,345	132.0	15,251	41,818	286.2									
M	140	26.6 <sup>r</sup>	43.5	27.7	105.8	1.87	40.8	2,496	137.6	15,368	42,440	285.0									
J	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.7	1.87	40.7	2,669	129.0	15,345	43,674	300.7									
J	141	26.7 <sup>r</sup>	43.9	27.0 <sup>r</sup>	106.1 <sup>r</sup>	1.89	40.4	2,763	115.0	15,484	44,113	315.3									
A	142 <sup>p</sup>	27.4	44.3	28.9	106.4	1.88	40.6	2,761	123.0		44,696	311.0									

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas.

(2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social

insurance.

(3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(4) Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

(5) Production and related workers.

As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

(7) Standard and Poor's Corporation.



Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(2)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

CANADA <sup>(4)</sup>												
Population					Immigration <sup>(5)</sup>							
	Population	Increase From Previous Date	Births	Deaths	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriage
	Thousands											
1953	14,781	351	34,735	10,615	24,120	168,868	46,793	9,407	34,193	23,704	20,341	10,903
1954	15,195	414	36,074	10,287	25,787	154,227	43,381	10,131	28,479	23,780	16,182	10,553
1953 M	14,692	43	35,322	12,026	23,296	22,937	6,018	2,250	4,186	2,941	2,796	4,188
A			34,858	10,737	24,121	55,399	17,890	2,098	9,824	5,154	9,147	8,976
M			36,822	10,650	26,172							11,391
J	14,781	89	35,952	10,295	25,657	46,762	11,526	2,462	12,132	5,697	5,157	16,729
J	14,821	40	36,877	10,191	26,686							15,703
A			35,973	9,927	26,046							15,539
S	14,893	72	35,775	9,728	26,047							14,696
O			34,618	10,585	24,033	43,770	11,359	2,597	8,051	9,912	3,241	14,490
N			32,800	10,183	22,617							9,176
D	15,005	112	33,891	10,713	23,178	28,223	7,291	2,166	3,505	6,070	2,914	8,015
1954 J	15,035	30	32,505	11,347	21,158							6,255
F			32,843	9,621	23,222							6,646
M	15,083	48	39,668	12,167	27,501							6,981
A			34,358	10,238	24,120	57,542	17,910	2,407	10,376	6,496	7,728	6,645
M			35,504	10,113	25,391							9,144
J	15,195	112	37,931	10,163	27,768	41,088	9,904	3,006	9,642	6,034	4,565	11,815
J	15,236	41	37,200	9,525	27,675							15,201
A			37,837	9,612	28,225							13,251
S	15,313	77	37,451	9,535	27,916							15,271
O			37,450	10,384	27,066	27,374	8,276	2,552	4,956	5,180	975	15,191
N			36,942	10,671	26,271							11,431
D	15,410	97	33,198	10,065	23,133	17,627	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	8,791
1955 J	15,439	29	36,784	11,264	25,520							6,945
F			32,785	11,122	21,663							7,111
M	15,482	43	37,470	11,265	26,205							5,371
A			34,458	9,838	24,620	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	6,761
M			38,992	11,354	27,638							9,181
J	15,601	119	38,980	10,548	28,432							11,451
J	15,637	36	37,298	10,206	27,092							13,941
A			41,598	10,533	31,065							13,081

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1953	383	1,066	231	228	106	228	54	77	663	1,523
1954	398	1,164	254	182	105	228	49	82	673	1,564
1953 M		1,105	135	248		213	12	88		1,516
A		1,065	237	223		218	37	84		1,485
M		1,046	181	211		275	30	94		1,541
J	383	1,018	281	205	106	256	90	74	663	1,543
J		1,150	259	220		245	86	72		1,679
A		1,127	282	202		224	79	66		1,688
S		1,191	258	195		253	96	67		1,616
O		1,121	223	220		206	54	74		1,570
N		965	297	240		205	70	64		1,455
D		877	233	230		231	32	74		1,465
1954 J		2,249	553	415		218	16	74		1,108
F		1,544	428	184		211	32	92		1,480
M		642	102	103		222	24	76		1,794
A		1,231	206	148		240	29	86		1,506
M		856	167	114		233	42	68		1,673
J	398	1,030	225	130	105	279	70	86	673	1,620
J		1,593	366	266		236	81	77		1,363
A		798	139	130		214	76	88		1,565
S		969	144	96		233	69	70		1,633
O		1,701	462	336		233	55	92		1,672
N		670	135	131		234	58	87		1,671
D		679	123	131		185	37	88		1,680
1955 J		1,718	514	414		238	31	64		1,595
F		1,806	387	271		207	32	73		1,409
M		860	141	144		211	25	71		1,807
A		1,194	201	204		215	25	100		1,452
M		1,292	289	275		256	42	89		1,615
J	412	833	104	121	108	201	78	80	683	1,584
J		1,643	501	352		236	93	46		1,849
A		812	193	175		288	83	79		1,535

## NEWFOUNDLAND

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

## NOVA SCOTIA

	NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1953	383	1,066	231	228	106	228	54	77	663	1,523
1954	398	1,164	254	182	105	228	49	82	673	1,564
1953 M		1,105	135	248		213	12	88		1,516
A		1,065	237	223		218	37	84		1,485
M		1,046	181	211		275	30	94		1,541
J	383	1,018	281	205	106	256	90	74	663	1,543
J		1,150	259	220		245	86	72		1,679
A		1,127	282	202		224	79	66		1,688
S		1,191	258	195		253	96	67		1,616
O		1,121	223	220		206	54	74		1,570
N		965	297	240		205	70	64		1,455
D		877	233	230		231	32	74		1,465
1954 J		2,249	553	415		218	16	74		1,108
F		1,544	428	184		211	32	92		1,480
M		642	102	103		222	24	76		1,794
A		1,231	206	148		240	29	86		1,506
M		856	167	114		233	42	68		1,673
J	398	1,030	225	130	105	279	70	86	673	1,620
J		1,593	366	266		236	81	77		1,363
A		798	139	130		214	76	88		1,565
S		969	144	96		233	69	70		1,633
O		1,701	462	336		233	55	92		1,672
N		670	135	131		234	53	87		1,671
D		679	123	131		185	37	88		1,680
1955 J		1,718	514	414		238	31	64		1,595
F		1,806	387	271		207	32	73		1,409
M		860	141	144		211	25	71		1,807
A		1,194	201	204		215	25	100		1,452
M		1,292	289	275		256	42	89		1,615
J	412	833	104	121	108	201	78	80	683	1,584
J		1,643	501	352		236	93	46		1,849
A		812	193	175		288	83	79		1,535

4 Note.— Until the end of 1954, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. 1 a for 1954 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1955 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. <sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths. <sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures for population and immigration. <sup>(4)</sup>Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included January, 1951. <sup>(5)</sup>Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(2)</sup>—Continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
953	448	484	536	1,372	353	386	4,269	10,727	2,997	2,872
954	447	478	517	1,404	351	357	4,388	10,805	2,830	2,666
953 J	290	534		1,342	180	439		10,375	1,094	3,212
F	288	529		1,199	220	400		9,509	1,341	3,018
M	201	537		1,394	118	449		10,972	496	3,264
A	387	479		1,356	276	402		11,208	1,862	2,869
M	414	445		1,361	330	415		11,889	2,938	2,981
J	636	450	536	1,415	507	352	4,269	11,438	5,392	2,846
J	550	458		1,502	489	325		11,285	5,814	2,875
A	685	482		1,474	503	316		10,797	5,141	2,723
S	606	432		1,400	533	328		10,652	4,735	2,497
O	548	516		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724
N	458	434		1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696
D	315	512		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764
954 J	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825	1,061	2,728
F	287	535		1,192	173	350		10,122	2,197	2,165
M	331	495		1,246	168	334		12,987	1,781	4,473
A	226	442		1,290	210	312		9,828	859	2,543
M	465	570		1,465	277	337		10,293	1,088	2,612
J	500	399	547	1,605	486	387	4,388	10,971	2,078	2,615
J	583	264		1,444	539	327		11,860	4,651	2,407
A	593	582		1,470	452	319		11,367	4,256	2,004
S	778	424		1,295	446	313		11,600	4,652	2,606
O	476	536		1,706	538	386		11,334	5,896	2,701
N	430	496		1,297	378	371		11,909	3,150	2,889
D	374	576		1,548	295	403		9,558	2,296	2,252
955 J	394	498		1,357	236	362		10,500	1,700	2,801
F	279	491		1,209	229	407		9,258	1,925	3,188
M	287	599		1,308	182	339		10,999	1,578	2,659
A	335	486		1,358	199	364		9,289	760	2,300
M	364	612		1,776	326	459		11,073	1,140	2,849
J	592	515	558	1,306	359	323	4,520	12,332	2,428	2,847
J	514	375		1,314	513	335		12,506	3,404	3,098
A	362	491		1,671	591	442		13,437	3,756	2,436

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
953	4,897	10,814	3,830	3,770	809	1,770	606	585	861	1,975
954	5,046	11,459	3,745	3,750	828	1,884	562	569	878	2,087
953 J		10,360	2,135	4,120		1,563	294	645		1,810
F		9,704	2,477	3,613		1,515	324	592		1,756
M		10,980	1,803	4,393		1,824	235	684		1,940
A		10,442	3,427	3,809		1,816	497	596		1,917
M		11,121	4,489	3,795		1,920	711	563		2,141
J	4,897	11,039	5,491	3,678	809	1,836	926	571	861	2,024
J		11,396	4,588	3,498		1,929	757	590		2,227
A		11,253	4,930	3,472		1,953	800	551		2,091
S		11,380	5,220	3,583		1,805	755	523		1,997
O		11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	927	605		1,984
N		10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	609	506		1,903
D		10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	589		1,913
954 J		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661		1,858
F		10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510		1,797
M		12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530		2,286
A		11,046	2,997	3,750		1,939	362	562		1,951
M		11,125	4,496	3,620		1,988	524	595		2,147
J	5,046	11,962	4,995	3,921	828	1,847	619	550	878	2,372
J		11,310	4,495	3,396		1,847	974	567		2,095
A		12,571	4,496	3,731		1,997	730	565		2,383
S		11,511	5,494	3,347		1,862	716	520		2,050
O		11,551	4,496	3,565		1,811	555	575		2,008
N		11,901	3,996	3,987		1,931	674	577		2,029
D		10,810	2,997	3,870		1,960	571	610		2,071
955 J		11,957	1,888	4,062		1,781	359	656		1,849
F		10,559	2,568	3,762		1,499	252	496		1,882
M		12,312	1,499	4,161		1,701	303	539		2,166
A		11,189	2,997	3,601		2,025	418	593		2,091
M		12,924	4,495	4,090		1,923	478	587		2,296
J	5,183	12,267	4,496	3,785	849	2,136	778	586	889	2,191
J		10,866	4,995	3,466		1,777	799	535		1,999
A		13,141	4,495	4,098		1,819	629	503		2,297

Table 4.—POPULATION, <sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS, <sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS <sup>(2)</sup>—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS <sup>(3)</sup>

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1953	599	557	1,002	2,615	844	637	1,230	2,646	942	1,018
1954	572	518	1,039	2,824	826	625	1,266	2,657	917	1,060
1953 M	168	579		2,652	437	676		2,726	583	1,108
A	454	602		2,639	809	605		2,712	990	1,068
M	525	510		2,783	773	643		2,745	1,000	993
J	954	559	1,002	2,748	1,194	565	1,230	2,635	1,258	995
J	987	555		2,720	1,191	617		2,744	982	981
A	742	569		2,663	1,050	606		2,703	1,327	940
S	489	519		2,729	861	621		2,752	1,143	963
O	1,102	594		2,520	1,089	657		2,751	1,006	1,075
N	746	497		2,575	979	661		2,577	846	1,008
D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,043
1954 J	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,148
F	264	479		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,079
M	262	497		3,420	673	745		2,913	804	970
A	343	514		2,671	562	685		2,656	855	1,190
M	436	608		3,019	773	609		2,705	876	980
J	844	500	1,039	3,209	885	648	1,266	3,036	1,113	927
J	1,001	488		2,722	1,291	575		2,730	1,220	1,158
A	772	527		2,797	787	491		2,675	954	1,178
S	600	495		3,278	1,141	595		3,020	1,232	1,068
O	739	559		2,821	946	669		2,613	1,035	966
N	887	516		2,419	885	721		2,881	840	890
D	433	509		2,266	811	473		2,441	855	1,158
1955 J	325	611		2,933	771	700		2,856	731	1,090
F	281	495		2,472	539	817		2,484	621	1,128
M	195	574		3,237	556	829		2,869	604	1,350
A	335	517		2,964	634	619		2,681	859	1,058
M	436	601		2,911	759	710		2,926	860	1,088
J	693	539	1,066	3,202	866	619	1,305	2,928	1,062	1,138
J	931	486		2,424	1,032	564		2,684	1,160	941
A	751	594		3,341	1,134	604		3,257	1,092	1,111

<sup>(1)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators <sup>(1)</sup>	Other					
Million dollars										
1953	11,706	309	3,800	1,653	1,688	19,156	2,901	2,411	+ 19	24,449
1954	11,989	367	3,715	1,058	1,645	18,774	2,914	2,511	-158	24,041
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 2nd	2,641	67	959	109	418	4,194	651	527	+ 29	5,401
3rd	2,782	69	1,022	1,414	423	5,710	692	532	+ 3	6,937
4th	2,878	74	940	218	427	4,537	725	574	+ 35	5,871
1953 1st	2,792	70	885	18	348	4,113	691	543	- 8	5,339
2nd	2,902	77	1,024	83	453	4,539	732	601	- 88	5,784
3rd	3,003	79	1,018	1,386	447	5,933	742	603	+ 10	7,288
4th	3,009	83	873	166	440	4,571	736	664	+ 67	6,038
1954 1st	2,855	83	843	42	334	4,157	716	575	- 42	5,406
2nd	2,947	92	965	119	426	4,549	734	639	-100	5,822
3rd	3,074	95	1,002	734	445	5,350	728	630	- 46	6,662
4th	3,113	97	905	163	440	4,718	736	667	+ 30	6,151
1955 1st	2,984	93	907	21	346	4,351	750	609	- 63	5,647
2nd	3,143	100	1,168	138	452	5,001	778	670	- 55	6,394
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 2nd	10,700	268	3,632	1,856	1,584	18,040	2,640	2,096	+176	22,952
3rd	10,900	276	3,736	1,700	1,588	18,200	2,752	2,136	+ 36	23,124
4th	11,300	296	3,984	1,884	1,660	19,124	2,796	2,192	- 84	24,028
1953 1st	11,508	280	3,916	1,652	1,696	19,052	2,868	2,288	+ 12	24,220
2nd	11,736	308	3,884	1,596	1,700	19,224	2,964	2,392	-184	24,396
3rd	11,776	316	3,728	1,640	1,664	19,124	2,940	2,424	+144	24,632
4th	11,804	332	3,672	1,724	1,692	19,224	2,832	2,540	- 48	24,548
1954 1st	11,768	332	3,668	1,148	1,616	18,532	2,904	2,420	+ 16	23,872
2nd	11,936	368	3,708	1,068	1,624	18,704	2,984	2,544	-272	23,960
3rd	12,080	380	3,656	1,008	1,652	18,776	2,884	2,536	-248	23,948
4th	12,172	388	3,828	1,008	1,688	19,084	2,884	2,544	-128	24,384
1955 1st	12,284	372	3,940	1,344	1,672	19,612	3,052	2,564	- 36	25,192
2nd	12,712	400	4,364	1,404	1,720	20,600	3,164	2,664	-180	26,248



Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars										
53	15,125	4,359	1,061	1,706	2,073	+ 549	5,400	-5,843	+ 19	24,449
54	15,676	4,361	1,166	1,676	1,711	- 280	5,136	-5,562	+157	24,041
Seasonally Unadjusted										
52 1st	3,230	1,104	126	303	438	- 158	1,234	-1,202	- 29	5,046
2nd	3,577	860	200	381	564	- 193	1,409	-1,368	- 29	5,401
3rd	3,512	1,096	223	450	466	+1,116	1,430	-1,353	- 3	6,937
4th	4,047	1,185	237	420	448	- 455	1,500	-1,477	- 34	5,871
53 1st	3,475	1,162	190	311	522	- 149	1,154	-1,335	+ 9	5,339
2nd	3,786	879	273	412	592	- 48	1,399	-1,597	+ 88	5,784
3rd	3,659	1,186	302	523	520	+1,126	1,478	-1,496	- 10	7,288
4th	4,205	1,132	296	460	439	- 380	1,369	-1,415	- 68	6,038
54 1st	3,593	1,121	206	335	429	- 136	1,089	-1,272	+ 41	5,406
2nd	3,925	874	283	414	508	- 118	1,278	-1,442	+100	5,822
3rd	3,801	1,183	334	491	402	+ 394	1,397	-1,386	+ 46	6,662
4th	4,357	1,183	343	436	372	- 420	1,372	-1,462	- 30	6,151
55 1st	3,737	1,167	246	320	387	- 120	1,208	-1,360	+ 62	5,647
2nd	4,213	950	377	405	542	+ 19	1,406	-1,574	+ 56	6,394
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
52 1st	13,876	4,164	672	1,500	1,800	+ 608	5,712	-5,168	-248	22,916
2nd	14,244	4,184	776	1,516	1,940	+ 52	5,572	-5,152	-180	22,952
3rd	14,560	4,180	804	1,576	1,956	+ 72	5,428	-5,416	- 36	23,124
4th	14,784	4,452	892	1,624	1,968	+ 508	5,580	-5,864	+ 84	24,028
53 1st	14,936	4,260	1,004	1,568	2,148	+ 672	5,368	-5,728	- 8	24,220
2nd	14,988	4,400	1,052	1,640	2,104	+ 496	5,548	-6,012	+180	24,396
3rd	15,228	4,540	1,080	1,840	2,220	+ 308	5,552	-5,992	-144	24,632
4th	15,348	4,236	1,108	1,776	1,820	+ 720	5,132	-5,640	+ 48	24,548
54 1st	15,376	4,224	1,084	1,676	1,772	+ 172	5,060	-5,472	- 20	23,872
2nd	15,600	4,312	1,092	1,640	1,756	- 428	5,156	-5,440	+272	23,960
3rd	15,812	4,472	1,200	1,716	1,708	- 808	5,148	-5,548	+248	23,948
4th	15,916	4,436	1,288	1,672	1,608	- 56	5,180	-5,788	+128	24,384
55 1st	16,004	4,472	1,288	1,620	1,604	+ 500	5,604	-5,936	+ 36	25,192
2nd	16,668	4,620	1,448	1,636	1,824	+ 284	5,592	-6,000	+176	26,248

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)										
3	12,927	3,443	832	1,291	1,730	+ 555	4,856	-5,297	+ 16	20,353
4	13,262	3,324	910	1,272	1,426	- 285	4,665	-5,038	+129	19,665
9 1st	2,423	500	139	181	331	- 130	854	- 856	+ 7	3,449
2nd	2,766	430	206	214	374	- 136	1,020	-1,095	+ 9	3,788
3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	- 953	- 33	4,910
4th	3,073	596	190	248	305	- 407	1,070	- 933	+ 15	4,157
10 1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	- 137	840	- 857	+ 1	3,640
2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	- 56	1,014	-1,086	- 13	4,024
3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	-1,056	+ 78	5,277
4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	-1,211	- 64	4,384
11 1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	-	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943
2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	-1,281	+ 63	4,439
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	-1,237	+ 14	5,737
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	-1,110	- 34	4,221
12 1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	- 225	1,048	-1,045	- 24	4,090
2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	- 226	1,224	-1,231	- 24	4,445
3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	-1,249	- 2	6,243
4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	- 466	1,334	-1,349	- 29	4,807
13 1st	2,975	928	150	236	440	- 176	1,017	-1,220	+ 7	4,357
2nd	3,257	698	215	312	496	- 132	1,255	-1,442	+ 73	4,732
3rd	3,110	934	236	397	431	+1,289	1,337	-1,352	- 8	6,374
4th	3,585	883	231	346	363	- 426	1,247	-1,283	- 56	4,890
14 1st	3,047	859	162	250	359	- 159	990	-1,159	+ 34	4,383
2nd	3,327	660	222	313	423	- 154	1,151	-1,298	+ 82	4,726
3rd	3,199	907	260	376	337	+ 545	1,264	-1,250	+ 38	5,676
4th	3,689	898	266	333	307	- 517	1,260	-1,331	- 25	4,880
15 1st	3,146	873	190	238	321	- 217	1,090	-1,223	+ 50	4,468
2nd	3,586	701	290	299	455	- 44	1,242	-1,410	+ 46	5,165

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

## SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons				Per- sona In- com.
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations		
Million dollars											
1953	11,706	-390	309	1,658	1,688	1,669	1,460	28	28		18,15
1954	11,989	-395	367	1,085	1,645	1,825	1,601	28	28		18,17
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1952 1st	2,567	- 87	60	111	306	357	379	6	6		3,70
2nd	2,641	- 88	67	78	418	401	321	7	6		3,85
3rd	2,782	- 89	69	1,377	423	384	331	7	6		5,29
4th	2,878	- 94	74	316	427	424	329	7	7		4,36
1953 1st	2,792	- 94	70	- 2	348	391	423	7	6		3,94
2nd	2,902	- 97	77	120	453	430	343	8	7		4,24
3rd	3,003	- 99	79	1,308	447	418	344	7	7		5,51
4th	3,009	-100	83	232	440	430	350	6	8		4,45
1954 1st	2,855	- 96	83	48	334	422	473	6	6		4,13
2nd	2,947	- 99	92	130	426	474	381	8	7		4,36
3rd	3,074	- 99	95	709	445	454	371	7	7		5,06
4th	3,113	-101	97	198	440	475	376	7	8		4,61
1955 1st	2,984	-101	93	- 1	346	476	522	6	6		4,33
2nd	3,143	-102	100	155	452	496	410	10	7		4,67
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1952 1st	10,572	-348	240	1,924	1,464	1,508	1,280	24	24		16,68
2nd	10,700	-352	268	1,704	1,584	1,540	1,352	28	24		16,84
3rd	10,900	-356	276	1,528	1,588	1,568	1,392	28	24		16,94
4th	11,300	-376	296	2,372	1,660	1,648	1,416	28	28		18,37
1953 1st	11,508	-372	280	1,500	1,696	1,640	1,436	28	28		17,74
2nd	11,736	-388	308	1,720	1,700	1,644	1,444	32	28		18,22
3rd	11,776	-396	316	1,508	1,664	1,696	1,448	28	28		18,06
4th	11,804	-404	332	1,904	1,692	1,696	1,512	24	28		18,58
1954 1st	11,768	-376	332	1,172	1,616	1,760	1,608	28	28		17,92
2nd	11,936	-396	368	1,112	1,624	1,812	1,608	28	28		18,12
3rd	12,080	-404	380	908	1,652	1,840	1,564	28	28		18,07
4th	12,172	-404	388	1,148	1,688	1,888	1,624	28	28		18,50
1955 1st	12,284	-396	372	1,160	1,672	1,988	1,776	24	24		19,00
2nd	12,712	-412	400	1,472	1,720	1,932	1,728	40	28		19,62

## DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services							Personal Saving			
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income				Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Far Inventory Change		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods				Services	
Million dollars											
1953	18,156	-1,431	16,725	15,125	1,793	8,578	4,754	1,600	+ 50		1,550
1954	18,173	-1,426	16,747	15,676	1,682	8,880	5,114	1,071	- 145		1,216
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1952 1st	3,705	- 314	3,391	3,230	319	1,831	1,080	161	- 168		329
2nd	3,851	- 368	3,483	3,577	453	2,006	1,118	- 94	- 199		105
3rd	5,290	- 306	4,984	3,512	381	2,078	1,053	1,472	+1,039		433
4th	4,368	- 335	4,033	4,047	435	2,459	1,153	- 14	- 435		421
1953 1st	3,941	- 357	3,584	3,475	425	1,883	1,167	109	- 269		378
2nd	4,243	- 416	3,827	3,786	512	2,078	1,196	41	- 184		225
3rd	5,514	- 322	5,192	3,659	412	2,105	1,142	1,533	+ 881		652
4th	4,458	- 336	4,122	4,205	444	2,512	1,249	- 83	- 378		295
1954 1st	4,131	- 338	3,793	3,593	394	1,953	1,246	200	- 196		396
2nd	4,366	- 388	3,978	3,925	474	2,160	1,291	53	- 84		137
3rd	5,063	- 341	4,722	3,801	397	2,167	1,237	921	+ 452		469
4th	4,613	- 359	4,254	4,357	417	2,600	1,340	- 103	- 317		214
1955 1st	4,331	- 359	3,972	3,737	388	2,004	1,345	235	- 203		438
2nd	4,671	- 377	4,294	4,213	567	2,274	1,372	81	- 72		153
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1952 1st	16,688	-1,212	15,476	13,876	1,392	8,220	4,264	1,600	+ 384		1,216
2nd	16,848	-1,316	15,532	14,244	1,588	8,264	4,392	1,288	+ 104		1,184
3rd	16,948	-1,368	15,580	14,560	1,656	8,468	4,436	1,020	+ 236		784
4th	18,372	-1,396	16,976	14,784	1,716	8,544	4,524	2,192	+ 224		1,968
1953 1st	17,744	-1,384	16,360	14,936	1,856	8,460	4,620	1,424	+ 28		1,396
2nd	18,224	-1,492	16,732	14,988	1,780	8,508	4,700	1,744	+ 32		1,712
3rd	18,068	-1,444	16,624	15,228	1,788	8,656	4,784	1,396	- 196		1,592
4th	18,588	-1,404	17,184	15,348	1,748	8,688	4,912	1,836	+ 336		1,500
1954 1st	17,936	-1,396	16,540	15,376	1,728	8,720	4,928	1,164	- 220		1,384
2nd	18,120	-1,356	16,764	15,600	1,656	8,860	5,084	1,164	- 212		1,376
3rd	18,076	-1,484	16,592	15,812	1,728	8,912	5,172	780	- 108		888
4th	18,560	-1,468	17,092	15,916	1,616	9,028	5,272	1,176	- 40		1,216
1955 1st	19,004	-1,476	17,528	16,004	1,696	8,988	5,320	1,524	+ 100		1,424
2nd	19,620	-1,328	18,292	16,668	1,944	9,324	5,400	1,624	+ 28		1,596

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<sup>(1)</sup>Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard season adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

<sup>(2)</sup>This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.



**Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION**  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

Industrial Production			Mining									
Base period industry weight	Total	Mining	Metals			Fuels		Non-Metals				
		Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21				0.94	
53	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
54	244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5
53 M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	254.6	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	254.8	150.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
S	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
O	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
54 J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
F	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
M	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
M	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
J	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
J	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
A	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	536.3
S	253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	115.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7
N	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3
D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5
55 J	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
M	251.9 <sup>r</sup>	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
M	267.4 <sup>r</sup>	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
J	276.8 <sup>p</sup>	254.1 <sup>r</sup>	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6 <sup>r</sup>	76.5 <sup>r</sup>	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
J	263.9 <sup>p</sup>	264.0 <sup>r</sup>	142.9 <sup>r</sup>	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9 <sup>r</sup>	65.5	3,541.8	289.0 <sup>r</sup>	229.4	645.5
A	269.9 <sup>p</sup>	262.3 <sup>r</sup>	147.8 <sup>p</sup>	107.9	115.4	181.8	508.3 <sup>p</sup>	60.4		327.3	279.4	583.4

Manu- factures		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
Base period industry weight	Total	Non-durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages							Factory cheese
			Foods and Beverages	Foods			Meat Products		Dairy Products	
				Foods	Meat Products					
					Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings				
	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
53	263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2
54	251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6
53 A	270.9	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	271.8	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
J	258.5	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
A	262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
S	270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5
O	268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8
N	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5
D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6
4 J	240.1	201.9	183.8	164.7	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
F	251.0	212.9	184.5	166.4	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5
M	249.9	214.6	202.1	173.8	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4
A	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4
N	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8
J	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5
J	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6
A	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2
S	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7
O	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9
N	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8
D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4
15 J	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8
F	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7
M	259.5 <sup>r</sup>	222.2 <sup>r</sup>	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3
A	268.8 <sup>r</sup>	231.8 <sup>r</sup>	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2
M	274.2 <sup>r</sup>	238.4 <sup>r</sup>	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5
J	282.9 <sup>p</sup>	248.6 <sup>p</sup>	265.1 <sup>r</sup>	221.6 <sup>r</sup>	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6
J	265.3 <sup>p</sup>	229.9 <sup>p</sup>	270.2 <sup>r</sup>	223.4 <sup>r</sup>	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6 <sup>r</sup>	190.1	102.8
A	272.9 <sup>p</sup>	242.7 <sup>p</sup>	257.5	231.6	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages	
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1953	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1954	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1953 M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954 J	92.8	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955 J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
J	203.2 <sup>r</sup>	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7 <sup>r</sup>	203.5 <sup>r</sup>	140.5	420.6	392.0
J	273.7 <sup>r</sup>	164.8 <sup>r</sup>	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9 <sup>r</sup>	197.0 <sup>r</sup>	99.6	437.6	198.3
A	325.6	178.8	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.7	212.7	164.1	432.5	319.4

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1953 M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6 <sup>r</sup>	138.0	146.7
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.3	102.2	68.3	136.3 <sup>r</sup>	90.9	104.6
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	282.9			105.4	179.1 <sup>p</sup>	130.5	131.1 <sup>p</sup>

Table 6. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries
	0 85	5.38	6.58	Total	Newsprint		1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1954	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1953 M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	151.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9 <sup>a</sup>	184.3	424.1 <sup>a</sup>	284.0
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7 <sup>a</sup>	191.5	436.5 <sup>a</sup>	299.0
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
J	347.8 <sup>a</sup>	140.6 <sup>a</sup>	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7		182.2		305.6 <sup>a</sup>
J	217.9 <sup>a</sup>	130.7 <sup>a</sup>	262.8 <sup>a</sup>	241.7	178.1	214.2 <sup>a</sup>		177.7		288.1 <sup>a</sup>
A	331.1	143.8 <sup>b</sup>	271.9	253.9	188.7	210.5		176.7		281.5

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products	
	Total	Wood Products	Total	Primary iron and steel			Total	Motor vehicles	Total	
				Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots				Steel castings
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
53	323.9	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
54	297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7
53 M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	338.4	219.2	308.0	365.4	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	336.8	251.8	299.4	331.4	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J	319.6	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A	311.7	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	324.9	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O	324.2	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N	315.5	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
D	304.4	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
54 J	299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
F	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
M	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
A	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
M	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0
J	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
J	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0
A	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
S	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7
O	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0	261.3
N	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1	270.0
D	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	264.7
5 J	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1
F	306.1	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5
M	318.0	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4	271.8
A	326.8	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
M	330.3 <sup>r</sup>	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
J	336.5 <sup>r</sup>	278.8 <sup>r</sup>	296.2 <sup>r</sup>	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6 <sup>r</sup>	419.2	268.1
J	320.6 <sup>p</sup>	273.9 <sup>r</sup>	273.4 <sup>p</sup>	332.1 <sup>p</sup>	385.3	323.3	123.0	387.9 <sup>r</sup>	382.6	252.9 <sup>r</sup>
A	320.2 <sup>p</sup>	271.3 <sup>p</sup>	284.4 <sup>p</sup>	362.7 <sup>p</sup>	417.2	345.6	155.5	303.0	177.9	271.2



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES						ELECTRICITY AND GAS			
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
							Total	Lime			
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1953		229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0
1954		238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	262.8	164.6
1953	A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1
	M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3
	J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9
	J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6
	A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1
	S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7
	O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3
	N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8
	D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	169.2
1954	J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7
	F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1
	M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9
	A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8	183.6
	M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	264.6	161.4
	J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	261.8	157.7
	J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	244.5	138.7
	A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	243.1	128.6
	S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2	140.3
	O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.0	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6	153.6
	N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3	169.2
	D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	292.6	174.0
1955	J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	292.2	128.6
	F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	282.4	295.2	141.0
	M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1	129.5
	A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7	124.5
	M	265.4	463.9	482.1 <sup>r</sup>	511.6	388.3 <sup>r</sup>	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3	113.8
	J	254.8	458.4 <sup>r</sup>	519.3 <sup>r</sup>	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0	109.0
	J	242.5 <sup>r</sup>	430.8 <sup>r</sup>	523.6 <sup>r</sup>	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4	97.7
	A	259.0	505.8 <sup>p</sup>	541.1 <sup>p</sup>	580.1		525.5	268.5	255.2	270.1	90.7

## LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
With Jobs													
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers			Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	
								Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural			
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1953		10,144	5,383	862	4,521	5,246	858	4,387	3,966	113	3,853	137	4,76
1954		10,300	5,426	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,87
1953	June 20	10,129	5,447	911	4,536	5,356	910	4,446	4,025	128	3,897	91	4,68
	July 18	10,146	5,576	1,006	4,570	5,485	1,004	4,481	4,083	146	3,937	91	4,57
	Aug. 22	10,167	5,569	977	4,592	5,476	975	4,501	4,122	166	3,956	93	4,59
	Sept. 19	10,182	5,454	908	4,546	5,369	907	4,462	4,122	153	3,969	85	4,72
	Oct. 24	10,197	5,407	840	4,567	5,295	836	4,459	4,038	119	3,919	112	4,79
	Nov. 21	10,209	5,371	798	4,573	5,218	795	4,423	4,003	105	3,898	153	4,83
	Dec. 12	10,217	5,330	777	4,553	5,138	770	4,368	3,935	93	3,842	192	4,88
1954	Jan. 23	10,232	5,297	772	4,525	5,014	763	4,251	3,822	79	3,743	283	4,93
	Feb. 20	10,242	5,285	777	4,508	4,970	767	4,203	3,785	83	3,702	315	4,95
	Mar. 20	10,251	5,291	799	4,492	4,970	792	4,178	3,751	87	3,664	321	4,96
	April 17	10,261	5,312	833	4,479	5,006	828	4,178	3,767	97	3,670	306	4,94
	May 22	10,274	5,413	894	4,519	5,195	889	4,306	3,900	124	3,776	218	4,86
	June 19	10,280	5,483	906	4,577	5,297	900	4,397	3,991	128	3,863	186	4,79
	July 24	10,293	5,577	1,018	4,559	5,405	1,013	4,392	4,006	154	3,852	172	4,71
	Aug. 21	10,312	5,591	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	175	4,72
	Sept. 18	10,330	5,505	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	168	4,82
	Oct. 23	10,351	5,482	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	180	4,86
	Nov. 20	10,375	5,438	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	215	4,93
	Dec. 11	10,394	5,435	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	248	4,95
1955	Jan. 22	10,429	5,366	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	363	5,06
	Feb. 19	10,451	5,391	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	379	5,06
	Mar. 19	10,468	5,400	769	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	401	5,06
	April 23	10,490	5,450	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	327	5,04
	May 21	10,506	5,537	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,059	124	3,935	213	4,96
	June 18	10,522	5,615	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	157	4,96
	July 23	10,543	5,738	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086	150	4,86
	Aug. 20	10,557	5,772	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165	131	4,76

12 Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.  
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.



Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
953	72	329	70	252	218	35	976
954	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
953 J	77	329	76	255	215	35	987
A	79	332	81	256	215	35	998
S	80	336	82	258	226	36	1,018
O	78	331	83	259	229	36	1,016
N	77	327	76	258	228	35	1,001
D	71	332	69	257	228	35	992
954 J	63	322	56	249	225	35	950
F	65	324	54	250	228	34	955
M	60	323	54	248	230	35	950
A	57	322	59	254	231	35	958
M	66	320	67	257	235	35	980
J	72	325	70	264	242	36	1,009
J	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017
A	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,019
S	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,038
O	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
N	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
D	78	325	71	269	253	36	1,032
955 J	71	318	60	257	250	35	991
F	68	327	57	257	252	35	996
M	59	330	56	259	257	36	997
A	59	336	63	266	253	36	1,013
M	69	340	72	273	258	37	1,049
J	77	346	86	279	265	38	1,091
J	80	346	86	283	260	38	1,093

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
53	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	53.11	111.7	149.5	68.70
54	109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.3	59.85	109.8	150.6	70.48
53 J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	56.75	112.1	150.3	68.87
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	57.94	113.7	151.0	68.23
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.21	114.7	153.0	68.54
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
54 J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
O	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
N	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
D	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
5 J	109.1	149.2	58.49	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
F	105.8	148.8	60.15	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
M	105.6	150.3	60.86	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
A	105.7	150.0	60.68	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
M	107.4	153.1	60.96	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
J	111.7	158.8	60.76	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
J	115.3 <sup>r</sup>	164.1 <sup>r</sup>	60.87	101.3 <sup>r</sup>	151.5 <sup>r</sup>	59.69 <sup>r</sup>	115.5 <sup>r</sup>	163.7	72.83 <sup>r</sup>
A	116.0	165.8	61.09	97.6	151.6	61.99	116.5	166.3	73.32

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup>			Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.26
1954	107.7	150.0	60.94	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1953 J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.83	105.0	139.0	54.31
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.56	105.2	138.8	54.13
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.0	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
F	108.3	150.0	60.60	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
M	108.3	151.2	61.13	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A	107.9	150.8	61.19	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
M	107.3	150.3	61.30	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
J	107.7	149.0	60.54	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
J	108.8	151.7	60.99	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
A	108.0	150.9	61.07	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
S	108.3	150.8	60.87	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
O	108.1	151.8	61.39	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
N	106.3	150.5	61.89	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
D	105.4	149.7	62.07	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
1955 J	103.2	143.5	60.80	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
F	103.6	148.2	62.53	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25
M	105.7	152.5	63.11	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62
A	106.5	154.2	63.28	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70
M	107.3	156.6	63.81	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
J	109.3	158.9	63.54	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
J	111.6 <sup>r</sup>	161.5 <sup>r</sup>	63.28	119.8 <sup>r</sup>	172.5 <sup>r</sup>	67.54 <sup>r</sup>	104.5 <sup>r</sup>	150.7 <sup>r</sup>	59.07 <sup>r</sup>
A	111.5	161.2	63.20	119.8	171.9	67.33	104.3	150.7	59.12

## MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.32
1954	80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1953 J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.57
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.06
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.33
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70
1955 J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64
F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77
M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04
A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08
M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54
J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32
J	85.6	117.5 <sup>r</sup>	51.95 <sup>r</sup>	89.6 <sup>r</sup>	111.1 <sup>r</sup>	40.04 <sup>r</sup>	112.9 <sup>r</sup>	160.4 <sup>r</sup>	55.44 <sup>r</sup>
A	84.9	114.2	50.90	88.2	111.6	40.86	113.6	163.9	56.30

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metal mineral products. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, cloth paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.



Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
953	109.8	145.8	69.24	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
954	114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
953 F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.33	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
955 J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
J	118.0	168.0	74.30	102.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
J	121.3 <sup>r</sup>	174.5 <sup>r</sup>	75.07 <sup>r</sup>	102.7	149.4 <sup>r</sup>	70.51 <sup>r</sup>	137.8 <sup>r</sup>	191.4 <sup>r</sup>	69.78 <sup>r</sup>
A	122.4	178.9	76.24	102.9	148.8	70.08	136.2	187.5	69.20

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION			
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
53	135.4	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.57
54	133.7	185.8	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
53 F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	61.08
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	61.34
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
54 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
5 J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	607.4
J	135.0 <sup>r</sup>	196.7 <sup>r</sup>	68.84 <sup>r</sup>	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8 <sup>r</sup>	186.2 <sup>r</sup>	61.36 <sup>r</sup>
A	133.7	192.6	68.05	121.7	178.9	70.12	130.9	195.9	62.05

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Buildings and Structures									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	128.2	188.8	65.45	111.3	141.5	61.09	112.1	152.8	65.16
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76
1953 M	114.0	166.0	65.75	109.1	139.1	61.21	109.4	147.2	64.64
J	122.9	183.0	66.54	112.2	144.5	61.87	113.4	155.1	65.70
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.80	117.1	158.6	64.71
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.35	117.8	160.2	65.01
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85
O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44
D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09
1955 J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33
F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
J	125.9 <sup>r</sup>	185.8 <sup>r</sup>	65.76 <sup>r</sup>	113.9	152.8 <sup>r</sup>	64.40 <sup>r</sup>	123.3 <sup>r</sup>	181.1 <sup>r</sup>	69.90 <sup>r</sup>
A	131.5	197.0	66.77	115.9	157.3	65.14	124.5	182.8	69.90

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	113.2	147.7	48.26	122.4	149.2	51.64	108.7	138.4	36.87
1954	114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.3	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77
1953 M	109.1	143.9	48.37	122.2	148.8	52.06	105.9	136.2	37.31
J	110.8	145.2	48.45	119.3	146.9	52.01	107.0	138.2	37.23
J	112.0	147.8	48.80	120.1	147.7	51.94	111.1	141.7	36.80
A	111.8	148.3	49.05	120.6	148.7	52.07	113.1	144.2	36.76
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955 J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.63
J	118.1 <sup>r</sup>	168.1 <sup>r</sup>	52.82 <sup>r</sup>	132.7	178.5 <sup>r</sup>	56.80	118.6 <sup>r</sup>	164.2 <sup>r</sup>	40.28 <sup>r</sup>
A	117.8	168.2	53.01	133.5	178.6	56.53	121.1	167.2	40.20

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
953	140.9	209.5	55.54	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
954	128.2	186.1	54.47	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8
953 M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J	144.1	222.4	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	99.9
D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
955 J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0
M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
J	138.4 <sup>r</sup>	204.8 <sup>r</sup>	55.53 <sup>r</sup>	118.2 <sup>r</sup>	159.0 <sup>r</sup>	45.33 <sup>r</sup>	98.6 <sup>r</sup>	134.3 <sup>r</sup>	50.96 <sup>r</sup>	104.7 <sup>r</sup>
A	143.5	212.3	55.50	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.6	135.7	51.52	106.9
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	
53	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
54	130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0
53 M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	150.4	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	151.0	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
54 J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1
55 J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8
F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	109.8	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3
M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
J	140.2 <sup>r</sup>	50.65 <sup>r</sup>	114.2 <sup>r</sup>	161.2 <sup>r</sup>	57.92	115.7 <sup>r</sup>	166.1 <sup>r</sup>	63.48 <sup>r</sup>	107.4 <sup>r</sup>	147.7 <sup>r</sup>
A	144.5	51.12	114.8	163.4	58.42	115.4	165.4	63.43	108.4	150.1

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.



Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1953	54.87	116.0	152.6	54.54	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34		
1954	56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34		
1953 M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59		
A	54.52	103.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64		
M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81		
J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55		
J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28		
A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83		
S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14		
O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34		
N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94		
D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85		
1954 J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67		
F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60		
M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23		
A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51		
M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24		
J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05		
J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40		
A	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79		
S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14		
O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45		
N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05		
D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97		
1955 J	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60		
F	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82		
M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31		
A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70		
M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82		
J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90		
J	58.44 <sup>r</sup>	122.7 <sup>r</sup>	173.3 <sup>r</sup>	58.41 <sup>r</sup>	138.1 <sup>r</sup>	193.7 <sup>r</sup>	62.26 <sup>r</sup>	115.1 <sup>r</sup>	167.8 <sup>r</sup>	66.51 <sup>r</sup>		
A	58.89	125.8	179.3	58.97	142.6	200.6	62.43	117.6	172.5	66.91		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	110.9	146.1	46.86
1954	113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1953 M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.8	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954 J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
O	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
N	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955 J	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
F	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
M	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
A	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
J	109.8 <sup>r</sup>	155.1 <sup>r</sup>	50.25 <sup>r</sup>	114.2 <sup>r</sup>	162.3 <sup>r</sup>	59.33 <sup>r</sup>	108.9 <sup>r</sup>	154.5 <sup>r</sup>	50.38 <sup>r</sup>
A	111.3	161.9	51.76	113.7	162.4	59.61	110.3	159.6	51.36



Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS\* By Cities—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	119.6	161.3	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1954	120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1953 M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955 J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
J	121.6	173.5 <sup>r</sup>	64.92 <sup>r</sup>	115.7 <sup>r</sup>	165.4 <sup>r</sup>	56.25 <sup>r</sup>	107.4 <sup>r</sup>	152.3 <sup>r</sup>	65.69 <sup>r</sup>
A	120.6	176.1	64.58	116.1	166.6	56.45	107.5	152.4	65.75
WINDSOR				WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.1	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1954	93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.8	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
1953 M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955 J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
M	100.4	148.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
A	103.7 <sup>r</sup>	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
J	110.5 <sup>r</sup>	147.1 <sup>r</sup>	67.11 <sup>r</sup>	105.7	149.2 <sup>r</sup>	56.00 <sup>r</sup>	109.5	160.5 <sup>r</sup>	64.13 <sup>r</sup>
A	106.4	143.4	67.90	106.0	150.4	56.28	110.8	161.6	63.85

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products		
							Total	Meat products					
Cents per hour													
1953	153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4		
1954	157.3	161.4	148.4	140.8	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3		
1953	A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7	
	M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9	
	J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5	
	J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8	
	A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6	
	S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1	
	O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4	
	N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7	
	D	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4	
	1954	J	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
		F	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
		M	157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
		A	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
		M	158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
		J	157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
		J	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4
A		155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3	
S		155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8	
O		157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6	
N		158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8	
D		158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0	
1955		J	160.6	164.4	149.3	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9
		F	160.3	163.6	147.9	142.7	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4
		M	160.6	164.3	146.3	143.5	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0
		A	160.4	163.6	147.4	144.3	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3
	M	160.3	165.3	146.7	145.4	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4	
	J	160.0	164.5	147.6	145.5	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4	
	J	160.0	164.9	147.0	145.1	155.7	133.6	123.5	153.3	148.2	149.5	102.3	

## MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1953	107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7
1954	110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3
1953 A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5
A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8
S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6
N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7
D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2
1954 J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5
J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3
J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2
S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0
O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7
N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3
D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2
1955 J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
J	112.9	113.9	97.9	127.9	134.6	117.9	166.8	178.1	172.3	163.2	179.1



Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION		
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures		
Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles										
Cents per hour													
1953		160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	143.7	156.8	
1954		163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3	160.6	
1953	A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	145.6	156.8	
	M	102.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0	
	J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1	
	J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9	155.7	
	A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	142.5	156.0	
	S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	157.5	
	O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	160.7	
	N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5	160.7	
	D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3	161.3	
	1954	J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	148.2	163.3
		F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5	165.1
		M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	166.0
A		168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	164.0	
M		167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	163.3	
J		166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	161.5	
J		167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5	159.3	
A		164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	156.9	
S		160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2	155.5	
O		154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	156.1	
N		158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7	157.1	
D		159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	159.5	
1955	J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	149.1	162.0	
	F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	152.8	163.4	
	M	170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	153.5	163.5	
	A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	152.6	162.5	
	M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	151.2	161.6	
	J	168.2	167.4	160.4	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	148.0	159.4	
	J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.4	145.1	199.1	151.0	147.7	159.4	

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1954	42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
1953	A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6
	M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0
	J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5
	J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
	A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3
	S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8
	O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8
	N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9
	D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5
1954	J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1
	F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	37.5
	M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	38.6
	A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
	M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1
	J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8
	J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0
	A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7
	S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8
	O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7
	N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8
	D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2
1955	J	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
	F	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7
	M	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1
	A	42.3	43.4	37.8	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5
	M	42.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4
	J	42.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9
	J	43.4	44.5	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	41.9	41.6	38.8	42.2

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.  
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.



Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6	40.7
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	40.3	39.8
1953 M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.3	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	41.5	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.3	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
1955 J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	35.1	34.3
F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.3
M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	40.0	39.6
A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	39.4	38.8
M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	38.8	39.0
J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	39.5	39.1
J	41.7	42.6	40.3	41.6	39.4	41.5	40.7	44.0	41.7	40.4	39.8

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries  
FIRST OF MONTH

	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication				
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.3	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.2	49.8	21.9
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.4	66.3	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.8	22.1
O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2
D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7
1954 J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9
M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3
J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2
A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0
S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	22.3
O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5
D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8
1955 J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	22.9
F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	22.9
M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	22.9
A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	23.1
M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	22.3
J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	22.0
A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	21.8

**Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register <sup>(1)</sup>		Benefit Payments <sup>(2)</sup>				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service <sup>(4)</sup>			
Regular benefit	Supple- mentary benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of regular benefit during the month		Number of days benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applica- tions for employ- ment	Unfilled vacancies		
			receiving benefit <sup>(3)</sup>									
Thousands				Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands			
1953	208.4	—	89.12	168.6	4,359	13.15	13.28	18.07	921.2	278	35	
1954	293.4	—	115.23	264.0	6,548	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25	
1953	A	111.3	—	49.27	87.4	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	162	45
	S	119.4	—	55.80	92.5	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	171	42
	O	153.6	—	65.98	118.7	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	206	28
	N	238.5	—	94.64	177.7	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	316	27
	D	372.4	18.7	161.72	218.3	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	439	17
1954	J	438.2	56.7	197.70	390.7	8,123	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9	543	18
	F	432.2	80.4	168.26	427.3	9,807	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563	19
	M	413.0	98.7	152.61	431.9	12,460	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568	24
	A	338.4	—	108.69	375.3	10,019	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
	M	247.8	—	87.47	246.3	6,575	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
	J	199.5	—	81.94	168.7	5,051	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
	J	188.9	—	71.20	163.4	4,157	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
	A	191.3	—	77.15	153.2	3,922	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
	S	187.7	—	78.23	158.9	3,975	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
	O	209.1	—	84.05	173.0	3,780	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
	N	274.5	—	110.74	207.2	4,512	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
	D	400.8	30.9	164.66	271.7	6,190	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
1955	J	459.7	83.6	206.33	450.4	9,047	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
	F	447.8	130.8	159.92	489.5	11,068	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
	M	406.7	156.6	154.74	512.5	14,450	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
	A	318.5	—	103.11	348.4	10,748	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
	M	209.7	—	89.25	251.2	6,302	19.74	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
	J	157.1	—	64.87	170.4	4,113	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
	J	140.0	—	49.99	132.4	2,961	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
	A	129.8	—	61.39	110.6	2,907	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46

Note.—<sup>(1)</sup>On last working day of month. <sup>(2)</sup>Unless regular benefit only is specified, figures contain supplementary benefit from January 1 to April 15 each year (in 1952 to March 31). <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to February 1955, estimate based on number of payments in week containing last working day of month; since that date estimate based on weekly average of number of payments. <sup>(4)</sup>Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

**Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES**  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all Industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
Thousand man-working days											
53	1,324.7	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.6	34.4	—	177.6	1.4	—
54	1,475.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
53	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	8.9	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.9	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	94.6	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.7	—	—
S	126.3	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.4	—
O	267.6	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	48.0	0.2	—
N	286.6	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	10.0	—	60.1	0.1	—
D	265.3	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
54	157.1	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
J	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	0.8	—	—
F	14.6	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.9	1.9	—
M	25.1	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.3	0.2	—
A	31.8	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	1.0	1.2	—
M	86.7	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.9	—	0.4
J	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
S	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
O	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
N	326.8	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
D	240.9	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
15	218.1	2.5	—	—	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0	1.2
J	20.1	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
F	14.0	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.2
M	25.9	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
A	40.6	—	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	7.0	16.9
M	47.4	—	—	—	—	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0
J	96.3	0.9	—	—	2.0	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
A	92.5	8.1	—	—	3.3	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—	44.0

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing					Mining				
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallies, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
Thousand man-working days											
1953		91.3	9.0	20.7	15.6	36.3	12.0	17.5	664.5	85.8	30.9
1954		117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1953	J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
	J	6.1	1.2	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.8	20.8	3.2
	A	6.8	1.4	1.4	7.0	—	—	—	35.3	33.5	1.2
	S	12.5	—	1.1	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.7	6.6
	O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	163.5	7.9	1.1
	N	17.3	—	—	0.1	12.7	—	1.1	173.7	5.0	0.7
	D	17.5	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	178.3	0.1	0.1
1954	J	4.2	—	—	—	3.5	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
	F	0.8	—	0.5	—	0.1	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
	M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.8	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
	A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.5	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
	M	—	1.7	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
	J	3.1	1.4	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.4	1.8	25.6
	J	8.2	9.6	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.5	—	17.5
	A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
	S	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
	O	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
	N	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
	D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
1955	J	0.1	2.2	15.5	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.2	—
	F	—	1.2	5.8	9.6	0.2	—	—	—	—	—
	M	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.4	—
	A	1.2	0.2	—	3.1	0.7	—	—	0.2	0.7	0.2
	M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
	J	1.1	0.7	—	6.6	3.0	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
	J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
	A	5.9	0.2	—	3.8	3.1	—	—	—	9.0	1.0

## PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Material
1949=100									
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8	225.3	203.6	207.4
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	224.2	204.5	203.3
1953 J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	..	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	..	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	228.1	204.9	206.3
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	..	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	221.4	204.8	204.0
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	225.3	204.2	204.1
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	225.8	204.5	201.9
S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
N	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955 J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	220.6	203.9	205.8
F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	225.7	203.8	204.7
M	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
A	116.4	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.3	203.8	203.3
S	116.8	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..

24 <sup>(1)</sup>This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.



Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39 = 100										
1953	220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
1954	217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3
1953 M	220.0	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.4	147.8
J	221.5	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.7	153.1
J A	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2	196.8
S	222.2	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7	167.9
O	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6	137.0
N	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2	125.8
D	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2	122.2
1954 J	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
F	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
M	219.1	200.6	158.9	193.2	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
A	218.7	199.7	173.3	189.3	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
M	218.0	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
J	217.9	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7	491.0	118.5
J A	217.6	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	497.4	132.4
S	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6	295.3
O	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5	290.8
N	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0	230.6
D	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0	215.4
1955 J	214.9	195.3	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6
F	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7
M	215.7	197.2	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	149.0	445.5	219.7
A	217.4	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	149.0	430.1	234.8
M	217.4	196.8	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
J A	218.5	199.0	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	410.3	434.0
S	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	387.2	401.9
O	218.7	196.5	161.9	190.4	151.0	181.7	192.9	150.1	393.4	316.4
N	218.4	195.8	163.2	188.0	150.9	181.7	200.2	149.9	389.4	293.9
D	219.6	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
1955 J	220.9	192.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0

## ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100											
953		241.7	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
954		236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
953	M	239.3	255.9	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
	J	247.6	254.4	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
	J A	243.5	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
	S	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
	S	245.6	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
	O N	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
	D	239.0	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
	D	239.1	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
954	J	245.0	260.9	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
	F	244.2	267.1	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
	M	242.6	269.6	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
	A	241.5	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
	M	243.9	249.0	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
	J	245.0	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
	J A	240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
	S	229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
	S	228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
	O N	221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
	D	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
	D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
955	J	226.5	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.3	134.0	269.9	189.6
	F	226.7	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	230.3	139.2	270.7	185.6
	M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
	A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.0	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
	M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
	J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
	J A	227.9	258.4	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
	S	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
	S	230.1	273.9	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5

The data for 1955 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth		Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1953	239.0	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	288.6	286.8
1954	231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9
1953 M	239.6	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J	240.1	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	239.1	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A	237.9	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9
S	237.9	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0
O	237.2	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	286.8	287.2
N	236.1	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0
D	235.0	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4
1954 J	234.5	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.4	283.8
F	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1	283.1
A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
M	231.6	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J	231.6	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9
J	231.0	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955 J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
F	226.0	230.6	209.0	156.2	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3
M	227.4	232.8	209.0	154.2	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.3
A	226.3	232.8	198.3	154.2	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	287.7
M	226.6	232.8	195.3	154.2	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	287.2
J	226.9	232.8	195.8	154.2	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	286.9
J	226.9	232.8	196.4	154.2	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2	287.1
A	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0	287.4
S	226.2	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	296.3	287.9
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS									NON-FERROUS METALS	
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel		Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1953	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	168.6	283.1
1954	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1953 M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5
1954 J	409.2	201.8	216.3	266.4	207.3	218.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	211.8	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.7	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	212.3	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1	276.6
O	430.0	200.4	212.4	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5	276.6
N	429.9	199.8	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.5
D	432.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2
1955 J	435.7	201.2	214.5	253.8	206.3	217.4	233.2	246.0	170.6	276.2
F	437.3	203.7	216.0	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6	303.6
M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	309.6
A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	183.8	331.2
M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.2	332.2
J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.8	240.9	290.2	184.5	332.2
J	443.4	209.5	217.5	259.2	204.8	224.8	240.9	290.2	185.0	332.2
A	445.9	209.8	226.0	266.0	212.7	235.7	261.4	324.7	188.8	350.3
S	446.0	210.7	226.7	266.0	213.9	236.9	261.4	324.7	198.0	394.3

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gold.



Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1953	269.3	258.9	176.9	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
1954	278.7	260.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1953 M	274.2	268.1	175.3	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	175.3	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	174.8	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	179.2	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	179.3	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
S	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O	297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
N	297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
D	297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
1955 J	297.2	277.3	176.4	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.5	184.1	153.8
F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
M	297.2	277.3	174.5	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
M	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
S	299.7	308.2	175.2	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9

## NON-METALLICS

## CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1953	267.1	175.7	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
1954	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1953 M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
O	267.1	173.6	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
N	267.1	173.7	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954 J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	167.3
F	267.1	175.4	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
M	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	166.7
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
M	267.1	176.3	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
O	267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955 J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	163.0
F	267.1	177.1	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.8
M	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
A	267.1	177.2	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
J	267.1	176.4	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
A	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
S	265.5	176.7	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0



Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products <sup>(1)</sup>	Non- Residential building materials	Residential building materials <sup>(2)</sup>	Canadian Farm Products <sup>(3)</sup>			Farm Prices of agricul- tural products <sup>(3)</sup>	
								Total	Field	Animal		
								1935-39=100				
		1949=100		1935-39=100								
1953		207 0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	221.6	179.4	263.8	250.4	
1954		204 8	224 2	223 7	217 9	121 8	121 7	210 4	164 6	256 2	233 4	
1953	J	207 2	229 3	231 7	222 1	124 7	124 6	226 5	187 7	265 3	255 2	
	A	210 1	229 7	231 4	222 1	124 5	124 4	218 7	167 6	269 9	247 0	
	S	207 1	229 8	228 8	222 2	123 6	123 2	214 0	164 3	263 7	242 5 <sup>e</sup>	
	O	205 0	228 8	227 0	221 9	123 8	122 9	213 7	162 1	265 3	242 8 <sup>e</sup>	
	N	203 3	228 0	225 8	222 2	123 7	122 5	210 0	162 1	258 0	236 1 <sup>e</sup>	
	D	204 4	227 6	225 8	221 9	123 6	122 0	211 9	162 2	261 6	236 6 <sup>e</sup>	
1954	J	206 4	227 8	224 1	218 2	123 3	121 5	214 6	162 9	266 3	240 0	
	F	205 1	227 3	223 6	217 2	122 8	121 2	214 0	163 3	264 7	240 8	
	M	204 4	226 9	222 8	217 2	122 7	121 0	211 9	161 7	262 0	239 8	
	A	205 8	225 1	223 9	218 2	122 3	121 1	210 7	161 0	260 4	238 1	
	M	207 3	224 3	224 3	217 0	121 1	121 0	214 8	161 6	268 0	240 2	
	J	206 6	224 3	224 0	217 4	121 2	121 6	214 8	162 3	267 3	241 8	
	J	207 4	223 5	224 4	217 2	121 2	122 0	219 6	177 0	262 1	241 1	
	A	204 9	222 3	222 5	216 9	121 1	122 0	208 4	168 7	248 2	232 1	
	S	202 9	222 6	222 7	217 8	121 3	122 2	204 6	163 8	245 5	227 4	
	O	201 4	221 8	223 6	218 2	121 3	122 2	201 7	162 9	240 5	219 9	
	N	202 3	222 3	224 4	219 0	121 5	122 2	204 2	165 2	243 1	219 3 <sup>e</sup>	
	D	203 5	222 4	224 4	220 6	121 4	122 3	205 3	164 6	245 9	219 8 <sup>e</sup>	
1955	J	205 0	222 1	225 9	221 0	121 1	122 1	207 0	165 6	248 4	220 8 <sup>e</sup>	
	F	207 6	223 2	229 0	226 2	121 3	122 4	206 7	167 6	245 8	222 0 <sup>e</sup>	
	M	206 2	224 1	229 9	228 5	121 7	122 6	203 7	166 1	241 3	220 8 <sup>e</sup>	
	A	210 4	223 5	233 1	232 5	122 0	123 1	212 7	186 8	238 7	227 7 <sup>e</sup>	
	M	209 5	223 1	233 2	232 3	121 8	123 2	213 3	183 2	243 4	228 7 <sup>e</sup>	
	J	210 3	224 1	236 2	232 4	122 1	124 3	212 2	174 3	250 0	229 2 <sup>e</sup>	
	J	210 1	223 7	237 1	233 0	122 3	124 6	209 8	170 0	249 5	229 0 <sup>e</sup>	
	A	210 7	225 3	240 6	240 8	124 2	125 2	204 8	159 0	250 6	225 9	
	S	212 2	226 4	241 4	248 0	125 7	125 8	202 7	153 9	251 6		

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes gold. <sup>(2)</sup>Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. <sup>(3)</sup>Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western grains prior to August, 1954, are final prices whereas those used since are initial prices for wheat and initial prices plus interim payments for oats and barley. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

## FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION <sup>(2)</sup>				EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>	CONSUMPTION <sup>(2)</sup>			
		Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
Million kilowatt hours										
1953		5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296
1954		5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237	308
1953	A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892	614
	M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954	567
	J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
	J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
	A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
	S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
	O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
	N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
	D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954	J	5,066	567	5,633	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
	F	4,704	448	5,152	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
	M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
	A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106	406
	M	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
	J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
	J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254
	A	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059	167
	S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190
	O	5,904	227	6,131	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441	358
	N	5,967	239	6,206	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504	385
	D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799	403
1955	J	6,308	239	6,547	5,922	625	372	6,174	5,798	377
	F	5,753	220	5,973	5,453	520	326	5,646	5,336	310
	M	6,393	242	6,635	6,054	581	377	6,258	5,913	346
	A	6,163	200	6,363	5,624	739	435	5,928	5,497	432
	M	6,434	207	6,640	5,755	885	525	6,116	5,624	492
	J	5,884	206	6,090	5,615	475	368	5,722	5,496	226
	J	5,688	215	5,903	5,545	358	348	5,555	5,425	130
	A	5,773	279	6,052	5,820	232	248	5,804	5,710	95

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION											
	Canada <sup>(2)</sup>	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1954	5,545	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
1953	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
F	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
M	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
A	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
M	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.74	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
A	5,511	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
1955	6,174	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520
F	5,646	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
M	6,258	24.75	3.79	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
A	5,928	23.94	3.39	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
M	6,116	24.11	3.49	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
J	5,722	66.86	3.31	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439
J	5,555	71.30	4.00	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
A	5,804	71.81	3.54	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL											COKE <sup>(1)</sup>	
Production							Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>(2)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production		
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia					
Thousand tons												
1953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	121	1,939	21	3,178	356	
1954	862	205	176	1,243	487	405	109	1,544	18	2,769	284	
1953	J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
	J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
	A	666	104	63	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
	S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
	O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
	N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
	D	1,039	320	295	1,653	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
1954	J	919	372	335	1,627	478	651	97	598	17	2,208	325
	F	975	233	168	1,376	504	520	113	670	18	2,028	283
	M	916	150	202	1,268	533	357	106	535	15	1,788	293
	A	833	144	144	1,121	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275
	M	787	98	88	973	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
	J	878	106	84	1,069	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
	J	786	54	30	870	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
	A	626	102	69	796	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
	S	865	211	183	1,258	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
	O	866	304	247	1,417	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
	N	959	353	278	1,591	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
	D	931	329	289	1,548	526	530	133	817	17	2,348	288
1955	J	881	276	293	1,450	487	479	121	589	28	2,011	300
	F	810	207	260	1,277	470	373	110	605	18	1,864	301
	M	936	222	243	1,401	560	407	113	574	72	1,903	335
	A	799	61	87	946	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
	M	869	81	78	1,028	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
	J	708	149	79	936	448	221	131	2,320	26	3,230	330
	J	697	49	38	784	427	161	98	1,798	35	2,548	340
	A	628	89	65	782	295	246	111	2,140	30	2,891	346

<sup>(1)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included.  
scribed on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1953.

<sup>(2)</sup>Annual computation to 1953 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as  
Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.E.S.



**Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
			Sales <sup>(1)</sup>				Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial
	Thousand barrels <sup>(3)</sup>		Million cu. ft.						
1953	6,623	6,742	8,415	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1954	6,564	8,004 <sup>r</sup>	10,078	7,262	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352
1953 J	7,734	8,065	5,517	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
A	6,255	8,299	5,746	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
S	6,458	8,235	6,689	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
O	6,044	7,237	8,153	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
N	5,744	7,596	10,254	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
D	5,790	8,078	12,290	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954 J	7,138	8,014	15,186	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
F	5,428	7,614 <sup>r</sup>	11,218	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
M	6,784	6,188 <sup>r</sup>	11,907	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
A	5,569	5,372 <sup>r</sup>	10,425	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
M	5,894	7,156 <sup>r</sup>	8,378	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360	335
J	8,225	7,863 <sup>r</sup>	7,388	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268	318
J	7,630	9,177 <sup>r</sup>	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
A	6,574	9,138	6,927	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282
S	6,793	8,864	7,493	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069	304
O	5,817	8,720	10,223	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329
N	6,324	8,292	11,393	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361	350
D	6,597	9,644	13,656	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464	365
1955 J	5,625	9,969	14,913	12,598 <sup>(4)</sup>	5,890	6,708	1,782 <sup>(4)</sup>	1,104	217
F	5,643	9,152	13,981	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	1,062	247
M	7,215	9,577	14,857	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066	281
A	6,180	7,630	11,114	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944	256
M	7,528	9,703 <sup>r</sup>	10,063	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921	259
J	7,847	10,829	8,852	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837	249
J	7,170	12,387	8,661	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747	228
A				5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648	243

<sup>(1)</sup>As of January 1954 and January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating.

<sup>(3)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

<sup>(4)</sup>Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufacture to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS							
				Fuels					Asphalt		
Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene				
Thousand barrels											
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	693	466		
1954	14,121	14,126	13,328	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	810	483		
1953	J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	858	209	
	F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	805	211	
	M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	727	254	
	A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	617	341	
	M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	433	510	
	J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	549	682	
	J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	474	811	
	A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	722	830	
	S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	732	646	
	O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	756	604	
	N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	720	241	
	D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	918	254	
	1954	J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	1,009	183
		F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	926	266
		M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	708	184
		A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	700	219
M		14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	815	529	
J		15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	837	765	
J		16,087	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	691	856	
A		14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	868	890	
S		13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	838	713	
O		15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	822	601	
N		14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	773	344	
D		14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	733	247	
1955		J	14,519	15,290	14,283	13,393	6,309	2,595	3,369	996	329
		F	14,108	14,217	13,219	12,427	5,507	2,492	3,192	874	298
		M	14,175	14,348	13,612	13,210	5,766	2,854	3,156	1,049	236
		A	14,461	13,625	12,492	12,439	5,630	2,405	3,239	782	362



Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)					
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products	
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			
Thousand Barrels										
1953	12,766	5,599	2,981	2,959	34,491	12,371	5,306	11,305	4,136	
1954	13,713	5,843	2,897	3,562	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794	
1953	J	12,720	3,730	2,794	4,478	29,927	11,613	5,961	8,561	3,867
	F	12,087	3,857	2,819	3,781	29,341	12,906	5,781	7,167	4,115
	M	12,171	4,029	2,808	3,829	29,043	14,046	5,825	5,979	3,798
	A	11,270	4,879	2,689	2,618	28,839	13,462	5,625	6,183	4,090
	M	12,705	6,620	3,161	2,136	29,172	12,847	5,402	7,244	3,857
	J	11,956	6,465	2,902	1,853	30,292	12,191	5,437	8,649	4,059
	J	12,504	7,273	2,742	1,742	31,616	11,390	5,586	10,155	3,686
	A	11,922	6,664	2,808	1,667	33,688	11,212	5,693	11,710	3,851
	S	13,560	7,011	2,859	2,452	34,003	10,675	5,576	12,448	3,966
	O	13,757	6,622	3,143	2,664	34,193	9,879	5,533	13,332	4,602
	N	13,454	5,105	3,429	3,478	35,000	10,955	5,570	12,872	4,299
	D	15,091	4,940	3,620	4,813	34,491	12,371	5,306	11,305	4,136
1954	J	14,775	4,007	2,933	5,780	33,934	14,545	5,508	9,014	4,077
	F	13,091	3,936	2,826	4,643	33,861	16,071	5,509	7,709	4,196
	M	13,656	4,564	2,955	4,358	32,105	16,830	5,062	6,269	3,912
	A	12,584	5,005	2,763	3,568	30,502	16,383	4,629	5,509	4,441
	M	12,862	6,653	2,670	2,493	32,137	16,061	5,048	6,735	4,267
	J	12,162	6,774	2,612	1,917	34,221	15,517	5,114	8,640	4,315
	J	12,663	7,278	2,608	1,942	36,392	14,592	5,082	11,172	3,963
	A	12,873	7,196	2,901	1,870	38,479	13,982	5,147	13,216	3,843
	S	13,590	6,706	2,841	2,652	38,576	13,231	4,967	14,107	3,839
	O	13,864	6,618	2,813	2,982	39,781	12,775	5,190	15,404	4,257
	N	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511
	D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955	J	15,697	4,603	2,979	5,998	35,704	15,038	4,799	11,082	4,844
	F	15,080	4,409	2,828	5,856	34,394	16,253	4,686	9,088	4,975
	M	15,988	4,991	2,953	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
A	13,163	5,346	3,007	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,477	

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

## MINING

Table 24.—METALS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD					
Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production		Exports <sup>(2)</sup>		Production <sup>(4)</sup>		Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Production		Exports
Total metal content			Refined copper				Production		Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Total metal content		Refined lead
Million pounds												
1953	42.2	31.7	39.5	22.0	23.9	24.2	32.3	27.4		27.6	17.1	
1954	50.5	35.5	42.1 <sup>r</sup>	26.0	26.9	26.5	36.4 <sup>r</sup>	29.4		27.7	19.4	
1953 J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.4	24.9	30.3	32.8		29.8	26.9	
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.6	24.1	23.8	15.2		19.3	3.1	
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.8	24.7	27.4	31.8		23.2	17.7	
S	39.2	25.6	33.8	16.3	24.1	22.5	28.4	21.0		24.8	7.8	
O	38.0	32.2	36.0	17.9	24.9	23.4	32.2	28.0		25.3	15.1	
N	34.5	31.1	35.0	18.1	25.5	26.7	38.3	21.2		29.8	13.2	
D	35.5	25.3	38.2	18.1	24.2	22.5	38.1	25.2		29.8	8.7	
1954 J	34.8	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.5	21.2	35.4	18.4		26.2	12.3	
F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.7	24.6	33.8 <sup>r</sup>	21.7		24.6	15.1	
M	53.4	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.2	29.4	34.2	28.3		28.3	22.2	
A	55.2	29.3	40.8	22.4	26.0	26.1	38.9	26.1		29.2	19.2	
M	55.9	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.9	27.3	39.9	33.0		30.0	23.0	
J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.5	30.8	38.1	40.1		28.7	24.0	
J	53.2	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.8	24.2	37.2 <sup>r</sup>	40.1		19.3	26.3	
A	53.6	37.6	44.4	28.3	26.9	28.2	36.8 <sup>r</sup>	32.6		22.2	17.3	
S	47.5	37.0	45.4	28.1	27.0	25.3	34.6 <sup>r</sup>	26.4		28.7	20.1	
O	54.6	31.1	43.3 <sup>r</sup>	23.1	28.6	25.8	33.2 <sup>r</sup>	22.3		35.2	16.0	
N	52.6	36.1	46.0	26.7	28.3	25.0	36.6 <sup>r</sup>	27.4		30.6	21.6	
D	55.3	40.2	49.9	27.8	29.9	29.5	38.2	35.8		29.2	15.6	
1955 J	52.7	33.0	45.4	22.2	28.8	28.8	37.9	22.6		24.3	11.0	
F	50.3	36.5	43.1	25.8	26.7	27.8	30.0	30.8		25.0	23.8	
M	53.6	32.1	50.4	24.8	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8		27.0	20.6	
A	50.4	29.0	48.4	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.7	27.7		26.4	23.9	
M	51.4	31.2	47.8	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9		27.3	12.8	
J	54.9	37.3	44.0	26.8	29.7	32.6	35.6	24.6		26.6	19.8	
J	53.0	34.1	42.6	25.3	29.1	27.9	33.3	28.2		14.1	16.7	
A		36.9	52.8	26.4	30.1	29.7		22.4		21.1	9.8	

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, <sup>(2)</sup>Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes lead in ore and in pigs. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ZINC					ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments		Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc				Production			
	Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1953	67.0	58.5	41.8	26.4	448.1	542.5	338	274	2,358	1,693
1954	62.7 <sup>r</sup>	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	611.6	364	321	2,593 <sup>r</sup>	1,928
1953 J	68.1	58.1	41.8	29.8	675.1	740.4	361	266	2,497	987
J	68.2	61.7	43.8	20.1	787.0	869.4	367	299	2,361	2,169
A	65.8	46.0	43.8	17.2	720.6	787.9	328	226	2,018	1,230
S	67.3	50.8	42.9	18.8	736.5	800.4	334	269	2,061	1,990
O	69.5	54.8	44.0	23.7	619.0	700.7	284	243	2,088	2,034
N	61.5	38.5	42.7	21.4	669.1	582.3	272	204	2,207	1,876
D	63.3	59.9	44.3	21.6	283.0	313.7	274	415	2,336	1,592
1954 J	54.2 <sup>r</sup>	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,604 <sup>r</sup>	1,663
F	50.7 <sup>r</sup>	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	311	289	2,069 <sup>r</sup>	1,604
M	58.3 <sup>r</sup>	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,352 <sup>r</sup>	1,734
A	63.6 <sup>r</sup>	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,746 <sup>r</sup>	1,447
M	60.8 <sup>r</sup>	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,565 <sup>r</sup>	2,554
J	60.2 <sup>r</sup>	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,770 <sup>r</sup>	1,498
J	64.7 <sup>r</sup>	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,718 <sup>r</sup>	2,419
A	65.6 <sup>r</sup>	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	370	279	2,840 <sup>r</sup>	2,002
S	63.0 <sup>r</sup>	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,804 <sup>r</sup>	1,655
O	70.0 <sup>r</sup>	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	380	337	2,462 <sup>r</sup>	1,681
N	69.2 <sup>r</sup>	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	828.4	385	329	2,824 <sup>r</sup>	2,814
D	72.7 <sup>r</sup>	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	385	358	2,365 <sup>r</sup>	2,069
1955 J	73.0	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	109.4	366	296	2,175 <sup>r</sup>	1,554
F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	1,961 <sup>r</sup>	2,286
M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,386 <sup>r</sup>	1,522
A	69.4	65.6	42.6	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,270 <sup>r</sup>	2,037
M	74.7	58.6	43.2	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,236 <sup>r</sup>	1,937
J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,462 <sup>r</sup>	2,234
J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,368.6	385	302	2,386	1,119
A	72.5	44.1	33.2	33.2	2,675.7	2,675.7		313	1,898	1,898

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons				
1953	75.9	73.2	320	1.8	0.6	1,868	1,852	102.4	80.0	25.6		
1954	77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,882	1,863	101.2	80.3	30.9		
1953 J	82.8	83.7	393	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	106.3	76.0	27.8		
J	73.1	71.0	477	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	102.2	76.6	24.0		
A	72.8	68.1	588	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	90.6	83.5	31.6		
S	77.8	73.3	444	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	101.7	86.4	29.9		
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	113.4	82.5	38.0		
N	84.2	71.8	296	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	112.4	85.8	47.5		
D	64.4	80.8	201	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.8	79.5	34.0		
1954 J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	90.6	77.6	12.2		
F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	94.6	75.4	19.1		
M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	100.9	75.5	22.3		
A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	96.0	77.6	12.0		
M	79.7	87.2	372	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	107.4	78.4	19.0		
J	79.0	81.9	454	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	109.7	79.8	47.4		
J	70.4	66.0	449	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	102.8	73.1	34.2		
A	80.8	74.5	475	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2	81.3	35.5		
S	90.8	83.6	452	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	99.2	76.4	32.1		
O	88.6	84.6	474	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1	84.6	38.9		
N	87.4	76.3	289	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	109.7	93.8	75.1		
D	71.2	89.8	212	1.2	—	1,655	1,066	96.7	90.4	22.6		
1955 J	61.0	56.2	185	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	101.9	94.1	15.3		
F	68.5	61.7	165	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	97.7	84.4	15.5		
M	78.5	73.6	224	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,342	110.5	82.4	9.8		
A	98.7	77.9	279	1.3	0.1	1,675	1,776	108.2	79.2	10.8		
M	107.2	102.1	386	1.5	0.1	2,206	2,889	110.0	94.0	34.3		
J	91.4	95.9	443	1.8	0.1	2,253	3,289	112.9	88.6	39.2		
J	83.5	75.1	523	1.4	—	2,430	2,832	107.4	85.2	21.1		
A	98.8	92.9	491		0.1	2,598	3,039		115.4			

<sup>(1)</sup>Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS										
Inventories All Industries by Components <sup>(2)</sup>					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings <sup>(3)</sup>					
Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products		All Industries		Consumers' Goods			
					Invt.	Ship.	Total		Non-durable	
							Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
Million dollars					December 1952=100					
1953	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	105.7	105.7	106.0	102.2	101.4
1954	4,065.8	1,644.5	1,151.6	1,269.7	101.5	102.2	102.6	103.8	104.3	105.5
1953 M	3,970.4	1,710.8	1,029.9	1,229.7	101.4	111.0	99.9	109.3	94.1	101.5
J	4,024.6	1,717.9	1,041.3	1,265.4	103.1	113.9	101.7	110.6	95.4	105.3
J	4,055.2	1,745.9	1,044.5	1,264.8	103.7	105.6	102.4	103.9	96.5	103.6
A	4,118.8	1,774.6	1,069.5	1,274.7	105.0	100.5	103.4	99.9	97.9	102.0
S	4,114.0	1,756.5	1,067.2	1,290.3	104.6	110.5	103.8	111.6	99.8	106.9
O	4,126.2	1,746.0	1,055.7	1,324.5	105.0	110.3	104.0	114.8	102.0	113.0
N	4,140.1	1,733.0	1,073.1	1,334.0	104.9	101.4	104.5	103.8	102.1	107.8
D	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	98.2	105.7	101.0	102.2	103.0
1954 J	4,233.8	1,706.3	1,183.4	1,344.1	106.1	90.6	105.0	95.0	100.3	94.7
F	4,207.2	1,681.3	1,177.2	1,348.7	105.9	97.4	104.1	100.9	98.9	96.5
M	4,161.5	1,653.6	1,164.1	1,343.8	104.7	110.2	102.5	113.6	97.6	106.8
A	4,097.5	1,609.6	1,166.8	1,321.1	102.5	104.1	100.1	105.8	94.8	101.8
M	4,106.7	1,608.4	1,155.4	1,343.3	102.8	104.0	101.0	102.9	96.0	104.1
J	4,129.1	1,606.4	1,153.5	1,369.2	103.1	109.3	101.8	107.3	97.8	113.4
J	4,089.1	1,610.0	1,125.8	1,353.3	102.1	98.1	101.0	95.3	97.9	103.0
A	4,075.8	1,612.7	1,124.7	1,338.4	101.5	98.9	100.3	98.5	99.9	103.4
S	4,086.0	1,594.6	1,165.0	1,326.4	101.1	106.8	101.5	107.1	102.7	110.0
O	4,061.8	1,593.7	1,154.6	1,313.5	100.7	101.8	101.5	104.6	103.7	109.9
N	4,069.8	1,589.6	1,157.8	1,322.4	101.0	103.6	102.4	106.4	104.8	110.3
D	4,065.8	1,644.5	1,151.6	1,269.7	101.5	101.8	102.6	107.7	104.3	112.0
1955 J	4,059.9	1,671.4	1,176.0	1,212.5	101.1	98.7	101.5	103.1	102.3	104.7
F	4,088.9	1,676.7	1,204.4	1,207.8	101.5	102.1	102.0	104.3	101.3	101.5
M	4,118.8	1,678.3	1,203.0	1,237.5	102.5	114.5	102.5	115.0	99.2	112.1
A	4,061.4	1,660.4	1,198.9	1,202.1	101.0	113.3	100.4	117.2	96.9	109.7
M	4,055.9	1,652.1	1,198.9	1,204.9	100.7	120.6	100.5	120.1	96.5	116.7
J	4,088.2	1,642.8	1,210.0	1,235.4	101.5	124.2	101.6	124.5	98.6	123.3
J	4,065.8	1,675.4	1,186.5	1,203.9	100.8 <sup>r</sup>	111.5 <sup>r</sup>	101.3	111.4 <sup>r</sup>	99.8 <sup>r</sup>	115.0 <sup>r</sup>
A	4,090.5				101.3	117.1	102.1	115.9	101.3	120.6

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings<sup>(3)</sup>

Consumers' Goods									
Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
December 1952=100									
1953	104.7	112.1	120.6	115.4	102.4	88.7	109.1	104.2	108.8
1954	95.8	99.8	106.9	102.0	90.9	81.6	105.3	99.2	102.3
1953 M	106.0	111.4	112.0	134.5	100.4	94.1	100.9	111.2	117.0
J	108.3	106.3	115.2	134.1	100.7	97.6	102.4	113.1	118.8
J	108.9	92.4	114.1	117.7	99.4	90.8	104.8	100.1	118.3
A	108.3	109.2	116.1	82.0	98.1	76.0	107.5	99.4	123.1
S	105.8	124.7	115.9	113.8	98.5	82.9	107.8	109.3	112.9
O	102.8	121.8	113.1	113.3	100.8	81.4	110.2	106.5	106.8
N	102.8	102.9	116.2	90.8	100.1	82.3	110.7	102.2	101.4
D	104.7	88.0	120.6	108.6	102.4	91.0	109.1	92.9	108.8
1954 J	105.5	86.3	121.8	105.7	102.6	72.7	109.8	86.7	112.1
F	104.1	101.7	123.4	115.8	104.6	83.4	108.2	89.2	116.1
M	102.1	120.3	121.8	130.5	102.0	99.7	106.7	98.8	120.9
A	100.6	104.9	119.5	121.0	101.2	90.3	104.3	103.7	118.2
M	101.6	91.7	118.8	111.2	98.8	87.9	104.7	104.6	118.5
J	102.1	91.9	116.1	103.1	96.0	91.2	104.9	106.7	120.5
J	101.5	78.7	111.8	86.3	93.1	80.4	105.1	93.8	118.8
A	98.9	98.5	103.7	80.8	91.3	66.5	106.1	100.4	117.0
S	96.1	120.2	105.5	82.0	89.7	79.2	105.6	105.8	107.3
O	94.0	108.6	105.3	81.0	87.5	69.7	106.2	100.1	103.6
N	94.0	102.0	106.3	97.4	86.5	76.0	106.4	103.9	102.0
D	95.8	92.7	106.9	108.9	90.9	82.4	105.3	96.2	102.3
1955 J	97.0	95.6	105.8	105.6	90.6	68.0	105.1	98.2	106.5
F	97.7	106.5	111.7	111.9	89.1	78.7	103.8	102.3	114.0
M	97.5	119.9	122.7	119.9	88.6	89.5	104.0	117.2	123.5
A	97.9	105.1	117.7	157.6	88.4	82.6	104.3	114.5	118.7
M	99.9	102.3	116.3	152.3	87.9	85.6	103.9	124.0	117.0
J	100.4 <sup>r</sup>	105.6	113.3	149.9	87.7	85.7	105.5	122.7	114.5
J	100.4 <sup>r</sup>	88.9 <sup>r</sup>	107.6 <sup>r</sup>	111.4 <sup>r</sup>	83.9 <sup>r</sup>	84.2 <sup>r</sup>	106.8 <sup>r</sup>	109.0 <sup>r</sup>	111.2 <sup>r</sup>
A	99.0	110.7	110.1	115.9	82.3	83.0	108.1	120.8	110.7

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. <sup>(2)</sup>Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. <sup>(3)</sup>Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. <sup>(6)</sup>Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.



Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS											
Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups <sup>(3)</sup>											
Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel <sup>(4)</sup>		Machinery <sup>(5)</sup>		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus <sup>(6)</sup>	
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
December 1952=100											
1953	103.1	100.5	106.1	119.7	100.1	104.0	103.7	102.0	101.1	104.5	133.2
1954	94.2	83.2	92.0	107.4	87.5	90.7	97.2	105.1	101.0	97.4	131.7
1953 J	107.4	101.6	114.8	97.8	104.3	111.8	101.1	103.1	97.7	115.4	122.8
J	108.3	87.1	117.1	84.4	106.0	106.5	99.5	89.7	101.6	97.2	128.3
A	107.4	90.9	117.3	119.6	106.7	104.0	99.8	84.3	103.8	101.4	134.2
S	106.0	99.9	111.3	150.4	104.9	116.8	100.7	103.0	103.7	104.0	136.1
O	104.6	97.3	104.6	147.2	104.3	108.3	99.9	105.3	104.2	104.7	133.3
N	104.0	89.6	103.0	116.9	102.7	101.8	101.6	102.8	105.3	99.4	129.5
D	103.1	81.0	106.1	86.7	100.1	87.3	103.7	110.4	101.1	89.6	133.2
1954 J	102.3	79.6	110.4	80.1	100.1	81.6	102.3	86.6	102.9	80.6	134.7
F	100.5	78.5	108.3	114.3	99.5	82.9	104.3	92.4	101.6	83.1	137.6
M	98.9	90.6	103.9	147.7	96.8	90.0	104.5	107.3	99.3	96.5	135.9
A	97.5	80.4	102.3	116.9	94.4	87.2	105.4	106.5	94.9	107.3	136.1
M	96.7	79.7	105.8	88.9	95.0	89.0	101.8	106.5	95.7	103.3	141.8
J	96.4	82.3	106.5	88.3	94.0	100.5	98.4	114.1	95.5	105.4	141.4
J	94.6	69.0	107.9	71.3	94.7	92.5	95.7	100.2	97.4	92.2	140.1
A	92.7	81.9	105.4	108.4	93.4	98.8	91.6	94.1	100.5	96.0	134.3
S	93.1	92.9	98.9	143.8	89.8	103.1	90.8	104.7	103.3	100.3	129.8
O	92.0	88.2	94.8	123.3	90.3	93.3	87.6	107.4	104.2	100.2	127.6
N	91.3	88.4	92.6	113.8	88.3	89.8	84.0	117.8	102.9	106.1	126.4
D	94.2	87.0	92.0	92.2	87.5	80.1	97.2	124.0	101.0	98.2	131.7
1955 J	96.8	90.4	95.0	82.9	87.3	81.9	92.6	90.3	99.8	104.5	125.0
F	97.0	97.0	95.8	107.2	86.5	90.7	106.2	90.9	99.1	98.6	125.4
M	96.9	102.0	93.4	132.2	87.2	106.1	87.0	118.4	97.4	116.6	128.2
A	99.4	87.5	91.9	107.8	89.0	102.7	86.9	115.0	96.6	111.8	140.4
M	101.5	91.5	94.8	96.7	90.5	117.4	87.4	122.8	96.9	117.4	145.5
J	103.1	98.7	97.6	93.3	93.1	127.4	87.4	120.2	97.7	113.3	143.8
J	100.0 <sup>r</sup>	80.5 <sup>r</sup>	99.6 <sup>r</sup>	72.6 <sup>r</sup>	94.4	118.4 <sup>r</sup>	80.5 <sup>r</sup>	99.4 <sup>r</sup>	100.9 <sup>r</sup>	104.1 <sup>r</sup>	139.3 <sup>r</sup>
A	99.3	91.0	98.6	112.8	94.6	131.7	80.0	98.9	103.5	109.9	140.2

## ESTIMATED VALUE OF MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS\*

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Total all Industries	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textile Products (ex. Clothing)	Clothing	Wood Products	Paper Products
Million Dollars									
1953	4,442.8	872.8	53.8	70.9	55.6	175.2	214.5	312.1	392.9
1954	4,331.4	904.9	55.3	67.3	52.6	159.2	199.1	313.4	408.6
1953 1st	4,290.1	776.9	48.6	67.5	63.4	199.5	229.1	292.9	368.5
2nd	4,697.3	884.1	56.1	76.9	58.5	179.1	198.1	340.7	401.3
3rd	4,458.7	903.0	53.4	73.0	54.7	165.2	226.2	350.6	395.0
4th	4,324.9	927.3	56.9	66.2	45.8	156.8	204.6	264.2	406.8
1954 1st	4,196.0	829.4	50.6	64.3	59.5	160.0	207.1	273.1	386.6
2nd	4,472.9	923.9	57.9	68.7	51.4	156.7	176.1	316.9	415.4
3rd	4,318.6	917.3	52.5	68.9	54.4	155.2	208.6	372.6	408.7
4th	4,338.0	948.8	60.4	67.4	45.1	165.0	204.4	290.9	423.8
1955 1st	4,452.1 <sup>r</sup>	871.4 <sup>r</sup>	55.2 <sup>r</sup>	71.3 <sup>r</sup>	58.7 <sup>r</sup>	183.6 <sup>r</sup>	201.2 <sup>r</sup>	309.5 <sup>r</sup>	400.3 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	5,083.9	997.8	63.5	76.5	54.7	181.2	183.4	379.1	444.5

	Printing and Publishing	Iron and Steel Products	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Industries
Million Dollars									
1953	135.8	524.8	522.4	310.0	212.0	102.2	202.1	220.4	65.3
1954	145.8	476.1	429.0	288.5	223.1	101.6	211.1	230.3	65.5
1953 1st	128.4	519.8	529.9	314.7	204.5	81.8	180.6	223.1	60.9
2nd	136.2	568.7	622.6	335.2	220.8	112.2	193.7	245.2	67.9
3rd	136.9	524.6	479.4	298.2	196.0	112.3	217.8	206.7	65.8
4th	141.7	486.0	457.6	292.0	226.8	102.6	216.3	206.6	66.7
1954 1st	142.6	450.9	540.4	258.6	208.1	79.4	200.7	224.8	60.2
2nd	144.9	504.4	498.4	310.6	219.3	111.5	201.2	251.6	64.0
3rd	146.6	492.3	327.0	284.0	207.6	118.1	214.6	220.7	69.4
4th	148.9	456.9	350.1	300.9	257.5	97.5	228.0	223.9	68.4
1955 1st	149.0 <sup>r</sup>	471.4 <sup>r</sup>	463.6 <sup>r</sup>	311.0 <sup>r</sup>	253.9 <sup>r</sup>	78.6 <sup>r</sup>	265.2 <sup>r</sup>	249.1 <sup>r</sup>	64.0 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	152.6	572.1	627.5	333.6	252.6	132.3	270.1	295.1	67.4

\*Estimates based on values of monthly sales, or shipments, as reported by a sample of manufacturing establishments. In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The trend established for each industry is applied to the gross value of shipments for the industry from the Annual Census of Industry Survey.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ESTIMATED VALUES OF UNFILLED ORDERS<sup>(1)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(2)</sup>

	All Industries		Iron and Steel Industries		Transportation Equipment Industries		Electrical Apparatus Industries		All Other Industries	
	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
Million dollars										
1953	2,605.6	1,431.1	451.6	160.6	697.5	139.5	365.4	74.2	1,091.1	1,056.9
1954	2,463.1	1,418.2	382.2	152.3	725.5	147.3	341.4	72.2	1,013.9	1,046.2
1953 M	2,848.1	1,385.2	615.2	166.6	839.2	62.0	386.7	100.2	1,007.1	1,056.4
J	2,793.3	1,538.3	604.9	180.2	811.2	180.3	382.6	66.7	994.6	1,113.0
J	2,667.3	1,351.2	581.2	146.0	746.5	135.9	364.3	39.8	975.2	1,029.6
A	2,612.8	1,352.1	563.3	150.3	721.2	95.5	375.6	71.3	952.6	1,035.1
S	2,538.1	1,471.2	562.1	182.4	690.1	127.9	373.4	73.0	912.5	1,087.9
O	2,475.1	1,479.8	554.0	167.8	665.4	127.3	375.3	79.1	880.4	1,105.6
N	2,604.7	1,548.9	525.3	129.6	611.4	79.4	378.4	79.9	1,089.6	1,260.0
D	2,605.6	1,375.2	451.6	79.9	697.5	256.8	365.4	66.4	1,091.1	972.1
1954 J	2,716.5	1,378.5	444.3	126.5	746.4	209.8	354.4	52.3	1,171.4	990.1
F	2,851.3	1,498.0	430.3	134.8	920.6	354.1	352.6	63.0	1,147.8	944.5
M	2,729.3	1,419.8	425.8	161.8	867.5	153.0	342.8	69.6	1,093.2	1,034.6
A	2,650.1	1,377.8	415.6	152.0	815.8	133.2	332.4	65.6	1,086.3	1,026.1
M	2,620.7	1,426.3	385.2	134.2	814.5	165.1	335.9	73.7	1,085.1	1,051.7
J	2,619.6	1,528.2	376.9	166.8	805.7	145.8	327.2	63.7	1,109.8	1,150.4
J	2,605.2	1,355.7	363.3	150.0	818.0	147.2	326.7	57.2	1,097.2	1,001.8
A	2,559.7	1,338.7	377.0	175.5	787.3	59.7	331.8	74.0	1,063.5	1,028.0
S	2,612.2	1,546.6	383.5	170.5	803.1	122.3	356.9	105.5	1,022.2	1,101.8
O	2,497.3	1,309.4	363.1	135.7	747.8	36.3	349.0	72.6	1,037.3	1,111.4
N	2,465.2	1,416.8	377.7	166.8	724.8	92.9	347.4	88.4	1,015.2	1,068.7
D	2,463.1	1,422.7	382.2	152.4	725.5	147.7	341.4	80.7	1,013.9	1,045.5
1955 J	2,596.9	1,514.4	401.4	150.3	718.5	137.0	343.6	79.3	1,133.4	1,147.6
F	2,577.3	1,408.3	469.0	220.3	683.8	118.6 <sup>r</sup>	318.6	60.3	1,105.8	1,009.1
M	2,567.3	1,592.5	489.6	196.5	672.9	155.2	329.1	107.6	1,075.7	1,133.2
A	2,519.2	1,537.4	496.4	179.3 <sup>r</sup>	667.5	212.9	330.7	85.1	1,024.7	1,060.1
M	2,548.9	1,716.8 <sup>r</sup>	527.7 <sup>r</sup>	222.1 <sup>r</sup>	671.9 <sup>r</sup>	213.2	332.8 <sup>r</sup>	90.1	1,016.3	1,188.6
J	2,533.1	1,722.4	537.0	205.1 <sup>r</sup>	646.8	179.9	336.6	91.3	1,012.7	1,246.0
J	2,567.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,594.0 <sup>r</sup>	557.9 <sup>r</sup>	204.1 <sup>r</sup>	665.7 <sup>r</sup>	208.3 <sup>r</sup>	333.5 <sup>r</sup>	66.4 <sup>r</sup>	1,010.5 <sup>r</sup>	1,115.2 <sup>r</sup>
A	2,560.2	1,631.5	572.0	209.3	659.6	139.3	337.5	90.1	991.0	1,192.9

ESTIMATED VALUES OF SHIPMENTS, UNFILLED ORDERS<sup>(1)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(2)</sup>

	All Industries			Textile and Clothing Industries			Wood and Paper Industries			Non-ferrous Metal and Chemical Industries		
	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
December 1952 = 100												
1953	105.7	81.8	90.7	109.9	64.6	93.6	118.4	56.2	73.4	107.9	130.0	114.9
1954	102.2	77.3	89.9	95.7	65.9	85.7	120.6	56.8	77.6	104.2	110.0	98.3
1953 M	111.0	89.4	87.8	105.8	81.7	102.5	125.6	78.2	73.7	119.2	93.9	105.4
J	113.9	87.7	97.5	100.7	91.8	106.1	132.7	73.2	81.6	116.9	89.6	102.7
J	105.6	83.8	85.6	88.5	88.3	73.5	126.6	69.8	78.8	98.3	90.2	99.6
A	100.5	82.0	85.7	105.4	80.7	82.3	125.1	67.3	78.5	100.8	90.7	101.6
S	110.5	79.7	93.2	124.9	67.6	90.8	123.9	69.3	81.2	110.4	88.5	102.8
O	110.3	77.7	93.8	122.3	59.2	96.0	122.8	64.0	75.0	107.9	88.4	106.9
N	101.4	81.8	98.2	102.8	63.4	98.9	110.6	59.1	67.5	103.8	130.3	233.6
D	98.2	81.8	87.2	84.0	64.6	76.6	103.4	56.2	64.3	93.3	130.0	91.8
1954 J	90.6	85.3	87.4	79.9	65.9	73.4	101.8	99.5	97.4	91.2	128.6	86.2
F	97.4	89.5	94.9	96.4	62.7	81.1	108.6	93.7	65.5	95.1	126.2	86.9
M	110.2	85.7	90.0	118.4	53.8	91.6	119.8	92.4	76.0	104.7	120.7	86.8
A	104.1	83.2	87.3	98.6	51.6	84.7	113.3	85.4	67.7	111.7	121.9	114.9
M	104.0	82.3	90.4	84.9	60.4	89.6	120.9	80.5	74.1	115.9	119.8	108.4
J	109.3	82.3	96.9	86.9	66.4	87.2	133.4	85.9	89.7	111.0	118.7	106.9
J	98.1	81.8	85.9	72.1	66.2	64.2	127.5	80.3	77.8	94.4	118.0	91.5
A	98.9	80.4	84.8	95.8	62.9	80.3	132.1	73.4	79.8	101.5	116.6	96.4
S	106.8	82.0	98.0	118.5	57.6	97.6	131.5	74.0	85.0	108.6	116.4	107.4
O	101.8	78.4	83.0	105.9	53.4	87.9	127.2	66.1	76.0	104.4	114.9	99.0
N	103.6	77.4	89.8	101.4	59.3	99.9	123.5	58.2	73.6	111.2	111.7	99.6
D	101.6	77.3	90.2	89.4	65.9	90.4	107.9	56.8	68.3	101.6	110.0	95.4
1955 J	98.7	81.5	96.0	86.6	73.2	88.9	113.3	100.2	104.9	108.1	109.7	106.5
F	102.1	80.9	89.3	101.7	71.8	88.9	150.0	97.4	71.8	107.2	106.2	95.6
M	114.5	80.6	100.9	116.5	65.2	93.7	130.2	96.1	82.7	122.2	105.0	117.7
A	113.3	79.1	97.1 <sup>r</sup>	97.4	61.5	81.2	124.4	86.8	73.1	120.8	101.4	108.8
M	120.6	80.0	108.8	94.0	69.3	96.3	140.1	85.6	89.1	131.5	97.5	118.5
J	124.2	79.5	109.2	96.7	75.2	95.7	150.2	83.3	94.8	122.1	95.9	116.3
J	111.5 <sup>r</sup>	80.6 <sup>r</sup>	101.0 <sup>r</sup>	76.6 <sup>r</sup>	76.2 <sup>r</sup>	70.7 <sup>r</sup>	131.5 <sup>r</sup>	84.2 <sup>r</sup>	86.1 <sup>r</sup>	106.4 <sup>r</sup>	94.1 <sup>r</sup>	100.2 <sup>r</sup>
A	117.1	80.4	103.4	102.0	74.8	88.9	143.3	80.2	89.2	114.0	91.9	106.3

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated total values for each industry at the end of December, 1953. The latter were obtained from a survey of manufacturing firms with a production value over \$50,000.

The sample of firms reporting monthly accounted for 75% of the total estimated Unfilled Orders Value in December, 1953. <sup>(2)</sup>Total New Orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series covers total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, and Quarterly Report on Estimated Value of Manufacturers Shipments, D.B.S.



Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Tobacco						Beverages				
Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>						Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Production			Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer <sup>(3)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	166.2	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	171.1	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1953 M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	198.1	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	168.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	166.2	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	217.3	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	859.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	190.5	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	163.2	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	171.1	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955 J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55

<sup>(1)</sup>Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. <sup>(2)</sup>End of period. <sup>(3)</sup>The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
		Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
											Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds												
1953		7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1954		7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80
1953	M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
	J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
	J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
	A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
	S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
	O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
	N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
	D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
1954	J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
	F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
	M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
	A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
	M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53
	J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41
	J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23
	A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36
	S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83
	O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53
	N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40
	D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80
1955	J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80
	F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95
	M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17
	A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37
	M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36
	J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	17.07	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07
	J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	12.20	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
	A		18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	12.44	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07

36 <sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.



**Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES <sup>(1)</sup>					RUBBER FOOTWEAR						
Production <sup>(2)</sup>		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks
					Boots all Rubber						

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1953	726	1,560	139	569	246	3,239	2,689	550
1954	676	1,472	131	579	239	3,097	2,571	526
1953 M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,533	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
O	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217	824
N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768
D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142	455
1955 J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,843	2,609	234
F	682	1,517	125	563	216	3,103	2,775	327
M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214	516
A	691	1,699	123	576	230	3,320	2,838	482
M	712	1,658	136	610	257	3,373	2,803	570
J	761	1,585	129	605	273	3,354	2,752	602
J	511	954	107	365	161	2,099	1,704	394

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric <sup>(4)</sup>	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric		
Imports		Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production		
Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards			
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	22,052	12,347	1,230	2,003	8,311	
1954	12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115	
1953	A	14,374	35,852	17,815	..	15,130	1,376	2,043	10,667
	M	13,912	29,735	14,780	..	12,548	1,241	2,140	8,589
	J	10,204	28,494	14,134	..	12,024	1,227	2,016	7,818
	J	11,526	23,545	11,660	..	9,936	984	2,058	5,338
	A	8,870	22,906	11,306	..	9,666	1,052	1,997	7,338
	S	7,848	32,243	15,895	..	13,607	1,173	1,937	8,865
	O	9,682	26,781	13,223	..	11,302	1,322	1,875	8,350
	N	14,563	26,783	13,214	..	11,302	1,164	1,583	6,930
	D	13,132	24,991	12,129	..	10,546	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954	J	7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235	890	1,502	6,060
	F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305	6,791
	M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554
	A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
	M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
	J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
	J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
	A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
	S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
	O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
	N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
	D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955	J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
	F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
	M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
	A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
	M	16,084	33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
	J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,601
	J	9,307	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,409	5,280
	A		32,082	15,850	22,681	13,539		1,971	8,536
	S		34,283	16,846		14,467			

Table 31. PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
			Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats <sup>(1)</sup>
	Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
1953	431.7	162.7	84.7	1,612.2 <sup>r</sup>	1,430.9	238.6 <sup>r</sup>	338.8	57.6	49.7 <sup>r</sup>	209.4 <sup>r</sup>
1954	410.0	177.3 <sup>r</sup>	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7
1951 4th	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	161.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952 1st	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	181.1 <sup>r</sup>	356.1 <sup>r</sup>	38.6	88.5	186.5
2nd	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,671.1 <sup>r</sup>	997.0	251.2	329.9	25.5	61.3	186.3
4th	383.6	116.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	228.1 <sup>r</sup>
1953 1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	211.5 <sup>r</sup>	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5 <sup>r</sup>	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.7 <sup>r</sup>	217.7 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	530.5 <sup>r</sup>	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954 1st	509.8	296.1 <sup>r</sup>	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,604.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955 1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
CHILDREN'S										
			Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
	Coats	Suits						Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
1953	235.4 <sup>r</sup>	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	399.0 <sup>r</sup>	33.8 <sup>r</sup>	17.0	25.6	9.9
1954	219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3
1951 4th	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.1	7.7
1952 1st	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.6	10.4	451.6 <sup>r</sup>	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.5
2nd	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.0	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	20.1 <sup>r</sup>	5.0
3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	55.4	23.1 <sup>r</sup>	427.1	22.5	15.5	25.6	12.0
4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	31.0	12.0
1953 1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd	164.9 <sup>r</sup>	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8 <sup>r</sup>	19.5	26.4	8.3
3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3 <sup>r</sup>	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954 1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955 1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls				
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
				Cotton	Other <sup>(2)</sup>					
	Thousands					Thousand dozen				
1953	443.7	208.5	725.2 <sup>r</sup>	150.4	22.2	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.9
1954	451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9
1951 4th	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.8	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.1
1952 1st	425.4	155.6	762.1 <sup>r</sup>	117.5	15.4	75.7	53.9	8.6	80.3 <sup>r</sup>	78.1
2nd	416.5	123.8	812.8	136.0	12.7	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	117.8	12.9	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953 1st	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.9
2nd	489.5	129.6	794.3 <sup>r</sup>	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954 1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955 1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3

(1)Includes children's. (2)Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S



**Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

**PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER**

East of Rocky Mountains

	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British <sup>(1)</sup> Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1953	608.8	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4	337.8
1954	611.3	237.2	0.7	25.0	20.7	84.1	61.2	3.6	8.0	30.0	374.1
1953 J	815.7	452.7	1.4	47.0	44.6	205.7	133.8	9.7	2.7	7.6	363.1
J	768.1	414.9	0.9	37.2	42.2	175.1	134.0	6.3	8.2	10.9	353.2
A	739.9	366.9	0.7	17.3	32.9	156.0	138.9	10.5	3.3	7.3	373.0
S	631.6	258.9	1.1	20.5	18.7	100.0	104.6	5.8	1.5	6.6	372.7
O	483.0	166.6	0.7	13.3	10.7	71.4	57.5	3.9	1.4	7.6	316.4
N	369.1	93.5	0.4	10.1	3.7	38.8	22.4	0.5	2.9	14.7	275.7
D	414.3	134.4	0.5	5.6	5.0	36.6	12.4	0.2	5.1	69.1	279.9
1954 J	427.0	194.3	0.4	13.5	18.3	41.8	21.1	0.8	17.5	80.9	232.7
F	546.8	232.4	0.2	20.5	28.4	62.8	16.4	2.6	13.8	87.6	314.4
M	626.0	254.4	0.6	14.2	22.1	74.7	29.3	2.9	20.7	89.8	371.6
A	460.7	146.8	1.2	23.1	17.6	54.2	28.2	5.0	5.8	11.6	313.9
M	613.3	277.2	0.9	45.0	25.8	117.8	76.4	1.1	8.0	2.4	336.0
J	785.9	373.2	1.4	42.4	33.5	164.0	113.4	9.2	3.5	5.8	412.7
J	788.0	366.6	0.7	38.1	32.6	150.9	120.1	4.9	12.7	6.6	421.4
A	767.5	323.5	0.5	25.6	24.7	112.0	143.9	8.8	3.8	4.3	444.0
S	691.9	242.3	0.6	29.8	16.0	86.9	95.9	5.0	3.0	5.0	449.6
O	572.5	157.2	0.4	21.0	12.1	67.8	45.7	2.3	1.1	6.8	415.3
N	496.0	95.2	0.3	15.7	4.4	40.5	22.9	0.5	1.6	9.2	400.8
D	506.2	137.2	0.5	11.2	13.5	36.0	21.4	0.6	4.6	49.5	368.9
1955 J	636.3	222.1	0.4	22.4	24.2	42.7	26.9	2.2	16.0	87.4	414.2
F	634.7	251.2	0.2	29.3	21.9	56.9	25.7	4.7	14.0	98.4	383.5
M	731.7	315.7	1.2	25.7	30.7	74.0	40.3	5.4	18.1	120.5	416.0
A	478.7	147.2	1.1	28.3	18.3	48.2	33.4	3.8	6.0	8.1	331.5
M	681.3	301.5	0.9	52.3	22.8	112.0	99.6	2.8	6.8	4.4	379.8
J	837.3	401.3	1.4	63.5	29.2	171.0	115.8	8.4	3.7	8.4	436.0
J	774.3 <sup>r</sup>	367.6 <sup>r</sup>	0.8	51.6 <sup>r</sup>	35.4	151.0	110.9	4.4	7.6	5.9	406.7
A	781.1	326.7	0.9	33.8	29.6	123.2	115.0	7.9	5.1	11.2	454.4

**WOOD PULP<sup>(2)</sup>**

**NEWSPRINT**

	Production				Produc- tion	Shipments			Stocks End of Period	
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports		Total	Domestic	Export <sup>(3)</sup>		
Thousand tons										
1953	756.4	426.9	305.3	162.5	479.6	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2	
1954	807.0	444.8	334.6	181.0	498.7	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0	
1953	J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
	J	744.7	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
	A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
	S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
	O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
	N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
	D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954	J	751.5	418.3	325.1	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
	F	724.8	401.5	315.3	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
	M	821.9	459.5	353.4	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
	A	786.8	440.9	337.5	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
	M	806.2	446.8	350.7	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
	J	793.8	436.7	348.6	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4
	J	792.1	444.7	339.3	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7
	A	802.3 <sup>r</sup>	446.7 <sup>r</sup>	346.6 <sup>r</sup>	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0
	S	785.1	431.1	345.7	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6
	O	836.6	461.1	366.8	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7
	N	821.7	459.5	353.9	194.6	522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9
	D	779.4	438.2	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0
1955	J	784.7	433.2	343.6	164.7	490.8	466.3	32.2	434.0	149.6
	F	759.6	415.2	336.9	160.4	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8
	M	864.5	470.8	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9
	A	823.7	452.1	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0
	M	849.0	461.3	379.1	233.9	521.3	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3
	J	830.0	445.5	376.0	212.8	507.8	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7
	J	795.5	429.8	357.7	173.0 <sup>r</sup>	490.4	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7
	A	874.5	475.7	390.0	217.7	539.5	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint. <sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. <sup>(2)</sup>Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. <sup>(3)</sup>Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

**Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES**  
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping		
Thousand tons											
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8		
1954	11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4		
1953	F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5		
	M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7		
	A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	13.7	4.3	11.2		
	M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	18.1	4.2	12.5		
	J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	12.4	3.5	13.5		
	J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4		
	A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5		
	S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1		
1954	O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3		
	N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8		
	D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4		
	J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6		
	F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2		
	M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9		
	A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1		
	M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2		
1955	J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6		
	J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1		
	A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7		
	S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1		
	O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4		
	N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6		
	D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7		
	J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8		
	F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4		
	M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0		
	A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4		
	M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7		
J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8 <sup>r</sup>	23.0	1.4			
J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4			
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change	Export Shipments	Total	
Thousand tons											
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2	12.6	388.9	
1954	1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	208.7	105.9	5.1	319.7	
1953	F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
	M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
	A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
	M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
	J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3
	J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9	361.8
	A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2	370.1
	S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5	382.3
1954	O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9	409.4
	N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8
	D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
	J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
	F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
	M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
	A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
	M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.2	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
1955	J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
	J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
	A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
	S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
	O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
	N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
	D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
	J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3
1955	F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3
	M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4
	A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	38.3	419.4
	M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	39.1	1.4	282.1	150.4	46.4	478.9
	J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	42.3	2.0	298.4	147.3	38.3	484.0
	J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	41.6	1.8	275.6	150.8	24.4	450.9

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION						PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
		Pig <sup>(1)</sup> Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments				
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Export	Domestic	Imports <sup>(3)</sup>
Thousand net tons										
1953		251.0	12.8	343.0	334.1	8.9	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1954		184.5	9.2	266.2	259.5	6.7	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2
1953	J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
	A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
	S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
	O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
	N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
	D	220.5	8.8	306.0	296.1	9.9	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954	J	215.0	8.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
	F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
	M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
	A	194.3	9.3	255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
	M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
	J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
	J	174.4	9.0	260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
	A	166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
	S	156.4		247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6
	O	181.9	9.7	279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
	N	210.5		287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
	D	185.6		275.1	269.3	5.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7
1955	J	199.5	7.5	316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
	F	215.1		321.2	314.7	6.6	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
	M	275.7		384.6	376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0
	A	272.2	11.1	360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
	M	284.1		378.9	371.8	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7
	J	275.0		389.3	381.4	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0
	J	266.8		360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0
	A	288.9		386.7	379.7	7.1				

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.  
all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.  
Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

<sup>(2)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange.

<sup>(3)</sup>Imports include, in addition to

<sup>(4)</sup>Monthly average.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS								
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Sales <sup>(2)</sup>		Domestic Sales Financed		
									Total	Exp.		Dom.	
Thousands													Number
1953	40.50	40.08	10.09	10.05	30.41	30.03	4.43	34.84	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203	
1954	29.34 <sup>r</sup>	29.76 <sup>r</sup>	5.68	5.82	23.66 <sup>r</sup>	23.93 <sup>r</sup>	3.20	26.86 <sup>r</sup>	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508	
1953	J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866
	A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
	S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968
	O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932
	N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255
1954	D	35.48	35.08	7.34	8.46	28.15	26.62	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682
	J	40.22	41.61 <sup>r</sup>	7.94	8.04 <sup>r</sup>	32.28	33.57 <sup>r</sup>	2.05	34.33	18.98	0.45	18.53	6,755
	F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.37	0.58	23.79	8,065
	M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.08	0.62	36.46	12,764
	A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	40.04	0.82	39.22	13,779
	M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	38.06	1.96	36.10	13,970
	J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.42	0.52	31.90	13,801
	J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.93	0.91	28.02	12,875
	A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,772
	S	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,309
	O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,823
	N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,416
	D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770
1955	J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	5,966
	F	33.08	31.83	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	23.84	1.76	22.08	6,842
	M	50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,579
	A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,097
	M	58.35	60.88	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.68	52.28	18,107
	J	56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,529
	J	48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	16,967
A	24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33			33.78	0.32	33.45	16,567	



Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup>						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(4)</sup>					
Domestic Types <sup>(2)</sup>				All Types		Production <sup>(3)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports							
Thousands											
953	22.84	22.95	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.65	28.61	2.44	0.48	
954	19.67	19.84	40.90	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42	
953	J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
	J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
	A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
	S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
	O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
	N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
	D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.53
954	J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
	F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
	M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
	A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
	M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
	J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
	J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
	A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
	S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
	O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
	N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
	D	12.27	11.09	40.90	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
955	J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
	F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
	M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
	A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
	M	33.08	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
	J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
	J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66
	A					0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52		0.34

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period				Value of Factory Shipments	
				Radios									
		Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combina- tions	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports (6)	Exports	Radios	Television sets
		Thousands										Thousand dollars	
953		62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
954		38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3	2,985	18,038
953	J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
	J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
	A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
	S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
	O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319
	N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,253	22,324
	D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
954	J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
	F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
	M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
	A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
	M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995
	J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459
	J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904
	A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,068
	S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406
	O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067	31,393
	N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2	4,582	33,328
	D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5	4,370	30,465
955	J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4	2,041	17,724
	F	33.8	69.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9	3,359	18,133
	M	45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1	0.9	3,500	15,817
	A	40.1	45.8	44.7	16.7	2.2	30.7	155.8	103.9	4.0	1.1	3,403	9,351
	M	42.1	36.5	51.4	20.2	1.7	20.7	146.4	120.0	3.6	0.4	3,549	6,470
	J	69.4	34.3	50.4	17.8	1.4	26.9	165.3	127.3	9.6	0.8	3,808	8,672
	J	39.3	26.1	39.6	18.4	2.1	28.0	164.9	126.1	2.6	0.4	2,624	8,765

<sup>(1)</sup>As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included.  
includes television sets.  
Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

<sup>(2)</sup>End of period.

<sup>(3)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines.

<sup>(4)</sup>Electric and other.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION\*  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under- Con- struction end of Period Canada	
Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia			
Number																
1953	8,534	149	345	2,521	3,239	1,565	716	8,070	123	312	2,484	2,931	1,558	662	59,92	
1954	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,64	
1953	M	13,606	202	405	3,962	5,047	3,152	838	8,099	120	267	3,047	2,706	1,290	669	58,14
	J	11,308	327	580	3,411	3,706	2,361	923	6,675	138	75	2,334	2,416	1,052	660	62,79
	J	11,834	318	444	4,068	4,071	2,208	725	6,828	120	442	1,940	2,671	917	738	68,21
	A	10,883	306	657	3,122	4,114	1,978	706	7,445	165	210	2,055	2,603	1,775	637	71,52
1954	S	10,208	200	472	3,229	3,567	1,609	1,131	8,643	139	318	2,885	2,896	1,524	881	73,05
	O	10,307	62	286	2,918	3,898	2,519	624	12,109	250	554	3,888	4,078	2,563	776	71,34
	N	8,339	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	10,608	33	308	2,998	4,017	2,584	668	68,01
	D	4,092	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	11,715	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626	59,92
	J	2,983	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	8,315	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	54,24
	F	3,057	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	6,116	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	51,12
	M	5,682	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	5,896	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	51,07
	A	8,692	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	52,97
	M	13,398	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,81
	J	12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,26
	J	14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,87
	A	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,15
	S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,31
	O	13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	75,45
	N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,74
	D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,64
1955	J	3,963	7	135	966	1,801	510	544	9,037	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,52
	F	4,006	5	110	748	2,039	454	650	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	59,81
	M	4,879	62	25	1,510	2,139	270	873	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	57,96
	A	9,085	102	343	2,354	3,742	1,050	1,494	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	58,86
	M	15,043	61	584	5,190	5,021	2,260	1,927	8,332	41	122	2,896	3,391	1,119	763	65,54
	J	21,021	100	1,074	6,380	7,597	3,485	2,385	10,989	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	75,68
	J	15,358	164	618	4,579	5,614	2,764	1,619	9,606	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	81,36
	A	15,435	380	951	3,799	6,145	2,834	1,326	10,685	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	85,93

\*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample are lying outside these municipalities are also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 53 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- ipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver	
Thousand dollars																	
1953		59,910	1,291	2,007	16,879	4,722	23,532	4,485	2,578	813	3,846	2,260	1,290	3,560	4,838	8,388	
1954		60,897	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,779	
1953	M	75,501	3,391	1,459	18,656	5,284	23,079	5,606	2,373	1,243	6,320	2,414	1,400	4,820	5,637	8,681	
	J	75,876	2,491	2,093	22,157	5,592	26,703	5,476	3,364	949	5,028	3,493	2,847	3,226	9,357	7,581	
	J	77,526	1,204	1,909	22,547	13,249	28,181	6,919	2,683	1,048	4,548	3,846	1,654	6,108	7,459	8,881	
	A	53,503	2,070	1,920	14,596	2,652	23,033	4,073	1,661	559	4,384	5,117	1,370	4,377	4,749	8,211	
	S	72,484	2,486	2,166	26,934	3,981	24,984	5,587	2,807	1,218	4,666	1,535	1,052	3,297	5,660	12,991	
	O	82,100	519	2,976	21,081	7,556	44,375	5,539	1,730	375	4,863	1,976	2,369	3,507	8,025	5,641	
	N	59,944	837	5,257	19,520	2,146	26,903	3,914	7,268	287	3,135	748	732	3,301	2,253	10,741	
	D	43,327	309	2,257	11,598	3,829	18,629	5,172	1,671	477	3,072	2,395	1,528	811	998	7,111	
	1954	J	24,177	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,111
		F	27,115	247	1,004	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,441
		M	60,870	699	2,542	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,011
		A	67,587	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,061
		M	70,896	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,211
		J	75,545	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,651
		J	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,641
		A	75,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,061
S		61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701	
O		71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,251	
N		63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,881	
D		58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,661	
1955		J	28,299	263	699	7,197	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,211
		F	31,154	367	941	12,244	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,211
		M	53,101	624	1,471	15,688	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,081
		A	77,976	1,013	2,138	28,763	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,061
	M	97,083	919	2,816	29,883	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,721	
	J	85,901	1,879	3,991	24,436	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,881	
	J	67,357	1,083	2,087	23,801	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	6,420	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,461	
A	121,155	1,366	1,758	38,937	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,835	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,221		

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 823 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.  
Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.



Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded  
By Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

## MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
53	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
54	126,764	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
53 A	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,034	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,797	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
54 J	47,761	97	—	546	809	5,536	30,149	1,409	682	2,802	5,752
F	55,248	236	1,137	663	150	8,869	31,057	915	459	3,596	8,165
M	123,731	1,113	1	1,029	592	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,265	15,663
A	138,051	531	61	1,749	2,239	35,520	60,491	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
M	160,275	1,120	164	1,909	1,641	33,851	77,542	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
J	170,868	1,231	56	1,173	1,493	32,629	80,998	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
J	164,395	805	119	2,329	2,918	34,943	75,663	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
A	158,833	667	20	2,133	1,744	28,329	78,230	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
S	141,486	890	37	1,654	1,136	28,497	69,289	7,768	5,055	14,198	12,964
O	137,190	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	128,420	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,907	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
5 J	59,843	118	18	331	869	8,762	25,110	1,564	1,568	6,285	15,219
F	60,769	190	3	425	199	14,334	27,819	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	112,146	360	202	1,198	706	20,463	58,479	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
A	170,097	810	76	1,755	603	39,281	78,190	6,189	5,509	18,914	18,769
M	219,199	938	644	1,637	1,516	45,919	91,557	25,642	6,412	17,653	27,284
J	201,111	1,084	274	2,383	1,542	39,826	96,308	14,459	7,273	18,189	19,774
J	176,060 <sup>r</sup>	878 <sup>r</sup>	113	1,697 <sup>r</sup>	2,767	33,893 <sup>r</sup>	77,313 <sup>r</sup>	7,986 <sup>r</sup>	7,664 <sup>r</sup>	14,766 <sup>r</sup>	28,983 <sup>r</sup>
A	215,541	2,056	84	1,630	1,510	49,229	83,320	8,673	8,298	40,488	20,272

By Types<sup>(1)</sup>

## MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(2)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
53	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
54	68,852	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,090	864
53 A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405
J	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388
S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
54 J	21,466	192	3,334	13,471	2,287	2,184	2,413	9,194	6,291	7,484	914
F	26,902	218	4,634	14,886	2,274	4,981	1,958	7,908	9,440	7,975	975
M	68,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,708	20,742	1,309
A	73,980	1,747	16,011	37,228	10,518	8,479	5,516	19,222	15,507	23,167	661
M	92,720	2,583	22,212	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,697	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,055
J	101,935	1,931	20,704	50,251	18,915	10,137	7,163	17,769	15,720	27,595	690
J	91,880	2,519	18,153	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776	17,826	21,499	25,706	709
A	89,566	1,669 <sup>r</sup>	16,440 <sup>r</sup>	45,384 <sup>r</sup>	16,436	9,638	5,693	11,626	22,481	28,315	1,159
S	76,771	1,369	15,973	39,479	12,164	7,787	5,798	12,803	22,235	23,350	531
O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	16,459	30,080 <sup>r</sup>	1,024
N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	602
D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,364 <sup>r</sup>	736 <sup>r</sup>
5 J	27,827	224	3,387	12,503	1,926	9,787	1,807	8,257	9,927	12,620	404
F	32,154	206	5,744	16,848	1,730	7,626	2,215	9,408	10,740	5,708	547
M	65,255	901	12,383	34,062	7,510	10,399	3,379	12,409	14,146	16,142	816
A	98,718	1,803	21,995	47,762	16,221	10,938	6,294	12,127	25,683	26,786	490
M	122,485	2,376	24,070	50,692	21,339	15,008	8,167	18,059	29,490	40,179	819
J	120,520	2,190	22,933	59,545	22,720	13,132	7,750	18,515	23,789	28,913	1,626
J	101,421 <sup>r</sup>	2,694 <sup>r</sup>	20,493 <sup>r</sup>	49,246 <sup>r</sup>	17,032 <sup>r</sup>	11,957 <sup>r</sup>	6,544 <sup>r</sup>	23,307 <sup>r</sup>	18,863 <sup>r</sup>	24,837 <sup>r</sup>	1,087 <sup>r</sup>
A	104,641	2,041	21,464	49,186	20,847	11,103	6,583	31,866	27,245	43,700	1,505

<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1955, stands at 823, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

<sup>(2)</sup>As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.



**Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails		Build-ing Brick	Struc-tural Tile <sup>(3)</sup>
	Prod.	Production				Prod. Exp. <sup>(1)</sup>	Production				Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons				Millions	Thousar tons
1953	23.22	214 <sup>r</sup>	88 <sup>r</sup>	99 <sup>r</sup>	5.04 <sup>r</sup>	608.8	281.4	4.5	19.6 <sup>r</sup>	6.0 <sup>r</sup>	35.5 <sup>r</sup>	17.5 <sup>r</sup>
1954	24.56	227	87	89	5.29	611.3	337.5	4.9	19.3	6.6	38.3	15.5
1953 J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	815.7	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	768.1	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	739.9	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0
S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	631.6	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7
O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	483.0	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	369.1	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0
D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	414.3	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
1954 J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	427.0	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4
F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	546.8	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4
M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	626.0	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5
A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	460.7	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3
M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	613.3	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4
J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	785.9	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2
J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	788.0	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7
A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	767.5	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8
S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	691.9	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6
O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	572.5	364.1	4.9	24.1	7.5	42.1	16.2
N	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	496.0	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8
D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	506.2	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5
1955 J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	636.3	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	23.5	14.7
F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	634.7	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1
M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	731.7	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8
A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	478.7	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2
M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	681.3	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3
J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	837.3	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6
J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	774.3 <sup>r</sup>	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
A	32.66	346	124	133	6.16	781.1	471.9		8.1			

	Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool <sup>(4)</sup>		Cement Products <sup>(5)</sup>			Paints, Var-nishes, Lacquers
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granu-lated and Loose	Con-crete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(6)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production			Factor Sales
	Thous-ands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons		Thousan dollars
1953	2,447	439	4,181 <sup>r</sup>	20.98	22.44	19.9	15.32 <sup>r</sup>	0.90 <sup>r</sup>	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137
1954	2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506
1953 J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
1954 J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.63	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.61	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.54	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190
J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143
J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248
A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649
S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985
O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344
N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,058
D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726
1955 J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231
F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,559
M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158
A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987
M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765
J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,823
J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216
A				30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	9,957	45.13	9,897

46 <sup>(1)</sup>Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. <sup>(3)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and bearing tile. <sup>(4)</sup>For building insulation only. <sup>(5)</sup>Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. <sup>(6)</sup>Includes concrete chimney blocks. <sup>(7)</sup>Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME<sup>(1)</sup>**  
**QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS**

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops <sup>(2)</sup>				Livestock	
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars											
1953		694.00	265.71	194.87	18.42	52.42	41.39	7.96	15.03	14.99	198.16
1954		594.46	157.61	105.00	14.32	38.30	41.93	7.48	14.71	16.75	210.38
1951	3rd	627.85	155.13	108.42	15.36	31.35	41.42	6.56	33.64	—	238.78
	4th	946.94	407.69	302.81	27.90	76.98	52.07	12.62	13.20	16.63	296.77
1952	1st	555.73	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.84	14.36	4.62	52.49	177.34
	2nd	629.96	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	—	191.37
	3rd	680.17	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82
	4th	983.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60
1953	1st	534.39	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	651.57	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.78	—	181.56
	3rd	777.81	328.98	246.87	25.04	57.07	47.59	7.69	39.01	—	197.80
	4th	812.23	329.99	229.24	25.24	75.51	43.67	8.74	11.09	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	506.22	107.30	77.18	12.99	17.13	58.96	5.88	3.72	47.47	194.23
	2nd	554.53	141.49	113.53	8.37	19.59	9.91	3.73	5.46	—	200.26
	3rd	596.51	151.09	81.42	16.08	53.59	46.40	8.35	37.47	—	199.27
	4th	720.57	230.54	147.85	19.82	62.87	52.44	11.94	12.19	19.53	247.78
1955	1st	467.21	70.65	50.18	3.54	16.93	76.50	9.24	3.99	61.84	176.22
	2nd	563.59	163.02	120.97	11.43	30.63	15.52	9.25	5.33	—	184.53
Live Stock											
Other Farm Products											
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products <sup>(4)</sup>	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars											
1953		87.41	74.74	2.45	33.56	103.98	11.44	34.09	15.51	20.91	2.82
1954		93.12	80.76	2.40	34.11	106.55	11.60	28.06	14.46	20.83	3.05
1951	3rd	111.31	88.92	5.47	33.07	123.87	18.29	29.86	15.61	4.22	0.68
	4th	120.97	105.24	8.70	61.86	86.56	10.17	32.51	19.96	37.24	3.98
1952	1st	76.47	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.05	28.78	11.17	17.61	3.66
	2nd	85.35	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98	25.38	21.39	26.04	2.85
	3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77
	4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
1953	1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.72	33.63	10.50	17.75	5.12
	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.79	34.68	18.49	26.20	2.38
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	25.46	31.67	16.65	4.29	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	11.79	36.36	16.38	35.40	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	13.07	79.86	2.96	31.75	10.03	17.38	3.75
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	19.33	122.91	5.27	26.31	19.65	25.83	2.92
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	42.84	129.74	26.20	25.17	13.40	4.31	0.92
	4th	105.44	76.78	4.35	61.22	93.68	11.96	29.00	14.76	35.82	4.60
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	11.83	79.73	3.01	29.37	9.34	17.84	4.57
	2nd	93.05	71.56	0.94	18.98	124.96	5.55	27.69	12.44	26.53	3.35
Prince Edward Island											
Nova Scotia											
New Brunswick											
Quebec											
Ontario											
Manitoba											
Saskatchewan											
Alberta											
British Columbia											
Million dollars											
1953		5.71	10.33	11.54	98.31	179.72	55.01	185.56	121.62	26.21	
1954		6.01	10.75	12.11	101.99	176.14	46.63	118.07	96.42	26.34	
1951	3rd	5.67	9.90	10.44	112.51	199.98	55.99	119.47	84.00	29.89	
	4th	8.78	13.94	17.63	126.59	202.95	102.18	267.21	171.30	36.37	
1952	1st	6.94	8.09	11.54	77.68	188.94	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.99	
	2nd	9.12	9.31	12.27	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88	20.20	
	3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22	
	4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54	
1953	1st	6.39	8.71	10.65	73.26	179.54	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.47	
	2nd	5.46	10.16	10.95	103.23	155.75	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.30	
	3rd	4.60	10.04	9.79	106.50	199.28	70.02	214.66	133.39	29.53	
	4th	6.38	12.40	14.75	110.26	184.29	74.87	226.68	150.05	32.55	
1954	1st	4.95	8.45	9.85	78.47	182.58	34.25	83.93	83.18	20.58	
	2nd	6.19	10.96	11.96	109.22	154.40	33.01	108.11	98.46	22.22	
	3rd	5.22	10.64	10.67	111.76	182.63	51.93	118.25	77.20	28.21	
	4th	7.68	12.97	15.94	108.50	184.94	67.32	162.00	126.85	34.36	
1955	1st	6.71	8.55	10.19	75.44	186.26	25.58	56.11	78.36	20.02	
	2nd	7.83	10.75	12.44	103.84	149.32	43.22	120.52	93.10	22.57	

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.  
<sup>(2)</sup>Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.  
<sup>(3)</sup>Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.  
<sup>(4)</sup>Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.



Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughtering					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
					Pork						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry	
	Thousands				Million pounds						
1953	122	62	45	384	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8	
1954	136	68	47	390	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8	
1953	A	112	99	17	450	43.4	3.6	2.2	73.6	13.1	9.2
	M	111	87	9	392	41.0	4.7	1.4	64.6	13.8	8.0
	J	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7.1
	J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
	A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
	S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
	O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
	N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
	D	119	46	46	438	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
1954	J	133	42	32	351	29.9	4.5	3.2	33.4	10.7	28.9
	F	117	42	27	357	27.2	3.2	2.7	38.7	11.0	26.1
	M	146	91	27	444	24.7	3.1	1.8	46.3	15.7	22.6
	A	117	100	19	364	22.9	4.8	2.0	48.5	11.5	19.0
	M	127	94	11	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6
	J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
	J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7
	A	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0
	S	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4
	O	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
	N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
	D	144	49	52	544	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8
1955	J	134	41	37	455	27.5	3.2	2.5	38.8	12.2	24.4
	F	116	41	28	409	24.2	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.5
	M	149	79	30	536	23.1	1.9	2.2	42.1	14.0	15.8
	A	120	106	19	440	22.7	3.8	1.8	46.9	12.0	12.1
	M	127	94	14	440	21.5	5.3	1.4	46.6	12.5	10.2
	J	155	91	24	497	21.2	5.5	1.2	44.5	13.3	9.2
	J	130	65	35	365	21.1	5.8	1.0	35.6	13.3	8.3
	A	136	62	55	343	24.1	6.0	1.3	26.7	11.4	9.1

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
1935-39 = 100										
1953	225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1954	224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803
1953 A	227.0	207.5	255.8	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.767
M		203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J		200.0	268.7	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J		197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
S		195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.047	0.735
O		192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
N		191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.727
D		192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.717
1954 J	221.4	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
F		202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
M		202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.885	0.738
A	225.3	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.877	0.732
M		203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
J		202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.970	0.722
J		201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.727
A	225.8	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
S		208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
O		214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.087	0.949
N		215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.187	0.959
D		215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.947
1955 J	220.6	215.7	248.4	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
F		218.6	245.8	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
M		210.5	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
A	225.7	215.1	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
M		216.4	243.4	17.0	101.8	82.8	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
J		212.5	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
J		199.5	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
A	226.3	198.1	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804



Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Exports of Grains <sup>(3)</sup>						Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat <sup>(2)</sup>	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell <sup>(4)</sup>
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.63
1954	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.59
1953	A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.64
	S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.98
	O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.23
	N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.65
	D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	15.43	0.04	1.96
1954	J	13.83	3.78	5.25	3.38	0.56	1.32	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.50
	F	10.56	3.43	4.96	4.93	0.68	9.07	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.29
	M	14.25	3.94	4.22	3.80	0.23	0.90	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.34
	A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.37
	M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.26
	J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.21
	J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.33
	A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.77	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.56
	S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.50
	O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.16
	N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.17
	D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.34
1955	J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.48
	F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.43
	M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	0.73
	A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05	0.20
	M	15.57	3.65 <sup>r</sup>	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.15
	J	19.56	3.82	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	0.13
	J	17.53	2.19	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
	A	20.25	2.67	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15

<sup>(1)</sup>Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.<sup>(2)</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.<sup>(4)</sup>Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings <sup>(1)</sup>		
		Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(3)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1953		1,371	414	25.23	6.40	36.65	2,401	71.23	33.06	70.78
1954		1,407	425	26.07	7.04	37.52	2,387	91.01	42.18	67.54
1953	J	1,997	406	46.18	12.50	62.77	3,581	60.54	36.16	99.05
	J	1,873	408	41.86	10.90	53.61	4,575	77.31	41.37	114.41
	A	1,723	410	37.42	10.00	47.92	3,717	89.07	45.65	120.69
	S	1,526	409	31.68	8.42	36.61	2,814	94.31	47.85	115.10
	O	1,381	433	25.59	7.16	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	99.54
	N	1,065	409	16.25	3.87	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	82.94
	D	1,003	428	13.43	2.58	22.76	1,520	71.23	33.06	70.78
1954	J	917	423	10.83	2.00	19.06	1,093	61.20	29.04	57.74
	F	863	400	9.92	1.89	19.49	1,341	50.68	25.98	46.21
	M	1,109	451	14.68	3.15	29.86	1,817	42.27	22.62	38.44
	A	1,353	423	23.66	5.05	39.12	2,086	43.04	22.59	41.23
	M	1,696	425	34.11	9.24	55.05	2,952	52.22	25.42	58.02
	J	2,026	413	46.46	13.68	63.14	3,840	74.91	34.04	79.18
	J	1,950	422	43.83	12.80	56.13	4,387	93.41	40.33	94.69
	A	1,794	415	39.62	11.81	48.69	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25
	S	1,608	413	34.38	10.19	40.89	2,374	115.35	49.02	102.75
	O	1,373	436	25.50	7.72	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50
	N	1,105	431	16.90	4.31	24.05	1,687	103.03	46.36	81.61
	D	1,007	447	12.97	2.60	21.06	1,540	91.01	42.18	67.54
1955	J	932	434	11.09	1.82	20.59	1,377	80.29	40.12	51.18
	F	866	413	9.46	1.67	21.40	1,381	68.87	36.17	39.72
	M	1,091	466	13.73	2.64	27.52	1,879	58.76	32.26	31.26
	A	1,364	447	22.22	4.58	39.24	2,447	58.21	31.00	32.71
	M	1,781	439	36.20	9.31	54.97	3,445	67.92	31.22	46.43
	J	2,071	434	47.71	12.89	61.37	4,357	89.98	36.40	64.59
	J	1,848	433	40.16	9.93	49.83	5,241 <sup>r</sup>	106.02	39.93	74.23
	A			38.85	10.06	51.25	4,777	118.51 <sup>r</sup>	42.55	84.42
	S			36.91	10.44	53.25	2,586	126.37	45.72	

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.<sup>(2)</sup>Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the

monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

<sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings <sup>(4)</sup>				Exports of Fish Products				Stocks	
		Seafish				By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>
		Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1953		6,362	144.5	99.3	45.2	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	51.9
1954		6,897	158.4	109.0	49.4	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	53.3
1953	A	11,453	237.0	172.0	65.0	52.4	30.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.8
	S	7,712	177.0	119.9	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	62.7
	O	5,388	177.0	63.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	64.5
	N	3,802	159.4	51.5	107.9	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.5
	D	4,081	117.5	36.7	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	51.9
1954	J	2,554	91.7	31.2	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.6
	F	1,722	58.6	29.6	28.9	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	33.4
	M	2,636	96.5	34.7	61.8	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	24.9
	A	3,501	72.5	68.5	4.0	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	24.6
	M	9,052	151.7	136.3	15.4	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.0
	J	10,195	190.5	176.9	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.5
	J	15,255	371.9	326.5	45.4	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	46.9
	A	14,370 <sup>r</sup>	262.4 <sup>r</sup>	206.4 <sup>r</sup>	56.0 <sup>r</sup>	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	53.9 <sup>r</sup>
	S	11,348	182.4	133.0	49.5	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	65.8
	O	6,629	179.9	67.1	112.8	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	68.5
	N	3,770	139.0	60.8	78.2	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	61.9
	D	4,321	119.1	43.5	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	53.3
1955	J	3,226	132.1	33.0	99.0	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.1
	F	1,889	56.7	33.1	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.5
	M	1,882	46.6	40.9	5.7	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4
	A	3,894	83.2	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4
	M	9,113	163.8	150.7	13.1	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0
	J	9,396	185.2	172.6	12.6	44.0	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9
	J	12,791	305.2	278.4	26.8	42.9	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8
	A	13,281	241.1	179.2	61.9	44.1	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1954 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. <sup>(3)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1955. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs <sup>(4)</sup>	
Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Produc- tion <sup>(2)</sup>	Stocks End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>	Production							
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels										Million pounds
1953	75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	3.39	6.80	18.22	17.71	2.21	6.57	0.16	
1954	71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.63	5.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21	
1953	J	74.4	1.87	0.87	7.56	3.26	20.26	17.64	2.29	6.78	0.13	
	A	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21	2.79						10.16
	S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.36						11.15
	O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.40	15.01	18.14	2.31	6.70	0.19	
	N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.30						8.54
	D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	3.39						7.66
1954	J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.22	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16	
	F	73.8	1.71	0.76	8.19	3.44						7.73
	M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.38						7.36
	A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.63	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35	
	M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15						4.32
	J	70.4	1.77	0.90	9.55	3.49						7.51
	J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.22	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32	
	A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63						8.98
	S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71						12.93
	O	79.6	1.94	0.90	11.72	3.13	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02	
	N	75.2	1.88	0.70	10.92	3.63						9.94
	D	66.6	1.67	0.70	9.88	3.63						5.05
1955	J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49	3.53	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10	
	F	68.3	1.59	0.71	10.59	4.15						9.38
	M	76.2	1.89	0.79	11.77	4.28						8.43
	A	73.7	1.69	1.08	10.43	3.81	23.88	20.38	2.20	..	..	
	M	73.3	1.68	0.82	11.45	4.69						6.19
	J	68.5	1.64	0.85	8.71	5.17						6.62
	J	62.7	1.43	0.49	7.75	3.65	..	..	..	..	..	
	A	69.0	1.68	0.59	9.18	3.54						7.63



Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—Concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery <sup>(1)</sup>	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
53	11.56	48.30	3.34	1.82	11.55	10.14	18.27	21.12	4.88	48.20 <sup>r</sup>
54	11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	21.94	5.27	55.61 <sup>r</sup>
53 1st	13.22	44.63	3.54	1.86	11.79	9.83	14.84	16.07	5.29	36.44 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	10.22	49.07	3.63	1.80	10.81	6.76	15.06	22.84	4.51	33.93 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	11.00	52.16	3.14	1.69	11.11	7.87	18.93	25.60	4.88	69.99 <sup>r</sup>
4th	11.79	47.33	3.05	1.93	12.48	16.12	24.27	19.96	4.84	52.44 <sup>r</sup>
54 1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.75 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	40.48 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.60	4.66	72.11 <sup>r</sup>
4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.16	4.96	73.09 <sup>r</sup>
55 1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners <sup>(2)</sup>	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons			Million pounds					Million gallons
53	13.34	21.35	1.51 <sup>(3)</sup>	11.32	6.09	4.89	2.89	4.22	11.01	20.01	26.97
54	15.05	23.97	1.70 <sup>(3)</sup>	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.20	17.18	26.33
53 1st	11.21	19.30	1.20	11.82	6.51	4.89	6.30	3.35	10.88	20.41	20.16
2nd	7.43	30.92	1.25	9.29	6.17	4.42	1.49	4.74	10.93	18.33	28.50
3rd	16.31	14.86	2.01	11.42	6.12	4.34	1.22	2.87	10.13	19.77	34.92
4th	18.41	20.33	1.59	12.77 <sup>r</sup>	5.58	5.91	2.56	5.90	12.11	21.53	24.32
54 1st	9.25	23.80	1.49 <sup>r</sup>	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	20.12
2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	29.12
3rd	16.25	22.70	2.26 <sup>r</sup>	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.22	13.64	31.77
4th	25.08	26.78	1.59 <sup>r</sup>	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.31	24.31
55 1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.94
2nd	10.98	23.07	1.56	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	31.64

## SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
53	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
54	104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2
53 J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
4 J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5
O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8
N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7
D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2
15 J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3
F	31.6	79.9	83.7	10.9	94.7	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7
M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9
A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0
M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7
J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	128.6	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7
J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	91.2	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3
A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	156.0	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8

<sup>(1)</sup>Bulk and packages. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. <sup>(3)</sup>Annual data include chili-sauce.  
Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.



Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores <sup>(3)</sup>	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Material and Hardwa
Million dollars											
1953	1,010.5	177.7	12.6	43.4	85.4	18.7	190.3	46.4	53.5	10.2	55.5
1954	996.6	187.8	12.8	42.9	88.3	19.2	171.5	46.6	51.6	9.9	52.7
1953											
A	1,034.3	170.6	12.5	40.8	79.8	17.3	245.9	45.8	52.6	10.7	50.1
M	1,106.1	186.8	13.3	47.8	85.6	18.7	239.7	51.2	57.9	11.9	63.2
J	1,070.4	179.4	12.6	46.5	79.5	18.2	236.1	50.8	54.8	11.8	64.7
J	1,057.0	185.7	12.4	48.8	65.8	17.7	229.2	56.4	48.5	9.8	65.4
A	1,012.7	178.8	12.5	48.7	70.0	16.6	182.1	54.7	42.1	8.9	64.3
S	1,006.9	175.7	12.3	45.9	86.7	17.3	165.9	49.8	48.7	10.3	64.5
O	1,095.5	196.0	14.1	47.0	97.0	19.6	186.9	51.8	59.7	10.5	67.3
N	1,003.9	169.6	12.0	41.7	112.2	19.4	160.3	43.8	57.5	10.2	58.4
D	1,172.2	200.0	15.1	49.1	141.6	39.8	132.8	43.1	90.6	15.5	55.1
1954											
J	800.4	174.7	12.3	34.3	62.5	11.8	115.9	38.9	41.5	7.5	33.3
F	801.4	166.1	11.4	33.2	65.6	12.7	145.2	35.8	36.6	6.1	32.7
M	928.9	173.3	12.4	37.0	79.7	14.5	195.5	38.7	43.1	7.2	41.2
A	1,029.4	184.0	13.1	40.3	86.1	19.1	222.9	45.7	55.0	11.3	46.3
M	1,067.6	192.3	13.5	46.8	84.7	18.6	222.3	51.0	52.8	10.9	58.4
J	1,056.9	189.9	12.8	45.1	84.4	19.2	215.8	50.5	53.7	11.7	62.1
J	1,057.8	207.7	13.2	50.6	67.0	19.0	209.3	56.0	48.2	9.6	63.3
A	982.6	181.1	12.0	46.3	73.7	16.5	169.2	53.8	40.5	8.2	62.9
S	1,003.3	185.8	12.7	43.9	88.9	18.0	160.0	48.7	47.0	10.1	60.8
O	1,016.4	197.5	13.2	44.7	96.3	19.7	137.7	51.2	54.7	10.2	60.8
N	1,006.5	182.4	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.2	135.9	44.5	56.6	10.3	55.6
D	1,207.9	218.8	15.0	50.1	152.3	41.3	128.4	44.3	89.5	15.6	54.4
1955											
J	838.7	179.3	66.3	34.5	69.0	12.6	129.5	39.6	41.3	7.1	36.4
F	793.6	173.7	62.7	33.3	67.4	13.0	132.5	35.8	35.2	5.6	32.4
M	901.0	185.7	70.0	37.0	81.2	14.9	169.7	38.5	41.2	6.8	37.4
A	1,103.4	205.6	81.6	42.1	89.8	21.1	250.8	46.8	57.4	11.8	47.9
M	1,120.9	195.1	81.4	46.7	93.3	19.0	260.8	51.9	52.3	10.8	63.4
J	1,181.0	206.1	82.5	47.7	90.7	20.0	279.3	54.4	55.7	11.7	69.1
J	1,106.6	209.8	82.3	50.8	70.7	19.1	243.0	57.7	48.2	9.3	64.1
A	1,100.0	194.6	74.5	48.7	81.2	17.7	224.3	56.4	41.8	8.5	69.8

## BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

## BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores <sup>(4)</sup>	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	Britis Colum
Million dollars											
1953	16.3	23.7	39.5	18.7	23.5	10.1	84.7	229.7	384.7	209.1	102.4
1954	15.9	23.3	38.0	20.4	23.5	9.8	85.5	230.1	382.8	195.7	102.4
1953											
A	15.6	22.9	38.0	13.2	22.5	7.6	84.9	237.9	385.4	222.9	103.2
M	18.1	24.8	40.7	12.2	22.3	8.7	94.4	254.8	417.1	231.9	107.8
J	17.8	23.0	40.2	13.5	22.5	9.0	91.3	246.8	406.9	218.2	107.3
J	16.3	22.1	44.3	12.8	21.7	8.6	88.0	235.2	401.1	224.4	108.3
A	15.7	19.6	46.3	14.3	23.4	9.3	85.2	219.6	373.9	230.0	104.1
S	16.0	21.9	42.2	20.7	23.0	9.4	82.4	233.1	377.4	213.9	100.1
O	18.5	24.0	43.4	23.3	25.0	10.2	87.5	251.1	410.9	238.5	107.4
N	16.9	24.6	39.2	21.6	22.4	11.1	81.9	236.2	376.6	210.0	99.7
D	19.5	31.0	37.0	25.1	32.4	25.4	102.3	266.9	459.7	225.0	118.6
1954											
J	11.7	23.4	33.1	31.2	22.3	7.0	67.6	178.4	322.5	151.4	80.0
F	11.9	23.2	32.2	23.9	21.6	6.6	64.9	176.6	320.6	156.5	82.1
M	15.5	23.9	34.2	23.7	22.4	7.7	79.2	216.8	346.7	174.0	112.3
A	15.3	22.1	36.9	15.7	23.4	7.5	89.4	246.4	389.3	205.4	99.0
M	16.6	20.7	39.8	12.7	22.5	8.5	94.7	249.2	406.6	213.0	104.1
J	17.7	20.4	38.4	13.1	22.9	8.8	91.7	251.1	406.6	200.6	106.1
J	15.9	20.4	43.0	11.3	22.5	8.3	91.1	241.9	399.7	215.6	109.1
A	15.8	19.9	44.3	14.3	22.5	8.8	85.5	220.4	364.2	209.0	103.1
S	16.3	22.9	39.9	21.9	22.8	9.0	84.1	234.6	381.1	200.5	103.1
O	17.2	24.7	40.6	22.6	23.9	9.7	85.8	236.5	386.8	202.2	105.1
N	17.5	25.0	37.6	24.2	22.7	10.8	84.4	239.9	384.6	197.8	99.7
D	19.4	32.8	35.6	30.0	33.0	24.8	107.1	269.5	485.1	222.4	123.1
1955											
J	40.1	33.0	31.7	22.6	22.6	7.3	72.1	183.4	335.2	154.0	94.1
F	35.3	30.0	27.7	21.2	21.2	6.5	65.7	179.4	322.3	139.6	86.1
M	37.1	32.9	27.2	22.7	22.7	7.6	81.3	206.9	352.2	155.3	105.1
A	38.6	37.5	14.1	23.9	23.9	7.3	94.8	255.3	429.2	209.3	114.1
M	36.9	39.4	11.8	22.2	22.2	8.1	99.6	262.4	431.5	213.6	113.1
J	40.7	39.2	12.7	23.5	23.5	9.4	100.8	278.1	455.6	221.6	125.1
J	38.7	42.1	10.2	22.7	22.7	8.8	96.0	250.0	427.7	216.1	116.1
A	39.8	45.0	12.4	23.6	23.6	9.7	95.5	242.9	410.1	231.2	120.1

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

DEPARTMENT STORES													
Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestic		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances			
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars													
53	85.4	205.5	24.8	50.1	10.4	27.7	5.2	3.7	5.0	16.7	16.1	47.7	
54	88.3	235.3	25.2	57.3	10.6	30.0	5.6	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.2	57.2	
A M J	79.8	244.4	25.4	66.3	9.5	33.9	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3	14.9	53.7	
	85.6	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6	
	79.5	228.2	21.7	56.6	9.5	31.0	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.8	
	65.8	234.0	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.5	4.7	3.7	4.0	17.3	14.0	52.9	
J A S	70.0	254.1	18.8	71.9	6.6	36.5	4.5	4.1	4.3	18.1	16.6	51.6	
	86.7	249.1	28.0	70.6	10.3	37.6	4.5	3.9	5.2	17.5	17.0	48.9	
O N D	97.0	269.6	31.0	75.5	13.0	40.6	5.7	4.0	5.4	18.4	18.3	51.3	
	112.2	256.7	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.7	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.4	49.5	
	141.6	205.5	39.3	50.1	21.4	27.7	7.7	3.7	5.7	16.7	17.8	47.7	
54 J F M	62.5	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.9	
	65.6	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.1	
	79.7	249.3	23.5	68.6	8.6	34.4	5.5	4.6	4.7	17.8	16.8	53.1	
	86.1	253.7	27.5	68.8	10.4	34.6	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.6	15.3	55.4	
A M J	84.7	250.1	25.0	65.5	9.2	34.4	5.3	4.4	4.4	18.3	16.8	55.5	
	84.4	236.8	23.1	59.1	9.9	31.3	5.1	4.2	4.5	17.1	16.8	55.1	
J A S	67.0	249.9 <sup>r</sup>	16.1	63.9 <sup>r</sup>	6.6	33.0 <sup>r</sup>	5.0	4.2 <sup>r</sup>	3.8	17.6 <sup>r</sup>	15.0	57.9 <sup>r</sup>	
	73.7	267.2	19.1 <sup>r</sup>	73.8	6.8	37.2	4.8 <sup>r</sup>	4.2	4.2	18.5	18.0 <sup>r</sup>	56.5	
O N D	88.9	265.6	28.2	73.9	10.6	38.1	4.9	4.3	5.0	17.7	17.9	54.4	
	96.3	296.1	29.8	80.9	12.8	42.9	5.8	4.7	5.1	18.6	19.0	59.5	
	118.6	283.2	34.6	74.6	16.7	39.7	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.8	21.8	57.5	
55 J F M	152.3	235.3	42.3	57.3	23.2	30.0	8.6	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.2	
	69.0	237.2	16.8	59.1	6.8	30.3	5.1	4.1	6.1	16.9	16.3	55.5	
	67.4	254.9	16.4	68.6	6.3	33.2	5.1	4.2	4.6	18.0	16.9	56.5	
	81.2	265.7	23.7	71.8	8.6	35.3	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.4	17.3	58.3	
A M J	89.8	264.3	28.2	69.5	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.1	18.5	17.3	60.0	
	93.3	263.4	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.4	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.2	20.0	59.4	
J A	90.7	243.0	23.9	61.5	10.4	32.3	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.5	18.7	55.2	
	70.7	251.4	15.9	64.9	6.6	33.1	4.8	4.6	3.7	16.6	17.6	56.9	
	81.2		20.0		7.2		5.0		4.5		21.1		

CHAIN STORES													
Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars													
3 4	..	231.8	64.4	39.9	4.1	7.0	3.6	13.7	..	20.8	..	18.5	26.3
13	177.8	249.9	72.2	47.4	4.2	6.2	3.6	13.4	7.1	20.8	7.9	18.5	23.1
A M J	..	..	61.6	31.7	3.9	7.8	3.8	15.1	..	..	..	14.5	33.4
	..	..	68.4	32.8	4.5	7.7	4.1	14.9	..	..	..	15.7	32.2
	..	..	63.0	34.4	4.3	7.3	4.3	13.8	..	..	..	15.2	30.7
	..	..	64.1	34.5	4.4	6.2	3.7	13.5	..	..	..	14.9	29.8
J A S	..	..	61.7	34.5	3.2	7.3	3.1	14.2	..	..	..	13.9	31.4
	..	..	62.9	36.2	3.7	7.8	3.5	14.7	..	..	..	14.5	33.7
O N D	..	..	73.4	38.2	4.4	8.6	3.6	15.7	..	..	..	16.5	36.7
	..	..	63.5	40.7	4.0	9.2	3.7	15.7	..	..	..	16.4	39.6
	..	231.8	73.4	39.9	7.5	7.0	6.1	13.7	..	20.8	..	18.5	26.3
14 J F M	151.6	219.1	69.4	35.7	3.2	5.8	2.4	13.5	4.2	20.2	5.8	20.6	25.9
	143.2	224.1	63.9	36.6	2.9	5.9	2.2	14.0	4.1	20.0	6.4	20.1	27.3
	157.4	234.6	67.8	36.5	3.2	7.0	2.5	15.5	4.0	24.1	8.4	20.1	30.6
	176.6	241.0	70.6	37.1	4.3	6.6	4.1	15.5	4.8	23.2	7.8	19.4	32.8
A M J	186.4	248.0	74.9	37.1	4.5	6.0	3.7	15.7	7.3	24.1	8.5	20.2	33.0
	181.3	247.1	71.0	37.1	4.6	5.6	4.3	14.9	7.9	24.2	9.1	20.4	32.9
J A S	188.1	246.3	78.9	40.6	4.6	4.8	3.8	14.7	9.4	22.5	6.9	22.2	32.1
	161.2	251.4	65.6	40.6	3.2	5.7	2.9	15.0	10.3	23.3	6.5	21.1	33.5
	174.6	257.4	68.8	41.2	3.6	6.3	3.5	15.3	9.0	22.6	8.4	20.5	36.6
O N D	192.8	274.5	77.5	42.9	4.3	7.1	3.6	15.5	8.7	22.3	8.5	20.7	39.0
	178.8	302.7	71.2	44.3	4.1	8.1	3.7	13.3	8.8	22.1	8.5	20.7	40.1
	242.0	249.9	86.3	47.4	7.8	6.2	6.2	13.4	6.4	20.8	10.4	18.5	23.1
15 J F M	155.7	235.7	73.2	39.8	3.5	5.3	2.2	12.9	3.9	22.9	6.0	20.0	27.5
	147.7	239.8	69.6	40.3	2.7	5.8	2.0	14.3	3.7	22.1	6.3	18.3	30.6
	165.3	252.8	76.9	41.8	3.1	6.9	2.5	15.4	3.1	23.0	7.4	19.3	34.7
	195.6	253.2	83.3	41.1	4.7	7.0	4.5	15.4	4.5	23.7	7.6	19.4	35.3
A M J	190.5	258.6	77.8	42.3	4.7	7.2	3.8	15.8	7.9	26.3	8.3	20.1	35.3
	196.3	257.1	80.3	43.9	5.1	6.8	4.4	14.9	8.3	24.6	9.7	20.5	34.4
J A	192.0	252.7	81.7	42.8	4.8	5.3	3.7	14.4	9.2	25.0	6.9	21.0	33.3
	176.0		72.7		3.5	3.0	3.0	10.5			8.0		14.9

<sup>(1)</sup> Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.  
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.



Table 48A.—RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS<sup>(1)</sup>

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition										
	Cash			Credit						
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge		
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	
Million dollars or percentages										
1953	3,031.4	1,957.7	64.6	1,073.8	35.4	401.5	13.2	672.3	22.2	
1954	2,989.8	1,951.5	65.3	1,038.3	34.7	366.8	12.3	671.5	22.5	
1951	1st qtr.	2,301.0	1,510.4	65.6	790.6	34.4	220.2	9.6	570.4	24.8
	2nd qtr.	2,795.6	1,898.9	67.9	896.7	32.1	249.9	8.9	646.8	23.2
	3rd qtr.	2,708.7	1,831.5	67.6	877.2	32.4	247.0	9.1	630.2	23.3
	4th qtr.	2,887.8	1,961.8	67.9	926.0	32.1	234.8	8.1	691.2	24.0
1952	1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,518.9	64.6	831.0	35.4	248.6	10.6	582.4	24.8
	2nd qtr.	3,034.9	1,924.1	63.4	1,110.8	36.6	434.6	14.3	676.2	22.3
	3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,920.2	64.9	1,037.0	35.1	378.1	12.8	658.9	22.3
	4th qtr.	3,190.1	2,075.9	65.1	1,114.2	34.9	399.0	12.5	715.2	22.4
1953	1st qtr.	2,566.7	1,624.0	63.3	942.7	36.7	342.5	13.3	600.2	23.4
	2nd qtr.	3,210.8	2,033.6	63.3	1,177.2	36.7	478.8	14.9	698.4	21.8
	3rd qtr.	3,076.7	2,012.8	65.4	1,063.9	34.6	394.7	12.8	669.2	21.8
	4th qtr.	3,271.5	2,160.3	66.0	1,111.2	34.0	389.9	11.9	721.3	22.1
1954	1st qtr.	2,530.8	1,622.0	64.1	908.8	35.9	313.2	12.4	595.6	23.5
	2nd qtr.	3,153.9	2,036.7	64.6	1,117.2	35.4	422.4	13.4	694.8	22.0
	3rd qtr.	3,043.7	2,004.0	65.8	1,039.7	34.2	380.3	12.5	659.4	21.7
	4th qtr.	3,230.8	2,143.4	66.3	1,087.4	33.7	351.4	10.9	736.0	22.8
1955	1st qtr.	2,533.2	1,626.2 <sup>r</sup>	64.2 <sup>r</sup>	907.0 <sup>r</sup>	35.8 <sup>r</sup>	300.4 <sup>r</sup>	11.9	606.6 <sup>r</sup>	23.9 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd qtr.	3,405.3	2,148.4	63.1	1,256.9	36.9	535.6	15.7	721.3	21.2

## SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1953	256.2	90.5	165.0	160.5	43.5	45.8	119.9	80.2	121.8
1954	265.0	96.7	183.6	154.8	42.1	47.8	117.6	79.0	127.5
1951 1st qtr.	190.8	57.6	76.6	116.1	30.6	24.7	93.2	57.7	75.6
2nd qtr.	224.2	63.9	68.0	152.2	35.1	24.2	92.3	55.0	68.9
3rd qtr.	190.1	54.6	60.4	129.1	28.4	23.7	78.6	48.1	62.8
4th qtr.	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952 1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.0	120.2	30.1	26.6	91.0	58.8	62.7
2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.4	163.0	40.8	29.2	113.1	76.6	76.5
3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.0	137.4	32.6	29.5	109.8	74.6	88.8
4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	139.7	211.5	55.7	40.0	132.1	86.1	103.5
1953 1st qtr.	206.4	71.2	125.9	129.5	38.2	36.5	111.2	73.4	101.3
2nd qtr.	245.0	86.0	130.8	165.3	44.5	36.9	122.1	83.3	105.2
3rd qtr.	222.5	79.8	133.6	139.2	34.4	35.1	111.6	76.1	111.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	165.0	207.9	56.7	45.8	134.6	87.9	121.8
1954 1st qtr.	207.9	73.4	144.1	121.2	35.1	39.2	109.7	73.6	115.0
2nd qtr.	255.2	92.4	146.9	161.6	44.1	40.2	112.9	76.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	229.6	84.9	148.8	135.8	33.9	38.1	111.3	75.5	116.7
4th qtr.	367.3	135.9	183.6	200.7	55.2	47.8	136.5	90.1	127.5
1955 1st qtr.	217.5	78.5	161.6	117.6	36.6	41.6 <sup>r</sup>	112.5	74.9 <sup>r</sup>	108.7 <sup>r</sup>
2nd qtr.	273.8	102.1	167.4	165.5	48.3	44.2	116.1	79.1	109.3

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1953	571.0	351.1	109.1	130.3	43.9	27.6	139.1	34.4	20.4
1954	514.5	335.2	110.5	128.8	42.8	28.8	139.8	34.4	22.9
1951 1st qtr.	457.6	263.6	106.4	102.0	37.5	23.5	95.2	26.0	16.3
2nd qtr.	568.7	313.9	116.9	134.0	47.6	24.6	126.9	32.0	17.8
3rd qtr.	470.1	294.3	102.1	142.6	50.0	26.7	136.2	32.1	18.8
4th qtr.	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.9	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
1952 1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	97.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	121.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	117.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	102.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	120.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	103.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	369.9	134.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	373.9	125.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	109.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	456.6	293.1	115.9	104.6	36.0	27.4	113.4	29.9	20.3
2nd qtr.	660.9	415.7	135.9	132.2	46.4	29.0	147.2	36.5	22.3
3rd qtr.	538.4	353.2	127.9	140.9	46.4	29.2	158.5	36.5	21.9
4th qtr.	402.1	278.7	110.5	137.5	42.4	28.8	140.0	34.8	22.9
1955 1st qtr.	431.8	279.0 <sup>r</sup>	113.3 <sup>r</sup>	104.8	33.5	27.3	113.9	31.2 <sup>r</sup>	22.1
2nd qtr.	790.8	520.4	151.2	136.5	42.9	28.0	153.0	38.4	23.3



Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS						
	Total of Selected Items <sup>(1)</sup>	Charge Accounts <sup>(2)</sup>	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans <sup>(3)</sup>
			Total	Retail Dealers <sup>(4)</sup>	Finance Companies <sup>(4)</sup>	
Millions of Dollars						
953	1,860	493	798	286	512	569
954	1,974	505	802	319	483	667
950 1st qtr.	859	291	252	130	122	316
2nd qtr.	959	313	300	138	162	346
3rd qtr.	1,042	331	337	145	192	374
4th qtr.	1,135	377	372	170	202	386
951 1st qtr.	1,146	370	382	166	216	394
2nd qtr.	1,154	385	369	145	224	400
3rd qtr.	1,102	376	340	125	215	386
4th qtr.	1,120	420	312	126	186	388
952 1st qtr.	1,059	379	295	119	176	385
2nd qtr.	1,257	405	432	167	265	420
3rd qtr.	1,385	416	532	198	334	437
4th qtr.	1,534	456	618	245	373	460
953 1st qtr.	1,576	426	671	248	423	471
2nd qtr.	1,752	450	776	256	520	526
3rd qtr.	1,804	450	807	262	545	547
4th qtr.	1,860	493	798	286	512	569
954 1st qtr.	1,798	452	767	276	491	579
2nd qtr.	1,890	465	807	292	515	618
3rd qtr.	1,913	464	809	289	520	640
4th qtr.	1,974	505	802	319	483	667
955 1st qtr.	1,909 <sup>r</sup>	461 <sup>r</sup>	762 <sup>r</sup>	289 <sup>r</sup>	473 <sup>r</sup>	686
2nd qtr.	2,098	491	844	312	532	763

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949. <sup>(2)</sup>Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland. <sup>(3)</sup>Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland. <sup>(4)</sup>Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—INDEXES OF WHOLESALE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1953	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2
1954	363.6	604.8	389.1	248.1	313.7	218.5	333.3	316.5	427.8	411.9
1953 M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
N	361.7	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0
D	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1
1954 J	294.1	539.4	350.3	182.3	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.4	308.8	330.7
F	312.8	564.1	349.0	248.9	345.0	213.0	299.7	250.4	309.3	346.9
M	357.6	541.7	362.0	304.5	353.0	266.7	333.7	296.2	412.1	396.2
A	356.7	572.0	398.2	240.7	306.2	216.9	318.0	329.4	422.1	416.0
M	369.6	602.8	386.8	195.1	253.9	204.5	327.2	370.7	446.1	439.3
J	390.9	623.3	379.3	219.2	210.8	177.5	361.3	390.2	479.1	456.7
J	371.2	561.1	380.1	172.0	220.0	150.1	362.0	376.2	430.3	420.1
A	378.1	631.8	389.3	255.9	462.4	248.5	342.3	333.6	450.8	398.4
S	402.1	727.7	408.2	309.6	445.7	298.9	352.1	299.0	517.0	421.3
O	387.8	673.3	417.7	315.7	392.7	257.4	345.5	316.9	468.7	423.1
N	385.3	659.7	437.6	303.8	313.3	272.2	345.4	293.0	470.0	430.6
D	357.1	560.4	410.9	228.9	315.4	161.0	316.5	332.3	419.8	462.9
1955 J	305.8 <sup>r</sup>	519.6 <sup>r</sup>	379.0 <sup>r</sup>	177.7 <sup>r</sup>	130.3	147.6 <sup>r</sup>	305.5 <sup>r</sup>	242.4 <sup>r</sup>	319.8	358.9 <sup>r</sup>
F	324.4 <sup>r</sup>	586.6 <sup>r</sup>	362.0	247.9	372.6	200.0	314.3	266.7 <sup>r</sup>	314.2 <sup>r</sup>	353.5
M	366.2 <sup>r</sup>	566.5 <sup>r</sup>	387.6	280.1	331.5	251.1	351.1 <sup>r</sup>	313.9 <sup>r</sup>	397.3	406.9 <sup>r</sup>
A	369.1	617.2 <sup>r</sup>	386.4	228.4 <sup>r</sup>	312.0	202.0	334.4	359.1	420.9 <sup>r</sup>	430.7
M	399.4 <sup>r</sup>	681.1	418.3	212.3 <sup>r</sup>	254.9 <sup>r</sup>	201.8 <sup>r</sup>	363.9	379.3	469.5 <sup>r</sup>	475.0
J	415.8 <sup>r</sup>	733.0 <sup>r</sup>	403.0	225.6 <sup>r</sup>	207.8	191.4	384.1	377.7	510.2	487.3
J	377.9	675.2 <sup>r</sup>	386.3	165.3 <sup>r</sup>	198.4 <sup>r</sup>	153.3 <sup>r</sup>	363.1	344.7	438.2 <sup>r</sup>	432.8 <sup>r</sup>
A	419.5	710.5	432.4	280.0	463.8	259.5	389.3	341.1	509.9	440.4

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats	
	1948=100				Million dollars							
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6	
1954	126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0	
1953	F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
	M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
	A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
	M	148.4	118.7	125.0	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
	J	160.6	119.1	134.8	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
	J	153.4	118.6	129.3	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
	A	133.7	118.7	112.6	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
	S	132.0	118.8	111.1	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
	O	134.0	118.3	113.3	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
	N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
	D	138.8	116.1	119.6	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
	J	101.7	115.8	87.8	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
1954	F	107.2	115.7	92.7	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
	M	123.2	115.5	106.7	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
	A	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
	M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
	J	133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
	J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
	A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
	S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
	O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
	N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
	D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
	J	119.3	115.5	103.3	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
1955	F	115.8	116.0	99.8	296.8	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
	M	136.1	116.5	116.8	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
	A	131.1	117.4	111.7	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
	M	143.2	117.3	122.1	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
	J	147.3	118.1	124.7	377.6	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
	J	135.9	117.5 <sup>r</sup>	115.7 <sup>r</sup>	348.2	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
	A	148.9	118.1 <sup>p</sup>	126.1 <sup>p</sup>	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
Million dollars												
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8	
1954	10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8	
1953	F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
	M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
	A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
	M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
	J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
	J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
	A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
	S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
	O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
	N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
	D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
	J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
1954	F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
	M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
	A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
	M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
	J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
	J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
	A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
	S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
	O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
	N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
	D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
	J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
1955	F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
	M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
	A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
	M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
	J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
	J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
	A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>—Concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(2)</sup>	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1954	22.6	53.0	6.4	3.3	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1953 F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955 J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6*	1.4	5.1*	18.4
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6*	4.6	5.8*	11.8
M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7*	2.4	4.0*	16.8
A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7*	3.2	3.8*	21.5
M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1*	1.7	7.1*	20.4
J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0*	1.6	8.0*	17.2
J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7*	2.2	6.6*	19.2
A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1954	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1953 F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955 J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.4	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.9	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.<sup>(2)</sup> Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.



Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1954	154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1953 M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.9	167.6	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.0	139.2	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954 J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.0	121.8	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	108.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
A	157.8	110.1	143.3	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
M	163.4	110.4	148.0	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
J	188.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
J	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
A	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
N	168.6	109.1	154.5	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
D	152.3	109.2	139.5	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.05
1955 J	139.0	109.1	127.4	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
M	168.6	110.3	152.9	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
A	172.9	110.7	156.2	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
J	180.6	109.8 <sup>c</sup>	164.5 <sup>c</sup>	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
J	169.7	109.4 <sup>D</sup>	155.1 <sup>D</sup>	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Product
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	Million dollars										
1953	2.18	7.89	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1954	1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1953 M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54
A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.83	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955 J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars												
1953		4.45	2.35	11.99	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1954		4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.61	14.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1952	D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953	J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
	F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
	M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.19	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
	A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
	M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
	J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
	J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
	A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
	S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
	O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
	N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
	D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.61	2.69
1954	J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	2.35
	F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
	M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	13.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
	A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.06	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
	M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
	J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
	J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
	A	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.15	11.07	30.23	19.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
	S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	1.31	3.55
	O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
	N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
	D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955	J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
	F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
	M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
	A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
	M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
	J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
	J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15

		Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars												
1953		16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1954		17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1952	D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953	J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
	F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
	M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
	A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
	M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
	J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
	J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
	A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
	S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
	O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
	N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
	D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954	J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
	F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
	M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
	A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
	M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.21
	J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34
	J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
	A	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
	S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
	O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
	N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	28.67
	D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.61	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955	J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
	F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
	M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
	A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
	M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
	J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
	J	14.42	6.39	3.67	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.



Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES			COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.41	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1954	323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1953 A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955 J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
F	296.71	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
M	348.71	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
A	335.68	382.58	90.82	52.04	69.92	33.82	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.11
M	366.97	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.09	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.24
J	377.68	402.13	83.56	47.17	65.12	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
J	348.22	372.64	80.82	49.81	63.24	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
A	381.74		87.20		62.79		6.85		3.14	

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES			FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.16	31.96	14.48
1954	3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1953 A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.98	19.04
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75	15.01	22.48	34.43	12.76
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09
J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65
S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.21	14.11
1955 J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
F	5.65	0.40	225.00	271.52	177.57	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
M	4.39	0.16	264.75	330.41	209.52	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
A	6.11	0.74	245.26	330.54	190.54	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
M	5.76	0.51	279.36	376.32	217.48	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
J	3.74	0.24	294.12	354.96	228.24	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
A	5.36		294.54		238.52		13.37		27.92	

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.  
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.



Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

CURRENT ACCOUNT										CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period  Millions of U.S. dollars
All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries						
Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.					
Exports (1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted (1)												
Millions of dollars													
953	1,038	-1,053	36	-16	-111	-226	+ 33	+107	+ 40	- 35	1,818.5		
954	982	- 979	39	-20	-108	-203	+ 58	+ 94	+ 39	- 25	1,942.6		
950 1st	663	- 630	41	-13	- 45	- 76	+ 14	+ 35	- 10	+ 20	1,192.2		
2nd	788	- 795	42	- 7	-105	-155	+ 13	+ 53	+ 28	+ 24	1,255.4		
3rd	796	- 796	39	+73	- 10	+ 6	-	+ 89	+304	-383	1,789.6		
4th	892	- 908	41	- 4	-174	-175	- 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5		
951 1st	815	- 946	37	-31	-236	-245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4		
2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0		
3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 70	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1		
4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6		
952 1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162	1,787.2		
2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7		
3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,855.6		
4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,860.2		
953 1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	+112	-35	1,845.3		
2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-194	-338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+160	1,750.1		
3rd	1,077	-1,053	30	+48	- 15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92	1,787.3		
4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 48	-191	+ 59	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5		
954 1st	872	- 923	35	-42	-176	-237	+ 24	+ 83	+167	- 74	1,827.2		
2nd	993	-1,068	43	-39	-189	-281	+ 31	+ 88	+ 22	+ 79	1,863.3		
3rd	1,002	- 941	39	+39	+ 20	- 58	+ 68	+ 67	- 16	- 71	1,898.6		
4th	1,062	- 984	38	-38	- 86	-234	+109	+138	- 18	- 34	1,942.6		
955 1st	967	- 961	38	-51	-158	-265	+ 82	+ 75	+ 3	+ 80	1,871.5		
2nd	1,098	-1,138	39	-52	-162	-290	+101	+ 85	- 67	+144	1,930.4		

<sup>(1)</sup>The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities.  
<sup>(2)</sup>Balance also reflects all other current transactions.

<sup>(1)</sup>Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)  
 Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(2)</sup>	
International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total <sup>(1)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver							
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands	
3	217	157	791	581	2,684	3,224	2,706	3,708	78.5	978
4	201	131	723	512	2,561	2,690	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171
3 M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,632	89.6	925
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,854	94.3	957
O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,145	85.1	1,079
N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,297	70.0	978
D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
14 J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918
F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,049	91.6	1,409
N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505
15 J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2	1,158
F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.7	1,161
M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.2	1,359
A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416
M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	—	—
J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	—	—
J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	—	—

<sup>(1)</sup> Annual data are average of nine months.<sup>(2)</sup> Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All <sup>(1)</sup> Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand ears										
1953	332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1954	307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1953	J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	6.2	21.8
	A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	21.9
	S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	21.6
	O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	21.6
	N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	17.0
1954	D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	12.7
	J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	11.4
	F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	11.9
	M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	13.4
	A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	15.6
1955	M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	19.4
	J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	21.9
	J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	24.4
	A	317.2	42.5	2.1	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	21.9
	S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	23.1
1955	O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	23.6
	N	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	26.0
	D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	15.0
	J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	13.9
	F	268.1	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	13.5
1955	M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	15.7
	A	300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	18.4
	M	355.9	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	34.2
	J	375.6	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	43.0
	J	360.4	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	45.8
1955	A	384.3 <sup>r</sup>	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3 <sup>r</sup>	47.9 <sup>r</sup>
	S	375.3	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.2	19.4	23.0	46.0
Thousand ears										
NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER			
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand ears										
1953	23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1954	23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.5	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.7
1953	J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	135.5
	A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	139.2
	S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	131.4
	O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	137.2
	N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	127.7
1954	D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	114.5
	J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	116.6
	F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	119.0
	M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	129.9
	A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	123.1
1955	M	19.0	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	124.7
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	118.5
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	112.5
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	110.3
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	110.1
1955	O	28.4	23.7	28.0	8.7	5.2	4.1	2.5	21.5	118.5
	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	118.5
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	120.8
	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	129.5
	F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	127.5
1955	M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	143.3
	A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	133.3
	M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	140.6
	J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.6	2.5	26.6	136.3
	J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.4	1.9	24.7	130.4
1955	A	22.0	30.8	40.4 <sup>r</sup>	12.9	6.5	8.8	3.0	28.0 <sup>r</sup>	139.0 <sup>r</sup>
	S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.6	3.1	27.5	133.6

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Operating Revenues						Revenue			
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Tons carried	Tons carried one mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars					Millions			
1953	100.5	81.3	7.2	91.7	4.7	14.7	5,439	2.4	249
1954	90.6	72.1	6.8	84.5	2.8	13.1	4,838	2.3	238
1953	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
A	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
M	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,726	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.8	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.3	4.2	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
J	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
F	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	5.9	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
M	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
A	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	1.5	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	4.4	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	4.4	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
A	92.6	71.7	8.6	86.0	2.4	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
S	93.0	73.7	7.2	84.7	4.5	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
O	91.7	74.3	5.6	84.2	6.0	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
N	92.2	75.6	5.1	82.3	7.0	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
D	94.9	74.6	7.4	86.9	4.3	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
1955	82.8	66.8	5.8	80.2	Dr 0.8	12.5	5,064	2.4	200
J	81.9	67.2	4.9	79.1	Dr 0.8	11.7	4,522	2.1	175
F	94.9	78.3	5.4	84.8	7.0	12.9	5,043	2.4	190
M	90.7	73.2	6.1	81.1	5.3	12.5	4,776	2.1	211
A	99.5	80.9	6.5	83.4	7.6	14.8	5,592	2.0	223
J	107.1	86.2	8.2	89.1	13.9	16.3	5,789	2.2	289

## CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY  
(Canadian Lines)

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger			
Million dollars											
953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4	
954	35.2	28.8	3.0	31.4	2.3	47.1	36.4	3.4	46.9	0.1	
953 A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9	
	M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
	J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8	
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1	
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1	
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5	
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1	
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6	
954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2	
	F	32.3	27.2	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1	
	M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8	
M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4	
J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1	
J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4	
A	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr 0.3	
S	35.7	29.1	3.2	30.5	3.0	47.7	36.5	3.4	46.8	1.0	
O	35.7	29.7	2.5	31.2	4.1	47.4	37.4	2.6	46.2	1.6	
N	35.5	29.7	2.2	30.2	3.7	48.4	38.9	2.5	45.5	3.1	
D	37.5	30.4	3.1	31.5	3.7	48.9	36.8	3.8	49.4	Dr 0.3	
955 J	33.4	27.8	2.5	31.0	0.5	41.5	32.1	2.8	43.0	Dr 1.7	
	F	31.3	26.3	2.2	29.1	0.5	41.5	32.8	2.3	43.6	Dr 2.1
	M	36.8	31.2	2.5	31.8	3.7	49.6	39.6	2.7	46.4	3.1
A	35.3	29.2	2.7	30.7	2.4	46.6	36.3	3.1	43.7	2.6	
M	38.7	32.1	2.9	34.8	2.5	50.1	39.5	3.2	45.8	3.9	
J	39.8	32.3	3.8	34.9	3.0	54.9	42.9	4.0	45.9	8.4	

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup> In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1954 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1954 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.<sup>(2)</sup> Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and net of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.



Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets <sup>(1)</sup>	Investments in IDB <sup>(2)</sup>	All Other Accounts <sup>(3)</sup>	
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total					
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total						
Million dollars									
1953	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1953 J	339.7	1,065.9	852.0	1,917.9	2,257.6	—	73.9	33.1	59.5
J	354.2	1,097.4	838.5	1,935.9	2,290.1	—	82.4	33.3	46.7
A	335.0	1,079.0	830.9	1,910.0	2,245.0	—	74.9	33.4	42.1
S	332.2	1,053.5	824.9	1,878.4	2,210.5	—	76.4	33.8	39.8
O	407.4	1,062.5	812.1	1,874.6	2,282.1	—	97.6	34.5	57.1
N	379.7	998.9	894.9	1,893.7	2,273.4	1.5	68.7	34.8	45.9
D	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954 J	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	2,208.9	10.0	73.8	36.3	44.6
F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	2,275.7	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1
M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	2,189.1	—	62.3	35.7	98.2
A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	2,271.8	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	2,260.9	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	2,270.5	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	2,143.9	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	2,271.2	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955 J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	2,115.2	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	2,127.8	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	2,139.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	2,185.6	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	2,166.5	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	2,278.2	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	2,257.1	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	2,269.1	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	2,290.2	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits					
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts <sup>(4)</sup>	
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
Million dollars									
1953	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1953 J	2,424.2	239.0	1,290.0	1,529.0	47.9	647.6	82.6	72.0	44.9
J	2,452.6	214.2	1,333.0	1,547.2	43.8	646.6	68.7	80.9	65.4
A	2,395.4	247.7	1,302.0	1,549.7	66.4	617.8	35.2	73.3	53.1
S	2,360.5	262.0	1,290.5	1,552.5	15.4	616.9	37.8	74.9	63.0
O	2,471.3	211.2	1,344.7	1,555.9	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0	64.8
N	2,424.3	256.2	1,303.1	1,559.3	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2	78.5
D	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954 J	2,373.5	225.8	1,293.4	1,519.2	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3
F	2,445.3	201.6	1,304.6	1,506.2	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
M	2,385.3	242.9	1,269.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955 J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
M	2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0
J	2,464.0	198.4	1,420.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2
J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	98.7	79.8
A	2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6
S	2,516.9			1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves <sup>(1)</sup>				LIABILITIES						
	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup>	Average Cash Reserve Ratio <sup>(3)</sup>	Canadian Dollar Deposits						Total
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks <sup>(4)</sup>	Public Demand	
Million dollars										
1953	883	8,624	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1954	852	8,959	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1953 J	875	8,685	10.1	74	168	4,851	301	78	3,162	8,634
A	874	8,669	10.1	116	137	4,917	289	74	3,255	8,788
S	878	8,651	10.1	80	212	4,943	283	82	3,292	8,892
O	889	8,787	10.1	233	151	4,876	271	83	3,299	8,913
N	892	8,935	10.0	525	113	4,790	278	72	3,246	9,024
D	896	8,787	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1954 J	917	8,871	10.3	486	191	4,808	285	69	3,110	8,950
F	894	8,945	10.0	593	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	8,987
M	902	8,686	10.4	276	273	4,959	286	70	3,126	8,990
A	871	8,745	10.0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	8,860
M	885	8,818	10.0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	8,976
J	896	8,857	10.1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	9,146
J	834	8,890	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	9,030
A	793	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103
S	795	8,999	8.8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312
O	807	9,087	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567
N	820	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556
D	816	9,391	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1955 J	848	9,484	8.9	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	9,521
F	809	9,343	8.7	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	9,746
M	805	9,398	8.6	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	9,774
A	812	9,586	8.5	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	9,925
M	808	9,632	8.3	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	10,094
J	817	9,821	8.3	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	10,345
J	840 <sup>r</sup>	10,049	8.4 <sup>r</sup>	174	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	10,339
A	844	10,220	8.3	170	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	10,368
LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
				Securities <sup>(5)</sup>						Loans in Canada
				Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed		Other Canadian Securities				
				Other Maturities						
Foreign Currency Deposits	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal	Corporate	Total Securities	Provincial-Municipal	
Million dollars										
1953	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
1954	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
1953 J	906	10,110	861	253	656	1,877	452	362	3,601 <sup>r</sup>	112
A	897	10,248	865	282	654	1,877	451	363	3,627	118
S	903	10,358	879	282	676	1,884	447	356	3,646 <sup>r</sup>	136
O	917	10,418	945	195	613	1,917	447	350	3,524 <sup>r</sup>	149
N	932	10,546	882	221	474	2,035	435	344	3,510 <sup>r</sup>	168
D	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
1954 J	982	10,531	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	3,615	159
F	964	10,548	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	3,617	148
M	983	10,561	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	3,529	146
A	1,019	10,472	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,518	151
M	995	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,539	147
J	990	10,731	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,537	157
A	990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,815	143
A	990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	141 <sup>r</sup>
S	981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	417 <sup>r</sup>	326	4,022	139 <sup>r</sup>
O	986	11,245	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	4,132	154 <sup>r</sup>
N	1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	429 <sup>r</sup>	347	4,152	160 <sup>r</sup>
D	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
1955 J	1,006	11,259	785	464	676	2,361	444	356	4,300	165
F	998	11,487	739	433	684	2,449	459	372	4,397	173
M	1,005	11,528	770	435	681	2,482	478	385	4,463	164
A	1,002	11,671	783	382	683	2,522	496	402	4,486	176
M	1,046	11,889	786	424	681	2,548	506	402	4,562	150
J	1,027	12,125	775	376	665	2,579	514	429	4,562	158
J	1,014	12,109	772	412	424	2,862	521	438	4,657	135
A	1,032	12,153	819	412	416	2,838	529	444	4,645	134

## LIABILITIES

## ASSETS

				Securities <sup>(5)</sup>					Loans in Canada	
				Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed		Other Canadian Securities				
				Other Maturities						
Foreign Currency Deposits	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal	Corporate	Total Securities	Provincial-Municipal	
Million dollars										
1953	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
1954	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
1953 J	906	10,110	861	253	656	1,877	452	362	3,601 <sup>r</sup>	112
A	897	10,248	865	282	654	1,877	451	363	3,627	118
S	903	10,358	879	282	676	1,884	447	356	3,646 <sup>r</sup>	136
O	917	10,418	945	195	613	1,917	447	350	3,524 <sup>r</sup>	149
N	932	10,546	882	221	474	2,035	435	344	3,510 <sup>r</sup>	168
D	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
1954 J	982	10,531	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	3,615	159
F	964	10,548	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	3,617	148
M	983	10,561	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	3,529	146
A	1,019	10,472	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,518	151
M	995	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,539	147
J	990	10,731	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,537	157
J	990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,815	143
A	990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	141 <sup>r</sup>
S	981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	417 <sup>r</sup>	326	4,022	139 <sup>r</sup>
O	986	11,245	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	4,132	154 <sup>r</sup>
N	1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	429 <sup>r</sup>	347	4,152	160 <sup>r</sup>
D	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
1955 J	1,006	11,259	785	464	676	2,361	444	356	4,300	165
F	998	11,487	739	433	684	2,449	459	372	4,397	173
M	1,005	11,528	770	435	681	2,482	478	385	4,463	164
A	1,002	11,671	783	382	683	2,522	496	402	4,486	176
M	1,046	11,889	786	424	681	2,548	506	402	4,562	150
J	1,027	12,125	775	376	665	2,579	514	429	4,562	158
J	1,014	12,109	772	412	424	2,862	521	438	4,657	135
A	1,032	12,153	819	412	416	2,838	529	444	4,645	134

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the month.

<sup>(2)</sup>From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit.

<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent.

<sup>(4)</sup>Mainly deposits of foreign banks.

<sup>(5)</sup>Including issues payable in foreign currency.

<sup>(6)</sup>Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans.

<sup>(7)</sup>Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS										
Loans in Canada				Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets
Call and Short <sup>(6)</sup>	Others <sup>(7)</sup>	Total Loans								
Million dollars										
1953	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1954	143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	315	11,433
1953 J	125	3,543	3,780	550	280	265	432	178	164	10,110
A	135	3,621	3,875	558	288	251	446	173	165	10,248
S	110	3,648	3,894	630	288	259	424	172	167	10,358
O	144	3,719	4,012	624	270	236	467	178	163	10,418
N	152	3,857	4,177	638	266	231	513	166	163	10,546
D	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1954 J	143	3,814	4,116	560	254	284	521	159	162	10,531
F	197	3,825	4,170	536	262	247	518	158	162	10,548
M	167	3,756	4,069	662	295	242	538	160	163	10,561
A	144	3,777	4,072	614	272	260	541	160	162	10,472
M	215	3,778	4,141	667	284	241	536	161	163	10,579
J	183	3,752	4,092	784	279	265	542	155	225	10,731
J	143	3,781	4,067	505	278	281	532	148	242	10,629
A	122	3,776	4,039	508	255	305	516	148	236	10,712
S	112	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	148	265	10,921
O	191	3,739	4,084	648	289	310	501	156	310	11,245
N	196	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	162	328	11,326
D	143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	315	11,433
1955 J	129	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	159	312	11,259
F	122	3,684	3,979	693	284	310	544	168	372	11,487
M	129	3,709	4,002	625	302	332	505	169	359	11,528
A	132	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	165	399	11,671
M	134	3,805	4,089	687	312	312	537	175	430	11,889
J	149	3,886	4,193	854	310	306	518	181	426	12,125
J	160	3,986	4,281	649	302	296	514	179	459	12,109
A		4,055				303	539	181		12,153

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
	Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total		
				Public Demand*	Active Notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Other <sup>(4) (5) *</sup>	Deduct Float <sup>(6)</sup>	Net Total	"Other" Deposits			
Million dollars												
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134	
1954	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456	
1953	J	1,333	92	1,425	3,162	839	246	587	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
	A	1,302	92	1,394	3,255	851	212	589	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
	S	1,291	92	1,383	3,292	855	294	627	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
	O	1,345	94	1,439	3,299	844	234	656	3,721	37	3,758	5,197
	N	1,303	94	1,397	3,246	829	185	677	3,584	43	3,627	5,024
	D	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954	J	1,293	93	1,386	3,110	832	260	583	3,619	29	3,648	5,034
	F	1,305	93	1,398	3,018	845	214	556	3,521	34	3,555	4,953
	M	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	3,710	29	3,739	5,098
	A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645	5,064
	M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684	5,066
	J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704	5,124
	J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779	5,228
	A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	5,226
	S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	5,331
	O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	5,386
	N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	5,300
	D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456
1955	J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	570	3,969	39	4,008	5,392
	F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	693	3,900	47	3,947	5,347
	M	1,324	95	1,419	3,267	939	389	625	3,970	43	4,013	5,432
	A	1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	615	4,089	41	4,130	5,593
	M	1,329	96	1,425	3,510	952	306	687	4,081	36	4,117	5,542
	J	1,420	98	1,518	3,665	964	389	854	4,164	37	4,201	5,719
J	1,413	98	1,511	3,594	974	333	649	4,252	45	4,297	5,808	

Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. <sup>(2)</sup>Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. <sup>(3)</sup>Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. <sup>(4)</sup>Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian United Kingdom, and foreign banks. <sup>(5)</sup>Excluding Government of Canada. <sup>(6)</sup>Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.



Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955-56	1954-55
	July		August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	346.8	331.7	323.0	302.2	1,556.7	1,535.0
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	85.3	77.0	75.7	77.1	284.6	275.9
Other Collections.....	38.4	35.4	9.8	12.0	201.4	230.6
Corporation Income Tax.....	81.8	88.3	86.5	83.8	404.4	415.8
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	5.2	5.4	4.1	4.3	24.0	23.8
Succession Duties.....	6.6	3.3	4.2	3.6	23.0	14.8
Customs Import Duties.....	36.0	33.7	37.4	29.6	175.4	155.9
Excise Duties.....	17.6	15.4	23.6	22.7	105.4	94.3
Sales Tax.....	53.5	51.7	56.5	47.0	237.5	223.4
Other Excise Taxes.....	22.3	21.5	25.1	22.1	100.3	100.2
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.4
Non-Tax Revenues.....	21.9	22.4	17.3	17.7	113.3	86.6
Postal Revenue.....	10.0	9.0	11.8	11.0	51.8	49.5
Return on Investments.....	6.7	8.6	0.5	1.5	16.0	16.2
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.3	45.6	21.0
Total Ordinary Revenues.....	368.6	354.2	340.4	319.9	1,670.1	1,621.6
Special Receipts and Credits.....	1.2	7.7	1.9	2.4	4.2	17.7
Total Revenues.....	369.8	361.8	342.2	322.3	1,674.3	1,639.3
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	127.9	119.1	147.0	136.9	616.9	561.5
National Defence.....	127.0	117.5	146.1	133.4	612.2	552.3
Administration and General.....	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.6	7.8	8.3
Naval Service.....	26.4	19.8	28.7	23.6	117.2	93.4
Army Service.....	32.4	29.0	38.9	35.6	155.4	143.2
Air Force Service.....	46.1	52.6	58.6	61.8	268.0	255.0
Defence Research and Development.....	2.3	2.6	5.7	4.0	15.2	11.9
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.1	16.7	15.3
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	14.7	8.0	9.0	3.2	31.8	23.8
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO.....	—	0.6	—	0.5	—	1.4
Defence Production.....	0.8	1.4	0.8	3.2	4.2	8.6
Civil Defence.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	179.5	214.1	213.3	175.1	943.4	929.7
Agriculture.....	5.2	6.3	6.8	6.8	26.4	27.5
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.3	11.6	10.6
External Affairs.....	1.3	30.4	31.8	1.4	36.2	34.6
Finance.....	50.5	58.5	46.3	47.3	322.3	331.3
Administration and General.....	7.2	6.3	4.4	5.0	23.1	25.7
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes).....	—	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.4	1.0
Interest on Public Debt.....	32.7	40.0	40.2	40.2	199.8	200.4
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	9.3	9.4	—	—	92.6	94.9
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	1.3	2.2	1.2	1.8	5.5	9.3
Fisheries.....	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	4.2	4.1
Justice.....	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	6.5	6.3
Labour.....	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.6	25.5	25.9
Legislation.....	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.5	2.5
Fines and Technical Surveys.....	3.2	3.1	3.9	5.4	14.1	17.1

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955-56	1954-55
	July		August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	38.7	35.5	39.3	36.2	183.5	172.0
Administration and General.....	1.6	2.3	2.6	1.8	9.1	8.9
Family Allowances.....	31.6	30.3	31.8	30.5	157.6	150.7
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	2.1	1.7	2.6	1.9	9.0	7.5
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	3.4	1.2	2.3	2.1	7.9	4.8
National Research Council.....	1.4	2.1	2.3	1.2	7.5	6.9
National Revenue.....	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.4	23.2	22.5
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	12.2	11.9
Taxation Division.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	11.0	10.6
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	6.5	6.5
Post Office.....	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.8	45.6	44.4
Privy Council.....	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	1.7	1.7
Public Archives.....	—	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6
Public Works.....	9.3	8.9	13.0	11.2	41.0	36.3
Administration and General.....	0.8	0.1	0.8	1.2	2.9	2.6
Operation of Public Buildings.....	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.5	13.3	11.9
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	3.5	3.4	6.0	3.2	15.9	10.7
Engineering Works and Operations.....	2.0	2.8	2.5	3.3	7.4	9.6
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	0.4	—	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.5
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	2.7	3.5	3.8	2.8	14.0	13.6
Secretary of State.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.0
Trade and Commerce—.....	1.3	2.0	1.5	0.9	7.0	7.3
Administration and General.....	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.5	4.9	5.2
Statistics and Census.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	2.2	2.1
Transport.....	13.9	12.3	11.7	10.8	42.4	43.7
Administration and General.....	5.9	1.7	1.7	1.2	9.1	4.2
Canal Services.....	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	2.5	2.9
Marine Services.....	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.4	7.0	8.3
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.6	4.1	3.6	2.6	10.1	13.7
Air Services.....	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	13.7	14.6
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	20.5	20.4	20.9	20.6	101.1	98.2
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.6	5.3	5.9
Treatment Services.....	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	16.9	17.0
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances..	14.2	13.1	14.3	13.2	70.7	65.6
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.7	2.1	3.7
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act...	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	6.0	6.0
Other Departments.....	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.2	18.7	15.0
Total Expenditures.....	307.4	333.1	360.2	312.0	1,560.3	1,491.2
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (—) ).....	+ 62.4	+ 28.7	— 18.0	+ 10.3	+ 114.0	+ 148.0

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>			BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES			
		Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
954	12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
953 J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
954 J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922
D	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883
955 J	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823	779
F	11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685	706
M	13,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927	827
A	12,278	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848	768
M	13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828
J	14,077	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882
J	13,772	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988	867
A	13,465	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashied in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
53	169.7	1.13	0.44	4.48	3.44	47.21	71.35	7.98	5.83	12.68	15.12
54	175.2	1.27	0.49	5.08	3.37	46.78	74.66	8.37	5.76	12.92	16.53
53 J	171.8	1.18	0.52	4.26	3.38	46.93	75.05	7.29	5.99	12.02	15.22
A	147.7	0.99	0.42	3.61	3.32	41.36	59.04	6.97	5.84	11.34	14.84
S	145.1	1.30	0.38	4.24	3.16	40.95	59.48	6.45	5.19	10.45	13.53
O	164.1	1.19	0.44	4.58	3.12	46.36	68.45	7.95	5.51	12.24	14.29
N	196.8	1.33	0.58	4.93	4.01	54.36	85.11	8.84	7.37	13.84	16.44
D	189.5	1.35	0.59	4.88	3.64	50.02	80.24	9.39	6.95	16.05	16.42
54 J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
A	174.9	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
M	179.3	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
J	187.2	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
J	179.9	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
A	157.1	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
S	156.3	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.10	5.04	10.36	15.29
O	171.4	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87
N	203.8	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02	19.87
D	194.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93	20.11
955 J	180.2	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18	16.18
F	192.2	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13	18.08
M	220.6	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23	19.11
A	207.7	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18	18.25
M	215.5	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66
J	227.2	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98	20.58
J	205.3	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86	18.51
A	191.0	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. \*Monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to several company changes in the manner of reporting new business. On a comparable basis, the Canada total in August, 1955 was 12% above that of August, 1954. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.



Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1953		8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1954		9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.87
1953	J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
	A	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
	S	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
	O	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
	N	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
	D	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
		8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954	J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
	F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
	M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
	A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
	M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
	N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06
	D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
	F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.02	19.42	2.82	3.78
	M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	27.93	20.09	3.65	4.18
	A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	27.18	19.81	2.75	4.61
	M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	27.36	20.20	3.08	4.08
	J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	26.38	19.69	3.12	3.58
	J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	26.21	18.99	2.46	4.76
	A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	25.04	17.52	2.66	4.87

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1954	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955 1st	29.88	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
2nd	29.81	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07

<sup>(1)</sup>Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal <sup>(1)</sup>		Provincial <sup>(1)</sup>		Corporations			Total <sup>(2)</sup>		Government of Canada Short Term Debt <sup>(3)</sup>
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)		
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1953	2,033	1,591	391	160	446	1	137	+311	+983	1,400
1954	3,400	3,766	496	199	565	49	186	+428	+359	1,530
1952 4th	797	710	106	35	146	22	74	+ 94	+251	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	156	43	178	—	43	+136	+235	1,550
2nd	11	75	88	31	104	—	30	+ 75	+ 68	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	72	1	28	+ 44	+ 35	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	97	59	92	—	36	+ 56	+645	1,400
1954 1st	201	596	212	32	187	1	25	+164	- 52	1,400
2nd	850	919	123	50	157	12	66	+104	+108	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	94	93	—	26	+ 66	+ 79	1,465
4th	2,149	2,095	98	22	128	35	67	+ 94	+224	1,530
1955 1st	—	83	156	51	108	6	54	+ 60	+ 82	1,590
2nd	—	129	68	51	171	10	51	+130	+ 19	1,705

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index								Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS
Industrials						Utilities					
Total 99 stocks	Total 78 stocks	Machinery and equipment 11 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Gold 22 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	Total 30 Stocks	
1935-39 = 100											
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	399.3	157.2	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3
1954	181.2	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2
1953	A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	411.4	154.6	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
	S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	397.8	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
	O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	400.8	149.0	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0
	N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	417.9	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6
1954	D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	420.4	146.4	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7
	J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	434.5	149.1	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6
	F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	447.9	151.9	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
	M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	440.0	153.3	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
	A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0
	M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7
	J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7
	J	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3
	A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0
	S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4
	O	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1
	N	199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	97.0	65.6	168.7	175.4
1955	D	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4
	J	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6
	F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0
	M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2
	A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4
	M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1
	J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9
	J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5
	A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9
	S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
	Total all Industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars												
1953	645 <sup>r</sup>	50 <sup>r</sup>	346 <sup>r</sup>	48 <sup>r</sup>	8 <sup>r</sup>	81 <sup>r</sup>	86 <sup>r</sup>	37 <sup>r</sup>	22 <sup>r</sup>	63 <sup>r</sup>	92 <sup>r</sup>	73 <sup>r</sup>
1954	598 <sup>r</sup>	58 <sup>r</sup>	307 <sup>r</sup>	42 <sup>r</sup>	6 <sup>r</sup>	83 <sup>r</sup>	67 <sup>r</sup>	27 <sup>r</sup>	21 <sup>r</sup>	62 <sup>r</sup>	76 <sup>r</sup>	77 <sup>r</sup>
1950 4th qtr.	709	81	391	49	31	111	89	39	26	55	125	42
1951 1st qtr.	698	78	416	35	31	114	111	41	32	48	99	54
2nd qtr.	784	88	431	47	16	128	114	43	29	69	122	53
3rd qtr.	686	86	359	39	3	117	89	32	27	67	95	58
4th qtr.	632	94	319	40	3	114	72	26	19	61	94	44
1952 1st qtr.	581 <sup>r</sup>	75 <sup>r</sup>	304 <sup>r</sup>	23 <sup>r</sup>	7 <sup>r</sup>	85 <sup>r</sup>	89 <sup>r</sup>	32 <sup>r</sup>	22	54 <sup>r</sup>	71 <sup>r</sup>	71 <sup>r</sup>
2nd qtr.	731 <sup>r</sup>	65 <sup>r</sup>	387 <sup>r</sup>	57 <sup>r</sup>	7	76 <sup>r</sup>	122 <sup>r</sup>	37 <sup>r</sup>	24 <sup>r</sup>	66 <sup>r</sup>	124 <sup>r</sup>	74 <sup>r</sup>
3rd qtr.	710 <sup>r</sup>	55 <sup>r</sup>	360 <sup>r</sup>	49 <sup>r</sup>	11	72 <sup>r</sup>	98 <sup>r</sup>	30	25 <sup>r</sup>	81 <sup>r</sup>	118 <sup>r</sup>	65 <sup>r</sup>
4th qtr.	648 <sup>r</sup>	49 <sup>r</sup>	359 <sup>r</sup>	48 <sup>r</sup>	12 <sup>r</sup>	87 <sup>r</sup>	93 <sup>r</sup>	42 <sup>r</sup>	24	55 <sup>r</sup>	107 <sup>r</sup>	57 <sup>r</sup>
1953 1st qtr.	606 <sup>r(4)</sup>	55 <sup>r</sup>	332 <sup>r</sup>	45 <sup>r</sup>	16 <sup>r</sup>	70 <sup>r</sup>	92 <sup>r</sup>	37 <sup>r</sup>	22 <sup>r</sup>	56 <sup>r</sup>	71 <sup>r</sup>	78 <sup>r</sup>
2nd qtr.	757 <sup>r(4)</sup>	58 <sup>r</sup>	398 <sup>r</sup>	49 <sup>r</sup>	7	89 <sup>r</sup>	114 <sup>r</sup>	42 <sup>r</sup>	24 <sup>r</sup>	69 <sup>r</sup>	118 <sup>r</sup>	86 <sup>r</sup>
3rd qtr.	671 <sup>r(4)</sup>	48 <sup>r</sup>	350 <sup>r</sup>	49 <sup>r</sup>	7 <sup>r</sup>	77 <sup>r</sup>	78 <sup>r</sup>	33 <sup>r</sup>	23 <sup>r</sup>	75 <sup>r</sup>	101 <sup>r</sup>	65 <sup>r</sup>
4th qtr.	546 <sup>r(4)</sup>	38 <sup>r</sup>	305 <sup>r</sup>	48 <sup>r</sup>	1	88 <sup>r</sup>	60 <sup>r</sup>	35 <sup>r</sup>	18 <sup>r</sup>	52 <sup>r</sup>	76 <sup>r</sup>	63
1954 1st qtr.	533 <sup>r(4)</sup>	45 <sup>r</sup>	293 <sup>r</sup>	37 <sup>r</sup>	8 <sup>r</sup>	63 <sup>r</sup>	88 <sup>r</sup>	28 <sup>r</sup>	18 <sup>r</sup>	54 <sup>r</sup>	49 <sup>r</sup>	82 <sup>r</sup>
2nd qtr.	664 <sup>r(4)</sup>	62 <sup>r</sup>	343 <sup>r</sup>	46 <sup>r</sup>	7 <sup>r</sup>	86 <sup>r</sup>	86 <sup>r</sup>	29 <sup>r</sup>	21 <sup>r</sup>	60 <sup>r</sup>	90 <sup>r</sup>	87 <sup>r</sup>
3rd qtr.	632 <sup>r(4)</sup>	61 <sup>r</sup>	312 <sup>r</sup>	45	5 <sup>r</sup>	84 <sup>r</sup>	48 <sup>r</sup>	28 <sup>r</sup>	26 <sup>r</sup>	73 <sup>r</sup>	85 <sup>r</sup>	73 <sup>r</sup>
4th qtr.	561 <sup>r(4)</sup>	63 <sup>r</sup>	280 <sup>r</sup>	41 <sup>r</sup>	3 <sup>r</sup>	98 <sup>r</sup>	44 <sup>r</sup>	24 <sup>r</sup>	19 <sup>r</sup>	62 <sup>r</sup>	79 <sup>r</sup>	65 <sup>r</sup>
1955 1st qtr.	570	82 <sup>r</sup>	283 <sup>r</sup>	23 <sup>r</sup>	13 <sup>r</sup>	77 <sup>r</sup>	63 <sup>r</sup>	27 <sup>r</sup>	22 <sup>r</sup>	67	51 <sup>r</sup>	75 <sup>r</sup>
2nd qtr.	814	93	416	49	11	104	113	30	27	78	108	96

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada including government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

(3) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco.

ubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(4) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

(4) For 1953 and 1954, these totals do not equal the sum of the totals for the individual groups. It is estimated that total profits before taxes may exceed the sum of the groups by about \$11,000,000 per quarter in 1953 and \$14,000,000 per quarter in 1954. Although the totals have been adjusted by these amounts it is not possible to allocate the differences to the individual groups.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.



Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES\*  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

	FAILURES <sup>(2)</sup>				LIABILITIES INVOLVED <sup>(2)</sup>					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
1954	190	81	35	74	4,429	86	2,569	1,253	390	131
1953 J	120	53	24	43	2,544	53	1,493	774	139	233
A	136	60	24	52	2,400					
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					
O	205	76	51	78	3,496					
1954 N	167	60	28	79	3,297	52	1,546	741	489	130
D	158	60	43	55	2,082					
J	196	86	39	71	5,705					
F	238	104	43	91	5,728					
1954 M	246	109	45	92	5,327	122	2,549	2,039	625	251
A	192	88	34	70	5,200					
M	146	61	33	52	4,852					
J	201	85	33	83	5,156					
1954 J	152	53	29	70	3,393	40	3,293	1,007	659	72
A	165	68	33	64	3,908					
S	170	70	29	71	3,387					
O	190	86	32	72	3,595					
1954 N	191	81	31	79	3,437	62	2,263	968	114	89
D	191	82	35	74	3,454					
J	220	90	40	90	4,998					
F	211	78	40	93	4,793					
1955 M	230	85	37	108	5,067	143	3,052	1,032	509	217
A	194	88	33	73	5,011					
M	199	87	30	82	5,832					
J	200	68	18	114	3,588					

\*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding-Up Acts. <sup>(1)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. <sup>(2)</sup>In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

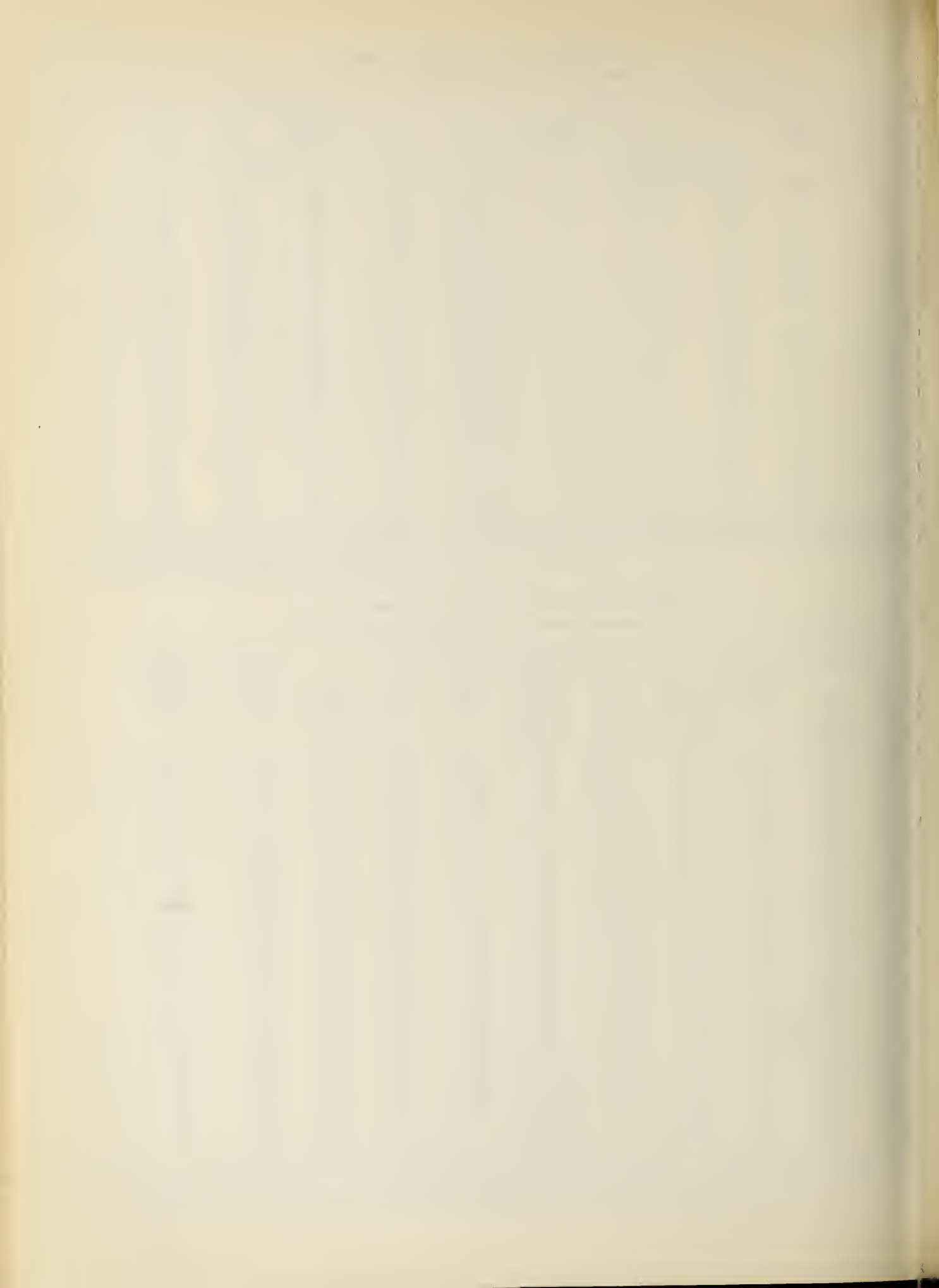
Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges				Toronto Stock Exchange				
				Dividend Payments <sup>(1)</sup>	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to <sup>(2)</sup> quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values <sup>(3)</sup>
1953		3.68	1.69	46.56	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.36
1954		3.15	1.44	49.38	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	45.7	0.17	64.6	27.38
1953	M	3.69	1.57	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
	J	3.72	1.69	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73
	J	3.72	1.75	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13
	A	3.73	1.81	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17
	S	3.75	1.91	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60
	O	3.72	1.94	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62
	N	3.67	1.90	14.13	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56
	D	3.61	1.88	94.95	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.55
1954	J	3.55	1.86	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46
	F	3.44	1.75	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60
	M	3.27	1.62	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.74
	A	3.10	1.58	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60
	M	3.06	1.60	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53
	J	3.09	1.57	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.53
	J	3.11	1.38	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	40.2	0.14	38.6	28.97
	A	3.00	1.32	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	38.8	0.13	53.1	28.82
	S	3.01	1.21	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	37.7	0.12	62.8	30.39
	O	3.01	1.18	42.73	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	43.7	0.14	87.8	30.33
	N	3.05	1.17	16.85	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	64.5	0.20	125.7	31.79
	D	3.05	1.08	105.74	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	56.0	0.17	109.2	33.87
1955	J	3.09	0.99	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.08
	F	2.94	0.90	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.84
	M	2.96	1.13	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13
	A	2.92	1.23	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49
	M	2.96	1.24	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33
	J	2.94	1.36	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41
	J	2.97	1.43	55.57	31.26		1,641		77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86
	A	3.14	1.60	29.05 <sup>a</sup>	29.26		1,316		73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94
	S			66.03			1,724				114.4	44.66





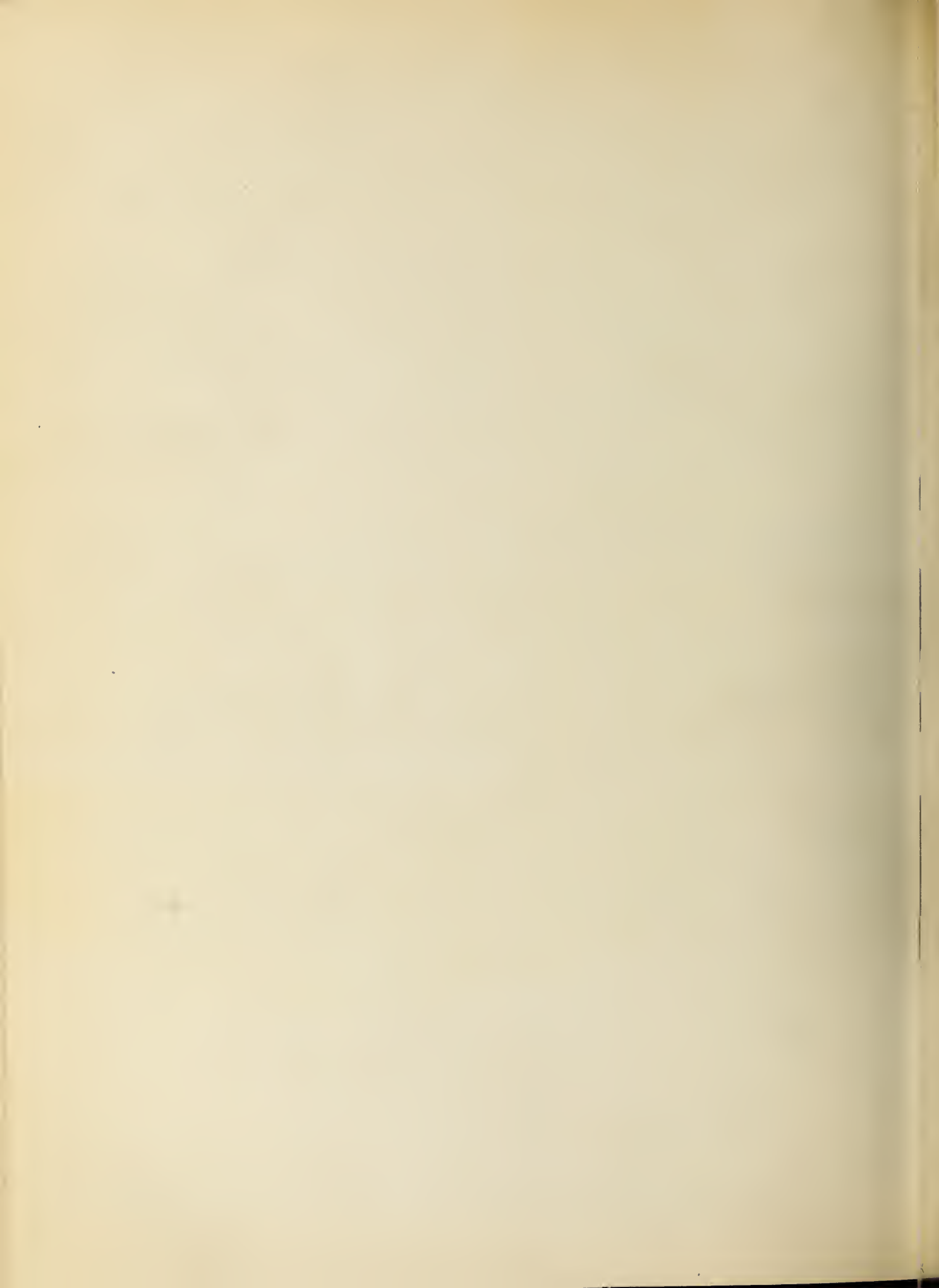


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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (.) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1953 and 1954 are provisional.





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**CANADIAN**

# **STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**NOVEMBER 1955**

VOLUME XXX NUMBER 11

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

# **CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**NOVEMBER 1955**

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Current Economic Indicators.....	Page i
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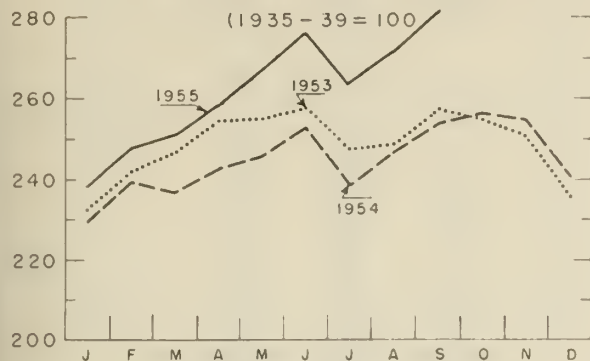


# Current Economic Indicators

## COMPARISON OF SELECTED INDICATORS

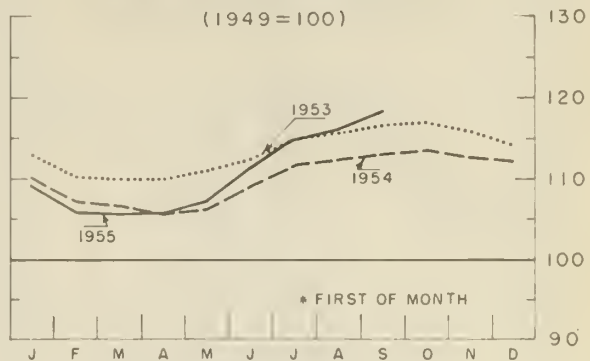
### INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

(1935-39 = 100)



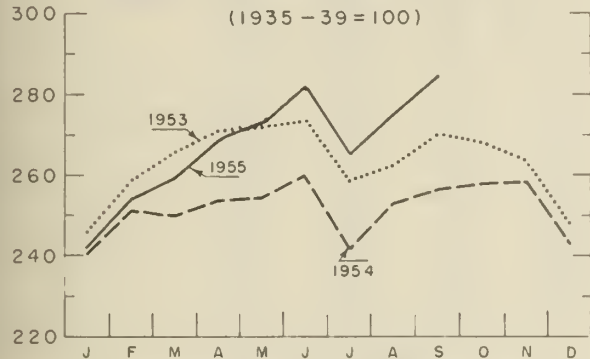
### INDUSTRIAL EMPLOYMENT\*

(1949 = 100)



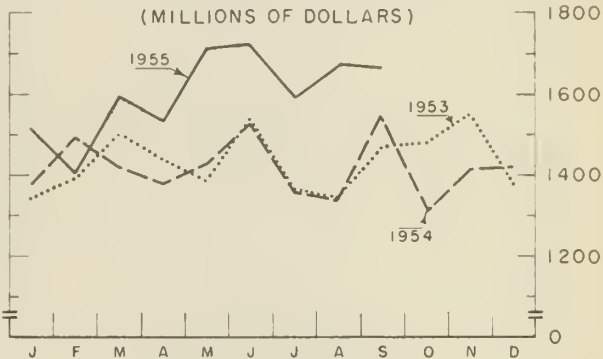
### MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

(1935-39 = 100)



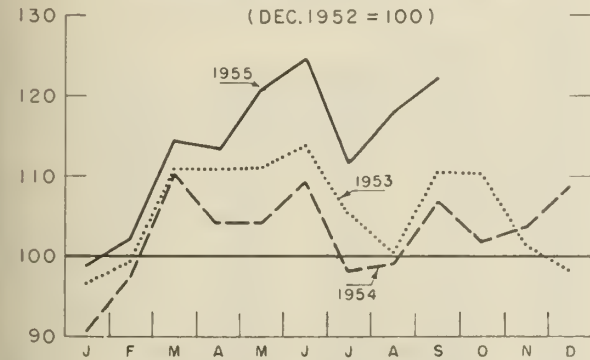
### MANUFACTURERS' NEW ORDERS

(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



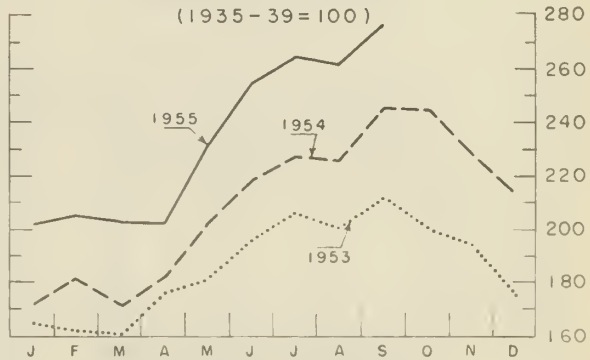
### MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS

(DEC. 1952 = 100)



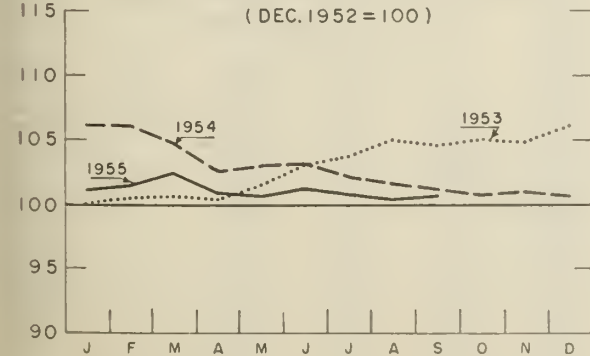
### MINING PRODUCTION

(1935-39 = 100)



### MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES

(DEC. 1952 = 100)



### HOUSING STARTS

('000)



# COMPARISON OF SELECTED INDICATORS

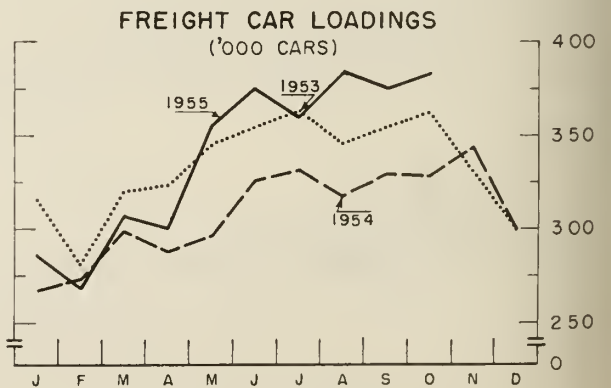
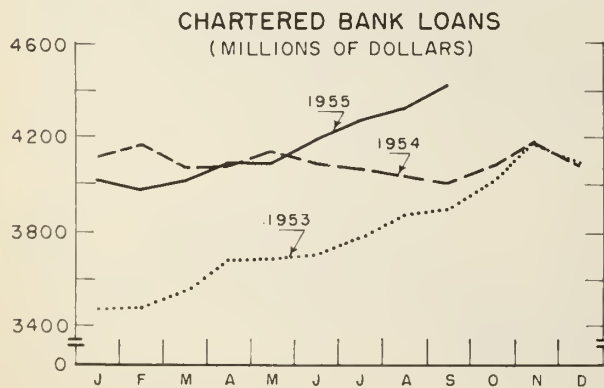
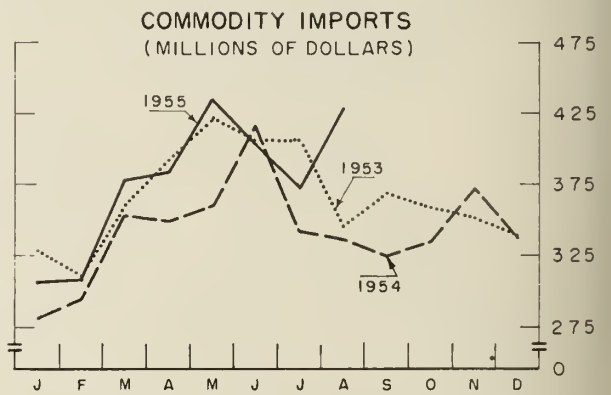
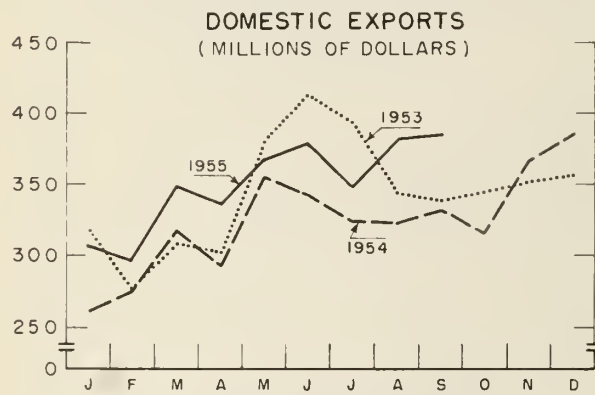
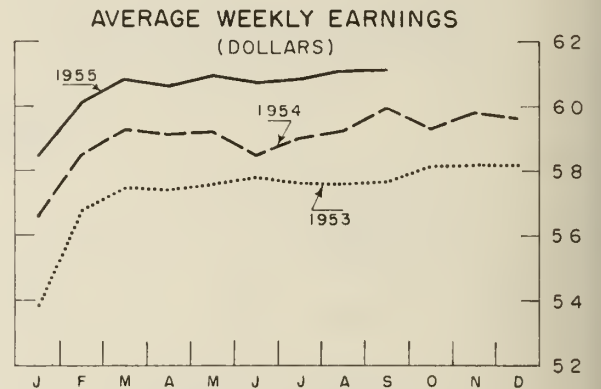
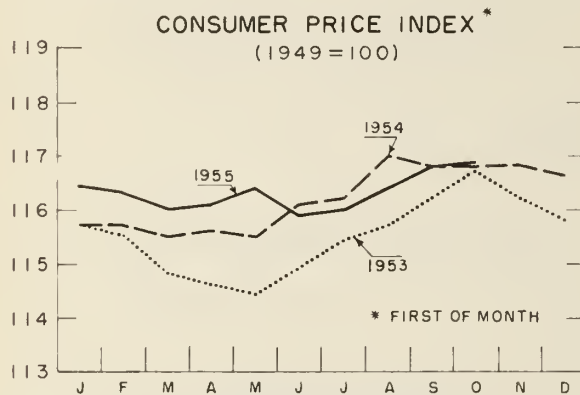
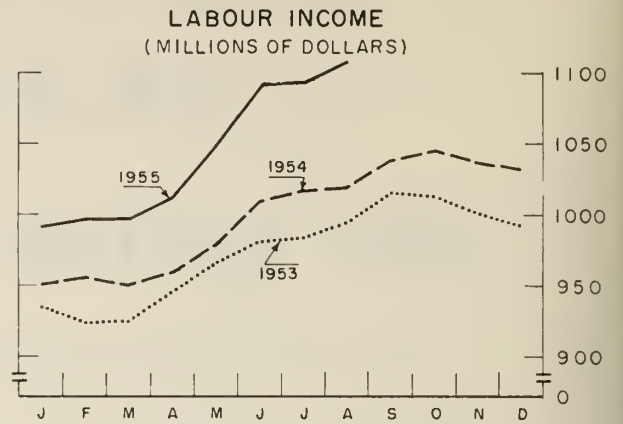
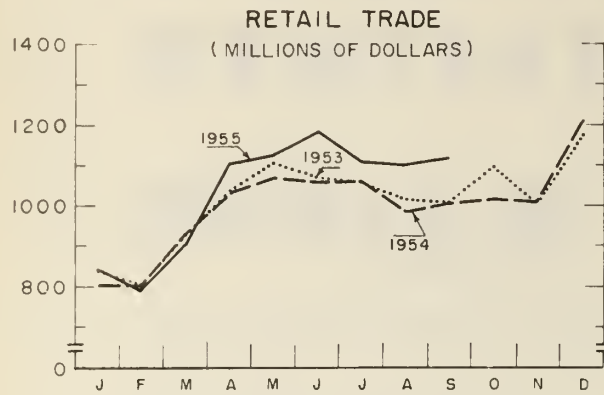


Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
	Gross National Product at Market Prices (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent-age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out-standing Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Com-modities	Imports of Merchandise
	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	Thousands		Per-centage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 = 100		Million dollars	
1953	24,449	248.4	5,246	137	2.5	976	645	115.5	220.7	1,860	343	365
1954	24,041	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	999	598	116.2	217.0	1,974	323	341
1953	24,396	254.8	5,265	115	2.1	960	757	114.4	220.0	1,752	380	421
		257.5	5,356	91	1.7	984		114.9	221.5		412	406
		247.1	5,485	91	1.6	987		115.4	221.0		393	405
	24,632	248.6	5,476	93	1.7	998	671	115.7	222.2	1,804	343	345
		257.1	5,369	85	1.6	1,018		116.2	221.2		338	367
		254.5	5,295	112	2.1	1,016		116.7	220.4		343	358
	24,548	250.6	5,218	153	2.8	1,001	546	116.2	218.7	1,860	351	351
		235.5	5,138	192	3.6	992		115.8	219.0		356	338
1954		229.1	5,014	283	5.3	950		115.7	219.8		261	280
	23,872	239.4	4,970	315	6.0	955	533	115.7	219.1	1,798	275	293
		236.8	4,970	321	6.1	950		115.5	218.7		316	353
		242.4	5,006	306	5.8	958		115.6	218.0		292	348
	23,960	245.6	5,195	218	4.0	980	664	115.5	217.9	1,890	355	360
		252.5	5,297	186	3.4	1,009		116.1	217.6		342	416
		238.5	5,405	172	3.1	1,017		116.2	217.4		324	341
	23,948	246.7	5,416	175	3.1	1,019	632	117.0	215.8	1,913	322	335
		253.7	5,337	168	3.1	1,038		116.8	215.3		331	325
		256.0	5,302	180	3.3	1,044		116.8	214.3		314	333
	24,384	254.4	5,223	215	4.0	1,037	561	116.8	214.9	1,974	365	372
		240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,032		116.6	215.4		385	337
1955		238.2	5,003	363	6.8	991		116.4	215.7		306	307
	25,192	248.0	5,012	379	7.0	996	570	116.3	217.4	1,909	297	308
		251.9	4,999	401	7.4	997		116.0	217.4		349	376
		259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,013		116.1	218.5		336	383
	26,248	267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049	814	116.4	217.8	2,098	367	434
		276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,091		115.9	218.7		378	402
		263.7 <sup>p</sup>	5,588	150	2.6	1,093		116.0	218.4		348	373
		271.1 <sup>p</sup>	5,641	131	2.3	1,108		116.4	219.6		382	430
		281.4 <sup>p</sup>	5,495	138	2.4			116.8	220.9		384	

Primary Industries						Manufacturing						
	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Power Production of Central Electric Stations	Index of Production	Value of Shipments	Value of Inventories (2)	Value of New Orders	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords (2)	Million pounds	1935-39 = 100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 = 100					Cents per hour	Hours per week
1953	694.00	1,069	144.5	185.8	5,457	263.0	105.7	106.1	90.7	113.3	135.8	41.3
1954	594.46	1,186	158.4	209.7	5,761	251.4	102.2	101.5	89.9	107.7	140.8	40.6
1953	651.57	601	152.3	180.4	5,757	271.8	111.0	101.4	87.8	113.1	135.5	41.8
		1,028	178.4	196.3	5,265	273.3	113.9	103.1	97.5	113.4	135.9	41.7
		967	337.8	206.5	5,181	258.5	105.6	103.7	85.6	114.7	136.2	41.3
	777.81	882	237.0	201.1	5,089	262.1	100.5	105.0	85.7	114.4	136.0	41.0
		1,224	177.0	212.2	5,089	270.1	110.5	104.6	93.2	115.6	135.7	41.0
		2,178	177.0	200.0	5,510	268.2	110.3	105.0	93.8	115.2	136.6	41.5
	812.23	2,061	159.4	194.1	5,448	263.8	101.4	104.9	98.2	113.1	137.4	41.4
		1,464	117.5	176.0	5,718	247.4	98.2	106.1	87.2	110.9	138.4	41.2
1954		845	91.7	171.6	5,633	240.1	90.6	106.1	87.4	108.0	140.4	38.5
	506.22	612	58.6	181.8	5,152	251.0	97.4	105.9	94.9	108.3	140.4	40.7
		804	96.5	171.1	5,766	249.9	110.2	104.7	90.0	108.3	140.6	41.1
		451	72.5	182.9	5,653	253.5	104.1	102.5	87.3	107.9	141.0	40.9
	554.53	504	151.7	202.5	5,929	254.1	104.0	102.8	90.4	107.3	141.8	40.6
		1,332	190.5	219.1	5,675	259.9	109.3	103.1	96.9	107.7	142.2	39.8
		1,087	371.9	227.8	5,478	241.2	98.1	102.1	85.9	108.8	141.6	40.5
	596.51	1,160	262.4	226.2	5,447	252.5	98.9	101.5	84.8	108.0	140.9	40.7
		1,712	182.4	246.5	5,510	256.2	106.8	101.1	98.0	108.3	139.5	40.9
		2,168	179.9	245.5	6,131	257.6	101.8	100.7	83.0	108.1	139.7	41.3
	720.57	2,081	139.0	228.2	6,206	258.0	103.6	101.0	89.8	106.3	140.5	41.3
		1,475	119.1	213.5	6,556	242.4	101.8	101.5	90.2	105.4	141.2	41.2
1955		949	132.1	202.0	6,547	242.2	98.7	101.1	96.0	103.2	142.8	39.3
	467.21	706	56.7	205.6	5,973	253.9	102.1	101.5	89.3	103.6	142.7	41.0
		608	46.6	203.8	6,635	259.5	114.5	102.5	100.9	105.7	143.5	41.2
		529	83.2	202.6	6,363	268.8	113.3	101.0	97.1	106.5	144.3	41.1
	563.59	679	163.8	230.2	6,640	274.2	120.6	100.7	108.8	107.3	145.4	41.2
		1,378	185.2	254.1	6,090	282.9	124.2	101.5	109.2	109.3	145.5	41.0
		1,039	305.2	264.0	5,903	265.1 <sup>p</sup>	111.5	100.8	101.0	111.6	145.0 <sup>r</sup>	40.9
		1,247	241.1	261.6 <sup>r</sup>	6,052	274.8 <sup>p</sup>	118.2 <sup>r</sup>	100.4 <sup>r</sup>	106.3 <sup>r</sup>	111.4 <sup>r</sup>	145.0	40.8
			162.9	275.7 <sup>p</sup>	6,002	284.6 <sup>p</sup>	122.2	100.7	105.5	113.8		

(1) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(2) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.

(3) Rough cords of 128 cu. ft.

(4) End of period.



Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
		Invest- ment in New Private Con- struction (1)	New Dwelling Units under Con- struction (4)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Em- ployment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cash- ed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield	Index of Em- ploy- ment Service Industries
		Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100			1949=100
1953		2,767	59,923	10,005	1,010.5	122.4	5,134	4,105	11,451	160.3	1.69	3.68	108.7
1954		2,842	68,641	9,358	996.6	127.4	5,456	4,095	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.15	111.4
1953	A	2,920	71,522	10,331	1,012.7	120.6	5,157	3,875	10,059	161.2	1.81	3.73	113.1
	S		73,055	10,848	1,006.9	122.4	5,236	3,894	10,446	152.9	1.91	3.75	112.9
	O		71,340	10,972	1,095.5	123.6	5,197	4,012	11,936	151.9	1.94	3.72	112.3
	N	2,884	68,013	10,111	1,003.9	123.7	5,024	4,177	12,997	154.2	1.90	3.67	109.6
	D		59,923	9,029	1,172.2	123.7	5,134	4,105	12,468	153.6	1.88	3.61	108.4
1954	J		54,248	7,679	800.4	123.8	5,034	4,116	10,901	157.4	1.86	3.55	106.6
	F	2,760	51,127	7,967	801.4	124.5	4,953	4,170	10,884	163.2	1.75	3.44	105.7
	M		51,070	8,700	928.9	124.9	5,098	4,069	12,689	165.0	1.62	3.27	105.7
	A		52,978	7,779	1,029.4	126.0	5,064	4,072	11,760	173.6	1.58	3.10	106.5
	M	2,732	57,816	8,552	1,067.6	126.3	5,066	4,141	12,176	179.5	1.60	3.06	108.1
	J		64,262	9,643	1,056.9	126.6	5,124	4,092	13,662	180.5	1.57	3.09	111.1
	J		69,874	9,929	1,057.8	127.3	5,228	4,067	12,125	182.3	1.38	3.11	117.0
	A	2,916	72,150	9,946	982.6	127.8	5,226	4,039	11,178	187.0	1.32	3.00	118.9
	S		75,310	10,913	1,003.3	129.7	5,331	4,002	11,363	189.5	1.21	3.01	118.9
	O		75,456	10,709	1,016.4	130.7	5,386	4,084	13,891	190.2	1.18	3.01	116.1
	N	2,960	73,746	11,074	1,006.5	130.8	5,300	4,180	13,626	199.5	1.17	3.05	112.0
	D		68,641	9,407	1,207.9	130.9	5,456	4,095	13,809	206.8	1.08	3.05	110.6
1955	J		63,525	8,574	838.7	130.9	5,392	4,005	12,068	207.3	0.99	3.09	109.3
	F	2,908	59,814	8,018	793.6	131.2	5,347	3,979	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.6
	M		57,960	8,913	901.0	131.2	5,432	4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0
	A		58,862	8,636	1,103.4	131.6	5,593	4,086	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6
	M	3,084	65,543	11,125	1,120.9	131.7	5,542	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0
	J		75,684	12,566	1,181.0	132.3	5,719	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
	J		81,363	12,361 <sup>r</sup>	1,106.6	132.7	5,808	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6
	A		85,938	12,645 <sup>p</sup>	1,100.0	133.6 <sup>r</sup>	5,827	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2 <sup>r</sup>
	S		88,183	12,721 <sup>p</sup>	1,113.4	133.8			13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain			Index of Industrial Pro- duction	Personal Expendi- ture on Con- sumer Goods and Services <sup>(2)</sup>	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Con- struction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
	Population (1)	Total in Civil Em- ployment (1)	Registered Unem- ployed (1)									
	Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	June 30 1947=100	June 17 1947=100	1938=100		£ Million		U.S. \$ Million
1953	50,592	22,238	282	121	11,168	136	140	323.4	215.2	278.7	267	2,518
1954	50,784	22,604	230	129	11,854	142	143	325.4	222.9	281.6	286	2,762
1953 A		22,320	293	106	2,846	136	140	322.3	198.2	249.3	276	2,469
S		22,325	299	125		137	140	321.4	202.2	269.4		2,486
O		22,383	315	131		137	140	321.0	227.6	279.8		2,520
N		22,400	322	133	2,964	137	140	322.9	240.0	272.2	280	2,561
D	50,674	22,288	345	121		138	140	321.4	224.6	281.6		2,518
1954 J		22,288	376	128		139	140	321.2	225.8	282.1		2,543
F		22,275	358	130	2,682	139	140	321.6	201.1	242.0	266	2,583
M		22,274	323	132		139	141	324.1	246.5	298.7		2,685
A		22,344	302	124		141	142	325.2	225.0	284.5		2,820
M		22,430	255	133	2,910	142	141	326.3	229.1	280.5	288	2,985
J	50,784	22,604	230	128		142	142	327.7	217.9	291.0		3,017
J		22,518	228	117		142	145	328.1	247.1	289.7		3,013
A		22,613	238	113	3,045	143	144	324.7	205.7	266.8	296	2,918
S		22,614	250	133		143	143	323.9	210.5	285.8		2,901
O		22,773	259	138		144	144	324.4	214.9	228.2		2,936
N		22,818	260	139	3,217	144	145	326.2	196.7	333.8	294	2,925
D	50,887	22,714	280	130		144	145	330.7	255.8	313.5		2,762
1955 J		22,716 <sup>r</sup>	300	134		146	146	332.6	248.6	332.3		2,763
F		22,722 <sup>r</sup>	300	139	2,903	147	146	333.6	232.8	309.5	257 <sup>(4)</sup>	2,681
M		22,727	257	141		149	146	330.5	260.3	365.4		2,667
A		22,817	230	133		152	147	329.5	244.8	318.0		2,686
M		22,873	200	138	3,103	152	147	327.9	249.4	290.3	286 <sup>(4)</sup>	2,686
J		22,896	192	136		152	150	331.3	157.0	294.0		2,680
J		22,938 <sup>r</sup>	192	121		153	150	337.6	223.0	338.8		2,544
A		23,025	200	117		153	149	337.7 <sup>r</sup>	264.2	342.3		2,457
S		23,026				153	150	337.9	243.2	304.4		2,345

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OF CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators													
	Total Population Conti- nental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports	
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed								
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947-49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1953	159.6	364.5	134	62.2	1.6	204.6	38.3	114.4	110.1	29.5	1,315	906	
1954	162.4	360.5	125	61.2	3.2	202.8	34.0	114.8	110.3	30.1	1,258	851	
1953	J	159.6	366.9	137	63.7	1.5	207.8	39.4	114.7	110.9	27.8	1,363	908
	A	159.9		136	63.7	1.2	207.2		115.0	110.6	28.1	1,187	840
	S	160.2		133	62.6	1.3	205.9		115.2	111.0	28.3	1,256	926
	O	160.4	359.9	132	62.8	1.3	205.9	30.9	115.4	110.2	28.6	1,253	813
	N	160.7		129	62.3	1.7	204.6		115.0	109.8	28.8	1,247	849
D	160.9	126		60.7	2.3	202.8	114.9		110.1	29.5	1,358	907	
1954	J	161.1	358.3	125	59.8	3.1	201.8	32.7	115.2	110.9	28.7	1,092	833
	F	161.3		125	60.1	3.7	201.8		115.0	110.5	28.1	1,183	809
	M	161.5		123	60.1	3.7	201.5		114.8	110.5	27.8	1,126	864 <sup>r</sup>
	A	161.8	357.6	123	60.6	3.5	201.7	33.7	114.6	111.0	28.1	1,426	957
	M	162.0		125	61.1	3.3	202.2		115.0	110.9	28.4	1,401	829
J	162.2	124		62.1	3.3	202.4	115.1		110.0	28.7	1,474	946	
1955	J	162.4	358.8	123	62.1	3.3	203.2	33.5	115.2	110.4	28.7	1,291	822
	A	162.7		123	62.3	3.2	202.4		115.0	110.5	28.7	1,156	825
	S	162.9		124	62.1	3.1	202.4		114.7	110.0	28.9	1,114	780
	O	163.2	367.1	126	62.1	2.7	203.5	36.0	114.5	109.7	29.0	1,265	763 <sup>r</sup>
	N	163.5		128	61.7	2.9	205.3		114.6	110.0	29.2	1,249	840 <sup>r</sup>
	D	163.7		130	60.7	2.8	205.5		114.3	109.5	30.1	1,318	942
	J	163.9	375.3	132	60.2	3.3	206.1	40.9	114.3	110.1	29.8	1,167 <sup>r</sup>	870
	F	164.2		133	59.9	3.4	207.1		114.3	110.4	29.5	1,238	850
	M	164.4		135	60.5	3.2	209.4		114.3	110.0	29.9	1,343	1,019 <sup>r</sup>
	A	164.6	384.8	136	61.7	3.0	211.5	43.0	114.2	110.5	30.7	1,260	871
	M	164.8		138	62.7	2.5	214.2		114.2	109.9	31.6	1,320 <sup>r</sup>	966
	J	165.0		139	64.0	2.7	214.9		114.4	110.3	32.5	1,318 <sup>r</sup>	938 <sup>r</sup>
	J	165.2	140	139	65.0	2.5	219.4	114.7	114.7	110.5	32.9	1,268 <sup>r</sup>	885 <sup>r</sup>
	A	165.5		140	65.5	2.2	218.6		114.5	110.9 <sup>r</sup>	33.6	1,227	973
	S	165.8		141 <sup>p</sup>	64.7	2.1			114.9	111.6			

Manufacturing						Construction		Trade	Finance				
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Sales <sup>(1)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories <sup>(1)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders <sup>(1)</sup> (season- ally ad- justed)	Index of Employment (2) (season- ally ad- justed)	Average Hourly <sup>(3)</sup> Earnings	Average Hours <sup>(3)</sup> Worked	Value of New Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales <sup>(4)</sup> (season- ally ad- justed)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (season- ally ad- justed) (5)	Common Stock Prices (480 Stocks) (7)	
		1947-49 =100	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1953	136	24.9	46.2	23.4	111.8	1.77	40.5	1,990	92.0	14,228	40,374	189.0	
1954	127	23.4	43.5	22.4	101.8	1.81	39.7	2,147	101.7	14,222	41,008	226.7	
1953	J	139	25.8	45.8	23.9	113.5	1.77	40.3	2,218	96.7	14,469	39,381	185.5
	A	138	25.0	46.3	22.1	112.5	1.77	40.5	2,223	93.2	14,073	40,067	187.3
	S	135	24.9	46.3	22.0	111.5	1.79	39.9	2,200	95.1	13,982	39,705	179.2
	O	134	24.6	46.1	21.8	110.3	1.79	40.3	2,154	90.1	14,040	40,294	183.4
	N	131	24.8	46.2	21.0	108.4	1.79	40.0	2,077	81.5	14,104	40,268	187.5
1954	D	127	23.4	45.9	21.3	106.8	1.80	40.2	1,917	65.8	13,932	40,374	190.7
	J	127	23.5	45.6	21.5	105.2	1.80	39.4	1,706	66.4	13,622	39,422	195.4
	F	126	23.5	45.3	21.6	104.2	1.80	39.6	1,632	75.2	13,972	38,722	199.6
	M	125	23.6	45.0	21.9	103.4	1.79	39.5	1,773	95.2	13,900	39,076	204.9
	A	125	23.7	44.5	22.3	102.4	1.80	39.0	1,923	107.7	14,242	38,441	212.7
1955	M	126	23.2	44.3	21.9	101.8	1.81	39.3	2,116	108.5	14,044	38,324	219.8
	J	125	23.3	44.2	22.0	101.4	1.81	39.5	2,273	116.5	14,439	38,950	221.8
	J	124	23.2	43.4	21.4	99.7	1.80	39.4	2,387	116.0	14,272	38,254	231.1
	A	125	23.1	43.1	21.9	99.4	1.79	39.7	2,457	114.3	14,150	37,967	236.4
	S	126	23.0	42.9	23.3	99.8	1.81	39.7	2,460	115.7	14,214	38,495	238.5
	O	128	22.5	43.2	22.9	100.6	1.81	39.9	2,420	110.7	14,071	38,844	243.5
	N	130	24.0	43.3	23.1	101.6	1.83	40.2	2,358	103.6	14,361	40,114	252.2
	D	131	24.1	43.3	24.8	101.7	1.83	40.5	2,263	90.6	15,123	41,008	264.5
	J	133	24.3	43.2	24.6	101.8	1.84	40.2	2,072	87.6	14,864	40,483	268.8
	F	134	24.6	43.3	24.8	102.5	1.85	40.4	2,003	89.9	14,765	40,751	278.1
	M	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,179	113.8	15,060	41,448	277.5
	A	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.6	1.86	40.3	2,345	132.0	15,251	41,818	286.2
	M	140	26.6	43.5	27.7	105.8	1.87	40.8	2,496	137.6	15,368	42,440	285.0
	J	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.7	1.87	40.7	2,669	134.8 <sup>r</sup>	15,345	43,674	300.7
	J	141	26.7	43.9	27.0	106.1	1.89	40.4	2,807 <sup>r</sup>	115.0	15,484	44,113	315.3
A	142	27.4	44.3	28.9	106.4	1.88	40.6	2,814 <sup>r</sup>	123.0	15,662	44,696	311.0	
S	143 <sup>p</sup>				106.5	1.90	41.0	2,805	113.0		45,459	323.2	

(1)Including Armed Forces overseas.

(2)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social

(3)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(4)Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

(5)Production and related workers.

(6)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

(7)at Wednesday, nearest end of month.



Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(2)</sup>

CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>												
Population						Immigration <sup>(3)</sup>						
	Population <sup>(1)</sup>	Increase From Previous Date	Births <sup>(2)</sup>	Deaths <sup>(2)</sup>	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
	Thousands											
1953	14,781	351	34,735	10,615	24,120	168,868	46,793	9,407	34,193	23,704	20,341	10,903
1954	15,195	414	36,262 <sup>r</sup>	10,377 <sup>r</sup>	25,885 <sup>r</sup>	154,227	43,381	10,131	28,479	23,780	16,182	10,699 <sup>r</sup>
1953			34,858	10,737	24,121							8,976
A			36,822	10,650	26,172	55,399	17,890	2,098	9,824	5,154	9,147	11,391
M	14,781	89	35,952	10,295	25,657							16,729
J	14,821	40	36,877	10,191	26,686							15,703
A			35,973	9,927	26,046	46,762	11,526	2,462	12,132	5,697	5,157	15,539
S	14,893	72	35,775	9,728	26,047							14,696
O			34,618	10,585	24,033							14,490
N			32,800	10,183	22,617	43,770	11,359	2,597	8,051	9,912	3,241	9,176
D	15,005	112	33,891	10,713	23,178							8,015
1954	15,035	30	34,985 <sup>r</sup>	11,498 <sup>r</sup>	23,487 <sup>r</sup>							5,308 <sup>r</sup>
F			32,705 <sup>r</sup>	9,830 <sup>r</sup>	22,875 <sup>r</sup>	28,223	7,291	2,166	3,505	6,070	2,914	6,539 <sup>r</sup>
M	15,083	48	37,355 <sup>r</sup>	10,442 <sup>r</sup>	26,913 <sup>r</sup>							4,755 <sup>r</sup>
A			36,802 <sup>r</sup>	10,637 <sup>r</sup>	26,165 <sup>r</sup>							8,068 <sup>r</sup>
M			38,329 <sup>r</sup>	10,664 <sup>r</sup>	27,665 <sup>r</sup>	57,542	17,910	2,407	10,376	6,496	7,728	11,506 <sup>r</sup>
J	15,195	112	37,527 <sup>r</sup>	10,202 <sup>r</sup>	27,325 <sup>r</sup>							15,861 <sup>r</sup>
J	15,236	41	38,332 <sup>r</sup>	10,045 <sup>r</sup>	28,287 <sup>r</sup>							17,589 <sup>r</sup>
A			36,882 <sup>r</sup>	9,698 <sup>r</sup>	27,184 <sup>r</sup>	41,088	9,904	3,006	9,642	6,034	4,565	12,854 <sup>r</sup>
S	15,313	77	37,375 <sup>r</sup>	9,534 <sup>r</sup>	27,841 <sup>r</sup>							14,888 <sup>r</sup>
O			35,807 <sup>r</sup>	10,603 <sup>r</sup>	25,204 <sup>r</sup>							14,042 <sup>r</sup>
N			34,221 <sup>r</sup>	10,400 <sup>r</sup>	23,821 <sup>r</sup>	27,374	8,276	2,552	4,956	5,180	975	8,873 <sup>r</sup>
D	15,410	97	34,822 <sup>r</sup>	10,967 <sup>r</sup>	23,855 <sup>r</sup>							8,102 <sup>r</sup>
1955	15,439	29	36,784	11,264	25,520							6,949
F			32,785	11,122	21,663	17,627	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	7,113
M	15,482	43	37,470	11,265	26,205							5,370
A			34,458	9,838	24,620							6,763
M			38,992	11,354	27,638	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	9,189
J	15,601	119	38,980	10,548	28,432							11,456
J	15,637	36	37,298	10,206	27,092							13,942
A			41,598	10,533	31,065	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	13,086
S	15,706	69	35,035	9,765	25,270							15,982

## NEWFOUNDLAND

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

## NOVA SCOTIA

	Population				Population				Population	
	Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Thousands	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Thousands	Births
		Number								Number
1953	383	1,066	231	228	106	228	54	77	663	1,523
1954	398	1,138 <sup>r</sup>	246 <sup>r</sup>	243 <sup>r</sup>	105	227 <sup>r</sup>	50 <sup>r</sup>	81 <sup>r</sup>	673	1,576 <sup>r</sup>
1953		1,065	237	223		218	37	84		1,485
A		1,046	181	211		275	30	94		1,541
M	383	1,018	281	205	106	256	90	74	663	1,543
J		1,150	259	220		245	86	72		1,679
A		1,127	282	202		224	79	66		1,688
S		1,191	258	195		253	96	67		1,616
O		1,121	223	220		206	54	74		1,570
N		965	297	240		205	70	64		1,455
D		877	233	230		231	32	74		1,465
1954		1,263 <sup>r</sup>	190 <sup>r</sup>	298 <sup>r</sup>		207 <sup>r</sup>	15 <sup>r</sup>	102 <sup>r</sup>		1,534 <sup>r</sup>
J		1,054 <sup>r</sup>	165 <sup>r</sup>	198 <sup>r</sup>		222 <sup>r</sup>	34 <sup>r</sup>	77 <sup>r</sup>		1,402 <sup>r</sup>
F		1,196 <sup>r</sup>	165 <sup>r</sup>	259 <sup>r</sup>		211 <sup>r</sup>	22 <sup>r</sup>	76		1,554 <sup>r</sup>
M		1,141 <sup>r</sup>	222 <sup>r</sup>	237 <sup>r</sup>		249 <sup>r</sup>	28 <sup>r</sup>	81 <sup>r</sup>		1,626 <sup>r</sup>
A		1,180 <sup>r</sup>	192 <sup>r</sup>	253 <sup>r</sup>		250 <sup>r</sup>	45 <sup>r</sup>	80 <sup>r</sup>		1,591 <sup>r</sup>
M	398	1,157 <sup>r</sup>	328 <sup>r</sup>	222 <sup>r</sup>	105	253 <sup>r</sup>	80 <sup>r</sup>	77 <sup>r</sup>	673	1,653 <sup>r</sup>
J		1,089 <sup>r</sup>	302 <sup>r</sup>	222 <sup>r</sup>		234 <sup>r</sup>	73 <sup>r</sup>	73 <sup>r</sup>		1,648 <sup>r</sup>
A		1,151 <sup>r</sup>	298 <sup>r</sup>	222 <sup>r</sup>		214	89 <sup>r</sup>	79 <sup>r</sup>		1,594 <sup>r</sup>
S		1,197 <sup>r</sup>	295 <sup>r</sup>	238 <sup>r</sup>		243 <sup>r</sup>	66 <sup>r</sup>	71 <sup>r</sup>		1,641 <sup>r</sup>
O		1,118 <sup>r</sup>	236 <sup>r</sup>	248 <sup>r</sup>		239 <sup>r</sup>	57 <sup>r</sup>	74 <sup>r</sup>		1,651 <sup>r</sup>
N		1,091 <sup>r</sup>	297 <sup>r</sup>	260 <sup>r</sup>		212 <sup>r</sup>	58	91 <sup>r</sup>		1,464 <sup>r</sup>
D		1,016 <sup>r</sup>	262 <sup>r</sup>	259 <sup>r</sup>		190 <sup>r</sup>	38 <sup>r</sup>	85 <sup>r</sup>		1,551 <sup>r</sup>
1955		1,718	514	414		238	31	64		1,595
J		1,806	387	271		207	32	73		1,409
F		860	141	144		211	25	71		1,807
M		1,194	201	204		215	25	100		1,452
A		1,292	289	275		256	42	89		1,615
M	412	833	104	121	108	201	78	80	683	1,584
J		1,643	501	352		236	93	46		1,849
A		812	193	175		288	83	79		1,535
S		802	197	174		221	91	58		1,649

Note.— Until the end of 1954, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1954 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1955 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

<sup>(1)</sup> Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. <sup>(2)</sup> Exclusive of stillbirths. <sup>(3)</sup> Not applicable to figures for population and immigration. <sup>(4)</sup> Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951. <sup>(5)</sup> Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.



Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
53	448	484	536	1,372	353	386	4,269	10,727	2,997	2,872
54	439 <sup>r</sup>	474 <sup>r</sup>	547	1,387 <sup>r</sup>	357 <sup>r</sup>	357	4,388	11,098 <sup>r</sup>	2,960 <sup>r</sup>	2,764 <sup>r</sup>
53 J	290	534		1,342	180	439		10,375	1,094	3,212
F	288	529		1,199	220	400		9,509	1,341	3,018
M	201	537		1,394	118	449		10,972	496	3,264
A	387	479		1,356	276	402		11,208	1,862	2,869
M	414	445		1,361	330	415		11,889	2,938	2,981
J	636	450	536	1,415	507	352	4,269	11,438	5,392	2,846
J	550	458		1,502	489	325		11,285	5,814	2,875
A	685	482		1,474	503	316		10,797	5,141	2,723
S	606	432		1,400	533	328		10,652	4,735	2,497
O	548	516		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724
N	458	434		1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696
D	315	512		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764
54 J	287 <sup>r</sup>	568 <sup>r</sup>		1,306 <sup>r</sup>	168 <sup>r</sup>	385 <sup>r</sup>		10,841 <sup>r</sup>	1,094 <sup>r</sup>	3,068 <sup>r</sup>
F	302 <sup>r</sup>	457 <sup>r</sup>		1,121 <sup>r</sup>	196 <sup>r</sup>	341 <sup>r</sup>		10,146 <sup>r</sup>	1,501 <sup>r</sup>	2,687 <sup>r</sup>
M	220 <sup>r</sup>	475 <sup>r</sup>		1,353 <sup>r</sup>	156 <sup>r</sup>	360 <sup>r</sup>		11,591 <sup>r</sup>	666 <sup>r</sup>	2,808 <sup>r</sup>
A	314 <sup>r</sup>	454 <sup>r</sup>		1,423 <sup>r</sup>	278 <sup>r</sup>	353 <sup>r</sup>		11,488 <sup>r</sup>	1,568 <sup>r</sup>	2,800 <sup>r</sup>
M	440 <sup>r</sup>	464 <sup>r</sup>		1,473 <sup>r</sup>	323 <sup>r</sup>	385 <sup>r</sup>		12,134 <sup>r</sup>	3,129 <sup>r</sup>	2,924 <sup>r</sup>
J	614 <sup>r</sup>	476 <sup>r</sup>	547	1,451 <sup>r</sup>	533 <sup>r</sup>	358 <sup>r</sup>	4,388	11,770 <sup>r</sup>	4,965 <sup>r</sup>	2,770 <sup>r</sup>
J	593 <sup>r</sup>	429 <sup>r</sup>		1,509 <sup>r</sup>	575 <sup>r</sup>	337 <sup>r</sup>		11,841 <sup>r</sup>	6,529 <sup>r</sup>	2,742 <sup>r</sup>
A	622 <sup>r</sup>	460 <sup>r</sup>		1,466 <sup>r</sup>	486 <sup>r</sup>	329 <sup>r</sup>		11,080 <sup>r</sup>	4,166 <sup>r</sup>	2,561 <sup>r</sup>
S	662 <sup>r</sup>	438 <sup>r</sup>		1,381 <sup>r</sup>	495 <sup>r</sup>	327 <sup>r</sup>		11,186 <sup>r</sup>	4,774 <sup>r</sup>	2,530 <sup>r</sup>
O	452 <sup>r</sup>	490 <sup>r</sup>		1,436 <sup>r</sup>	479 <sup>r</sup>	375 <sup>r</sup>		10,561 <sup>r</sup>	3,882 <sup>r</sup>	2,740 <sup>r</sup>
N	408 <sup>r</sup>	481 <sup>r</sup>		1,372 <sup>r</sup>	328 <sup>r</sup>	359 <sup>r</sup>		10,138 <sup>r</sup>	1,364 <sup>r</sup>	2,720 <sup>r</sup>
D	351 <sup>r</sup>	500 <sup>r</sup>		1,358 <sup>r</sup>	261 <sup>r</sup>	377 <sup>r</sup>		10,402 <sup>r</sup>	1,878 <sup>r</sup>	2,819 <sup>r</sup>
55 J	394	498		1,357	236	362		10,500	1,700	2,801
F	279	491		1,209	229	407		9,258	1,925	3,188
M	287	599		1,308	182	339		10,999	1,578	2,659
A	335	486		1,358	199	364		9,289	760	2,300
M	364	612		1,776	326	459		11,073	1,140	2,849
J	592	515	558	1,306	359	323	4,520	12,332	2,428	2,847
J	514	375		1,314	513	335		12,506	3,404	3,098
A	362	491		1,671	591	442		13,437	3,756	2,436
S	745	494		1,349	547	280		10,724	5,689	2,702
ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
53	4,897	10,814	3,830	3,770	809	1,770	606	585	861	1,975
54	5,046	11,355 <sup>r</sup>	3,752 <sup>r</sup>	3,710 <sup>r</sup>	828	1,854 <sup>r</sup>	570 <sup>r</sup>	560 <sup>r</sup>	878	2,082 <sup>r</sup>
53 J		10,360	2,135	4,120		1,563	294	645		1,810
F		9,704	2,477	3,613		1,515	324	592		1,756
M		10,980	1,803	4,393		1,824	235	684		1,940
A		10,442	3,427	3,809		1,816	497	596		1,917
M		11,121	4,489	3,795		1,920	711	563		2,141
J	4,897	11,039	5,491	3,678	809	1,836	926	571	861	2,024
J		11,396	4,588	3,498		1,929	757	590		2,227
A		11,253	4,930	3,472		1,953	800	551		2,091
S		11,380	5,220	3,583		1,805	755	523		1,997
O		11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	927	605		1,984
N		10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	609	506		1,903
D		10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	589		1,913
54 J		10,815 <sup>r</sup>	2,077 <sup>r</sup>	4,135 <sup>r</sup>		1,743 <sup>r</sup>	297 <sup>r</sup>	586 <sup>r</sup>		1,971 <sup>r</sup>
F		10,267 <sup>r</sup>	2,586 <sup>r</sup>	3,503 <sup>r</sup>		1,721 <sup>r</sup>	315 <sup>r</sup>	480 <sup>r</sup>		1,864 <sup>r</sup>
M		11,506 <sup>r</sup>	1,897 <sup>r</sup>	3,729 <sup>r</sup>		1,962 <sup>r</sup>	269 <sup>r</sup>	558 <sup>r</sup>		2,129 <sup>r</sup>
A		11,286 <sup>r</sup>	3,104 <sup>r</sup>	3,814 <sup>r</sup>		1,904 <sup>r</sup>	408 <sup>r</sup>	595 <sup>r</sup>		2,104 <sup>r</sup>
M		11,646 <sup>r</sup>	4,526 <sup>r</sup>	3,745 <sup>r</sup>		1,874 <sup>r</sup>	650 <sup>r</sup>	598 <sup>r</sup>		2,213 <sup>r</sup>
J	5,046	11,424 <sup>r</sup>	5,087 <sup>r</sup>	3,647 <sup>r</sup>	828	1,915 <sup>r</sup>	883 <sup>r</sup>	543 <sup>r</sup>	878	2,202 <sup>r</sup>
J		11,972 <sup>r</sup>	5,364 <sup>r</sup>	3,563 <sup>r</sup>		2,006 <sup>r</sup>	856 <sup>r</sup>	569 <sup>r</sup>		2,257 <sup>r</sup>
A		11,676 <sup>r</sup>	3,750 <sup>r</sup>	3,357 <sup>r</sup>		1,796 <sup>r</sup>	680 <sup>r</sup>	564 <sup>r</sup>		2,123 <sup>r</sup>
S		11,878 <sup>r</sup>	5,379 <sup>r</sup>	3,383 <sup>r</sup>		1,924 <sup>r</sup>	658 <sup>r</sup>	524 <sup>r</sup>		2,104 <sup>r</sup>
O		11,484 <sup>r</sup>	5,327 <sup>r</sup>	3,876 <sup>r</sup>		1,876 <sup>r</sup>	841 <sup>r</sup>	581 <sup>r</sup>		2,082 <sup>r</sup>
N		10,993 <sup>r</sup>	3,184 <sup>r</sup>	3,730 <sup>r</sup>		1,717 <sup>r</sup>	599 <sup>r</sup>	539 <sup>r</sup>		1,959 <sup>r</sup>
D		11,214 <sup>r</sup>	2,747 <sup>r</sup>	4,033 <sup>r</sup>		1,810 <sup>r</sup>	381 <sup>r</sup>	582 <sup>r</sup>		1,973 <sup>r</sup>
55 J		11,957	1,888	4,062		1,781	359	656		1,849
F		10,559	2,568	3,762		1,499	252	496		1,882
M		12,312	1,499	4,161		1,701	303	539		2,166
A		11,189	2,997	3,601		2,025	418	593		2,091
M		12,924	4,495	4,090		1,923	478	587		2,296
J	5,183	12,267	4,496	3,785	849	2,136	778	586	889	2,191
J		10,866	4,995	3,466		1,777	799	535		1,999
A		13,141	4,495	4,098		1,819	629	503		2,297
S		11,312	5,495	3,398		1,916	762	454		2,167

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1953	599	557	1,002	2,615	844	637	1,230	2,646	942	1,018
1954	579 <sup>r</sup>	527 <sup>r</sup>	1,039	2,799 <sup>r</sup>	830 <sup>r</sup>	627 <sup>r</sup>	1,266	2,746 <sup>r</sup>	916 <sup>r</sup>	1,035 <sup>r</sup>
1953 A	454	602		2,639	809	605		2,712	990	1,068
M	525	510		2,783	773	643		2,745	1,000	993
J	954	559	1,002	2,748	1,194	565	1,230	2,635	1,258	995
J	987	555		2,720	1,191	617		2,744	982	981
A	742	569		2,663	1,050	606		2,703	1,327	940
S	489	519		2,729	861	621		2,752	1,143	963
O	1,102	594		2,520	1,089	657		2,751	1,006	1,075
N	746	497		2,575	979	661		2,577	846	1,008
D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,043
1954 J	260 <sup>r</sup>	558 <sup>r</sup>		2,635 <sup>r</sup>	431 <sup>r</sup>	699 <sup>r</sup>		2,670 <sup>r</sup>	489 <sup>r</sup>	1,099 <sup>r</sup>
F	281 <sup>r</sup>	498 <sup>r</sup>		2,512 <sup>r</sup>	522 <sup>r</sup>	638 <sup>r</sup>		2,396 <sup>r</sup>	637 <sup>r</sup>	951 <sup>r</sup>
M	225 <sup>r</sup>	509 <sup>r</sup>		2,904 <sup>r</sup>	502 <sup>r</sup>	636 <sup>r</sup>		2,849 <sup>r</sup>	633 <sup>r</sup>	1,032 <sup>r</sup>
A	416 <sup>r</sup>	545 <sup>r</sup>		2,851 <sup>r</sup>	797 <sup>r</sup>	652 <sup>r</sup>		2,730 <sup>r</sup>	933 <sup>r</sup>	1,106 <sup>r</sup>
M	441 <sup>r</sup>	566 <sup>r</sup>		2,971 <sup>r</sup>	792 <sup>r</sup>	599 <sup>r</sup>		2,997 <sup>r</sup>	968 <sup>r</sup>	1,050 <sup>r</sup>
J	889 <sup>r</sup>	499 <sup>r</sup>	1,039	2,897 <sup>r</sup>	1,221 <sup>r</sup>	580 <sup>r</sup>	1,266	2,805 <sup>r</sup>	1,261 <sup>r</sup>	1,030 <sup>r</sup>
J	1,031 <sup>r</sup>	492 <sup>r</sup>		2,996 <sup>r</sup>	1,173 <sup>r</sup>	624 <sup>r</sup>		2,780 <sup>r</sup>	1,093 <sup>r</sup>	994 <sup>r</sup>
A	716 <sup>r</sup>	537 <sup>r</sup>		2,927 <sup>r</sup>	991 <sup>r</sup>	597 <sup>r</sup>		2,855 <sup>r</sup>	1,056 <sup>r</sup>	992 <sup>r</sup>
S	570 <sup>r</sup>	514 <sup>r</sup>		2,899 <sup>r</sup>	883 <sup>r</sup>	539 <sup>r</sup>		2,922 <sup>r</sup>	1,106 <sup>r</sup>	970 <sup>r</sup>
O	857 <sup>r</sup>	542 <sup>r</sup>		2,699 <sup>r</sup>	914 <sup>r</sup>	674 <sup>r</sup>		2,661 <sup>r</sup>	997 <sup>r</sup>	1,003 <sup>r</sup>
N	800 <sup>r</sup>	528 <sup>r</sup>		2,615 <sup>r</sup>	985 <sup>r</sup>	625 <sup>r</sup>		2,660 <sup>r</sup>	850 <sup>r</sup>	1,067 <sup>r</sup>
D	467 <sup>r</sup>	535 <sup>r</sup>		2,687 <sup>r</sup>	749 <sup>r</sup>	657 <sup>r</sup>		2,621 <sup>r</sup>	968 <sup>r</sup>	1,120 <sup>r</sup>
1955 J	325	611		2,933	771	700		2,856	731	1,096
F	281	495		2,472	539	817		2,484	621	1,122
M	195	574		3,237	556	829		2,869	604	1,350
A	335	517		2,964	634	619		2,681	859	1,054
M	436	601		2,911	759	710		2,926	860	1,082
J	693	539	1,066	3,202	866	619	1,305	2,928	1,062	1,133
J	931	486		2,424	1,032	564		2,684	1,160	949
A	751	594		3,341	1,134	604		3,257	1,092	1,111
S	514	562		2,218	663	697		2,679	1,279	946

<sup>(1)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators <sup>(1)</sup>	Other					
Million dollars										
1953	11,706	309	3,800	1,653	1,688	19,156	2,901	2,411	- 19	24,449
1954	11,989	367	3,715	1,058	1,645	18,774	2,914	2,511	-158	24,041
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 2nd	2,641	67	959	109	418	4,194	651	527	+ 29	5,401
3rd	2,782	69	1,022	1,414	423	5,710	692	532	+ 3	6,937
4th	2,878	74	940	218	427	4,537	725	574	+ 35	5,871
1953 1st	2,792	70	885	18	348	4,113	691	543	- 8	5,339
2nd	2,902	77	1,024	83	453	4,539	732	601	- 88	5,784
3rd	3,003	79	1,018	1,386	447	5,933	742	603	+ 10	7,288
4th	3,009	83	873	166	440	4,571	736	664	+ 67	6,038
1954 1st	2,855	83	843	42	334	4,157	716	575	- 42	5,406
2nd	2,947	92	965	119	426	4,549	734	639	-100	5,822
3rd	3,074	95	1,002	734	445	5,350	728	630	- 46	6,662
4th	3,113	97	905	163	440	4,718	736	667	+ 30	6,151
1955 1st	2,984	93	907	21	346	4,351	750	609	- 63	5,647
2nd	3,143	100	1,168	138	452	5,001	778	670	- 55	6,394
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 2nd	10,700	268	3,632	1,856	1,584	18,040	2,640	2,096	+176	22,952
3rd	10,900	276	3,736	1,700	1,588	18,200	2,752	2,136	+ 36	23,124
4th	11,300	296	3,984	1,884	1,660	19,124	2,796	2,192	- 84	24,028
1953 1st	11,508	280	3,916	1,652	1,696	19,052	2,868	2,288	+ 12	24,220
2nd	11,736	308	3,884	1,596	1,700	19,224	2,964	2,392	-184	24,396
3rd	11,776	316	3,728	1,640	1,664	19,124	2,940	2,424	+144	24,632
4th	11,804	332	3,672	1,724	1,692	19,224	2,832	2,540	- 48	24,548
1954 1st	11,768	332	3,668	1,148	1,616	18,532	2,904	2,420	+ 16	23,872
2nd	11,936	368	3,708	1,068	1,624	18,704	2,984	2,544	-272	23,960
3rd	12,080	380	3,656	1,008	1,652	18,776	2,884	2,536	-248	23,948
4th	12,172	388	3,828	1,008	1,688	19,084	2,884	2,544	-128	24,384
1955 1st	12,284	372	3,940	1,344	1,672	19,612	3,052	2,564	- 36	25,192
2nd	12,712	400	4,364	1,404	1,720	20,600	3,164	2,664	-180	26,248

**Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued**  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars										
1953	15,125	4,359	1,061	1,706	2,073	+ 549	5,400	-5,843	+ 19	24,449
1954	15,676	4,361	1,166	1,676	1,711	- 280	5,136	-5,562	+157	24,041
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 1st	3,230	1,104	126	303	438	- 158	1,231	-1,202	- 29	5,046
2nd	3,577	860	200	381	564	- 193	1,409	-1,368	- 29	5,401
3rd	3,512	1,096	223	450	466	+1,116	1,430	-1,353	- 3	6,937
4th	4,047	1,185	237	420	448	- 455	1,500	-1,477	- 34	5,871
1953 1st	3,475	1,162	190	311	522	- 149	1,154	-1,335	+ 9	5,339
2nd	3,786	879	273	412	592	- 48	1,399	-1,597	+ 88	5,784
3rd	3,659	1,186	302	523	520	+1,126	1,478	-1,496	- 10	7,288
4th	4,205	1,132	296	460	439	- 380	1,369	-1,415	- 68	6,038
1954 1st	3,593	1,121	206	335	429	- 136	1,089	-1,272	+ 41	5,406
2nd	3,925	874	283	414	508	- 118	1,278	-1,442	+100	5,822
3rd	3,801	1,183	334	491	402	+ 394	1,397	-1,386	+ 46	6,662
4th	4,357	1,183	343	436	372	- 420	1,372	-1,462	- 30	6,151
1955 1st	3,737	1,167	246	320	387	- 120	1,208	-1,360	+ 62	5,647
2nd	4,213	950	377	405	542	+ 19	1,406	-1,574	+ 56	6,394
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 1st	13,876	4,164	672	1,500	1,800	+ 608	5,712	-5,168	-248	22,916
2nd	14,244	4,184	776	1,516	1,940	+ 52	5,572	-5,152	-180	22,952
3rd	14,560	4,180	804	1,576	1,956	+ 72	5,428	-5,416	- 36	23,124
4th	14,784	4,452	892	1,624	1,968	+ 508	5,580	-5,864	+ 84	24,028
1953 1st	14,936	4,260	1,004	1,568	2,148	+ 672	5,368	-5,728	- 8	24,220
2nd	14,988	4,400	1,052	1,640	2,104	+ 496	5,548	-6,012	+180	24,396
3rd	15,228	4,540	1,080	1,840	2,220	+ 308	5,552	-5,992	-144	24,632
4th	15,348	4,236	1,108	1,776	1,820	+ 720	5,132	-5,640	+ 48	24,548
1954 1st	15,376	4,224	1,084	1,676	1,772	+ 172	5,060	-5,472	- 20	23,872
2nd	15,600	4,312	1,092	1,640	1,756	- 428	5,156	-5,440	+272	23,960
3rd	15,812	4,472	1,200	1,716	1,708	- 808	5,148	-5,548	+248	23,948
4th	15,916	4,436	1,288	1,672	1,608	- 56	5,180	-5,788	+128	24,384
1955 1st	16,004	4,472	1,288	1,620	1,604	+ 500	5,604	-5,936	+ 36	25,192
2nd	16,668	4,620	1,448	1,636	1,824	+ 284	5,592	-6,000	+176	26,248

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)										
1953	12,927	3,443	832	1,291	1,730	+ 555	4,856	-5,297	+ 16	20,353
1954	13,262	3,324	910	1,272	1,426	- 285	4,665	-5,038	+129	19,665
1949 1st	2,423	500	139	181	331	- 130	854	- 856	+ 7	3,449
2nd	2,766	430	206	214	374	- 136	1,020	-1,095	+ 9	3,788
3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	- 953	- 33	4,910
4th	3,073	596	190	248	305	- 407	1,070	- 933	+ 15	4,157
1950 1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	- 137	840	- 857	+ 1	3,640
2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	- 56	1,014	-1,086	- 13	4,024
3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	-1,056	+ 78	5,277
4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	-1,211	- 64	4,384
1951 1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	-	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943
2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	-1,281	+ 63	4,439
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	-1,237	+ 14	5,737
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	-1,110	- 34	4,221
1952 1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	- 225	1,048	-1,045	- 24	4,090
2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	- 226	1,224	-1,231	- 24	4,445
3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	-1,249	- 2	6,243
4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	- 466	1,334	-1,349	- 29	4,807
1953 1st	2,975	928	150	236	440	- 176	1,017	-1,220	+ 7	4,357
2nd	3,257	698	215	312	496	- 132	1,255	-1,442	+ 73	4,732
3rd	3,110	934	236	397	431	+1,289	1,337	-1,352	- 8	6,374
4th	3,585	883	231	346	363	- 426	1,247	-1,283	- 56	4,890
1954 1st	3,047	859	162	250	359	- 159	990	-1,159	+ 34	4,383
2nd	3,327	660	222	313	423	- 154	1,151	-1,298	+ 82	4,726
3rd	3,199	907	260	376	337	+ 545	1,264	-1,250	+ 38	5,676
4th	3,689	898	266	333	307	- 517	1,260	-1,331	- 25	4,880
1955 1st	3,146	873	190	238	321	- 217	1,090	-1,223	+ 50	4,468
2nd	3,586	701	290	299	455	- 44	1,242	-1,410	+ 46	5,165



Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

## SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			Per- sonal In- come
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	
Million dollars										
1953	11,706	-390	309	1,658	1,688	1,669	1,460	28	28	18,156
1954	11,989	-395	367	1,085	1,645	1,825	1,601	28	28	18,173
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 1st	2,567	- 87	60	111	306	357	379	6	6	3,705
2nd	2,641	- 88	67	78	418	401	321	7	6	3,851
3rd	2,782	- 89	69	1,377	423	384	331	7	6	5,290
4th	2,878	- 94	74	316	427	424	329	7	7	4,368
1953 1st	2,792	- 94	70	- 2	348	391	423	7	6	3,941
2nd	2,902	- 97	77	120	453	430	343	8	7	4,243
3rd	3,003	- 99	79	1,308	447	418	344	7	7	5,514
4th	3,009	-100	83	232	440	430	350	6	8	4,458
1954 1st	2,855	- 96	83	48	334	422	473	6	6	4,131
2nd	2,947	- 99	92	130	426	474	381	8	7	4,366
3rd	3,074	- 99	95	709	445	454	371	7	7	5,063
4th	3,113	-101	97	198	440	475	376	7	8	4,613
1955 1st	2,984	-101	93	- 1	346	476	522	6	6	4,331
2nd	3,143	-102	100	155	452	496	410	10	7	4,671
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 1st	10,572	-348	240	1,924	1,464	1,508	1,280	24	24	16,688
2nd	10,700	-352	268	1,704	1,584	1,540	1,352	28	24	16,848
3rd	10,900	-356	276	1,528	1,588	1,568	1,392	28	24	16,948
4th	11,300	-376	296	2,372	1,660	1,648	1,416	28	28	18,372
1953 1st	11,508	-372	280	1,500	1,696	1,640	1,436	28	28	17,744
2nd	11,736	-388	308	1,720	1,700	1,644	1,444	32	28	18,224
3rd	11,776	-396	316	1,508	1,664	1,696	1,448	28	28	18,068
4th	11,804	-404	332	1,904	1,692	1,696	1,512	24	28	18,588
1954 1st	11,768	-376	332	1,172	1,616	1,760	1,608	28	28	17,936
2nd	11,936	-396	368	1,112	1,624	1,812	1,608	28	28	18,120
3rd	12,080	-404	380	908	1,652	1,840	1,564	28	28	18,076
4th	12,172	-404	388	1,148	1,688	1,888	1,624	28	28	18,560
1955 1st	12,284	-396	372	1,160	1,672	1,988	1,776	24	24	19,004
2nd	12,712	-412	400	1,472	1,720	1,932	1,728	40	28	19,620

## DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1953	18,156	-1,431	16,725	15,125	1,793	8,578	4,754	1,600	+ 50	1,550
1954	18,173	-1,426	16,747	15,676	1,682	8,880	5,114	1,071	- 145	1,216
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 1st	3,705	- 314	3,391	3,230	319	1,831	1,080	161	- 168	329
2nd	3,851	- 368	3,483	3,577	453	2,006	1,118	- 94	- 199	105
3rd	5,290	- 306	4,984	3,512	381	2,078	1,053	1,472	+1,039	433
4th	4,368	- 335	4,033	4,047	435	2,459	1,153	- 14	- 435	421
1953 1st	3,941	- 357	3,584	3,475	425	1,883	1,167	109	- 269	378
2nd	4,243	- 416	3,827	3,786	512	2,078	1,196	41	- 184	225
3rd	5,514	- 322	5,192	3,659	412	2,105	1,142	1,533	+ 881	652
4th	4,458	- 336	4,122	4,205	444	2,512	1,240	- 83	- 378	295
1954 1st	4,131	- 338	3,793	3,593	394	1,953	1,246	200	- 196	396
2nd	4,366	- 388	3,978	3,925	474	2,160	1,291	53	- 84	137
3rd	5,063	- 341	4,722	3,801	397	2,167	1,237	921	+ 452	469
4th	4,613	- 359	4,254	4,357	417	2,600	1,340	- 103	- 317	214
1955 1st	4,331	- 359	3,972	3,737	388	2,004	1,345	235	- 203	438
2nd	4,671	- 377	4,294	4,213	567	2,274	1,372	81	- 72	153
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 1st	16,688	-1,212	15,476	13,876	1,392	8,220	4,264	1,600	+ 384	1,216
2nd	16,848	-1,316	15,532	14,244	1,588	8,264	4,392	1,288	+ 104	1,184
3rd	16,948	-1,368	15,580	14,560	1,656	8,468	4,436	1,020	+ 236	784
4th	18,372	-1,396	16,976	14,784	1,716	8,544	4,524	2,192	+ 224	1,968
1953 1st	17,744	-1,384	16,360	14,936	1,856	8,460	4,620	1,424	+ 28	1,396
2nd	18,224	-1,492	16,732	14,988	1,780	8,508	4,700	1,744	+ 32	1,712
3rd	18,068	-1,444	16,624	15,228	1,788	8,656	4,784	1,396	- 196	1,592
4th	18,588	-1,404	17,184	15,348	1,748	8,688	4,912	1,836	+ 336	1,500
1954 1st	17,936	-1,396	16,540	15,376	1,728	8,720	4,928	1,164	- 220	1,384
2nd	18,120	-1,356	16,764	15,600	1,656	8,860	5,084	1,164	- 212	1,376
3rd	18,076	-1,484	16,592	15,812	1,728	8,912	5,172	780	- 108	888
4th	18,560	-1,468	17,092	15,916	1,616	9,028	5,272	1,176	- 40	1,216
1955 1st	19,004	-1,476	17,528	16,004	1,696	8,988	5,320	1,524	+ 100	1,424
2nd	19,620	-1,328	18,292	16,668	1,944	9,324	5,400	1,624	+ 28	1,596

<sup>(1)</sup>Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

<sup>(2)</sup>This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight		Industrial Production	Mining											
		Total	Mining	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals				
			Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum	
		100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94			
1953		248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8	
1954		244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5	
1953	A	254.6	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5	
	M	254.8	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7	
	J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0	
	J	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3	
	A	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8	
	S	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2	
	O	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2	
	N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7	
	D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7	
	1954	J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
		F	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
		M	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
		A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
		M	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
		J	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
		J	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
A		246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3	
S		253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1	
O		256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7	
N		254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3	
D		240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5	
1955		J	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
		F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
		M	251.9	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
		A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
	M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4	
	J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9	
	J	263.7 <sup>p</sup>	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5	
	A	271.1 <sup>p</sup>	261.6 <sup>r</sup>	147.8	107.9	115.4	181.8	504.7 <sup>r</sup>	60.4	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4	
	S	281.4 <sup>p</sup>	275.7 <sup>p</sup>	150.3	114.1	117.9	176.2	508.5 <sup>p</sup>	94.1		352.6	294.7	678.4	

Base period industry weight		Manu- factures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES							
		Non- durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages							
			Foods and Beverages	Foods					Dairy Products	
				Foods	Meat Products					
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1953	263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2
1954	251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6
1953 M	271.8	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
J	258.5	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
A	262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
S	270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5
O	268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8
N	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5
D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6
1954 J	240.1	201.9	183.8	164.7	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
F	251.0	212.9	184.5	166.4	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5
M	249.9	214.6	202.1	173.8	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4
A	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4
M	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8
J	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5
J	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6
A	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2
S	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7
O	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9
N	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8
D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4
1955 J	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8
F	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7
M	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3
A	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2
M	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5
J	282.9	248.7 <sup>r</sup>	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6
J	265.1 <sup>p</sup>	229.9 <sup>p</sup>	270.1 <sup>r</sup>	223.2 <sup>r</sup>	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8
A	274.8 <sup>p</sup>	244.7 <sup>p</sup>	279.2 <sup>r</sup>	236.3 <sup>r</sup>	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4
S	284.6 <sup>p</sup>	250.6 <sup>p</sup>	273.1	249.3	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2



**Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued**  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES												
Foods and Beverages												
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total		
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages			
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34		
1953	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6		
1954	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3		
1953	A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8	
	M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9	
	J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5	
	J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8	
	A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6	
	S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0	
	O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9	
	N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6	
	D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6	
	1954	J	92.8	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
		F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
		M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
		A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
		M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
		J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
		J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
A		338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9	
S		381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8	
O		317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7	
N		188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2	
D		131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1	
1955		J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
		F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
		M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
		A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
	M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7	
	J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0	
	J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6 <sup>r</sup>	99.6	437.6	198.3	
	A	363.0 <sup>r</sup>	179.2 <sup>r</sup>	132.5	61.5	95.7	189.9 <sup>r</sup>	211.1 <sup>r</sup>	164.1	432.7 <sup>r</sup>	319.4	
	S	424.1	185.6	146.6	73.8	97.8	188.4	217.5	154.0	358.2	321.1	

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing			
Base period industry weight	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1953 A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2 <sup>r</sup>	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.3 <sup>p</sup>	130.5	131.1 <sup>p</sup>
S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0			112.2	191.4 <sup>p</sup>	144.1	149.1 <sup>p</sup>



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Pulp and paper		Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries
	0.85	5.38	Total	Total						
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1954	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1953 A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6
J	217.9	131.2 <sup>r</sup>	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3 <sup>r</sup>		177.7		287.9 <sup>r</sup>
A	331.1	146.2 <sup>p</sup>	272.6 <sup>r</sup>	254.2 <sup>r</sup>	188.7	210.8 <sup>r</sup>		176.7		285.1 <sup>r</sup>
S	336.9	156.9 <sup>p</sup>	271.6	251.8	182.7	217.8		185.2		297.8

## DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight		Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products			
		Wood Products	Primary iron and steel				Motor vehicles	Total				
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots			Steel castings			
		Total	4.49	8.64	1.81			5.11	2.01	5.75		
1953		323.9	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3	
1954		297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7	
1953	A	338.4	219.2	308.0	365.4	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6	
	M	336.8	251.8	299.4	331.4	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1	
	J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8	
	J	319.6	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9	
	A	311.7	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3	
	S	324.9	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7	
	O	324.2	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9	
	N	315.5	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9	
	D	304.4	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2	
	1954	J	299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
	F	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5	
	M	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6	
	A	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5	
	M	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0	
	J	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2	
J	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0		
A	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1		
S	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7		
O	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0	261.3		
N	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1	270.0		
D	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	264.7		
1955	J	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1	
	F	306.1	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5	
	M	318.0	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4	271.8	
	A	326.8	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1	
	M	330.3	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9	
	J	336.5	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1	
	J	320.0 <sup>r</sup>	274.0 <sup>r</sup>	273.8 <sup>r</sup>	338.4 <sup>r</sup>	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6 <sup>r</sup>	382.6	252.9	
	A	321.8 <sup>p</sup>	273.2 <sup>r</sup>	287.7 <sup>p</sup>	372.2 <sup>r</sup>	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.0 <sup>r</sup>	177.9	271.6 <sup>r</sup>	
	S	337.6 <sup>p</sup>	281.1 <sup>p</sup>	307.6 <sup>p</sup>	372.4 <sup>p</sup>	413.3	345.4	163.9	281.3	149.6	277.4	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS			
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products				Total	Electric power	Manufac- tured gas	
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products				
						Total				Lime
	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1953	229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0
1954	238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	262.8	164.6
1953 M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3
J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9
J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6
A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1
S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7
O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3
N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8
D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	169.2
1954 J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7
F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1
M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9
A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8	183.6
M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	264.6	161.4
J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	261.8	157.7
J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	244.5	138.7
A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	243.1	128.6
S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2	140.3
O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6	153.6
N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3	169.2
D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	292.6	174.0
1955 J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	292.2	128.6
F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	282.4	295.2	141.0
M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1	129.5
A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7	124.5
M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3	113.8
J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0	109.0
J	242.5	430.5 <sup>r</sup>	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4	97.7
A	259.0	520.5 <sup>r</sup>	545.6 <sup>r</sup>	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	255.2	270.1	90.7
S	259.5	629.0	549.1 <sup>p</sup>	594.5		526.3	283.1	262.3	276.9	101.4

## LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE														
	Non- Institutional Civilian Population	With Jobs								Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force			
		Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Paid Workers						
								Total	Agri- cultural			Non-Agri- cultural		
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over														
1953	10,144	5,383	862	4,521	5,246	858	4,387	3,966	113	3,853	137	4,761		
1954	10,300	5,426	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,874		
1953	Aug. 22	10,167	5,569	977	4,592	5,476	975	4,501	4,122	166	3,956	93	4,508	
	Sept. 19	10,182	5,454	908	4,546	5,369	907	4,462	4,122	153	3,969	85	4,728	
	Oct. 24	10,197	5,407	840	4,567	5,295	836	4,459	4,038	119	3,919	112	4,790	
	Nov. 21	10,209	5,371	798	4,573	5,218	795	4,423	4,003	105	3,898	153	4,838	
1954	Dec. 12	10,217	5,330	777	4,553	5,138	770	4,368	3,935	93	3,842	192	4,887	
	Jan. 23	10,232	5,297	772	4,525	5,014	763	4,251	3,822	79	3,743	283	4,935	
	Feb. 20	10,242	5,285	777	4,508	4,970	767	4,203	3,785	83	3,702	315	4,957	
	Mar. 20	10,251	5,291	799	4,492	4,970	792	4,178	3,751	87	3,664	321	4,960	
	April 17	10,261	5,312	833	4,479	5,006	828	4,178	3,767	97	3,670	306	4,949	
	May 22	10,274	5,413	894	4,519	5,195	889	4,306	3,900	124	3,776	218	4,861	
	June 19	10,280	5,483	906	4,577	5,297	900	4,397	3,991	128	3,863	186	4,797	
	July 24	10,293	5,577	1,018	4,559	5,405	1,013	4,392	4,006	154	3,852	172	4,716	
	Aug. 21	10,312	5,591	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	175	4,721	
	Sept. 18	10,330	5,505	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	168	4,825	
	Oct. 23	10,351	5,482	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	180	4,869	
	Nov. 20	10,375	5,438	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	215	4,937	
	Dec. 11	10,394	5,435	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	248	4,959	
	1955	Jan. 22	10,429	5,366	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	363	5,063
		Feb. 19	10,451	5,391	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	379	5,060
		Mar. 19	10,468	5,400	769	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	401	5,068
April 23		10,490	5,450	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	327	5,040	
May 21		10,506	5,537	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,059	124	3,935	213	4,969	
June 18		10,522	5,615	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	157	4,907	
July 23		10,543	5,738	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086	150	4,805	
Aug. 20		10,557	5,772	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165	131	4,785	
Sept. 17	10,574	5,633	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142	138	4,941		



Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1953	72	329	70	252	218	35	976
1954	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
1953	79	332	81	256	215	35	998
A	80	336	82	258	226	36	1,018
S							
O	78	331	83	259	229	36	1,016
N	77	327	76	258	228	35	1,001
D	71	332	69	257	228	35	992
1954	63	322	56	249	225	35	950
J	65	324	54	250	228	34	955
F	60	323	54	248	230	35	950
M							
A	57	322	59	254	231	35	958
M	66	320	67	257	235	35	980
J	72	325	70	264	242	36	1,009
J							
A	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017
A	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,019
S	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,038
O							
N	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
D	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
	78	325	71	269	253	36	1,032
1955	71	318	60	257	250	35	991
J	68	327	57	257	252	35	996
F	59	330	56	259	257	36	997
M							
A	59	336	63	266	253	36	1,013
M	69	340	72	273	258	37	1,049
J	77	346	86	279	265	38	1,091
J							
A	80	346	86	283	260	38	1,093
	81	353	92	282	261	39	1,108

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
53	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.11	111.7	149.5	68.70
54	109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.3	59.85	109.8	150.6	70.48
53	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	57.94	113.7	151.0	68.23
J	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.21	114.7	153.0	68.54
A	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.23
S									
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
54	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
J	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
F	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
M									
A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J									
A	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
S	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
O	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
N	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
D	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
15	109.1	149.2	58.49	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
J	105.8	148.8	60.15	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
F	105.6	150.3	60.86	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
M									
A	105.7	150.0	60.68	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
M	107.4	153.1	60.96	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
J	111.7	158.8	60.76	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
J									
A	115.3	164.1	60.87	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7	72.83
S	116.1 <sup>r</sup>	166.0 <sup>r</sup>	61.13 <sup>r</sup>	98.3 <sup>r</sup>	152.5 <sup>r</sup>	61.94 <sup>r</sup>	116.5	166.4 <sup>r</sup>	73.37 <sup>r</sup>
	118.1	168.7	61.10	104.0	154.8	59.43	117.2	167.6	73.44

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period

or the preceding month. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.



Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup>			Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.26
1954	107.7	150.0	60.94	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1953 J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.83	105.0	139.0	54.31
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.56	105.2	138.8	54.13
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.0	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
F	108.3	150.0	60.60	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
M	108.3	151.2	61.13	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A	107.9	150.8	61.19	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
M	107.3	150.3	61.30	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
J	107.7	149.0	60.54	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
J	108.8	151.7	60.99	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
A	108.0	150.9	61.07	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
S	108.3	150.8	60.87	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
O	108.1	151.8	61.39	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
N	106.3	150.5	61.89	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
D	105.4	149.7	62.07	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
1955 J	103.2	143.5	60.80	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
F	103.6	148.2	62.53	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25
M	105.7	152.5	63.11	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62
A	106.5	154.2	63.28	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70
M	107.3	156.6	63.81	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
J	109.3	158.9	63.54	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
J	111.6	161.5	63.28	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
A	111.4 <sup>r</sup>	161.0 <sup>r</sup>	63.18 <sup>r</sup>	119.5 <sup>r</sup>	171.4 <sup>r</sup>	67.33	104.4 <sup>r</sup>	150.6 <sup>r</sup>	59.08 <sup>r</sup>
S	113.8	164.7	63.25	120.1	173.8	67.90	108.4	155.7	58.81

MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.32
1954	80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1953 J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.06
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.33
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70
1955 J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64
F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77
M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04
A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08
M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54
J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32
J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44
A	84.8 <sup>r</sup>	114.0 <sup>r</sup>	50.86 <sup>r</sup>	88.2	112.1 <sup>r</sup>	41.02 <sup>r</sup>	113.8 <sup>r</sup>	164.2 <sup>r</sup>	56.25 <sup>r</sup>
S	85.6	117.0	51.75	92.5	120.3	41.96	115.4	167.1	56.46

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1953	109.8	145.8	69.24	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1954	114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1953 M	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.33	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955 J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
J	118.0	168.0	74.30	102.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
A	122.6 <sup>r</sup>	179.2 <sup>r</sup>	76.26 <sup>r</sup>	103.0 <sup>r</sup>	148.9 <sup>r</sup>	70.08	134.2 <sup>r</sup>	184.9 <sup>r</sup>	69.23 <sup>r</sup>
S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.2	156.1	71.91	128.6	176.5	68.99

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	135.4	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7
1954	133.7	185.8	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0
1953 M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4
M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4
J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1
J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1
A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2
S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1
O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2
N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3
D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2
1955 J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6
F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1
M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6
A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3
M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7
J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0
J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2
A	133.9 <sup>r</sup>	192.3 <sup>r</sup>	68.07 <sup>r</sup>	121.5 <sup>r</sup>	178.8 <sup>r</sup>	70.16 <sup>r</sup>	132.2 <sup>r</sup>	199.3 <sup>r</sup>
S	140.2	203.7	68.64	124.7	183.3	70.14	137.9	210.8

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION				
Buildings and Structures				Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment							Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1953	128.2	188.8	65.45	111.3	141.5	61.09	112.1	152.8	65.16		
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76		
1953 J	122.9	183.0	66.54	112.2	144.5	61.87	113.4	155.1	65.70		
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.80	117.1	158.6	64.71		
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.35	117.8	160.2	65.01		
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80		
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98		
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73		
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76		
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97		
F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61		
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24		
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99		
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06		
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22		
J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35		
A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00		
S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85		
O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28		
N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44		
D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09		
1955 J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33		
F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71		
M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83		
A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03		
M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.5	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86		
J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99		
J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90		
A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81		
S	137.5	212.5	68.91	116.0	155.9	64.47	125.7	184.4	69.84		
TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE				
Buildings and Structures				Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment							Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1953	113.2	147.7	48.26	122.4	149.2	51.64	108.7	138.4	36.87		
1954	114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.3	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77		
1953 J	110.8	145.2	48.45	119.3	146.9	52.01	107.0	138.2	37.23		
J	112.0	147.8	48.80	120.1	147.7	51.94	111.1	141.7	36.80		
A	111.8	148.3	49.05	120.6	148.7	52.07	113.1	144.2	36.76		
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66		
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38		
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86		
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11		
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83		
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27		
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80		
A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65		
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04		
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62		
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50		
A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49		
S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17		
O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04		
N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73		
D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09		
1955 J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57		
F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90		
M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11		
A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34		
M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78		
J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68		
J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28		
A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20		
S	118.3	168.5	52.89	133.8	178.8	56.47	121.6	168.0	40.22		

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



**Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100
1953	140.9	209.5	55.54	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1954	128.2	186.1	54.47	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8
1953 J	144.1	222.4	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	99.9
D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
1955 J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0
M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
A	143.6 <sup>r</sup>	212.5 <sup>r</sup>	55.51 <sup>r</sup>	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7 <sup>r</sup>	135.2 <sup>r</sup>	51.25 <sup>r</sup>	106.5 <sup>r</sup>
S	140.9	211.0	56.18	122.5	162.4	44.69	101.0	135.7	50.27	111.1
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	
1953	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1954	130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0
1953 J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	150.4	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	151.0	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954 J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1
1955 J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8
F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	109.8	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3
M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
A	144.9 <sup>r</sup>	51.45 <sup>r</sup>	115.0 <sup>r</sup>	163.9	58.49 <sup>r</sup>	115.3 <sup>r</sup>	165.3 <sup>r</sup>	63.44 <sup>r</sup>	108.6 <sup>r</sup>	150.3 <sup>r</sup>
S	150.5	51.24	117.4	168.4	58.88	116.9	167.8	63.47	109.7	151.0

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1953	54.87	116.0	152.6	54.54	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34		
1954	56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34		
1953	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64		
A	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81		
M	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55		
J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28		
A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83		
S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14		
O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34		
N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94		
D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85		
1954	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67		
J	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60		
F	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23		
M	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51		
A	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24		
M	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05		
J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40		
A	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79		
S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14		
O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45		
N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05		
D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97		
1955	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60		
J	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82		
F	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31		
M	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70		
A	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82		
M	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90		
J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51		
A	58.84 <sup>r</sup>	125.7 <sup>r</sup>	179.0 <sup>r</sup>	58.93 <sup>r</sup>	143.0 <sup>r</sup>	201.5 <sup>r</sup>	62.55 <sup>r</sup>	118.0 <sup>r</sup>	173.3 <sup>r</sup>	67.00 <sup>r</sup>		
S	58.55	126.2	179.3	58.79	143.6	203.0	62.78	121.8	175.5	65.73		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	110.9	146.1	46.86
1954	113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1953	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
A	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
M	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.8	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
J	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
F	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
M	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
A	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
M	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
O	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
N	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
J	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
F	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
M	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
A	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
M	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
A	111.3	161.9	51.75 <sup>r</sup>	113.6 <sup>r</sup>	162.5 <sup>r</sup>	59.73 <sup>r</sup>	111.4 <sup>r</sup>	161.3 <sup>r</sup>	51.39 <sup>r</sup>
S	113.0	158.3	49.84	115.3	166.8	60.39	112.3	164.0	51.88



**Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	119.6	161.3	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1954	120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1953	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
A	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
M	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
J	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
F	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
M	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
A	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
M	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
J	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
F	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
M	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
A	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
M	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
A	120.2 <sup>r</sup>	175.5 <sup>r</sup>	64.56 <sup>r</sup>	116.5 <sup>r</sup>	166.9 <sup>r</sup>	56.37 <sup>r</sup>	107.5	152.5 <sup>r</sup>	65.74 <sup>r</sup>
S	122.2	179.4	64.95	116.9	169.9	57.19	110.2	157.7	66.31

WINDSOR				WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.1	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1954	93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.8	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
1953	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
A	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
M	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
J	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
F	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
M	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
A	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
M	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
J	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
F	100.4	148.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
M	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
A	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
M	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
A	106.4	143.6 <sup>r</sup>	67.97 <sup>r</sup>	106.4 <sup>r</sup>	151.1 <sup>r</sup>	56.29 <sup>r</sup>	111.0 <sup>r</sup>	162.2 <sup>r</sup>	63.94 <sup>r</sup>
S	92.5	132.7	72.29	107.3	151.3	55.95	113.5	165.0	63.60

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING									
		Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products		
Total							Total	Meat products					
Cents per hour													
1953		153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4	
1954		157.3	161.4	148.4	140.8	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3	
1953	M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9	
	J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5	
	J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8	
	A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6	
	S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1	
	O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4	
	N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7	
	D	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4	
	1954	J	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
		F	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
M		157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2	
A		157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3	
M		158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6	
J		157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5	
J		156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4	
A		155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3	
S		155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8	
O		157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6	
1955	N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8	
	D	158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0	
	J	160.6	164.4	149.3	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9	
	F	160.3	163.6	147.9	142.7	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4	
	M	160.6	164.3	146.3	143.5	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0	
	A	160.4	163.6	147.4	144.3	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3	
	M	160.3	165.3	146.7	145.4	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4	
	J	160.0	164.5	147.6	145.5	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4	
	J	159.9 <sup>r</sup>	164.6 <sup>r</sup>	147.0	145.0 <sup>r</sup>	155.7	133.6	123.0 <sup>r</sup>	153.0 <sup>r</sup>	148.2	149.5	102.6 <sup>r</sup>	
	A	160.6	164.5	147.6	145.0	155.6	133.8	124.2	152.4	147.2	147.7	101.5	

## MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1953	107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7
1954	110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3
1953 M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0
A	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5
S	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8
O	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2
N	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6
D	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7
1954 J	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2
F	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
M	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
A	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
M	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
J	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5
A	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3
J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2
S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0
O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7
N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3
D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2
1955 J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
J	113.0 <sup>r</sup>	113.9	98.0 <sup>r</sup>	127.8 <sup>r</sup>	134.3 <sup>r</sup>	117.9	166.9 <sup>r</sup>	178.3 <sup>r</sup>	172.3	163.3 <sup>r</sup>	179.1
A	111.6	111.5	98.0	128.5	135.5	117.7	168.4	179.4	171.7	163.2	178.9

**Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION			
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures		
Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles										
Cents per hour													
1953	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	143.7	156.8		
1954	163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3	160.6		
1953	M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0	
	J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1	
	J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9	155.7	
	A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	142.5	156.0	
	S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	157.5	
	O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	160.7	
	N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5	160.7	
	D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3	161.3	
	1954	J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	148.2	163.3
		F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5	165.1
M		167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	166.0	
A		168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	164.0	
M		167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	163.3	
J		166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	161.5	
J		167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5	159.3	
A		164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	156.9	
S		160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2	155.5	
O		154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	156.1	
1955	N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7	157.1	
	D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	159.5	
	J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	149.1	162.0	
	F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	156.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	152.8	163.4	
	M	170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	153.5	163.5	
	A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	152.6	162.5	
	M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	151.2	161.6	
	J	168.2	167.4	160.4	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	148.0	159.4	
	J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5 <sup>r</sup>	145.1	197.9 <sup>r</sup>	151.2 <sup>r</sup>	147.6 <sup>r</sup>	159.5 <sup>r</sup>	
	A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.6	145.9	196.0	152.0	148.0	160.2	

**Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing	
1953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1	
1954	42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7	
1953	A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.6	40.4	
	M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	42.0	39.3	
	J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	41.5	38.5	
	J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7	
	A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	37.4	
	S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
	O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
	N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
	D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
	1954	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
	J	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
	M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6	
M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5	
J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2	
J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6	
A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3	
S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8	
O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7	
N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3	
D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7	
1955	J	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5	
	F	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	38.3
	M	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8
	A	42.3	43.4	37.8	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
	M	42.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
	J	42.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
	J	43.4	44.4 <sup>r</sup>	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	42.1 <sup>r</sup>	41.6	38.8	42.1 <sup>r</sup>	35.8 <sup>r</sup>
	A	43.4	44.4	38.3	40.8	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.6	41.6	37.2

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.



Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products		Total	Buildings and structures
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8		41.6	40.7
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4		40.3	39.8
1953 A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9		41.5	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2		41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8		42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9		42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9		43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2		43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9		43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0		42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8		41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2		35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6		39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6		41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5		40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8		39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5		38.7	38.1
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1		41.0	40.8
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3		42.0	42.0
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1		41.8	41.5
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3		41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7		41.6	41.6
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4		40.6	40.5
1955 J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6		35.1	34.3
F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4		39.7	39.3
M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3		40.0	39.6
A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2		39.4	38.8
M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5		38.8	39.0
J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7		39.5	39.1
J	41.8 <sup>r</sup>	42.5 <sup>r</sup>	40.4 <sup>r</sup>	41.6	39.4	41.4 <sup>r</sup>	40.8 <sup>r</sup>	44.0	41.6 <sup>r</sup>		40.6 <sup>r</sup>	39.8
A	42.2	43.0	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.1	41.0		41.3	40.9

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries  
FIRST OF MONTH

Manufacturing											Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service		
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6		21.7
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8		21.8
1953 A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.3	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.2 <sup>r</sup>	49.8		21.9
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.4	66.3	14.5	36.2	50.3 <sup>r</sup>	49.8		22.1
O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7		22.2
N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4		22.2
D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3		22.7
1954 J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4		22.8
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3		22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3		22.7
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1		22.9
M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5		22.8
J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4		22.3
J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1		22.2
A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0		22.0
S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8		22.3
O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1		22.5
N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6		22.5
D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6		22.8
1955 J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9		22.9
F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6		22.9
M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6		22.9
A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6		23.1
M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5		22.8
J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2		22.3
J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7		22.0
A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1		21.8
S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1		22.2



Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register <sup>(1)</sup>			Benefit Payments <sup>(2)</sup>				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service <sup>(4)</sup>	
			Number of persons commencing the receipt of regular benefit during the month		Number of days benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applica- tions for employ- ment	Unfilled vacancies
Regular benefit	Supple- mentary benefit	receiving benefit <sup>(3)</sup>									
Thousands			Thousand days		Million dollars			Thousands			
1953	208.4	—	89.12	168.6	4,359	13.15	13.28	18.07	921.2	278	35
1954	293.4	—	115.23	264.0	6,548	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25
1953 S	119.4	—	55.80	92.5	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	171	42
O	153.6	—	65.98	118.7	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	206	28
N	238.5	—	94.64	177.7	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	316	27
D	372.4	18.7	161.72	218.3	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	439	17
1954 J	438.2	56.7	197.70	390.7	8,123	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9	543	18
F	432.2	80.4	168.26	427.3	9,807	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563	19
M	413.0	98.7	152.61	431.9	12,460	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568	24
A	338.4	—	108.69	375.3	10,019	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
M	247.8	—	87.47	246.3	6,575	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
J	199.5	—	81.94	168.7	5,051	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
J	188.9	—	71.20	163.4	4,157	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
A	191.3	—	77.15	153.2	3,922	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
S	187.7	—	78.23	158.8 <sup>r</sup>	3,975	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
O	209.1	—	84.05	173.0	3,780	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
N	274.5	—	110.74	207.2	4,512	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
D	400.8	30.9	164.66	271.7	6,190	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
1955 J	459.7	83.6	206.33	450.4	9,047	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
F	447.8	130.8	159.92	489.5	11,068	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
M	406.7	156.6	154.74	512.5	14,450	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
A	318.5	—	103.11	348.4	10,748	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
M	209.7	—	89.25	251.2	6,302	19.74	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
J	157.1	—	64.87	170.4	4,113	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
J	140.0	—	49.99	132.4	2,961	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
A	129.8	—	61.39	110.6	2,907	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
S	130.3	—	61.20	109.2	2,706	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47

Note.—<sup>(1)</sup>On last working day of month. <sup>(2)</sup>Unless regular benefit only is specified, figures contain supplementary benefit from January 1 to April 15 each year (in 1952 to March 31). <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to February 1955, estimate based on number of payments in week containing last working day of month; since that date estimate based on weekly average of number of payments. <sup>(4)</sup>Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publish- ing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1953	1,324.7	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.6	34.4	—	177.6	1.4	—
1954	1,475.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
1953 J	73.9	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	94.6	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.7	—	—
S	126.3	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.4	—
O	267.6	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	48.0	0.2	—
N	286.6	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	10.0	—	60.1	0.1	—
D	265.3	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1954 J	157.1	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
F	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	14.6	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.9	1.9	—
A	25.1	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.3	0.2	—
M	31.8	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	1.0	1.2	—
J	86.7	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.9	—	0.4
J	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
S	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
O	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
N	326.8	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
D	240.9	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
1955 J	218.1	2.5	—	—	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0	1.2
F	20.1	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
M	14.0	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.2
A	25.9	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
M	40.6	—	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	7.0	16.9
J	47.4	—	—	—	—	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5 <sup>r</sup>	7.5	1.0
J	96.3	0.9	—	—	2.0	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
A	92.5	8.1	—	—	3.3	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—	44.0
S	212.4	3.7	—	—	2.0	—	5.0	0.5	3.1	138.0	40.0

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service		
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallies, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal			Other	
Thousand man-working days												
1953		91.3	9.0	20.7	15.6	36.3	12.0	17.5	664.5	85.8	30.9	
1954		117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6	
1953	J	6.1	1.2	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.8	20.8	3.2	
	A	6.8	1.4	1.4	7.0	—	—	—	35.3	33.5	1.2	
	S	12.5	—	1.1	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.7	6.6	
	O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	163.5	7.9	1.1	
	N	17.3	—	—	0.1	12.7	—	1.1	173.7	5.0	0.7	
1954	D	17.5	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	178.3	0.1	0.1	
	J	4.2	—	—	—	3.5	—	—	121.8	—	0.2	
	F	0.8	—	0.5	—	0.1	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0	
	M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.8	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2	
	A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.5	—	—	1.1	—	8.0	
	M	—	1.7	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8	
	J	3.1	1.4	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.4	1.8	25.6	
	J	8.2	9.6	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.5	—	17.5	
	A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3	
	S	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4	
	O	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9	
	N	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6	
	D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2	
	1955	J	0.1	2.2	15.5	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.2	—
		F	—	1.2	5.8	9.6	0.2	—	—	—	—	—
M		—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	
A		1.2	0.2	—	3.1	0.7	—	—	0.2	0.7	0.2	
M		1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9	
	J	1.1	0.7	—	6.6	3.0	—	—	4.2	—	0.8	
	J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4	
	A	5.9	0.2	—	3.8	3.1	—	—	—	9.0	1.0	
	S	4.1	—	—	1.9	5.5	—	4.5	0.4	3.2	0.4	

## PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX							Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
1949=100							1935-39=100		
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8	225.3	203.6	207.4
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	224.2	204.5	203.3
1953 J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	..	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	228.1	204.9	206.3
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	..	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	221.4	204.8	204.0
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	225.3	204.2	204.1
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	225.8	204.5	201.9
S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
N	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955 J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	220.6	203.9	205.8
F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	225.7	203.8	204.7
M	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
A	116.4	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.3	203.8	203.3
S	116.8	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
O	116.9	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39=100												
1953		220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8	
1954		217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3	
1953	J	221.5	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.7	153.1	
	J	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2	196.8	
	A	222.2	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7	167.9	
	S	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6	137.0	
	O	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2	125.8	
	N	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2	122.2	
	D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2	
1954	J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0	
	F	219.1	200.6	158.9	193.2	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3	
	M	218.7	199.7	173.3	189.3	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6	
	A	218.0	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0	
	M	217.9	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7	491.0	118.5	
	J	217.6	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	497.4	132.4	
	J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6	295.3	
	A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5	290.8	
	S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0	230.6	
	O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0	215.4	
	N	214.9	195.3	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6	
	D	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7	
1955	J	215.7	197.2	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	149.0	445.5	219.7	
	F	217.4	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	149.0	430.1	234.8	
	M	217.4	196.8	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9	
	A	218.5	199.0	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	410.3	434.0	
	M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	387.2	401.9	
	J	218.7	196.5	161.9	190.4	151.0	181.7	192.9	150.1	393.4	316.4	
	J	218.4	195.8	163.2	188.0	150.9	181.7	200.2	149.9	389.4	293.9	
	A	219.6	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8	
	S	220.9	192.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0	
	O	220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8	
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS												
			Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
											Fresh	Cured
1935-39=100												
1953		241.7	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7	
1954		236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1	
1953	J	247.6	254.4	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4	
	J	243.5	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1	
	A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2	
	S	245.6	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7	
	O	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3	
	N	239.0	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6	
	D	239.1	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2	
1954	J	245.0	260.9	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9	
	F	244.2	267.1	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3	
	M	242.6	269.6	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0	
	A	241.5	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4	
	M	243.9	249.9	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5	
	J	245.0	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3	
	J	240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8	
	A	229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2	
	S	228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4	
	O	221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3	
	N	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6	
	D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8	
1955	J	226.5	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.3	134.0	269.9	189.6	
	F	226.7	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	230.3	139.2	270.7	185.6	
	M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5	
	A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.0	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4	
	M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4	
	J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6	
	J	227.9	258.4	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2	
	A	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7	
	S	230.1	273.9	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5	
	O	223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7	

The data for 1955 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.



Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1953	239.0	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	288.6	286.8
1954	231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9
1953 J	240.1	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	239.1	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A	237.9	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9
S	237.9	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0
O	237.2	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	286.8	287.2
N	236.1	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0
D	235.0	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4
1954 J	234.5	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.4	283.8
F	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1	283.1
A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
M	231.6	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J	231.6	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9
J	231.0	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955 J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
F	226.0	230.6	209.0	156.2	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3
M	227.4	232.8	209.0	154.2	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.3
A	226.3	232.8	198.3	154.2	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	287.7
M	226.6	232.8	195.3	154.2	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	287.2
J	226.9	232.8	195.8	154.2	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	286.9
J	226.9	232.8	196.4	154.2	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2	287.1
A	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0	287.4
S	226.2	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	296.3	287.9
O	226.1	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	298.5	289.8
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS									NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1953	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	168.6	283.1
1954	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1953 J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5
1954 J	409.2	201.8	216.3	266.4	207.3	218.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	211.8	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.7	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	212.3	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1	276.6
O	430.0	200.4	212.4	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5	276.6
N	429.9	199.8	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.5
D	432.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2
1955 J	435.7	201.2	214.5	253.8	206.3	217.4	233.2	246.0	170.6	276.2
F	437.3	203.7	216.0	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6	303.6
M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	309.6
A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	183.8	331.2
M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.2	332.2
J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.8	240.9	290.2	184.5	332.2
J	443.4	209.5	217.5	259.2	204.8	224.8	240.9	290.2	185.0	332.2
A	445.9	209.8	226.0	266.0	212.7	235.7	261.4	324.7	188.8	350.3
S	446.0	210.7	226.7	266.0	213.9	236.9	261.4	324.7	198.0	394.3
O	445.0	219.7	227.1	266.0	213.9	239.6	261.4	324.7	199.5	397.5

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1953	269.3	258.9	176.9	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
1954	278.7	260.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1953	257.4	261.9	175.3	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
A	251.1	256.4	174.8	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
M	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954	266.3	241.0	179.2	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
J	257.5	235.9	179.3	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
F	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
M	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
S	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O	297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
N	297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
D	297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
1955	297.2	277.3	176.4	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.5	184.1	153.8
J	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
F	297.2	277.3	174.5	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
M	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
M	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
S	299.7	308.2	175.2	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
O	307.6	309.2	176.3	231.2	175.7	229.8	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9

NON-METALLICS			CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1953	267.1	175.7	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
1954	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1953	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
M	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
O	267.1	173.6	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
N	267.1	173.7	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	167.3
J	267.1	175.4	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
F	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	166.7
M	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
A	267.1	176.3	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
M	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
O	267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	163.0
J	267.1	177.1	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.8
F	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
M	267.1	177.2	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
A	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
J	267.1	176.4	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
A	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
S	265.5	176.7	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
O	265.5	177.7	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.3	163.0



Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products <sup>(1)</sup>	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials <sup>(2)</sup>	Canadian Farm Products <sup>(3)</sup>			Farm Prices of agricul- tural products <sup>(4)</sup>
								Total	Field	Animal	
		1935-39 = 100			1949 = 100			1935-39 = 100			
1953		207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	221.6	179.4	263.8	250.4
1954		204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	210.4	164.6	256.2	233.4
1953	A	210.1	229.7	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	218.7	167.6	269.9	247.0
	S	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	123.2	214.0	164.3	263.7	242.5
	O	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	213.7	162.1	265.3	242.8
	N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	210.0	162.1	258.0	236.1
1954	D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	211.9	162.2	261.6	236.6
	J	206.4	227.8	224.1	218.2	123.3	121.5	214.6	162.9	266.3	240.0
	F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	122.8	121.2	214.0	163.3	264.7	240.8
	M	204.4	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.7	121.0	211.9	161.7	262.0	239.8
	A	205.8	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.3	121.1	210.7	161.0	260.4	238.1
	M	207.3	224.3	224.3	217.0	121.1	121.0	214.8	161.6	268.0	240.2
	J	206.6	224.3	224.0	217.4	121.2	121.6	214.8	162.3	267.3	241.8
	J	207.4	223.5	224.4	217.2	121.2	122.0	219.6	177.0	262.1	241.1
	A	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	122.0	208.4	168.7	248.2	232.1
	S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	204.6	163.8	245.5	227.4
	O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	201.7	162.9	240.5	219.9
	N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.2	204.2	165.2	243.1	219.3
1955	D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	205.3	164.6	245.9	219.8
	J	205.0	222.1	225.9	221.0	121.1	122.1	207.0	165.6	248.4	220.8
	F	207.6	223.2	229.0	226.2	121.3	122.4	206.7	167.6	245.8	222.0
	M	206.2	224.1	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	203.7	166.1	241.3	220.8
	A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.5	122.0	123.1	212.7	186.8	238.7	227.7
	M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.2	213.3	183.2	243.4	228.7
	J	210.3	224.1	236.2	232.4	122.1	124.3	212.2	174.3	250.0	229.2
	J	210.1	223.7	237.1	233.0	122.3	124.6	209.8	170.0	249.5	229.0
	A	210.7	225.3	240.6	240.8	124.2	125.2	204.8	159.0	250.6	225.9
	S	212.2	226.4	241.4	248.0	125.7	125.8	202.7	153.9	251.6	226.5
	O	210.8	225.7	240.7	249.1	125.9	125.8	196.8	151.7	241.9	

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes gold. <sup>(2)</sup>Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. <sup>(3)</sup>Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western grains prior to August, 1954, are final prices whereas those used since are initial prices for wheat and initial prices plus interim payments for oats and barley. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

## FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION <sup>(2)</sup>			EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>		CONSUMPTION <sup>(2)</sup>			
		Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
Million kilowatt hours										
1953		5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296
1954		5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237	308
1953	A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892	614
	M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954	567
	J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
	J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
	A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
	S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
	O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
	N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
	D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954	J	5,066	567	5,633	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
	F	4,704	448	5,152	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
	M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
	A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106	406
	M	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
	J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
	J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254
	A	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059	167
	S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190
	O	5,904	227	6,131	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441	358
	N	5,967	239	6,206	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504	385
	D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799	403
1955	J	6,308	239	6,547	5,922	625	372	6,174	5,798	377
	F	5,753	220	5,973	5,453	520	326	5,646	5,336	310
	M	6,393	242	6,635	6,054	581	377	6,258	5,913	346
	A	6,163	200	6,363	5,624	739	435	5,928	5,497	432
	M	6,434	207	6,640	5,755	885	525	6,116	5,624	492
	J	5,884	206	6,090	5,615	475	368	5,722	5,496	226
	J	5,688	215	5,903	5,545	358	348	5,555	5,425	130
	A	5,773	279	6,052	5,820	232	248	5,804	5,710	95
	S	5,639	363	6,002	5,776	227	182	5,821	5,706	115



**Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION											
	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1954	5,545	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
1953	A	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100
	M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104
	J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102
	J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104
	A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106
	S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107
	O	5,350	19.78	2.74	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114
	N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120
	D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133
1954	J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145
	F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118
	M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125
	A	5,511	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117
	M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115
	J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114
	J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114
	A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119
	S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122
	O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127
	N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136
	D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148
1955	J	6,174	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150
	F	5,646	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136
	M	6,258	24.75	3.79	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148
	A	5,928	23.94	3.39	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129
	M	6,116	24.11	3.49	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130
	J	5,722	66.86	3.31	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127
	J	5,555	71.30	4.00	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130
	A	5,804	71.81	3.54	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136
	S	5,821	77.13	3.91	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140

**Table 21.—COAL AND COKE**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE <sup>(1)</sup>
Production							Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>(2)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production
Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
Thousand tons										
1953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	121	1,939	21	3,178
1954	862	205	176	1,243	487	405	109	1,544	18	2,769
1953	J	952	88	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574
	A	666	104	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520
	S	920	215	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806
	O	1,070	331	1,651	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190
	N	995	371	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539
	D	1,039	320	1,653	480	679	131	595	20	2,229
1954	J	919	372	1,627	478	651	97	598	17	2,208
	F	975	233	1,376	504	520	113	670	18	2,028
	M	916	150	1,268	533	357	106	535	15	1,788
	A	833	144	1,121	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445
	M	787	98	973	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019
	J	878	106	1,069	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061
	J	786	54	870	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672
	A	626	102	796	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034
	S	865	211	1,258	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340
	O	866	304	1,417	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671
	N	959	353	1,591	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612
	D	931	329	1,548	526	530	133	817	17	2,348
1955	J	881	276	1,450	487	479	121	589	28	2,011
	F	810	207	1,277	470	373	110	605	18	1,864
	M	936	222	1,401	560	407	113	574	72	1,903
	A	799	61	946	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773
	M	869	81	1,028	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269
	J	790	72	941	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235
	J	697	49	784	427	161	98	1,798	35	2,548
	A	628	89	782	295	246	111	2,140	30	2,891
	S	857	191	1,256	494	350	130	2,098	100	3,254

<sup>(1)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included.  
described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1953.

<sup>(2)</sup>Annual computation to 1953 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as  
Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

**Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
			Sales <sup>(1)</sup>				Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial
	Thousand barrels <sup>(3)</sup>				Million cu. ft.				
1953	6,623	6,742	8,415	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1954	6,564	8,007 <sup>r</sup>	10,061 <sup>r</sup>	7,262	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352
1953	J	7,734	8,065	5,517	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	316
	A	6,255	8,299	5,746	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	356
	S	6,458	8,235	6,689	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	408
	O	6,044	7,237	8,153	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	419
	N	5,744	7,596	10,254	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	473
	D	5,790	8,078	12,290	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	501
1954	J	7,138	8,021 <sup>r</sup>	15,078 <sup>r</sup>	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	451
	F	5,428	7,617 <sup>r</sup>	11,191 <sup>r</sup>	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	451
	M	6,784	6,193 <sup>r</sup>	11,887 <sup>r</sup>	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	370
	A	5,569	5,378 <sup>r</sup>	10,426 <sup>r</sup>	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	369
	M	5,894	7,163 <sup>r</sup>	8,393 <sup>r</sup>	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	335
	J	8,225	7,869 <sup>r</sup>	7,419 <sup>r</sup>	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	318
	J	7,630	9,182 <sup>r</sup>	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	298
	A	6,574	9,136 <sup>r</sup>	6,920 <sup>r</sup>	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	282
	S	6,793	8,864	7,475 <sup>r</sup>	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	304
	O	5,817	8,720	10,196 <sup>r</sup>	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	329
	N	6,324	8,292	11,382 <sup>r</sup>	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	350
	D	6,597	9,645 <sup>r</sup>	13,623 <sup>r</sup>	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	365
1955	J	5,625	9,969	14,913	12,598 <sup>(4)</sup>	5,890	6,708	1,782 <sup>(4)</sup>	217
	F	5,643	9,152	13,981	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	247
	M	7,215	9,577	14,857	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	281
	A	6,180	7,630	11,114	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	256
	M	7,528	9,703	10,063	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	259
	J	7,847	10,829	8,852	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	249
	J	7,170	12,387	8,661	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	228
	A	9,250			5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	243
	S				6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	272

<sup>(1)</sup>As of January 1954 and January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating.

<sup>(3)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

<sup>(4)</sup>Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Fuels				Asphalt
					Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
Thousand barrels									
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	693	466
1954	14,121	14,126	13,328	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	810	483
1953 F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	805	211
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	727	254
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	617	341
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	433	510
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	549	682
J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	474	811
A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	722	830
S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	732	646
O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	756	604
N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	720	241
D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	918	254
1954 J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	1,009	183
F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	926	266
M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	708	184
A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	700	219
M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	815	529
J	15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	837	765
J	16,087	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	691	856
A	14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	868	890
S	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	838	713
O	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	822	601
N	14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	773	344
D	14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	733	247
1955 J	14,519	15,290	14,283	13,393	6,309	2,595	3,369	996	329
F	14,108	14,217	13,219	12,427	5,507	2,492	3,192	874	298
M	14,175	14,348	14,173 <sup>r</sup>	13,243 <sup>r</sup>	5,781 <sup>r</sup>	2,854	3,171 <sup>r</sup>	1,051 <sup>r</sup>	237 <sup>r</sup>
A	14,461	13,625	13,500 <sup>r</sup>	12,464 <sup>r</sup>	5,645 <sup>r</sup>	2,405	3,249 <sup>r</sup>	783 <sup>r</sup>	366 <sup>r</sup>
M	16,830	16,209	15,570	14,425	6,396	2,993	3,723	896	603
J	17,107	16,648	15,450	14,064	6,191	2,746	3,852	686	924



Table 23. —REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS— concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES <sup>(1)</sup>					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
Thousand Barrels									
1953	12,766	5,599	2,981	2,959	34,491	12,371	5,306	11,305	4,136
1954	13,713	5,843	2,897	3,562	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1953 F	12,087	3,857	2,819	3,781	29,341	12,906	5,781	7,167	4,115
M	12,171	4,029	2,808	3,829	29,043	14,046	5,825	5,979	3,798
A	11,270	4,879	2,689	2,618	28,839	13,462	5,625	6,183	4,099
M	12,705	6,620	3,161	2,136	29,172	12,847	5,402	7,244	3,857
J	11,956	6,465	2,902	1,853	30,292	12,191	5,437	8,649	4,059
J	12,504	7,273	2,742	1,742	31,616	11,390	5,586	10,155	3,686
A	11,922	6,664	2,808	1,667	33,688	11,212	5,693	11,710	3,851
S	13,560	7,011	2,859	2,452	34,003	10,675	5,576	12,448	3,966
O	13,757	6,622	3,143	2,664	34,193	9,879	5,533	13,332	4,602
N	13,454	5,105	3,429	3,478	35,000	10,955	5,570	12,872	4,299
D	15,091	4,940	3,620	4,813	34,491	12,371	5,306	11,305	4,136
1954 J	14,775	4,007	2,933	5,780	33,934	14,545	5,508	9,014	4,077
F	13,091	3,936	2,826	4,643	33,861	16,071	5,509	7,709	4,196
M	13,656	4,564	2,955	4,358	32,105	16,830	5,062	6,269	3,912
A	12,584	5,005	2,763	3,568	30,502	16,383	4,629	5,509	4,441
M	12,862	6,653	2,670	2,493	32,137	16,061	5,048	6,735	4,267
J	12,162	6,774	2,612	1,917	34,221	15,517	5,114	8,640	4,315
J	12,663	7,278	2,608	1,942	36,392	14,592	5,082	11,172	3,963
A	12,873	7,196	2,901	1,870	38,479	13,982	5,147	13,216	3,843
S	13,590	6,706	2,841	2,652	38,576	13,231	4,967	14,107	3,839
O	13,864	6,618	2,813	2,982	39,781	12,775	5,190	15,404	4,257
N	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511
D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955 J	15,697	4,603	2,979	5,998	35,704	15,038	4,799	11,082	4,844
F	15,080	4,409	2,828	5,856	34,394	16,253	4,686	9,088	4,975
M	15,988	4,991	2,953	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
A	13,163	5,346	3,007	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,477
M	15,007	7,315	3,801	2,678	34,664	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
J	15,218	7,480	3,919	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible. <sup>(1)</sup>Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24. —METALS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD					
Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production		Exports <sup>(2)</sup>		Production <sup>(4)</sup>		Exports <sup>(5)</sup>	Production		Exports
Total metal content			Refined copper			Production	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Total metal content		Refined lead		
Million pounds												
1953		42.2	31.7	39.5	22.0	23.9	24.2	32.3	27.4	27.6	17.1	
1954		50.5	35.5	42.2 <sup>a</sup>	26.0	26.9	26.5	36.4	29.4	27.7	19.4	
1953	J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.6	24.1	23.8	15.2	19.3	3.1	
	A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.8	24.7	27.4	31.8	23.2	17.7	
	S	39.2	25.6	33.8	16.3	24.1	22.5	28.4	21.0	24.8	7.8	
	O	38.0	32.2	36.0	17.9	24.9	23.4	32.2	28.0	25.3	15.1	
	N	34.5	31.1	35.0	18.1	25.5	26.7	38.3	21.2	29.8	13.2	
	D	35.5	25.3	38.2	18.1	24.2	22.5	38.1	25.2	29.8	8.7	
1954	J	34.8	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.5	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3	
	F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.7	24.6	33.8	21.7	24.6	15.1	
	M	53.4	31.8	42.2 <sup>a</sup>	23.3	27.2	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2	
	A	55.2	29.3	40.8	22.4	26.0	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2	
	M	55.9	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.9	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0	
	J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.5	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0	
	J	53.2	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.8	24.2	37.2	40.1	19.3	26.3	
	A	53.6	37.6	44.4	28.3	26.9	28.2	36.8	32.6	22.2	17.3	
	S	47.5	37.0	45.4	28.1	27.0	25.3	34.6	26.4	28.7	20.1	
	O	54.6	31.1	43.3	23.1	28.6	25.8	33.2	22.3	35.2	16.0	
	N	52.6	36.1	46.0	26.7	28.3	25.0	36.6	27.4	30.6	21.6	
	D	55.3	40.2	49.9	27.8	29.9	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6	
1955	J	52.7	33.0	45.4	22.2	28.8	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0	
	F	50.3	36.5	43.1	25.8	26.7	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8	
	M	53.6	32.1	50.4	24.8	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6	
	A	50.4	29.0	48.4	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.7	27.7	26.4	23.9	
	M	51.4	31.2	47.8	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8	
	J	55.0 <sup>a</sup>	37.3	44.0	26.8	29.7	32.6	35.6	24.6	26.6	19.8	
	J	53.0	34.1	42.6	25.3	29.1	27.9	33.3	28.2	14.1	16.7	
	A	55.7	36.9	52.8	26.4	30.1	29.7	33.4	22.4	21.1	9.8	
	S	55.0	42.3	49.9	27.0	28.2	29.3	33.3	30.3	27.8	11.1	

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc: Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



Table 24.—METALS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ZINC					ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER		
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments		Mint Receipts			
	Total metal content		Refined zinc				Production		Production	Exports	
	Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces				
1953	67.0	58.5	41.8	26.4	448.1	542.5	338	274	2,358	1,693	
1954	62.7	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	611.6	364	321	2,593	1,928	
1953	J	68.2	61.7	43.8	787.0	869.4	367	299	2,361	2,169	
	A	65.8	46.0	43.8	720.6	787.9	328	226	2,018	1,230	
	S	67.3	50.8	42.9	736.5	800.4	334	269	2,061	1,990	
	O	69.5	54.8	44.0	619.0	700.7	284	243	2,088	2,034	
	N	61.5	38.5	42.7	669.1	582.3	272	204	2,207	1,876	
	D	63.3	59.9	44.3	283.0	313.7	274	415	2,336	1,592	
1954	J	54.2	46.4	34.3	45.8	237.1	294*	229	2,604	1,663	
	F	50.7	38.0	30.4	48.1	115.2	312*	289	2,069	1,604	
	M	58.3	60.1	33.1	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,352	1,734	
	A	63.6	58.2	32.5	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,746	1,447	
	M	60.8	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	384	292	2,565	2,554	
	J	60.2	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	377	327	2,770	1,498	
	J	64.7	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,718	2,419
	A	65.6	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	369*	279	2,840	2,002
	S	63.0	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,804	1,655
	O	70.0	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	379*	337	2,462	1,681
	N	69.2	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	828.4	385	329	2,824	2,814
	D	72.7	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	384*	358	2,365	2,069
1955	J	73.0	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	109.4	366	296	2,175	1,554
	F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	1,961	2,286
	M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,386	1,522
	A	69.4	65.6	42.6	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,270	2,037
	M	74.7	58.6	43.2	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,236	1,937
	J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,462	2,234
	J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,368.6	385	302	2,386	1,119
	A	72.2	72.5	44.1	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,482	1,898
	S	71.5	54.7	41.8	23.6		2,477.4	395	308	2,410	2,044

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ASBESTOS			GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports	
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons			
1953	75.9	73.2	320	1.8	0.6	1,868	1,852	102.4	80.0	25.6	
1954	77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,882	1,863	101.2	80.3	30.9	
1953	J	73.1	71.0	477	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	102.2	76.6	24.0
	A	72.8	68.1	588	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	90.6	83.5	31.6
	S	77.8	73.3	444	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	101.7	86.4	29.9
	O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	113.4	82.5	38.0
	N	84.2	71.8	296	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	112.4	85.8	47.5
	D	64.4	80.8	201	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.8	79.5	34.0
1954	J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	90.6	77.6	12.2
	F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	94.6	75.4	19.1
	M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	100.9	75.5	22.3
	A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	96.0	77.6	12.0
	M	79.7	87.2	372	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	107.4	78.4	19.0
	J	79.0	81.9	455 <sup>r</sup>	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	109.7	79.8	47.4
	J	70.4	66.0	450 <sup>r</sup>	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	102.8	73.1	34.2
	A	80.8	74.5	475	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2	81.3	35.5
	S	90.8	83.6	452	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	99.2	76.4	32.1
	O	88.6	84.6	474	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1	84.6	38.9
	N	87.4	76.3	289	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	109.7	93.8	75.1
	D	71.2	89.8	212	1.2	—	1,655	1,066	96.7	90.4	22.6
1955	J	61.0	56.2	185	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	101.9	94.1	15.3
	F	68.5	61.7	165	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	97.7	84.4	15.5
	M	78.5	73.6	224	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,342	110.5	82.4	9.8
	A	98.7	77.9	279	1.3	0.1	1,675	1,776	108.2	79.2	10.8
	M	107.2	102.1	386	1.5	0.1	2,206	2,889	110.0	94.0	34.3
	J	91.4	95.9	443	1.8	0.1	2,253	3,289	112.9	88.6	39.2
	J	83.5	75.1	523	1.4	—	2,430	2,832	107.4	85.2	21.1
	A	98.8	92.9	491	1.5	0.1	2,598	3,039	112.1	115.4	23.0
	S	95.0	87.0	549		0.1	2,564	2,762		124.9	

<sup>(1)</sup>Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS										
Inventories All Industries by Components <sup>(2)</sup>					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings <sup>(3)</sup>					
Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products		All Industries		Consumers' Goods			
					Invt.	Ship.	Total		Non-durable	
							Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
Million dollars					December 1952 = 100					
1953	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	105.7	105.7	106.0	102.2	101.4
1954	4,065.8	1,644.5	1,151.6	1,269.7	101.5	102.2	102.6	103.8	104.3	105.5
1953 J	4,024.6	1,717.9	1,041.3	1,265.4	103.1	113.9	101.7	110.6	95.4	105.3
J	4,055.2	1,745.9	1,044.5	1,264.8	103.7	105.6	102.4	103.9	96.5	103.6
A	4,118.8	1,774.6	1,069.5	1,274.7	105.0	100.5	103.4	99.9	97.9	102.0
S	4,114.0	1,756.5	1,067.2	1,290.3	104.6	110.5	103.8	111.6	99.8	106.0
O	4,126.2	1,746.0	1,055.7	1,324.5	105.0	110.3	104.0	114.8	102.0	113.0
N	4,140.1	1,733.0	1,073.1	1,334.0	104.9	101.4	104.5	103.8	102.1	107.8
D	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	98.2	105.7	101.0	102.2	103.0
1954 J	4,233.8	1,706.3	1,183.4	1,344.1	106.1	90.6	105.0	95.0	100.3	94.7
F	4,207.2	1,681.3	1,177.2	1,348.7	105.9	97.4	104.1	100.9	98.9	96.5
M	4,161.5	1,653.6	1,164.1	1,343.8	104.7	110.2	102.5	113.6	97.6	106.8
A	4,097.5	1,609.6	1,166.8	1,321.1	102.5	104.1	100.1	105.8	94.8	101.8
M	4,106.7	1,608.4	1,155.4	1,343.3	102.8	104.0	101.0	102.9	96.0	104.1
J	4,129.1	1,606.4	1,153.5	1,369.2	103.1	109.3	101.8	107.3	97.8	113.4
J	4,089.1	1,610.0	1,125.8	1,353.3	102.1	98.1	101.0	95.3	97.9	103.0
A	4,075.8	1,612.7	1,124.7	1,338.4	101.5	98.9	100.3	98.5	99.9	103.4
S	4,086.0	1,594.6	1,165.0	1,326.4	101.1	106.8	101.5	107.1	102.7	110.0
O	4,061.8	1,593.7	1,154.6	1,313.5	100.7	101.8	101.5	104.6	103.7	109.9
N	4,069.8	1,589.6	1,157.8	1,322.4	101.0	103.6	102.4	106.4	104.8	110.3
D	4,065.8	1,644.5	1,151.6	1,269.7	101.5	101.8	102.6	107.7	104.3	112.0
1955 J	4,059.9	1,671.4	1,176.0	1,212.5	101.1	98.7	101.5	103.1	102.3	104.7
F	4,088.9	1,676.7	1,204.4	1,207.8	101.5	102.1	102.0	104.3	101.3	101.5
M	4,118.8	1,678.3	1,203.0	1,237.5	102.5	114.5	102.5	115.0	99.2	112.1
A	4,061.4	1,660.4	1,198.9	1,202.1	101.0	113.3	100.4	117.2	96.9	109.7
M	4,055.9	1,652.1	1,198.9	1,204.9	100.7	120.6	100.5	120.1	96.5	116.7
J	4,088.2	1,642.8	1,210.0	1,235.4	101.5	124.2	101.6	124.5	98.6	123.3
J	4,065.8	1,675.4	1,186.5	1,203.9	100.8	111.5	101.3	111.4	99.8	115.0
A	4,042.0 <sup>r</sup>	1,649.9	1,191.8	1,200.3	100.4 <sup>r</sup>	118.2 <sup>r</sup>	101.7 <sup>r</sup>	118.2 <sup>r</sup>	100.6 <sup>r</sup>	123.6 <sup>r</sup>
S	4,058.4				100.7	122.2	102.1	123.0	102.6	124.7

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings<sup>(3)</sup>

Consumers' Goods											
Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods			
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
December 1952 = 100											
1953	104.7	112.1	120.6	115.4	102.4	88.7	109.1	104.2	108.8	148.4	
1954	95.8	99.8	106.9	102.0	90.9	81.6	105.3	99.2	102.3	145.5	
1953 J	108.3	106.3	115.2	134.1	100.7	97.6	102.4	113.1	118.8	188.2	
J	108.9	92.4	114.1	117.7	99.4	90.8	104.8	100.1	118.3	176.7	
A	108.3	109.2	116.1	82.0	98.1	76.0	107.5	99.4	123.1	168.2	
S	105.8	124.7	115.9	113.8	98.5	82.9	107.8	109.3	112.9	167.2	
O	102.8	121.8	113.1	113.3	100.8	81.4	110.2	106.5	106.8	144.7	
N	102.8	102.9	116.2	90.8	100.1	82.3	110.7	102.2	101.4	118.7	
D	104.7	88.0	120.6	108.6	102.4	91.0	109.1	92.9	108.8	105.2	
1954 J	105.5	86.3	121.8	105.7	102.6	72.7	109.8	86.7	112.1	101.1	
F	104.1	101.7	123.4	115.8	104.6	83.4	108.2	89.2	116.1	124.0	
M	102.1	120.3	121.8	130.5	102.0	99.7	106.7	98.8	120.9	140.5	
A	100.6	104.9	119.5	121.0	101.2	90.3	104.3	103.7	118.2	120.7	
M	101.6	91.7	118.8	111.2	98.8	87.9	104.7	104.6	118.5	151.4	
J	102.1	91.9	116.1	103.1	96.0	91.2	104.9	106.7	120.5	180.7	
J	101.5	78.7	111.8	86.3	93.1	80.4	105.1	93.8	118.8	183.1	
A	98.9	98.5	103.7	80.8	91.3	66.5	106.1	100.4	117.0	174.0	
S	96.1	120.2	105.5	82.0	89.7	79.2	105.6	105.8	107.3	171.2	
O	94.0	108.6	105.3	81.0	87.5	69.7	106.2	100.1	103.6	154.2	
N	94.0	102.0	106.3	97.4	86.5	76.0	106.4	103.9	102.0	137.5	
D	95.8	92.7	106.9	108.9	90.9	82.4	105.3	96.2	102.3	107.9	
1955 J	97.0	95.6	105.8	105.6	90.6	68.0	105.1	98.2	106.5	127.0	
F	97.7	106.5	111.7	111.9	89.1	78.7	103.8	102.3	114.0	132.5	
M	97.5	119.9	122.7	119.9	88.6	89.5	104.0	117.2	123.5	158.5	
A	97.9	105.1	117.7	157.6	88.4	82.6	104.3	114.5	118.7	140.7	
M	99.9	102.3	116.3	152.3	87.9	85.6	103.9	124.9	117.0	191.7	
J	101.4 <sup>r</sup>	105.6	113.3	149.9	87.7	85.7	105.5	122.7	114.5	217.1	
J	100.2 <sup>r</sup>	88.9	107.6	124.0 <sup>r</sup>	83.9	84.2	106.8	109.0	111.2	184.1	
A	99.4 <sup>r</sup>	115.5 <sup>r</sup>	109.1 <sup>r</sup>	101.8 <sup>r</sup>	90.0 <sup>r</sup>	72.7 <sup>r</sup>	107.8 <sup>r</sup>	124.2 <sup>r</sup>	103.9 <sup>r</sup>	202.5 <sup>r</sup>	
S	98.0	126.3	107.1	112.9	82.3	75.0	109.2	132.5	100.6	191.1	

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. <sup>(2)</sup>Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. <sup>(3)</sup>Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. <sup>(6)</sup>Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.



Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS											
Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups <sup>(3)</sup>											
Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel <sup>(4)</sup>		Machinery <sup>(5)</sup>		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus <sup>(6)</sup>	
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
December 1952=100											
1953	103.1	100.5	106.1	119.7	100.1	104.0	103.7	102.0	101.1	104.5	133.2
1954	94.2	83.2	92.0	107.4	87.5	90.7	97.2	105.1	101.0	97.4	131.7
1953 J	108.3	87.1	117.1	84.4	106.0	106.5	99.5	89.7	101.6	97.2	128.3
A	107.4	90.9	117.3	119.6	106.7	104.0	99.8	84.3	103.8	101.4	134.2
S	106.0	99.9	111.3	150.4	104.9	116.8	100.7	103.0	103.7	104.0	136.1
O	104.6	97.3	104.6	147.2	104.3	108.3	99.9	105.3	104.2	104.7	133.3
N	104.0	89.6	103.0	116.9	102.7	101.8	101.6	102.8	105.3	99.4	129.5
D	103.1	81.0	106.1	86.7	100.1	87.3	103.7	110.4	101.1	89.6	133.2
1954 J	102.3	79.6	110.4	80.1	100.1	81.6	102.3	86.6	102.9	80.6	134.7
F	100.5	78.5	108.3	114.3	99.5	82.9	104.3	92.4	101.6	83.1	137.6
M	98.9	90.6	103.9	147.7	96.8	90.0	104.5	107.3	99.3	96.5	135.9
A	97.5	80.4	102.3	116.9	94.4	87.2	105.4	106.5	94.9	107.3	136.1
M	96.7	79.7	105.8	88.9	95.0	89.0	101.8	106.5	95.7	103.3	141.8
J	96.4	82.3	106.5	88.3	94.0	100.5	98.4	114.1	95.5	105.4	141.4
J	94.6	69.0	107.9	71.3	94.7	92.5	95.7	100.2	97.4	92.2	140.1
A	92.7	81.9	105.4	108.4	93.4	98.8	91.6	94.1	100.5	96.0	134.3
S	93.1	92.9	98.9	143.8	89.8	103.1	90.8	104.7	103.3	100.3	129.8
O	92.0	88.2	94.8	123.3	90.3	93.3	87.6	107.4	104.2	100.2	127.6
N	91.3	88.4	92.6	113.8	88.3	89.8	84.0	117.8	102.9	106.1	126.4
D	94.2	87.0	92.0	92.2	87.5	80.1	97.2	124.0	101.0	98.2	131.7
1955 J	96.8	90.4	95.0	82.9	87.3	81.9	92.6	90.3	99.8	104.5	125.0
F	97.0	97.0	95.8	107.2	86.5	90.7	90.9	106.2	99.1	98.6	125.4
M	96.9	102.0	93.4	132.2	87.2	106.1	87.0	118.4	97.4	116.6	128.2
A	99.4	87.5	91.9	107.8	89.0	102.7	86.9	115.0	96.6	111.8	140.4
M	101.5	91.5	94.8	96.7	90.5	117.4	87.4	122.8	96.9	117.4	145.5
J	103.1	98.7	97.6	93.3	93.1	127.4	87.4	120.2	97.7	113.3	143.8
J	100.0	80.5	99.6	72.6	94.4	118.4	80.5	99.4	100.9	104.1	139.3
A	99.3	94.7 <sup>r</sup>	99.9 <sup>r</sup>	120.3 <sup>r</sup>	94.5 <sup>r</sup>	133.7 <sup>r</sup>	80.3 <sup>r</sup>	97.3 <sup>r</sup>	103.5	114.2 <sup>r</sup>	140.5 <sup>r</sup>
S	99.2	103.1	95.6	139.3	95.4	141.8	81.2	103.4	103.2	127.3	138.2

ESTIMATED VALUE OF MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS\*  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Total all Industries	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textile Products (ex. Clothing)	Clothing	Wood Products	Paper Products
Million Dollars										
1953		4,442.8	872.8	53.8	70.9	55.6	175.2	214.5	312.1	392.9
1954		4,377.5 <sup>r</sup>	885.6 <sup>r</sup>	56.5 <sup>r</sup>	66.0 <sup>r</sup>	51.1 <sup>r</sup>	160.4 <sup>r</sup>	196.4 <sup>r</sup>	306.0 <sup>r</sup>	409.3 <sup>r</sup>
1953	1st	4,290.1	776.9	48.6	67.5	63.4	199.5	229.1	292.9	368.5
	2nd	4,697.3	884.1	56.1	76.9	58.5	179.1	198.1	340.7	401.3
	3rd	4,458.7	903.0	53.4	73.0	54.7	165.2	226.2	350.6	395.0
	4th	4,324.9	927.3	56.9	66.2	45.8	156.8	204.6	264.2	406.8
1954	1st	4,232.0 <sup>r</sup>	809.9 <sup>r</sup>	51.6 <sup>r</sup>	63.0 <sup>r</sup>	57.8 <sup>r</sup>	161.6 <sup>r</sup>	204.6 <sup>r</sup>	266.2 <sup>r</sup>	387.2 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	4,515.4 <sup>r</sup>	905.0 <sup>r</sup>	59.1 <sup>r</sup>	67.4 <sup>r</sup>	49.9 <sup>r</sup>	157.9 <sup>r</sup>	173.6 <sup>r</sup>	309.2 <sup>r</sup>	416.1 <sup>r</sup>
	3rd	4,367.8 <sup>r</sup>	900.4 <sup>r</sup>	53.6 <sup>r</sup>	67.5 <sup>r</sup>	52.9 <sup>r</sup>	155.9 <sup>r</sup>	206.1 <sup>r</sup>	363.2 <sup>r</sup>	409.4 <sup>r</sup>
	4th	4,389.8 <sup>r</sup>	927.0 <sup>r</sup>	61.6 <sup>r</sup>	66.2 <sup>r</sup>	43.8 <sup>r</sup>	166.0 <sup>r</sup>	201.3 <sup>r</sup>	285.4 <sup>r</sup>	424.6 <sup>r</sup>
1955	1st	4,457.1 <sup>r</sup>	871.4 <sup>r</sup>	55.2 <sup>r</sup>	71.3 <sup>r</sup>	58.7 <sup>r</sup>	183.6 <sup>r</sup>	201.2 <sup>r</sup>	309.5 <sup>r</sup>	400.3 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	5,083.9	997.8	63.5	76.5	54.7	181.2	183.4	379.1	444.5

		Printing and Publishing	Iron and Steel Products	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Industries
Million Dollars										
1953		135.8	524.8	522.4	310.0	212.0	102.2	202.1	220.4	65.3
1954		144.7 <sup>r</sup>	483.4 <sup>r</sup>	429.6 <sup>r</sup>	316.7 <sup>r</sup>	216.0 <sup>r</sup>	107.1 <sup>r</sup>	254.7 <sup>r</sup>	230.3	63.8 <sup>r</sup>
1953	1st	128.4	519.8	529.9	314.7	204.5	81.8	180.6	223.1	60.9
	2nd	136.2	568.7	622.6	335.2	220.8	112.2	193.7	245.2	67.9
	3rd	136.9	524.6	479.4	298.2	196.0	112.3	217.8	206.7	65.8
	4th	141.7	486.0	457.6	292.0	226.8	102.6	216.3	206.6	66.7
1954	1st	141.5 <sup>r</sup>	458.0 <sup>r</sup>	540.7 <sup>r</sup>	284.7 <sup>r</sup>	201.8 <sup>r</sup>	82.3 <sup>r</sup>	242.2 <sup>r</sup>	224.8	58.8 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	143.8 <sup>r</sup>	510.0 <sup>r</sup>	496.9 <sup>r</sup>	338.0 <sup>r</sup>	213.5 <sup>r</sup>	118.2 <sup>r</sup>	242.8 <sup>r</sup>	251.6	62.2 <sup>r</sup>
	3rd	145.5 <sup>r</sup>	498.8 <sup>r</sup>	327.9 <sup>r</sup>	312.5 <sup>r</sup>	200.9 <sup>r</sup>	125.8 <sup>r</sup>	259.3 <sup>r</sup>	220.7	67.5 <sup>r</sup>
	4th	147.8 <sup>r</sup>	466.8 <sup>r</sup>	352.7 <sup>r</sup>	331.7 <sup>r</sup>	247.6 <sup>r</sup>	102.2 <sup>r</sup>	274.6 <sup>r</sup>	223.9	66.7 <sup>r</sup>
1955	1st	149.0 <sup>r</sup>	471.4 <sup>r</sup>	463.6 <sup>r</sup>	311.0 <sup>r</sup>	253.9 <sup>r</sup>	78.6 <sup>r</sup>	265.2 <sup>r</sup>	249.1 <sup>r</sup>	64.0 <sup>r</sup>
	2nd	152.6	572.1	627.5	333.6	252.6	132.3	270.1	295.1	67.4

\*Estimates based on values of monthly sales, or shipments, as reported by a sample of manufacturing establishments. In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The trend established for each industry is applied to the gross value of shipments universe for the industry from the Annual Census of Industry Survey.



Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ESTIMATED VALUES OF UNFILLED ORDERS<sup>(1)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(2)</sup>

	All Industries		Iron and Steel Industries		Transportation Equipment Industries		Electrical Apparatus Industries		All Other Industries	
	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
Million dollars										
1953	2,605.6	1,431.1	451.6	160.6	697.5	139.5	365.4	74.2	1,091.1	1,056.9
1954	2,463.1	1,418.2	382.2	152.3	725.5	147.3	341.4	72.2	1,013.9	1,046.2
1953 J	2,793.3	1,538.3	604.9	180.2	811.2	180.3	382.6	66.7	994.6	1,113.0
J	2,667.3	1,351.2	581.2	146.0	746.5	135.9	364.3	39.8	975.2	1,029.6
A	2,612.8	1,352.1	563.3	150.3	721.2	95.5	375.6	71.3	952.6	1,035.1
S	2,538.1	1,471.2	562.1	182.4	690.1	127.9	373.4	73.0	912.5	1,087.9
O	2,475.1	1,479.8	554.0	167.8	665.4	127.3	375.3	79.1	880.4	1,105.6
N	2,604.7	1,548.9	525.3	129.6	611.4	79.4	378.4	79.9	1,089.6	1,260.0
D	2,605.6	1,375.2	451.6	79.9	697.5	256.8	365.4	66.4	1,091.1	972.1
1954 J	2,716.5	1,378.5	444.3	126.5	746.4	209.8	354.4	52.3	1,171.4	990.1
F	2,851.3	1,498.0	430.3	134.8	920.6	354.1	352.6	63.0	1,147.8	944.5
M	2,729.3	1,419.8	425.8	161.8	867.5	153.0	342.8	69.6	1,093.2	1,034.6
A	2,650.1	1,377.8	415.6	152.0	815.8	133.2	332.4	65.6	1,086.3	1,026.1
M	2,620.7	1,426.3	385.2	134.2	814.5	165.1	335.9	73.7	1,085.1	1,051.7
J	2,619.6	1,528.2	376.9	166.8	805.7	145.8	327.2	63.7	1,109.8	1,150.4
J	2,605.2	1,355.7	363.3	150.0	818.0	147.2	326.7	57.2	1,097.2	1,001.8
A	2,559.7	1,338.7	377.0	175.5	787.3	59.7	331.8	74.0	1,063.5	1,028.0
S	2,612.2	1,546.6	383.5	170.5	803.1	122.3	356.9	105.5	1,022.2	1,101.8
O	2,497.3	1,309.4	363.1	135.7	747.8	36.3	349.0	72.6	1,037.3	1,111.4
N	2,465.2	1,416.8	377.7	166.8	724.8	92.9	347.4	88.4	1,015.2	1,068.7
D	2,463.1	1,422.7	382.2	152.4	725.5	147.7	341.4	80.7	1,013.9	1,045.5
1955 J	2,596.9	1,514.4	401.4	150.3	718.5	137.0	343.6	79.3	1,133.4	1,147.6
F	2,577.3	1,408.3	469.0	220.3	683.8	118.6	318.6	60.3	1,105.8	1,009.1
M	2,567.3	1,592.5	489.6	196.5	672.9	155.2	329.1	107.6	1,075.7	1,133.2
A	2,519.2	1,537.4	496.4	179.3	667.5	212.9	330.7	85.1	1,024.7	1,060.1
M	2,548.9	1,716.8	527.7	222.1	671.9	213.2	332.8	90.1	1,016.3	1,188.6
J	2,533.1	1,722.4	537.0	205.1	646.8	179.9	336.6	91.3	1,012.7	1,246.0
J	2,567.5	1,594.0	557.9	204.1	665.7	208.3	333.5	66.4	1,010.5	1,115.2
A	2,591.1 <sup>r</sup>	1,677.2 <sup>r</sup>	585.6 <sup>r</sup>	226.1 <sup>r</sup>	664.7 <sup>r</sup>	115.1 <sup>r</sup>	340.6 <sup>r</sup>	95.6 <sup>r</sup>	969.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,209.5 <sup>r</sup>
S	2,543.4	1,665.1	576.3	195.7	642.1	105.6	342.3	95.4	982.7	1,299.4

ESTIMATED VALUES OF SHIPMENTS, UNFILLED ORDERS<sup>(1)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(2)</sup>

	All Industries			Textile and Clothing Industries			Wood and Paper Industries			Non-ferrous Metal and Chemical Industries		
	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
December 1952 = 100												
1953	105.7	81.8	90.7	109.9	64.6	93.6	118.4	56.2	73.4	107.9	130.0	114.9
1954	102.2	77.3	89.9	95.7	65.9	85.7	120.6	56.8	77.6	104.2	110.0	98.3
1953 J	113.9	87.7	97.5	100.7	91.8	106.1	132.7	73.2	81.6	116.9	89.6	102.7
J	105.6	83.8	85.6	88.5	88.3	73.5	126.6	69.8	78.8	98.3	90.2	99.6
A	100.5	82.0	85.7	105.4	80.7	82.3	125.1	67.3	78.5	100.8	90.7	101.6
S	110.5	79.7	93.2	124.9	67.6	90.8	123.9	69.3	81.2	110.4	88.5	102.8
O	110.3	77.7	93.8	122.3	59.2	96.0	122.8	64.0	75.0	107.9	88.4	106.9
N	101.4	81.8	98.2	102.8	63.4	98.9	110.6	59.1	67.5	103.8	130.3	233.6
D	98.2	81.8	87.2	84.0	64.6	76.6	103.4	56.2	64.3	93.3	130.0	91.8
1954 J	90.6	85.3	87.4	79.9	65.9	73.4	101.8	99.5	97.4	91.2	128.6	86.2
F	97.4	89.5	94.9	96.4	62.7	81.1	108.6	93.7	65.5	95.1	126.2	86.9
M	110.2	85.7	90.0	118.4	53.8	91.6	119.8	92.4	76.0	104.7	120.7	86.8
A	104.1	83.2	87.3	98.6	51.6	84.7	113.3	85.4	67.7	111.7	121.9	114.9
M	104.0	82.3	90.4	84.9	60.4	89.6	120.9	80.5	74.1	115.9	119.8	108.4
J	109.3	82.3	96.9	86.9	66.4	87.2	133.4	85.9	89.7	111.0	118.7	106.9
J	98.1	81.8	85.9	72.1	66.2	64.2	127.5	80.3	77.8	94.4	118.0	91.5
A	98.9	80.4	84.8	95.8	62.9	80.3	132.1	73.4	79.8	101.5	116.6	96.4
S	106.8	82.0	98.0	118.5	57.6	97.6	131.5	74.0	85.0	108.6	116.4	107.4
O	101.8	78.4	83.0	105.9	53.4	87.9	127.2	66.1	76.0	104.4	114.9	99.0
N	103.6	77.4	89.8	101.4	59.3	99.9	123.5	58.2	73.6	110.2	111.7	99.6
D	101.8	77.3	90.2	89.4	65.9	90.4	107.9	56.8	68.3	101.6	110.0	95.4
1955 J	98.7	81.5	96.0	86.6	73.2	88.9	113.3	100.2	104.9	108.1	109.7	106.5
F	102.1	80.9	89.3	101.7	71.8	88.9	150.0	97.4	71.8	107.2	106.2	95.6
M	114.5	80.6	100.9	116.5	65.2	93.7	130.2	96.1	82.7	122.2	105.0	117.7
A	113.3	79.1	97.1	97.4	61.5	81.2	124.4	86.8	73.1	120.8	101.4	108.8
M	120.6	80.0	108.8	94.0	69.3	96.3	140.1	85.6	89.1	131.5	97.5	118.5
J	124.2	79.5	109.2	96.7	75.2	95.7	150.2	83.3	94.8	122.1	95.9	116.3
J	111.5	80.6	101.0	76.6	76.2	70.7	131.5	84.2	86.1	106.4	94.1	100.2
A	118.2 <sup>r</sup>	81.4 <sup>r</sup>	106.3 <sup>r</sup>	107.7 <sup>r</sup>	76.9 <sup>r</sup>	97.3 <sup>r</sup>	148.3 <sup>r</sup>	77.6 <sup>r</sup>	90.4 <sup>r</sup>	118.9 <sup>r</sup>	93.9 <sup>r</sup>	117.2 <sup>r</sup>
S	122.2	79.9	105.5	120.7	73.7	102.8	144.7	72.3	89.2	129.8	94.5	130.8

<sup>(1)</sup> Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated total values for each industry at the end of December, 1953. The latter were obtained from a survey of all manufacturing firms with a production value over \$50,000.

The sample of firms reporting monthly accounted for 75% of the total estimated Unfilled Orders Value in December, 1953. <sup>(2)</sup> Total New Orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series covers total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received); or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, and Quarterly Report on Estimated Value of Manufacturers Shipments, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Tobacco						Beverages					
Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>						Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Production			Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer <sup>(3)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor	
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels		Million proof gallons		
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	166.2	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17	
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	171.1	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48	
1953	J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	198.1	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
	J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
	A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
	S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	168.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
	O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
	N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
	D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	166.2	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954	J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
	F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
	M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	217.3	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
	A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
	M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
	J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	190.5	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
	J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
	A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
	S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	163.2	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
	O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
	N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
	D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	171.1	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955	J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
	F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
	M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
	A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
	M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
	J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
	J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
	A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
	S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	..	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77

<sup>(1)</sup>Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. <sup>(2)</sup>End of period. <sup>(3)</sup>The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes bottling of imported liquors.  
Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
		Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
											Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds												
1953		7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1954		7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80
1953	J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
	J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
	A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
	S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
	O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
	N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
	D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
1954	J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
	F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
	M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
	A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
	M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53
	J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41
	J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23
	A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36
	S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83
	O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53
	N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40
	D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80
1955	J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80
	F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95
	M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17
	A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37
	M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36
	J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	17.07	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07
	J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	12.20	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
	A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	12.44	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07
	S		20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	17.24	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37

36 <sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.  
Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.



**Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES <sup>(1)</sup>						RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
Production <sup>(2)</sup>		Shipments		Production							Shipments	Stocks	
				Boots all Rubber									
						Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumber- men's etc.	Over- shoes and Galoshes	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Foot- wear		End of Period Total	
Total		Total	To Manu- facturers	To Dealers	Total						Total		
		Thousands				Thousand Pairs							
1953		511.7	504.5	213.8	282.6	1,156.6	108.9	51.7	424.6	305.3	236.3	1,089.9	4,176.4
1954		513.3	500.3	160.3	318.7	1,008.8	118.2	41.4	360.1	299.2	169.2	1,101.7	3,037.7
1953	J	531.9	606.3	227.6	373.6	709.6	57.4	28.1	323.1	211.4	59.1	910.0	5,210.0
	A	370.2	470.6	141.8	323.6	1,224.5	86.9	62.4	599.2	372.4	55.6	1,598.6	4,835.8
	S	528.0	513.5	148.1	357.0	1,311.8	92.9	64.5	678.4	384.6	47.1	1,662.1	4,485.5
	O	542.9	450.8	148.1	295.4	1,438.6	118.2	71.0	753.5	415.3	38.4	1,523.3	4,400.8
	N	574.6	382.3	121.1	251.6	1,146.7	114.3	63.3	520.4	327.8	96.4	1,198.3	4,349.2
	D	541.4	432.7	192.3	229.4	660.8	71.6	33.4	216.8	209.5	120.9	833.6	4,176.4
1954	J	515.6	465.9	213.9	245.1	637.2	85.2	21.0	133.7	204.5	188.8	502.5	4,287.6
	F	579.8	473.3	255.9	206.3	984.5	140.5	32.2	182.5	268.5	351.6	1,027.8	4,244.3
	M	579.6	482.2	245.2	225.9	1,251.6	186.0	37.0	230.8	347.2	439.6	1,331.5	4,164.5
	A	551.7	602.8	249.5	340.4	1,035.6	111.5	37.3	236.0	293.3	342.4	898.0	4,301.7
	M	566.8	661.0	206.9	440.4	885.9	86.9	37.0	276.4	283.7	176.4	523.1	4,664.5
	J	587.3	552.1	166.1	369.6	906.7	86.1	44.8	358.8	267.7	121.9	638.3	4,932.9
	J	466.9	543.0	127.3	400.6	556.8	56.8	31.3	235.8	165.7	48.9	747.6	4,742.1
	A	349.8	496.7	79.5	370.1	1,099.9	104.8	50.4	508.2	350.6	57.1	1,470.5	4,371.2
	S	522.7	490.9	84.1	346.4	1,223.3	132.1	59.5	579.8	356.4	61.2	1,946.0	3,648.5
	O	458.2	410.8	76.2	306.8	1,319.3	157.6	56.5	626.1	395.4	52.4	1,666.0	3,301.8
	N	507.4	396.3	96.2	283.3	1,242.9	165.9	47.6	552.5	373.8	78.4	1,339.1	3,205.6
	D	474.0	428.3	122.8	288.8	961.7	105.0	41.7	400.7	283.1	111.7	1,129.5	3,037.7
1955	J	509.2	600.3	152.3	421.6	1,035.3	141.1	39.2	283.2	303.9	253.5	552.8	3,604.6
	F	590.0	518.3	192.5	303.2	1,249.6	166.7	46.2	331.3	376.7	311.0	1,044.1	3,810.1
	M	639.5	505.2	261.8	214.6	1,382.1	199.2	45.1	362.6	431.9	316.0	1,233.9	3,959.1
	A	588.4	591.5	277.8	298.9	1,187.6	117.2	47.9	387.7	353.8	248.5	937.0	4,209.7
	M	620.5	703.6	296.3	388.7	1,278.0	114.5	52.0	460.7	296.0	315.5	535.5	4,952.2
	J	693.9	755.4	276.5	462.2	1,309.4	135.0	64.9	562.8	335.7	164.9	645.8	5,615.8
	J	561.0	771.2	243.3	517.2	646.2	52.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	102.9	841.0	5,421.0
	A	416.1	520.1	129.9	381.4								
	S	630.2	549.2	104.6	433.8								

(<sup>1</sup>) Excludes bicycle tires. (<sup>2</sup>) Includes small number of imported tires.  
Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

**Table 29.—LEATHER**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather	
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet	Thousand Square Feet	Thousand Square Feet	Dozen Skins	
953	525	408	174	72	1,328	4,321	481	717	2,820
954	545	471	162	71	1,064	4,128	537	826	2,629
953	401	401	179	94	1,083	3,872	461	721	1,941
	446	395	159	74	1,354	3,755	634	673	2,082
	439	386	187	90	1,443	4,785	590	829	2,730
	479	391	168	95	1,261	4,060	501	782	2,370
	525	408	159	75	1,343	4,169	558	933	2,821
954	524	349	163	72	1,247	4,060	369	1,083	1,919
	533	362	159	60	1,171	4,128	433	808	2,420
	549	417	172	72	1,221	4,305	471	865	3,384
	569	465	160	46	1,233	4,079	460	855	2,940
	532	472	166	81	1,108	4,201	453	777	2,194
	520	511	169	58	1,187	4,733	522	927	2,804
	531	563	100	44	754	2,651	285	326	1,459
	513	581	184	65	968	4,366	555	651	2,485
	539	592	151	73	990	4,046	631	717	2,416
	528	534	154	95	923	3,732	656	946	2,838
	500	502	178	81	1,039	4,258	828	923	3,556
	545	471	189	102	928	4,981	786	1,034	3,129
955	538	409	194	99	1,005	4,699	712	950	2,261
	505	328	195	87	1,061	4,755	742	790	2,198
	557	337	193	89	1,157	5,103	904	875	2,708
	553	365	172	102	1,075	3,975	799	864	1,877
	520	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	2,216
	513	429	176	88	1,105	4,940	766	912	1,959
	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	502	808
	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	2,055

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.



Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

## PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1953	726	1,560	139	569	246	3,239	2,689	550
1954	676	1,472	131	579	239	3,097	2,571	526
1953 J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
O	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217	824
N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768
D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142	455
1955 J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,843	2,609	234
F	682	1,517	125	563	216	3,103	2,775	327
M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214	516
A	691	1,699	123	576	230	3,320	2,838	482
M	712	1,658	136	610	257	3,373	2,803	570
J	761	1,585	129	605	273	3,354	2,752	602
J	511	954	107	365	161	2,099	1,704	394
A	806	1,615	151	622	233	3,427	2,706	721

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric <sup>(4)</sup>	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	22,052	12,347	1,230	2,003	8,311
1954	12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1953 A	14,374	35,852	17,815	..	15,130	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	..	12,548	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	..	12,024	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	..	9,936	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	..	9,666	1,052	1,997	7,333
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	..	13,607	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	..	11,302	1,322	1,875	8,350
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	..	11,302	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	..	10,546	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235	890	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305	6,791
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
M	16,084	33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,601
J	9,307	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,409	5,280
A	12,509	32,082	15,850	22,681	13,539	1,379	1,971	8,536
S		34,283	16,846	24,500	14,467		2,104	8,331
O		33,344	16,257	24,465	14,071			

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.  
Monthly data not available prior to 1954.

<sup>(2)</sup>Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

<sup>(3)</sup>Invoice weight.

<sup>(4)</sup>Revised series.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
		Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1953	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,642.2	1,430.9	238.6	338.8	57.6	49.7	209.4
1954	410.0	177.3	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7
1952	1st	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	181.1	356.1	38.6	88.5
	2nd	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0
	3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,671.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3
	4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7
1953	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	211.5	389.2	55.6	57.3
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.7
	3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2
1954	1st	509.8	206.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9
CHILDREN'S						BOYS'				
		Dresses, All Kinds		Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts			
	Coats	Suits		Suits			Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work	
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1953	235.4	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	399.0	33.8	17.0	25.6	
1954	219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	
1952	1st	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.6	10.4	451.6	23.8	16.9	
	2nd	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.0	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	
	3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	55.4	23.1	427.1	22.5	15.5	
	4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	
1953	1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	
	2nd	164.9	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8	19.5	
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	
	2nd	167.7	61.1	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
		Dress Clothing				Work Clothing				
				Shirts		Overalls				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1953	443.7	208.5	725.2	150.4	22.2	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.9
1954	451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9
1952	1st	425.4	155.6	762.1	117.5	15.4	75.7	53.9	8.6	80.3
	2nd	416.5	123.8	812.8	136.0	12.7	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6
	3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	117.8	12.9	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9
	4th	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6
1953	1st	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8
	2nd	489.5	129.6	794.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1
	3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7
1954	1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9
	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2

(1) Includes children's.

(2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

**Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

**PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER**

East of Rocky Mountains

	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British <sup>(1)</sup> Columbia
	Million feet, board measure										
1953	608.8	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4	337.8
1954	611.3	237.2	0.7	25.0	20.7	84.1	61.2	3.6	8.0	30.0	374.1
1953 J	768.1	414.9	0.9	37.2	42.2	175.1	134.0	6.3	8.2	10.9	353.2
A	739.9	366.9	0.7	17.3	32.9	156.0	138.9	10.5	3.3	7.3	373.0
S	631.6	258.9	1.1	20.5	18.7	100.0	104.6	5.8	1.5	6.6	372.7
O	483.0	166.6	0.7	13.3	10.7	71.4	57.5	3.9	1.4	7.6	316.4
N	369.1	93.5	0.4	10.1	3.7	38.8	22.4	0.5	2.9	14.7	275.7
D	414.3	134.4	0.5	5.6	5.0	36.6	12.4	0.2	5.1	69.1	279.9
1954 J	427.0	194.3	0.4	13.5	18.3	41.8	21.1	0.8	17.5	80.9	232.7
F	546.8	232.4	0.2	20.5	28.4	62.8	16.4	2.6	13.8	87.6	314.4
M	626.0	254.4	0.6	14.2	22.1	74.7	29.3	2.9	20.7	89.8	371.6
A	460.7	146.8	1.2	23.1	17.6	54.2	28.2	5.0	5.8	11.6	313.9
M	613.3	277.2	0.9	45.0	25.8	117.8	76.4	1.1	8.0	2.4	336.0
J	785.9	373.2	1.4	42.4	33.5	164.0	113.4	9.2	3.5	5.8	412.7
J	788.0	366.6	0.7	38.1	32.6	150.9	120.1	4.9	12.7	6.6	421.4
A	767.5	323.5	0.5	25.6	24.7	112.0	143.9	8.8	3.8	4.3	444.0
S	691.9	242.3	0.6	29.8	16.0	86.9	95.9	5.0	3.0	5.0	449.6
O	572.5	157.2	0.4	21.0	12.1	67.8	45.7	2.3	1.1	6.8	415.3
N	496.0	95.2	0.3	15.7	4.4	40.5	22.9	0.5	1.6	9.2	400.8
D	506.2	137.2	0.5	11.2	13.5	36.0	21.4	0.6	4.6	49.5	368.9
1955 J	636.3	222.1	0.4	22.4	24.2	42.7	26.9	2.2	16.0	87.4	414.2
F	634.7	251.2	0.2	29.3	21.9	56.9	25.7	4.7	14.0	98.4	383.5
M	731.7	315.7	1.2	25.7	30.7	74.0	40.3	5.4	18.1	120.5	416.0
A	478.7	147.2	1.1	28.3	18.3	48.2	33.4	3.8	6.0	8.1	331.5
M	681.3	301.5	0.9	52.3	22.8	112.0	99.6	2.8	6.8	4.4	379.8
J	837.3	401.3	1.4	63.5	29.2	171.0	115.8	8.4	3.7	8.4	436.0
J	774.3	367.6	0.8	51.6	35.4	151.0	110.9	4.4	7.6	5.9	406.7
A	781.1	326.7	0.9	33.8	29.6	123.2	115.0	7.9	5.1	11.2	454.4
S	751.5	284.7	0.9	34.4	22.2	104.1	109.2	5.4	4.0	4.5	466.8

**WOOD PULP<sup>(2)</sup>**

**NEWSPRINT**

	Production					Shipments			Stocks
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	Produc- tion	Total	Domestic	Export <sup>(3)</sup>	End of Period
	Thousand tons								
1953	756.4	426.9	305.3	162.5	479.6	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2
1954	807.0	444.8	334.6	181.0	498.7	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0
1953 J	744.7	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954 J	751.5	418.3	325.1	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
F	724.8	401.5	315.3	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
M	821.9	459.5	353.4	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
A	786.8	440.9	337.5	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
M	806.2	446.8	350.7	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
J	793.8	436.7	348.6	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4
J	792.1	444.7	339.3	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7
A	802.3	446.7	346.6	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0
S	787.4 <sup>c</sup>	432.8 <sup>c</sup>	346.2 <sup>c</sup>	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6
O	836.6	461.1	366.8	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7
N	821.7	459.5	353.9	194.6	522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9
D	779.4	438.2	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0
1955 J	784.7	433.2	343.6	164.7	490.8	466.3	32.2	434.0	149.6
F	759.6	415.2	336.9	160.4	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8
M	864.5	470.8	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9
A	823.7	452.1	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0
M	849.0	461.3	379.1	233.9	521.3	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3
J	830.0	445.5	376.0	212.8	507.8	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7
J	795.5	429.8	357.7	173.0	490.4	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7
A	874.5	475.7	390.0	217.7	539.5	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6
S	814.6	442.0	364.6	205.7	503.2	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.  
include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.  
which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which

<sup>(2)</sup>Total pulp production covers "screenings"

<sup>(3)</sup>Mill shipments destined for export.



**Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES**  
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping		
Thousand tons											
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8		
1954	11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4		
1953	M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	12.7		
	A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	11.2		
	M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	12.5		
	J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	13.5		
	J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	10.6		
	A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	12.5		
	S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	13.8		
	O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	16.4		
	N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	14.4		
	D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	14.0		
1954	J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	16.0		
	F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	12.8		
	M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	12.1		
	A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	11.3		
	M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	11.3		
	J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	12.6		
	J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	11.9		
	A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	13.2		
	S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	11.6		
	O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	15.1		
	N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	17.3		
	D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	15.0		
1955	J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	15.2		
	F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	16.1		
	M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	21.4		
	A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	19.6		
	M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	18.5		
	J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	21.7		
	J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	21.9		
	A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	24.7		
Thousand tons											
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco-motives	Ship-building	Wholesale and Ware-houses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change	Export Ship-ments	Total	
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2	12.6	388.9	
1954	1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	208.7	105.9	5.1	319.7	
1953	M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
	A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
	M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
	J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3
	J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9	361.8
	A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2	370.1
	S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5	382.3
	O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9	409.4
	N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8
	D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
1954	J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
	F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
	M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
	A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
	M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
	J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
	J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
	A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
	S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
	O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
	N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
	D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
1955	J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3
	F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3
	M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4
	A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	38.3	419.4
	M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	39.1	1.4	282.1	150.4	46.4	478.9
	J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	42.3	2.0	298.4	147.3	38.3	484.0
	J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	41.6	1.8	275.6	150.8	24.4	450.9
	A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	41.9	1.6	283.7	140.6	49.0	473.2

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
		Pig <sup>(1)</sup> Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments				
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Export	Domestic	Imports <sup>(3)</sup>
Thousand net tons										
1953		251.0	12.8	343.0	334.1	8.9	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1954		184.5	9.2	266.2	259.5	6.7	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2
1953	J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
	A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
	S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
	O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
	N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
	D	220.5	8.8	306.0	296.1	9.9	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954	J	215.0	8.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
	F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
	M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
	A	194.3	9.3	255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
	M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
	J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
	J	174.4	9.0	260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
	A	166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
	S	156.4		247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6
	O	181.9	9.7	279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
	N	210.5		287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
	D	185.6		275.1	269.3	5.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7
1955	J	199.5	7.5	316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
	F	215.1		321.2	314.7	6.6	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
	M	275.7		384.6	376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0
	A	272.2	11.1	360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
	M	284.1		378.9	371.8	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7
	J	275.0		389.3	381.4	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0
	J	266.8	16.4	360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0
	A	288.9		386.7	379.7	7.1	332.7	49.0	283.7	95.6
	S	276.8		374.2	367.0	7.2				

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. <sup>(2)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange. <sup>(3)</sup>Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. <sup>(4)</sup>Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
						Imports less Re-exports			Total Supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Sales <sup>(2)</sup>		Domestic Sales Financed	
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Total		Exp.	Dom.		
Thousands													Number
1953		40.50	40.08	10.09	10.05	30.41	30.03	4.43	34.84	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203
1954		29.34	29.76	5.68	5.82	23.66	23.93	3.20	26.86	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508
1953	A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
	S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968
	O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932
	N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255
	D	35.48	35.08	7.34	8.46	28.15	26.62	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682
1954	J	40.22	41.61	7.94	8.04	32.28	33.57	2.05	34.33	18.98	0.45	18.53	6,755
	F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.37	0.58	23.79	8,065
	M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.08	0.62	36.46	12,764
	A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	40.04	0.82	39.22	13,779
	M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	38.06	1.96	36.10	13,970
	J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.42	0.52	31.90	13,801
	A	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.93	0.91	28.02	12,875
	S	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,772
	O	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,309
	N	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,823
	D	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,416
		26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770
1955	J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	5,966
	F	33.08	31.83	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	23.84	1.76	22.08	6,842
	M	50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,579
	A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,097
	M	58.35	60.88	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.68	52.28	18,107
	J	56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,529
	J	48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	16,967
	A	24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	33.78	0.32	33.45	16,567
	S	19.22	19.08	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02			29.52	4.62	24.91	13,993

**Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup>						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(4)</sup>					
Domestic Types <sup>(6)</sup>			All Types			Production <sup>(3)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports							
Thousands											
1953	22.84	22.95	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.65	28.61	2.44	0.48	
1954	19.67	19.84	40.90	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42	
1953	J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
	A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
	S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
	O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
	N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
1954	D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
	J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
	F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
	M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
	A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
1955	M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
	J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
	J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
	A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
	S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
	O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
	N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
	D	12.27	11.09	40.90	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
	J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
	F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
	M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
	A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
	M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10	
1955	J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66
	A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
	S	18.90	20.14	20.13		0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23		0.22

**Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS<sup>(1)</sup>**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Value of Factory Shipments				
	Radios	Television sets	Radios				Radios	Television sets	Imports (3)	Exports	Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Home sets	Combina- tions	Television sets							
Thousands											Thousand dollars		
1953	62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396	
1954	38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3	2,985	18,038	
1953	J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
	A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
	S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
	O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319
	N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
	D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
1954	J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
	F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
	M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
	A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
	M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995
	J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459
	J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904
	A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,068
	S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406
	O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067	31,393
	N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2	4,582	33,328
	D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5	4,370	30,465
1955	J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4	2,041	17,724
	F	33.8	69.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9	3,359	18,133
	M	45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1	0.9	3,500	15,817
	A	40.1	45.8	44.7	16.7	2.2	30.7	155.8	103.9	4.0	1.1	3,403	9,351
	M	42.1	36.5	51.4	20.2	1.7	20.7	146.4	120.0	3.6	0.4	3,549	6,470
	J	69.4	34.3	50.4	17.8	1.4	26.9	165.3	127.3	9.6	0.8	3,808	8,672
	J	39.3	26.1	39.6	18.4	2.1	28.0	164.9	126.1	2.6	0.4	2,624	8,765
	A	38.3	66.2	40.1	23.5	2.7	69.7	163.9	122.6	4.3	1.8	2,469	21,071
	S	48.4	108.1	66.9	40.9	3.7	118.4	145.4	112.4		0.8	4,563	34,277

<sup>(1)</sup>As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included.  
Includes television sets.  
<sup>(6)</sup>Gas types are included.  
Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

<sup>(2)</sup>End of period.

<sup>(3)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines.

<sup>(4)</sup>Electric and other.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of



Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION\*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struction end of Period Canada
	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	
	Number														
1953	8,534	149	345	2,521	3,239	1,565	716	8,070	123	312	2,484	2,931	1,558	662	59,923
1954	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,641
1953 J	11,308	327	580	3,411	3,706	2,361	923	6,675	138	75	2,334	2,416	1,052	660	62,791
J	11,834	318	444	4,068	4,071	2,208	725	6,828	120	442	1,940	2,671	917	738	68,216
A	10,883	306	657	3,122	4,114	1,978	706	7,445	165	210	2,055	2,603	1,775	637	71,522
S	10,208	200	472	3,229	3,567	1,609	1,131	8,643	139	318	2,885	2,896	1,524	881	73,055
O	10,307	62	286	2,918	3,898	2,519	624	12,109	250	554	3,888	4,078	2,563	776	71,340
N	8,339	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	10,608	33	308	2,998	4,017	2,584	668	68,013
D	4,092	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	11,715	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626	59,923
1954 J	2,983	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	8,315	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	54,248
F	3,057	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	6,116	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	51,127
M	5,682	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	5,896	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	51,070
A	8,692	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	52,978
M	13,398	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,816
J	12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,262
J	14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,874
A	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,150
S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310
O	13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	75,456
N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746
D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641
1955 J	3,963	7	135	966	1,801	510	544	9,037	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,525
F	4,006	5	110	748	2,039	454	650	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	59,814
M	4,879	62	25	1,510	2,139	270	873	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	57,960
A	9,085	102	343	2,354	3,742	1,050	1,494	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	58,862
M	15,043	61	584	5,190	5,021	2,260	1,927	8,332	41	122	2,896	3,391	1,119	763	65,543
J	21,021	100	1,074	6,380	7,597	3,485	2,385	10,989	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	75,684
J	15,358	164	618	4,579	5,614	2,764	1,619	9,606	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	81,363
A	15,435	380	951	3,799	6,145	2,834	1,326	10,685	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	85,938
S	13,837	140	691	4,063	5,420	2,261	1,262	11,358	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	88,188

\*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities are also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 82 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Wini- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
	Thousand dollars														
1953	59,910	1,291	2,007	16,879	4,722	23,532	4,485	2,578	813	3,846	2,260	1,290	3,560	4,838	8,386
1954	60,897	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792
1953 J	75,876	2,491	2,093	22,157	5,592	26,703	5,476	3,364	949	5,028	3,493	2,847	3,226	9,357	7,586
J	77,526	1,204	1,909	22,547	13,249	28,181	6,919	2,683	1,048	4,548	3,846	1,654	6,108	7,459	8,859
A	53,503	2,070	1,920	14,596	2,652	23,033	4,073	1,661	559	4,384	5,117	1,370	4,377	4,749	8,218
S	72,484	2,486	2,166	26,934	3,981	24,984	5,587	2,807	1,218	4,666	1,535	1,052	3,297	5,660	12,995
O	82,100	519	2,976	21,081	7,556	44,375	5,539	1,730	375	4,863	1,976	2,369	3,507	8,025	5,643
N	59,944	837	5,257	19,520	2,146	26,903	3,914	7,268	287	3,135	748	732	3,301	2,253	10,941
D	43,327	309	2,257	11,598	3,829	18,629	5,172	1,671	477	3,072	2,395	1,528	811	998	7,128
1954 J	24,177	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,117
F	27,115	247	1,004	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,424
M	60,870	699	2,542	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,015
A	67,587	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,025
M	70,896	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210
J	75,545	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,624
J	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
A	75,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
S	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701
O	71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255
N	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853
D	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674
1955 J	28,299	263	699	7,197	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,276
F	31,154	367	941	12,244	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200
M	53,101	624	1,471	15,688	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,085
A	77,976	1,013	2,138	28,763	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,032
M	97,083	919	2,816	29,883	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,729
J	85,901	1,879	3,991	24,436	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,854
J	67,357	1,083	2,087	23,801	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	6,420	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467
A	121,155	1,366	1,758	38,937	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,835	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248
S	77,070	1,283	3,832	18,947	7,069	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 823 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded  
By Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New-found-land	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1953	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1954	126,764	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1953 M	154,034	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,797	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,690	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954 J	47,761	97	—	546	809	5,536	30,149	1,409	662	2,802	5,752
F	55,248	236	1,137	663	150	8,869	31,057	915	459	3,596	8,165
M	123,731	1,113	1	1,029	592	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,265	15,663
A	138,051	531	61	1,749	2,239	35,520	60,491	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
M	160,275	1,120	164	1,909	1,641	33,851	77,542	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
J	170,868	1,231	56	1,173	1,493	32,629	80,998	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
J	164,395	805	119	2,329	2,918	34,943	75,663	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
A	158,833	667	20	2,133	1,744	28,329	78,230	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
S	141,486	890	37	1,654	1,136	28,497	69,289	7,768	5,055	14,198	12,964
O	137,190	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	128,420	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,907	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955 J	59,843	118	18	331	869	8,762	25,110	1,564	1,568	6,285	15,219
F	60,769	190	3	425	199	14,334	27,819	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	112,146	360	202	1,198	706	20,463	58,479	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
A	170,097	810	76	1,755	603	39,281	78,190	6,189	5,509	18,914	18,769
M	219,199	938	644	1,637	1,516	45,919	91,557	25,642	6,412	17,653	27,284
J	201,111	1,084	274	2,383	1,542	39,826	96,308	14,459	7,273	18,189	19,774
J	176,060	878	113	1,697	2,767	33,893	77,313	7,986	7,664	14,766	28,983
A	217,352 <sup>r</sup>	2,036	84	1,725 <sup>r</sup>	1,510	49,461 <sup>r</sup>	83,936 <sup>r</sup>	8,673	8,493 <sup>r</sup>	40,610 <sup>r</sup>	20,823 <sup>r</sup>
S	166,880	552	72	2,229	4,133	30,862	77,501	7,962	5,563	15,781	22,225

By Types<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(2)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1954	68,852	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,090	864
1953 M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405
J	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388
S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954 J	21,466	192	3,334	13,471	2,287	2,413	9,194	6,291	7,484	7,484	914
F	26,992	218	4,634	14,886	2,274	4,981	1,358	7,908	9,440	7,975	975
M	68,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,708	20,742	1,309
A	73,980	1,747	16,011	37,228	10,518	8,479	5,516	19,222	15,507	23,167	661
M	92,720	2,583	22,212	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,697	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,055
J	101,935	1,931	20,704	50,251	18,915	10,137	7,163	17,769	15,720	27,595	690
J	91,880	2,519	18,153	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776	17,826	21,499	25,706	709
A	89,566	1,669	16,440	45,384	16,436	9,638	5,693	11,626	22,481	28,315	1,159
S	76,771	1,369	15,973	39,479	12,164	7,787	5,798	12,803	22,235	23,350	531
O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	16,459	30,800	1,024
N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	602
D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,364	736
1955 J	27,827	224	3,387	12,503	1,926	9,787	1,807	8,257	8,927	12,620	404
F	32,154	206	5,744	16,848	1,730	7,626	2,215	9,408	10,740	5,706	547
M	65,255	901	12,383	34,062	7,510	10,399	3,379	12,409	14,146	16,142	816
A	98,718	1,803	21,995	47,762	16,221	10,938	6,294	12,127	25,683	26,786	490
M	122,485	2,376	24,070	59,692	21,339	15,008	8,167	18,059	29,490	40,179	819
J	120,520	2,190	22,933	59,545	22,720	13,132	7,750	18,515	23,789	28,913	1,626
J	101,421	2,694	20,493	49,246	17,032	11,957	6,544	23,307	18,863	24,837	1,087
A	105,785 <sup>r</sup>	2,094 <sup>r</sup>	21,651 <sup>r</sup>	49,523 <sup>r</sup>	20,987 <sup>r</sup>	11,530 <sup>r</sup>	6,687 <sup>r</sup>	31,930 <sup>r</sup>	27,573 <sup>r</sup>	43,866 <sup>r</sup>	1,509 <sup>r</sup>
S	92,547	1,846	17,173	46,124	16,392	11,012	6,807	15,663	23,948	25,087	2,828

<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1955, stands at 823, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits at a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

<sup>(2)</sup>As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.



**Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Asphalt Products							Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile <sup>(3)</sup>	
	Prod.	Production				Prod. Exp. <sup>(1)</sup>	Production			Producers' Sales		
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares				Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons	
1953	23.22	215 <sup>r</sup>	89 <sup>r</sup>	97 <sup>r</sup>	5.29 <sup>r</sup>	608.8	281.4	4.5	19.6	6.0	35.5	17.5
1954	24.56	227	87	89	5.29	611.3	337.5	4.9	19.3	6.6	38.3	15.5
1953 J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	768.1	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	739.9	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0
S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	631.6	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7
O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	483.0	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	369.1	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0
D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	414.3	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
1954 J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	427.0	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4
F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	546.8	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4
M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	626.0	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5
A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	460.7	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3
M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	613.3	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4
J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	785.9	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2
J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	788.0	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7
A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	767.5	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8
S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	691.9	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6
O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	572.5	364.1	4.9	24.1	7.5	42.1	16.2
N	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	496.0	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8
D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	506.2	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5
1955 J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	636.3	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	23.5	14.7
F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	634.7	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1
M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	731.7	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8
A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	478.7	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2
M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	681.3	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3
J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	837.3	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6
J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	774.3	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
A	32.66	346	124	133	6.16	781.1	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
S	31.63	289	119	123	7.03	751.5	399.1			9.0		

Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool <sup>(4)</sup>		Cement Products <sup>(5)</sup>			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers <sup>(7)</sup>	
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(6)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile		
Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales	
Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons		Thousand dollars	
1953	2,447	439	4,181	20.98	22.44	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137
1954	2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506
1953 J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
1954 J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.63	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.61	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.54	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190
J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143
J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248
A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649
S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985
O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344
N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,058
D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726
1955 J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231
F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,559
M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158
A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987
M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765
J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828
J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216
A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897
S				25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,748

46 <sup>(1)</sup>Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. <sup>(3)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and loss bearing tile. <sup>(4)</sup>For building insulation only. <sup>(5)</sup>Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. <sup>(6)</sup>Includes concrete chimney blocks. <sup>(7)</sup>Factory sales of firms which normally account for 98% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada D.B.S.



Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME<sup>(1)</sup>

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops <sup>(2)</sup>				Livestock	
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars											
1953		694.00	265.71	194.87	18.42	52.42	41.39	7.96	15.03	14.99	198.16
1954		594.46	157.61	105.00	14.32	38.30	41.93	7.48	14.71	16.75	210.38
1951	3rd	627.85	155.13	108.42	15.36	31.35	41.42	6.56	33.64	—	238.78
	4th	946.94	407.69	302.81	27.90	76.98	52.07	12.62	13.20	16.63	296.77
1952	1st	555.73	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.84	14.36	4.62	52.49	177.34
	2nd	629.96	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	—	191.37
	3rd	680.17	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82
	4th	983.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60
1953	1st	534.39	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	651.57	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.78	—	181.56
	3rd	777.81	328.98	246.87	25.04	57.07	47.59	7.69	39.01	—	197.80
	4th	812.23	329.99	229.24	25.24	75.51	43.67	8.74	11.09	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	506.22	107.30	77.18	12.99	17.13	58.96	5.88	3.72	47.47	194.23
	2nd	554.53	141.49	113.53	8.37	19.59	9.91	3.73	5.46	—	200.26
	3rd	596.51	151.09	81.42	16.08	53.59	46.40	8.35	37.47	—	199.27
	4th	720.57	230.54	147.85	19.82	62.87	52.44	11.94	12.19	19.53	247.78
1955	1st	467.21	70.65	50.18	3.54	16.93	76.50	9.24	3.99	61.84	176.22
	2nd	563.59	163.02	120.97	11.43	30.63	15.52	9.25	5.33	—	184.53

## Live Stock

## Other Farm Products

		Cattle and Calves			Sheep and Lambs			Poultry			Dairy Products			Fruits			Eggs			Other Products <sup>(4)</sup>			Forest Products			Fur Farming		

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars								
1953		5.71	10.33	11.54	98.31	179.72	55.01	185.56	121.62	26.21
1954		6.01	10.75	12.11	101.99	176.14	46.63	118.07	96.42	26.34
1951	3rd	5.67	9.90	10.44	112.51	199.98	55.99	119.47	84.00	29.89
	4th	8.78	13.94	17.63	126.59	202.95	102.18	267.21	171.30	36.37
1952	1st	6.94	8.09	11.54	77.68	188.94	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.99
	2nd	9.12	9.31	12.27	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88	20.20
	3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22
	4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54
1953	1st	6.39	8.71	10.65	73.26	179.54	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.47
	2nd	5.46	10.16	10.95	103.23	155.75	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.30
	3rd	4.60	10.04	9.79	106.50	199.28	70.02	214.66	133.39	29.53
	4th	6.38	12.40	14.75	110.26	184.29	74.87	226.68	150.05	32.55
1954	1st	4.95	8.45	9.85	78.47	182.58	34.25	83.93	83.18	20.58
	2nd	6.19	10.96	11.96	109.22	154.40	33.01	108.11	98.46	22.22
	3rd	5.22	10.64	10.67	111.76	182.63	51.93	118.25	77.20	28.21
	4th	7.68	12.97	15.94	108.50	184.94	67.32	162.00	126.85	34.36
1955	1st	6.71	8.55	10.19	75.44	186.26	25.58	56.11	78.36	20.02
	2nd	7.83	10.75	12.44	103.84	149.32	43.22	120.52	93.10	22.57

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
					Pork						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry	
	Thousands				Million pounds						
1953	122	62	45	384	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8	
1954	136	68	47	390	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8	
1953	M	111	87	9	392	41.0	4.7	1.4	64.6	13.8	8.0
	J	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7.1
	J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
	A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
	S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
	O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
	N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
	D	119	46	46	438	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
1954	J	133	42	32	351	29.9	4.5	3.2	33.4	10.7	28.9
	F	117	42	27	357	27.2	3.2	2.7	38.7	11.0	26.1
	M	146	91	27	444	24.7	3.1	1.8	46.3	15.7	22.6
	A	117	100	19	364	22.9	4.8	2.0	48.5	11.5	19.0
	M	127	94	11	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6
	J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
	J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7
	A	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0
	S	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4
	O	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
	N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
	D	144	49	52	544	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8
1955	J	134	41	37	455	27.5	3.2	2.5	38.8	12.2	24.4
	F	116	41	28	409	24.2	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.5
	M	149	79	30	536	23.1	1.9	2.2	42.1	14.0	15.8
	A	120	106	19	440	22.7	3.8	1.8	46.9	12.0	12.1
	M	127	94	14	440	21.5	5.3	1.4	46.6	12.5	10.2
	J	155	91	24	497	21.2	5.5	1.2	44.5	13.3	9.2
	J	130	65	35	365	21.1	5.8	1.0	35.6	13.3	8.3
	A	136	62	55	343	24.1	6.0	1.3	26.7	11.4	9.1
	S	180	79	102	482	25.6	6.3	1.6	23.1	10.9	12.0

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg <sup>(1)</sup>	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs <sup>(2)</sup>	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs B dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1953		225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1954		224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803
1953	M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
	J	..	200.0	268.7	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
	J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
	A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
	S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.047	0.735
	O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
	N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.727
	D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.717
1954	J	221.4	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
	F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
	M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.885	0.738
	A	225.3	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.877	0.732
	M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
	J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.970	0.722
	J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.727
	A	225.8	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
	S	..	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
	O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.087	0.949
	N	..	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.187	0.959
	D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.947
1955	J	220.6	215.7	248.4	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
	F	..	218.6	245.8	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
	M	..	210.5	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
	A	225.7	215.1	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
	M	..	216.4	243.4	17.0	101.8	82.8	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
	J	..	212.5	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
	J	..	199.5	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
	A	226.3	198.1	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
	S	..	203.3	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786



**Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains <sup>(3)</sup>					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat <sup>(2)</sup>	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell <sup>(4)</sup>
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.63
1954	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.59
1953 S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.98
O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.23
N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.65
D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.96
1954 J	13.83	3.78	5.25	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.50
F	10.56	3.43	4.96	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.29
M	14.25	3.94	4.22	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.34
A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.37
M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.26
J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.21
J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.33
A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.77	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.56
S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.50
O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.16
N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.17
D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.34
1955 J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.48
F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.43
M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	0.73
A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05	0.20
M	15.57	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.15
J	19.56	2.71 <sup>1</sup>	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	0.13
J	17.53	2.19	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
A	20.25	2.67	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
S	15.17	3.46	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11

<sup>(1)</sup>Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

<sup>(2)</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

<sup>(4)</sup>Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(3)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
953	1,371	414	25.23	6.40	36.65	2,401	71.23	33.06	70.78
954	1,407	425	26.07	7.04	37.52	2,387	91.01	42.18	67.54
953 J	1,873	408	41.86	10.90	53.61	4,575	77.31	41.37	114.41
A	1,723	410	37.42	10.00	47.92	3,717	89.07	45.65	120.69
S	1,526	409	31.68	8.42	36.61	2,814	94.31	47.85	115.10
O	1,381	433	25.59	7.16	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	99.54
N	1,065	409	16.25	3.87	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	82.94
D	1,003	428	13.43	2.58	22.76	1,520	71.23	33.06	70.78
954 J	917	423	10.83	2.00	19.06	1,093	61.20	29.04	57.74
F	863	400	9.92	1.89	19.49	1,341	50.68	25.98	46.21
M	1,109	451	14.68	3.15	29.86	1,817	42.27	22.62	38.44
A	1,353	423	23.66	5.05	39.12	2,086	43.04	22.59	41.23
M	1,696	425	34.11	9.24	55.05	2,952	52.22	25.42	58.02
J	2,026	413	46.46	13.68	63.14	3,840	74.91	34.04	79.18
J	1,950	422	43.83	12.80	56.13	4,387	93.41	40.33	94.60
A	1,794	415	39.62	11.81	48.69	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25
S	1,608	413	34.38	10.19	40.89	2,374	115.35	49.02	102.75
O	1,373	436	25.50	7.72	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50
N	1,105	431	16.90	4.31	24.05	1,687	103.03	46.36	81.61
D	1,007	447	12.97	2.60	21.06	1,540	91.01	42.18	67.54
955 J	932	434	11.09	1.82	20.59	1,377	80.29	40.12	51.18
F	866	413	9.46	1.67	21.40	1,381	68.87	36.17	39.72
M	1,091	466	13.73	2.64	27.52	1,879	58.76	32.26	31.26
A	1,364	447	22.22	4.58	39.24	2,447	58.21	31.00	32.71
M	1,781	439	36.20	9.31	54.97	3,445	67.92	31.22	46.43
J	2,071	434	47.71	12.89	61.37	4,357	89.98	36.40	64.59
J	1,848	433	40.16	9.93	49.83	5,241	106.02	39.93	74.23
A	1,821	451	38.85	10.06	51.25	4,777	118.51	42.55	84.42
S			36.91	10.44	53.25	2,586	126.61 <sup>1</sup>	45.93 <sup>1</sup>	94.22
O			28.85	8.27	42.47	1,872	128.03	45.32	

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

<sup>(2)</sup>Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the

monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

<sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.



Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings <sup>(1)</sup>				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>
		Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars				Million pounds					
1953		6,362	144.5	99.3	45.2	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	51.9
1954		6,897	158.4	109.0	49.4	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	53.3
1953	A	11,453	237.0	172.0	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.8
	S	7,712	177.0	119.9	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	62.7
	O	5,388	177.0	63.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	64.5
	N	3,802	159.4	51.5	107.9	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.5
	D	4,081	117.5	36.7	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	51.9
1954	J	2,554	91.7	31.2	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.6
	F	1,722	58.6	29.6	28.9	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	33.4
	M	2,636	96.5	34.7	61.8	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	24.9
	A	3,501	72.5	68.5	4.0	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	24.6
	M	9,052	151.7	136.3	15.4	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.0
	J	10,195	190.5	176.9	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.5
	J	15,255	371.9	326.5	45.4	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	46.9
	A	14,370	262.4	206.4	56.0	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	53.9
	S	11,504 <sup>r</sup>	190.6 <sup>r</sup>	140.7 <sup>r</sup>	50.0 <sup>r</sup>	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	60.0 <sup>r</sup>
	O	6,629	179.9	67.1	112.8	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	68.5
	N	3,770	139.0	60.8	78.2	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	61.9
	D	4,321	119.1	43.5	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	53.3
1955	J	3,226	132.1	33.0	99.0	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.1
	F	1,889	56.7	33.1	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.5
	M	1,882	46.6	40.9	5.7	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4
	A	3,894	83.2	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4
	M	9,113	163.8	150.7	13.1	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0
	J	9,396	185.2	172.6	12.6	44.0	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9
	J	12,791	305.2	278.4	26.8	42.9	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8
	A	13,281	241.1	179.2	61.9	44.1	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9
	S	8,793	162.9	122.4	40.5	54.5	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1954 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. <sup>(3)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1955. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs <sup>(4)</sup>
Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Produc- tion <sup>(2)</sup>	Stocks End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>	Production						
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels										
1953	75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	3.39	6.80	18.22	17.71	2.21	6.57	0.16
1954	71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.63	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21
1953	A	56.2	0.89	7.21	2.79	10.16	20.26	17.64	2.29	6.78	0.13
	S	71.6	0.82	8.80	2.36	11.15					
	O	75.7	0.81	11.58	2.40	11.12	15.01	18.14	2.31	6.70	0.19
	N	77.2	0.84	10.79	3.30	8.54					
	D	72.7	0.91	10.44	3.39	7.66	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16
	1954	J	68.6	0.84	10.34	3.22					
	F	73.8	0.76	8.19	3.44	7.73	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35
	M	69.9	0.88	10.23	3.38	7.36					
	A	72.2	1.02	9.48	3.63	7.78	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32
	M	70.0	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32					
	J	70.4	0.90	9.55	3.49	7.51	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02
	J	63.4	0.75	7.80	3.22	5.30					
	A	72.0	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10
	S	79.4	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93					
	O	79.6	0.90	11.72	3.14 <sup>r</sup>	12.57	23.88	20.38	2.20	..	0.30
	N	75.2	0.70	10.92	3.63	9.94					
	D	66.6	0.70	9.88	3.63	5.05	22.64	19.72	2.25	..	0.29
1955	J	64.6	0.63	11.49	3.53	5.91					
	F	68.3	0.71	10.59	4.15	9.38					
	M	76.2	0.79	11.77	4.28	8.43	2.00	2.00	2.00	..	0.20
	A	73.7	1.08	10.43	3.81	4.46					
	M	73.3	0.82	11.45	4.69	6.19	2.00	2.00	2.00	..	0.20
	J	68.5	0.60 <sup>r</sup>	8.71	5.17	6.62					
	J	62.7	0.49	7.75	3.65	6.05	2.00	2.00	2.00	..	0.20
	A	69.0	0.59	9.18	3.54	7.63					
	S	79.7	0.77	9.47	2.90	8.98					

50 <sup>(1)</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. <sup>(4)</sup>Eggs, dried and powdered. Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

**Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded**  
 QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery <sup>(1)</sup>	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1953	11.56	48.30	3.34	1.82	11.55	10.14	18.27	21.12	4.88	48.20
1954	11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	21.94	5.27	55.61
1953 2nd	10.22	49.07	3.63	1.80	10.81	6.76	15.06	22.84	4.51	33.93
3rd	11.00	52.16	3.14	1.69	11.11	7.87	18.93	25.60	4.88	69.09
4th	11.70	47.33	3.05	1.93	12.48	16.12	24.27	19.96	4.84	52.44
1954 1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.75
2nd	10.80	48.70	3.06	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	40.48
3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.60	4.66	72.11
4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.16	4.96	73.09
1955 1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.85	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners <sup>(2)</sup>	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons				Million pounds				Million gallons
1953	13.34	21.35	1.51 <sup>(3)</sup>	11.32	6.09	4.89	2.89	4.22	11.01	20.01	26.97
1954	15.05	23.97	1.70 <sup>(3)</sup>	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.20	17.18	26.33
1953 2nd	7.43	30.92	1.25	9.29	6.17	4.42	1.49	4.74	10.93	18.33	28.50
3rd	16.31	14.86	2.01	11.42	6.12	4.34	1.22	2.87	10.13	19.77	34.92
4th	18.41	20.33	1.59	12.77	5.58	5.91	2.56	5.90	12.11	21.53	24.32
1954 1st	9.25	23.80	1.49	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	20.12
2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	29.12
3rd	16.25	22.70	2.26	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.22	13.64	31.77
4th	25.08	26.78	1.59	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.31	24.31
1955 1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.94
2nd	10.98	23.07	1.56	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	31.64
3rd	16.90	14.50	2.67	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	41.00

**SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS**  
 MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR				REFINED SUGAR				
			Production			Domestic Sales		
Receipts	Stocks end of period		Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	End of period
Million pounds								
1953	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	294.0
1954	104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	281.2
1953 J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	139.4
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	115.8
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	92.6
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	186.8
N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	287.6
D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	294.0
1954 J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	283.8
F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	264.6
M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	216.7
A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	194.6
M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	201.7
J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	191.1
J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	124.0
A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	106.6
S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	89.5
O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	157.8
N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	263.7
D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	281.2
1955 J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	256.3
F	31.6	79.9	83.7	10.9	94.7	20.6	73.7	245.7
M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	202.9
A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	188.0
M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	201.7
J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	128.6	21.2	135.2	173.7
J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	91.2	21.8	128.2	113.3
A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	156.0	20.8	143.0	104.8
S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	140.9	14.7	144.6	88.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Bulk and packages. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. <sup>(3)</sup>Annual data include chili-sauce.  
 Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1953	1,010.5	177.7	12.6	43.4	85.4	18.7	190.3	46.4	53.5	10.2	55.5
1954	996.6	187.8	12.8	42.9	88.3	19.2	171.5	46.6	51.6	9.9	52.7
1953 M	1,106.1	186.8	13.3	47.8	85.6	18.7	239.7	51.2	57.9	11.9	63.2
J	1,070.4	179.4	12.6	46.5	79.5	18.2	236.1	50.8	54.8	11.8	64.7
J	1,057.0	185.7	12.4	48.8	65.8	17.7	229.2	56.4	48.5	9.8	65.4
A	1,012.7	178.8	12.5	48.7	70.0	16.6	182.1	54.7	42.1	8.9	64.3
S	1,006.9	175.7	12.3	45.9	86.7	17.3	165.9	49.8	48.7	10.3	64.5
O	1,095.5	196.0	14.1	47.0	97.0	19.6	186.9	51.8	59.7	10.5	67.3
N	1,003.9	169.6	12.0	41.7	112.2	19.4	160.3	43.8	57.5	10.2	58.4
D	1,172.2	200.0	15.1	49.1	141.6	39.8	132.8	43.1	90.6	15.5	55.1
1954 J	800.4	174.7	12.3	34.3	62.5	11.8	115.9	38.9	41.5	7.5	33.3
F	801.4	166.1	11.4	33.2	65.6	12.7	145.2	35.8	36.6	6.1	32.7
M	928.9	173.3	12.4	37.0	79.7	14.5	195.5	38.7	43.1	7.2	41.2
A	1,029.4	184.0	13.1	40.3	86.1	19.1	222.9	45.7	55.0	11.3	46.3
M	1,067.6	192.3	13.5	46.8	84.7	18.6	222.3	51.0	52.8	10.9	58.4
J	1,056.9	189.9	12.8	45.1	84.4	19.2	215.8	50.5	53.7	11.7	62.1
J	1,057.8	207.7	13.2	50.6	67.0	19.0	209.3	56.0	48.2	9.6	63.3
A	982.6	181.1	12.0	46.3	73.7	16.5	169.2	53.8	40.5	8.2	62.9
S	1,003.3	185.8	12.7	43.9	88.9	18.0	160.0	48.7	47.0	10.1	60.8
O	1,016.4	197.5	13.2	44.7	96.3	19.7	137.7	51.2	54.7	10.2	60.8
N	1,006.5	182.4	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.2	135.9	44.5	56.6	10.3	55.6
D	1,207.9	218.8	15.0	50.1	152.3	41.3	128.4	44.3	89.5	15.6	54.4
1955 J	838.7	179.3	66.3	34.5	69.0	12.6	129.5	39.6	41.3	7.1	36.4
F	793.6	173.7	62.7	33.3	67.4	13.0	132.5	35.8	35.2	5.6	32.4
M	901.0	185.7	70.0	37.0	81.2	14.9	169.7	38.5	41.2	6.8	37.4
A	1,103.4	205.6	81.6	42.1	89.8	21.1	250.8	46.8	57.4	11.8	47.9
M	1,120.9	195.1	81.4	46.7	93.3	19.0	260.8	51.9	52.3	10.8	63.4
J	1,181.0	206.1	82.5	47.7	90.7	20.0	279.3	54.4	55.7	11.7	69.1
J	1,106.6	209.8	82.3	50.8	70.7	19.1	243.0	57.7	48.2	9.3	64.1
A	1,100.0	194.6	74.5	48.7	81.2	17.7	224.3	56.4	41.8	8.5	69.8
S	1,113.4	202.4	82.5	46.6	102.0	20.5	194.2	52.9	50.7	11.2	69.5

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1953	16.3	23.7	39.5	18.7	23.5	10.1	84.7	229.7	384.7	209.1	102.4
1954	15.9	23.3	38.0	20.4	23.5	9.8	85.5	230.1	382.8	195.7	102.5
1953 M	18.1	24.8	40.7	12.2	22.3	8.7	94.4	254.8	417.1	231.9	107.8
J	17.8	23.0	40.2	13.5	22.5	9.0	91.3	246.8	406.9	218.2	107.3
J	16.3	22.1	44.3	12.8	21.7	8.6	88.0	235.2	401.1	224.4	108.3
A	15.7	19.6	46.3	14.3	23.4	9.3	85.2	219.6	373.9	230.0	104.1
S	16.0	21.9	42.2	20.7	23.0	9.4	82.4	233.1	377.4	213.9	100.1
O	18.5	24.0	43.4	23.3	25.0	10.2	87.5	251.1	410.9	238.5	107.5
N	16.9	24.6	39.2	21.6	22.4	11.1	81.9	236.2	376.6	210.0	99.3
D	19.5	31.0	37.0	25.1	32.4	25.4	102.3	266.9	459.7	225.0	118.4
1954 J	11.7	23.4	33.1	31.2	22.3	7.0	67.6	178.4	322.5	151.4	80.6
F	11.9	23.2	32.2	23.9	21.6	6.6	64.9	176.6	320.6	156.5	82.8
M	15.5	23.9	34.2	23.7	22.4	7.7	79.2	216.8	346.7	174.0	112.2
A	15.3	22.1	36.9	15.7	23.4	7.5	89.4	246.4	389.3	205.4	99.0
M	16.6	20.7	39.8	12.7	22.5	8.5	94.7	249.2	406.6	213.0	104.1
J	17.7	20.4	38.4	13.1	22.9	8.8	91.7	251.1	406.6	200.6	106.9
J	15.9	20.4	43.0	11.8	22.5	8.3	91.1	241.9	399.7	215.6	109.4
A	15.8	19.9	44.3	14.3	22.5	8.8	85.5	220.4	364.2	209.0	103.5
S	16.3	22.9	39.9	21.9	22.8	9.0	84.1	234.6	381.1	200.5	103.0
O	17.2	24.7	40.6	22.6	23.9	9.7	85.8	236.5	386.8	202.2	105.1
N	17.5	25.0	37.6	24.2	22.7	10.8	84.4	239.9	384.6	197.8	99.7
D	19.4	32.8	35.6	30.0	33.0	24.8	107.1	269.5	485.1	222.4	123.8
1955 J	40.1	33.0	31.7	22.6	22.6	7.3	72.1	183.4	335.2	154.0	94.0
F	35.3	30.0	27.7	21.2	21.2	6.5	65.7	179.4	322.3	139.6	86.6
M	37.1	32.9	27.2	22.7	22.7	7.6	81.3	206.9	352.2	155.3	105.3
A	38.6	37.5	14.1	23.9	23.9	7.3	94.8	255.3	429.2	209.3	114.7
M	36.9	39.4	11.8	22.2	22.2	8.1	99.6	262.4	431.5	213.6	113.9
J	40.7	39.2	12.7	23.5	23.5	9.4	100.8	278.1	455.6	221.6	125.0
J	38.7	42.1	10.2	22.7	22.7	8.8	96.0	250.0	427.7	216.1	116.8
A	39.8	45.0	12.4	23.6	23.6	9.7	95.5	242.9	410.1	231.2	120.3
S	43.5	41.4	21.4	23.8	23.8	9.5	91.9	254.1	420.5	227.0	120.0



Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

DEPARTMENT STORES														
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestic		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances			
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
Million dollars														
1953	85.4	205.5	24.8	50.1	10.4	27.7	5.2	3.7	5.0	16.7	16.1	47.7		
1954	88.3	235.3	25.2	57.3	10.6	30.0	5.6	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.2	57.2		
1953 M	85.6	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6		
J	79.5	228.2	21.7	56.6	9.5	31.0	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.8		
J	65.8	234.0	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.5	4.7	3.7	4.0	17.3	14.0	52.9		
A	70.0	254.1	18.8	71.9	6.6	36.5	4.5	4.1	4.3	18.1	16.6	51.6		
S	86.7	249.1	28.0	70.6	10.3	37.6	4.5	3.9	5.2	17.5	17.0	48.9		
O	97.0	269.6	31.0	75.5	13.0	40.6	5.7	4.0	5.4	18.4	18.3	51.3		
N	112.2	256.7	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.7	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.4	49.5		
D	141.6	205.5	39.3	50.1	21.4	27.7	7.7	3.7	5.7	16.7	17.8	47.7		
1954 J	62.5	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.9		
F	65.6	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.1		
M	79.7	249.3	23.5	68.6	8.6	34.4	5.5	4.6	4.7	17.8	16.8	53.1		
A	86.1	253.7	27.5	68.8	10.4	34.6	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.6	15.3	55.4		
M	84.7	250.1	25.0	65.5	9.2	34.4	5.3	4.4	4.4	18.3	16.8	55.5		
J	84.4	236.8	23.1	59.1	9.9	31.3	5.1	4.2	4.5	17.1	16.8	55.1		
J	67.0	249.9	16.1	63.9	6.6	33.0	5.0	4.2	3.8	17.6	15.0	57.9		
A	73.7	265.3 <sup>r</sup>	19.1	73.3 <sup>r</sup>	6.8	37.0 <sup>r</sup>	4.8	4.2	4.2	18.4 <sup>r</sup>	18.0	56.1 <sup>r</sup>		
S	88.9	265.6	28.0 <sup>r</sup>	73.9	10.5 <sup>r</sup>	38.1	4.9	4.3	4.9 <sup>r</sup>	17.7	17.8 <sup>r</sup>	54.4		
O	96.3	296.1	29.8	80.9	12.8	42.9	5.8	4.7	5.1	18.6	19.0	59.5		
N	118.6	283.2	34.6	74.6	16.7	39.7	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.8	21.8	57.5		
D	152.3	235.3	42.3	57.3	23.2	30.0	8.6	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.2		
1955 J	69.0	237.2	16.8	59.1	6.8	30.3	5.1	4.1	6.1	16.9	16.3	55.5		
F	67.4	254.9	16.4	68.6	6.3	33.2	5.1	4.2	4.6	18.0	16.9	56.5		
M	81.2	265.7	23.7	71.8	8.6	35.3	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.4	17.3	58.3		
A	89.8	264.3	28.2	69.5	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.1	18.5	17.3	60.0		
M	93.3	263.4	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.4	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.2	20.0	59.4		
J	90.7	243.0	23.9	61.5	10.4	32.3	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.5	18.7	55.2		
J	70.7	251.4	15.9	64.9	6.6	33.1	4.8	4.6	3.7	16.6	17.6	56.9		
A	81.2	278.4	20.0	77.5	7.2	38.6	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.3	21.1	57.8		
S	102.0		30.6		11.8		5.7		5.6		22.6			
CHAIN STORES														
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
1953	170.7	231.8	64.4	39.9	4.1	7.0	3.6	13.7	7.6	21.0 <sup>r</sup>	8.1	20.1 <sup>r</sup>	15.7	26.3
1954	177.8	249.9	72.2	47.4	4.2	6.2	3.6	13.4	7.1	20.8	7.9	18.5	16.2	23.1
1953 M	182.7	..	68.4	32.8	4.5	7.7	4.1	14.9	8.4	..	9.1	..	15.7	32.2
J	171.2	..	63.0	34.4	4.3	7.3	4.3	13.8	8.8	..	8.5	..	15.2	30.7
J	170.5	..	64.1	34.5	4.4	6.2	3.7	13.5	9.7	..	7.1	..	14.9	29.8
A	165.1	..	61.7	34.5	3.2	7.3	3.1	14.2	10.6	..	6.9	..	13.9	31.4
S	172.4	..	62.9	36.2	3.7	7.8	3.5	14.7	10.1	..	8.8	..	14.5	33.7
O	195.0	..	73.4	38.2	4.4	8.6	3.6	15.7	10.1	..	9.4	..	16.5	36.7
N	171.7	..	63.5	40.7	4.0	9.2	3.7	15.7	9.3	..	8.4	..	16.4	39.6
D	226.8	231.8	73.4	39.9	7.5	7.0	6.1	13.7	6.5	21.0 <sup>r</sup>	9.9	20.1 <sup>r</sup>	33.6	26.3
1954 J	151.6	219.1	69.4	35.7	3.2	5.8	2.4	13.5	4.2	20.2	5.8	20.6	9.9	25.9
F	143.2	224.1	63.9	36.6	2.9	5.9	2.2	14.0	4.1	20.0	6.4	20.1	10.7	27.3
M	157.4	234.6	67.8	36.5	3.2	7.0	2.5	15.5	4.0	24.1	8.4	20.1	12.2	30.6
A	176.6	241.0	70.6	37.1	4.3	6.6	4.1	15.5	4.8	23.2	7.8	19.4	16.0	32.8
M	186.4	248.0	74.9	37.1	4.5	6.0	3.7	15.7	7.3	24.1	8.5	20.2	15.6	33.0
J	181.3	247.1	71.0	37.1	4.6	5.6	4.3	14.9	7.9	24.2	9.1	20.4	16.1	32.9
J	188.1	246.3	78.9	40.6	4.6	4.8	3.8	14.7	9.4	22.5	6.9	22.2	16.0	32.1
A	161.2	251.4	65.6	40.6	3.2	5.7	2.9	15.0	10.3	23.3	6.5	21.1	13.9	33.5
S	174.6	257.4	68.8	41.2	3.6	6.3	3.5	15.3	9.0	22.6	8.4	20.5	15.1	36.6
O	192.8	274.5	77.5	42.9	4.3	7.1	3.6	15.5	8.7	22.3	8.5	20.7	16.6	39.0
N	178.8	302.7	71.2	44.3	4.1	8.1	3.7	15.3 <sup>r</sup>	8.8	22.1	8.5	20.7	17.1	40.1
D	242.0	249.9	86.3	47.4	7.8	6.2	6.2	13.4	6.4	20.8	10.4	18.5	34.8	23.1
1955 J	155.7	235.7	73.2	39.8	3.5	5.3	2.2	12.9	3.9	22.9	6.0	20.0	10.7	27.5
F	147.7	239.8	69.6	40.3	2.7	5.8	2.0	14.3	3.7	22.1	6.3	18.3	10.9	30.6
M	165.3	252.8	76.9	41.8	3.1	6.9	2.5	15.4	3.1	23.0	7.4	19.3	12.5	34.7
A	195.6	253.2	83.3	41.1	4.7	7.0	4.5	15.4	4.5	23.7	7.6	19.4	17.7	35.3
M	190.5	258.6	77.8	42.3	4.7	7.2	3.8	15.8	7.9	26.3	8.3	20.1	15.9	35.3
J	196.3	257.1	80.3	43.9	5.1	6.8	4.4	14.9	8.3	24.6	9.7	20.5	16.8	34.4
J	192.0	252.7	81.7	42.8	4.8	5.3	3.7	14.4	9.2	25.0	6.9	21.0	15.9	33.3
A	176.0	254.7	72.7	42.6	3.5	6.5	3.0	14.9	10.5	21.7	8.0	20.7	14.9	33.8
S	196.7		79.5		4.3		4.0		10.0		9.4		17.3	

<sup>(1)</sup> Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.  
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS<sup>(1)</sup>

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition									
	Cash			Credit					
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge	
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
				Million dollars or percentages					
1953	3,031.4	1,957.7	64.6	1,073.8	35.4	401.5	13.2	672.3	22.2
1954	2,989.8	1,951.5	65.3	1,038.3	34.7	366.8	12.3	671.5	22.5
1951 1st qtr.	2,301.0	1,510.4	65.6	790.6	34.4	220.2	9.6	570.4	24.8
2nd qtr.	2,795.6	1,898.9	67.9	896.7	32.1	249.9	8.9	646.8	23.2
3rd qtr.	2,708.7	1,831.5	67.6	877.2	32.4	247.0	9.1	630.2	23.3
4th qtr.	2,887.8	1,961.8	67.9	926.0	32.1	234.8	8.1	691.2	24.0
1952 1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,518.9	64.6	831.0	35.4	248.6	10.6	582.4	24.8
2nd qtr.	3,034.9	1,924.1	63.4	1,110.8	36.6	434.6	14.3	676.2	22.3
3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,920.2	64.9	1,037.0	35.1	378.1	12.8	658.9	22.3
4th qtr.	3,190.1	2,075.9	65.1	1,114.2	34.9	399.0	12.5	715.2	22.4
1953 1st qtr.	2,566.7	1,624.0	63.3	942.7	36.7	342.5	13.3	600.2	23.4
2nd qtr.	3,210.8	2,033.6	63.3	1,177.2	36.7	478.8	14.9	698.4	21.8
3rd qtr.	3,076.7	2,012.8	65.4	1,063.9	34.6	394.7	12.8	669.2	21.8
4th qtr.	3,271.5	2,160.3	66.0	1,111.2	34.0	389.9	11.9	721.3	22.1
1954 1st qtr.	2,530.8	1,622.0	64.1	908.8	35.9	313.2	12.4	595.6	23.5
2nd qtr.	3,153.9	2,036.7	64.6	1,117.2	35.4	422.4	13.4	694.8	22.0
3rd qtr.	3,043.7	2,004.0	65.8	1,039.7	34.2	380.3	12.5	659.4	21.7
4th qtr.	3,230.8	2,143.4	66.3	1,087.4	33.7	351.4	10.9	736.0	22.8
1955 1st qtr.	2,533.2	1,626.2	64.2	907.0	35.8	300.4	11.9	606.6	23.9
2nd qtr.	3,405.3	2,148.4	63.1	1,256.9	36.9	535.6	15.7	721.3	21.2

## SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1953	256.2	90.5	165.0	160.5	43.5	45.8	119.9	80.2	121.8
1954	265.0	96.7	183.6	154.8	42.1	47.8	117.6	79.0	127.5
1951 1st qtr.	190.8	57.6	76.6	116.1	30.6	24.7	93.2	57.7	75.6
2nd qtr.	224.2	63.9	68.0	152.2	35.1	24.2	92.3	55.0	68.9
3rd qtr.	190.1	54.6	60.4	129.1	28.4	23.7	78.6	48.1	62.8
4th qtr.	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952 1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.0	120.2	30.1	26.6	91.0	58.8	62.7
2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.4	163.0	40.8	29.2	113.1	76.6	76.5
3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.0	137.4	32.6	29.5	109.8	74.6	88.8
4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	139.7	211.5	55.7	40.0	132.1	86.1	103.5
1953 1st qtr.	206.4	71.2	125.9	129.5	38.2	36.5	111.2	73.4	101.3
2nd qtr.	245.0	86.0	130.8	165.3	44.5	36.9	122.1	83.3	105.2
3rd qtr.	222.5	79.8	133.6	139.2	34.4	35.1	111.6	76.1	111.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	165.0	207.9	56.7	45.8	134.6	87.9	121.8
1954 1st qtr.	207.9	73.4	144.1	121.1 <sup>r</sup>	35.1	39.2	109.7	73.6	115.0
2nd qtr.	255.2	92.4	146.9	161.6	44.1	40.2	112.9	76.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	229.6	84.9	148.8	135.8	33.9	38.1	111.3	75.5	116.7
4th qtr.	367.3	135.9	183.6	200.7	55.2	47.8	136.5	90.1	127.5
1955 1st qtr.	217.5	78.5	161.6	117.6	36.6	41.6	112.5	74.9	108.7
2nd qtr.	273.8	102.1	167.4	165.5	48.3	44.2	116.1	79.1	109.3

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1953	571.0	376.1 <sup>r</sup>	109.1	130.3	43.9	27.6	139.1	34.4	20.4
1954	514.5	335.2	110.5	128.8	42.8	28.8	139.8	34.4	22.9
1951 1st qtr.	457.6	263.6	106.4	102.0	37.5	23.5	95.2	26.0	16.3
2nd qtr.	568.7	313.9	116.9	134.0	47.6	24.6	126.9	32.0	17.8
3rd qtr.	470.1	294.3	102.1	142.6	50.0	26.7	136.2	32.1	18.8
4th qtr.	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.9	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
1952 1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	97.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	121.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	117.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	102.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	120.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9 <sup>r</sup>	134.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	125.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	109.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	456.6	293.1	115.9	104.6	36.0	27.4	113.4	29.9	20.3
2nd qtr.	660.9	415.7	135.9	132.2	46.4	29.0	147.2	36.5	22.3
3rd qtr.	538.4	353.2	127.9	140.9	46.3 <sup>r</sup>	29.2	158.5	36.5	21.9
4th qtr.	402.1	278.7	110.5	137.5	42.4	28.8	140.0	34.8	22.9
1955 1st qtr.	431.8	279.0	113.3	104.8	33.5	27.3	113.9	31.2	22.1
2nd qtr.	790.8	520.4	151.2	136.5	42.9	28.0	153.0	38.4	23.3



Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS						
	Total of Selected Items <sup>(1)</sup>	Charge Accounts <sup>(2)</sup>	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans <sup>(3)</sup>
			Total	Retail Dealers <sup>(2)</sup>	Finance Companies <sup>(4)</sup>	
Millions of Dollars						
1953	1,860	493	798	286	512	569
1954	1,974	505	802	319	483	667
1950 1st qtr.	859	291	252	130	122	316
2nd qtr.	959	313	300	138	162	346
3rd qtr.	1,042	331	337	145	192	374
4th qtr.	1,135	377	372	170	202	386
1951 1st qtr.	1,146	370	382	166	216	394
2nd qtr.	1,154	385	369	145	224	400
3rd qtr.	1,102	376	340	125	215	386
4th qtr.	1,120	420	312	126	186	388
1952 1st qtr.	1,059	379	295	119	176	385
2nd qtr.	1,257	405	432	167	265	420
3rd qtr.	1,385	416	532	198	334	437
4th qtr.	1,534	456	618	245	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,576	426	671	248	423	479
2nd qtr.	1,752	450	776	256	520	526
3rd qtr.	1,804	450	807	262	545	547
4th qtr.	1,860	493	798	286	512	569
1954 1st qtr.	1,798	452	767	276	491	579
2nd qtr.	1,890	465	807	292	515	618
3rd qtr.	1,913	464	809	289	520	640
4th qtr.	1,974	505	802	319	483	667
1955 1st qtr.	1,909	461	762	289	473	686
2nd qtr.	2,098	491	844	312	532	763

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers include Newfoundland from 1951. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949. <sup>(2)</sup>Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Newfoundland included from 1951. <sup>(3)</sup>Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Newfoundland included from 1951. <sup>(4)</sup>Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—INDEXES OF WHOLESALE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1953	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2
1954	363.6	604.8	389.1	248.1	313.7	218.5	333.3	316.5	427.8	411.9
1953 M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
N	361.7	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0
D	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1
1954 J	294.1	539.4	350.3	182.3	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.4	308.8	330.7
F	312.8	564.1	349.0	248.9	345.0	213.0	299.7	250.4	309.3	346.9
M	357.6	541.7	362.0	304.5	353.0	266.7	333.7	296.2	412.1	396.2
A	356.7	572.0	398.2	240.7	306.2	216.9	318.0	329.4	422.1	416.0
M	369.6	602.8	386.8	195.1	253.9	204.5	327.2	370.7	446.1	439.3
J	390.9	623.3	379.3	219.2	210.8	177.5	361.3	390.2	479.1	456.7
J	371.2	561.1	380.1	172.0	220.0	150.1	362.0	376.2	430.3	420.1
A	378.1	631.8	389.3	255.9	462.4	248.5	342.3	333.6	450.8	398.4
S	402.1	727.7	408.2	309.6	445.7	298.9	352.1	299.0	517.0	421.3
O	387.8	673.3	417.7	315.7	392.7	257.4	345.5	316.9	468.7	423.1
N	385.3	659.7	437.6	303.8	313.3	272.2	345.4	293.0	470.0	430.6
D	357.1	560.4	410.9	228.9	315.4	161.0	316.5	332.3	419.8	462.9
1955 J	305.8	519.6	379.0	177.7	130.3	147.6	305.5	242.4	319.8	358.9
F	324.4	586.6	362.0	247.9	372.6	200.0	314.3	266.7	314.2	353.5
M	366.2	566.5	387.6	280.1	331.5	251.1	351.1	313.9	397.3	406.9
A	369.1	617.2	386.4	228.4	312.0	202.0	334.4	359.1	420.9	430.7
M	399.4	681.1	418.3	212.3	254.9	201.8	363.9	379.3	469.5	475.0
J	415.8	733.0	403.0	225.6	207.8	191.4	384.1	377.7	510.2	487.3
J	377.9	675.2	386.3	165.3	198.4	153.3	363.1	344.7	438.2	432.8
A	419.5	710.5	432.4	280.0	463.8	259.5	389.3	341.1	509.9	440.4

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.



Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1954	126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1953 M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.7	125.0	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.1	134.8	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.6	129.3	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.7	112.6	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.8	111.1	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.3	113.3	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.1	119.6	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	115.8	87.8	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	107.2	115.7	92.7	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.5	106.7	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955 J	119.3	115.5	103.3	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
F	115.8	116.0	99.8	296.8	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
M	136.1	116.5	116.8	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
A	131.1	117.4	111.6 <sup>c</sup>	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
M	143.2	117.3	122.1	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
J	147.3	118.1	124.7	377.6	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
J	135.9	117.5	115.7	348.1 <sup>c</sup>	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
A	148.9	118.0 <sup>c</sup>	126.2 <sup>c</sup>	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
S	149.8	118.5 <sup>p</sup>	126.4 <sup>p</sup>	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1954	10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1953 M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955 J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>—Concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(2)</sup>	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1954	22.6	53.0	6.4	3.3	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1953 M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955 J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1	18.4
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.2
J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.4	19.7
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1954	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1953 M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955 J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.4	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include re-exports.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1954	154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1953 M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.9	167.6	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.0	139.2	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954 J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.0	121.8	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	108.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
A	157.8	110.1	143.3	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
M	163.4	110.4	148.0	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
J	188.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
J	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
A	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
N	168.6	109.1	154.5	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	3.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
D	152.3	109.2	139.5	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955 J	139.0	109.1	127.4	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
M	168.6	110.3	152.9	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
A	172.9	110.7	156.2	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
J	169.7	109.4	155.1	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
A	195.8	109.3 <sup>p</sup>	179.1 <sup>p</sup>	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	Million dollars										
1953	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1954	1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1953 M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54
A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955 J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95



Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1953	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1954	4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.36*	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954 J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
A	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955 J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
Million dollars											
	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
1953	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1954	17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954 J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.99	1.88	2.32	21.20
F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34
J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
A	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955 J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
F	17.50	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
J	14.42	6.39	3.66*	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66

\*Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND IMPORTS BY AREAS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES			COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES								
		Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India			
Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
Million dollars											
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22	
1954	323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34	
1953	M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
	J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
	J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
	A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
	S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
	O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
	N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
	D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954	J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
	F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
	M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
	A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
	M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
	J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
	J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
	A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
	S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
	O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
	N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
	D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955	J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
	F	296.81 <sup>r</sup>	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
	M	348.83 <sup>r</sup>	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
	A	335.75 <sup>r</sup>	382.58	90.82	52.04	69.92	33.82	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.11
	M	367.07 <sup>r</sup>	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.09	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.24
	J	377.57 <sup>r</sup>	402.13	83.56	47.17	65.12	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
	J	348.12 <sup>r</sup>	372.64	80.72 <sup>r</sup>	49.81	63.13 <sup>r</sup>	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
	A	381.74	429.83	87.20	63.86	62.79	45.43	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.30
	S	383.91		101.54		72.00		9.22		2.70	

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES			FOREIGN COUNTRIES								
Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe			
Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
Million dollars											
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.16	31.96	14.48	
1954	3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98	
1953	M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
	J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
	J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
	A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
	S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
	O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
	N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.98	19.04
	D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75	15.01	22.48	34.43	12.76
1954	J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
	F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
	M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44
	A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
	M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
	J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09
	J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
	A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65
	S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
	O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
	N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
	D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.21	14.11
1955	J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
	F	5.65	0.40	225.10 <sup>r</sup>	271.52	177.67 <sup>r</sup>	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
	M	4.39	0.16	264.88 <sup>r</sup>	330.41	209.65 <sup>r</sup>	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
	A	6.11	0.74	245.33 <sup>r</sup>	330.54	190.61 <sup>r</sup>	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
	M	5.76	0.51	279.46 <sup>r</sup>	376.32	217.58 <sup>r</sup>	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
	J	3.74	0.24	294.23 <sup>r</sup>	354.96	228.35 <sup>r</sup>	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
	J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
	A	5.36	0.98	294.54	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.92	18.12
	S	8.91		282.38		225.62		14.30		33.19	



Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries					
Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.				
Exports (1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted (1)											
Millions of dollars											Millions of U.S. dollars	
1953	1,038	-1,053	36	-16	-111	-226	+ 33	+107	+ 40	- 35	1,818.5	
1954	982	- 979	39	-20	-108	-203	+ 58	+ 94	+ 39	- 25	1,942.6	
1950	1st	663	- 630	41	-13	- 45	+ 14	+ 35	- 10	+ 20	1,192.2	
	2nd	788	- 795	42	- 7	-105	+ 13	+ 53	+ 28	+ 24	1,255.4	
	3rd	796	- 796	39	+73	- 10	+ 6	+ 89	+304	-383	1,789.6	
	4th	892	- 908	41	- 4	-174	-175	- 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5
1951	1st	815	- 946	37	-31	-236	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4	
	2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0	
	3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1	
	4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6
1952	1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162	1,787.2
	2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7
	3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,855.6
	4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	+112	- 35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-194	-338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	-1,053	30	+48	- 15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 48	-191	+ 59	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	- 923	35	-42	-176	-237	+ 24	+ 83	+167	- 74	1,827.2
	2nd	993	-1,068	43	-39	-189	-281	+ 31	+ 88	+ 22	+ 79	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	- 941	39	+39	+ 20	- 58	+ 68	+ 67	- 16	- 71	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	- 984	38	-38	- 86	-234	+109	+138	- 18	- 34	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	- 961	38	-51	-158	-265	+ 82	+ 75	+ 3	+ 80	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	-1,138	39	-52	-162	-290	+101	+ 85	- 67	+144	1,930.4

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)  
Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(2)</sup>		
International Seaborne Shipping								Total <sup>(1)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports							
Thousand short tons							Millions				Thousands
1953	217	157	791	581	2,684	3,224	2,706	3,708	78.5	978	
1954	201	131	723	512	2,561	2,690	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171	
1953	M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
	J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,632	89.6	925
	J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
	A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
	S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,854	94.3	957
	O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,145	85.1	1,079
	N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,297	70.0	978
	D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
1954	J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918
	F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
	M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
	A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
	M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
	J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
	J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
	A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
	S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
	O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,049	91.6	1,409
	N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
	D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505
1955	J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2	1,158
	F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.7	1,161
	M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.3 <sup>a</sup>	1,361 <sup>a</sup>
	A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416
	M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,508
	J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810		
	J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456		

(1) Annual data are average of nine months.

(2) Does not include bulk transportation.



Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All <sup>(1)</sup> Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1953		332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1954		307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1953	J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
	A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
	S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
	O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
	N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
	D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954	J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
	F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
	M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
	A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
	M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
	J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	13.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
	J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
	A	317.2	42.5	2.1	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
	S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
	O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
	N	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
	D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955	J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
	F	268.1	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
	M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
	A	300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
	M	355.9	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2
	J	375.6	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
	J	360.4	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
	A	384.3	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
	S	375.8 <sup>r</sup>	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3 <sup>r</sup>	19.5 <sup>r</sup>	23.0	6.9	46.2 <sup>r</sup>
	O	383.0	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
Thousand cars											
NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER				
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars											
1953		23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1954		23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.5	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.7
1953	J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
	A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
	S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
	O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
	N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
	D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954	J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
	F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
	M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
	A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
	M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
	O	28.4	23.9 <sup>r</sup>	28.0	8.7	5.2	3.9 <sup>r</sup>	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8
1955	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	129.5
	F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5
	M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
	A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
	M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6
	J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.6	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
	J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.4	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
	A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.8	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
	S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.6	3.2 <sup>r</sup>	27.5	60.7 <sup>r</sup>	134.3 <sup>r</sup>
	O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.3

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Operating Revenues					Revenue			
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Tons carried	Tons carried one mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars					Millions			
1953	100.5	81.3	7.2	91.7	4.7	14.7	5,439	2.4	249
1954	90.6	72.1	6.8	84.5	2.8	13.1	4,838	2.3	238
1953 M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,726	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.8	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.3	4.2	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	5.9	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	1.5	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	4.4	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	4.4	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
A	92.6	71.7	8.6	86.0	2.4	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
S	93.0	73.7	7.2	84.7	4.5	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
O	91.7	74.3	5.6	84.2	6.0	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
N	92.2	75.6	5.1	82.3	7.0	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
D	94.9	74.6	7.4	86.9	4.3	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
1955 J	82.8	66.8	5.8	80.2	Dr 0.8	12.5	5,064	2.4	200
F	81.9	67.2	4.9	79.1	Dr 0.8	11.7	4,522	2.1	175
M	94.9	78.3	5.4	84.8	7.0	12.9	5,043	2.4	190
A	90.7	73.2	6.1	81.1	5.3	12.5	4,776	2.1	211
M	90.5	80.9	6.5	83.4	7.6	14.8	5,592	2.0	223
J	107.1	86.2	8.2	89.1	13.9	16.3	5,789	2.2	289
J	101.9	78.7	10.0	86.3	10.0	16.1	5,967	2.4	348

## CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY  
(Canadian Lines)

	Operating Revenues					Operating Revenues				
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>
	Million dollars									
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1954	35.2	28.8	3.0	31.4	2.3	47.1	36.4	3.4	46.9	0.1
1953 M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4
J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1
J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4
A	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr 0.3
S	35.7	29.1	3.2	30.5	3.0	47.7	36.5	3.4	46.8	1.0
O	35.7	29.7	2.5	31.2	4.1	47.4	37.4	2.6	46.2	1.6
N	35.5	29.7	2.2	30.2	3.7	48.4	38.9	2.5	45.5	3.1
D	37.5	30.4	3.1	31.5	3.7	48.9	36.8	3.8	49.4	Dr 0.3
1955 J	33.4	27.8	2.5	31.0	0.5	41.5	32.1	2.8	43.0	Dr 1.7
F	31.3	26.3	2.2	29.1	0.5	41.5	32.8	2.3	43.6	Dr 2.1
M	36.8	31.2	2.5	31.8	3.7	49.6	39.6	2.7	46.4	3.1
A	35.3	29.2	2.7	30.7	2.4	46.6	36.3	3.1	43.7	2.6
M	38.7	32.1	2.9	34.8	2.5	50.1	39.5	3.2	45.8	3.9
J	39.8	32.3	3.8	34.9	3.0	54.9	42.9	4.0	45.9	8.4
J	36.9	28.1	4.8	31.9	2.1	51.3	38.5	4.7	46.4	4.5

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup>In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1954 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1954 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.

<sup>(2)</sup>Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets <sup>(1)</sup>	Investments in IDB <sup>(2)</sup>	All Other Accounts <sup>(3)</sup>		
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities										
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total								
Million dollars											
1953	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5		
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9		
1953	J	354.2	1,097.4	838.5	1,935.9	2,290.1	—	82.4	33.3	46.7	
	A	335.0	1,079.0	830.9	1,910.0	2,245.0	—	74.9	33.4	42.1	
	S	332.2	1,053.5	824.9	1,878.4	2,210.5	—	76.4	33.8	39.8	
	O	407.4	1,062.5	812.1	1,874.6	2,282.1	—	97.6	34.5	57.1	
	N	379.7	998.9	894.9	1,893.7	2,273.4	1.5	68.7	34.8	45.9	
1954	D	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5	
	J	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	2,208.9	10.0	73.8	36.3	44.6	
	F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	2,275.7	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1	
	M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	2,189.1	—	62.3	35.7	98.2	
	A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	2,271.8	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5	
	M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	2,260.9	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0	
	J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	2,270.5	—	91.1	34.5	41.4	
	J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	2,143.9	—	65.9	34.6	72.5	
	A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	—	69.1	34.5	40.1	
	S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	—	70.1	35.6	36.1	
	O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	—	64.4	35.6	80.4	
	N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	2,271.2	—	70.0	35.6	47.8	
	D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9	
	1955	J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	2,115.2	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
		F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	2,127.8	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
M		164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	2,139.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0	
A		220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	2,185.6	—	71.4	33.2	86.2	
M		199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	2,166.5	—	64.7	33.5	49.7	
J		296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	2,278.2	—	92.6	33.6	59.6	
J		276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	2,257.1	—	106.2	33.6	63.4	
A		240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	2,269.1	—	114.3	34.1	47.9	
S		234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	2,290.2	—	112.4	34.5	79.8	
O		297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	2,299.5	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3	
LIABILITIES											
Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits							
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Total	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts <sup>(4)</sup>		
	Chartered Banks	Others									
Million dollars											
1953	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3		
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9		
1953	J	2,452.6	214.2	1,333.0	1,547.2	43.8	646.6	68.7	80.9	65.4	
	A	2,395.4	247.7	1,302.0	1,549.7	66.4	617.8	35.2	73.3	53.1	
	S	2,360.5	262.0	1,290.5	1,552.5	15.4	616.9	37.8	74.9	63.0	
	O	2,471.3	211.2	1,344.7	1,555.9	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0	64.8	
	N	2,424.3	256.2	1,303.1	1,559.3	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2	78.5	
1954	D	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3	
	J	2,373.5	225.8	1,293.4	1,519.2	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3	
	F	2,445.3	201.6	1,304.6	1,506.2	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3	
	M	2,385.3	242.9	1,269.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2	
	A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2	
	M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4	
	J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6	
	J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7	
	A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2	
	S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5	
	O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9	
	N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9	
	D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9	
	1955	J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
		F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
M		2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5	
A		2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8	
M		2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0	
J		2,464.0	198.4	1,420.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2	
J		2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	98.7	79.8	
A		2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6	
S		2,516.9	230.0	1,435.8	1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5	
O		2,524.7			1,674.2	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3	



Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS  
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves <sup>(1)</sup>				LIABILITIES						
	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup>	Average Cash Reserve Ratio <sup>(3)</sup>	Canadian Dollar Deposits						
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks <sup>(4)</sup>	Public Demand	Total
Million dollars										
1953	883	8,624	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1954	852	8,959	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1953	A	874	10.1	116	137	4,917	289	74	3,255	8,788
	S	878	10.1	80	212	4,943	283	82	3,292	8,892
	O	889	10.1	233	151	4,876	271	83	3,299	8,913
	N	892	10.0	525	113	4,790	278	72	3,246	9,024
	D	896	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
	J	917	10.3	486	191	4,808	285	69	3,110	8,950
1954	F	894	10.0	593	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	8,987
	M	902	10.4	276	273	4,959	286	70	3,126	8,990
	A	871	10.0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	8,860
	M	885	10.0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	8,976
	J	896	10.1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	9,146
	J	834	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	9,030
	A	793	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103
	S	795	8.8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312
	O	807	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567
	N	820	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556
	D	816	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
	J	848	8.9	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	9,521
1955	F	809	8.7	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	9,746
	M	805	8.6	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	9,774
	A	812	8.5	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	9,925
	M	808	8.4 <sup>r</sup>	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	10,094
	J	817	8.3	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	10,345
	J	840	8.4	174	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	10,339
	A	845 <sup>r</sup>	8.3	170	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	10,368
	S	843	8.2	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	10,547

## LIABILITIES

## ASSETS

Securities <sup>(5)</sup>										Loans in Canada	
Foreign Currency Deposits	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed			Other Canadian Securities		Total Securities	Provincial- Municipal		
			Treasury Bills	Other Maturities		Provincial- Municipal	Corporate				
				2 years and under	Over 2 years						
Million dollars											
953	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161	
954	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164	
53	A	897	865	282	654	1,877	451	363	3,627	118	
	S	903	879	282	676	1,884	447	356	3,646	136	
	O	917	10,418	945	195	613	1,917	447	350	3,524	149
	N	932	10,546	882	221	474	2,035	435	344	3,510	168
54	D	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
	J	982	10,531	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	3,615	159
	F	964	10,548	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	3,617	148
	M	983	10,561	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	3,529	146
55	A	1,019	10,472	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,518	151
	M	995	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,539	147
	J	990	10,731	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,537	157
	J	990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,815	143
56	A	990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	141
	S	981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	417	326	4,022	139
	O	986	11,245	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	4,132	154
	N	1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	429	347	4,152	160
57	D	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
	J	1,006	11,259	785	464	676	2,361	444	356	4,300	165
	F	998	11,487	739	433	684	2,449	459	372	4,397	173
	M	1,005	11,528	770	435	681	2,482	478	385	4,463	164
58	A	1,002	11,671	783	382	683	2,522	496	402	4,486	176
	M	1,046	11,889	786	424	681	2,548	506	402	4,562	150
	J	1,027	12,125	775	376	665	2,579	514	429	4,562	158
	J	1,014	12,109	772	412	424	2,862	521	438	4,657	135
59	A	1,032	12,153	819	418 <sup>r</sup>	416	2,838	529	444	4,651 <sup>r</sup>	134
	S	1,044	12,353	796	369	401	2,775	550	449	4,544	162

<sup>(1)</sup> Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

<sup>(2)</sup> From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit.

<sup>(3)</sup> Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent.

<sup>(4)</sup> Mainly deposits of foreign banks.

<sup>(5)</sup> Including issues payable in foreign currency.

<sup>(6)</sup> Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. <sup>(7)</sup> Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,759.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Loans in Canada			Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets		
Call and Short <sup>(6)</sup>	Others <sup>(7)</sup>	Total Loans									
Million dollars											
1953		154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1954		143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	315	11,433
1953	A	135	3,621	3,875	558	288	251	446	173	165	10,248
	S	110	3,648	3,894	630	288	259	424	172	167	10,358
	O	144	3,719	4,012	624	270	236	467	178	163	10,418
	N	152	3,857	4,177	638	266	231	513	166	163	10,546
1954	D	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
	J	143	3,814	4,116	560	254	284	521	159	162	10,531
	F	197	3,825	4,170	536	262	247	518	158	162	10,548
	M	167	3,756	4,069	662	295	242	538	160	163	10,561
	A	144	3,777	4,072	614	272	260	541	160	162	10,472
	M	215	3,778	4,141	667	284	241	536	161	163	10,579
	J	183	3,752	4,092	784	279	265	542	155	225	10,731
	J	143	3,781	4,067	505	278	281	532	148	242	10,629
	A	122	3,776	4,039	508	255	305	516	148	236	10,712
	S	112	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	148	265	10,921
	O	191	3,739	4,084	648	289	310	501	156	310	11,245
	N	196	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	162	328	11,326
D	143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	315	11,433	
1955	J	129	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	159	312	11,259
	F	122	3,684	3,979	693	284	310	544	168	372	11,487
	M	129	3,709	4,002	625	302	332	505	169	359	11,528
	A	132	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	165	399	11,671
	M	134	3,805	4,089	687	312	312	537	175	430	11,889
	J	149	3,886	4,193	854	310	306	518	181	426	12,125
	J	160	3,986	4,281	649	302	296	514	179	459	12,109
	A	140	4,055	4,329	571	301	303	539	181	459	12,153
S		4,130				314	540	189		12,353	

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
	Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total		
				Public Demand*	Active Notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Other (4) (5) *	Deduct Float <sup>(6)</sup>	Net Total	"Other" Deposits			
Million dollars												
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134	
1954	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456	
1953	A	1,302	92	1,394	3,255	851	212	589	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
	S	1,291	92	1,383	3,292	855	294	627	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
	O	1,345	94	1,439	3,299	844	234	656	3,721	37	3,758	5,197
	N	1,303	94	1,397	3,246	829	185	677	3,584	43	3,627	5,024
	D	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
	J	1,293	93	1,386	3,110	832	260	583	3,619	29	3,648	5,034
1954	F	1,305	93	1,398	3,018	845	214	556	3,521	34	3,555	4,953
	M	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	3,710	29	3,739	5,098
	A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645	5,064
	M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684	5,066
	J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704	5,124
	J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779	5,228
	A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	5,226
	S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	5,331
	O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	5,386
	N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	5,300
	D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456
	1955	J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	570	3,969	39	4,008
	F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	693	3,900	47	3,947	5,347
	M	1,324	95	1,419	3,267	939	389	625	3,970	43	4,013	5,432
	A	1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	615	4,089	41	4,130	5,593
	M	1,329	96	1,425	3,510	952	306	687	4,081	36	4,117	5,542
	J	1,420	98	1,518	3,665	964	389	854	4,164	37	4,201	5,719
	J	1,413	98	1,511	3,594	974	333	649	4,252	45	4,297	5,808
	A	1,374	97	1,471	3,607	985	297	571	4,318	38	4,356	5,827

Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. <sup>(2)</sup>Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. <sup>(3)</sup>Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. <sup>(4)</sup>Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian United Kingdom, and foreign banks. <sup>(5)</sup>Excluding Government of Canada. <sup>(6)</sup>Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955-56	1954-55
	August		September		April 1 to Sept. 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	323.0	302.2	310.4	283.7	1,867.1	1,818.7
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	75.7	77.1	74.0	71.3	358.6	347.1
Other Collections.....	9.8	12.0	9.8	13.5	211.2	244.0
Corporation Income Tax.....	86.5	83.8	80.7	81.4	485.1	497.2
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	4.1	4.3	5.5	2.4	29.5	26.2
Succession Duties.....	4.2	3.6	4.6	3.1	27.6	17.9
Customs Import Duties.....	37.4	29.6	39.3	29.9	214.7	185.8
Excise Duties.....	23.6	22.7	23.7	19.8	129.1	114.1
Sales Tax.....	56.5	47.0	52.3	44.3	289.8	267.6
Other Excise Taxes.....	25.1	22.1	20.5	18.0	120.8	118.2
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5
Non-Tax Revenues.....	17.3	17.7	14.5	11.9	127.9	98.5
Postal Revenue.....	11.8	11.0	9.0	7.8	60.8	57.2
Return on Investments.....	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.3	16.5	16.5
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	5.0	5.3	5.0	3.8	50.6	24.8
Total Ordinary Revenues.....	340.4	319.9	324.9	295.6	1,995.0	1,917.2
Special Receipts and Credits.....	1.9	2.4	1.2	0.3	5.4	18.0
Total Revenues.....	342.2	322.3	326.1	296.0	2,000.4	1,935.2
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	147.0	136.9	133.7	125.0	750.6	686.5
National Defence.....	146.1	133.4	131.6	125.5	743.8	677.8
Administration and General.....	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	9.4	9.9
Naval Service.....	28.7	23.6	23.7	20.3	140.9	113.7
Army Service.....	38.9	35.6	29.3	28.3	184.7	171.4
Air Force Service.....	58.6	61.8	56.8	51.0	324.8	306.0
Defence Research and Development.....	5.7	4.0	9.1	3.3	24.3	15.2
Government Contribution to the Permanent						
Services Pension Accounts.....	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.1	20.0	18.4
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	9.0	3.7	7.9	18.1	39.7	43.3
Contribution towards Military Cost to						
NATO.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Defence Production.....	0.8	3.2	2.0	-0.9	6.2	7.7
Civil Defence.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.0
on-Defence Expenditures.....	213.3	175.1	255.4	255.6	1,198.8	1,185.3
Agriculture.....	6.8	6.8	6.0	6.5	32.4	34.0
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.4	14.2	13.0
External Affairs.....	31.8	1.4	0.9	0.8	37.1	35.4
Finance.....	46.3	47.3	126.6	128.8	448.9	460.1
Administration and General.....	4.4	5.0	4.4	4.8	27.4	30.5
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)....	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.1
Interest on Public Debt.....	40.2	40.2	40.9	40.1	240.7	240.5
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax						
Rental Payments, etc.).....	—	—	80.0	81.8	172.6	176.7
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.9	6.6	11.2
Fisheries.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	5.2	5.0
Justice.....	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	7.9	7.6
Labour.....	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.4	31.0	31.4
Legislation.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	3.1	2.9
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	3.9	5.4	3.5	4.6	17.6	21.7



Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955-56	1954-55
	August		September		April 1 to Sept. 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	39.3	36.2	39.2	37.2	222.8	209.2
Administration and General.....	2.6	1.8	2.2	2.1	11.3	11.0
Family Allowances.....	31.8	30.5	31.9	30.5	189.5	181.3
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	2.6	1.9	2.7	1.8	11.7	9.3
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.8	10.3	7.7
National Research Council.....	2.3	1.2	0.6	1.2	8.1	8.2
National Revenue.....	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.6	27.8	27.0
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	14.7	14.4
Taxation Division.....	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	13.1	12.6
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.8	8.6	8.3
Post Office.....	10.1	9.8	10.0	9.7	55.6	54.1
Privy Council.....	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.9	2.1
Public Archives.....	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.8
Public Works.....	13.0	11.2	12.7	9.9	53.7	46.2
Administration and General.....	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.1	4.3	3.6
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.0	2.5	3.4	2.8	16.7	14.6
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	6.0	3.2	4.1	3.2	20.0	13.9
Engineering Works and Operations.....	2.5	3.3	3.2	2.8	10.6	12.4
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.2	2.1	1.7
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	3.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	16.9	16.4
Secretary of State.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.2
Trade and Commerce—.....	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.1	8.4	8.4
Administration and General.....	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	5.8	5.8
Statistics and Census.....	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	2.6	2.6
Transport.....	11.7	10.8	8.1	11.4	50.5	55.1
Administration and General.....	1.7	1.2	— 0.3	0.5	8.8	4.7
Canal Services.....	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	3.2	3.5
Marine Services.....	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.1	8.8	10.4
Railway and Steamship Services.....	3.6	2.6	1.9	4.1	12.0	17.8
Air Services.....	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.1	17.8	18.7
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	20.9	20.6	21.1	20.5	122.1	118.7
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1	6.8	7.0
Treatment Services.....	3.8	3.9	2.9	3.6	19.9	20.7
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances..	14.3	13.2	15.0	13.8	85.7	79.5
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	2.5	4.4
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act...	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	7.2	7.2
Other Departments.....	3.5	3.2	4.1	3.3	22.8	18.3
Total Expenditures.....	360.2	312.0	389.1	380.6	1,949.4	1,871.8
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (—) ).....	— 18.0	+ 10.3	— 63.0	— 84.6	+ 51.0	+ 63.4

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

**Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1954	12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1953 J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954 J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922
D	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883
1955 J	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823	779
F	11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685	706
M	13,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927	827
A	12,278	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848	768
M	13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828
J	14,077	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882
J	13,772	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988	867
A	13,465	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966
S	13,182	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.  
<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

**Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1953	169.7	1.13	0.44	4.48	3.44	47.21	71.35	7.98	5.83	12.68	15.12
1954	175.2	1.27	0.49	5.08	3.37	46.78	74.66	8.37	5.76	12.92	16.53
1953 A	147.7	0.99	0.42	3.61	3.32	41.36	59.04	6.97	5.84	11.34	14.84
S	145.1	1.30	0.38	4.24	3.16	40.95	59.48	6.45	5.19	10.45	13.53
O	164.1	1.19	0.44	4.58	3.12	46.36	68.45	7.95	5.51	12.24	14.29
N	196.8	1.33	0.58	4.93	4.01	54.36	85.11	8.84	7.37	13.84	16.44
D	189.5	1.35	0.59	4.88	3.64	50.02	80.24	9.39	6.95	16.05	16.42
1954 J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
A	174.9	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
M	179.3	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
J	187.2	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
J	179.9	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
A	157.1	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
S	156.3	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.10	5.04	10.36	15.29
O	171.4	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87
N	203.8	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02	19.87
D	194.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93	20.11
1955 J	180.2	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18	16.18
F	192.2	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13	18.08
M	220.6	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23	19.11
A	207.7	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18	18.25
M	215.5	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66
J	227.2	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98	20.58
J	205.3	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86	18.51
A	191.0	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54
S	199.5	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. \*Monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to several company changes in the manner of reporting new business. On a comparable basis, the Canada total in September, 1955 was 18% above that of September, 1954. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

**Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES<sup>(1)</sup>**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1953		8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1954		9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.87
1953	J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
	A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
	S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
	O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
	N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
	D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954	J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
	F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
	M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
	A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
	M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
	N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06
	D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
	F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.02	19.42	2.82	3.78
	M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	27.93	20.09	3.65	4.18
	A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	27.18	19.81	2.75	4.61
	M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	27.36	20.20	3.08	4.08
	J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	26.38	19.69	3.12	3.58
	J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	26.21	18.99	2.46	4.76
	A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	25.04	17.52	2.66	4.87
	S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	22.99	17.17	2.82	3.00

**PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>**  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1954	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.47	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.57	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955 1st	29.88	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
2nd	29.81	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
3rd	28.18	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84

<sup>(1)</sup>Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

**Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS**  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

		Federal <sup>(1)</sup>		Provincial <sup>(1)</sup>		Corporations			Total <sup>(2)</sup>		Government of Canada Short Term Debt <sup>(3)</sup>
		New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)		
						New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1953		2,033	1,591	391	160	446	1	137	+311	+983	1,400
1954		3,400	3,766	496	199	581 <sup>r</sup>	51 <sup>r</sup>	193 <sup>r</sup>	+439 <sup>r</sup>	+369 <sup>r</sup>	1,530
1953	1st	377	391	156	43	178	—	43	+136	+235	1,550
	2nd	11	75	88	31	104	—	30	+ 75	+ 68	1,400
	3rd	30	62	50	27	72	1	28	+ 44	+ 35	1,400
	4th	1,614	1,063	97	59	92	—	36	+ 56	+645	1,400
1954	1st	201	596	212	32	195 <sup>r</sup>	1	27 <sup>r</sup>	+169 <sup>r</sup>	- 46 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
	2nd	850	919	123	50	157	14 <sup>r</sup>	68 <sup>r</sup>	+103 <sup>r</sup>	+107 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
	3rd	200	156	63	94	94 <sup>r</sup>	—	28 <sup>r</sup>	+ 67 <sup>r</sup>	+ 79	1,465
	4th	2,149	2,095	98	22	135 <sup>r</sup>	35	70 <sup>r</sup>	+100 <sup>r</sup>	+229 <sup>r</sup>	1,530
1955	1st	—	83	156	51	120 <sup>r</sup>	6	56 <sup>r</sup>	+ 70 <sup>r</sup>	+ 92 <sup>r</sup>	1,590
	2nd	—	129	71 <sup>r</sup>	51	173 <sup>r</sup>	10	52 <sup>r</sup>	+131 <sup>r</sup>	+ 22 <sup>r</sup>	1,705
	3rd	700	662	55	62	54	9	56	+ 8	+ 40	1,775



**Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index								Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS
Industrials					Utilities			Total 27 stocks	Golds 22 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	Total 30 Stocks
Total 99 stocks	Total 78 stocks	Machinery and equipment 11 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 7 stocks					
1935-39 = 100											
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	399.3	157.2	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3
1954	181.2	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2
1953 S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	397.8	148.1	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	400.8	149.0	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0
N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	417.9	149.4	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6
D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	420.4	146.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7
1954 J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	434.5	149.1	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6
F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	447.9	151.9	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	440.0	153.3	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0
M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7
J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7
J	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3
A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0
S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4
O	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1
N	199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	224.2	97.0	65.6	168.7	175.4
D	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4
1955 J	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6
F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0
M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2
A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4
M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1
J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9
J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5
A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9
S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0
O	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

**Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES**  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
Total all Industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service	
Million dollars												
1953	645	50	346	48	8	81	86	37	22	65	92	73
1954	598	58	307	42	6	83	67	27	21	62	76	77
1951 1st qtr.	698	78	416	35	31	114	111	41	32	48	99	54
2nd qtr.	784	88	431	47	16	128	114	43	29	69	122	53
3rd qtr.	686	86	359	39	3	117	89	32	27	67	95	58
4th qtr.	632	94	319	40	3	114	72	26	19	61	94	44
1952 1st qtr.	581	75	304	23	7	85	89	32	22	54	71	71
2nd qtr.	731	65	387	57	7	76	122	37	24	66	124	74
3rd qtr.	710	55	360	49	11	72	98	30	25	81	118	65
4th qtr.	648	49	359	48	12	87	93	42	24	55	107	57
1953 1st qtr.	606	55	332	45	16	70	92	37	22	56	71	78
2nd qtr.	757	58	398	49	7	89	114	42	24	69	118	86
3rd qtr.	671	48	350	49	7	77	78	33	23	75	101	65
4th qtr.	546	38	305	48	1	88	60	35	18	52	76	63
1954 1st qtr.	533	45	293	37	8	63	88	28	18	54	49	82
2nd qtr.	664	62	343	46	7	86	86	29	21	60	90	87
3rd qtr.	632	61	312	45	5	84	48	28	26	73	85	73
4th qtr.	561	63	280	41	3	98	44	24	19	62	79	65
1955 1st qtr.	570	82	283	23	13	77	63	27	22	67	51	75
2nd qtr.	814	93	416	49	11	104	113	30	27	78	108	96

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.  
Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco.  
(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES\*  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

FAILURES <sup>(2)</sup>					LIABILITIES INVOLVED <sup>(2)</sup>						
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	
	Number				Thousand dollars						
1953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166	
1954	190	81	35	74	4,429	86	2,569	1,253	390	131	
1953	J	120	53	24	43	2,544	53	1,493	774	139	233
	A	136	60	24	52	2,400					
	S	138	54	31	53	3,131					
	O	205	76	51	78	3,496					
	N	167	60	28	79	3,297	52	1,546	741	489	130
	D	158	60	43	55	2,082					
1954	J	196	86	39	71	5,705	122	2,549	2,039	625	251
	F	238	104	43	91	5,728					
	M	246	109	45	92	5,327					
	A	192	88	34	70	5,200	40	3,293	1,007	659	72
	M	146	61	33	52	4,852					
	J	201	85	33	83	5,156					
	J	152	53	29	70	3,393	119	2,170	999	161	114
	A	165	68	33	64	3,908					
	S	170	70	29	71	3,387					
	O	190	86	32	72	3,595					
	N	191	81	31	79	3,437	62	2,263	968	114	89
	D	191	82	35	74	3,454					
1955	J	220	90	40	90	4,998	143	3,052	1,032	509	217
	F	211	78	40	93	4,793					
	M	230	85	37	108	5,067					
	A	194	88	33	73	5,011	158	2,859	1,311	295	187
	M	199	87	30	82	5,832					
	J	200	68	18	114	3,588					

\*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding-Up Acts. <sup>(1)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. <sup>(2)</sup>In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

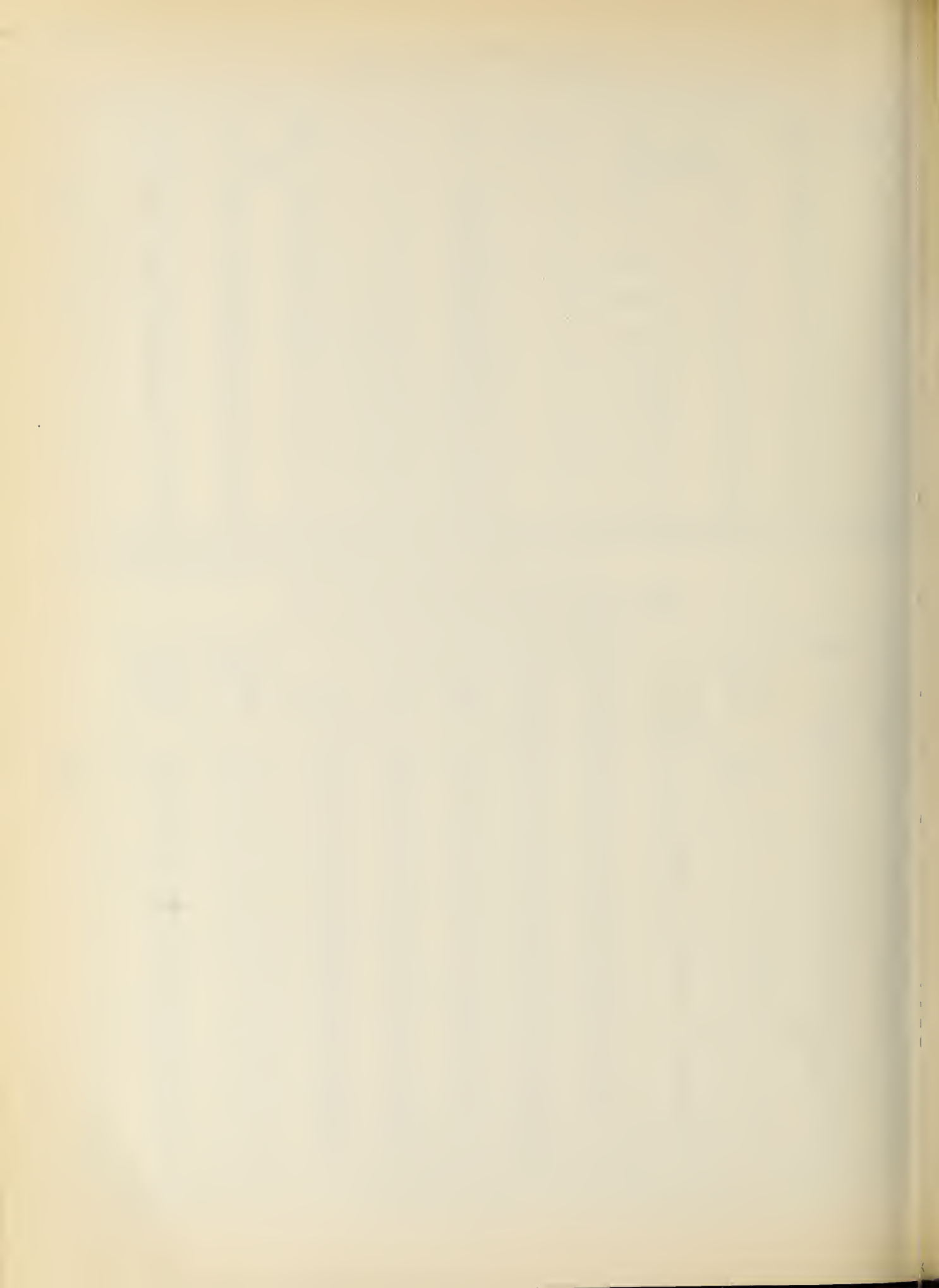
Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments <sup>(1)</sup>	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to <sup>(2)</sup> quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values <sup>(3)</sup>
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1953	3.68	1.69	46.56	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.36
1954	3.15	1.44	49.38	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	45.7	0.17	64.7 <sup>r</sup>	27.38
1953 J	3.72	1.69	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73
J	3.72	1.75	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13
A	3.73	1.81	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17
S	3.75	1.91	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60
O	3.72	1.94	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62
N	3.67	1.90	14.13	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56
D	3.61	1.88	94.95	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.55
1954 J	3.55	1.86	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46
F	3.44	1.75	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60
M	3.27	1.62	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.74
A	3.10	1.58	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60
M	3.06	1.60	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53
J	3.09	1.57	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.53
J	3.11	1.38	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	40.2	0.14	38.6	28.97
A	3.00	1.32	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	38.8	0.13	53.1	28.82
S	3.01	1.21	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	37.7	0.12	62.8	30.39
O	3.01	1.18	42.73	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	43.7	0.14	87.8	30.33
N	3.05	1.17	16.85	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	64.5	0.20	126.7 <sup>r</sup>	31.79
D	3.05	1.08	105.74	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	56.0	0.17	109.4 <sup>r</sup>	33.87
1955 J	3.09	0.99	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.08
F	2.94	0.90	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.84
M	2.96	1.13	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13
A	2.92	1.23	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49
M	2.96	1.24	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33
J	2.94	1.36	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41
J	2.97	1.43	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86
A	3.14	1.60	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94
S	3.14	1.77	66.03	33.29		1,724		65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66
O	3.19	2.07	42.14			1,428				88.8	42.17



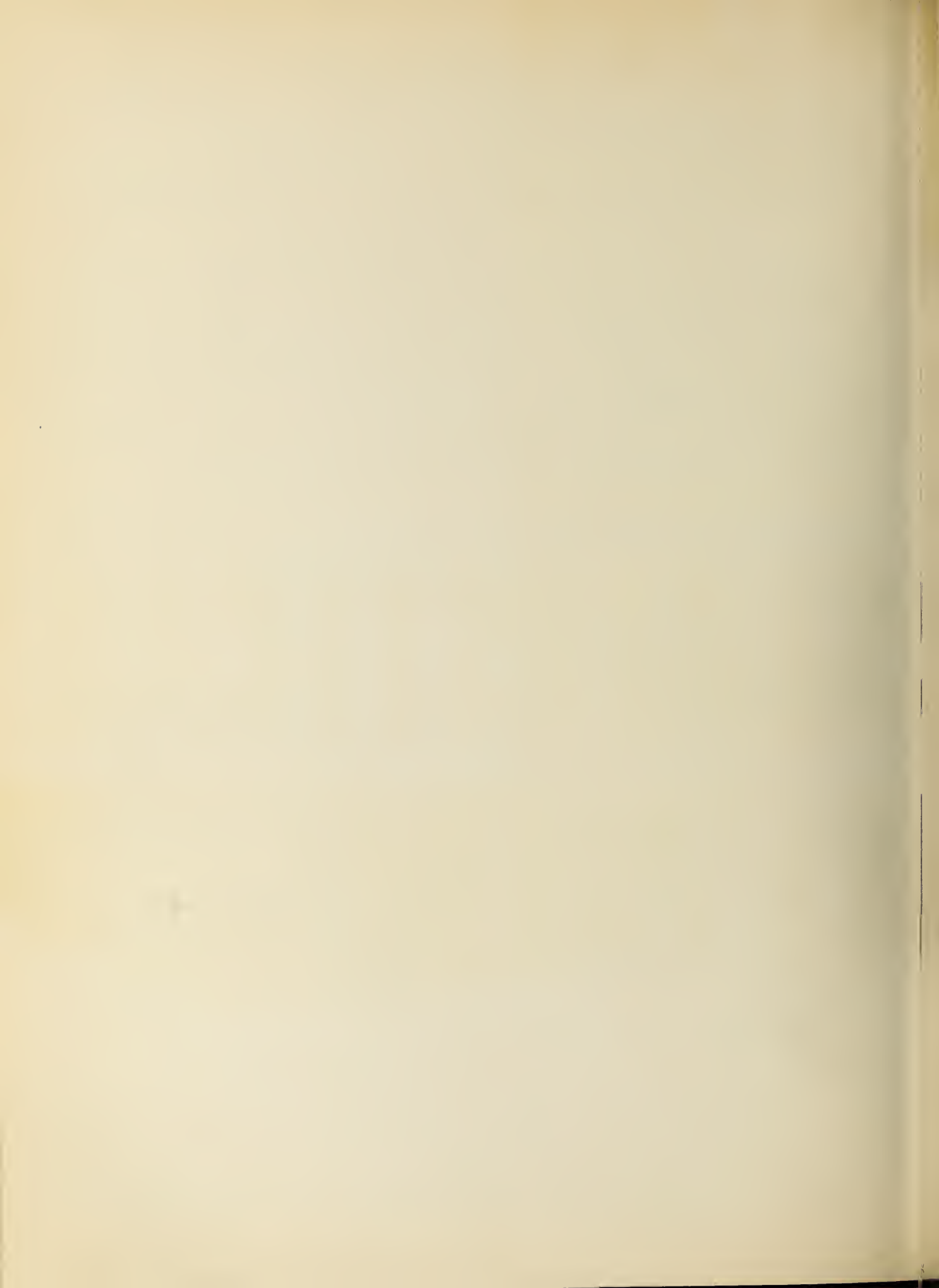




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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (.) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1953 and 1954 are provisional.







**CANADIAN**

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**DECEMBER 1955**

VOLUME XXX NUMBER 12

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

# **CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**DECEMBER 1955**

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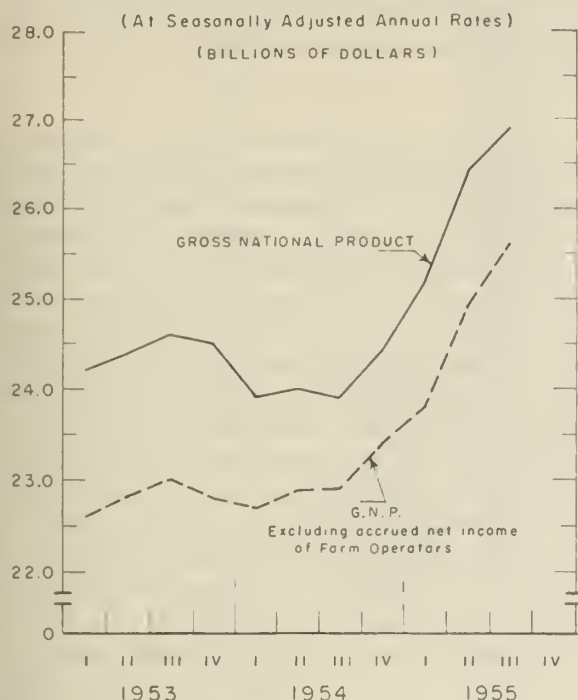
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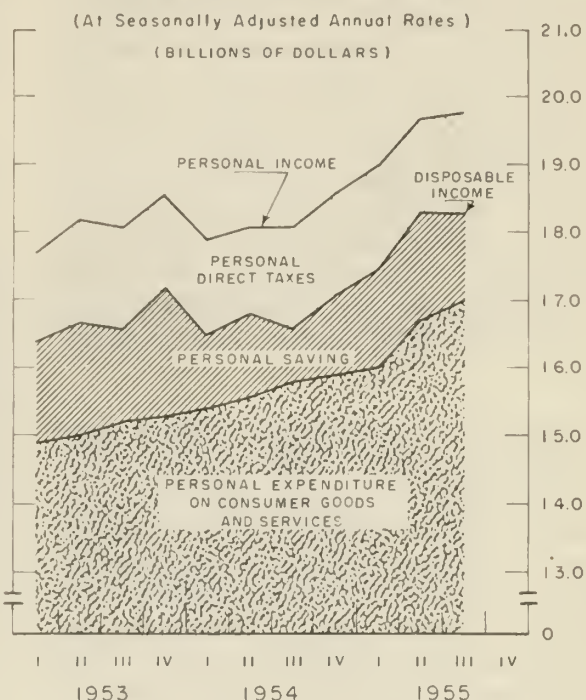
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# Current Economic Indicators

**GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT  
HAS MOVED SHARPLY UPWARD  
IN THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1955**

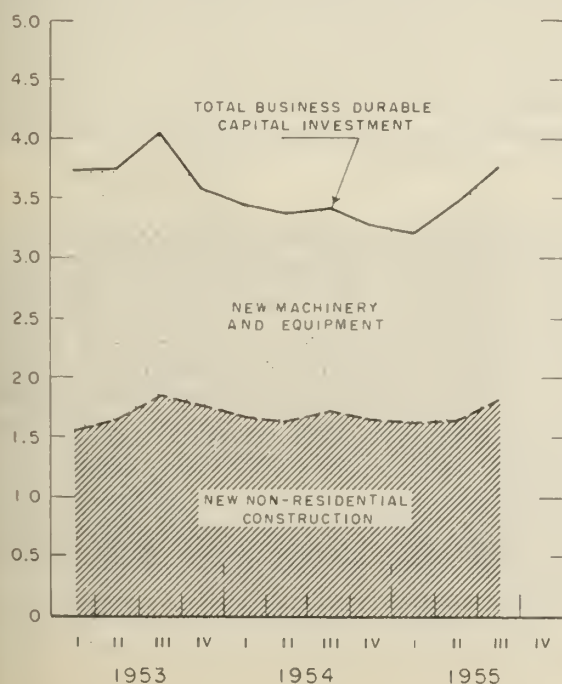


**PERSONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE  
ROSE TO RECORD LEVELS  
WHILE SAVING INCREASED**



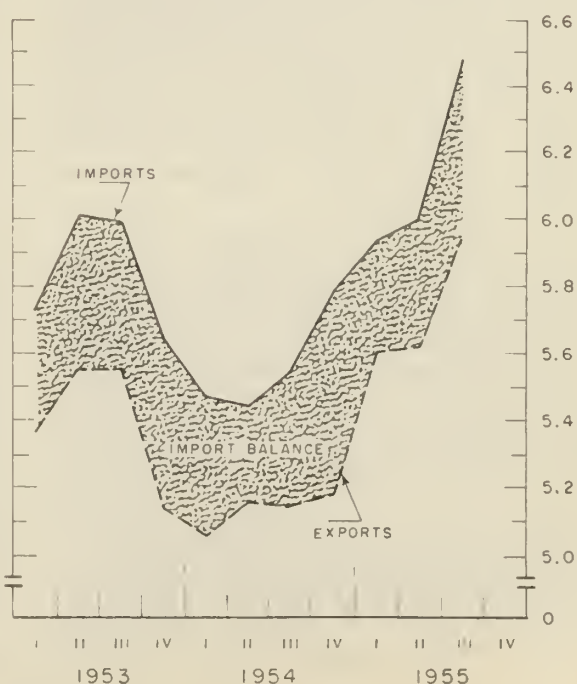
**BUSINESS CAPITAL INVESTMENT OUTLAYS  
HAVE STRENGTHENED IN RECENT QUARTERS**

(At Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rates)  
(BILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



**BOTH EXPORTS AND IMPORTS  
INCREASED MARKEDLY IN 1955**

(At Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rates)  
(BILLIONS OF DOLLARS)





## Gross National Product Continued Record Pace in Third Quarter

Gross national product, seasonally adjusted, rose to \$26.9 billion in the third quarter of 1955, marking the fourth successive advance in output since the mild contraction from mid-1953 to mid-1954. The gain in output in the third quarter was more moderate than that which occurred between the first and second quarters of this year, amounting to about 2% compared with an increase of more than 4% in the preceding quarter. The successive advances in output since a year ago have amounted to \$2.9 billion at annual rates, and have brought the general level of economic activity to a point about 12% above the 1954 third quarter rate of \$23.9 billion.

A number of expansionary factors have contributed to this \$2.9 billion growth in output over the course of the past year. The larger grain crop in 1955 is reflected in the increase, accounting for about \$300 million of the gain in total gross national product. Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services has led the advance in final purchases, with a gain of \$1.2 billion, while exports, gross domestic investment in durable assets, and government expenditures have together absorbed an additional \$1.7 billion of output. Finally, the swing in business inventories from liquidation a year ago to net accumulation in the third quarter of 1955 has amounted to \$0.5 billion. Under these stimuli, Canadian production has pushed rapidly forward, although a considerable part of both final and inventory demand has been channelled into imports, which have risen by more than \$0.9 billion (at seasonally adjusted annual rates) over the past year.

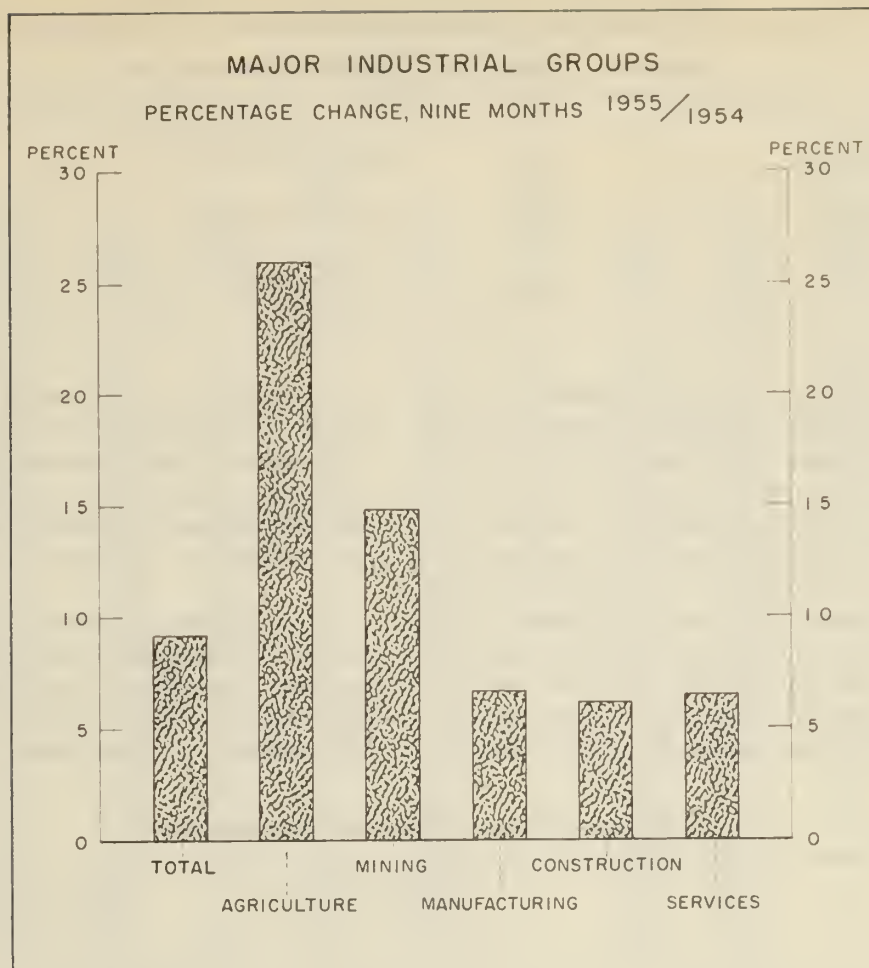
With the crop out-turn now known and data covering three quarters of the year's activity in the non-farm sector available, it is possible to suggest some order of magnitude for the year 1955 as a whole. On the basis of present evidence, it seems likely that gross national product in 1955 will be about 9% higher than last year's figure of \$24.0 billion. With final product prices on average relatively stable in the first nine months of this year, this gain of 9% would reflect, for the most part, an increase in the physical volume of output. It will be recalled that in 1954 the volume of output declined

by 3% while some increases in the labour force and productive capacity were taking place. This made possible the very sharp increase in the volume of output which is indicated for 1955. The increase over 1953 is of the order of 5%.

The expansion in non-farm output between the second and third quarters appears to have occurred mainly in non-manufacturing activity, in contrast to preceding quarters where manufacturing accounted for about half of the total rise in output; durable goods production was responsible for most of the relatively modest gain in manufacturing activity in the third quarter. Outside the manufacturing field, industrial gains were widespread, with all major groups showing gains over the second quarter. Rising export demand for mine and metal products was accompanied by a sharp increase in the output of the mining industry; forestry production also rose as exports of wood and wood products were sustained at a high level. The recent up-turn in non-residential construction together with a continuation of the high level of activity in the residential field contributed to a further gain in output in the construction industry. Gains were also registered in transportation and in most of the other service sectors. It may be noted that since mid-1954, substantial increases have occurred in almost all of the manufacturing sub-groups which were affected by the earlier contraction in activity, including iron and steel products, electrical apparatus and supplies, transportation equipment, and textiles.

Accompanying these developments on the production side, the total number of persons with jobs in the third quarter was about 4% higher than in the same period of 1954. In the non-agricultural sector, the number of persons with jobs rose by 6%. At the same time, average hours worked per week in manufacturing were somewhat higher than a year ago. The number of persons without jobs and seeking work in Canada in the third quarter was almost 20% below the level of last year's third quarter.

Prices on the average have been relatively stable over the course of the past year. Prices



of non-agricultural primary materials have begun to edge upward, while agricultural prices have continued to decline. In particular, prices of non-grain export products and construction

materials have shown some increases. The wholesale price index in the third quarter was about  $1\frac{1}{2}\%$  above the same period of a year ago, while the consumer price index was relatively unchanged.

### *Summary of Developments in Income and Expenditure*

Both personal and business incomes continued to expand between the second and third quarters, reflecting for the most part further gains in wages and salaries and in investment income including corporation profits. The successive quarter-to-quarter gains in these two important income categories have accounted for the greater part of the enlarged flow of income over the course of the past year. Thus, the most recent gains have brought wages and salaries to a point approximately 8% above last year's third quarter, while investment income is running

at a rate approximately 25% above a year ago. At the same time, account must be taken of the important increase in net income of farm operators in 1955 resulting from the substantially higher level of crop production compared with last year. The table below shows percentage increases for a number of selected income aggregates in the first nine months of 1955.

Accompanying these income gains, impressive increases have occurred in almost all segments of gross national expenditure in the

## Percentage Change, Nine Months 1955 Over Nine Months 1954

(percentage changes based on seasonally adjusted data)

National Income .....	+ 10%	Wages and Salaries .....	+ 7%
Personal Income .....	+ 8%	Investment Income .....	+ 19%
Corporation Profits.....	+ 22%	Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators .....	+ 27%

first nine months of this year relative to the same period of 1954. Especially noteworthy in the last two quarters have been the firming of business investment outlays for new construction, and machinery and equipment, which had been relatively stable since the declines of late 1953 and early 1954. In the third quarter of this year, these investment categories accounted for about \$0.3 billion of the \$1.1 billion increase in final purchases over the second quarter; the growth in consumer outlays and in exports accounted for almost all of the remain-

ing increase, as shown in the table below. These developments between the second and third quarter were accompanied by one of the sharpest advances in imports of goods and services since the period immediately following the out-break of the Korean war.

The following table provides a summary review of changes in the categories of gross national expenditure from the second to the third quarter, and in the first nine months of 1955 relative to a year ago.

### Changes in Gross National Expenditure

	Change 2nd Q. 1955 to 3rd Q. 1955	Change 9 Months 1954 to 9 Months 1955	
	Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates \$ billions	Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates \$ billions	Percentage Change
Personal Expenditure .....	+ 0.3	+ 1.0	+ 6.1%
Government Expenditure .....	+ 0.1	+ 0.3	+ 6.5%
Residential Construction .....	+ 0.1	+ 0.3	+ 25.6%
Non-Residential Construction .....	+ 0.2	-	+ 0.6%
Machinery and Equipment .....	+ 0.1	-	+ 2.7%
Exports .....	+ 0.3	+ 0.6	+ 11.7%
<b>TOTAL FINAL PURCHASES</b> (ex. inventories) .....	+ 1.1	+ 2.2	+ 7.4%
Change in Inventories .....	- 0.2	+ 0.7	N. A.
(Business only) .....	(-)	(+ 0.3)	(N. A.)
Imports .....	- 0.5	- 0.7	+ 11.9%
Error .....	-	-	-
<b>GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE</b> .....	+ 0.5	+ 2.2	+ 9.3%
Gross Available Supply <sup>1</sup> .....	+ 1.0	+ 2.9	9.8

Figures will not add by + .1 or - .1 due to rounding.

1. Gross National Expenditure (production) plus imports.



Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
	Gross National Product at Market Prices <sup>(1)</sup>	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100		Million dollars	
1953	24,449	248.4	5,246	137	2.5	976	645	115.5	220.7	1,860	343	365
1954	24,041	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	999	598	116.2	217.0	1,974	323	341
1953 J		257.5	5,356	91	1.7	984		114.9	221.5		412	406
J		247.1	5,485	91	1.6	987		115.4	221.0		393	405
A	24,632	248.6	5,476	93	1.7	998	671	115.7	222.2	1,804	343	345
S		257.1	5,369	85	1.6	1,018		116.2	221.2		338	367
O		254.5	5,295	112	2.1	1,016		116.7	220.4		343	358
N	24,548	250.6	5,218	153	2.8	1,001	546	116.2	218.7	1,860	351	351
D		235.5	5,138	192	3.6	992		115.8	219.0		356	338
1954 J		229.1	5,014	283	5.3	950		115.7	219.8		261	280
F	23,872	239.4	4,970	315	6.0	955	533	115.7	219.1	1,798	275	293
M		236.8	4,970	321	6.1	950		115.5	218.7		316	353
A		242.4	5,006	306	5.8	958		115.6	218.0		292	348
M	23,960	245.6	5,195	218	4.0	980	664	115.5	217.9	1,890	355	360
J		252.5	5,297	186	3.4	1,009		116.1	217.6		342	416
J		238.5	5,405	172	3.1	1,017		116.2	217.4		324	341
A	23,948	246.7	5,416	175	3.1	1,019	632	117.0	215.8	1,913	322	335
S		253.7	5,337	168	3.1	1,038		116.8	215.3		331	325
O		256.0	5,302	180	3.3	1,044		116.8	214.3		314	333
N	24,384	254.4	5,223	215	4.0	1,037	561	116.8	214.9	1,974	365	372
D		240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,032		116.6	215.4		385	337
1955 J		238.2	5,003	363	6.8	991		116.4	215.7		306	307
F	25,192	248.0	5,012	379	7.0	996	570	116.3	217.4	1,909	297	308
M		251.9	4,999	401	7.4	997		116.0	217.4		349	376
A		259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,013		116.1	218.5		336	383
M	26,372 <sup>r</sup>	267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049	814	116.4	217.8	2,098	367	434
J		276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,091		115.9	218.7		378	402
J		263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,093		116.0	218.4		348	373
A	26,868	271.6 <sup>p</sup>	5,641	131	2.3	1,108		116.4	219.6		382	430
S		280.8 <sup>p</sup>	5,495	138	2.4	1,125		116.8	220.9		384	414
O		283.6 <sup>p</sup>	5,477	142	2.5			116.9	220.0		374	
Primary Industries												
Manufacturing												
	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Power Production of Central Electric Stations	Index of Production	Value of Shipments	Value of Inventories <sup>(2)</sup>	Value of New Orders	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords <sup>(3)</sup>	Million pounds	1935-39 = 100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 = 100		December 1952 = 100		1949 = 100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1953	694.00	1,069	144.5	185.8	5,457	263.0	105.7	106.1	90.7	113.3	135.8	41.3
1954	594.46	1,186	158.4	209.7	5,761	251.4	102.2	101.5	89.9	107.7	140.8	40.6
1953 J		1,028	178.4	196.3	5,265	273.3	113.9	103.1	97.5	113.4	135.9	41.7
J		967	337.8	206.5	5,181	258.5	105.6	103.7	85.6	114.7	136.2	41.3
A	777.81	882	237.0	201.1	5,089	262.1	100.5	105.0	85.7	114.4	136.0	41.0
S		1,224	177.0	212.2	5,089	270.1	110.5	104.6	93.2	115.6	135.7	41.0
O		2,178	177.0	200.0	5,510	268.2	110.3	105.0	93.8	115.2	136.6	41.5
N	812.23	2,061	159.4	194.1	5,448	263.8	101.4	104.9	98.2	113.1	137.4	41.4
D		1,464	117.5	176.0	5,718	247.4	98.2	106.1	87.2	110.9	138.4	41.2
1954 J		845	91.7	171.6	5,633	240.1	90.6	106.1	87.4	108.0	140.4	38.5
F	506.22	612	58.6	181.8	5,152	251.0	97.4	105.9	94.9	108.3	140.4	40.7
M		804	96.5	171.1	5,766	249.9	110.2	104.7	90.0	108.3	140.6	41.1
A		451	72.5	182.9	5,653	253.5	104.1	102.5	87.3	107.9	141.0	40.9
M	554.53	504	151.7	202.5	5,929	254.1	104.0	102.8	90.4	107.3	141.8	40.6
J		1,332	190.5	219.1	5,675	259.9	109.3	103.1	96.9	107.7	142.2	39.8
J		1,087	371.9	227.8	5,478	241.2	98.1	102.1	85.9	108.8	141.6	40.5
A	596.51	1,160	262.4	226.2	5,447	252.5	98.9	101.5	84.8	108.0	140.9	40.7
S		1,712	190.6 <sup>r</sup>	246.5	5,510	256.2	106.8	101.1	98.0	108.3	139.5	40.9
O		2,168	182.7 <sup>r</sup>	245.5	6,131	257.6	101.8	100.7	83.0	108.1	139.7	41.3
N	720.57	2,081	139.0	228.2	6,206	258.0	103.6	101.0	89.8	106.3	140.5	41.3
D		1,475	119.1	213.5	6,556	242.4	101.8	101.5	90.2	105.4	141.2	41.2
1955 J		949	132.1	202.0	6,547	242.2	98.7	101.1	96.0	103.2	142.8	39.3
F	467.29 <sup>r</sup>	706	56.7	205.6	5,973	253.9	102.1	101.5	89.3	103.6	142.7	41.0
M		608	46.6	203.8	6,635	259.5	114.5	102.5	100.9	105.7	143.5	41.2
A		529	83.2	202.6	6,363	268.8	113.3	101.0	97.1	106.5	144.3	41.1
M	572.09 <sup>r</sup>	679	163.8	230.2	6,640	274.2	120.6	100.7	108.8	107.3	145.4	41.2
J		1,378	185.2	254.1	6,090	282.9	124.2	101.5	109.2	109.3	145.5	41.0
J		1,039	305.2	264.0	5,903	265.1	111.5	100.8	101.0	111.6	145.0	40.9
A	628.09	1,247	241.1	261.6	6,052	275.5 <sup>p</sup>	118.2	100.4	106.3	111.4	145.1 <sup>r</sup>	40.8
S		1,614	162.9	276.2 <sup>r</sup>	6,002	283.7 <sup>p</sup>	122.9 <sup>r</sup>	101.0 <sup>r</sup>	106.5 <sup>r</sup>	114.0 <sup>r</sup>	143.8	41.2
O			96.4	284.4 <sup>p</sup>	6,431	284.6 <sup>p</sup>	119.0	101.5	103.7	113.2	144.8	41.5

<sup>(1)</sup>Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.<sup>(2)</sup>Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.<sup>(3)</sup>Rough cords of 128 cu. ft.<sup>(4)</sup>End of period.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
	Invest- ment in New Private Constr- uction (1)	New Dwelling Units under Constr- uction (1)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Em- ployment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield	Index of Employ- ment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars				1935-39 =100		1949=100
1953	2,767	59,923	10,005	1,010.5	122.4	5,134	4,105	11,451	160.3	1.69	3.68	108.7
1954	2,842	68,641	9,358	996.6	127.4	5,456	4,095	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.15	111.4
1953 S		73,055	10,848	1,006.9	122.4	5,236	3,894	10,446	152.9	1.91	3.75	112.9
O		71,340	10,972	1,095.5	123.6	5,197	4,012	11,936	151.9	1.94	3.72	112.3
N	2,884	68,013	10,111	1,003.9	123.7	5,024	4,177	12,997	154.2	1.90	3.67	109.6
D		59,923	9,029	1,172.2	123.7	5,134	4,105	12,468	153.6	1.88	3.61	108.4
1954 J		54,248	7,679	800.4	123.8	5,034	4,116	10,901	157.4	1.86	3.55	106.6
F	2,760	51,127	7,967	801.4	124.5	4,953	4,170	10,884	163.2	1.75	3.44	105.7
M		51,070	8,700	928.9	124.9	5,098	4,069	12,689	165.0	1.62	3.27	105.7
A		52,978	7,779	1,029.4	126.0	5,064	4,072	11,760	173.6	1.58	3.10	106.5
M	2,732	57,816	8,552	1,067.6	126.3	5,066	4,141	12,176	179.5	1.60	3.06	108.1
J		64,262	9,643	1,056.9	126.6	5,124	4,092	13,662	180.5	1.57	3.09	111.1
S	2,916	69,874	9,929	1,057.8	127.3	5,228	4,067	12,125	182.3	1.38	3.11	117.0
A		72,150	9,946	982.6	127.8	5,226	4,039	11,178	187.0	1.32	3.00	118.9
S		75,310	10,913	1,003.3	129.7	5,331	4,002	11,363	189.5	1.21	3.01	118.9
O		75,456	10,709	1,016.4	130.7	5,386	4,084	13,891	190.2	1.18	3.01	116.1
N	2,960	73,746	11,074	1,006.5	130.8	5,300	4,180	13,626	199.5	1.17	3.05	112.0
D		68,641	9,407	1,207.9	130.9	5,456	4,095	13,809	206.8	1.08	3.05	110.6
1955 J		63,525	8,574	838.7	130.9	5,392	4,005	12,068	207.3	0.99	3.09	109.3
F	2,908	59,814	8,018	793.6	131.2	5,347	3,979	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.6
M		57,960	8,913	901.0	131.2	5,432	4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0
A		58,862	8,636	1,103.4	131.6	5,593	4,086	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6
M	3,084	65,543	11,125	1,120.9	131.7	5,542	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0
J		75,684	12,566	1,181.0	132.3	5,719	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
S		81,363	12,361	1,106.6	132.7	5,808	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6
A	3,312	85,938	13,062 <sup>r</sup>	1,100.0	133.6	5,827	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2
S		88,183	12,721 <sup>p</sup>	1,113.4	133.8	5,837	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6
O			12,973 <sup>p</sup>	1,120.6	131.7			13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.5

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain			Index of Industrial Pro- duction	Personal Expendi- ture on Con- sumer Goods and Services <sup>(2)</sup>	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Constr- uction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
	Population (1)	Total in Civil Em- ployment (1)	Registered Unem- ployed (1)									
	Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	June 30 1947=100	June 17 1947=100	1938=100		£ Million		U.S. \$ Million
1953	50,592	22,238	282	121	11,168	136	140	323.4	215.2	278.7	267	2,518
1954	50,784	22,604	230	129	11,854	142	143	325.4	222.9	281.6	286	2,762
1953 S		22,325	299	125		137	140	321.4	202.2	269.4		2,486
O		22,383	315	131		137	140	321.0	227.6	279.8		2,520
N		22,400	322	133	2,964	137	140	322.9	240.0	272.2	280	2,561
D	50,674	22,288	345	121		138	140	321.4	224.6	281.6		2,518
1954 J		22,288	376	128		139	140	321.2	225.8	282.1		2,543
F		22,275	358	130	2,682	139	140	321.6	201.1	242.0	266	2,583
M		22,274	323	132		139	141	324.1	246.5	298.7		2,685
A		22,344	302	124		141	142	325.2	225.0	284.5		2,820
M		22,430	255	133	2,910	142	141	326.3	229.1	280.5	288	2,985
J	50,784	22,604	230	128		142	142	327.7	217.9	291.0		3,017
S		22,516	228	117		142	145	328.1	247.1	289.7		3,013
A		22,613	238	113	3,045	143	144	324.7	205.7	266.8	296	2,918
S		22,614	250	133		143	143	323.9	210.5	285.8		2,901
O		22,773	259	138		144	144	324.4	214.9	228.2		2,936
N		22,818	260	139	3,217	144	145	326.2	196.7	333.8	294	2,925
D	50,887	22,714	280	130		144	145	330.7	255.8	313.5		2,762
1955 J		22,716	300	134		146	146	332.6	248.6	332.3		2,763
F		22,722	300	139	2,903	147	146	333.6	232.8	309.5	257 <sup>(4)</sup>	2,681
M		22,727	257	141		149	146	330.5	260.3	365.4		2,667
A		22,817	230	133		152	147	329.5	244.8	318.0		2,686
M		22,872 <sup>r</sup>	200	138	3,107 <sup>r</sup>	152	147	327.9	249.4	290.3	288 <sup>(4)</sup>	2,686
J		22,895 <sup>r</sup>	192	136		152	150	331.3	157.0	294.0		2,680
S		22,947 <sup>r</sup>	192	121		153	150	337.6	223.0	338.8		2,544
A		23,026 <sup>r</sup>	200	117		153	149	337.9 <sup>r</sup>	264.2	342.3		2,457
S		23,030 <sup>r</sup>		137		153	150	338.1 <sup>r</sup>	243.2	304.4		2,345
O		23,059				153	152	340.5	267.8	333.4		2,297



Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OF CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators													
	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports	
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed								
	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947-49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars		
1953	159.6	364.5	134	62.2	1.6	204.6	38.3	114.4	110.1	29.5	1,315	906	
1954	162.4	360.5	125	61.2	3.2	202.8	34.0	114.8	110.3	30.1	1,258	851	
1953	A	159.9	366.9	136	63.7	1.2	207.2	39.4	115.0	110.6	28.1	1,187	840
	S	160.2		133	62.6	1.3	205.9		115.2	111.0	28.3	1,256	926
	O	160.4		132	62.8	1.3	205.9		115.4	110.2	28.6	1,253	813
	N	160.7		129	62.3	1.7	204.6		115.0	109.8	28.8	1,247	849
1954	D	160.9	126	60.7	2.3	202.8	30.9	114.9	110.1	29.5	1,358	907	
	J	161.1	125	59.8	3.1	201.8		115.2	110.9	28.7	1,092	833	
	F	161.3	125	60.1	3.7	201.8		115.0	110.5	28.1	1,183	809	
	M	161.5	123	60.1	3.7	201.5		114.8	110.5	27.8	1,126	864	
	A	161.8	357.6	123	60.6	3.5	201.7	33.7	114.6	111.0	28.1	1,426	957
	M	162.0		125	61.1	3.3	202.2		115.0	110.9	28.4	1,401	829
	J	162.2		124	62.1	3.3	202.4		115.1	110.0	28.7	1,474	946
	J	162.4		123	62.1	3.3	203.2		115.2	110.4	28.7	1,291	822
	A	162.7	358.8	123	62.3	3.2	202.4	33.5	115.0	110.5	28.7	1,156	825
	S	162.9		124	62.1	3.1	202.4		114.7	110.0	28.9	1,114	780
	O	163.2		126	62.1	2.7	203.5		114.5	109.7	29.0	1,265	763
	N	163.5		128	61.7	2.9	205.3		114.6	110.0	29.2	1,249	840
1955	D	163.7	130	60.7	2.8	205.5	36.0	114.3	109.5	30.1	1,318	942	
	J	163.9	132	60.2	3.3	206.1		114.3	110.1	29.8	1,166 <sup>r</sup>	870	
	F	164.2	133	59.9	3.4	207.1		114.3	110.4	29.5	1,233 <sup>r</sup>	850	
	M	164.4	135	60.5	3.2	209.4		114.3	110.0	29.9	1,342 <sup>r</sup>	1,019	
	A	164.6	384.8	136	61.7	3.0	211.5	43.0	114.2	110.5	30.7	1,264 <sup>r</sup>	871
	M	164.8		138	62.7	2.5	214.2		114.2	109.9	31.6	1,308 <sup>r</sup>	966
	J	165.0		139	64.0	2.7	214.9		114.4	110.3	32.5	1,316 <sup>r</sup>	939 <sup>r</sup>
	J	165.2		139	65.0	2.5	219.4		114.7	110.5	32.9	1,267 <sup>r</sup>	885
	A	165.5	391.5	140	65.5	2.2	218.2 <sup>r</sup>	114.5	110.9	33.6	1,228 <sup>r</sup>	959 <sup>r</sup>	
	S	165.8		142 <sup>r</sup>	64.7	2.1	219.5		114.9	111.7 <sup>r</sup>	34.3	1,248	953
	O	166.0		142	65.2	2.1	220.7		114.9	111.5	34.6		
Manufacturing						Construction		Trade		Finance			
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Sales <sup>(4)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories <sup>(4)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders <sup>(4)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Em- ployment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly <sup>(5)</sup> Earnings	Average Hours <sup>(5)</sup> Worked	Value of New Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales <sup>(4)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Common Stock Prices (480 Stocks) (7)	
	1947-49 =100	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 =100	
1953	136	24.9	46.2	23.4	111.8	1.77	40.5	1,990	92.0	14,228	40,374	189.0	
1954	127	23.4	43.5	22.4	101.8	1.81	39.7	2,147	101.7	14,222	41,008	226.7	
1953	A	138	25.0	46.3	22.1	112.5	1.77	40.5	2,223	93.2	14,073	40,067	187.3
	S	135	24.9	46.3	22.0	111.5	1.79	39.9	2,200	95.1	13,982	39,705	179.2
	O	134	24.6	46.1	21.8	110.3	1.79	40.3	2,154	90.1	14,040	40,294	183.4
	N	131	24.8	46.2	21.0	108.4	1.79	40.0	2,077	81.5	14,104	40,268	187.5
1954	D	127	23.4	45.9	21.3	106.8	1.80	40.2	1,917	65.8	13,932	40,374	190.7
	J	127	23.5	45.6	21.5	105.2	1.80	39.4	1,706	66.4	13,622	39,422	195.4
	F	126	23.5	45.3	21.6	104.2	1.80	39.6	1,632	75.2	13,972	38,722	199.6
	M	125	23.6	45.0	21.9	103.4	1.79	39.5	1,773	95.2	13,900	39,076	204.9
	A	125	23.7	44.5	22.3	102.4	1.80	39.0	1,923	107.7	14,242	38,441	212.7
	M	126	23.2	44.3	21.9	101.8	1.81	39.3	2,116	108.5	14,044	38,324	219.8
	J	125	23.3	44.2	22.0	101.4	1.81	39.5	2,273	116.5	14,439	38,950	221.8
	J	124	23.2	43.4	21.4	99.7	1.80	39.4	2,387	116.0	14,272	38,254	231.1
	A	125	23.1	43.1	21.9	99.4	1.79	39.7	2,457	114.3	14,150	37,967	236.4
	S	126	23.0	42.9	23.3	99.8	1.81	39.7	2,460	115.7	14,214	38,495	238.5
	O	128	22.5	43.2	22.9	100.6	1.81	39.9	2,420	110.7	14,071	38,844	243.5
	1955	N	130	24.0	43.3	23.1	101.6	1.83	40.2	2,358	103.6	14,361	40,114
D		131	24.1	43.3	24.8	101.7	1.83	40.5	2,263	90.6	15,123	41,008	264.5
J		133	24.3	43.2	24.6	101.8	1.84	40.2	2,072	87.6	14,864	40,483	268.8
F		134	24.6	43.3	24.8	102.5	1.85	40.4	2,003	89.9	14,765	40,751	278.1
M		136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,194 <sup>r</sup>	113.8	15,060	41,448	277.5
A		138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.6	1.86	40.3	2,366 <sup>r</sup>	132.0	15,251	41,818	286.2
M		140	26.6	43.5	27.7	105.8	1.87	40.8	2,545 <sup>r</sup>	137.6	15,368	42,440	285.0
J		141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.7	1.87	40.7	2,731 <sup>r</sup>	134.8	15,345	43,674	300.7
J		141	26.7	43.9	27.0	106.1	1.89	40.4	2,807	122.6 <sup>r</sup>	15,484	44,113	315.3
A		142	27.2 <sup>r</sup>	44.3	28.7 <sup>r</sup>	106.2 <sup>r</sup>	1.88	40.6	2,814	123.0	15,662	44,696	311.0
S		144 <sup>r</sup>	27.2	44.7	28.3	106.4 <sup>r</sup>	1.90	40.9 <sup>r</sup>	2,805	113.0	15,840	45,449 <sup>r</sup>	323.2
O		144	26.6	45.2	27.4	106.8	1.91	41.1	2,724	107.0			306.2

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas. (2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4) Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5) Production and related workers. (6) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (7) Standard and Poor's Corporation.



Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

CANADA <sup>(2)</sup>														
Population					Immigration <sup>(5)</sup>									
	Population <sup>(3)</sup>	Increase From Previous Date	Births <sup>(4)</sup>	Deaths <sup>(4)</sup>	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages		
													Thousands	Number
1953	14,781	351	34,735	10,615	24,120	168,868	46,793	9,407	34,193	23,704	20,341	10,903		
1954	15,195	414	36,262	10,377	25,885	154,227	43,381	10,131	28,479	23,780	16,182	10,699		
1953 M			36,822	10,650	26,172	55,399	17,890	2,098	9,824	5,154	9,147	{		
J	14,781	89	35,952	10,295	25,657								{	
A	14,821	40	36,877	10,191	26,686									{
S			35,973	9,927	26,046									
O	14,893	72	35,775	9,728	26,047	{								
N			34,618	10,585	24,033		{							
D	15,005	112	33,891	10,713	23,178			{						
1954 J	15,035	30	34,985	11,498	23,487				{					
F			32,705	9,830	22,875	{								
M	15,083	48	37,355	10,442	26,913		{							
A			36,802	10,637	26,165			{						
M			38,329	10,664	27,665				{					
J	15,195	112	37,527	10,202	27,325	{								
J	15,236	41	38,332	10,045	28,287		{							
A			36,882	9,698	27,184			{						
S	15,313	77	37,375	9,534	27,841				{					
O			35,807	10,603	25,204	{								
N			34,221	10,400	23,821		{							
D	15,410	97	34,822	10,967	23,855			{						
1955 J	15,439	29	36,784	11,264	25,520				{					
F			32,785	11,122	21,663	{								
M	15,482	43	37,470	11,265	26,205		{							
A			34,458	9,838	24,620			{						
M			38,992	11,354	27,638				{					
J	15,601	119	38,980	10,548	28,432	{								
J	15,637	36	37,298	10,206	27,092		{							
A			41,598	10,533	31,065			{						
S	15,706	69	35,035	9,765	25,270				{					
O			37,020	10,040	26,980	{								
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## NEWFOUNDLAND

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

## NOVA SCOTIA

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
Thousands	Number				Thousands	Number				Thousands
1953	383	1,066	231	228	106	228	54	77	663	1,523
1954	398	1,138	246	243	105	227	50	81	673	1,576
1953 M		1,046	181	211		275	30	94		1,541
J	383	1,018	281	205	106	256	90	74	663	1,543
J		1,150	259	220		245	86	72		1,679
A		1,127	282	202		224	79	66		1,688
S		1,191	258	195		253	96	67		1,616
O		1,121	223	220		206	54	74		1,570
N		965	297	240		205	70	64		1,455
D		877	233	230		231	32	74		1,465
1954 J		1,263	190	298		207	15	102		1,534
F		1,054	165	198		222	34	77		1,402
M		1,196	165	259		211	22	76		1,554
A		1,141	222	237		249	28	81		1,626
M		1,180	192	253		250	45	80		1,591
J	398	1,157	328	222	105	253	80	77	673	1,653
J		1,089	302	222		234	73	73		1,648
A		1,151	298	222		214	89	79		1,594
S		1,197	295	238		243	66	71		1,641
O		1,118	236	248		239	57	74		1,651
N		1,091	297	260		212	58	91		1,464
D		1,016	262	259		190	38	85		1,551
1955 J		1,718	514	414		238	31	64		1,595
F		1,806	387	271		207	32	73		1,409
M		860	141	144		211	25	71		1,807
A		1,194	201	204		215	25	100		1,452
M		1,292	289	275		256	42	89		1,615
J	412	833	104	121	108	201	78	80	683	1,584
J		1,643	501	352		236	93	46		1,849
A		812	193	175		288	83	79		1,535
S		802	197	174		221	91	58		1,649
O		1,263	321	187		202	62	82		1,558

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Note.—Until the end of 1954, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1954 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1955 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

<sup>(1)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

<sup>(2)</sup>Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

<sup>(3)</sup>Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952.

<sup>(4)</sup>Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(3)</sup>

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1953		448	484	536	1,372	353	386	4,269	10,727	2,997	2,872
1954		439	474	547	1,387	357	357	4,388	11,098	2,960	2,764
1953	F	288	529		1,199	220	400		9,509	1,341	3,018
	M	201	537		1,394	118	449		10,972	496	3,264
	A	387	479		1,356	276	402		11,208	1,862	2,869
	M	414	445		1,361	330	415		11,889	2,938	2,981
	J	636	450	536	1,415	507	352	4,269	11,438	5,392	2,846
	J	550	458		1,502	489	325		11,285	5,814	2,875
	A	685	482		1,474	503	316		10,797	5,141	2,723
	S	606	432		1,400	533	328		10,652	4,735	2,497
	O	548	516		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724
	N	458	434		1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696
	D	315	512		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764
1954	J	287	568		1,306	168	385		10,841	1,094	3,068
	F	302	457		1,121	196	341		10,146	1,501	2,687
	M	220	475		1,353	156	360		11,591	666	2,808
	A	314	454		1,423	278	353		11,488	1,568	2,800
	M	440	464		1,473	323	385		12,134	3,129	2,924
	J	614	476	547	1,451	533	358	4,388	11,770	4,965	2,770
	J	593	429		1,509	575	337		11,841	6,529	2,742
	A	622	460		1,466	486	329		11,080	4,166	2,561
	S	662	438		1,381	495	327		11,186	4,774	2,530
	O	452	490		1,436	479	375		10,561	3,882	2,740
	N	408	481		1,372	328	359		10,138	1,364	2,720
	D	351	500		1,358	261	377		10,402	1,878	2,819
1955	J	394	498		1,357	236	362		10,500	1,700	2,801
	F	279	491		1,209	229	407		9,258	1,925	3,188
	M	287	599		1,308	182	339		10,999	1,578	2,659
	A	335	486		1,358	199	364		9,289	760	2,300
	M	364	612		1,776	326	459		11,073	1,140	2,849
	J	592	515	558	1,306	359	323	4,520	12,332	2,428	2,847
	J	514	375		1,314	513	335		12,506	3,404	3,098
	A	362	491		1,671	591	442		13,437	3,756	2,436
	S	745	494		1,349	547	280		10,724	5,689	2,702
	O	618	372		1,352	388	353		9,595	5,511	2,618

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1953		4,897	10,814	3,830	3,770	809	1,770	606	585	861	1,975
1954		5,046	11,355	3,752	3,710	828	1,854	570	560	878	2,082
1953	F		9,704	2,477	3,613		1,515	324	592		1,756
	M		10,980	1,803	4,393		1,824	235	684		1,940
	A		10,442	3,427	3,809		1,816	497	596		1,917
	M		11,121	4,489	3,795		1,920	711	563		2,141
	J	4,897	11,039	5,491	3,678	809	1,836	926	571	861	2,024
	J		11,396	4,588	3,498		1,929	757	590		2,227
	A		11,253	4,930	3,472		1,953	800	551		2,091
	S		11,380	5,220	3,583		1,805	755	523		1,997
	O		11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	927	605		1,984
	N		10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	609	506		1,903
	D		10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	589		1,913
1954	J		10,815	2,077	4,135		1,743	297	586		1,971
	F		10,267	2,586	3,503		1,721	315	480		1,864
	M		11,606	1,897	3,729		1,962	269	558		2,129
	A		11,286	3,104	3,814		1,904	408	595		2,104
	M		11,646	4,526	3,745		1,874	650	598		2,213
	J	5,046	11,424	5,087	3,647	828	1,915	883	543	878	2,202
	J		11,972	5,364	3,563		2,006	856	569		2,257
	A		11,676	3,750	3,357		1,796	680	564		2,123
	S		11,878	5,379	3,383		1,924	658	524		2,104
	O		11,484	5,327	3,876		1,876	841	581		2,082
	N		10,993	3,184	3,730		1,717	599	539		1,959
	D		11,214	2,747	4,033		1,810	381	582		1,973
1955	J		11,957	1,888	4,062		1,781	359	656		1,849
	F		10,559	2,568	3,762		1,499	252	496		1,882
	M		12,312	1,499	4,161		1,701	303	539		2,166
	A		11,189	2,997	3,601		2,025	418	593		2,091
	M		12,924	4,495	4,090		1,923	478	587		2,296
	J	5,183	12,267	4,496	3,785	849	2,136	778	586	889	2,191
	J		10,866	4,995	3,466		1,777	799	535		1,999
	A		13,141	4,495	4,098		1,819	629	503		2,297
	S		11,312	5,495	3,398		1,916	762	454		2,167
	O		12,159	4,995	3,659		2,060	827	641		2,043

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1953	599	557	1,002	2,615	844	637	1,230	2,646	942	1,018
1954	579	527	1,039	2,799	830	627	1,266	2,746	916	1,035
1953 M	525	510		2,783	773	643		2,745	1,000	993
J	954	559	1,002	2,748	1,194	565	1,230	2,635	1,258	995
J	987	555		2,720	1,191	617		2,744	982	981
A	742	569		2,663	1,050	606		2,703	1,327	940
S	489	519		2,729	861	621		2,752	1,143	963
O	1,102	594		2,520	1,089	657		2,751	1,006	1,075
N	746	497		2,575	979	661		2,577	846	1,008
D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,043
1954 J	260	558		2,635	431	699		2,670	489	1,099
F	281	498		2,512	522	638		2,396	637	951
M	225	509		2,904	502	636		2,849	633	1,032
A	416	545		2,851	797	652		2,730	933	1,106
M	441	566		2,971	792	599		2,997	968	1,050
J	889	499	1,039	2,897	1,221	580	1,266	2,805	1,261	1,030
J	1,031	492		2,996	1,173	624		2,780	1,093	994
A	716	537		2,927	991	597		2,855	1,056	992
S	570	514		2,899	883	539		2,922	1,106	970
O	857	542		2,699	914	674		2,661	997	1,003
N	800	528		2,615	985	625		2,660	850	1,067
D	467	535		2,687	749	657		2,621	968	1,120
1955 J	325	611		2,933	771	700		2,856	731	1,096
F	281	495		2,472	539	817		2,494	621	1,122
M	195	574		3,237	556	829		2,869	604	1,350
A	335	517		2,964	634	619		2,681	859	1,054
M	436	601		2,911	759	710		2,926	860	1,082
J	693	539	1,066	3,202	866	619	1,305	2,928	1,062	1,133
J	931	486		2,424	1,032	564		2,684	1,160	949
A	751	594		3,341	1,134	604		3,257	1,092	1,111
S	514	562		2,218	663	697		2,679	1,279	946
O	962	553		3,634	1,015	626		3,154	932	949

<sup>(1)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators <sup>(1)</sup>	Other					
Million dollars										
1953	11,706	309	3,800	1,653	1,688	19,156	2,901	2,411	- 19	24,449
1954	11,989	367	3,715	1,058	1,645	18,774	2,914	2,511	-158	24,041
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 3rd	2,782	69	1,022	1,414	423	5,710	692	532	+ 3	6,937
4th	2,878	74	940	218	427	4,537	725	574	+ 35	5,871
1953 1st	2,792	70	885	18	348	4,113	691	543	- 8	5,339
2nd	2,902	77	1,024	83	453	4,539	732	601	- 88	5,784
3rd	3,003	79	1,018	1,386	447	5,933	742	603	+ 10	7,288
4th	3,009	83	873	166	440	4,571	736	664	+ 67	6,038
1954 1st	2,855	83	843	42	334	4,157	716	575	- 42	5,406
2nd	2,947	92	965	119	426	4,549	734	639	-100	5,822
3rd	3,074	95	1,002	734	445	5,350	728	630	- 46	6,662
4th	3,113	97	905	163	440	4,718	736	667	+ 30	6,151
1955 1st	2,984	93	907	21	346	4,351	750	609	- 63	5,647
2nd	3,153 <sup>r</sup>	100	1,184 <sup>r</sup>	146 <sup>r</sup>	450 <sup>r</sup>	5,033 <sup>r</sup>	778	672 <sup>r</sup>	- 64 <sup>r</sup>	6,419 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	3,326	101	1,267	1,081	468	6,243	814	674	- 95	7,636
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 3rd	10,900	276	3,736	1,700	1,588	18,200	2,752	2,136	+ 36	23,124
4th	11,300	296	3,984	1,884	1,660	19,124	2,796	2,192	- 84	24,028
1953 1st	11,508	280	3,916	1,652	1,696	19,052	2,868	2,288	+ 12	24,220
2nd	11,736	308	3,884	1,596	1,700	19,224	2,964	2,392	-184	24,396
3rd	11,776	316	3,728	1,640	1,664	19,124	2,940	2,424	+144	24,632
4th	11,804	332	3,672	1,724	1,692	19,224	2,832	2,540	- 48	24,548
1954 1st	11,768	332	3,668	1,148	1,616	18,532	2,904	2,420	+ 16	23,872
2nd	11,936	368	3,708	1,068	1,624	18,704	2,984	2,544	-272	23,960
3rd	12,080	380	3,656	1,008	1,652	18,776	2,884	2,536	-248	23,948
4th	12,172	388	3,828	1,008	1,688	19,084	2,884	2,544	-128	24,384
1955 1st	12,284	372	3,940	1,344	1,672	19,612	3,052	2,584	- 36	25,192
2nd	12,732 <sup>r</sup>	400	4,512 <sup>r</sup>	1,428 <sup>r</sup>	1,716 <sup>r</sup>	20,788 <sup>r</sup>	3,164	2,672 <sup>r</sup>	-252 <sup>r</sup>	26,372 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	13,104	404	4,668	1,308	1,740	21,224	3,232	2,708	-296	26,868



Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars										
1953	15,125	4,359	1,061	1,706	2,073	+ 549	5,400	-5,843	+ 19	24,449
1954	15,676	4,361	1,166	1,676	1,711	- 280	5,136	-5,562	+157	24,041
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 1st	3,230	1,104	126	303	438	- 158	1,234	-1,202	- 29	5,046
2nd	3,577	860	200	381	564	- 193	1,409	-1,368	- 29	5,401
3rd	3,512	1,096	223	450	466	+1,116	1,430	-1,353	- 3	6,937
4th	4,047	1,185	237	420	448	- 455	1,500	-1,477	- 34	5,871
1953 1st	3,475	1,162	190	311	522	- 149	1,154	-1,335	+ 9	5,339
2nd	3,786	879	273	412	592	- 48	1,399	-1,597	+ 88	5,784
3rd	3,659	1,186	302	523	520	+1,126	1,478	-1,496	- 10	7,288
4th	4,205	1,132	296	460	439	- 380	1,369	-1,415	- 68	6,038
1954 1st	3,593	1,121	206	335	429	- 136	1,089	-1,272	+ 41	5,406
2nd	3,925	874	283	414	508	- 118	1,278	-1,442	+100	5,822
3rd	3,801	1,183	334	491	402	+ 394	1,397	-1,386	+ 46	6,662
4th	4,357	1,183	343	436	372	- 420	1,372	-1,462	- 30	6,151
1955 1st	3,737	1,167	246	320	387	- 120	1,208	-1,360	+ 62	5,647
2nd	4,217 <sup>r</sup>	950	377	405	542	+ 29 <sup>r</sup>	1,414 <sup>r</sup>	-1,579 <sup>r</sup>	+ 64 <sup>r</sup>	6,419 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	4,095	1,265	422	522	467	+ 860	1,551	-1,641	+ 95	7,636
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 1st	13,876	4,164	672	1,500	1,800	+ 608	5,712	-5,168	-248	22,916
2nd	14,244	4,184	776	1,516	1,940	+ 52	5,572	-5,152	-180	22,952
3rd	14,560	4,180	804	1,576	1,956	+ 72	5,428	-5,416	- 36	23,124
4th	14,784	4,452	892	1,624	1,968	+ 508	5,580	-5,864	+ 84	24,028
1953 1st	14,936	4,260	1,004	1,568	2,148	+ 672	5,368	-5,728	- 8	24,220
2nd	14,988	4,400	1,052	1,640	2,104	+ 496	5,548	-6,012	+180	24,396
3rd	15,228	4,540	1,080	1,840	2,220	+ 308	5,552	-5,992	-144	24,632
4th	15,348	4,236	1,108	1,776	1,820	+ 720	5,132	-5,640	+ 48	24,548
1954 1st	15,376	4,224	1,084	1,676	1,772	+ 172	5,060	-5,472	- 20	23,872
2nd	15,600	4,312	1,092	1,640	1,756	- 428	5,156	-5,440	+272	23,960
3rd	15,812	4,472	1,200	1,716	1,708	- 808	5,148	-5,548	+248	23,948
4th	15,916	4,436	1,288	1,672	1,608	- 56	5,180	-5,788	+128	24,384
1955 1st	16,004	4,472	1,288	1,620	1,604	+ 500	5,604	-5,936	+ 36	25,192
2nd	16,660 <sup>r</sup>	4,620	1,448	1,636	1,824	+ 308 <sup>r</sup>	5,624 <sup>r</sup>	-6,000	+252 <sup>r</sup>	26,372 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	16,984	4,768	1,504	1,808	1,948	+ 104	5,940	-6,484	+296	26,868
GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)										
1953	12,927	3,443	832	1,291	1,730	+ 555	4,856	-5,297	+ 16	20,353
1954	13,262	3,324	910	1,272	1,426	- 285	4,665	-5,038	+129	19,665
1949 1st	2,423	500	139	181	331	- 130	854	- 856	+ 7	3,449
2nd	2,766	430	206	214	374	- 136	1,020	-1,095	+ 9	3,788
3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	- 953	- 33	4,910
4th	3,073	596	190	248	305	- 407	1,070	- 933	+ 15	4,157
1950 1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	- 137	840	- 857	+ 1	3,640
2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	- 56	1,014	-1,086	- 13	4,024
3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	-1,056	+ 78	5,277
4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	-1,211	- 64	4,384
1951 1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	-	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943
2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	-1,281	+ 63	4,439
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	-1,237	+ 14	5,737
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	-1,110	- 34	4,221
1952 1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	- 225	1,048	-1,045	- 24	4,090
2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	- 226	1,224	-1,231	- 24	4,445
3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	-1,249	- 2	6,243
4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	- 466	1,334	-1,349	- 29	4,807
1953 1st	2,975	928	150	236	440	- 176	1,017	-1,220	+ 7	4,357
2nd	3,257	698	215	312	496	- 132	1,255	-1,442	+ 73	4,732
3rd	3,110	934	236	397	431	+1,289	1,337	-1,352	- 8	6,374
4th	3,585	883	231	346	363	- 426	1,247	-1,283	- 56	4,890
1954 1st	3,047	859	162	250	359	- 159	990	-1,159	+ 34	4,383
2nd	3,327	660	222	313	423	- 154	1,151	-1,298	+ 82	4,726
3rd	3,199	907	260	376	337	+ 545	1,264	-1,250	+ 38	5,676
4th	3,689	898	266	333	307	- 517	1,260	-1,331	- 25	4,880
1955 1st	3,146	873	190	238	321	- 217	1,090	-1,223	+ 50	4,468
2nd	3,583 <sup>r</sup>	702 <sup>r</sup>	290	299	453 <sup>r</sup>	- 42 <sup>r</sup>	1,247 <sup>r</sup>	-1,416 <sup>r</sup>	+ 52 <sup>r</sup>	5,165
3rd	3,481	944	319	381	386	+1,032	1,361	-1,472	+ 77	6,509

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Per- sonal In- come
Million dollars										
1953	11,706	-390	309	1,658	1,688	1,669	1,460	28	28	18,156
1954	11,989	-395	367	1,085	1,645	1,825	1,601	28	28	18,173
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 2nd	2,641	- 88	67	78	418	401	321	7	6	3,851
3rd	2,782	- 89	69	1,377	423	384	331	7	6	5,290
4th	2,878	- 94	74	316	427	424	329	7	7	4,368
1953 1st	2,792	- 94	70	- 2	348	391	423	7	6	3,941
2nd	2,902	- 97	77	120	453	430	343	8	7	4,243
3rd	3,003	- 99	79	1,308	447	418	344	7	7	5,514
4th	3,009	-100	83	232	440	430	350	6	8	4,458
1954 1st	2,855	- 96	83	48	334	422	473	6	6	4,131
2nd	2,947	- 99	92	130	426	474	381	8	7	4,366
3rd	3,074	- 99	95	709	445	454	371	7	7	5,063
4th	3,113	-101	97	198	440	475	376	7	8	4,613
1955 1st	2,984	-101	93	- 1	346	476	522	6	6	4,331
2nd	3,153 <sup>r</sup>	-102	100	163 <sup>r</sup>	450 <sup>r</sup>	501 <sup>r</sup>	410	10	7	4,692 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	3,326	-104	101	1,068	468	498	386	9	7	5,750
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 2nd	10,700	-352	268	1,704	1,584	1,540	1,352	28	24	16,848
3rd	10,900	-356	276	1,528	1,588	1,568	1,392	28	24	16,948
4th	11,300	-376	296	2,372	1,660	1,648	1,416	28	28	18,372
1953 1st	11,508	-372	280	1,500	1,696	1,640	1,436	28	28	17,744
2nd	11,736	-388	308	1,720	1,700	1,644	1,444	32	28	18,224
3rd	11,776	-396	316	1,508	1,664	1,696	1,448	28	28	18,068
4th	11,804	-404	332	1,904	1,692	1,696	1,512	24	28	18,588
1954 1st	11,768	-376	332	1,172	1,616	1,760	1,608	28	28	17,936
2nd	11,936	-396	368	1,112	1,624	1,812	1,608	28	28	18,120
3rd	12,080	-404	380	908	1,652	1,840	1,564	28	28	18,076
4th	12,172	-404	388	1,148	1,688	1,888	1,624	28	28	18,560
1955 1st	12,284	-396	372	1,260 <sup>r</sup>	1,672	1,988	1,776	24	24	19,004
2nd	12,732 <sup>r</sup>	-412	400	1,496 <sup>r</sup>	1,716 <sup>r</sup>	1,952 <sup>r</sup>	1,728	40	28	19,680 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	13,104	-420	404	1,256	1,740	1,996	1,628	36	28	19,772

## DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services							Personal Saving		
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income				Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change	
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods				Services
Million dollars										
1953	18,156	-1,431	16,725	15,125	1,793	8,578	4,754	1,600	+ 50	1,550
1954	18,173	-1,426	16,747	15,676	1,682	8,880	5,114	1,071	- 145	1,216
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 2nd	3,851	- 368	3,483	3,577	453	2,006	1,118	- 94	- 199	105
3rd	5,290	- 306	4,984	3,512	381	2,078	1,053	1,472	+1,039	433
4th	4,368	- 335	4,033	4,047	435	2,459	1,153	- 14	- 435	421
1953 1st	3,941	- 357	3,584	3,475	425	1,883	1,167	109	- 269	378
2nd	4,243	- 416	3,827	3,786	512	2,078	1,196	41	- 184	225
3rd	5,514	- 322	5,192	3,659	412	2,105	1,142	1,533	+ 881	652
4th	4,458	- 336	4,122	4,205	444	2,512	1,249	- 83	- 378	295
1954 1st	4,131	- 338	3,793	3,593	394	1,953	1,246	200	- 196	396
2nd	4,366	- 388	3,978	3,925	474	2,160	1,291	53	- 84	137
3rd	5,063	- 341	4,722	3,801	397	2,167	1,237	921	+ 452	469
4th	4,613	- 359	4,254	4,357	417	2,600	1,340	- 103	- 317	214
1955 1st	4,331	- 359	3,972	3,737	388	2,004	1,345	235	- 203	438
2nd	4,692 <sup>r</sup>	- 377	4,315 <sup>r</sup>	4,217 <sup>r</sup>	567	2,278 <sup>r</sup>	1,372	98 <sup>r</sup>	- 64 <sup>r</sup>	162 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	5,759	- 357	5,402	4,095	482	2,295	1,318	1,307	+ 777	530
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 2nd	16,848	-1,316	15,532	14,244	1,588	8,264	4,392	1,288	+ 104	1,184
3rd	16,948	-1,368	15,580	14,560	1,656	8,468	4,436	1,020	+ 236	784
4th	18,372	-1,396	16,976	14,784	1,716	8,544	4,524	2,192	+ 224	1,968
1953 1st	17,744	-1,384	16,360	14,936	1,856	8,460	4,620	1,424	+ 28	1,396
2nd	18,224	-1,492	16,732	14,988	1,780	8,508	4,700	1,744	+ 32	1,712
3rd	18,068	-1,444	16,624	15,228	1,788	8,656	4,784	1,396	- 196	1,592
4th	18,588	-1,404	17,184	15,348	1,748	8,688	4,912	1,836	+ 336	1,500
1954 1st	17,936	-1,396	16,540	15,376	1,728	8,720	4,928	1,164	- 220	1,384
2nd	18,120	-1,356	16,764	15,600	1,656	8,860	5,084	1,164	- 212	1,376
3rd	18,076	-1,484	16,592	15,812	1,728	8,912	5,172	780	- 108	888
4th	18,560	-1,468	17,092	15,916	1,616	9,028	5,272	1,176	- 40	1,216
1955 1st	19,004	-1,476	17,528	16,004	1,696	8,988	5,320	1,524	+ 100	1,424
2nd	19,680 <sup>r</sup>	-1,400 <sup>r</sup>	18,280 <sup>r</sup>	16,660 <sup>r</sup>	1,936 <sup>r</sup>	9,324	5,400	1,620 <sup>r</sup>	+ 156 <sup>r</sup>	1,464 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	19,772	-1,484	18,288	16,984	2,100	9,408	5,476	1,304	+ 36	1,268

<sup>(1)</sup>Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

<sup>(2)</sup>This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.



**Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION**  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Industrial Production			Mining									
Base period industry weight	Total	Mining					Fuels			Non-Metals		
		Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1953	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
1954	244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5
1953 M	254.8	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
S	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
O	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
1954 J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
F	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
M	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
M	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
J	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
J	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
A	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3
S	253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7
N	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3
D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5
1955 J	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
M	251.9	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
A	271.6 <sup>p</sup>	261.6	147.8	107.9	115.4	181.8	504.7	60.4	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
S	280.8 <sup>p</sup>	276.2 <sup>r</sup>	150.1 <sup>r</sup>	114.1	117.9	176.2	511.8 <sup>r</sup>	94.1	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
O	283.6 <sup>p</sup>	284.4 <sup>p</sup>	146.9 <sup>p</sup>			175.2	563.1 <sup>p</sup>	103.9 <sup>p</sup>		355.6 <sup>p</sup>	291.0	680.6
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES												
Manu- factures		Non- durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages									
Base period industry weight	Total		Total	Foods and Beverages	Foods					Dairy Products		
					Foods	Meat Products			Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese	
						Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings					
	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66				1.11			
1953	263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7		245.7	118.6	60.2	
1954	251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3		248.7	123.0	70.6	
1953 M	271.8	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6		315.5	159.2	86.1	
J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8		382.8	222.2	124.5	
J	258.5	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4		383.8	190.4	103.2	
A	262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9		342.6	175.7	95.8	
S	270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3		282.5	148.4	82.5	
O	268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9		221.7	116.1	67.8	
N	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7		183.5	79.0	38.5	
D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2		150.9	60.8	23.6	
1954 J	240.1	201.9	183.8	164.7	189.3	185.2	130.4		134.0	51.7	19.9	
F	251.0	212.9	184.5	166.4	190.4	175.4	142.2		153.1	51.2	20.5	
M	249.9	214.6	202.1	173.8	208.9	191.1	156.1		189.9	67.1	27.4	
A	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4		242.6	117.9	47.4	
M	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1		310.6	158.3	92.8	
J	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1		392.6	219.8	140.5	
J	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2		387.5	201.2	126.6	
A	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3		348.3	183.5	122.2	
S	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4		273.1	163.2	102.7	
O	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7		219.9	121.9	77.9	
N	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4		179.9	81.0	43.8	
D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1		153.3	59.4	25.4	
1955 J	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0		144.8	52.5	18.8	
F	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8		155.9	48.7	18.7	
M	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7		182.3	62.6	26.3	
A	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9		248.2	109.3	49.2	
M	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3		342.9	171.3	96.5	
J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3		419.2	225.8	133.6	
J	265.1	230.1 <sup>r</sup>	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7		427.6	190.1	102.8	
A	275.5 <sup>p</sup>	245.8 <sup>p</sup>	280.6 <sup>r</sup>	238.1 <sup>r</sup>	180.9	173.9	121.7		381.4	177.0	100.4	
S	283.7 <sup>p</sup>	249.7 <sup>p</sup>	269.1 <sup>r</sup>	243.2 <sup>r</sup>	249.4	238.1	177.0		297.4	174.6	108.2	
O	284.6 <sup>p</sup>	248.5 <sup>p</sup>	254.7	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0		244.0	136.5	85.6	



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages	
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1953	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1954	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1953 M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954 J	92.8	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955 J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
A	375.7 <sup>r</sup>	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9 <sup>r</sup>	210.5 <sup>r</sup>	164.1	432.7	319.4
S	381.4 <sup>r</sup>	186.1 <sup>r</sup>	146.6	73.8	97.8	189.9 <sup>r</sup>	216.2 <sup>r</sup>	154.0	361.7 <sup>r</sup>	321.1
O		192.3	144.9	80.3	109.0	188.4	246.7	265.2	363.5	314.9

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Tobacco and Tobacco Products					Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
Base period industry weight	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1953 M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7 <sup>r</sup>	130.5	132.6 <sup>r</sup>
S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.4	163.7	112.2	191.7 <sup>p</sup>	144.1	149.1 <sup>p</sup>
O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3				193.3 <sup>p</sup>	143.8	157.5 <sup>p</sup>

**Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued**  
**VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100**

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries
	0.85	5.38	6.58	Total	Newsprint		1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1954	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1953 M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
A	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
S	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
O	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
N	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
D	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
1954 J	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
F	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
M	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
A	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
S	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
O	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
N	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
D	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
1955 J	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
F	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
M	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
A	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
S	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
O	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
N	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
D	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0
1955 J	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
F	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
M	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6
A	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
S	331.1	146.6 <sup>p</sup>	272.7 <sup>r</sup>	254.2	188.7	210.9 <sup>r</sup>	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7 <sup>r</sup>
O	336.9	156.2 <sup>p</sup>	272.0 <sup>r</sup>	251.8	182.7	215.6 <sup>r</sup>		185.2		295.2 <sup>r</sup>
	329.2	159.6 <sup>p</sup>	281.9	265.2	195.6	223.5		191.3		298.0

## DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products	
		Wood Products	Primary iron and steel				Total	Motor vehicles	Total		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots				Steel castings	
Total											
		29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81			5.11	2.01	5.75	
1953		323.9	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	243.3	
1954		297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	246.7	
1953	M	336.8	251.8	299.4	331.4	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	244.1	
	J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	241.8	
	J	319.6	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	230.9	
	A	311.7	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	240.3	
	S	324.9	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	243.7	
	O	324.2	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	238.9	
	N	315.5	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	244.9	
	D	304.4	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	229.2	
	1954	J	299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	224.4
	F	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
M	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6	
A	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5	
M	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0	
J	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2	
J	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0	
A	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1	
S	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7	
O	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0	261.3	
N	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1	270.0	
D	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	264.7	
1955	J	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1
	F	306.1	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5
	M	318.0	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4	271.8
	A	326.8	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
	M	330.3	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
	J	336.5	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1
	J	320.0	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6	252.9
	A	322.0 <sup>r</sup>	273.4 <sup>r</sup>	288.4 <sup>r</sup>	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1 <sup>r</sup>	177.9	271.4 <sup>r</sup>
	S	336.9 <sup>r</sup>	278.8 <sup>r</sup>	306.4 <sup>r</sup>	364.7 <sup>r</sup>	413.3	345.4	170.3 <sup>r</sup>	283.5 <sup>r</sup>	149.6	276.8 <sup>r</sup>
	O	341.0 <sup>p</sup>	261.0 <sup>p</sup>	315.2 <sup>p</sup>	383.5 <sup>p</sup>	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8 <sup>p</sup>



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES						ELECTRICITY AND GAS			
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
							Total	Lime			
Base period	industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1953		229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0
1954		238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	262.8	164.6
1953	M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3
	J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9
	J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6
	A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1
	S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7
	O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3
	N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8
	D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	169.2
1954	J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7
	F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1
	M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9
	A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8	183.6
	M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	264.6	161.4
	J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	261.8	157.7
	J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	244.5	138.7
	A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	243.1	128.6
	S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2	140.3
	O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6	153.6
	N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3	169.2
	D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	292.6	174.0
1955	J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	292.2	128.6
	F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	282.4	295.2	141.0
	M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1	129.5
	A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7	124.5
	M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3	113.8
	J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0	109.0
	J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4	97.7
	A	259.0	520.9 <sup>a</sup>	545.8 <sup>a</sup>	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	255.2	270.1	90.7
	S	259.5	629.7 <sup>a</sup>	543.6 <sup>a</sup>	594.5	400.2	526.3	283.1	262.3	276.9	101.4
	O	256.3 <sup>p</sup>	644.8	546.0 <sup>p</sup>	563.1		564.6	314.8	272.3	287.0	110.8

## LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE												
		With Jobs									Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
Non- Institu- tional Civilian Population		Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Paid Workers				
								Total	Agri- cultural	Non-Agri- cultural		
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over												
1953		10,144	5,383	862	4,521	5,246	858	4,387	3,966	113	3,853	4,761
1954		10,300	5,426	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	4,874
1953	Sept. 19	10,182	5,454	908	4,546	5,369	907	4,462	4,122	153	3,969	4,728
	Oct. 24	10,197	5,407	840	4,567	5,295	836	4,459	4,038	119	3,919	4,790
	Nov. 21	10,209	5,371	798	4,573	5,218	795	4,423	4,003	105	3,898	4,838
	Dec. 12	10,217	5,330	777	4,553	5,138	770	4,368	3,935	93	3,842	4,887
1954	Jan. 23	10,232	5,297	772	4,525	5,014	763	4,251	3,822	79	3,743	4,935
	Feb. 20	10,242	5,285	777	4,508	4,970	767	4,203	3,785	83	3,702	4,957
	Mar. 20	10,251	5,291	799	4,492	4,970	792	4,178	3,751	87	3,664	4,960
	April 17	10,261	5,312	833	4,479	5,006	828	4,178	3,767	97	3,670	4,949
	May 22	10,274	5,413	894	4,519	5,195	889	4,306	3,900	124	3,776	4,861
	June 19	10,280	5,483	906	4,577	5,297	900	4,397	3,991	128	3,863	4,797
	July 24	10,293	5,577	1,018	4,559	5,405	1,013	4,392	4,006	154	3,852	4,716
	Aug. 21	10,312	5,591	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	4,721
	Sept. 18	10,330	5,505	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	4,825
	Oct. 23	10,351	5,482	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	4,869
	Nov. 20	10,375	5,438	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	4,937
	Dec. 11	10,394	5,435	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	4,959
1955	Jan. 22	10,429	5,366	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	5,063
	Feb. 19	10,451	5,391	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	5,060
	Mar. 19	10,468	5,400	769	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	5,068
	April 23	10,490	5,450	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	5,040
	May 21	10,506	5,537	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,059	124	3,935	4,969
	June 18	10,522	5,615	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	4,907
	July 23	10,543	5,738	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086	4,805
	Aug. 20	10,557	5,772	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165	4,785
	Sept. 17	10,574	5,633	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142	4,941
	Oct. 22	10,590	5,619	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184	4,971

12 Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.  
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.



**Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1953	72	329	70	252	218	35	976
1954	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
1953 S	80	336	82	258	226	36	1,018
O	78	331	83	259	229	36	1,016
N	77	327	76	258	228	35	1,001
D	71	332	69	257	228	35	992
1954 J	63	322	56	249	225	35	950
F	65	324	54	250	228	34	955
M	60	323	54	248	230	35	950
A	57	322	59	254	231	35	958
M	66	320	67	257	235	35	980
J	72	325	70	264	242	36	1,009
J	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017
A	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,019
S	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,038
O	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
N	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
D	78	325	71	269	253	36	1,032
1955 J	71	318	60	257	250	35	991
F	68	327	57	257	252	35	996
M	59	330	56	259	257	36	997
A	59	336	63	266	253	36	1,013
M	69	340	72	273	258	37	1,049
J	77	346	86	279	265	38	1,091
J	80	346	86	283	260	38	1,093
A	81	353	92	282	261	39	1,108
S	81	355	92	285	273	39	1,125

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

**Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE				FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.11	111.7	149.5	68.70
1954	109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.3	59.85	109.8	150.6	70.48
1953 A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.21	114.7	153.0	68.54
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
O	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
N	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
D	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955 J	109.1	149.2	58.49	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
F	105.8	148.8	60.15	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
M	105.6	150.3	60.86	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
A	105.7	150.0	60.68	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
M	107.4	153.1	60.96	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
J	111.7	158.8	60.76	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
J	115.3	164.1	60.87	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7	72.83
A	116.1	166.0	61.13	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
S	118.3 <sup>r</sup>	169.0 <sup>r</sup>	61.11 <sup>r</sup>	104.5 <sup>r</sup>	155.7 <sup>r</sup>	59.48 <sup>r</sup>	117.4 <sup>r</sup>	167.7 <sup>r</sup>	73.34 <sup>r</sup>
O	118.3	170.0	61.46	119.1	172.7	57.85	116.6	167.5	73.83

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total						Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup>			Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup>		
Weekly Earnings											
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Index Numbers		Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
			Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars							
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100			1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	134.5	116.4	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.26
1954	107.7	150.0	60.94	137.0	117.9	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1953	A	114.4	153.9	58.93	133.7	115.5	125.0	63.56	105.2	138.8	54.13
	S	115.6	155.4	58.83	133.4	114.8	124.9	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
	O	115.2	157.1	59.69	135.9	116.5	123.9	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
	N	113.1	155.0	59.98	136.4	117.4	122.3	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
	D	110.9	152.8	60.29	136.7	118.1	120.0	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
	J	108.0	143.7	58.24	129.6	112.0	118.6	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
1954	F	108.3	150.0	60.60	137.0	118.4	118.5	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
	M	108.3	151.2	61.13	138.6	119.9	118.2	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
	A	107.9	150.8	61.19	138.3	119.6	117.7	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
	M	107.3	150.3	61.30	138.0	119.5	116.7	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
	J	107.7	149.0	60.54	135.7	116.9	116.7	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
	J	108.8	151.7	60.99	137.5	118.3	116.2	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
	A	108.0	150.9	61.07	137.5	117.5	114.4	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
	S	108.3	150.8	60.87	136.8	117.1	112.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
	O	108.1	151.8	61.39	138.3	118.4	111.7	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
	N	106.3	150.5	61.89	139.1	119.1	109.7	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
	D	105.4	149.7	62.07	139.5	119.6	109.4	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
	J	103.2	143.5	60.80	134.5	115.6	108.7	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
1955	F	103.6	148.2	62.53	140.3	120.6	109.5	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25
	M	105.7	152.5	63.11	141.7	122.2	113.3	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62
	A	106.5	154.2	63.28	142.2	122.5	114.9	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70
	M	107.3	156.6	63.81	143.6	123.4	116.0	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
	J	109.3	158.9	63.54	143.0	123.4	118.2	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
	J	111.6	161.5	63.28	142.2	122.6	119.8	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
	A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9	119.5	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
	S	114.0 <sup>r</sup>	164.9 <sup>r</sup>	63.24 <sup>r</sup>	142.1	121.6	120.2 <sup>r</sup>	67.89 <sup>r</sup>	108.6 <sup>r</sup>	156.0 <sup>r</sup>	58.81
	O	113.2	165.7	63.99	144.1 <sup>p</sup>	123.2 <sup>p</sup>	119.2	69.18	108.0	155.8	59.05

## MANUFACTURING

Textile Products except Clothing				Clothing			Wood Products		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100			Dollars	1949=100			1949=100		
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.32
1954	80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1953 A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.33
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70
1955 J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64
F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77
M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04
A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08
M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54
J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32
J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44
A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25
S	85.7 <sup>r</sup>	117.1 <sup>r</sup>	51.73 <sup>r</sup>	93.1 <sup>r</sup>	121.1	42.04 <sup>r</sup>	115.4	167.4 <sup>r</sup>	56.59 <sup>r</sup>
O	87.4	122.2	52.91	95.1	123.7	42.00	113.6	166.5	57.18



Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products				Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	109.8	145.8	69.24	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1954	114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1953	A	105.5	139.6	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
	M	106.6	141.9	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
	J	109.7	146.5	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
	J	113.6	152.0	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
	A	114.2	151.8	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
	S	115.4	154.2	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
	O	114.2	153.4	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
	N	112.2	150.7	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
	D	111.2	150.3	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954	J	110.2	146.4	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
	F	109.6	151.1	101.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
	M	109.7	150.4	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
	A	110.4	151.4	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
	M	111.9	152.8	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
	J	115.3	159.4	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
	J	119.2	165.3	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
	A	119.3	165.9	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
	S	120.2	168.0	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
	O	118.0	163.1	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
	N	116.0	163.0	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
	D	114.2	160.4	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955	J	113.2	154.9	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
	F	111.0	156.0	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
	M	111.6	157.3	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
	A	112.0	157.6	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
	M	114.1	161.5	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
	J	118.0	168.0	102.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
	J	121.3	174.5	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
	A	122.6	179.2	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
	S	124.4	180.8	105.3 <sup>r</sup>	156.0 <sup>r</sup>	71.75 <sup>r</sup>	128.6	176.7 <sup>r</sup>	69.03 <sup>r</sup>
	O	123.1	178.4	106.4	159.5	72.63	122.6	176.3	72.26

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION			
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	135.4	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.57
1954	133.7	185.8	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
1953	A	133.1	176.2	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
	M	133.2	177.1	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99
	J	133.3	177.4	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	61.08
	J	135.0	181.3	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94
	A	135.3	178.7	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	61.34
	S	138.0	182.3	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
	O	140.2	188.9	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
	N	141.8	194.6	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
	D	141.6	194.2	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954	J	141.1	185.3	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
	F	138.4	189.7	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
	M	137.1	188.7	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
	A	135.7	187.7	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
	M	132.9	186.3	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
	J	131.3	181.9	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
	J	130.5	183.1	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
	A	127.5	178.3	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
	S	131.1	184.3	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
	O	132.1	187.4	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
	N	133.4	188.4	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
	D	133.4	189.1	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955	J	131.7	182.1	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
	F	132.3	188.2	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
	M	132.6	188.5	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
	A	131.9	188.9	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
	M	131.1	189.6	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
	J	133.1	192.5	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
	J	135.0	196.7	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
	A	133.9	192.3	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
	S	140.3 <sup>r</sup>	203.9 <sup>r</sup>	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9 <sup>r</sup>	212.6 <sup>r</sup>	63.44 <sup>r</sup>
	O	143.4	209.2	124.0	183.8	70.66	137.5	209.7	63.21

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Buildings and Structures									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	128.2	188.8	65.45	111.3	141.5	61.09	112.1	152.8	65.16
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76
1953 J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.80	117.1	158.6	64.71
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.35	117.8	160.2	65.01
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85
O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44
D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09
1955 J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33
F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.5 <sup>r</sup>	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
S	138.6 <sup>r</sup>	213.8 <sup>r</sup>	68.78 <sup>r</sup>	116.0	155.9	64.48 <sup>r</sup>	125.8 <sup>r</sup>	184.5 <sup>r</sup>	69.81 <sup>r</sup>
O	138.0	212.4	68.58	115.1	156.0	65.05	122.3	181.1	70.49

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	113.2	147.7	48.26	122.4	149.2	51.64	108.7	138.4	36.87
1954	114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.3	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77
1953 J	112.0	147.8	48.80	120.1	147.7	51.94	111.1	141.7	36.80
A	111.8	148.3	49.05	120.6	148.7	52.07	113.1	144.2	36.76
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955 J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
S	118.2 <sup>r</sup>	168.7 <sup>r</sup>	52.98 <sup>r</sup>	133.8	178.6 <sup>r</sup>	56.39 <sup>r</sup>	121.6	168.0	40.21 <sup>r</sup>
O	121.4	171.8	52.54	131.7	180.3	57.84	119.5	167.9	40.87

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100
1953	140.9	209.5	55.54	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1954	128.2	186.1	54.47	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8
1953 J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.65	102.0
N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	99.9
D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
1955 J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0
M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
S	144.1 <sup>r</sup>	214.6 <sup>r</sup>	55.88 <sup>r</sup>	123.6 <sup>r</sup>	162.9 <sup>r</sup>	44.41 <sup>r</sup>	101.6 <sup>r</sup>	136.7 <sup>r</sup>	50.32 <sup>r</sup>	111.4 <sup>r</sup>
O	147.3	213.7	54.43	122.6	162.1	44.59	103.1	137.6	49.94	110.9
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	
1953	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1954	130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0
1953 J	129.2	48.66	113.7	150.4	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	151.0	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954 J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1
1955 J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8
F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	109.8	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3
M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
S	150.5	51.49 <sup>r</sup>	117.6 <sup>r</sup>	168.8 <sup>r</sup>	58.90 <sup>r</sup>	117.0 <sup>r</sup>	167.9 <sup>r</sup>	63.47	109.6 <sup>r</sup>	151.1 <sup>r</sup>
O	151.2	51.57	118.6	171.0	59.22	116.8	169.5	64.17	109.5	151.0

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.



Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars		
1953		54.87	116.0	152.6	54.54	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34		
1954		56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34		
1953	M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81		
	J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55		
	J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28		
1954	A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83		
	S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14		
	O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34		
	N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94		
	D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85		
	J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67		
	F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60		
	M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23		
	A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51		
	M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24		
	J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05		
	J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40		
1955	A	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79		
	S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14		
	O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45		
	N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05		
	D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97		
	J	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60		
	F	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82		
	M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31		
	A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70		
	M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82		
	J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90		
	J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51		
A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00			
S	58.60 <sup>r</sup>	126.3 <sup>r</sup>	179.6 <sup>r</sup>	58.81 <sup>r</sup>	143.8 <sup>r</sup>	202.9 <sup>r</sup>	62.66 <sup>r</sup>	121.8	176.1 <sup>r</sup>	65.94 <sup>r</sup>			
O	58.62	124.0	176.2	58.77	142.6	200.1	62.30	120.2	174.7	66.31			

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	110.9	146.1	46.86
1954	113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1953 M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.8	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954 J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
O	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
N	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955 J	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
F	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
M	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
A	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73 <sup>r</sup>	111.4	161.3	51.39
S	113.0	158.0 <sup>r</sup>	49.76 <sup>r</sup>	115.8 <sup>r</sup>	167.2 <sup>r</sup>	60.38 <sup>r</sup>	112.5 <sup>r</sup>	164.8 <sup>r</sup>	52.00 <sup>r</sup>
O	115.1	157.5	48.69	117.0	169.4	60.42	112.6	166.5	52.47



Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	119.6	161.3	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1954	120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1953 M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	141.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955 J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
S	122.3 <sup>r</sup>	179.5 <sup>r</sup>	64.91 <sup>r</sup>	117.1 <sup>r</sup>	170.1 <sup>r</sup>	57.10 <sup>r</sup>	110.3 <sup>r</sup>	157.7	66.30 <sup>r</sup>
O	124.0	183.3	65.41	117.5	171.1	57.22	111.7	160.9	66.73
	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.1	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1954	93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.8	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
1953 M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955 J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
M	100.4	148.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
S	92.5	132.6 <sup>r</sup>	72.26 <sup>r</sup>	107.2 <sup>r</sup>	151.5 <sup>r</sup>	56.03 <sup>r</sup>	113.6 <sup>r</sup>	165.1 <sup>r</sup>	63.61 <sup>r</sup>
O	105.0	151.8	72.81	107.4	152.4	56.26	111.9	165.8	64.90

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1953	153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1954	157.3	161.4	148.4	140.8	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3
1953	J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	96.8
	A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	96.6
	S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	97.1
	O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	97.4
	N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	98.7
	D	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	98.4
	J	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	99.0
	F	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	98.6
1954	M	157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	98.2
	A	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	98.3
	M	158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	98.6
	J	157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	99.5
	J	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	100.4
	A	155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	99.3
	S	155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	98.8
	O	157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	99.6
	N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	100.8
	D	158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	100.0
	J	160.6	164.4	149.3	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	100.9
	F	160.3	163.6	147.9	142.7	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	100.4
1955	M	160.6	164.3	146.3	143.5	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	100.0
	A	160.4	163.6	147.4	144.3	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	100.3
	M	160.3	165.3	146.7	145.4	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	100.4
	J	160.0	164.5	147.6	145.5	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	101.4
	J	159.9	164.6	147.0	145.0	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	102.6
	A	160.5 <sup>r</sup>	164.5	147.6	145.1 <sup>r</sup>	155.6	133.8	124.1 <sup>r</sup>	152.2 <sup>r</sup>	147.2	100.9 <sup>r</sup>
	S	160.5	164.9	147.5	143.8	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	101.7
	O	161.8	166.6	148.1	144.8	156.7	132.5	121.6	154.2	146.0	102.2

## MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1953	107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7
1954	110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3
1953 J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5
A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8
S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6
N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7
D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2
1954 J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5
J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3
J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2
S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0
O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7
N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3
D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2
1955 J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
A	111.6	111.4 <sup>r</sup>	98.0	128.4 <sup>r</sup>	135.3 <sup>r</sup>	117.5 <sup>r</sup>	169.0 <sup>r</sup>	180.2 <sup>r</sup>	171.4 <sup>r</sup>	163.3 <sup>r</sup>	179.7 <sup>r</sup>
S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
O	112.1	113.0	97.8	129.8	137.1	118.4	168.3	180.7	172.9	166.0	186.2

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

**Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures	
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles								
Cents per hour												
1953	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	143.7	156.8	
1954	163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3	160.6	
1953	J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	180.5	138.2	141.9	155.7	
	A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	142.5	
	S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	
	O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	
1954	N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5	
	D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3	
	J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	148.2	
	F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5	
1954	M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	
	A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	
	M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	
	J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	
1954	J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5	
	A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	
	S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2	
	O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	
1954	N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7	
	D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	
	J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	149.1	
	F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	152.8	
1955	M	170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	153.5	
	A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	152.6	
	M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	151.2	
	J	168.2	167.4	160.4	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	148.0	
1955	J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	147.6	
	A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8 <sup>r</sup>	145.9	196.0	152.1 <sup>r</sup>	148.5 <sup>r</sup>	
	S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	150.0	
	O	166.2	167.5	159.8	183.6	168.8	150.6	146.3	199.6	153.2	150.7	

**Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1954	42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
1953 J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954 J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7
1955 J	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
F	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	38.3
M	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8
A	42.3	43.4	37.8	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
M	42.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
J	42.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
J	43.4	44.4	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
A	43.5 <sup>r</sup>	44.4	38.3	40.8	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5 <sup>r</sup>	41.5 <sup>r</sup>	37.3 <sup>r</sup>
S	43.2	44.1	39.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
O	43.5	44.4	39.6	41.5	41.9	41.1	40.5	42.0	40.9	43.3	38.7

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.  
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.



Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6	40.7
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	40.3	39.8
1953 J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
1955 J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	35.1	34.3
F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.3
M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	40.0	39.6
A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	39.4	38.8
M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	38.8	39.0
J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	39.5	39.1
J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	40.6	39.8
A	42.2	42.9 <sup>r</sup>	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0 <sup>r</sup>	41.0	41.5 <sup>r</sup>	41.0 <sup>r</sup>
S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	41.8	41.2
O	42.5	42.5	40.3	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	44.0	41.4	41.4	40.9

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries  
FIRST OF MONTH

	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication				
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.4	66.3	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.8	22.1
O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2
D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7
1954 J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9
M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3
J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2
A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0
S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	22.3
O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5
D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8
1955 J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	22.9
F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	22.9
M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	22.9
A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	23.1
M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	22.3
J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	22.0
A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	21.8
S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	22.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	22.4

**Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Claimants on live unemployment register <sup>(1)</sup>		Benefit Payments <sup>(2)</sup>					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service <sup>(4)</sup>		
	Regular benefit	Supplementary benefit	Number of persons		Number of days benefit paid**	Number of weeks benefit paid**	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies	
			Commencing the receipt of regular benefit during the month	Receiving benefit <sup>(3)</sup>									
	Thousands				Thousand days	Thousand weeks		Million dollars			Thousands		
1953	208.4	—	89.12	168.6	4,359	..	13.15	13.28	18.07	921.2	278	35	
1954	293.4	—	115.23	264.0	6,548	..	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25	
1953	N	238.5	—	94.64	177.7	3,338	..	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	316	27
	D	372.4	18.7	161.72	218.3	5,414	..	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	439	17
1954	J	438.2	56.7	197.70	390.7	8,123	..	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9	543	18
	F	432.2	80.4	168.26	427.3	9,807	..	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563	19
	M	413.0	98.7	152.61	431.9	12,460	..	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568	24
	A	338.4	—	108.69	375.3	10,019	..	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
	M	247.8	—	87.47	246.3	6,575	..	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
	J	199.5	—	81.94	168.7	5,051	..	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
	J	188.9	—	71.20	163.4	4,157	..	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
	A	191.3	—	77.15	153.2	3,922	..	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
	S	187.7	—	78.23	158.8	3,975	..	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
	O	209.1	—	84.05	173.0	3,780	..	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
	N	274.5	—	110.74	207.2	4,512	..	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
	D	400.8	30.9	164.66	271.7	6,190	..	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
1955	J	459.7	83.6	206.33	450.4	9,047	..	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
	F	447.8	130.8	159.92	489.5	11,068	..	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
	M	406.7	156.6	154.74	512.5	14,450	..	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
	A	318.5	—	103.11	348.4	10,748	..	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
	M	209.7	—	89.25	251.2	6,302	..	19.74	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
	J	157.1	—	64.87	170.4	4,113	..	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
	J	140.0	—	49.99	132.4	2,961	..	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
	A	129.8	—	61.39	110.6	2,907	..	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
	S	130.3	—	61.20	109.2	2,706	..	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
	O	163.1	—	54.98	111.1	944	281	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39

\*Since the revision of the Unemployment Insurance Act, effective October 2, 1955, no distinction is made between short-time, temporary layoff and ordinary claimants. Prior to October, data relate to ordinary claimants only.

\*\*Under the new Act, benefit payments are made on the basis of weeks instead of days. Number of days benefit paid in respect of unemployment prior to October 2, 1955 will continue to be shown until these payments on the old daily basis are gradually exhausted.

Note.—<sup>(1)</sup>On last working day of month. <sup>(2)</sup>Unless regular benefit only is specified, figures contain supplementary benefit from January 1 to April 15 each year (in 1952 to March 31). <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to February 1955, estimate based on number of payments in week containing last working day of month; since that date estimate based on weekly average of number of payments. <sup>(4)</sup>Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

**Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES**  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1953	1,324.7	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.6	34.4	—	177.6	1.4	—
1954	1,475.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
1953 S	126.3	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.4	—
1953 O	267.6	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	48.0	0.2	—
1953 N	286.6	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	10.0	—	60.1	0.1	—
1953 D	265.3	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1954 J	157.1	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
1954 F	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	0.8	—	—
1954 M	14.6	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.9	1.9	—
1954 A	25.1	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.3	0.2	—
1954 M	31.8	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	1.0	1.2	—
1954 J	86.7	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.9	—	0.4
1954 J	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
1954 A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
1954 S	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
1954 O	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
1954 N	326.8	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
1954 D	240.9	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
1955 J	218.1	2.5	—	—	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0	1.2
1955 F	20.1	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
1955 M	14.0	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.2
1955 A	25.9	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
1955 M	40.6	—	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	7.0	16.9
1955 J	47.4	—	—	—	—	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0
1955 J	96.3	0.9	—	—	2.0	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
1955 A	92.5	8.1	—	—	3.3	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—	44.0
1955 S	212.4	3.7	—	—	2.0	—	5.0	0.5	3.1	138.0	40.0
1955 O	378.8	—	3.9	1.0	—	—	—	0.5	3.1	277.4	38.0

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing				Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service		
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Con-struction	Fishing and Trapping			Coal	Other
Thousand man-working days											
1953		91.3	9.0	20.7	15.6	36.3	12.0	17.5	664.5	85.8	30.9
1954		117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1953	A	6.8	1.4	1.4	7.0	—	—	—	35.3	33.5	1.2
	S	12.5	—	1.1	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.7	6.6
	O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	163.5	7.9	1.1
	N	17.3	—	—	0.1	12.7	—	1.1	173.7	5.0	0.7
	D	17.5	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	178.3	0.1	0.1
1954	J	4.2	—	—	—	3.5	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
	F	0.8	—	0.5	—	0.1	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
	M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.8	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
	A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.5	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
	M	—	1.7	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
	J	3.1	1.4	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.4	1.8	25.6
	J	8.2	9.6	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.5	—	17.5
	A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
	S	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
	O	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
	N	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
	D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
	1955	J	0.1	2.2	15.5	28.5	0.3	—	—	0.2	—
	F	—	1.2	5.8	9.6	0.2	—	—	—	—	—
	M	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.4	—
	A	1.2	0.2	—	3.1	0.7	—	—	0.2	0.7	0.2
	M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
	J	1.1	0.7	—	6.6	3.0	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
	J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
	A	5.9	0.2	—	3.8	3.1	—	—	—	9.0	1.0
	S	4.1	—	—	1.9	5.5	—	4.5	0.4	3.2	0.4
	O	32.1	—	—	5.9	15.1	—	—	0.3	1.5	—

## PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX							Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers <sup>(1)</sup>		
Base period weight	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	32	15	11	17	25			
	1949=100								
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8	225.3	203.6	207.4
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	224.2	204.5	203.3
1953	A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	228.1	204.9	206.3
	S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	..	..	..
	O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	..	..	..
	N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	..	..	..
	D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	..	..	..
1954	J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	221.4	204.8	204.0
	F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	..	..	..
	M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	..	..	..
	A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	225.3	204.2	204.1
	M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	..	..	..
	J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	..	..	..
	J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	..	..	..
	A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	225.8	204.5	201.9
	S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	..	..	..
	O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	..	..	..
1955	N	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	..	..	..
	D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	..	..	..
	J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	220.6	203.9	205.8
	F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	..	..	..
	M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	..	..	..
	A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	225.7	203.8	204.7
	M	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	..	..	..
	J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	..	..	..
	J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	..	..	..
	A	116.4	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	226.3	203.8	203.3
S	116.8	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	..	..	..	
O	116.9	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	..	..	..	
N	116.9	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	..	..	..	



Table 18. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39 = 100										
1953	220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
1954	217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3
1953 J	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2	196.8
A	222.2	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7	167.9
S	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6	137.0
O	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	183.0	172.7	154.2	355.2	125.8
N	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2	122.2
D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
1954 J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
F	219.1	200.6	158.9	193.2	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
M	218.7	199.7	173.3	189.3	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
A	218.0	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
M	217.9	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7	491.0	118.5
J	217.6	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	497.4	132.4
J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6	295.3
A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5	290.8
S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0	230.6
O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0	215.4
N	214.9	195.3	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6
D	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7
1955 J	215.7	197.2	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	149.0	445.5	219.7
F	217.4	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	149.0	430.1	234.8
M	217.4	196.8	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
A	218.5	199.0	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	410.3	434.0
M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	387.2	401.9
J	218.7	196.5	161.9	190.4	151.0	181.7	192.9	150.1	393.4	316.4
J	218.4	195.8	163.2	188.0	150.9	181.7	200.2	149.9	389.4	293.9
A	219.6	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
S	220.9	192.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
O	220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
N	220.7	191.6	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3

## ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats			
									Fresh	Cured		
1935-39 = 100												
1953	241.7	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7		
1954	236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1		
1953	J	243.5	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1	
	A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2	
	S	245.6	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7	
	O	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3	
	N	239.0	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6	
	D	239.1	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2	
	1954	J	245.0	260.9	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
		F	244.2	267.1	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
M		242.6	269.6	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0	
A		241.5	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4	
M		243.9	249.9	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5	
J		245.0	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3	
J		240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8	
A		229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2	
1955	S	228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4	
	O	221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3	
	N	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6	
	D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8	
	J	226.5	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.3	134.0	269.9	189.6	
	F	226.7	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	230.3	139.2	270.7	185.6	
	M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5	
	A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.0	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4	
1955	M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4	
	J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6	
	J	227.9	258.4	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2	
	A	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7	
	S	230.1	273.9	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5	
	O	223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7	
	N	221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7	

The data for 1955 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1953	239.0	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	288.6	286.8
1954	231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9
1953 J	239.1	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A	237.9	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9
S	237.9	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0
O	237.2	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	286.8	287.2
N	236.1	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0
D	235.0	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4
1954 J	234.5	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.4	283.8
F	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1	283.1
A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
M	231.6	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J	231.6	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9
J	231.0	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955 J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
F	226.0	230.6	209.0	156.2	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3
M	227.4	232.8	209.0	154.2	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.3
A	226.3	232.8	198.3	154.2	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	287.7
M	226.6	232.8	195.3	154.2	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	287.2
J	226.9	232.8	195.8	154.2	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	286.9
J	226.9	232.8	196.4	154.2	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2	287.1
A	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0	287.4
S	226.2	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	296.3	287.9
O	226.1	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	298.5	289.8
N	226.1	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	303.1	301.5
									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
									IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS	
									NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1953	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	168.6	283.1
1954	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1953 J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5
1954 J	409.2	201.8	216.3	266.4	207.3	218.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	211.8	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.7	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	212.3	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1	276.6
O	430.0	200.4	212.4	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5	276.6
N	429.9	199.8	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.5
D	432.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2
1955 J	435.7	201.2	214.5	253.8	206.3	217.4	233.2	246.0	170.6	276.2
F	437.3	203.7	216.0	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6	303.6
M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	309.6
A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	183.8	331.2
M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.2	332.2
J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.8	240.9	290.2	184.5	332.2
J	443.4	209.5	217.5	259.2	204.8	224.8	240.9	290.2	185.0	332.2
A	445.9	209.8	226.0	266.0	212.7	235.7	261.4	324.7	188.8	350.3
S	446.0	210.7	226.7	266.0	213.9	236.9	261.4	324.7	198.0	394.3
O	445.0	219.7	227.1	266.0	213.9	239.6	261.4	324.7	199.5	397.5
N	443.1	220.8	227.6	266.0	213.9	240.6	261.4	324.7	200.5	399.8

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gold.

**Table 18. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1953	269.3	258.9	176.9	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
1954	278.7	260.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1953 M	251.1	256.4	174.8	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	179.2	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	179.3	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
S	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O	297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
N	297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
D	297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
1955 J	297.2	277.3	176.4	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.5	184.1	153.8
F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
M	297.2	277.3	174.5	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
M	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
S	299.7	308.2	175.2	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
O	307.6	309.2	176.3	231.2	175.7	229.8	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
N	307.6	309.2	176.4	231.2	175.7	229.8	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9

## NON-METALLICS

## CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1953	267.1	175.7	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
1954	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1953 M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
O	267.1	173.6	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
N	267.1	173.7	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954 J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	167.3
F	267.1	175.4	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
M	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	166.7
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
M	267.1	176.3	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
O	267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955 J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	163.0
F	267.1	177.1	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.8
M	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
A	267.1	177.2	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
J	267.1	176.4	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
A	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
S	265.5	176.7	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
O	265.5	177.7	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.3	163.0
N	265.5	177.9	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0



Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly-manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly-manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products <sup>(1)</sup>	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials <sup>(2)</sup>	Canadian Farm Products <sup>(3)</sup>			Farm Prices of agricultural products <sup>(2)</sup>
							Total	Field	Animal	
							1935-39=100			
					1949=100		1935-39=100			
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	221.6	179.4	263.8	250.4
1954	204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	210.4	164.6	256.2	233.4
1953 S	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	123.2	214.0	164.3	263.7	242.5
O	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	213.7	162.1	265.3	242.8
N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	210.0	162.1	258.0	236.1
D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	211.9	162.2	261.6	236.6
1954 J	206.4	227.8	224.1	218.2	123.3	121.5	214.6	162.9	266.3	240.0
F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	122.8	121.2	214.0	163.3	264.7	240.8
M	204.4	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.7	121.0	211.9	161.7	262.0	239.8
A	205.8	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.3	121.1	210.7	161.0	260.4	238.1
M	207.3	224.3	224.3	217.0	121.1	121.0	214.8	161.6	263.0	240.2
J	206.6	224.3	224.0	217.4	121.2	121.6	214.8	162.3	267.3	241.8
J	207.4	223.5	224.4	217.2	121.2	122.0	219.6	177.0	262.1	241.1
A	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	122.0	208.8 <sup>r</sup>	169.5 <sup>r</sup>	248.2	232.1
S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	205.1 <sup>r</sup>	164.6 <sup>r</sup>	245.5	227.4
O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	202.1 <sup>r</sup>	163.7 <sup>r</sup>	240.5	219.9
N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.2	204.6 <sup>r</sup>	166.0 <sup>r</sup>	243.1	219.3
D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	205.7 <sup>r</sup>	165.4 <sup>r</sup>	245.9	219.8
1955 J	205.0	222.1	225.9	221.0	121.1	122.1	207.4 <sup>r</sup>	166.4 <sup>r</sup>	248.4	220.8
F	207.6	223.2	229.0	226.2	121.3	122.4	207.1 <sup>r</sup>	168.4 <sup>r</sup>	245.8	222.0
M	206.2	224.1	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	204.1 <sup>r</sup>	166.9 <sup>r</sup>	241.3	220.8
A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.5	122.0	123.1	213.1 <sup>r</sup>	187.6 <sup>r</sup>	238.7	227.7
M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.2	213.7 <sup>r</sup>	184.0 <sup>r</sup>	243.4	228.7
J	210.3	224.1	236.2	232.4	122.1	124.3	212.5 <sup>r</sup>	175.0 <sup>r</sup>	250.0	229.2
J	210.1	223.7	237.1	233.0	122.3	124.6	210.1 <sup>r</sup>	170.8 <sup>r</sup>	249.5	229.0
A	210.7	225.3	240.6	240.8	124.2	125.2	204.8	159.0	250.6	225.9
S	212.2	226.4	241.4	248.0	125.7	125.8	202.7	153.9	251.6	226.5
O	210.8	225.7	240.7	249.1	125.9	125.8	196.8	151.7	241.9	
N	211.3	226.5	240.8	250.0	126.0	125.7	196.9	153.2	240.5	

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes gold. <sup>(2)</sup>Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. <sup>(3)</sup>Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western grains prior to August, 1954, are final prices whereas those used since are initial prices for wheat and initial prices plus interim payments for oats and barley. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

## FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION <sup>(2)</sup>				EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>	CONSUMPTION <sup>(2)</sup>			
		Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
		Million kilowatt hours								
1953		5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296
1954		5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237	308
1953	M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954	567
	J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
	J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
	A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
	S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
	O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
	N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
	D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954	J	5,066	567	5,633	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
	F	4,704	448	5,152	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
	M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
	A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106	406
	M	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
	J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
	J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254
	A	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059	167
	S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190
	O	5,904	227	6,131	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441	358
	N	5,967	239	6,206	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504	385
	D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799	403
1955	J	6,308	239	6,547	5,922	625	372	6,174	5,798	377
	F	5,753	220	5,973	5,453	520	326	5,646	5,336	310
	M	6,393	242	6,635	6,054	581	377	6,258	5,913	346
	A	6,163	200	6,363	5,624	739	435	5,928	5,497	432
	M	6,434	207	6,640	5,755	885	525	6,116	5,624	492
	J	5,884	206	6,090	5,615	475	368	5,722	5,496	226
	J	5,688	215	5,903	5,545	358	348	5,555	5,425	130
	A	5,773	279	6,052	5,820	232	248	5,804	5,710	95
	S	5,639	363	6,002	5,776	227	182	5,821	5,706	115
	O	6,066	365	6,431	6,101	330	281	6,150	6,011	139

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION											
	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1954	5,545	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
1953 M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	220	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.74	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954 J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
A	5,511	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
1955 J	6,174	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520
F	5,646	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
M	6,258	24.75	3.79	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
A	5,928	23.94	3.39	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
M	6,116	24.11	3.49	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
J	5,722	66.86	3.31	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439
J	5,555	71.30	4.00	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
A	5,804	71.81	3.54	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
S	5,821	77.13	3.91	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
O	6,150	85.24	4.14	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL											COKE <sup>(1)</sup>	
Production							Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>(2)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production		
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia					
Thousand tons												
1953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	121	1,939	21	3,178	356	
1954	862	205	176	1,243	487	405	109	1,544	18	2,769	284	
1953	A	666	104	63	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
	S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
	O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
	N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
1954	D	1,039	320	295	1,653	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
	J	919	372	335	1,627	478	651	97	598	17	2,208	325
	F	975	233	168	1,376	504	520	113	670	18	2,028	283
	M	916	150	202	1,268	533	357	106	535	15	1,788	293
1954	A	833	144	144	1,121	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275
	M	787	98	88	973	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
	J	878	106	84	1,069	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
	J	786	54	30	870	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
1954	A	626	102	69	796	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
	S	865	211	183	1,258	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
	O	866	304	247	1,417	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
	N	959	353	278	1,591	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
1955	D	931	329	289	1,548	526	530	133	817	17	2,348	288
	J	881	276	293	1,450	487	479	121	589	28	2,011	300
	F	810	207	260	1,277	470	373	110	605	18	1,864	301
	M	936	222	243	1,401	560	407	113	574	72	1,903	335
1955	A	799	61	87	946	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
	M	869	81	78	1,028	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
	J	790	72	79	941	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
	J	698 <sup>r</sup>	49	38	785 <sup>r</sup>	427	161	97 <sup>r</sup>	1,798	35	2,548	340
1955	A	628	89	65	782	295	246	111	2,140	30	2,891	346
	S	857	191	207	1,256	494	350	131 <sup>r</sup>	2,098	100	3,254	344
	O	901	275	233	1,409	487	481	129	1,993	36	3,366	363

<sup>(1)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. <sup>(2)</sup>Annual computation to 1953 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1953.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.



**Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales <sup>(1)</sup>			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial
	Thousand barrels <sup>(3)</sup>			Million cu. ft.					
1953	6,623	6,742	8,415	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1954	6,564	8,007	10,061	7,262	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352
1953	A	6,255	8,299	5,746	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947
	S	6,458	8,235	6,689	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033
	O	6,044	7,237	8,153	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188
	N	5,744	7,596	10,254	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,190	1,308
	D	5,790	8,078	12,290	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377
1954	J	7,138	8,021	15,078	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638
	F	5,428	7,617	11,191	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626
	M	6,784	6,193	11,887	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498
	A	5,569	5,378	10,426	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458
	M	5,894	7,163	8,393	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360
	J	8,225	7,869	7,419	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268
	J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108
	A	6,574	9,136	6,920	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994
	S	6,793	8,864	7,475	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069
	O	5,817	8,720	10,196	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274
	N	6,324	8,252	11,382	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361
	D	6,597	9,645	13,623	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464
1955	J	5,625	9,969	14,913	12,598 <sup>(4)</sup>	5,890	6,708	1,782 <sup>(4)</sup>	1,104
	F	5,643	9,152	13,981	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	1,062
	M	7,215	9,577	14,857	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066
	A	6,180	7,630	11,114	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944
	M	7,528	9,703	10,063	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921
	J	7,847	10,829	8,852	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837
	J	7,170	12,387	8,661	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747
	A	9,250	11,871	8,813	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648
	S	7,503	10,889	10,418	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737
	O				9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886

<sup>(1)</sup>As of January 1954 and January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating.

<sup>(3)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

<sup>(4)</sup>Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
			Fuels						Asphalt
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
Thousand barrels									
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	693	466
1954	14,121	14,126	13,328	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	810	483
1953 M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	727	254
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	617	341
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	433	510
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	549	682
J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	474	811
A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	722	830
S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	732	646
O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	756	604
N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	720	241
D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	918	254
1954 J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	1,009	183
F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	926	266
M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	708	184
A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	700	219
M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	815	529
J	15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	837	765
J	16,087	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	691	856
A	14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	868	890
S	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	838	713
O	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	822	601
N	14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	773	344
D	14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	733	247
1955 J	14,519	15,290	14,283	13,393	6,309	2,595	3,369	996	329
F	14,108	14,217	13,219	12,427	5,507	2,492	3,192	874	298
M	14,175	14,348	14,173	13,243	5,781	2,854	3,171	1,051	237
A	14,461	13,625	13,500	12,464	5,645	2,405	3,249	783	366
M	16,830	16,209	15,570	14,425	6,396	2,993	3,723	896	603
J	17,107	16,648	15,441	14,062	6,191	2,746	3,852	686	924
J	18,581	17,671	17,228	14,837	6,648	2,761	3,951	967	1,025



Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES <sup>(1)</sup>					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels									
1953	12,766	5,599	2,981	2,959	34,491	12,371	5,306	11,305	4,136
1954	13,713	5,843	2,897	3,562	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1953 M	12,171	4,029	2,808	3,829	29,043	14,046	5,825	5,979	3,798
A	11,270	4,879	2,689	2,618	28,839	13,462	5,625	6,183	4,099
M	12,705	6,620	3,161	2,136	29,172	12,847	5,402	7,244	3,857
J	11,956	6,465	2,902	1,853	30,292	12,191	5,437	8,649	4,059
J	12,504	7,273	2,742	1,742	31,616	11,390	5,586	10,155	3,686
A	11,922	6,664	2,808	1,667	33,688	11,212	5,693	11,710	3,851
S	13,560	7,011	2,859	2,452	34,003	10,675	5,576	12,448	3,966
O	13,757	6,622	3,143	2,664	34,193	9,879	5,533	13,332	4,602
N	13,454	5,105	3,429	3,478	35,000	10,955	5,570	12,872	4,299
D	15,091	4,940	3,620	4,813	34,491	12,371	5,306	11,305	4,136
1954 J	14,775	4,007	2,933	5,780	33,934	14,545	5,508	9,014	4,077
F	13,091	3,936	2,826	4,643	33,861	16,071	5,509	7,709	4,196
M	13,656	4,564	2,955	4,358	32,105	16,830	5,062	6,269	3,912
A	12,584	5,005	2,763	3,568	30,502	16,383	4,629	5,509	4,441
M	12,862	6,653	2,670	2,493	32,137	16,061	5,048	6,735	4,267
J	12,162	6,774	2,612	1,917	34,221	15,517	5,114	8,640	4,315
J	12,663	7,278	2,608	1,942	36,392	14,592	5,082	11,172	3,963
A	12,873	7,196	2,901	1,870	38,479	13,982	5,147	13,216	3,843
S	13,590	6,706	2,841	2,652	38,576	13,231	4,967	14,107	3,839
O	13,864	6,618	2,813	2,982	39,781	12,775	5,190	15,404	4,257
N	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511
D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955 J	15,697	4,603	2,979	5,998	35,704	15,038	4,799	11,082	4,844
F	15,080	4,409	2,828	5,856	34,394	16,253	4,686	9,088	4,975
M	15,988	4,991	2,953	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
A	13,163	5,346	3,007	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,477
M	15,007	7,315	3,801	2,678	34,664	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
J	15,218	7,480	3,919	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
J	14,398	7,450	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible. <sup>(1)</sup>Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

## MINING

Table 24.—METALS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD						
Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production		Exports <sup>(2)</sup>		Production <sup>(4)</sup>		Exports <sup>(5)</sup>	Production		Exports	
Total metal content			Refined copper			Production		Exports <sup>(3)</sup>		Total metal content		Refined lead	
Million pounds													
1953		42.2	31.7	39.5	22.0	23.9	24.2	32.3	27.4	27.6	17.1		
1954		50.5	35.5	42.2 <sup>r</sup>	26.0	26.9	26.5	36.4	29.4	27.7	19.4		
1953	A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.8	24.7	27.4	31.8	23.2	17.7		
	S	39.2	25.6	33.8	16.3	24.1	22.5	28.4	21.0	24.8	7.8		
	O	38.0	32.2	36.0	17.9	24.9	23.4	32.2	28.0	25.3	15.1		
	N	34.5	31.1	35.0	18.1	25.5	26.7	38.3	21.2	29.8	13.2		
	D	35.5	25.3	38.2	18.1	24.2	22.5	38.1	25.2	29.8	8.7		
	J	34.8	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.5	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3		
1954	F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.7	24.6	33.8	21.7	24.6	15.1		
	M	53.4	31.8	42.2 <sup>r</sup>	23.3	27.2	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2		
	A	55.2	29.3	40.8	22.4	26.0	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2		
	M	55.9	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.9	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0		
	J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.5	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0		
	J	53.2	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.8	24.2	37.2	40.1	19.3	26.3		
	A	53.6	37.6	44.4	28.3	26.9	28.2	36.8	32.6	22.2	17.3		
	S	47.5	37.0	45.4	28.1	27.0	25.3	34.6	26.4	28.7	20.1		
	O	54.6	31.1	43.3	23.1	28.6	25.8	33.2	22.3	35.2	16.0		
	N	52.6	36.1	46.0	26.7	28.3	25.0	36.6	27.4	30.6	21.6		
	D	55.3	40.2	49.9	27.8	29.9	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6		
1955	J	52.7	33.0	45.4	22.2	28.8	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0		
	F	50.3	36.5	43.1	25.8	26.7	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8		
	M	53.6	32.1	50.4	24.8	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6		
	A	50.4	29.0	48.4	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.7	27.7	26.4	23.9		
	M	51.4	31.2	47.8	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8		
	J	55.0	37.3	44.0	26.8	29.7	32.6	35.6	24.6	26.6	19.8		
	J	53.0	34.1	42.6	25.3	29.1	27.9	33.3	28.2	14.1	16.7		
	A	55.7	36.9	52.8	26.4	30.1	29.7	33.4	22.4	21.1	9.8		
	S	55.0	42.3	49.9	27.0	28.2	29.3	33.3	30.3	27.8	11.1		
	O		36.3	51.3	28.4	28.9	27.2	26.8	26.9	29.0	16.1		

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc			Thousand tons	Production	Thousand fine ounces	Production	Exports
		Million pounds									
1953		67.0	58.5	41.8	26.4	448.1	542.5	338	274	2,358	1,693
1954		62.7	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	611.6	364	321	2,593	1,928
1953	A	65.8	46.0	43.8	17.2	720.6	787.9	328	226	2,018	1,230
	S	67.3	50.8	42.9	18.8	736.5	800.4	334	269	2,061	1,990
	O	69.5	54.8	44.0	23.7	619.0	700.7	284	243	2,088	2,034
	N	61.5	38.5	42.7	21.4	669.1	582.3	272	204	2,207	1,876
1954	D	63.3	59.9	44.3	21.6	283.0	313.7	274	415	2,336	1,592
	J	54.2	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	294*	229	2,604	1,663
	F	50.7	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	312*	289	2,069	1,604
	M	58.3	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,352	1,734
	A	63.6	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,746	1,447
	M	60.8	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,565	2,554
	J	60.2	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,770	1,498
	J	64.7	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,718	2,419
	A	65.6	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	369*	279	2,840	2,002
	S	63.0	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,804	1,655
	O	70.0	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	379*	337	2,462	1,681
	1955	N	69.2	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	828.4	385	329	2,824
D		72.7	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	384*	358	2,365	2,069
J		73.0	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	109.4	366	296	2,175	1,554
F		64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	1,961	2,286
M		73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,386	1,522
A		69.4	65.6	42.6	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,270	2,037
M		74.7	58.6	43.2	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,236	1,937
J		67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,462	2,234
J		66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,368.6	385	302	2,386	1,119
A		72.2	72.5	44.1	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,482	1,898
S		71.5	54.7	41.8	23.6	892.9	2,477.4	395	308	2,332*	2,044
O		78.1	78.4	44.4	39.7		2,484.8	396	309		2,228

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ASBESTOS			GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
Producers' Shipments			Producers' Shipments		Producers' Shipments		Producers' Shipments		Producers' Shipments	Production <sup>(1)</sup> Imports	
Exports					Exports						
Thousand tons							Thousand barrels			Thousand tons	
1953	75.9	73.2	320	1.8	0.6	1,868	1,852	102.4	80.0	25.6	
1954	77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,882	1,863	101.2	80.3	30.9	
1953	A	72.8	68.1	588	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	90.6	83.5	31.6
	S	77.8	73.3	444	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	101.7	86.4	29.9
	O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	113.4	82.5	38.0
	N	84.2	71.8	296	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	112.4	85.8	47.5
1954	D	64.4	80.8	201	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.8	79.5	34.0
	J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	90.6	77.6	12.2
	F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	94.6	75.4	19.1
	M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	100.9	75.5	22.3
	A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	96.0	77.6	12.0
	M	79.7	87.2	372	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	107.4	78.4	19.0
	J	79.0	81.9	455	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	109.7	79.8	47.4
	J	70.4	66.0	450	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	102.8	73.1	34.2
	A	80.8	74.5	476 <sup>r</sup>	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2	81.3	35.5
	S	90.8	83.6	453 <sup>r</sup>	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	99.2	76.4	32.1
	O	88.6	84.6	474	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1	84.6	38.9
	N	87.4	76.3	289	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	109.7	93.8	75.1
D	71.2	89.8	212	1.2	—	1,655	1,066	96.7	90.4	22.6	
1955	J	61.0	56.2	185	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	101.9	94.1	15.3
	F	68.5	61.7	165	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	97.7	84.4	15.5
	M	78.5	73.6	224	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,342	110.5	82.4	9.8
	A	98.7	77.9	279	1.3	0.1	1,675	1,776	108.2	79.2	10.8
	M	107.2	102.1	386	1.5	0.1	2,206	2,889	110.0	94.0	34.3
	J	91.4	95.9	443	1.8	0.1	2,253	3,289	112.9	88.6	39.2
	J	83.5	75.1	523	1.4	—	2,430	2,832	107.4	85.2	21.1
	A	98.8	92.9	491	1.5	0.1	2,598	3,039	112.1	115.4	23.0
	S	95.0	87.0	549	1.4	0.1	2,564	2,762	113.8	124.9	55.1
	O	97.6	81.6	551		0.2	2,429	2,485	126.5	161.7	

<sup>(1)</sup>Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS										
Inventories All Industries by Components <sup>(2)</sup>					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings <sup>(3)</sup>					
Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products		Consumers' Goods					
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
					Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
Million dollars					December 1952=100					
1953	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	105.7	105.7	106.0	102.2	101.4
1954	4,065.8	1,644.5	1,151.6	1,269.7	101.5	102.2	102.6	103.8	104.3	105.5
1953 J	4,055.2	1,745.9	1,044.5	1,264.8	103.7	105.6	102.4	103.9	96.5	103.6
A	4,118.8	1,774.6	1,069.5	1,274.7	105.0	100.5	103.4	99.9	97.9	102.0
S	4,114.0	1,756.5	1,067.2	1,290.3	104.6	110.5	103.8	111.6	99.8	106.9
O	4,126.2	1,746.0	1,055.7	1,324.5	105.0	110.3	104.0	114.8	102.0	113.0
N	4,140.1	1,733.0	1,073.1	1,334.0	104.9	101.4	104.5	103.8	102.1	107.8
D	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	98.2	105.7	101.0	102.2	103.0
1954 J	4,233.8	1,706.3	1,183.4	1,344.1	106.1	90.6	105.0	95.0	100.3	94.7
F	4,207.2	1,681.3	1,177.2	1,348.7	105.9	97.4	104.1	100.9	98.9	96.5
M	4,161.5	1,653.6	1,164.1	1,343.8	104.7	110.2	102.5	113.6	97.6	106.8
A	4,097.5	1,609.6	1,166.8	1,321.1	102.5	104.1	100.1	105.8	94.8	101.8
M	4,106.7	1,608.4	1,155.4	1,343.3	102.8	104.0	101.0	102.9	96.0	104.1
J	4,129.1	1,606.4	1,153.5	1,369.2	103.1	109.3	101.8	107.3	97.8	113.4
J	4,089.1	1,610.0	1,125.8	1,353.3	102.1	98.1	101.0	95.3	97.9	103.0
A	4,075.8	1,612.7	1,124.7	1,338.4	101.5	98.9	100.3	98.5	99.9	103.4
S	4,086.0	1,594.6	1,165.0	1,326.4	101.1	106.8	101.5	107.1	102.7	110.0
O	4,061.8	1,593.7	1,154.6	1,313.5	100.7	101.8	101.5	104.6	103.7	109.9
N	4,069.8	1,589.6	1,157.8	1,322.4	101.0	103.6	102.4	106.4	104.8	110.3
D	4,065.8	1,644.5	1,151.6	1,269.7	101.5	101.8	102.6	107.7	104.3	112.0
1955 J	4,059.9	1,671.4	1,176.0	1,212.5	101.1	98.7	101.5	103.1	102.3	104.7
F	4,088.9	1,676.7	1,204.4	1,207.8	101.5	102.1	102.0	104.3	101.3	101.5
M	4,118.8	1,678.3	1,203.0	1,237.5	102.5	114.5	102.5	115.0	99.2	112.1
A	4,061.4	1,660.4	1,198.9	1,202.1	101.0	113.3	100.4	117.2	96.9	109.7
M	4,055.9	1,652.1	1,198.9	1,204.9	100.7	120.6	100.5	120.1	96.5	116.7
J	4,088.2	1,642.8	1,210.0	1,235.4	101.5	124.2	101.6	124.5	98.6	123.3
J	4,065.8	1,675.4	1,186.5	1,203.9	100.8	111.5	101.3	111.4	99.8	115.0
A	4,042.0	1,649.9	1,191.8	1,200.3	100.4	118.2	101.7	118.2	100.6	123.6
S	4,071.4 <sup>r</sup>	1,648.1	1,203.0	1,220.3	101.0 <sup>r</sup>	122.9 <sup>r</sup>	102.0 <sup>r</sup>	122.9 <sup>r</sup>	102.1 <sup>r</sup>	124.2 <sup>r</sup>
O	4,105.7				101.5	119.0	102.6	119.9	103.6	122.5

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings<sup>(3)</sup>

Consumers' Goods										
Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods		
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
December 1952=100										
1953	104.7	112.1	120.6	115.4	102.4	88.7	109.1	104.2	108.8	148.4
1954	95.8	99.8	106.9	102.0	90.9	81.6	105.3	99.2	102.3	145.5
1953 J	108.9	92.4	114.1	117.7	99.4	90.8	104.8	100.1	118.3	176.7
A	108.3	109.2	116.1	82.0	98.1	76.0	107.5	99.4	123.1	168.2
S	105.8	124.7	115.9	113.8	98.5	82.9	107.8	109.3	112.9	167.2
O	102.8	121.8	113.1	113.3	100.8	81.4	110.2	106.5	106.8	144.7
N	102.8	102.9	116.2	90.8	100.1	82.3	110.7	102.2	101.4	118.7
D	104.7	88.0	120.6	108.6	102.4	91.0	109.1	92.9	108.8	105.2
1954 J	105.5	86.3	121.8	105.7	102.6	72.7	109.8	86.7	112.1	101.1
F	104.1	101.7	123.4	115.8	104.6	83.4	108.2	89.2	116.1	124.0
M	102.1	120.3	121.8	130.5	102.0	99.7	106.7	98.8	120.9	140.5
A	100.6	104.9	119.5	121.0	101.2	90.3	104.3	103.7	118.2	120.7
M	101.6	91.7	118.8	111.2	98.8	87.9	104.7	104.6	118.5	151.4
J	102.1	91.9	116.1	103.1	96.0	91.2	104.9	106.7	120.5	180.7
J	101.5	78.7	111.8	86.3	93.1	80.4	105.1	93.8	118.8	183.1
A	98.9	98.5	103.7	80.8	91.3	66.5	106.1	100.4	117.0	174.0
S	96.1	120.2	105.5	82.0	89.7	79.2	105.6	105.8	107.3	171.2
O	94.0	108.6	105.3	81.0	87.5	69.7	106.2	100.1	103.6	154.2
N	94.0	102.0	106.3	97.4	86.5	76.0	106.4	103.9	102.0	137.5
D	95.8	92.7	106.9	108.9	90.9	82.4	105.3	96.2	102.3	107.9
1955 J	97.0	95.6	105.8	105.6	90.6	68.0	105.1	98.2	106.5	127.0
F	97.7	106.5	111.7	111.9	89.1	78.7	103.8	102.3	114.0	132.5
M	97.5	119.9	122.7	119.9	88.6	89.5	104.0	117.2	123.5	158.5
A	97.9	105.1	117.7	157.6	88.4	82.6	104.3	114.5	118.7	140.7
M	99.9	102.3	116.3	152.3	87.9	85.6	103.9	124.9	117.0	191.7
J	101.4	105.6	113.3	149.9	87.7	85.7	105.5	122.7	114.5	217.1
J	100.2	88.9	107.6	124.0	83.9	84.2	106.8	109.0	111.2	184.1
A	99.4	115.5	109.1	101.8	90.0	72.7	107.8	124.2	103.9	202.5
S	97.5 <sup>r</sup>	131.5 <sup>r</sup>	108.9 <sup>r</sup>	108.0 <sup>r</sup>	82.9 <sup>r</sup>	78.6 <sup>r</sup>	108.8 <sup>r</sup>	133.2 <sup>r</sup>	104.3 <sup>r</sup>	190.1 <sup>r</sup>
O	96.3	127.8	108.4	101.6	83.0	78.0	110.9	128.4	101.2	171.6

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. <sup>(2)</sup>Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. <sup>(3)</sup>Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. <sup>(6)</sup>Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.



Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS											
Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups <sup>(3)</sup>											
Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel <sup>(4)</sup>		Machinery <sup>(5)</sup>		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus <sup>(6)</sup>	
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
December 1952=100											
1953	103.1	100.5	106.1	119.7	100.1	104.0	103.7	102.0	101.1	104.5	133.2
1954	94.2	83.2	92.0	107.4	87.5	90.7	97.2	105.1	101.0	97.4	131.7
1953 J	108.3	87.1	117.1	84.4	106.0	106.5	99.5	89.7	101.6	97.2	128.3
A	107.4	90.9	117.3	119.6	106.7	104.0	99.8	84.3	103.8	101.4	134.2
S	106.0	99.9	111.3	150.4	104.9	116.8	100.7	103.0	103.7	104.0	136.1
O	104.6	97.3	104.6	147.2	104.3	108.3	99.9	105.3	104.2	104.7	133.3
N	104.0	89.6	103.0	116.9	102.7	101.8	101.6	102.8	105.3	99.4	129.5
D	103.1	81.0	106.1	86.7	100.1	87.3	103.7	110.4	101.1	89.6	133.2
1954 J	102.3	79.6	110.4	80.1	100.1	81.6	102.3	86.6	102.9	80.6	134.7
F	100.5	78.5	108.3	114.3	99.5	82.9	104.3	92.4	101.6	83.1	137.6
M	98.9	90.6	103.9	147.7	96.8	90.0	104.5	107.3	99.3	96.5	135.9
A	97.5	80.4	102.3	116.9	94.4	87.2	105.4	106.5	94.9	107.3	136.1
M	96.7	79.7	105.8	88.9	95.0	89.0	101.8	106.5	95.7	103.3	141.8
J	96.4	82.3	106.5	88.3	94.0	100.5	98.4	114.1	95.5	105.4	141.4
J	94.6	69.0	107.9	71.3	94.7	92.5	95.7	100.2	97.4	92.2	140.1
A	92.7	81.9	105.4	108.4	93.4	98.8	91.6	94.1	100.5	96.0	134.3
S	93.1	92.9	98.9	143.8	89.8	103.1	90.8	104.7	103.3	100.3	129.8
O	92.0	88.2	94.8	123.3	90.3	93.3	87.6	107.4	104.2	100.2	127.6
N	91.3	88.4	92.6	113.8	88.3	89.8	84.0	117.8	102.9	106.1	126.4
D	94.2	87.0	92.0	92.2	87.5	80.1	97.2	124.0	101.0	98.2	131.7
1955 J	96.8	90.4	95.0	82.9	87.3	81.9	92.6	90.3	99.8	104.5	125.0
F	97.0	97.0	95.8	107.2	86.5	90.7	90.9	106.2	99.1	98.6	125.4
M	96.9	102.0	93.4	132.2	87.2	106.1	87.0	118.4	97.4	116.6	128.2
A	99.4	87.5	91.9	107.8	89.0	102.7	86.9	115.0	96.6	111.8	140.4
M	101.5	91.5	94.8	96.7	90.5	117.4	87.4	122.8	96.9	117.4	145.5
J	103.1	98.7	97.6	93.3	93.1	127.4	87.4	120.2	97.7	113.3	143.8
J	100.0	80.5	99.6	72.6	94.4	118.4	80.5	99.4	100.9	104.1	139.3
A	99.3	94.7	99.9	120.3	94.5	133.7	80.3	97.3	103.5	114.2	140.5
S	98.7 <sup>r</sup>	107.2 <sup>r</sup>	94.6 <sup>r</sup>	145.7 <sup>r</sup>	94.4 <sup>r</sup>	142.1 <sup>r</sup>	82.6 <sup>r</sup>	111.5 <sup>r</sup>	103.4 <sup>r</sup>	126.3 <sup>r</sup>	133.3 <sup>r</sup>
O	98.4	105.1	90.7	140.3	96.5	132.9	82.2	110.7	105.4	123.1	129.0

## ESTIMATED VALUE OF MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS\*

## QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Total all Industries	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textile Products (ex. Clothing)	Clothing	Wood Products	Paper Products
Million Dollars										
1953		4,442.8	872.8	53.8	70.9	55.6	175.2	214.5	312.1	392.9
1954		4,377.5	885.6	56.5	66.0	51.1	160.4	196.4	306.0	409.3
1953	2nd	4,697.3	884.1	56.1	76.9	58.5	179.1	198.1	340.7	401.3
	3rd	4,458.7	903.0	53.4	73.0	54.7	165.2	226.2	350.6	395.0
	4th	4,324.9	927.3	56.9	66.2	45.8	156.8	204.6	264.2	406.8
1954	1st	4,232.0	809.9	51.6	63.0	57.8	161.6	204.6	266.2	387.2
	2nd	4,515.4	905.0	59.1	67.4	49.9	157.9	173.6	309.2	416.1
	3rd	4,367.8	900.4	53.6	67.5	52.9	155.9	206.1	363.2	409.4
	4th	4,389.8	927.0	61.6	66.2	43.8	166.0	201.3	285.4	424.6
1955	1st	4,457.1	871.4	55.2	71.3	58.7	183.6	201.2	309.5	400.3
	2nd	5,083.9	997.8	63.5	76.5	54.7	181.2	183.4	379.1	444.5

		Printing and Publishing	Iron and Steel Products	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Industries
Million Dollars										
1953		135.8	524.8	522.4	310.0	212.0	102.2	202.1	220.4	65.3
1954		144.7	483.4	429.6	316.7	216.0	107.1	254.7	230.3	63.8
1953	2nd	136.2	568.7	622.6	335.2	220.8	112.2	193.7	245.2	67.9
	3rd	136.9	524.6	479.4	298.2	196.0	112.3	217.8	206.7	65.8
	4th	141.7	486.0	457.6	292.0	226.8	102.6	216.3	206.6	66.7
1954	1st	141.5	458.0	540.7	284.7	201.8	82.3	242.2	224.8	58.8
	2nd	143.8	510.0	496.9	338.0	213.5	118.2	242.8	251.6	62.2
	3rd	145.5	498.8	327.9	312.5	200.9	125.8	259.3	220.7	67.5
	4th	147.8	466.8	352.7	331.7	247.6	102.2	274.6	223.9	66.7
1955	1st	149.0	471.4	463.6	311.0	253.9	78.6	265.2	249.1	64.0
	2nd	152.6	572.1	627.5	333.6	252.6	132.3	270.1	295.1	67.4

\*Estimates based on values of monthly sales, or shipments, as reported by a sample of manufacturing establishments. In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The trend established for each industry is applied to the gross value of shipments universe for the industry from the Annual Census of Industry Survey.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ESTIMATED VALUES OF UNFILLED ORDERS <sup>(1)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS <sup>(2)</sup>										
	All Industries		Iron and Steel Industries		Transportation Equipment Industries		Electrical Apparatus Industries		All Other Industries	
	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
Million dollars										
1953	2,605.6	1,431.1	451.6	160.6	697.5	139.5	365.4	74.2	1,091.1	1,056.9
1954	2,463.1	1,418.2	382.2	152.3	725.5	147.3	341.4	72.2	1,013.9	1,046.2
1953 J	2,667.3	1,351.2	581.2	146.0	746.5	135.9	364.3	39.8	975.2	1,029.6
A	2,612.8	1,352.1	563.3	150.3	721.2	95.5	375.6	71.3	952.6	1,035.1
S	2,538.1	1,471.2	562.1	182.4	690.1	127.9	373.4	73.0	912.5	1,087.9
O	2,475.1	1,479.8	554.0	167.8	665.4	127.3	375.3	79.1	880.4	1,105.6
N	2,604.7	1,548.9	525.3	129.6	611.4	79.4	378.4	79.9	1,089.6	1,260.0
D	2,605.6	1,375.2	451.6	79.9	697.5	256.8	365.4	66.4	1,091.1	972.1
1954 J	2,716.5	1,378.5	444.3	126.5	746.4	209.8	354.4	52.3	1,171.4	990.1
F	2,851.3	1,498.0	430.3	134.8	920.6	354.1	352.6	63.0	1,147.8	944.5
M	2,729.3	1,419.8	425.8	161.8	867.5	153.0	342.8	69.6	1,093.2	1,034.6
A	2,650.1	1,377.8	415.6	152.0	815.8	133.2	332.4	65.6	1,086.3	1,026.1
M	2,620.7	1,426.3	385.2	134.2	814.5	165.1	335.0	73.7	1,085.1	1,051.7
J	2,619.6	1,528.2	376.9	166.8	805.7	145.8	327.2	63.7	1,109.8	1,150.4
J	2,605.2	1,355.7	363.3	150.0	818.0	147.2	326.7	57.2	1,097.2	1,001.8
A	2,559.7	1,338.7	377.0	175.5	787.3	59.7	331.8	74.0	1,063.5	1,028.0
S	2,612.2	1,546.6	383.5	170.5	803.1	122.3	356.9	105.5	1,022.2	1,101.8
O	2,497.3	1,309.4	363.1	135.7	747.8	36.3	349.0	72.6	1,037.3	1,111.4
N	2,465.2	1,416.8	377.7	166.8	724.8	92.9	347.4	88.4	1,015.2	1,068.7
D	2,463.1	1,422.7	382.2	152.4	725.5	147.7	341.4	80.7	1,013.9	1,045.5
1955 J	2,596.9	1,514.4	401.4	150.3	718.5	137.0	343.6	79.3	1,133.4	1,147.6
F	2,577.3	1,408.3	469.0	220.3	683.8	118.6	318.6	60.3	1,105.8	1,009.1
M	2,567.3	1,592.5	489.6	196.5	672.9	155.2	329.1	107.6	1,075.7	1,133.2
A	2,519.2	1,537.4	496.4	179.3	667.5	212.9	330.7	85.1	1,024.7	1,060.1
M	2,548.9	1,716.8	527.7	222.1	671.9	213.2	332.8	90.1	1,016.3	1,188.6
J	2,533.1	1,722.4	537.0	205.1	646.8	179.9	336.6	91.3	1,012.7	1,246.0
J	2,567.5	1,594.0	557.9	204.1	665.7	208.3	333.5	66.4	1,010.5	1,115.2
A	2,591.1	1,677.2	585.6	226.1	664.7	115.1	340.6	95.6	1,000.3 <sup>r</sup>	1,240.4 <sup>r</sup>
S	2,551.8 <sup>r</sup>	1,680.2 <sup>r</sup>	572.7 <sup>r</sup>	194.1 <sup>r</sup>	637.4 <sup>r</sup>	92.2 <sup>r</sup>	364.9 <sup>r</sup>	128.2 <sup>r</sup>	976.7 <sup>r</sup>	1,265.7 <sup>r</sup>
O	2,523.3	1,636.3	597.2	227.3	618.7	98.4	358.6	89.9	948.9	1,220.7

ESTIMATED VALUES OF SHIPMENTS, UNFILLED ORDERS<sup>(1)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(2)</sup>

	All Industries			Textile and Clothing Industries			Wood and Paper Industries			Non-ferrous Metal and Chemical Industries		
	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
December 1952 = 100												
1953	105.7	81.8	90.7	109.9	64.6	93.6	118.4	56.2	73.4	107.9	130.0	114.9
1954	102.2	77.3	89.9	95.7	65.9	85.7	120.6	56.8	77.6	104.2	110.0	98.3
1953 J	105.6	83.8	85.6	88.5	88.3	73.5	126.6	69.8	78.8	98.3	90.2	99.6
A	100.5	82.0	85.7	105.4	80.7	82.3	125.1	67.3	78.5	100.8	90.7	101.6
S	110.5	79.7	93.2	124.9	67.6	90.8	123.9	69.3	81.2	110.4	88.5	102.8
O	110.3	77.7	93.8	122.3	59.2	96.0	122.8	64.0	75.0	107.9	88.4	106.9
N	101.4	81.8	98.2	102.8	63.4	98.9	110.6	59.1	67.5	103.8	130.3	233.6
D	98.2	81.8	87.2	84.0	64.6	76.6	103.4	56.2	64.3	93.3	130.0	91.8
1954 J	90.6	85.3	87.4	79.9	65.9	73.4	101.8	99.5	97.4	91.2	128.6	86.2
F	97.4	89.5	94.9	96.4	62.7	81.1	108.6	93.7	65.5	95.1	126.2	86.9
M	110.2	85.7	90.0	118.4	53.8	91.6	119.8	92.4	76.0	104.7	120.7	86.8
A	104.1	83.2	87.3	98.6	51.6	84.7	113.3	85.4	67.7	111.7	121.9	114.9
M	104.0	82.3	90.4	84.9	60.4	89.6	120.9	80.5	74.1	115.9	119.8	108.4
J	109.3	82.3	96.9	86.9	66.4	87.2	133.4	85.9	89.7	111.0	118.7	106.9
J	98.1	81.8	85.9	72.1	66.2	64.2	127.5	80.3	77.8	94.4	118.0	91.5
A	98.9	80.4	84.8	95.8	62.9	80.3	132.1	73.4	79.8	101.5	116.6	96.4
S	106.8	82.0	98.0	118.5	57.6	97.6	131.5	74.0	85.0	108.6	116.4	107.4
O	101.8	78.4	83.0	105.9	53.4	87.9	127.2	66.1	76.0	104.4	114.9	99.0
N	103.6	77.4	89.8	101.4	59.3	99.9	123.5	58.2	73.6	110.2	111.7	99.6
D	101.8	77.3	90.2	89.4	65.9	90.4	107.9	56.8	68.3	101.6	110.0	95.4
1955 J	98.7	81.5	96.0	86.6	73.2	88.9	113.3	100.2	104.9	108.1	109.7	106.5
F	102.1	80.9	89.3	101.7	71.8	88.9	150.0	97.4	71.8	107.2	106.2	95.6
M	114.5	80.6	100.9	116.5	65.2	93.7	130.2	96.1	82.7	122.2	105.0	117.7
A	113.3	79.1	97.1	97.4	61.5	81.2	124.4	86.8	73.1	120.8	101.4	108.8
M	120.6	80.0	108.8	94.0	69.3	96.3	140.1	85.6	89.1	131.5	97.5	118.5
J	124.2	79.5	109.2	96.7	75.2	95.7	150.2	83.3	94.8	122.1	95.9	116.3
J	111.5	80.6	101.0	76.6	76.2	70.7	131.5	84.2	86.1	106.4	94.1	100.2
A	118.2	81.4	106.3	107.7	76.9	97.3	148.3	77.6	90.4	118.9	93.9	117.2
S	122.9 <sup>r</sup>	80.1 <sup>r</sup>	106.5 <sup>r</sup>	126.2 <sup>r</sup>	73.9 <sup>r</sup>	108.1 <sup>r</sup>	143.4 <sup>r</sup>	72.6 <sup>r</sup>	88.5 <sup>r</sup>	128.3 <sup>r</sup>	93.9 <sup>r</sup>	127.7 <sup>r</sup>
O	119.0	79.2	103.7	122.4	72.0	106.4	137.9	67.5	84.9	124.9	91.3	115.9

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated total values for each industry at the end of December, 1953. The latter were obtained from a survey of all manufacturing firms with a production value over \$50,000.

The sample of firms reporting monthly accounted for 75% of the total estimated Unfilled Orders Value in December, 1953. <sup>(2)</sup> Total New Orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series covers total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, and Quarterly Report on Estimated Value of Manufacturers Shipments, D.B.S.



Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Production				Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer <sup>(3)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Millions	Millions	Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons	Million proof gallons
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	166.2	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	171.1	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1953 J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	168.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	166.2	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	217.3	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	190.5	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	163.2	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	171.1	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955 J	1,839	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22

<sup>(1)</sup>Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. <sup>(2)</sup>End of period. <sup>(3)</sup>The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes bottling of imported liquors.  
Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.  
Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
		Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
											Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds												
1953		7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1954		7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80
1953	J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
	A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
	S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
	O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
1954	N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
	D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
	J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
	F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
1954	M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
	A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
	M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53
	J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41
1954	J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23
	A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36
	S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83
	O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53
1955	N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40
	D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80
	J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80
	F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95
1955	M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17
	A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37
	M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36
	J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	17.07	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07
1955	J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	12.20	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
	A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	12.44	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07
	S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	17.24	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37
	O		22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	16.61	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00



**Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES <sup>(1)</sup>						RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
Production <sup>(2)</sup>		Shipments		Production							Shipments	Stocks	
				Boots all Rubber									
						Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumber- men's etc.	Over- shoes and Galoshes	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Foot- wear		End of Period Total	
Total	Total	To Manufac- turers	To Dealers	Total							Total		
Thousands				Thousand Pairs									
1953	511.7	504.5	213.8	282.6	1,156.6	108.9	51.7	424.6	305.3	236.3	1,089.9	4,176.4	
1954	513.3	500.3	160.3	318.7	1,008.8	118.2	41.4	360.1	299.2	169.2	1,101.7	3,037.7	
1953	A	370.2	470.6	141.8	323.6	1,224.5	86.9	62.4	599.2	372.4	55.6	1,598.6	4,835.8
	S	528.0	513.5	148.1	357.0	1,311.8	92.9	64.5	678.4	384.6	47.1	1,662.1	4,485.5
	O	542.9	450.8	148.1	295.4	1,438.6	118.2	71.0	753.5	415.3	38.4	1,523.3	4,400.8
	N	574.6	382.3	121.1	251.6	1,146.7	114.3	63.3	520.4	327.8	96.4	1,198.3	4,349.2
1954	D	541.4	432.7	192.3	229.4	660.8	71.6	33.4	216.8	209.5	120.9	833.6	4,176.4
	A	515.6	465.9	213.9	245.1	637.2	85.2	21.0	133.7	204.5	188.8	502.5	4,287.6
	F	579.8	473.3	255.9	206.3	984.5	140.5	32.2	182.5	268.5	351.6	1,027.8	4,244.3
	M	579.6	482.2	245.2	225.9	1,251.6	186.0	37.0	230.8	347.2	439.6	1,331.5	4,164.5
	A	551.7	602.8	249.5	340.4	1,035.6	111.5	37.3	236.0	293.3	342.4	898.0	4,301.7
	M	566.8	661.0	206.9	440.4	885.9	86.9	37.0	276.4	283.7	176.4	523.1	4,664.5
	J	587.3	552.1	166.1	369.6	906.7	86.1	44.8	358.8	267.7	121.9	638.3	4,932.9
	J	466.9	543.0	127.3	400.6	556.8	56.8	31.3	235.8	165.7	48.9	747.6	4,742.1
	A	349.8	496.7	79.5	370.1	1,099.9	104.8	50.4	508.2	350.6	57.1	1,470.5	4,371.2
	S	522.7	490.9	84.1	346.4	1,223.3	132.1	59.5	579.8	356.4	61.2	1,946.0	3,648.5
	O	458.2	410.8	76.2	306.8	1,319.3	157.6	56.5	626.1	395.4	52.4	1,666.0	3,301.8
	N	507.4	396.3	96.2	283.3	1,242.9	165.9	47.6	552.5	373.8	78.4	1,339.1	3,205.6
1955	D	474.0	428.3	122.8	288.8	961.7	105.0	41.7	400.7	283.1	111.7	1,129.5	3,037.7
	A	509.2	600.3	152.3	421.6	1,035.3	141.1	39.2	283.2	303.9	253.5	552.8	3,604.6
	F	590.0	518.3	192.5	303.2	1,249.6	166.7	46.2	331.3	376.7	311.0	1,044.1	3,810.1
	M	639.5	505.2	261.8	214.6	1,382.1	199.2	45.1	362.6	431.9	316.0	1,233.9	3,959.1
	A	588.4	591.5	277.8	298.9	1,187.6	117.2	47.9	387.7	353.8	248.5	937.0	4,209.7
	M	620.5	703.6	296.3	388.7	1,278.0	114.5	52.0	460.7	296.0	315.5	535.5	4,952.2
	J	693.9	755.4	276.5	462.2	1,309.4	135.0	64.9	532.8	335.7	164.9	645.8	5,615.8
	J	561.0	771.2	243.3	517.2	646.2	52.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	102.9	841.0	5,421.0
	A	416.1	520.1	129.9	381.4								
	S	630.2	549.2	104.6	433.8								
	O	636.7	589.4	132.3	439.4								

(1) Excludes bicycle tires. (2) Includes small number of imported tires.  
Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

**Table 29.—LEATHER**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS					PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER						
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather			
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather		
Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins			
1953	525	408	174	72	1,328	4,321	481	717	4,103	2,820	
1954	545	471	162	71	1,064	4,128	537	826	3,672	2,629	
1953	S	446	395	159	74	1,354	3,755	634	673	3,594	2,082
	O	439	386	187	90	1,443	4,785	590	829	4,392	2,730
	N	479	391	168	95	1,261	4,060	501	782	4,643	2,370
	D	525	408	159	75	1,343	4,169	558	933	4,006	2,821
1954	J	524	349	163	72	1,247	4,060	369	1,083	2,892	1,919
	F	533	362	159	60	1,171	4,128	433	808	3,462	2,420
	M	549	417	172	72	1,221	4,305	471	865	3,409	3,384
	A	569	465	160	46	1,233	4,079	460	855	4,245	2,940
	M	532	472	166	81	1,108	4,201	453	777	3,664	2,194
	J	520	511	169	58	1,187	4,733	522	927	3,477	2,804
	J	531	563	100	44	754	2,651	285	326	2,377	1,459
	A	513	581	184	65	968	4,366	555	651	3,469	2,485
	S	539	592	151	73	990	4,046	631	717	4,319	2,416
	O	528	534	154	95	923	3,732	656	946	4,446	2,838
	N	500	502	178	81	1,039	4,258	828	923	4,107	3,556
	D	545	471	189	102	928	4,981	786	1,034	4,200	3,129
1955	J	538	409	194	99	1,005	4,699	712	950	3,856	2,261
	F	505	328	195	87	1,061	4,755	742	790	5,066	2,198
	M	557	337	193	89	1,157	5,103	904	875	6,313	2,708
	A	553	365	172	102	1,075	3,975	799	864	5,691	1,877
	M	520	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	5,301	2,216
	J	513	429	176	88	1,105	4,940	766	912	5,274	1,959
	J	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	502	2,949	808
	A	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	4,835	2,055
	S	509	384	197	114	1,080	5,224	797	913	6,062	1,734

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1953	726	1,560	139	569	246	3,239	2,689	550
1954	676	1,472	131	579	239	3,097	2,571	526
1953 J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
O	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217	824
N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768
D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142	455
1955 J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,843	2,609	234
F	682	1,517	125	563	216	3,103	2,775	327
M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214	516
A	691	1,690	123	576	230	3,320	2,838	482
M	712	1,658	136	610	257	3,373	2,803	570
J	761	1,585	129	605	273	3,354	2,752	602
J	511	954	107	365	161	2,099	1,704	394
A	806	1,615	151	622	233	3,427	2,706	721
S	872	1,717	160	613	251	3,613	2,805	808

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.  
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>		Broad Woven Cotton Fabric <sup>(4)</sup>	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric	
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1953		13,375	29,258	14,478	22,052	12,347	1,230	2,003	8,311
1954		12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1953	M	13,912	29,735	14,780	..	12,548	1,241	2,140	8,589
	J	10,204	28,494	14,134	..	12,024	1,227	2,016	7,818
	J	11,526	23,545	11,660	..	9,936	984	2,058	5,338
	A	8,870	22,906	11,306	..	9,666	1,052	1,997	7,338
	S	7,848	32,243	15,895	..	13,607	1,173	1,937	8,865
	O	9,682	26,781	13,223	..	11,302	1,322	1,875	8,350
	N	14,563	26,783	13,214	..	11,302	1,164	1,583	6,930
	D	13,132	24,991	12,129	..	10,546	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954	J	7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235	890	1,502	6,060
	F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305	6,791
	M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554
	A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
	M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
	J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
	J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
	A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
	S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
	O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
	N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
	D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955	J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
	F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
	M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
	A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
	M	16,084	33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
	J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,601
	J	9,307	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,409	5,280
	A	12,509	32,082	15,850	22,681	13,539	1,255	1,971	8,536
	S	13,480	34,283	16,846	24,500	14,467		2,104	8,331
	O		33,344	16,257	24,465	14,071		2,006	7,975
	N		35,351	17,149		14,918			

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.  
Monthly data not available prior to 1954.

<sup>(2)</sup>Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

<sup>(3)</sup>Invoice weight.

<sup>(4)</sup>Revised series.

**Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING**  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'											
		Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures		
Thousands					Thousand dozen						
1953	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,642.2	1,430.9	238.6	338.8	57.6	49.7	209.4	
1954	410.0	177.3	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7	
1952	1st	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	181.1	356.1	38.6	88.5	
	2nd	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	
	3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,671.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	
	4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	
1953	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	211.5	389.2	55.6	57.3	
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.7	
	3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	
1954	1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	
CHILDREN'S											
		Dresses, All Kinds			Overcoats and Topcoats		Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist		Shirts	
	Coats	Suits		Suits				Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work	
Thousands					Thousand dozen						
1953	235.4	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	399.0	33.8	17.0	25.6	9.9	
1954	219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3	
1952	1st	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.6	10.4	451.6	23.8	16.9	17.8	
	2nd	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.0	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	20.1	
	3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	55.4	23.1	427.1	22.5	15.5	25.6	
	4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	31.0	
1953	1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	
	2nd	164.9	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8	19.5	26.4	
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'											
		Dress Clothing				Work Clothing					
				Shirts		Overalls					
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts	
				Cotton	Other <sup>(2)</sup>						
Thousands					Thousand dozen						
1953	443.7	208.5	725.2	150.4	22.2	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.9	
1954	451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9	
1952	1st	425.4	155.6	762.1	117.5	15.4	75.7	53.9	8.6	80.3	
	2nd	416.5	123.8	812.8	136.0	12.7	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	
	3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	117.8	12.9	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	
	4th	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	
1953	1st	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	
	2nd	489.5	129.6	794.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	
	3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	
1954	1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	
	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes children's.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.



Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British <sup>(1)</sup> Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1953	608.8	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4	337.8
1954	611.3	237.2	0.7	25.0	20.7	84.1	61.2	3.6	8.0	30.0	374.1
1953	739.9	366.9	0.7	17.3	32.9	156.0	138.9	10.5	3.3	7.3	373.0
A	631.6	258.9	1.1	20.5	18.7	100.0	104.6	5.8	1.5	6.6	372.7
O	483.0	166.6	0.7	13.3	10.7	71.4	57.5	3.9	1.4	7.6	316.4
N	369.1	93.5	0.4	10.1	3.7	38.8	22.4	0.5	2.9	14.7	275.7
D	414.3	134.4	0.5	5.6	5.0	36.6	12.4	0.2	5.1	69.1	279.9
1954	427.0	194.3	0.4	13.5	18.3	41.8	21.1	0.8	17.5	80.9	232.7
J	546.8	232.4	0.2	20.5	28.4	62.8	16.4	2.6	13.8	87.6	314.4
F	626.0	254.4	0.6	14.2	22.1	74.7	29.3	2.9	20.7	89.8	371.6
M	460.7	146.8	1.2	23.1	17.6	54.2	28.2	5.0	5.8	11.6	313.9
A	613.3	277.2	0.9	45.0	25.8	117.8	76.4	1.1	8.0	2.4	336.0
M	785.9	373.2	1.4	42.4	33.5	164.0	113.4	9.2	3.5	5.8	412.7
J	788.0	366.6	0.7	38.1	32.6	150.9	120.1	4.9	12.7	6.6	421.4
A	767.5	323.5	0.5	25.6	24.7	112.0	143.9	8.8	3.8	4.3	444.0
S	691.9	242.3	0.6	29.8	16.0	86.9	95.9	5.0	3.0	5.0	449.6
O	572.5	157.2	0.4	21.0	12.1	67.8	45.7	2.3	1.1	6.8	415.3
N	496.0	95.2	0.3	15.7	4.4	40.5	22.9	0.5	1.6	9.2	400.8
D	506.2	137.2	0.5	11.2	13.5	36.0	21.4	0.6	4.6	49.5	368.9
1955	636.3	222.1	0.4	22.4	24.2	42.7	26.9	2.2	16.0	87.4	414.2
J	634.7	251.2	0.2	29.3	21.9	56.9	25.7	4.7	14.0	98.4	383.5
F	731.7	315.7	1.2	25.7	30.7	74.0	40.3	5.4	18.1	120.5	416.0
M	478.7	147.2	1.1	28.3	18.3	48.2	33.4	3.8	6.0	8.1	331.5
A	681.3	301.5	0.9	52.3	22.8	112.0	99.6	2.8	6.8	4.4	379.8
M	837.3	401.3	1.4	63.5	29.2	171.0	115.8	8.4	3.7	8.4	436.0
J	774.3	367.6	0.8	51.6	35.4	151.0	110.9	4.4	7.6	5.9	406.7
A	781.1	326.7	0.9	33.8	29.6	123.2	115.0	7.9	5.1	11.2	454.4
S	751.5	284.7	0.9	34.4	22.2	104.1	109.2	5.4	4.0	4.5	466.8
O	595.9	170.7	0.6	20.5	15.7	85.7	36.6	3.0	0.6	8.1	425.3
WOOD PULP <sup>(2)</sup>					NEWSPRINT						
Production				Exports	Produc- tion	Shipments			Stocks End of Period		
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total			Domestic	Export <sup>(3)</sup>				
Thousand tons											
1953	756.4	426.9	305.3	162.5	479.6	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2		
1954	807.0	444.8	334.6	181.0	498.7	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0		
1953	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7		
A	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5		
O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8		
N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5		
D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2		
1954	751.5	418.3	325.1	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9		
J	724.8	401.5	315.3	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1		
F	821.9	459.5	353.4	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1		
M	786.8	440.9	337.5	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0		
A	806.2	446.8	350.7	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6		
M	793.8	436.7	348.6	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4		
J	792.1	444.7	339.3	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7		
A	802.3	446.7	346.6	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0		
S	787.4	432.8	346.2	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6		
O	838.7 <sup>r</sup>	462.7 <sup>r</sup>	367.3 <sup>r</sup>	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7		
N	821.7	459.5	353.9	194.6	522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9		
D	779.4	438.2	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0		
1955	784.7	433.2	343.6	164.7	490.8	466.3	32.2	434.0	149.6		
J	759.6	415.2	336.9	160.4	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8		
F	864.5	470.8	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9		
M	823.7	452.1	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0		
A	849.0	461.3	379.1	233.9	521.3	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3		
M	830.0	445.5	376.0	212.8	507.8	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7		
J	795.5	429.8	357.7	173.0	490.4	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7		
A	874.5	475.7	390.0	217.7	539.5	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6		
S	814.6	442.0	364.6	205.7	503.2	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2		
O	879.2	476.8	393.3	204.1	538.8	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9		

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint. <sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. <sup>(2)</sup>Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. <sup>(3)</sup>Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.  
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES  
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8
1954	11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	20.0	11.4	3.1	13.4
1953	A	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2
	M	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5
	J	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5
	J	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6
	A	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5
	S	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8
	O	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
	N	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
	D	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0
1954	J	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0
	F	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8
	M	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1
	A	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3
	M	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3
	J	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6
	J	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9
	A	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2
	S	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6
	O	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1
	N	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3
	D	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0
1955	J	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2
	F	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1
	M	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4
	A	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6
	M	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5
	J	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7
	J	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9
	A	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7
	S	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons										
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2	12.6	388.9
1954	1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	208.7	105.9	5.1	319.7
1953	A	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
	M	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
	J	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3
	J	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9	361.8
	A	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2	370.1
	S	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5	382.3
	O	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9	409.4
	N	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8
	D	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
1954	J	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
	F	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
	M	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
	A	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
	M	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
	J	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
	J	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
	A	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
	S	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
	O	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
	N	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
	D	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
1955	J	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3
	F	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3
	M	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4
	A	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	38.3	419.4
	M	28.7	7.3	1.5	39.1	1.4	282.1	150.4	46.4	478.9
	J	31.5	11.4	0.6	42.3	2.0	298.4	147.3	38.3	484.0
	J	26.0	9.2	0.6	41.6	1.8	275.6	150.8	24.4	450.9
	A	13.7	13.8	1.0	41.9	1.6	283.7	140.6	49.0	473.2
	S	19.4	12.0	1.2	46.4	1.4	291.8	133.0	32.4	457.2

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
		Pig <sup>(1)</sup> Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments				
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Export	Domestic	Imports <sup>(3)</sup>
Thousand net tons										
1953		251.0	12.8	343.0	334.1	8.9	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1954		184.5	9.2	266.2	259.5	6.7	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2
1953	A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
	S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
	O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
	N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
	D	220.5	8.8	306.0	296.1	9.9	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954	J	215.0	8.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
	F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
	M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
	A	194.3	9.3	255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
	M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
	J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
	J	174.4	9.0	260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
	A	166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
	S	156.4		247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6
	O	181.9	9.7	279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
	N	210.5		287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
	D	185.6		275.1	269.3	5.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7
1955	J	199.5	7.5	316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
	F	215.1		321.2	314.7	6.6	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
	M	275.7		384.6	376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0
	A	272.2	11.1	360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
	M	284.1		378.9	371.8	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7
	J	275.0		389.3	381.4	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0
	J	266.8	16.4	360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0
	A	288.9		386.7	379.7	7.1	332.7	49.0	283.7	95.6
	S	276.8		374.5 <sup>r</sup>	367.0	7.5 <sup>r</sup>	324.2	32.4	291.8	114.3
	O	293.4		417.3	409.5	7.8				

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. <sup>(2)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange.  
all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

<sup>(3)</sup>Imports include, in addition to <sup>(4)</sup>Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							Domestic Sales Financed
						Imports less Re-exports		Total Supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Sales <sup>(2)</sup>				
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.				Prod.	Ship.	Total	Exp.	
Thousands													Number
1953		40.50	40.08	10.09	10.05	30.41	30.03	4.43	34.84	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203
1954		29.34	29.76	5.68	5.82	23.66	23.93	3.20	26.86	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508
1953	S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968
	O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932
	N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255
	D	35.48	35.08	7.34	8.46	28.15	26.62	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682
1954	J	40.22	41.61	7.94	8.04	32.28	33.57	2.05	34.33	18.98	0.45	18.53	6,755
	F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.37	0.58	23.79	8,065
	M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.08	0.62	36.46	12,764
	A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	40.04	0.82	39.22	13,779
	M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	38.06	1.96	36.10	13,970
	J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.42	0.52	31.90	13,801
	J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.93	0.91	28.02	12,875
	A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,772
	S	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,309
	O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,823
	N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,416
	D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770
1955	J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	5,966
	F	33.08	31.83	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	23.84	1.76	22.08	6,842
	M	50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,579
	A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,097
	M	58.35	60.88	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.68	52.28	18,107
	J	56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,529
	J	48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	16,967
	A	24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	33.78	0.32	33.45	16,567
S	19.22	19.08	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	29.52	4.62	24.91	13,993	
O	23.66	26.30	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37			27.04	0.91	26.14	11,986	



Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup>						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(4)</sup>					
Domestic Types <sup>(4)</sup>			All Types			Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(2)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports							
Thousands											
1953	22.84	22.95	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.65	28.61	2.44	0.48	
1954	19.67	19.84	40.90	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42	
1953	A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
	S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
	O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
	N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
1954	D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
	J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
	F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
	M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
1954	A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
	M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
	J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
	J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
1954	A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
	S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
	O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
	N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
1955	D	12.27	11.09	40.90	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
	J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
	F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
	M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
1955	A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
	M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
	J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
	J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66
1955	A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
	S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
1955	O	13.13	13.43	19.83		0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26		0.59

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period			Value of Factory Shipments		
		Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combina- tions	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports (4)	Exports	Radios	Television sets
Thousands													
1953		62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
1954		38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3	2,985	18,038
1953	A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
	S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
	O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,468	24,319
	N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
1954	D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
	J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
	F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
	M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
	A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
	M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995
	J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459
	J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904
	A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,068
	S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406
	O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067	31,393
	N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2	4,582	33,328
1955	D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5	4,370	30,465
	J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4	2,041	17,724
	F	33.8	69.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9	3,359	18,133
	M	45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1	0.9	3,500	15,817
	A	40.1	45.8	44.7	16.7	2.2	30.7	155.8	103.9	4.0	1.1	3,403	9,351
	M	42.1	36.5	51.4	20.2	1.7	20.7	146.4	120.0	3.6	0.4	3,549	6,470
	J	69.4	34.3	50.4	17.8	1.4	26.9	165.3	127.3	9.6	0.8	3,808	8,672
	J	39.3	26.1	39.6	18.4	2.1	28.0	164.9	126.1	2.6	0.4	2,624	8,765
	A	38.3	66.2	40.1	23.5	2.7	69.7	163.9	122.6	4.3	1.8	2,469	21,071
	S	48.4	108.1	66.9	40.9	3.7	118.4	145.4	112.4	2.5	0.8	4,563	34,277
	O	51.3	112.8	63.8	41.7	3.6	108.8	132.9	115.7		0.5	4,147	32,896

<sup>(1)</sup>As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included.<sup>(2)</sup>End of period.<sup>(3)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines.<sup>(4)</sup>Electric and other.<sup>(4)</sup>Includes television sets.  
Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION\*  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struction end of Period Canada
Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia		
Number															
1953	8,534	149	345	2,521	3,239	1,565	716	8,070	123	312	2,484	2,931	1,558	662	59,923
1954	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,641
1953 J	11,834	318	444	4,068	4,071	2,208	725	6,828	120	442	1,940	2,671	917	738	68,216
A	10,883	306	657	3,122	4,114	1,978	706	7,445	165	210	2,055	2,603	1,775	637	71,522
S	10,208	200	472	3,229	3,567	1,609	1,131	8,643	139	318	2,885	2,896	1,524	881	73,055
O	10,307	62	286	2,918	3,898	2,519	624	12,109	250	554	3,888	4,078	2,563	776	71,340
N	8,339	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	10,608	33	308	2,998	4,017	2,584	668	68,013
D	4,092	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	11,715	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626	59,923
1954 J	2,983	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	8,315	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	54,248
F	3,057	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	6,116	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	51,127
M	5,682	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	5,896	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	51,070
A	8,692	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	52,978
M	13,398	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,816
J	12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,262
J	14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,874
A	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,150
S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310
O	13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	75,456
N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746
D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641
1955 J	3,963	7	135	966	1,801	510	544	9,037	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,525
F	4,006	5	110	748	2,039	454	650	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	59,814
M	4,879	62	25	1,510	2,139	270	873	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	57,960
A	9,085	102	343	2,354	3,742	1,050	1,494	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	58,862
M	15,043	61	584	5,190	5,021	2,260	1,927	8,332	41	122	2,896	3,391	1,119	763	65,543
J	21,021	100	1,074	6,380	7,597	3,485	2,385	10,989	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	75,684
J	15,358	164	618	4,579	5,614	2,764	1,619	9,606	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	81,363
A	15,435	380	951	3,799	6,145	2,834	1,326	10,685	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	85,938
S	13,837	140	691	4,063	5,420	2,261	1,262	11,358	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	88,183

\*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities are also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada 58 Muni- cipalities		Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
Thousand dollars															
1953	59,910	1,291	2,007	16,879	4,722	23,532	4,485	2,578	813	3,846	2,260	1,290	3,560	4,838	8,386
1954	60,897	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792
1953 J	77,526	1,204	1,909	22,547	13,249	28,181	6,919	2,683	1,048	4,548	3,846	1,654	6,108	7,459	8,859
A	53,503	2,070	1,920	14,596	2,652	23,033	4,073	1,661	559	4,384	5,117	1,370	4,377	4,749	8,218
S	72,484	2,486	2,166	26,934	3,981	24,984	5,587	2,807	1,218	4,666	1,535	1,052	3,297	5,660	12,995
O	82,100	519	2,976	21,081	7,556	44,375	5,539	1,730	375	4,863	1,976	2,369	3,507	8,025	5,643
N	59,944	837	5,257	19,520	2,146	26,903	3,914	7,268	287	3,135	748	732	3,301	2,253	10,941
D	43,327	309	2,257	11,598	3,829	18,629	5,172	1,671	477	3,072	2,395	1,528	811	998	7,128
1954 J	24,177	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,117
F	27,115	247	1,004	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,424
M	60,870	699	2,542	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,015
A	67,587	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,025
M	70,896	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210
J	75,545	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,624
J	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
A	75,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
S	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701
O	71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255
N	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853
D	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674
1955 J	28,299	263	699	7,197	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,276
F	31,154	367	941	12,244	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200
M	53,101	624	1,471	15,688	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,085
A	77,976	1,013	2,138	28,763	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,032
M	97,083	919	2,816	29,883	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,729
J	85,901	1,879	3,991	24,436	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,854
J	67,357	1,083	2,087	23,801	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	6,420	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467
A	121,155	1,366	1,758	38,937	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,835	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248
S	77,070	1,283	3,832	18,947	7,069	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141
O	79,536	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,262

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 823 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.



Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1953	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1954	126,764	657	142	1,325	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1953 J	154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,797	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,612	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954 J	47,761	97	—	546	809	5,536	30,149	1,409	662	2,802	5,752
F	55,248	236	1,137	663	150	8,869	31,057	915	459	3,596	8,165
M	123,731	1,113	1	1,029	592	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,265	15,603
A	138,051	531	61	1,749	2,239	35,520	60,491	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
M	160,275	1,120	164	1,909	1,641	33,851	77,542	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
J	170,868	1,231	56	1,173	1,493	32,629	80,998	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
J	164,395	805	119	2,329	2,918	31,943	75,663	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
A	158,833	667	20	2,133	1,744	28,329	78,239	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
S	141,486	890	37	1,654	1,136	28,497	69,289	7,768	5,055	14,198	12,964
O	137,190	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	128,420	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,907	238	20	3,042	201	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955 J	59,843	118	18	331	869	8,762	25,110	1,564	1,568	6,285	15,219
F	60,769	190	3	425	199	14,334	27,819	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	112,146	360	202	1,198	706	20,463	58,479	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
A	170,097	810	76	1,755	603	39,281	78,190	6,189	5,509	18,914	18,769
M	219,199	938	644	1,637	1,516	45,919	91,557	25,642	6,412	17,653	27,284
J	201,111	1,084	274	2,383	1,542	39,826	96,308	14,459	7,273	18,189	19,774
J	176,060	878	113	1,697	2,767	33,893	77,313	7,986	7,664	14,766	28,983
A	217,352	2,036	84	1,725	1,510	49,461	83,936	8,673	8,493	40,610	20,823
S	172,723 <sup>r</sup>	561 <sup>r</sup>	140 <sup>r</sup>	2,287 <sup>r</sup>	4,133	31,698 <sup>r</sup>	80,141 <sup>r</sup>	8,480 <sup>r</sup>	5,646 <sup>r</sup>	17,133 <sup>r</sup>	22,504 <sup>r</sup>
O	157,979	590	55	1,498	1,013	38,125	65,655	10,748	7,320	17,347	15,630

By Types<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(2)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1954	68,852	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,090	864
1953 J	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	968
J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,322	17,892	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388
S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954 J	21,466	192	3,334	13,471	2,287	2,184	2,413	9,194	6,291	7,484	914
F	26,992	218	4,634	14,886	2,274	4,981	1,958	7,908	9,440	7,975	975
M	68,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,708	20,742	1,309
A	73,980	1,747	16,011	37,228	10,518	8,479	5,516	19,222	15,507	23,167	661
M	92,720	2,583	22,212	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,697	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,055
J	101,935	1,931	20,704	50,251	18,915	10,137	7,163	17,769	15,720	27,595	690
J	91,880	2,519	18,153	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776	17,826	21,499	25,706	709
A	89,566	1,669	16,440	45,384	16,436	9,638	5,693	11,626	22,481	28,315	1,159
S	76,771	1,369	15,973	39,479	12,164	7,787	5,798	12,803	22,235	23,350	531
O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	16,459	30,080	1,024
N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	602
D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,364	736
1955 J	27,827	224	3,387	12,503	1,926	9,787	1,807	8,257	8,927	12,620	404
F	32,154	206	5,744	16,848	1,730	7,626	2,215	9,408	10,740	5,706	547
M	65,255	901	12,383	34,062	7,510	10,399	3,379	12,409	14,146	16,142	816
A	98,718	1,803	21,995	47,762	16,221	10,938	6,294	12,127	25,683	26,786	490
M	122,485	2,376	24,070	59,692	21,339	15,008	8,167	18,059	29,490	40,179	819
J	120,520	2,190	22,933	59,545	22,720	13,132	7,750	18,515	23,789	28,913	1,626
J	101,421	2,694	20,493	49,246	17,032	11,957	6,544	23,307	18,863	24,837	1,087
A	105,785	2,094	21,651	49,523	20,987	11,530	6,687	31,930	27,573	43,866	1,509
S	97,058 <sup>r</sup>	1,946 <sup>r</sup>	17,758 <sup>r</sup>	48,277 <sup>r</sup>	17,897 <sup>r</sup>	11,181 <sup>r</sup>	7,138 <sup>r</sup>	15,954 <sup>r</sup>	24,482 <sup>r</sup>	25,253 <sup>r</sup>	2,839 <sup>r</sup>
O	88,308	1,864	17,297	38,849	20,429	9,869	6,386	17,758	23,569	20,478	1,480

<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1955, stands at 823, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits and a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

<sup>(2)</sup>As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.



**Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Asphalt Products							Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>					
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile <sup>(3)</sup>				
												Prod.	Exp. <sup>(1)</sup>	Production	Producers' Sales
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons	Millions	Thousand tons							
1953		23.22	215	89	97	5.29	608.8	281.4	4.5	19.6	6.0	35.5	17.5		
1954		24.56	227	87	89	5.29	611.3	337.5	4.9	19.3	6.6	38.3	15.5		
1953	A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	739.9	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0		
	S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	631.6	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7		
	O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	483.0	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6		
	N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	369.1	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0		
	D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	414.3	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4		
1954	J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	427.0	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4		
	F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	546.8	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4		
	M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	626.0	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5		
	A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	460.7	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3		
	M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	613.3	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4		
	J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	785.9	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2		
	J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	788.0	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7		
	A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	767.5	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8		
	S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	691.9	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6		
	O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	572.5	364.1	4.9	24.1	9.1 <sup>r</sup>	42.1	16.2		
	N	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	496.0	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8		
	D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	506.2	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5		
1955	J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	636.3	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	23.5	14.7		
	F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	634.7	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1		
	M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	731.7	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8		
	A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	478.7	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2		
	M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	681.3	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3		
	J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	837.3	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6		
	J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	774.3	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5		
	A	32.32 <sup>r</sup>	346	124	133	6.16	781.1	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9		
	S	31.36 <sup>r</sup>	289	119	123	7.03	751.5	399.1	6.6	38.5	9.0	49.4	17.7		
	O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	595.9	431.9		9.4					

Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool <sup>(4)</sup>		Cement Products <sup>(5)</sup>			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers <sup>(7)</sup>		
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(6)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile			
Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales		
Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars			
1953		2,447	439	4,181	20.98	22.44	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137
1954		2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506
1953	A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
	S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
	O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
	N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
	D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
1954	J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
	F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.63	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
	M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.61	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
	A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.54	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
	M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190
	J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143
	J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248
	A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649
	S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985
	O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344
	N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,058
	D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726
1955	J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231
	F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,559
	M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158
	A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987
	M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765
	J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828
	J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216
	A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897
	S	4,606	600	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848 <sup>r</sup>
	O				31.33	42.56	29.8			14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME<sup>(1)</sup>

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops <sup>(1)</sup>				Livestock	
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars											
1953		694.00	265.71	194.87	18.42	52.42	41.39	7.96	15.03	14.99	198.16
1954		594.46	157.61	105.00	14.32	38.29 <sup>r</sup>	41.93	7.48	14.71	16.75	210.38
1951	3rd	627.85	155.13	108.42	15.36	31.35	41.42	6.56	33.64	—	238.78
	4th	946.94	407.69	302.81	27.90	76.98	52.07	12.62	13.20	16.63	296.77
1952	1st	555.73	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.84	14.36	4.62	52.49	177.34
	2nd	629.96	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	—	191.37
	3rd	680.17	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82
	4th	983.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60
1953	1st	534.39	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	651.57	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.78	—	181.56
	3rd	777.81	328.98	246.87	25.04	57.07	47.59	7.69	39.01	—	197.80
	4th	812.23	329.99	229.24	25.24	75.51	43.67	8.74	11.09	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	506.22	107.30	77.18	12.99	17.13	58.96	5.88	3.72	47.47	194.23
	2nd	554.53	141.49	113.53	8.37	19.59	9.91	3.73	5.46	—	200.26
	3rd	596.51	151.09	81.42	16.08	53.59	46.40	8.35	37.47	—	199.27
	4th	720.57	230.54	147.85	19.82	62.87	52.44	11.94	12.19	19.53	247.78
1955	1st	467.29 <sup>r</sup>	70.65	50.18	3.54	16.93	76.56 <sup>r</sup>	9.24	4.05 <sup>r</sup>	61.84	176.22
	2nd	572.09 <sup>r</sup>	163.10 <sup>r</sup>	120.97	11.43	30.70 <sup>r</sup>	15.46 <sup>r</sup>	9.25	5.27 <sup>r</sup>	—	184.51 <sup>r</sup>
	3rd	628.09	167.19	117.35	9.47	40.37	44.07	8.22	35.69	—	210.17

	Live Stock				Other Farm Products					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products <sup>(4)</sup>	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1953	87.41	74.74	2.45	33.56	103.98	11.44	34.09	15.50 <sup>r</sup>	20.91	2.82
1954	93.12	80.76	2.40	34.11	106.55	11.60	28.06	14.46	20.83	3.05
1951 3rd	111.31	88.92	5.47	33.07	123.87	18.29	29.86	15.61	4.22	0.68
4th	120.97	105.24	8.70	61.86	86.56	10.17	32.51	19.96	37.24	3.98
1952 1st	76.47	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.05	28.78	11.17	17.61	3.66
2nd	85.35	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98	25.38	21.39	26.04	2.85
3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77
4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
1953 1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.72	33.63	10.50	17.75	5.12
2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.79	34.68	18.49	26.20	2.38
3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	25.46	31.67	16.65	4.29	0.73
4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	11.79	36.36	16.38	35.40	3.06
1954 1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	13.07	79.86	2.96	31.75	10.03	17.38	3.75
2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	19.33	122.91	5.27	26.31	19.65	25.83	2.92
3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	42.84	129.74	26.20	25.17	13.40	4.31	0.92
4th	105.44	76.78	4.35	61.22	93.68	11.96	29.00	14.76	35.82	4.60
1955 1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	11.83	79.73	3.02 <sup>r</sup>	29.37	9.34	17.84	4.57
2nd	93.05	71.56	0.94	18.96 <sup>r</sup>	124.96	5.65 <sup>r</sup>	27.69	20.86 <sup>r</sup>	26.53	3.35
3rd	90.16	69.56	3.74	46.71	132.35	26.28	29.29	14.06	4.42	0.27

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1953	5.71	10.33	11.54	98.31	179.72	55.01	185.56	121.62	26.21
1954	6.01	10.75	12.11	101.99	176.14	46.63	118.07	96.42	26.34
1951 3rd	5.67	9.90	10.44	112.51	199.98	55.99	119.47	84.00	29.89
4th	8.78	13.94	17.63	126.59	202.95	102.18	267.21	171.30	36.37
1952 1st	6.94	8.09	11.54	77.68	188.94	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.99
2nd	9.12	9.31	12.27	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88	20.20
3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22
4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54
1953 1st	6.39	8.71	10.65	73.26	179.54	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.47
2nd	5.46	10.16	10.95	103.23	155.75	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.30
3rd	4.60	10.04	9.79	106.50	199.28	70.02	214.66	133.39	29.53
4th	6.38	12.40	14.75	110.26	184.29	74.87	226.68	150.05	32.55
1954 1st	4.95	8.45	9.85	78.47	182.58	34.25	83.93	83.18	20.58
2nd	6.19	10.96	11.96	109.22	154.40	33.01	108.11	98.46	22.22
3rd	5.22	10.64	10.67	111.76	182.63	51.93	118.25	77.20	28.21
4th	7.68	12.97	15.94	108.50	184.94	67.32	162.00	126.85	34.36
1955 1st	6.71	8.57 <sup>r</sup>	10.19	75.45 <sup>r</sup>	186.31 <sup>r</sup>	25.58	56.11	78.36	20.01 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	7.83	10.90 <sup>r</sup>	12.50 <sup>r</sup>	111.09 <sup>r</sup>	150.61 <sup>r</sup>	43.12 <sup>r</sup>	120.47 <sup>r</sup>	93.00 <sup>r</sup>	22.56 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	5.18	11.90	10.47	111.99	190.40	47.29	125.26	94.49	31.11

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.



Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughtering					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
					Pork						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry	
	Thousands				Million pounds						
1953	122	62	45	384	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8	
1954	136	68	47	390	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8	
1953	J	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7.1
	J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
	A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
	S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
	O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
	N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
	D	119	46	46	438	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
1954	J	133	42	32	351	29.9	4.5	3.2	33.4	10.7	28.9
	F	117	42	27	357	27.2	3.2	2.7	38.7	11.0	26.1
	M	146	91	27	444	24.7	3.1	1.8	46.3	15.7	22.6
	A	117	100	19	364	22.9	4.8	2.0	48.5	11.5	19.0
	M	127	94	11	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6
	J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
	J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7
	A	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0
	S	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4
	O	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
	N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
	D	144	49	52	544	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8
1955	J	134	41	37	455	27.5	3.2	2.5	38.8	12.2	24.4
	F	116	41	28	409	24.2	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.5
	M	149	79	30	536	23.1	1.9	2.2	42.1	14.0	15.8
	A	120	106	19	440	22.7	3.8	1.8	46.9	12.0	12.1
	M	127	94	14	440	21.5	5.3	1.4	46.6	12.5	10.2
	J	155	91	24	497	21.2	5.5	1.2	44.5	13.3	9.2
	J	130	65	35	365	21.1	5.8	1.0	35.6	13.3	8.3
	A	136	62	55	343	24.1	6.0	1.3	26.7	11.4	9.1
	S	180	79	102	482	25.6	6.3	1.6	23.1	10.9	12.0
	O	143	58	92	459	26.4	6.6	2.4	26.9	12.1	18.0

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commo- dities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs <sup>(2)</sup>	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1935-39 = 100										
1953	225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1954	224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803
1953 J	..	200.0	268.7	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.047	0.735
O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.727
D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.717
1954 J	221.4	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.885	0.738
A	225.3	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.877	0.732
M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.970	0.722
J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.727
A	225.8	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
S	..	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086 <sup>r</sup>	0.949
N	..	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.187	0.959
D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.947
1955 J	220.6	215.7	248.4	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
F	..	218.6	245.8	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
M	..	210.5	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
A	225.7	215.1	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
M	..	216.4	243.4	17.0	101.8	82.8	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
J	..	212.5	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
J	..	199.5	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
A	226.3	198.1	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
S	..	199.1 <sup>r</sup>	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
O	..	199.1	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794



Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Exports of Grains <sup>(1)</sup>						Exports of Live-Stock Products					
	Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat <sup>(2)</sup>	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell <sup>(3)</sup>
	Million bushels					Million pounds					Million dozen
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.63
1954	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.59
1953 O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—
N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.65
D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04
1954 J	13.83	3.78	5.25	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02
F	10.56	3.43	4.96	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03
M	14.25	3.94	4.22	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02
A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03
M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03
J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01
J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04
A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.77	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02
S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02
O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02
N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06
D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08
1955 J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04
F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02
M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03
A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05
M	15.57	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01
J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02
J	17.53	2.46 <sup>r</sup>	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01
A	20.25	2.67	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03
S	15.17	3.46	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01
O	14.49	3.55	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02

<sup>(1)</sup>Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.<sup>(2)</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings <sup>(1)</sup>		
		Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(3)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1953		1,371	414	25.23	6.40	36.65	2,401	71.23	33.06	70.78
1954		1,407	425	26.07	7.04	37.52	2,387	91.01	42.18	67.54
1953	A	1,723	410	37.42	10.00	47.92	3,717	89.07	45.65	120.69
	S	1,526	409	31.68	8.42	36.61	2,814	94.31	47.85	115.10
	O	1,381	433	25.59	7.16	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	99.54
	N	1,065	409	16.25	3.87	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	82.94
	D	1,003	428	13.43	2.58	22.76	1,520	71.23	33.06	70.78
1954	J	917	423	10.83	2.00	19.06	1,093	61.20	29.04	57.74
	F	863	400	9.92	1.89	19.49	1,341	50.68	25.98	46.21
	M	1,109	451	14.68	3.15	29.86	1,817	42.27	22.62	38.44
	A	1,353	423	23.66	5.05	39.12	2,086	43.04	22.59	41.23
	M	1,696	425	34.11	9.24	55.05	2,952	52.22	25.42	58.02
	J	2,026	413	46.46	13.68	63.14	3,840	74.91	34.04	79.18
	J	1,950	422	43.83	12.80	56.13	4,387	93.41	40.33	94.69
	A	1,794	415	39.62	11.81	48.69	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25
	S	1,608	413	34.38	10.19	40.89	2,374	115.35	49.02	102.75
	O	1,373	436	25.50	7.72	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50
	N	1,105	431	16.90	4.31	24.05	1,687	103.03	46.36	81.61
	D	1,007	447	12.97	2.60	21.06	1,540	91.01	42.18	67.54
1955	J	932	434	11.09	1.82	20.59	1,377	80.29	40.12	51.18
	F	866	413	9.46	1.67	21.40	1,381	68.87	36.17	39.72
	M	1,091	466	13.73	2.64	27.52	1,879	58.76	32.26	31.26
	A	1,364	447	22.22	4.58	39.24	2,447	58.21	31.00	32.71
	M	1,781	439	36.20	9.31	54.97	3,445	67.92	31.22	46.43
	J	2,071	434	47.71	12.89	61.37	4,357	89.98	36.40	64.59
	J	1,847 <sup>r</sup>	433	40.16	9.93	49.83	5,241	106.02	39.93	74.23
	A	1,821	451	38.85	10.06	51.25	4,777	118.51	42.55	84.42
	S	1,732	442	36.91	10.44	53.25	2,586	126.61	45.93	94.22
	O			28.85	8.27	42.47	1,872	127.77 <sup>r</sup>	45.15 <sup>r</sup>	95.37
	N			18.63	4.41	24.98	1,633	114.07	40.18	

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. <sup>(2)</sup>Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings <sup>(4)</sup>				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>
		Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1953		6,362	144.5	99.3	45.2	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	51.9
1954		6,897	158.4	109.0	49.4	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	53.3
1953	S	7,712	177.0	119.9	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	62.7
	O	5,388	177.0	63.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	64.5
	N	3,802	159.4	51.5	107.9	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.5
	D	4,081	117.5	36.7	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	51.9
1954	J	2,554	91.7	31.2	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.6
	F	1,722	58.6	20.6	28.9	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	33.4
	M	2,636	96.5	34.7	61.8	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	24.9
	A	3,501	72.5	68.5	4.0	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	24.6
	M	9,052	151.7	136.3	15.4	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.0
	J	10,195	190.5	176.9	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.5
	J	15,255	371.9	326.5	45.4	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	46.9
	A	14,370	262.4	206.4	56.0	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	53.9
	S	11,504	190.6	140.7	50.0	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	60.0
	O	6,779 <sup>r</sup>	182.7 <sup>r</sup>	69.4 <sup>r</sup>	113.3 <sup>r</sup>	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	62.1 <sup>r</sup>
	N	3,770	139.0	60.8	78.2	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	59.0 <sup>r</sup>
	D	4,321	119.1	43.5	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	53.3
1955	J	3,226	132.1	33.0	99.0	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.1
	F	1,889	56.7	33.1	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.5
	M	1,882	46.6	40.9	5.7	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4
	A	3,894	83.2	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4
	M	9,113	163.8	150.7	13.1	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0
	J	9,396	185.2	172.6	12.6	44.0	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9
	J	12,791	305.2	278.4	26.8	42.9	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8
	A	13,281	241.1	179.2	61.9	44.1	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9
	S	8,793	162.9	122.4	40.5	54.5	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7
	O	4,205	96.4	82.1	14.3	58.4	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1954 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. <sup>(3)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1953.  
Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs <sup>(4)</sup>					
Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Produc- tion <sup>(2)</sup>	Stocks End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>	Production											
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels			Million pounds											
1953	75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	3.39	6.80	18.22	17.71	2.21	6.57	0.16					
1954	71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.63	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21					
1953	S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.36	11.15	20.26	17.64	2.29	6.78	0.13				
	O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.40	11.12	15.01	18.14	2.31	6.70	0.19				
	N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.30	8.54									
	D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	3.39	7.66									
1954	J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.22	7.21	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16				
	F	73.8	1.71	0.76	8.19	3.44	7.73									
	M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.38	7.36									
	A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.63	7.78	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35				
	M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32									
	J	70.4	1.77	0.90	9.55	3.49	7.51									
	J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.22	5.30	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32				
	A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98									
	S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93									
	O	79.6	1.94	0.90	11.72	3.14	12.57	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02				
	N	75.2	1.88	0.70	10.92	3.66 <sup>r</sup>	9.94									
	D	66.6	1.67	0.70	9.88	3.63	5.05									
1955	J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49	3.53	5.91	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10				
	F	68.3	1.59	0.71	10.59	4.15	9.38									
	M	76.2	1.89	0.79	11.77	4.28	8.43									
	A	73.7	1.69	1.08	10.43	3.81	4.46	23.88	20.38	2.20	..	0.30				
	M	73.3	1.68	0.82	11.45	4.69	6.19									
	J	68.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.17	6.62									
	J	62.7	1.43	0.55 <sup>r</sup>	7.75	3.65	6.05	22.64	19.72	2.25	..	0.29				
	A	69.0	1.68	0.59	9.18	3.54	7.63									
	S	79.7	1.79	0.77	9.47	2.90	8.98									
	O	78.2	1.77	0.79	11.31	3.00	9.62									



Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery <sup>(1)</sup>	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds	Million pounds	Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
1953		11.56	48.30	3.34	1.82	11.55	10.14	18.27	21.12	4.88	48.20
1954		11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	21.94	5.27	55.61
1953	2nd	10.22	49.07	3.63	1.80	10.81	6.76	15.06	22.84	4.51	33.93
	3rd	11.00	52.16	3.14	1.69	11.11	7.87	18.93	25.60	4.88	69.99
	4th	11.79	47.33	3.05	1.93	12.48	16.12	24.27	19.96	4.84	52.44
1954	1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.75
	2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	40.48
	3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.60	4.66	72.11
	4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.16	4.96	73.09
1955	1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
	2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
	3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.85	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners <sup>(2)</sup>	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
		Million pounds	Million pounds	Million gallons	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million gallons
1953		13.34	21.35	1.51 <sup>(3)</sup>	11.32	6.09	4.89	2.89	4.22	11.01	20.01	26.97
1954		15.05	23.97	1.70 <sup>(3)</sup>	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.20	17.18	26.33
1953	2nd	7.43	30.92	1.25	9.29	6.17	4.42	1.49	4.74	10.93	18.33	28.50
	3rd	16.31	14.86	2.01	11.42	6.12	4.34	1.22	2.87	10.13	19.77	34.92
	4th	18.41	20.33	1.59	12.77	5.58	5.91	2.56	5.90	12.11	21.53	24.32
1954	1st	9.25	23.80	1.49	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	20.12
	2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	29.12
	3rd	16.25	22.70	2.26	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.22	13.64	31.77
	4th	25.08	26.78	1.59	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.31	24.31
1955	1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.94
	2nd	10.98	23.07	1.56	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	31.64
	3rd	16.90	14.50	2.67	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	41.00

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
53	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
54	104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2
53	A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	115.8
	S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	92.6
	O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	186.8
	N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	287.6
	D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	294.0
	J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	283.8
54	F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	264.6
	M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	216.7
	A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	194.6
	M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	201.7
	J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	191.1
	J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	124.0
	A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	106.6
	S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	89.5
	O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	157.8
	N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	263.7
	D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	281.2
	J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	256.3
55	F	31.6	79.9	83.7	10.9	94.7	20.6	73.7	245.7
	M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	202.9
	A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	188.0
	M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	201.7
	J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	128.6	21.2	135.2	173.7
	J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	91.2	21.8	128.2	113.3
	A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	156.0	20.8	143.0	104.8
	S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	140.9	14.7	144.6	88.2
	O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	242.8	18.1	116.5	196.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Bulk and packages.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data include chili-sauce.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.



Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

## BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1953	1,010.5	177.7	12.6	43.4	85.4	18.7	190.3	46.4	53.5	10.2	55.5
1954	996.6	187.8	12.8	42.9	88.3	19.2	171.5	46.6	51.6	9.9	52.7
1953 J	1,070.4	179.4	12.6	46.5	79.5	18.2	236.1	50.8	54.8	11.8	64.7
A	1,057.0	185.7	12.4	48.8	65.8	17.7	229.2	56.4	48.5	9.8	65.4
S	1,012.7	178.8	12.5	48.7	70.0	16.6	182.1	54.7	42.1	8.9	64.3
O	1,006.9	175.7	12.3	45.9	86.7	17.3	165.9	49.8	48.7	10.3	64.5
N	1,095.5	196.0	14.1	47.0	97.0	19.6	186.9	51.8	59.7	10.5	67.3
D	1,003.9	169.6	12.0	41.7	112.2	19.4	160.3	43.8	57.5	10.2	58.4
1954 J	1,172.2	200.0	15.1	49.1	141.6	39.8	132.8	43.1	90.6	15.5	55.1
F	800.4	174.7	12.3	34.3	62.5	11.8	115.9	38.9	41.5	7.5	33.3
M	801.4	166.1	11.4	33.2	65.6	12.7	145.2	35.8	36.6	6.1	32.7
A	928.9	173.3	12.4	37.0	79.7	14.5	195.5	38.7	43.1	7.2	41.2
M	1,029.4	184.0	13.1	40.3	86.1	19.1	222.9	45.7	55.0	11.3	46.3
J	1,067.6	192.3	13.5	46.8	84.7	18.6	222.3	51.0	52.8	10.9	58.4
A	1,056.9	189.9	12.8	45.1	84.4	19.2	215.8	50.5	53.7	11.7	62.1
J	1,057.8	207.7	13.2	50.6	67.0	19.0	209.3	56.0	48.2	9.6	63.3
A	982.6	181.1	12.0	46.3	73.7	16.5	169.2	53.8	40.5	8.2	62.9
S	1,003.3	185.8	12.7	43.9	88.9	18.0	160.0	48.7	47.0	10.1	60.8
O	1,016.4	197.5	13.2	44.7	96.3	19.7	137.7	51.2	54.7	10.2	60.8
N	1,006.5	182.4	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.2	135.9	44.5	56.6	10.3	55.6
D	1,207.9	218.8	15.0	50.1	152.3	41.3	128.4	44.3	89.5	15.6	54.4
1955 J	838.7	179.3	66.3	34.5	69.0	12.6	129.5	39.6	41.3	7.1	36.4
F	793.6	173.7	62.7	33.3	67.4	13.0	132.5	35.8	35.2	5.6	32.4
M	901.0	185.7	70.0	37.0	81.2	14.9	169.7	38.5	41.2	6.8	37.4
A	1,103.4	205.6	81.6	42.1	89.8	21.1	250.8	46.8	57.4	11.8	47.9
M	1,120.9	195.1	81.4	46.7	93.3	19.0	260.8	51.9	52.3	10.8	63.4
J	1,181.0	206.1	82.5	47.7	90.7	20.0	279.3	54.4	55.7	11.7	69.1
J	1,106.6	209.8	82.3	50.8	70.7	19.1	243.0	57.7	48.2	9.3	64.1
A	1,100.0	194.6	74.5	48.7	81.2	17.7	224.3	56.4	41.8	8.5	69.8
S	1,113.4	202.4	82.5	46.6	102.0	20.5	194.2	52.9	50.7	11.2	69.5
O	1,120.6	207.5	84.7	45.9	107.3	21.4	185.2	53.3	57.1	10.8	68.8

## BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

## BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores <sup>(4)</sup>	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1953	16.3	23.7	39.5	18.7	23.5	10.1	84.7	229.7	384.7	209.1	102.4
1954	15.9	23.3	38.0	20.4	23.5	9.8	85.5	230.1	382.8	195.7	102.5
1953 J	17.8	23.0	40.2	13.5	22.5	9.0	91.3	246.8	406.9	218.2	107.3
J	16.3	22.1	44.3	12.8	21.7	8.6	88.0	235.2	401.1	224.4	108.3
A	15.7	19.6	46.3	14.3	23.4	9.3	85.2	219.6	373.9	230.0	104.1
S	16.0	21.9	42.2	20.7	23.0	9.4	82.4	233.1	377.4	213.9	100.1
O	18.5	24.0	43.4	23.3	25.0	10.2	87.5	251.1	410.9	238.5	107.5
N	16.9	24.6	39.2	21.6	22.4	11.1	81.9	236.2	376.6	210.0	99.3
D	19.5	31.0	37.0	25.1	32.4	25.4	102.3	266.9	459.7	225.0	118.4
1954 J	11.7	23.4	33.1	31.2	22.3	7.0	67.6	178.4	322.5	151.4	80.6
F	11.9	23.2	32.2	23.9	21.6	6.6	64.9	176.6	320.6	156.5	82.8
M	15.5	23.9	34.2	23.7	22.4	7.7	79.2	216.8	346.7	174.0	112.2
A	15.3	22.1	36.9	15.7	23.4	7.5	89.4	246.4	389.3	205.4	99.0
M	16.6	20.7	39.8	12.7	22.5	8.5	94.7	249.2	406.6	213.0	104.1
J	17.7	20.4	38.4	13.1	22.9	8.8	91.7	251.1	406.6	200.6	106.9
J	15.9	20.4	43.0	11.8	22.5	8.3	91.1	241.9	399.7	215.6	109.4
A	15.8	19.9	44.3	14.3	22.5	8.8	85.5	220.4	364.2	209.0	103.5
S	16.3	22.9	39.9	21.9	22.8	9.0	84.1	234.6	381.1	200.5	103.0
O	17.2	24.7	40.6	22.6	23.9	9.7	85.8	236.5	386.8	202.2	105.1
N	17.5	25.0	37.6	24.2	22.7	10.8	84.4	239.9	384.6	197.8	99.7
D	19.4	32.8	35.6	30.0	33.0	24.8	107.1	269.5	485.1	222.4	123.8
1955 J	40.1		33.0	31.7	22.6	7.3	72.1	183.4	335.2	154.0	94.0
F	35.3		30.0	27.7	21.2	6.5	65.7	179.4	322.3	139.6	86.6
M	37.1		32.9	27.2	22.7	7.6	81.3	206.9	352.2	155.3	105.3
A	38.6		37.5	14.1	23.9	7.3	94.8	255.3	429.2	209.3	114.7
M	36.9		39.4	11.8	22.2	8.1	99.6	262.4	431.5	213.6	113.9
J	40.7		39.2	12.7	23.5	9.4	100.8	278.1	455.6	221.6	125.0
J	38.7		42.1	10.2	22.7	8.8	96.0	250.0	427.7	216.1	116.8
A	39.8		45.0	12.4	23.6	9.7	95.5	242.9	410.1	231.2	120.3
S	43.5		41.4	21.4	23.8	9.5	91.9	254.1	420.5	227.0	120.0
O	46.6		41.2	23.4	24.3	9.8	95.6	261.6	428.4	220.9	114.2

52 <sup>(1)</sup>Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".<sup>(2)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and"Women's Clothing". <sup>(3)</sup>As of January, 1955, includes Other Food and Beverage Stores.<sup>(4)</sup>As of January, 1955, includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

DEPARTMENT STORES														
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances			
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
Million dollars														
53	85.4	205.5	24.8	50.1	10.4	27.7	5.2	3.7	5.0	16.7	16.1	47.7		
54	88.3	235.3	25.2	57.3	10.6	30.0	5.6	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.2	57.2		
53 J	79.5	228.2	21.7	56.6	9.5	31.0	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.8		
J	65.8	234.0	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.5	4.7	3.7	4.0	17.3	14.0	52.9		
A	70.0	254.1	18.8	71.9	6.6	36.5	4.5	4.1	4.3	18.1	16.6	51.6		
S	86.7	249.1	28.0	70.6	10.3	37.6	4.5	3.9	5.2	17.5	17.0	48.9		
O	97.0	269.6	31.0	75.5	13.0	40.6	5.7	4.0	5.4	18.4	18.3	51.3		
N	112.2	256.7	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.7	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.4	49.5		
D	141.6	205.5	39.3	50.1	21.4	27.7	7.7	3.7	5.7	16.7	17.8	47.7		
54 J	62.5	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.9		
F	65.6	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.1		
M	79.7	249.3	23.5	68.6	8.6	34.4	5.5	4.6	4.7	17.8	16.8	53.1		
A	86.1	253.7	27.5	68.8	10.4	34.6	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.6	15.3	55.4		
M	84.7	250.1	25.0	65.5	9.2	34.4	5.3	4.4	4.4	18.3	16.8	55.5		
J	84.4	236.8	23.1	59.1	9.9	31.3	5.1	4.2	4.5	17.1	16.8	55.1		
J	67.0	249.9	16.1	63.9	6.6	33.0	5.0	4.2	3.8	17.6	15.0	57.9		
A	73.7	265.3	19.1	73.3	6.8	37.0	4.8	4.2	4.2	18.4	18.0	56.1		
S	88.9	264.0 <sup>r</sup>	28.0	73.5 <sup>r</sup>	10.5	37.9 <sup>r</sup>	4.9	4.2 <sup>r</sup>	4.9	17.6 <sup>r</sup>	17.8	54.1 <sup>r</sup>		
O	96.3	296.1	29.6 <sup>r</sup>	80.9	12.7 <sup>r</sup>	42.9	5.7 <sup>r</sup>	4.7	5.0 <sup>r</sup>	18.6	18.9 <sup>r</sup>	59.5		
N	118.6	283.2	34.6	74.6	16.7	39.7	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.8	21.8	57.5		
D	152.3	235.3	42.3	57.3	23.2	30.0	8.6	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.2		
55 J	69.0	237.2	16.8	59.1	6.8	30.3	5.1	4.1	6.1	16.9	16.3	55.5		
F	67.4	254.9	16.4	68.6	6.3	33.2	5.1	4.2	4.6	18.0	16.9	56.5		
M	81.2	265.7	23.7	71.8	8.6	35.3	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.4	17.3	58.3		
A	89.8	264.3	28.2	69.5	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.1	18.5	17.3	60.0		
M	93.3	263.4	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.4	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.2	20.0	59.4		
J	90.7	243.0	23.9	61.5	10.4	32.3	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.5	18.7	55.2		
J	70.7	251.4	15.9	64.9	6.6	33.1	4.8	4.6	3.7	16.6	17.6	56.9		
A	81.2	278.4	20.0	77.5	7.2	38.6	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.3	21.1	57.8		
S	102.0	266.8	30.6	74.3	11.8	37.7	5.7	4.6	5.6	17.1	22.6	54.5		
O	107.3		31.6		13.6		6.1		5.4		23.1			
CHAIN STORES														
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
53	170.7	231.8	64.4	39.9	4.1	7.0	3.6	13.7	7.6	21.0	8.1	20.1	15.7	26.3
54	177.8	249.9	72.2	47.4	4.2	6.2	3.6	13.4	7.1	20.8	7.9	18.5	16.2	23.1
53 J	171.2	..	63.0	34.4	4.3	7.3	4.3	13.8	8.8	..	8.5	..	15.2	30.7
J	170.5	..	64.1	34.5	4.4	6.2	3.7	13.5	9.7	..	7.1	..	14.9	29.8
A	165.1	..	61.7	34.5	3.2	7.3	3.1	14.2	10.6	..	6.9	..	13.9	31.4
S	172.4	..	62.9	36.2	3.7	7.8	3.5	14.7	10.1	..	8.8	..	14.5	33.7
O	195.0	..	73.4	38.2	4.4	8.6	3.6	15.7	10.1	..	9.4	..	16.5	36.7
N	171.7	..	63.5	40.7	4.0	9.2	3.7	15.7	9.3	..	8.4	..	16.4	39.6
D	226.8	231.8	73.4	39.9	7.5	7.0	6.1	13.7	6.5	21.0	9.9	20.1	33.6	26.3
54 J	151.6	219.1	69.4	35.7	3.2	5.8	2.4	13.5	4.2	20.2	5.8	20.6	9.9	25.9
F	143.2	224.1	63.9	36.6	2.9	5.9	2.2	14.0	4.1	20.0	6.4	20.1	10.7	27.3
M	157.4	234.6	67.8	36.5	3.2	7.0	2.5	15.5	4.0	24.1	8.4	20.1	12.2	30.6
A	176.6	241.0	70.6	37.1	4.3	6.6	4.1	15.5	4.8	23.2	7.8	19.4	16.0	32.8
M	186.4	248.0	74.9	37.1	4.5	6.0	3.7	15.7	7.3	24.1	8.5	20.2	15.6	33.0
J	181.3	247.1	71.0	37.1	4.6	5.6	4.3	14.9	7.9	24.2	9.1	20.4	16.1	32.9
J	188.1	246.3	78.9	40.6	4.6	4.8	3.8	14.7	9.4	22.5	6.9	22.2	16.0	32.1
A	161.2	251.4	65.6	40.6	3.2	5.7	2.9	15.0	10.3	23.3	6.5	21.1	13.9	33.5
S	174.6	257.4	68.8	41.2	3.6	6.3	3.5	15.3	9.0	22.6	8.4	20.5	15.1	36.6
O	192.8	274.5	77.5	42.9	4.3	7.1	3.6	15.5	8.7	22.3	8.5	20.7	16.6	39.0
N	178.8	302.7	71.2	44.3	4.1	8.1	3.7	15.3 <sup>r</sup>	8.8	22.1	8.5	20.7	17.1	40.1
D	242.0	249.9	86.3	47.4	7.8	6.2	6.2	13.4	6.4	20.8	10.4	18.5	34.8	23.1
55 J	155.7	235.7	73.2	39.8	3.5	5.3	2.2	12.9	3.9	22.9	6.0	20.0	10.7	27.5
F	147.7	239.8	69.6	40.3	2.7	5.8	2.0	14.3	3.7	22.1	6.3	18.3	10.9	30.6
M	165.3	252.8	76.9	41.8	3.1	6.9	2.5	15.4	3.1	23.0	7.4	19.3	12.5	34.7
A	195.6	253.2	83.3	41.1	4.7	7.0	4.5	15.4	4.5	23.7	7.6	19.4	17.7	35.3
M	190.5	258.6	77.8	42.3	4.7	7.2	3.8	15.8	7.9	26.3	8.3	20.1	15.9	35.3
J	196.3	257.1	80.3	43.9	5.1	6.8	4.4	14.9	8.3	24.6	9.7	20.5	16.8	34.4
J	192.0	252.7	81.7	42.8	4.8	5.3	3.7	14.4	9.2	25.0	6.9	21.0	15.9	33.3
A	176.0	254.7	72.7	42.6	3.5	6.5	3.0	14.9	10.5	21.7	8.0	20.7	14.9	33.8
S	196.7	269.2	79.5	43.6	4.3	7.4	4.0	15.6	10.0	20.7	9.4	21.3	17.3	36.2
O	207.7		84.6		4.6		3.8		10.4		9.8		17.9	

<sup>(1)</sup> Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.  
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.



Table 48A.—RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS<sup>(1)</sup>

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition										
	Cash			Credit						
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge		
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	
Million dollars or percentages										
1953	3,031.4	1,957.7	64.6	1,073.8	35.4	401.5	13.2	672.3	22.2	
1954	2,989.8	1,951.5	65.3	1,038.3	34.7	366.8	12.3	671.5	22.5	
1951	1st qtr.	2,301.0	1,510.4	65.6	790.6	34.4	220.2	9.6	570.4	24.8
	2nd qtr.	2,795.6	1,898.9	67.9	896.7	32.1	249.9	8.9	646.8	23.2
	3rd qtr.	2,708.7	1,831.5	67.6	877.2	32.4	247.0	9.1	630.2	23.3
	4th qtr.	2,887.8	1,961.8	67.9	926.0	32.1	234.8	8.1	691.2	24.0
1952	1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,518.9	64.6	831.0	35.4	248.6	10.6	582.4	24.8
	2nd qtr.	3,034.9	1,924.1	63.4	1,110.8	36.6	434.6	14.3	676.2	22.3
	3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,920.2	64.9	1,037.0	35.1	378.1	12.8	658.9	22.3
	4th qtr.	3,190.1	2,075.9	65.1	1,114.2	34.9	399.0	12.5	715.2	22.4
1953	1st qtr.	2,566.7	1,624.0	63.3	942.7	36.7	342.5	13.3	600.2	23.4
	2nd qtr.	3,210.8	2,033.6	63.3	1,177.2	36.7	478.8	14.9	698.4	21.8
	3rd qtr.	3,076.7	2,012.8	65.4	1,063.9	34.6	394.7	12.8	669.2	21.8
	4th qtr.	3,271.5	2,160.3	66.0	1,111.2	34.0	389.9	11.9	721.3	22.1
1954	1st qtr.	2,530.8	1,622.0	64.1	908.8	35.9	313.2	12.4	595.6	23.5
	2nd qtr.	3,153.9	2,036.7	64.6	1,117.2	35.4	422.4	13.4	694.8	22.0
	3rd qtr.	3,043.7	2,004.0	65.8	1,039.7	34.2	380.3	12.5	659.4	21.7
	4th qtr.	3,230.8	2,143.4	66.3	1,087.4	33.7	351.4	10.9	736.0	22.8
1955	1st qtr.	2,533.2	1,626.2	64.2	907.0	35.8	300.4	11.9	606.6	23.9
	2nd qtr.	3,405.3	2,148.4	63.1	1,256.9	36.9	535.6	15.7	721.3	21.2

## SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1953	256.2	90.5	165.0	160.5	43.5	45.8	119.9	80.2	121.8
1954	265.0	96.7	183.6	154.8	42.1	47.8	117.6	79.0	127.5
1951 1st qtr.	190.8	57.6	76.6	116.1	30.6	24.7	93.2	57.7	75.6
2nd qtr.	224.2	63.9	68.0	152.2	35.1	24.2	92.3	55.0	68.9
3rd qtr.	190.1	54.6	60.4	129.1	28.4	23.7	78.6	48.1	62.8
4th qtr.	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952 1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.0	120.2	30.1	26.6	91.0	58.8	62.7
2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.4	163.0	40.8	29.2	113.1	76.6	76.5
3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.0	137.4	32.6	29.5	109.8	74.6	88.8
4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	139.7	211.5	55.7	40.0	132.1	86.1	103.5
1953 1st qtr.	206.4	71.2	125.9	129.5	38.2	36.5	111.2	73.4	101.3
2nd qtr.	245.0	86.0	130.8	165.3	44.5	36.9	122.1	83.3	105.2
3rd qtr.	222.5	79.8	133.6	139.2	34.4	35.1	111.6	76.1	111.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	165.0	207.9	56.7	45.8	134.6	87.9	121.8
1954 1st qtr.	207.9	73.4	144.1	121.1	35.1	39.2	109.7	73.6	115.0
2nd qtr.	255.2	92.4	146.9	161.6	44.1	40.2	112.9	76.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	229.6	84.9	148.8	135.8	33.9	38.1	111.3	75.5	116.7
4th qtr.	367.3	135.9	183.6	200.7	55.2	47.8	136.5	90.1	127.5
1955 1st qtr.	217.5	78.5	161.6	117.6	36.6	41.6	112.5	74.9	108.7
2nd qtr.	273.8	102.1	167.4	165.5	48.3	44.2	116.1	79.1	109.3

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1953	571.0	376.1	109.1	130.3	43.9	27.6	139.1	34.4	20.4
1954	514.5	335.2	110.5	128.8	42.8	28.8	139.8	34.4	22.9
1951 1st qtr.	457.6	263.6	106.4	102.0	37.5	23.5	95.2	26.0	16.3
2nd qtr.	568.7	313.9	116.9	134.0	47.6	24.6	126.9	32.0	17.8
3rd qtr.	470.1	294.3	102.1	142.6	50.0	26.7	136.2	32.1	18.8
4th qtr.	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.9	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
1952 1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	97.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	121.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	117.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	102.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	120.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	134.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	125.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	109.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	456.6	293.1	115.9	104.6	36.0	27.4	113.4	29.9	20.3
2nd qtr.	660.9	415.7	135.9	132.2	46.4	29.0	147.2	36.5	22.3
3rd qtr.	538.4	353.2	127.9	140.9	46.3	29.2	158.5	36.5	21.9
4th qtr.	402.1	278.7	110.5	137.5	42.4	28.8	140.0	34.8	22.9
1955 1st qtr.	431.8	279.0	113.3	104.8	33.5	27.3	113.9	31.2	22.1
2nd qtr.	790.8	520.4	151.2	136.5	42.9	28.0	153.0	38.4	23.3



Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS						
	Total of Selected Items <sup>(1)</sup>	Charge Accounts <sup>(2)</sup>	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans <sup>(5)</sup>
			Total	Retail Dealers <sup>(3)</sup>	Finance Companies <sup>(4)</sup>	
Millions of Dollars						
1953	1,860	493	798	286	512	569
1954	1,974	505	802	319	483	667
1950 1st qtr.	859	291	252	130	122	316
2nd qtr.	959	313	300	138	162	346
3rd qtr.	1,042	331	337	145	192	374
4th qtr.	1,135	377	372	170	202	386
1951 1st qtr.	1,146	370	382	166	216	394
2nd qtr.	1,154	385	369	145	224	400
3rd qtr.	1,102	376	340	125	215	386
4th qtr.	1,120	420	312	126	186	388
1952 1st qtr.	1,059	379	295	119	176	385
2nd qtr.	1,257	405	432	167	265	420
3rd qtr.	1,385	416	532	198	334	437
4th qtr.	1,534	456	618	245	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,576	426	671	248	423	479
2nd qtr.	1,752	450	776	256	520	526
3rd qtr.	1,804	450	807	262	545	547
4th qtr.	1,860	493	798	286	512	569
1954 1st qtr.	1,798	452	767	276	491	579
2nd qtr.	1,890	465	807	292	515	618
3rd qtr.	1,913	464	809	289	520	640
4th qtr.	1,974	505	802	319	483	667
1955 1st qtr.	1,909	461	762	289	473	686
2nd qtr.	2,098	491	844	312	532	763

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers include Newfoundland from 1951. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949. <sup>(2)</sup>Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers, Newfoundland included from 1951. <sup>(3)</sup>Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Newfoundland included from 1951. <sup>(4)</sup>Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—INDEXES OF WHOLESALE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1953	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2
1954	363.6	604.8	389.1	248.1	313.7	218.5	333.3	316.5	427.8	411.9
1953 M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
N	361.7	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0
D	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1
1954 J	294.1	539.4	350.3	182.3	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.4	308.8	330.7
F	312.8	564.1	349.0	248.9	345.0	213.0	299.7	250.4	309.3	346.9
M	357.6	541.7	362.0	304.5	353.0	266.7	333.7	296.2	412.1	396.2
A	356.7	572.0	398.2	240.7	306.2	216.9	318.0	329.4	422.1	416.0
M	369.6	602.8	386.8	195.1	253.9	204.5	327.2	370.7	446.1	439.3
J	390.9	623.3	379.3	219.2	210.8	177.5	361.3	390.2	479.1	456.7
J	371.2	561.1	380.1	172.0	220.0	150.1	362.0	376.2	430.3	420.1
A	378.1	631.8	389.3	255.9	462.4	248.5	342.3	333.6	450.8	398.4
S	402.1	727.7	408.2	309.6	445.7	298.9	352.1	299.0	517.0	421.3
O	387.8	673.3	417.7	315.7	392.7	257.4	345.5	316.9	468.7	423.1
N	385.3	659.7	437.6	303.8	313.3	272.2	345.4	293.0	470.0	430.6
D	357.1	560.4	410.9	228.9	315.4	161.0	316.5	332.3	419.8	462.9
1955 J	305.8	519.6	379.0	177.7	130.3	147.6	305.5	242.4	319.8	358.9
F	324.4	586.6	362.0	247.9	372.6	200.0	314.3	266.7	314.2	353.5
M	366.2	566.5	387.6	280.1	331.5	251.1	351.1	313.9	397.3	406.9
A	369.1	617.2	386.4	228.4	312.0	202.0	334.4	359.1	420.9	430.7
M	399.4	681.1	418.3	212.3	254.9	201.8	363.9	379.3	469.5	475.0
J	415.8	733.0	403.0	225.6	207.8	191.4	384.1	377.7	510.2	487.3
J	377.9	675.2	386.3	165.3	198.4	153.3	363.1	344.7	438.2	432.8
A	419.5	710.5	432.4	280.0	463.8	259.5	389.3	341.1	509.9	440.4

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1954	126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1953 A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.7	125.0	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.1	134.8	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.6	129.3	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.7	112.6	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.8	111.1	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.3	113.3	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.1	119.6	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	115.8	87.8	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	107.2	115.7	92.7	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.5	106.7	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955 J	119.3	115.5	103.3	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
F	115.8	116.0	99.8	296.8	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
M	136.1	116.5	116.8	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
A	131.1	117.4	111.7 <sup>c</sup>	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
M	143.2	117.3	122.1	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
J	147.3	118.1	124.7	377.7 <sup>c</sup>	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
J	135.9	117.5	115.7	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
A	148.9	118.0	126.2	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
S	149.8	118.6 <sup>c</sup>	126.3 <sup>c</sup>	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
O	145.9	119.7 <sup>p</sup>	121.9 <sup>p</sup>	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1954	10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1953 A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955 J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(2)</sup>	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1954	22.6	53.0	6.4	3.3	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1953	A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	10.9
	M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	14.8
	J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	17.7
	J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	15.5
	A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	14.2
	S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	16.5
	O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	12.3
	N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	16.3
	D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	15.8
1954	J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	13.5
	F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	12.3
	M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	15.0
	A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	12.1
	M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	24.7
	J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	16.2
	J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	14.2
	A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	15.5
	S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	14.6
	O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	14.7
	N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	10.1
	D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	21.7
1955	J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	18.4
	F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	11.8
	M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	16.8
	A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	21.5
	M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	20.4
	J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	17.4 <sup>r</sup>
	J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	19.2
	A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	16.7
	S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	19.7
	O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	17.3
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
Million dollars											
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1954	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1953	A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
	M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	11.6
	J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	13.4
	J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	12.8
	A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
	S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	13.4
	O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	12.9
	N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	13.0
	D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	11.1
1954	J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	5.6
	F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.2
	M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	7.7
	A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	10.2
	M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	10.5
	J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.4
	J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1
	A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8
	S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8
	O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0
	N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3
	D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9
1955	J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	5.4
	F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	5.2
	M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.4	6.3	7.1	7.9	8.1
	A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	7.1
	M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	6.3
	J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	7.0
	J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	6.6
	A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	7.5
	S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	7.4
	O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	6.6

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include re-exports.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.



Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1954	154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1953 M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.9	167.6	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.0	139.2	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954 J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.0	121.8	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	108.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.06
A	157.8	110.1	143.3	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
M	163.4	110.4	148.0	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
J	188.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
J	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
A	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
N	168.6	109.1	154.5	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
D	152.3	109.2	139.5	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955 J	139.0	109.1	127.4	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
M	168.6	110.3	152.9	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
A	172.9	110.7	156.2	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
J	169.7	109.4	155.1	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
A	195.8	109.4 <sup>r</sup>	179.0 <sup>r</sup>	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
S	188.7	110.5 <sup>p</sup>	170.8 <sup>p</sup>	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars												
1953		4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1954		4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1953	F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
	M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
	A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
	M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
	J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
	J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
	A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
	S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
	O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.36	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
	N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
	D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954	J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
	F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
	M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
	A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
	M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
	J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
	J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
	A	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
	S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
	O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
	N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
	D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955	J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
	F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
	M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
	A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
	M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
	J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
	J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
	A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
	S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
		Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars												
1953		16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1954		17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1953	F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
	M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
	A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
	M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
	J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
	J	15.84	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
	A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
	S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
	O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
	N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
	D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954	J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
	F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
	M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
	A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
	M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
	J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34
	J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
	A	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
	S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
	O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
	N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
	D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955	J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
	F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
	M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
	A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
	M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
	J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
	J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
	A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
	S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.



Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND IMPORTS BY AREAS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES			COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1954	323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1953 J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955 J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
F	296.81	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
M	348.83	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
A	335.75	382.58	90.42 <sup>r</sup>	52.04	69.92	33.82	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.11
M	367.07	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.09	5.19	1.25	2.17	4.24
J	377.71 <sup>r</sup>	402.13	83.70 <sup>r</sup>	47.17	65.20 <sup>r</sup>	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
J	348.12	372.64	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
A	381.74	429.83	87.20	63.86	62.79	45.43	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.30
S	383.91	414.19	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
O	374.03		79.82		61.25		4.13		1.67	
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES			FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.16	31.96	14.48
1954	3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1953 J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.98	19.04
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75	15.01	22.48	34.43	12.76
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	18.10
J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09
J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65
S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.21	14.11
1955 J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
F	5.65	0.40	225.10	271.52	177.67	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
M	4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	209.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
J	3.74	0.24	294.01 <sup>r</sup>	354.96	228.13 <sup>r</sup>	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
A	5.36	0.98	294.54	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.92	18.12
S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58
O	1.89		294.21		232.81		12.96		35.04	

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.  
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.



Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

CURRENT ACCOUNT												CAPITAL ACCOUNT							
All Countries												U.S.	U.K.	All Countries					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
Merchandise			Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.										
Exports(1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted(1)																		
Millions of dollars													Millions of U.S. dollars						
953	1,038	-1,053	36	-16	-111	-226	+33	+107	+40	-35		1,818.5							
954	982	-979	39	-20	-108	-203	+58	+94	+39	-25		1,942.6							
950 1st	663	-630	41	-13	-45	-76	+14	+35	-10	+20		1,192.2							
2nd	788	-795	42	-7	-105	-155	+13	+53	+28	+24		1,255.4							
3rd	796	-796	39	+73	-10	+6	-	+89	+304	-383		1,789.6							
4th	892	-908	41	-4	-174	-175	-3	+45	+9	+120		1,741.5							
951 1st	815	-946	37	-31	-236	-245	+8	+46	+66	+124		1,653.4							
2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+4	+75	+123	+154		1,683.0							
3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	-65	-182	+79	+53	+25	-13		1,610.1							
4th	1,139	-876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+66	-337		1,778.6							
952 1st	1,010	-890	41	-39	+28	-202	+86	+71	+63	-162		1,787.2							
2nd	1,124	-985	35	-44	+44	-264	+157	+78	+101	-223		1,827.7							
3rd	1,049	-937	37	+46	+75	-141	+70	+106	-32	-149		1,855.6							
4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+17	-242	+75	+91	-7	-101		1,860.2							
953 1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	+112	-35		1,845.3							
2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-194	-338	+30	+97	-63	+160		1,750.1							
3rd	1,077	-1,053	30	+48	-15	-132	+44	+106	+1	-92		1,787.3							
4th	1,044	-994	29	-31	-48	-191	+59	+114	+108	-174		1,818.5							
954 1st	872	-923	35	-42	-176	-237	+24	+83	+167	-74		1,827.2							
2nd	993	-1,068	43	-39	-189	-281	+31	+88	+22	+79		1,863.3							
3rd	1,002	-941	39	+39	+20	-58	+68	+67	-16	-71		1,898.6							
4th	1,062	-984	38	-38	-86	-234	+109	+138	-18	-34		1,942.6							
955 1st	967	-961	38	-51	-155 <sup>r</sup>	-262 <sup>r</sup>	+82	+75	+4 <sup>r</sup>	+76 <sup>r</sup>		1,871.5							
2nd	1,098	-1,143 <sup>r</sup>	39	-52	-162	-288 <sup>r</sup>	+99 <sup>r</sup>	+85	-68 <sup>r</sup>	+145 <sup>r</sup>		1,930.4							
3rd	1,127	-1,160	37	+26	-89	-165	+74	+80	-5	+14		1,936.7							

<sup>(1)</sup>The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. <sup>(2)</sup>Balance also reflects all other current transactions. <sup>(3)</sup>Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(2)</sup>		
International Seaborne Shipping								Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total <sup>(1)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded						
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports							
Thousand short tons										Millions	Thousands
953	217	157	791	581	2,684	3,224	2,706	3,708	78.5	978	
954	201	131	723	512	2,561	2,690	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171	
953	J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
	A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
	S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,854	94.3	957
	O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,145	85.1	1,079
	N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,297	70.0	978
954	D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
	J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918
	F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
	M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
	A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
955	M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
	J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
	J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
	A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
	S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
955	O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,049	91.6	1,409
	N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
	D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505
	J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2	1,158
	F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.7	1,161
955	M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.3	1,361
	A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416
	M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,297 <sup>r</sup>
	J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719
	J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456		
	A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531		

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual data are average of nine months.

<sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS		
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All <sup>(1)</sup> Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined	
Thousand cars												
1953		332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0	
1954		307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0	
1953	A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9	
	S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6	
	O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6	
	N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0	
1954	D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7	
	J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4	
	F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9	
	M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4	
	A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6	
	M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4	
	J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9	
	J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4	
	A	317.2	42.5	2.1	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9	
	S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1	
	O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6	
	N	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0	
	D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0	
	1955	J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
		F	268.1	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
		M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
A		300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4	
M		355.9	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2	
J		375.6	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0	
J		360.4	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8	
A		384.3	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9	
S		375.8	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2	
O		383.1 <sup>r</sup>	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2	
N		359.3	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.7	8.2	20.7	17.2	8.9	29.9	
NON-METALLIC MINERALS												
IRON AND STEEL												
OTHER												
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections	
Thousand cars												
1953		23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5	
1954		23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.5	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.7	
1953	A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2	
	S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4	
	O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2	
	N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7	
1954	D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5	
	J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6	
	F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0	
	M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9	
	A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1	
	M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7	
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5	
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5	
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3	
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1	
	O	28.4	23.9 <sup>r</sup>	28.0	8.7	5.2	3.9 <sup>r</sup>	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5	
	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5	
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8	
	1955	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	129.5
		F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5
		M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
A		16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3	
M		19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6	
J		20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.6	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3	
J		20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.4	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4	
A		22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.8	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0	
S		28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.6	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3	
O		31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4 <sup>r</sup>	
N		34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5	

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Operating Revenues						Revenue			
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Tons carried	Tons carried one mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars					Millions			
1953	100.5	81.3	7.2	91.7	4.7	14.7	5,439	2.4	249
1954	90.6	72.1	6.8	84.5	2.8	13.1	4,838	2.3	238
1953 M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,726	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.8	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.3	4.2	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	5.9	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	1.5	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	4.4	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	4.4	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
A	92.6	71.7	8.6	86.0	2.4	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
S	93.0	73.7	7.2	84.7	4.5	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
O	91.7	74.3	5.6	84.2	6.0	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
N	92.2	75.6	5.1	82.3	7.0	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
D	94.9	74.6	7.4	86.9	4.3	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
1955 J	82.8	66.8	5.8	80.2	Dr 0.8	12.5	5,064	2.4	200
F	81.9	67.2	4.9	79.1	Dr 0.8	11.7	4,522	2.1	175
M	94.9	78.3	5.4	84.8	7.0	12.9	5,043	2.4	190
A	90.7	73.2	6.1	81.1	5.3	12.5	4,776	2.1	211
M	99.5	80.9	6.5	83.4	7.6	14.8	5,592	2.0	223
J	107.1	86.2	8.2	89.1	13.9	16.3	5,789	2.2	289
J	101.9	78.7	10.0	86.3	10.0	16.1	5,967	2.4	348
A	108.3	85.6	9.2	89.8	12.1	16.9	5,874	2.5	321

## CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY  
(Canadian Lines)

	Operating Revenues					Operating Revenues				
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>
	Million dollars					Million dollars				
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1954	35.2	28.8	3.0	31.4	2.3	47.1	36.4	3.4	46.9	0.1
1953 M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4
J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1
J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4
A	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr 0.3
S	35.7	29.1	3.2	30.5	3.0	47.7	36.5	3.4	46.8	1.0
O	35.7	29.7	2.5	31.2	4.1	47.4	37.4	2.6	46.2	1.6
N	35.5	29.7	2.2	30.2	3.7	48.4	38.9	2.5	45.5	3.1
D	37.5	30.4	3.1	31.5	3.7	48.9	36.8	3.8	49.4	Dr 0.3
1955 J	33.4	27.8	2.5	31.0	0.5	41.5	32.1	2.8	43.0	Dr 1.7
F	31.3	26.3	2.2	29.1	0.5	41.5	32.8	2.3	43.6	Dr 2.1
M	36.8	31.2	2.5	31.8	3.7	49.6	39.6	2.7	46.4	3.1
A	35.3	29.2	2.7	30.7	2.4	46.6	36.3	3.1	43.7	2.6
M	38.7	32.1	2.9	34.8	2.5	50.1	39.5	3.2	45.8	3.9
J	39.8	32.3	3.8	34.9	3.0	54.9	42.9	4.0	45.9	8.4
J	36.9	28.1	4.8	31.9	2.1	51.3	38.5	4.7	46.4	4.5
A	40.5	32.4	4.2	33.4	3.3	53.5	40.7	4.4	48.4	4.7

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup>In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1954 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1954 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.<sup>(2)</sup>Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and cost of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.



Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS										
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets <sup>(1)</sup>	Investments in IDB <sup>(2)</sup>	All Other Accounts <sup>(3)</sup>	
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total						
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total							
Million dollars										
1953	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5	
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9	
1953	A	335.0	1,079.0	830.9	1,910.0	2,245.0	—	74.9	33.4	42.1
	S	332.2	1,053.5	824.9	1,878.4	2,210.5	—	76.4	33.8	39.8
	O	407.4	1,062.5	812.1	1,874.6	2,282.1	—	97.6	34.5	57.1
	N	379.7	998.9	894.9	1,893.7	2,273.4	1.5	68.7	34.8	45.9
	D	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954	J	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	2,208.9	10.0	73.8	36.3	44.6
	F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	2,275.7	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1
	M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	2,189.1	—	62.3	35.7	98.2
	A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	2,271.8	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
	M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	2,260.9	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
	J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	2,270.5	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
	J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	2,143.9	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
	A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
	S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
	O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
	N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	2,271.2	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
	D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955	J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	2,115.2	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
	F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	2,127.8	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
	M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	2,139.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
	A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	2,185.6	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
	M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	2,166.5	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
	J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	2,278.2	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
	J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	2,257.1	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
	A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	2,269.1	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
	S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	2,290.2	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
	O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	2,299.5	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
	N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	2,376.2	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
LIABILITIES										
Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits						
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Total	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts <sup>(4)</sup>	
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total							
Million dollars										
1953	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3	
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9	
1953	A	2,395.4	247.7	1,302.0	1,549.7	66.4	617.8	35.2	73.3	53.1
	S	2,360.5	262.0	1,290.5	1,552.5	15.4	616.9	37.8	74.9	63.0
	O	2,471.3	211.2	1,344.7	1,555.9	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0	64.8
	N	2,424.3	256.2	1,303.1	1,559.3	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2	78.5
	D	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954	J	2,373.5	225.8	1,293.4	1,519.2	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3
	F	2,445.3	201.6	1,304.6	1,506.2	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
	M	2,385.3	242.9	1,269.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
	A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
	M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
	J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
	J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
	A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
	S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
	O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
	N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
	D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955	J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
	F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
	M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
	A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
	M	2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0
	J	2,464.0	198.4	1,420.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2
	J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	98.7	79.8
	A	2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6
	S	2,516.9	230.0	1,435.8	1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5
	O	2,524.7	277.6	1,396.6	1,674.2	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3
	N	2,580.5			1,684.0	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves <sup>(1)</sup>				LIABILITIES							
	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup>	Average Cash Reserve Ratio <sup>(3)</sup>	Canadian Dollar Deposits							
				Government of Canada	Provineial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks <sup>(4)</sup>	Public Demand	Total	
Million dollars											
1953	883	8,624	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111	
1954	852	8,959	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683	
1953	S	878	8,651	10.1	80	212	4,943	283	82	3,292	8,892
	O	889	8,787	10.1	233	151	4,876	271	83	3,299	8,913
	N	892	8,935	10.0	525	113	4,790	278	72	3,246	9,024
	D	896	8,787	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1954	J	917	8,871	10.3	486	191	4,808	285	69	3,110	8,950
	F	894	8,945	10.0	593	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	8,987
	M	902	8,686	10.4	276	273	4,959	286	70	3,126	8,990
	A	871	8,745	10.0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	8,860
	M	885	8,818	10.0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	8,976
	J	896	8,857	10.1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	9,146
	J	834	8,890	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	9,030
	A	793	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103
	S	795	8,999	8.8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312
	O	807	9,087	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567
	N	820	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556
	D	816	9,391	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1955	J	848	9,484	8.9	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	9,521
	F	809	9,343	8.7	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	9,746
	M	805	9,398	8.6	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	9,774
	A	812	9,586	8.5	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	9,925
	M	808	9,632	8.4	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	10,094
	J	817	9,821	8.3	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	10,345
	J	840	10,049	8.4	174	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	10,339
	A	845	10,222	8.3	170	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	10,368
	S	845 <sup>5</sup>	10,264	8.2	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	10,547
	O	856	10,314	8.3	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	10,768

## LIABILITIES

## ASSETS

Securities <sup>(5)</sup>										Loans in Canada
Foreign Currency Deposits	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed		Other Canadian Securities			Total Securities	Provincial- Municipal	
			Treasury Bills	Other Maturities		Provincial- Municipal	Corporate			
				2 years and under	Over 2 years					
Million dollars										
1953	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
1954	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
1953 S	903	10,358	879	282	676	1,884	447	356	3,646	136
O	917	10,418	945	195	613	1,917	447	350	3,524	149
N	932	10,546	882	221	474	2,035	435	344	3,510	168
D	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
1954 J	982	10,531	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	3,617 <sup>r</sup>	159
F	964	10,548	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	3,617	148
M	983	10,561	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	3,530 <sup>r</sup>	146
A	1,019	10,472	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,518	151
M	995	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,538 <sup>r</sup>	147
J	990	10,731	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,538 <sup>r</sup>	157
J	990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,815	143
A	990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	141
S	981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	417	326	4,022	139
O	986	11,245	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	4,132	154
1954 D	1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	429	347	4,152	160
1955 J	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
F	1,006	11,259	785	464	676	2,361	444	356	4,300	165
M	998	11,487	739	433	684	2,449	459	372	4,397	173
M	1,005	11,528	770	435	681	2,482	478	385	4,463	164
A	1,002	11,671	783	382	683	2,522	496	402	4,486	176
M	1,046	11,889	786	424	681	2,548	506	402	4,562	150
J	1,027	12,125	775	376	665	2,579	514	429	4,562	158
J	1,014	12,109	772	412	424	2,862	521	438	4,657	135
A	1,032	12,153	819	418	416	2,838	529	444	4,651	134
S	1,044	12,353	796	369	401	2,775	550	449	4,544	162
O	1,048	12,629	858	337	646	2,484	558	469	4,494	176

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. <sup>(2)</sup>From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. <sup>(4)</sup>Mainly deposits of foreign banks. <sup>(5)</sup>Including issues payable in foreign currency.

<sup>(6)</sup>Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. <sup>(7)</sup>Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.



Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Loans in Canada				Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	
Call and Short <sup>(6)</sup>	Others <sup>(7)</sup>	Total Loans									
Million dollars											
1953		154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1954		143	3,787 <sup>r</sup>	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	316 <sup>r</sup>	11,433
1953	S	110	3,648	3,894	630	288	259	424	172	167	10,358
	O	144	3,719	4,012	624	270	236	467	178	163	10,418
	N	152	3,857	4,177	638	266	231	513	166	163	10,546
	D	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1954	J	143	3,814	4,116	560	254	284	521	159	161 <sup>r</sup>	10,531
	F	197	3,825	4,170	536	262	247	518	158	162	10,548
	M	167	3,756	4,069	662	295	242	538	160	163	10,561
	A	144	3,777	4,072	614	272	260	541	160	163 <sup>r</sup>	10,472
	M	215	3,778	4,141	667	284	241	536	161	164 <sup>r</sup>	10,579
	J	183	3,752	4,092	784	279	265	542	155	226 <sup>r</sup>	10,731
	J	143	3,781	4,067	505	278	281	532	148	242	10,629
	A	122	3,776	4,039	508	255	305	516	148	237 <sup>r</sup>	10,712
	S	112	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	148	265	10,921
	O	191	3,739	4,084	648	289	310	501	156	311 <sup>r</sup>	11,245
	N	196	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	162	327 <sup>r</sup>	11,326
	D	143	3,787 <sup>r</sup>	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	316 <sup>r</sup>	11,433
1955	J	129	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	159	312	11,259
	F	122	3,684	3,979	693	284	310	544	168	372	11,487
	M	129	3,709	4,002	625	302	332	505	169	359	11,528
	A	132	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	165	399	11,671
	M	134	3,805	4,089	687	312	312	537	175	430	11,889
	J	149	3,886	4,193	854	310	306	518	181	426	12,125
	J	160	3,986	4,281	649	302	296	514	179	459	12,109
	A	140	4,055	4,329	571	301	303	539	181	459	12,153
	S	133	4,130	4,426	803	297	314	540	189	444	12,353
	O		4,266				300	546	200		12,629

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total		
			Public Demand*	Active Notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Other (4) (5)*	Deduct Float <sup>(6)</sup>	Net Total	"Other" Deposits			
Million dollars											
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456
1953	1,291	92	1,383	3,292	855	294	627	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
O	1,345	94	1,439	3,299	844	234	656	3,721	37	3,758	5,197
N	1,303	94	1,397	3,246	829	185	677	3,584	43	3,627	5,024
D	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954	1,293	93	1,386	3,110	832	260	583	3,619	29	3,648	5,034
F	1,305	93	1,398	3,018	845	214	556	3,521	34	3,555	4,953
M	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	3,710	29	3,739	5,098
A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645	5,064
M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684	5,066
J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704	5,124
J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779	5,228
A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	5,226
S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	5,331
O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	5,386
N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	5,300
D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456
1955	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	570	3,969	39	4,008	5,392
F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	693	3,900	47	3,947	5,347
M	1,324	95	1,419	3,267	939	389	625	3,970	43	4,013	5,432
A	1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	615	4,089	41	4,130	5,593
M	1,329	96	1,425	3,510	952	306	687	4,081	36	4,117	5,542
J	1,420	98	1,518	3,665	964	389	854	4,164	37	4,201	5,719
J	1,413	98	1,511	3,594	974	333	649	4,252	45	4,297	5,808
A	1,374	97	1,471	3,607	985	297	571	4,318	38	4,356	5,827
S	1,436	99	1,535	3,725	996	355	803	4,273	29	4,302	5,837

Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidary coin issued by the Mint less coin by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian Un Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.



Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955-56	1954-55
	September		October		April 1 to Oct. 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	310.4	283.7	340.4	326.6	2,207.5	2,145.3
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	74.0	71.3	82.5	81.1	441.1	428.2
Other Collections.....	9.8	13.5	32.2	32.8	243.4	276.8
Corporation Income Tax.....	80.7	81.4	78.8	81.1	563.9	578.2
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	5.5	2.4	5.7	5.8	35.2	32.0
Succession Duties.....	4.6	3.1	4.2	4.9	31.8	22.8
Customs Import Duties.....	39.3	29.9	41.1	33.1	256.1	218.9
Excise Duties.....	23.7	19.8	22.8	20.6	151.9	134.7
Sales Tax.....	52.3	44.3	51.6	48.0	344.4	315.6
Other Excise Taxes.....	20.5	18.0	18.3	19.3	139.1	137.5
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.8	0.5
Non-Tax Revenues.....	14.5	11.9	18.2	17.4	146.1	115.9
Postal Revenue.....	9.0	7.8	10.0	10.0	70.8	67.2
Return on Investments.....	0.5	0.3	4.1	3.6	20.7	20.1
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	5.0	3.8	4.1	3.8	54.7	28.6
Total Ordinary Revenues.....	321.9	295.6	358.6	344.0	2,353.7	2,261.2
Special Receipts and Credits.....	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	6.0	18.4
Total Revenues.....	326.1	296.0	359.3	344.4	2,359.7	2,279.6
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	133.7	125.0	141.0	137.4	891.6	823.9
National Defence.....	131.6	125.5	140.0	134.8	883.8	812.6
Administration and General.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	10.9	11.5
Naval Service.....	23.7	20.3	26.9	14.8	167.9	128.5
Army Service.....	29.3	28.3	36.5	26.6	221.2	198.0
Air Force Service.....	56.8	51.0	56.6	31.1	381.3	337.1
Defence Research and Development.....	9.1	3.3	4.4	3.0	28.7	18.2
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.1	23.4	21.4
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries (including contribution towards military cost to NATO).....	7.9	18.1	10.8	54.7	50.4	98.0
Defence Production.....	2.0	-0.9	0.8	2.3	7.0	10.0
Civil Defence.....	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.2
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	255.4	255.6	177.7	178.6	1,376.5	1,363.9
Agriculture.....	6.0	6.5	6.3	10.8	38.6	44.8
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.0	16.7	15.0
External Affairs.....	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.0	38.5	36.5
Finance.....	126.6	128.8	48.8	47.3	497.8	507.4
Administration and General.....	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.9	31.9	35.5
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes).....	0.2	0.2	0.3	—	1.9	1.2
Interest on Public Debt.....	40.9	40.1	40.8	37.9	281.5	278.4
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	80.0	81.8	2.0	2.4	174.6	179.1
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	1.2	1.9	1.3	2.1	7.9	13.3
Fisheries.....	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	6.1	5.9
Justice.....	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	9.4	9.1
Labour.....	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.8	36.7	37.1
Legislation.....	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	3.5	3.4
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	3.5	4.6	2.8	2.5	20.4	24.2

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955-56	1954-55
	September		October		April 1 to Oct. 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	39.2	37.2	38.3	36.1	261.1	245.4
Administration and General.....	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	13.4	13.2
Family Allowances.....	31.9	30.5	31.9	30.6	221.4	211.8
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	2.7	1.8	2.4	1.8	14.1	11.1
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	2.4	2.8	1.9	1.5	12.2	9.2
National Research Council.....	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	9.3	9.5
National Revenue.....	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	32.3	31.5
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	17.2	16.9
Taxation Division.....	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	15.1	14.6
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.5	10.4	9.9
Post Office.....	10.0	9.7	9.8	9.8	65.5	63.9
Privy Council.....	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	2.4	2.4
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	0.1	0.3	0.3
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.0
Public Works.....	12.7	9.9	11.3	13.9	65.0	60.0
Administration and General.....	1.4	1.1	0.5	—	4.8	3.6
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.7	19.6	17.4
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	4.1	3.2	3.2	6.6	23.2	20.5
Engineering Works and Operations.....	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.5	13.6	15.9
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	0.6	0.2	1.7	1.1	3.8	2.7
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	19.7	19.4
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.4
Trade and Commerce—.....	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.4	9.8	9.8
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.0	6.8	6.8
Statistics and Census.....	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	3.0	3.0
Transport.....	8.1	11.4	11.0	10.3	61.5	65.3
Administration and General.....	— 0.3	0.5	1.0	0.5	9.8	5.2
Canal Services.....	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	3.9	4.2
Marine Services.....	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.7	10.7	12.1
Railway and Steamship Services.....	1.9	4.1	2.4	3.1	14.4	20.9
Air Services.....	4.1	4.1	4.9	4.1	22.7	22.8
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	21.1	20.5	20.8	20.2	142.9	138.9
Administration and General.....	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	7.9	8.1
Treatment Services.....	2.9	3.6	3.8	4.2	23.6	24.9
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances..	15.0	13.8	14.2	13.2	99.9	92.6
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	3.0	4.9
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act...	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	8.5	8.3
Other Departments.....	4.1	3.3	3.3	3.7	26.1	22.0
Total Expenditures.....	389.1	380.6	318.7	316.0	2,268.2	2,187.8
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (—)).....	— 63.0	— 84.6	+ 40.5	+ 28.4	+ 91.5	+ 91.8

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1954	12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1953	A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	291	952	775
	S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	328	890	833
	O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	342	1,206	805
	N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	304	1,182	984
1954	D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	265	1,030	907
	J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	284	771	732
	F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	261	689	703
	M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	308	828	860
	A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	260	893	838
	M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	263	976	802
	J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	319	1,149	868
	J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	282	964	782
	A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	252	849	740
	S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	254	927	746
	O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	330	1,142	878
	N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	301	1,112	922
1955	D	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	302	1,116	883
	J	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	313	823	779
	F	11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	255	685	706
	M	13,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	296	927	827
	A	12,278	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	256	848	768
	M	13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	263	1,087	828
	J	14,077	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	275	1,083	882
	J	13,772	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	263	988	867
	A	13,465	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	258	1,000	966
	S	13,182	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	251	873	880
	O	13,933	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	287	969	903

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashied in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1953	169.7	1.13	0.44	4.48	3.44	47.21	71.35	7.98	5.83	12.68	15.12
1954	175.2	1.27	0.49	5.08	3.37	46.78	74.66	8.37	5.76	12.92	16.53
1953	S	145.1	1.30	0.38	4.24	3.16	40.95	59.48	6.45	5.19	10.45
	O	164.1	1.19	0.44	4.58	3.12	46.36	68.45	7.95	5.51	12.24
	N	196.8	1.33	0.58	4.93	4.01	54.36	85.11	8.84	7.37	13.84
	D	189.5	1.35	0.59	4.88	3.64	50.02	80.24	9.39	6.95	16.42
1954	J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36
	F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45
	M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31
	A	174.9	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39
	M	179.3	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46
	J	187.2	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37
	J	179.9	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48
	A	157.1	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89
	S	156.3	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.10	5.04	10.36
	O	171.4	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97
	N	203.8	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02
	D	194.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93
1955	J	180.2	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18
	F	192.2	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13
	M	220.6	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23
	A	207.7	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18
	M	215.5	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49
	J	227.2	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98
	J	205.3	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86
	A	191.0	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12
	S	199.5	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73
	O	218.0	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and union bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. \*Monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to several company changes in the manner of reporting new business.

a comparable basis, the Canada total in October, 1955 was 17% above that of October, 1954.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada,

Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.



Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1953		8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1954		9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.87
1953	A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
	S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
	O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
	N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
	D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954	J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
	F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
	M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
	A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
	M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
	N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06
	D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
	F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.02	19.42	2.82	3.78
	M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	27.93	20.09	3.65	4.18
	A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	27.18	19.81	2.75	4.61
	M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	27.36	20.20	3.08	4.08
	J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	26.38	19.69	3.12	3.58
	J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	26.21	18.99	2.46	4.76
	A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	25.04	17.52	2.66	4.87
	S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	22.99	17.17	2.82	3.00
	O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	29.43	21.73	2.57	5.13

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1954	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955 1st	29.88	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
2nd	29.81	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
3rd	28.18	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84

<sup>(1)</sup>Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal <sup>(1)</sup>		Provincial <sup>(1)</sup>		Corporations			Total <sup>(2)</sup>		Governmen of Canada Short Term Debt <sup>(3)</sup>
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1953	2,033	1,591	391	160	455 <sup>r</sup>	1	137	+319 <sup>r</sup>	+991 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
1954	3,400	3,766	496	199	581	51	193	+439	+369	1,530
1953 1st	377	391	156	43	181 <sup>r</sup>	—	43	+138 <sup>r</sup>	+237 <sup>r</sup>	1,550
2nd	11	75	88	31	107 <sup>r</sup>	—	30	+77 <sup>r</sup>	+70 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	74 <sup>r</sup>	1	28	+46 <sup>r</sup>	+37 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	97	59	94 <sup>r</sup>	—	36	+58 <sup>r</sup>	+647 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
1954 1st	201	596	212	32	195	1	27	+169	-46	1,400
2nd	850	919	123	50	157	14	68	+103	+107	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	94	94	—	28	+67	+79	1,465
4th	2,149	2,095	98	22	135	35	70	+100	+229	1,530
1955 1st	—	83	156	51	120	6	56	+70	+92	1,590
2nd	—	129	71	51	173	10	52	+131	+22	1,705
3rd	700	662	55	62	54	9	56	+8	+40	1,775

**Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS												
Investors' Index								Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS	
Industrials						Utilities		Total 27 stocks	Golds 22 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	Total 30 Stocks	
Total 100 stocks	Total 79 stocks	Machinery and equipment 11 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 7 stocks						
1935-39 = 100												
953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	399.3	157.2	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3	
954	181.2	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2	
953	S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	397.8	148.1	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
	O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	400.8	149.0	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0
	N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	417.9	149.4	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6
	D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	420.4	146.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7
954	J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	434.5	149.1	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6
	F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	447.9	151.9	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
	M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	440.0	153.3	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
	A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0
	M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7
	J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7
	J	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3
	A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0
	S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4
	O	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1
	N	199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	224.2	97.0	65.6	163.7	175.4
	D	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4
955	J	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6
	F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0
	M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2
	A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4
	M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1
	J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9
	J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5
	A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9
	S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0
	O	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2
	N	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6

ote: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

**Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES**  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
	Million dollars										
53	645	50	346	48	8	81	86	37	22	65	73
54	598	58	307	42	6	83	67	27	21	62	77
51 1st qtr.	698	78	416	35	31	114	111	41	32	48	54
2nd qtr.	784	88	431	47	16	128	114	43	29	69	53
3rd qtr.	686	86	359	39	3	117	89	32	27	67	58
4th qtr.	632	94	319	40	3	114	72	26	19	61	44
52 1st qtr.	581	75	304	23	7	85	89	32	22	54	71
2nd qtr.	731	65	387	57	7	76	122	37	24	66	74
3rd qtr.	710	55	360	49	11	72	98	30	25	81	65
4th qtr.	648	49	359	48	12	87	93	42	24	55	57
53 1st qtr.	606	55	332	45	16	70	92	37	22	56	78
2nd qtr.	757	58	398	49	7	89	114	42	24	69	86
3rd qtr.	671	48	350	49	7	77	78	33	23	75	65
4th qtr.	546	38	305	48	1	88	60	35	18	52	63
54 1st qtr.	533	45	293	37	8	63	88	28	18	54	82
2nd qtr.	664	62	343	46	7	86	86	29	21	60	87
3rd qtr.	632	61	312	45	5	84	48	28	26	73	73
4th qtr.	561	63	280	41	3	98	44	24	19	62	65
55 1st qtr.	570	82	283	23	13	77	63	27	22	67	75
2nd qtr.	814	93	416	49	11	104	113	30	27	78	96

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada including government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction, Lumber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(3) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco.  
(4) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.



**Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES\***  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

FAILURES <sup>(2)</sup>					LIABILITIES INVOLVED <sup>(2)</sup>						
		Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
		Number				Thousand dollars					
1953		138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
1954		190	81	35	74	4,429	86	2,569	1,253	390	131
1953	O	205	76	51	78	3,496	52	1,546	741	489	130
	N	167	60	28	79	3,297					
	D	158	60	43	55	2,082					
1954	J	196	86	39	71	5,705	122	2,549	2,039	625	251
	F	238	104	43	91	5,728					
	M	246	109	45	92	5,327					
	A	192	88	34	70	5,200	40	3,293	1,007	659	72
	M	146	61	33	52	4,852					
	J	201	85	33	83	5,156					
	J	152	53	29	70	3,393	119	2,170	999	161	114
	A	165	68	33	64	3,908					
	S	170	70	29	71	3,387					
	O	190	86	32	72	3,595	62	2,263	968	114	89
	N	191	81	31	79	3,437					
	D	191	82	35	74	3,454					
1955	J	220	90	40	90	4,998	143	3,052	1,032	509	217
	F	211	78	40	93	4,793					
	M	230	85	37	108	5,067					
	A	194	88	33	73	5,011	158	2,850 <sup>r</sup>	1,311	295	239 <sup>r</sup>
	M	199	87	30	82	5,832					
	J	201 <sup>r</sup>	68	19 <sup>r</sup>	114	3,716 <sup>r</sup>					
	J	161	50	20	91	2,660	224	1,602	823	297	120
	A	176	55	26	95	3,537					
	S	197	69	15	113	3,000					

\*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding-Up Acts. <sup>(1)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. <sup>(2)</sup>In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

**Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Long- Term Bond yields	Dividend Payments <sup>(1)</sup>	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange				
			Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values <sup>(2)</sup>	Sales	Quoted market values <sup>(3)</sup>	Value of shares traded
	1935-39=100	Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million Dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1953	119.6	46.56	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	42.5	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.36	95.3
1954	101.7	49.38	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	63.8	45.7	0.17	64.7	27.38	112.5
1953 J	120.7	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	31.9	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13	67.0
A	121.0	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	35.1	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17	60.3
S	121.5	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	34.8	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60	70.0
O	120.8	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	36.5	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62	64.3
N	118.8	14.13	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	36.7	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56	70.1
D	117.3	94.95	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	37.1	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.55	70.2
1954 J	115.0	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	42.6	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46	91.3
F	112.7	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	47.6	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60	99.7
M	104.7	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	53.1	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.74	91.7
A	100.2	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	60.8	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60	89.0
M	99.7	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	67.7	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53	99.0
J	99.7	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	65.9	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.53	104.3
J	97.9	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	63.8	40.2	0.14	38.6	28.97	91.6
A	97.3	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	76.8	38.8	0.13	53.1	28.82	105.4
S	97.9	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	62.8	37.7	0.12	62.8	30.39	116.3
O	98.1	42.73	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	60.7	43.7	0.14	87.8	30.33	128.2
N	98.8	16.95 <sup>r</sup>	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	88.6	64.5	0.20	126.7	31.79	166.1
D	98.9	105.74	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	75.6	56.0	0.17	109.4	33.87	167.1
1955 J	99.7	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	85.0	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.08	186.8
F	96.8	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	89.2	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.84	190.4
M	95.9	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	110.0	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13	264.9
A	95.2	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	96.9	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49	239.7
M	96.2	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33	212.5
J	95.7	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41	311.4
J	96.6	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
A	101.5	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
S	102.1	66.43 <sup>r</sup>	33.20	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
O	102.9	44.34 <sup>r</sup>	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.8	42.17	196.3
N	105.1	20.31			1,381		76.1			81.6	44.70	188.4



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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (.) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1953 and 1954 are provisional.



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**CANADIAN**

# STATISTICAL REVIEW



**1955 SUPPLEMENT**

*Red series*

SUPPLEMENT No. 2

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA



# **CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW**

## **1955 SUPPLEMENT**

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Dominion Bureau of Statistics

EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P., Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery,  
Ottawa, 1955.

## FOREWORD

This is the second volume in the series of biennial supplements to the *Canadian Statistical Review*. The present report supersedes the first issue which was published in December, 1953.

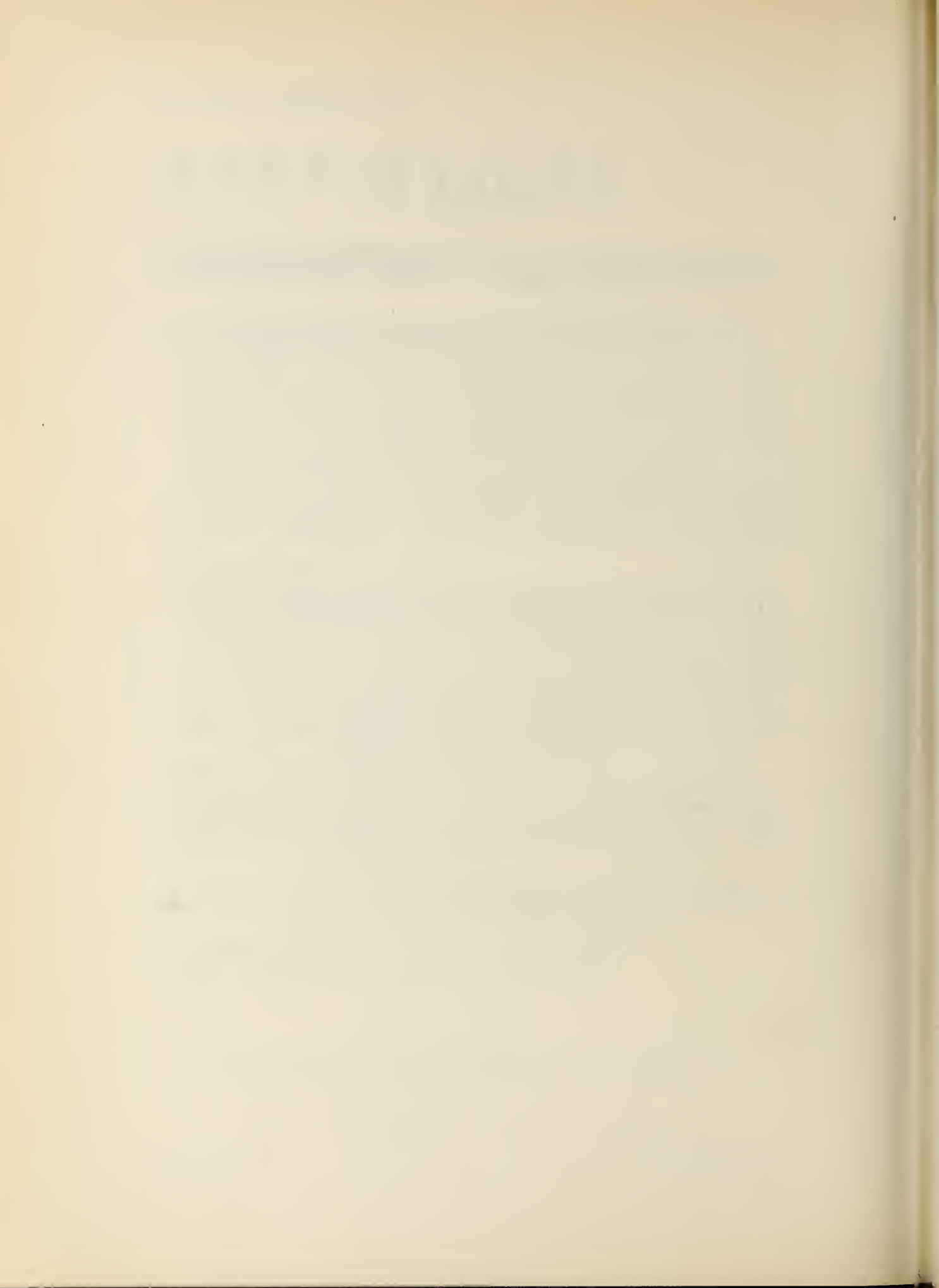
These supplements were initiated in response to demands from businessmen, economists and statisticians for a readily available and continuous record of current economic indicators. They contain three important features: first, they present in the form of monthly averages, from 1926 or the earliest year for which data are available, to the last complete year, the annual record of the 1,600 statistical series carried in the regular monthly issues of the "Canadian Statistical Review". This permits users of the statistics to locate historical figures without endless thumbing through back issues or maintaining extensive records. Secondly, except in certain specified cases, the annual and monthly data are comparable throughout the period covered, and incorporate all revisions which have been made since the publication of the 1953 supplement. Thirdly, these reference volumes provide monthly data for a longer period than can be shown in the monthly bulletins, thereby permitting more extensive analysis of seasonal trends.

The 1955 supplement presents, for most series, monthly or quarterly data from January 1952 through December 1954 or for a longer period where more space was available as a result of the lack of historical figures. Since the publication of the first supplement, both monthly and annual data have been revised in several cases, so that, in the case of monthly and quarterly data, the figures for 1950 and 1951 as shown in the 1953 volume are not always strictly comparable with those for later years contained in the present report. An examination of the statistics for 1952, shown in both publications, will reveal the extent of changes for those series which have been altered during the past two years. The annual data are comparable throughout except where specifically noted.

Designed to be used in conjunction with the latest monthly issue of the "Canadian Statistical Review", this volume presents the record of the more important economic indicators from 1926 to date. Through the means of weekly supplements, subscribers are assured of receiving most of the current figures as soon as they are forthcoming. These supplements are supplied without charge to regular subscribers to the "Canadian Statistical Review".

The present volume was prepared by the Business Statistics Section of the Research and Development Division of the Bureau.

HERBERT MARSHALL  
*Dominion Statistician*





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## Notes: Symbols used throughout this report:

(..) means "not available";

(-) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used".

: Due to changes in classification, it is not possible to obtain detailed historical data for Table 60 "Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures"

: In many cases, current data are subject to further revision.

TABLE 1. Selected Economic Indicators

Monthly averages or calendar months  
Quarterly averages or quarters

	General Indicators											
	Gross National Product at Market Prices <sup>1</sup>	Index of Industrial Production	Civilian Labour Force			Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits Before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
			Total With Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work							
	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100		Million dollars	
926 .....	5,294	..	..	..	..	197	101	75.9	130.3	..	105	84
927 .....	5,647	..	..	..	..	208	114	74.6	127.3	..	101	91
928 .....	6,105	..	..	..	..	225	133	75.0	125.6	..	112	102
929 .....	6,166	..	..	..	..	244	133	75.8	124.6	..	96	105
930 .....	5,546	..	..	..	..	231	79	75.3	112.9	..	72	84
931 .....	4,560	..	3,530	475	11.6	200	40	67.9	94.0	..	49	52
932 .....	3,767	..	3,432	733	17.6	164	4	61.7	86.9	..	41	36
933 .....	3,552	..	3,411	817	19.3	148	32	58.8	87.4	..	44	33
934 .....	4,034	..	3,666	624	14.5	161	72	59.6	93.4	..	54	43
935 .....	4,345	85.6	3,736	618	14.2	172	85	59.9	94.4	..	60	46
936 .....	4,701	94.6	3,852	565	12.8	185	116	61.1	96.8	..	78	53
937 .....	5,355	108.0	4,070	406	9.1	210	148	63.0	107.7	..	83	67
938 .....	5,233	102.0	4,022	516	11.4	208	125	63.7	102.0	379	70	56
939 .....	5,707	109.7	4,075	523	11.4	215	172	63.2	99.2	373	77	63
940 .....	6,872	131.4	4,138	418	9.2	244	209	65.7	108.0	406	98	90
941 .....	8,517	164.8	4,224	193	4.4	298	277	69.6	116.4	381	135	121
942 .....	10,539	195.7	4,385	134	3.0	353	323	72.9	123.0	273	197	137
943 .....	11,183	208.5	4,447	75	1.7	399	317	74.2	127.9	230	248	145
944 .....	11,954	212.4	4,445	62	1.4	412	305	74.6	130.6	247	287	147
945 .....	11,850	187.2	4,411	72	1.6	413	307	75.0	132.1	297	268	132
946 .....	12,026	171.9	4,686	143	3.0	444	364	77.5	138.9	411	193	161
947 .....	13,768	187.8	4,844	98	2.0	518	450	84.8	163.3	628	231	215
948 .....	15,613	196.3	4,886	102	2.1	597	489	97.0	193.4	748	256	220
949 .....	16,462	199.6	4,948	135	2.6	647	477	100.0	198.3	892	249	230
950 .....	18,203	211.5	4,997	166	3.2	693	627	102.9	211.2	1,135	260	265
951 .....	21,474	226.5	5,111	106	2.1	810	700	113.7	240.2	1,120	326	340
952 .....	23,255	233.0	5,186	129	2.5	906	668	116.5	226.0	1,534	358	336
953 .....	24,449	248.4	5,246	137	2.5	976	645	115.5	220.7	1,860	343	365
954 .....	24,041	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	999	598	116.2	217.0	1,974	323	341
952 J .....	22,916	212.9	..	..	..	846	581	118.2	236.7	1,059	324	307
F .....		218.6	..	..	..	855		117.6	232.5		310	282
M .....		222.2	4,962	209	4.1	866		116.9	230.7		355	327
A .....	22,952	230.7	..	..	..	861	731	116.8	226.8	1,257	348	324
M .....		234.6	5,229	105	2.0	884		115.9	224.6		383	386
J .....		238.3	..	..	..	896		116.0	226.3		377	324
J .....	23,124	228.3	..	..	..	907	710	116.1	225.4	1,385	370	343
A .....		234.2	5,349	86	1.6	929		116.0	223.7		347	303
S .....		244.1	..	..	..	946		116.1	221.9		337	349
O .....	24,028	248.1	..	..	..	959	648	116.0	220.2	1,534	374	376
N .....		248.1	5,206	114	2.1	965		116.1	221.5		387	363
D .....		235.7	5,176	132	2.5	953		115.8	221.1		389	345
953 J .....	24,220	232.1	5,069	189	3.6	938	606	115.7	221.5	1,576	317	328
F .....		242.0	5,070	181	3.4	927		115.5	221.1		276	310
M .....		246.8	5,076	174	3.3	927		114.8	221.9		308	360
A .....	24,396	254.6	5,132	167	3.2	949	757	114.6	219.5	1,752	301	392
M .....		254.8	5,265	115	2.1	969		114.4	220.0		380	421
J .....		257.5	5,356	91	1.7	984		114.9	221.5		412	406
J .....	24,632	247.1	5,485	91	1.6	987	671	115.4	221.0	1,804	393	405
A .....		248.6	5,476	93	1.7	998		115.7	222.2		343	345
S .....		257.1	5,369	85	1.6	1,018		116.2	221.2		338	367
O .....	24,548	254.5	5,295	112	2.1	1,016	546	116.7	220.4	1,860	343	358
N .....		250.6	5,218	153	2.8	1,001		116.2	218.7		351	351
D .....		235.5	5,138	192	3.6	992		115.8	219.0		356	338
954 J .....	23,872	229.1	5,014	283	5.3	950	533	115.7	219.8	1,798	261	280
F .....		239.4	4,970	315	6.0	955		115.7	219.1		275	293
M .....		236.8	4,970	321	6.1	950		115.5	218.7		316	353
A .....	23,960	242.4	5,006	306	5.8	958	664	115.6	218.0	1,890	292	348
M .....		245.6	5,195	218	4.0	980		115.5	217.9		355	360
J .....		252.5	5,297	186	3.4	1,009		116.1	217.6		342	416
J .....	23,948	238.5	5,405	172	3.1	1,017	632	116.2	217.4	1,913	324	341
A .....		246.7	5,416	175	3.1	1,019		117.0	215.8		322	335
S .....		253.7	5,337	168	3.1	1,038		116.8	215.3		331	325
O .....	24,384	256.0	5,302	180	3.3	1,044	561	116.8	214.3	1,974	314	333
N .....		254.4	5,223	215	4.0	1,037		116.8	214.9		365	372
D .....		240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,032		116.6	215.4		385	337

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.



TABLE 1. Selected Economic Indicators — Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Primary Industries					Manufacturing						
	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Power Production by Central Electric Stations	Index of Production	Value of Shipments	Value of Inventories <sup>2</sup>	Value of New Orders	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings <sup>5</sup>	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords <sup>3</sup>	Million pounds	1935-39 = 100	Million k.w.h.	1935-39 = 100	December 1952 = 100			1949 = 100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1926 .....	241.47	468	89.6	..	1,008	..	..	..	..	49.9	..	..
1927 .....	236.32	494	83.7	..	1,212	..	..	..	..	51.8	..	..
1928 .....	267.41	525	94.0	..	1,361	..	..	..	..	55.1	..	..
1929 .....	234.40	545	88.5	..	1,497	..	..	..	..	58.7	..	..
1930 .....	161.77	498	85.9	..	1,508	..	..	..	..	54.6	..	..
1931 .....	119.03	433	74.3	..	1,361	..	..	..	..	47.8	..	..
1932 .....	103.06	352	62.7	..	1,338	..	..	..	..	42.3	..	..
1933 .....	105.64	396	62.3	..	1,445	..	..	..	..	40.5	..	..
1934 .....	126.59	481	71.8	..	1,766	..	..	..	..	45.2	..	..
1935 .....	134.01	508	72.3	79.5	1,940	86.5	..	..	..	48.6	..	..
1936 .....	147.67	584	84.3	89.2	2,117	95.5	..	..	..	51.8	..	..
1937 .....	160.49	692	82.2	103.8	2,307	109.3	..	..	..	57.3	..	..
1938 .....	163.28	537	81.3	109.4	2,180	100.6	..	..	..	55.6	41.7	..
1939 .....	179.02	575	81.2	118.0	2,362	108.1	..	..	..	56.3	42.7	..
1940 .....	183.75	708	94.5	125.7	2,509	134.4	..	..	..	65.1	44.6	..
1941 .....	221.31	795	92.5	132.0	2,776	175.9	..	..	..	82.6	49.4	..
1942 .....	274.75	804	93.6	129.5	3,113	215.7	..	..	..	101.6	56.1	..
1943 .....	351.74	733	95.4	116.1	3,373	234.5	..	..	..	111.5	61.2	..
1944 .....	457.21	722	91.1	104.1	3,382	242.3	..	..	..	110.6	65.4	..
1945 .....	423.95	762	103.9	100.9	3,344	209.8	..	..	..	100.0	69.4 <sup>5</sup>	44.3
1946 .....	435.60	877	102.3	97.1	3,478	189.9	..	..	..	91.0	70.0	42.7
1947 .....	491.26	957	95.2	106.2	3,619	207.7	..	..	..	97.2	80.3	42.5
1948 .....	615.79	1,041	106.4	122.2	3,532	215.5	..	..	..	100.1	91.3	42.2
1949 .....	621.65	988	98.5	131.7	3,702	217.0	74.8	71.7	..	100.0	98.6	42.3
1950 .....	553.31	1,073	111.0	145.4	4,041	228.1	82.7	79.6	..	100.9	103.6	42.3
1951 .....	704.12	1,254	109.1	161.8	4,571	242.1	98.1	101.0	..	108.0	116.8	41.8
1952 .....	712.33	1,165	97.9	174.7	4,951	246.3	101.1	100.0	85.5	109.3	129.2	41.5
1953 .....	694.00	1,069	144.5	185.8	5,238	263.0	105.7	106.1	90.7	113.3	135.8	41.3
1954 .....	594.46	1,186	158.4	209.7	..	251.4	102.2	101.5	89.9	107.7	140.8	40.6
1952 J .....	555.73	1,550	117.1	149.2	5,269	225.1	93.6	100.9	..	104.4	127.1	38.1
F .....		1,169	100.4	146.9	4,970	233.0	95.4	100.9	83.0	105.3	127.1	41.6
M .....		1,006	45.1	146.8	5,218	238.2	98.7	100.7	83.0	106.5	127.8	41.7
A .....	629.96	468	60.5	164.9	5,030	244.8	100.4	98.6	82.5	107.0	129.0	42.1
M .....		673	156.5	181.1	5,335	246.7	108.0	98.4	90.4	107.3	129.4	41.9
J .....		1,063	134.1	186.0	4,986	251.3	104.5	98.8	86.8	108.5	129.7	41.3
J .....	680.17	860	167.2	184.6	4,841	239.8	98.9	98.4	85.5	108.8	128.6	41.3
A .....		811	162.5	183.0	4,968	247.6	96.2	98.4	69.0	110.3	128.9	41.1
S .....		1,211	94.9	197.5	4,993	256.5	106.3	98.8	86.7	112.8	129.5	41.6
O .....	983.45	1,928	64.7	198.7	5,419	260.4	110.1	98.4	79.5	114.2	129.9	42.1
N .....		1,847	45.1	184.5	5,221	263.5	100.9	98.3	88.5	113.6	131.0	42.1
D .....		1,394	31.5	173.3	5,536	248.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	113.5	132.1	42.5
1953 J .....	534.39	960	44.3	164.6	5,657	245.6	96.5	100.1	85.0	111.4	134.0	38.3
F .....		572	35.8	162.6	5,255	258.3	99.1	100.4	88.3	111.9	134.2	41.9
M .....		551	36.3	160.2	5,780	265.6	110.9	100.6	95.2	112.7	134.4	42.1
A .....	651.57	343	75.9	175.5	5,741	270.9	110.8	100.3	91.0	112.9	134.9	42.1
M .....		601	152.3	180.4	5,757	271.8	111.0	101.4	87.8	113.1	135.5	41.8
J .....		1,028	178.4	196.3	5,265	273.3	113.9	103.1	97.5	113.4	135.9	41.7
J .....	777.81	967	337.8	206.5	5,181	258.5	105.6	103.7	85.6	114.7	136.2	41.3
A .....		882	237.0	201.1	5,089	262.1	100.5	105.0	85.7	114.4	136.0	41.0
S .....		1,224	177.0	212.2	5,089	270.1	110.5	104.6	93.2	115.6	135.7	41.0
O .....	812.23	2,178	177.0	200.0	5,510	268.2	110.3	105.0	93.8	115.2	136.6	41.5
N .....		2,061	159.4	194.1	5,448	263.8	101.4	104.9	98.2	113.1	137.4	41.4
D .....		1,464	117.5	176.0	5,718	247.4	98.2	106.1	87.2	110.9	138.4	41.2
1954 J .....	506.22	845	91.7	171.6	5,633	240.1	90.6	106.1	87.4	108.0	140.4	38.5
F .....		612	58.6	181.8	5,152	251.0	97.4	105.9	94.9	108.3	140.4	40.7
M .....		804	96.5	171.1	5,766	249.9	110.2	104.7	90.0	108.3	140.6	41.1
A .....	554.53	451	72.5	182.9	5,653	253.5	104.1	102.5	87.3	107.9	141.0	40.9
M .....		504	151.7	202.5	5,929	254.1	104.0	102.8	90.4	107.3	141.8	40.6
J .....		1,332	190.5	219.1	5,675	259.9	109.3	103.1	96.9	107.7	142.2	39.8
J .....	596.51	1,087	371.9	227.8	5,478	241.2	98.1	102.1	85.9	108.8	141.6	40.5
A .....		1,160	261.5	226.2	5,447	252.5	98.9	101.5	84.8	108.0	140.9	40.7
S .....		1,712	182.4	246.5	5,510	256.2	106.8	101.1	98.0	108.3	139.5	40.9
O .....	720.57	2,168	179.9	245.5	6,131	257.6	101.8	100.7	83.0	108.1	139.7	41.3
N .....		2,081	139.0	228.2	6,206	258.0	103.6	101.0	89.8	106.3	140.5	41.3
D .....		1,475	119.1	213.5	6,556	242.4	101.8	101.5	90.2	105.4	141.2	41.2

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 1. Selected Economic Indicators - Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
	Invest- ment in New Private Construc- tion <sup>1</sup>	New Dwelling Units Under Construc- tion <sup>4</sup>	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employ- ment	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield	Index of Employ- ment
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand Tons	Million dollars	1949 = 100	Million dollars			1935-39 = 100			1949 = 100
1926 .....	452	..	6,111	..	..	..	..	2,530	90.8	..	..	41.1
1927 .....	516	..	6,183	..	..	..	..	3,008	112.5	..	..	43.9
1928 .....	647	..	7,003	..	..	..	..	3,623	145.4	..	..	48.8
1929 .....	733	..	6,427	..	..	..	..	3,889	173.8	..	..	53.8
1930 .....	585	..	5,498	228.0	..	..	..	3,124	124.1	..	..	54.4
1931 .....	432	..	4,311	192.1	..	..	..	2,632	77.7	..	..	51.5
1932 .....	217	..	3,651	159.0	..	..	..	2,154	50.6	..	..	46.9
1933 .....	155	..	3,426	147.7	..	..	..	2,498	62.5	..	..	44.1
1934 .....	190	..	4,106	165.3	..	..	..	2,739	78.2	..	..	47.6
1935 .....	232	..	4,198	175.4	..	..	..	2,629	83.6	..	..	48.8
1936 .....	289	..	4,553	190.8	..	..	..	2,994	108.8	0.84	2.97	51.4
1937 .....	366	..	4,942	216.1	..	..	..	2,931	115.8	0.72	3.17	53.8
1938 .....	330	..	4,715	210.8	..	1,131	..	2,577	94.9	0.59	3.09	55.8
1939 .....	351	..	5,233	214.8	67.8	1,370	..	2,635	91.6	0.71	3.16	56.8
1940 .....	410	..	6,079	244.6	67.3	1,563	..	2,870	77.4	0.70	3.28	57.9
1941 .....	521	..	7,176	284.6	69.5	1,901	..	3,270	67.5	0.58	3.10	66.1
1942 .....	548	..	7,655	301.6	72.9	2,349	..	3,794	64.2	0.54	3.06	70.5
1943 .....	540	..	8,360	315.5	73.4	2,726	..	4,483	83.5	0.48	3.01	74.8
1944 .....	482	..	8,846	341.1	75.0	3,153	..	5,056	83.8	0.39	2.99	79.6
1945 .....	524	..	8,659	381.1	77.4	3,514	1,546	5,699	99.6	0.36	2.93	81.1
1946 .....	814	..	8,198	482.3	85.3	3,996	1,649	5,771	115.7	0.39	2.61	88.3
1947 .....	1,105	..	9,089	580.3	91.5	3,944	2,125	6,208	106.0	0.41	2.57	94.6
1948 .....	1,455	56,456	9,403	652.9	96.0	4,335	2,317	6,724	112.5	0.41	2.93	99.1
1949 .....	1,645	58,169	8,995	711.0	100.0	4,422	2,442	7,296	109.4	0.48	2.83	100.0
1950 .....	1,827	60,538	9,016	801.4	105.4	4,851	2,941	8,386	131.6	0.55	2.78	101.0
1951 .....	2,041	45,926	10,164	891.1	115.2	4,843	3,171	9,349	168.3	0.80	3.24	103.1
1952 .....	2,340	55,689	10,445	961.0	121.9	5,173	3,519	10,433	173.1	1.08	3.59	106.6
1953 .....	2,767	59,923	10,005	1,010.5	122.4	5,134	4,105	11,451	160.3	1.69	3.68	108.7
1954 .....	2,842	68,641	9,358	996.6	127.4	5,456	4,095	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.15	111.4
1952 J .....	2,172	39,892	9,964	738.5	121.2	4,697	3,079	9,734	181.7	0.89	3.54	101.3
F .....		37,312	9,412	759.8	121.0	4,730	3,026	8,789	179.5	0.91	3.55	100.8
M .....		37,259	9,751	851.6	120.9	4,801	3,057	9,429	177.6	0.94	3.57	101.4
A .....	2,292	38,814	9,702	947.2	120.9	4,849	3,101	10,487	175.8	0.98	3.55	102.9
M .....		43,306	10,744	1,077.9	121.0	4,812	3,145	10,711	169.0	1.02	3.47	104.4
J .....		50,285	10,615	1,009.8	121.4	4,870	3,186	10,525	171.6	1.08	3.55	107.2
J .....	2,380	54,275	11,238	998.5	122.1	4,872	3,199	10,945	174.9	1.11	3.62	111.6
A .....		56,289	10,463	983.2	122.6	4,887	3,212	9,518	176.0	1.10	3.70	113.2
S .....		59,113	11,133	975.5	122.5	5,015	3,285	10,065	171.6	1.14	3.67	112.5
O .....	2,516	59,334	11,527	1,033.8	123.0	5,143	3,412	11,279	163.6	1.19	3.64	109.9
N .....		57,206	10,655	997.0	123.2	5,129	3,556	11,329	167.3	1.21	3.62	107.6
D .....		55,689	10,139	1,159.3	123.3	5,173	3,519	12,386	168.4	1.35	3.62	106.4
1953 J .....	2,572	53,016	9,254	836.3	123.1	5,011	3,463	11,723	172.3	1.35	3.63	106.1
F .....		49,737	8,604	802.8	123.2	5,001	3,477	9,503	169.0	1.47	3.65	106.3
M .....		49,232	9,029	927.7	123.3	5,041	3,551	11,894	170.0	1.51	3.65	105.6
A .....	2,692	52,626	9,302	1,034.3	123.3	5,228	3,677	11,290	160.8	1.53	3.66	106.3
M .....		58,143	10,497	1,106.1	122.2	5,136	3,681	11,178	159.8	1.57	3.69	105.9
J .....		62,791	11,189	1,070.4	119.3	5,214	3,709	11,671	156.8	1.69	3.72	107.0
J .....	2,920	68,216	10,895	1,057.0	120.1	5,155	3,780	12,251	160.7	1.75	3.72	111.1
A .....		71,522	10,331	1,012.7	120.6	5,157	3,875	10,059	161.2	1.81	3.73	113.1
S .....		73,055	10,848	1,006.9	122.4	5,236	3,894	10,446	152.9	1.91	3.75	112.9
O .....	2,884	71,340	10,972	1,095.5	123.6	5,197	4,012	11,936	151.9	1.94	3.72	112.3
N .....		68,013	10,111	1,003.9	123.7	5,024	4,177	12,997	154.2	1.90	3.67	109.6
D .....		59,923	9,029	1,172.2	123.7	5,134	4,105	12,468	153.6	1.88	3.61	108.4
1954 J .....	2,760	54,248	7,679	800.4	123.8	5,034	4,116	10,901	157.4	1.86	3.55	106.6
F .....		51,127	7,967	801.4	124.5	4,953	4,170	10,884	163.2	1.75	3.44	105.7
M .....		51,070	8,700	928.9	124.9	5,098	4,069	12,689	165.0	1.62	3.27	105.7
A .....	2,732	52,978	7,779	1,029.4	126.0	5,064	4,072	11,760	173.6	1.58	3.10	106.5
M .....		57,816	8,552	1,067.6	126.3	5,066	4,141	12,176	179.5	1.60	3.06	108.1
J .....		64,262	9,643	1,056.9	126.6	5,124	4,092	13,662	180.5	1.57	3.09	111.1
J .....	2,916	69,874	9,929	1,057.8	127.3	5,228	4,067	12,125	182.3	1.38	3.11	117.0
A .....		72,150	9,946	982.6	127.8	5,226	4,039	11,178	187.0	1.32	3.00	118.9
S .....		75,310	10,913	1,003.3	129.7	5,331	4,002	11,363	189.5	1.21	3.01	118.9
O .....	2,960	75,456	10,709	1,016.4	130.7	5,386	4,084	13,891	190.2	1.18	3.01	116.1
N .....		73,746	11,074	1,006.5	130.8	5,300	4,180	13,626	199.5	1.17	3.05	112.0
D .....		68,641	9,407	1,207.9	130.9	5,456	4,095	13,809	206.8	1.08	3.05	110.6

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.



TABLE 2. Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

Monthly averages or calendar months, quarterly averages or quarters

	Popula- tion <sup>1</sup>	Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expendi- ture on Consumer Goods and Services <sup>3</sup>	Index of Weekly Wage Rates <sup>4</sup>	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices	Value of Domestic Exports <sup>5</sup>	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Con- struction Great Britain <sup>6</sup>	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
		Total in Civil Employ- ment <sup>2</sup>	Regis- tered Unem- ployed <sup>2</sup>									
	Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	June 30 1947=100	June 17 1947=100	1938=100		£ Million		U.S. \$ million
1926.....	45,232	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.4	103.4	..	..
1927.....	45,388	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59.1	101.5	..	..
1928.....	45,577	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60.3	99.6	..	..
1929.....	45,673	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60.8	101.7	..	..
1930.....	45,866	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.6	87.0	..	..
1931.....	46,038	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32.5	71.8	..	..
1932.....	46,335	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30.4	58.5	..	..
1933.....	46,520	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30.7	56.2	..	..
1934.....	46,666	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33.0	60.9	..	..
1935.....	46,869	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35.5	63.0	..	..
1936.....	47,081	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.7	70.6	..	..
1937.....	47,289	..	..	..	..	..	..	107.2	43.5	85.6	..	..
1938.....	47,494	17,378	1,710	..	4,407	..	..	100.0	39.3	76.6	..	..
1939.....	47,762	18,000	1,270	..	..	..	..	101.4	36.6	73.8	..	..
1940.....	48,226	17,758	645	..	4,661	..	..	134.6	34.3	96.0	..	..
1941.....	48,216	17,751	198	..	4,933	..	..	150.5	30.4	95.4	..	..
1942.....	48,400	17,878	87	..	5,210	..	..	157.1	22.6	83.1	..	..
1943.....	48,789	17,444	60	..	5,291	..	..	160.4	19.5	102.8	..	..
1944.....	49,016	16,967	54	..	5,562	..	..	163.7	22.2	109.1	..	..
1945.....	49,182	16,416	103	..	6,027	..	..	166.7	33.3	92.0	..	2,476
1946.....	49,217	17,415	376	87	7,099 <sup>3</sup>	..	..	172.7	76.3	108.4	..	2,696
1947.....	49,571	18,650	260	92	7,822	100	100	189.1	95.1	149.9	..	2,079
1948.....	50,065	21,569 <sup>2</sup>	282 <sup>2</sup>	100	8,408	106	108	216.2	131.5	172.9	..	1,856
1949.....	50,120	21,741	250	106	8,814	109	111	226.8	148.9	189.8	144	1,688
1950.....	50,373	21,993	274	114	9,286	111	114	258.7	181.2	217.2	171	3,300
1951.....	50,287	22,214	188	117	9,987	120	125	315.0	215.1	325.2	193	2,335
1952.....	50,429	22,119	415	114	10,570	130	136	323.1	215.3	289.7	231	1,846
1953.....	50,592	22,238	282	121	11,168	136	140	323.4	215.2	278.7	267	2,518
1954.....	50,784	22,604	230	129	11,854	142	143	325.4	222.9	281.6	286	2,762
1952 J.....	..	22,203	385	117	2,438	127	132	330.2	252.9	357.3	206	2,037
F.....	..	22,156	405	120		128	133	324.8	230.2	297.1		1,771
M.....	..	22,123	450	123		128	133	328.3	243.3	333.3		1,700
A.....	..	22,134	468	110	2,601	128	135	325.3	219.6	325.6	230	1,662
M.....	..	22,152	450	117		129	135	323.2	228.1	320.3		1,678
J.....	50,429	22,119	415	112		129	138	322.9	187.4	276.4		1,685
J.....	..	22,129	400	101	2,711	129	138	322.5	210.7	290.3	243	1,716
A.....	..	22,196	396	98		130	137	320.3	182.9	261.7		1,672
S.....	..	22,175	390	115		131	136	318.1	188.5	238.6		1,685
O.....	..	22,126	403	119	2,820	131	138	321.4	221.9	266.6	245	1,767
N.....	..	22,124	400	123		134	138	319.9	210.4	261.8		1,895
D.....	50,535	22,050	430	112		134	138	323.1	207.5	267.7		1,846
1953 J.....	..	22,017	430	117	2,571	134	138	323.2	217.7	290.1	244	1,978
F.....	..	22,015	420	122		135	139	319.0	194.9	243.0		2,103
M.....	..	22,027	383	124		135	140	323.6	212.9	285.7		2,166
A.....	..	22,110	354	117	2,787	135	141	328.3	214.8	293.3	266	2,273
M.....	..	22,160	310	123		135	140	326.1	211.7	295.7		2,321
J.....	50,592	22,238	282	118		135	141	325.4	203.9	291.6		2,367
J.....	..	22,214	280	110	2,846	136	141	324.7	234.4	293.0	276	2,456
A.....	..	22,320	293	106		136	140	322.3	198.2	249.3		2,469
S.....	..	22,325	299	125		137	140	321.4	202.2	269.4		2,486
O.....	..	22,383	315	131	2,964	137	140	321.0	227.6	279.8	280	2,520
N.....	..	22,400	322	133		137	140	322.9	240.0	272.2		2,561
D.....	50,674	22,288	345	121		138	140	321.4	224.6	281.6		2,518
1954 J.....	..	22,288	376	128	2,682	139	140	321.2	225.8	282.1	266	2,543
F.....	..	22,275	358	130		139	140	321.6	201.1	242.0		2,583
M.....	..	22,274	323	132		139	141	324.1	246.5	298.7		2,685
A.....	..	22,344	302	124	2,910	141	142	325.2	225.0	284.5	288	2,820
M.....	..	22,430	255	133		142	141	326.3	229.1	280.5		2,985
J.....	50,784	22,604	230	128		142	142	327.7	217.9	291.0		3,017
J.....	..	22,518	228	117	3,045	142	145	328.1	247.1	289.7	296	3,013
A.....	..	22,613	238	113		143	144	324.7	205.7	266.8		2,918
S.....	..	22,614	250	133		143	143	323.9	210.5	285.8		2,901
O.....	..	22,773	259	138	3,217	144	144	324.4	214.9	228.2	294	2,936
N.....	..	22,818	260	139		144	145	326.2	196.7	333.8		2,925
D.....	50,887	22,714	280	130		144	145	330.7	255.8	313.5		2,762

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.



TABLE 3. Significant Statistics of United States

Monthly averages or calendar months, quarterly averages or quarters

	General Indicators											
	Total Population Continental U.S. <sup>1</sup>	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income <sup>2</sup> (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corpora- tion Pro- fits Before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Whole- sale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstand- ing End of Period	Exports (including re-exports) <sup>3</sup>	General Imports
				Employed	Unem- ployed							
	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947-49 = 100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1926.....	117.4	..	51	..	..	..	..	75.6	65.0	..	401	369
1927.....	119.0	..	51	..	..	..	..	74.2	62.0	..	405	249
1928.....	120.5	..	53	..	..	..	..	73.3	62.9	..	427	341
1929.....	121.8	104.4	59	47.6	1.5	51.0	9.6	73.3	61.9	6.4	437	367
1930.....	123.1	91.1	49	45.5	4.3	46.8	3.3	71.4	56.1	5.8	320	255
1931.....	124.0	76.3	40	42.4	8.0	39.6	..	65.0	47.4	4.8	202	174
1932.....	124.8	58.5	31	38.9	12.1	31.0	..	58.4	42.1	3.6	134	110
1933.....	125.6	56.0	37	38.8	12.8	29.4	..	55.3	42.8	3.5	140	121
1934.....	126.4	65.0	40	40.9	11.3	34.1	1.7	57.2	48.7	3.9	178	138
1935.....	127.2	72.5	47	42.3	10.6	37.2	3.1	58.7	52.0	4.9	190	171
1936.....	128.1	82.7	56	44.4	9.0	42.5	5.7	59.3	52.5	6.1	205	202
1937.....	128.8	90.8	61	46.3	7.7	46.7	6.2	61.4	56.1	6.7	279	257
1938.....	129.8	85.2	48	44.2	10.4	43.6	3.3	60.3	51.1	6.3	258	163
1939.....	130.9	91.1	58	45.8	9.5	46.5	6.4	59.4	50.1	7.2	265	193
1940.....	132.0	100.6	67	47.5	8.1	50.5	9.3	59.9	51.1	8.3	335	219
1941.....	133.2	125.8	87	50.4	5.6	62.8	17.0	62.9	56.8	9.2	429	279
1942.....	134.7	159.1	106	53.8	2.7	83.0	20.9	69.7	64.2	6.0	673	230
1943.....	136.5	192.5	127	54.5	1.1	106.7	24.6	74.0	67.0	4.9	1,080	282
1944.....	138.1	211.4	125	54.0	0.7	118.5	23.3	75.2	67.6	5.1	1,188	327
1945.....	139.6	213.6	107	52.8	1.0	119.4	19.0	76.9	68.8	5.7	817	347
1946.....	141.3	209.2	90	55.2	2.3	113.8	22.6	83.4	78.7	8.4	812	412
1947.....	144.0	232.2	100	58.0	2.1	125.1	29.5	95.5	96.4	11.6	1,203	480
1948.....	146.6	257.3	104	59.4	2.1	137.8	32.8	102.8	104.4	14.4	1,054	594
1949.....	149.2	257.3	97	58.7	3.4	137.4	26.2	101.8	99.2	17.1	1,004	552
1950.....	151.7	285.1	112	60.0	3.1	150.3	40.0	102.8	103.1	20.8	856	738
1951.....	154.4	328.2	120	61.0	1.9	175.6	41.2	111.0	114.8	21.5	1,253	914
1952.....	157.0	345.2	124	61.3	1.7	190.5	35.9	113.5	111.6	25.8	1,266	893
1953.....	159.6	364.5	134	62.2	1.6	204.6	38.3	114.4	110.1	29.5	1,315	906
1954.....	162.4	360.5	125	61.2	3.2	202.8	34.0	114.8	110.3	30.1	1,258	851
1952 J.....	155.8	338.4	121	59.7	2.1	183.8	37.7	113.1	113.0	20.9	1,254	922
F.....	156.0		121	59.8	2.1	185.8		112.4	112.5	20.7	1,344	893
M.....	156.2		121	59.7	1.8	186.1		112.4	112.3	20.7	1,447	964
A.....	156.4	339.9	120	60.1	1.6	185.9	33.6	112.9	111.8	21.0	1,355	933
M.....	156.6		119	61.2	1.6	187.2		113.0	111.6	21.8	1,480	935
J.....	156.8		118	62.6	1.8	188.4		113.4	111.2	22.6	1,171	861
J.....	157.0	345.0	115	62.2	1.9	186.9	34.6	114.1	111.8	22.9	1,030	839
A.....	157.3		123	62.4	1.6	192.1		114.3	112.2	23.1	1,087	818
S.....	157.5		129	62.3	1.4	195.0		114.1	111.8	23.5	1,229	877
O.....	157.8	357.6	130	61.9	1.3	196.8	38.0	114.2	111.1	24.1	1,216	918
N.....	158.0		133	62.2	1.4	197.9		114.3	110.7	24.6	1,190	804
D.....	158.2		133	61.5	1.4	199.3		114.1	109.6	25.8	1,391	1,052
1953 J.....	158.4	361.9	134	61.0	1.9	199.5	41.4	113.9	109.9	25.7	1,293	922
F.....	158.6		134	61.1	1.8	201.3		113.4	109.6	25.6	1,200	856
M.....	158.8		135	61.7	1.7	203.4		113.6	110.0	26.1	1,390	1,004
A.....	159.0	369.3	136	61.6	1.6	204.4	41.5	113.7	109.4	26.6	1,394	1,013
M.....	159.2		137	62.0	1.3	205.4		114.0	109.8	27.2	1,453	902
J.....	159.4		136	63.6	1.6	206.6		114.5	109.5	27.6	1,384	933
J.....	159.6	366.9	137	63.7	1.5	207.8	39.4	114.7	110.9	27.8	1,363	908
A.....	159.9		136	63.7	1.2	207.2		115.0	110.6	28.1	1,187	840
S.....	160.2		133	62.6	1.3	205.9		115.2	111.0	28.3	1,256	926
O.....	160.4	359.9	132	62.8	1.3	205.9	30.9	115.4	110.2	28.6	1,253	813
N.....	160.7		129	62.3	1.7	204.6		115.0	109.8	28.8	1,247	849
D.....	160.9		126	60.7	2.3	202.8		114.9	110.1	29.5	1,358	907
1954 J.....	161.1	358.3	125	59.8	3.1	201.8	32.7	115.2	110.9	28.7	1,092	833
F.....	161.3		125	60.1	3.7	201.8		115.0	110.5	28.1	1,183	809
M.....	161.5		123	60.1	3.7	201.5		114.8	110.5	27.8	1,126	864
A.....	161.8	357.6	123	60.6	3.5	201.7	33.7	114.6	111.0	28.1	1,426	957
M.....	162.0		125	61.1	3.3	202.2		115.0	110.9	28.4	1,401	829
J.....	162.2		124	62.1	3.3	202.4		115.1	110.0	28.7	1,474	946
J.....	162.4	358.8	123	62.1	3.3	203.2	33.5	115.2	110.4	28.7	1,291	822
A.....	162.7		123	62.3	3.2	202.4		115.0	110.5	28.7	1,156	825
S.....	162.9		124	62.1	3.1	202.4		114.7	110.0	28.9	1,114	780
O.....	163.2	367.1	126	62.1	2.7	203.5	36.0	114.5	109.7	29.0	1,265	763
N.....	163.5		128	61.7	2.9	205.3		114.6	110.0	29.2	1,249	840
D.....	163.7		130	60.7	2.8	205.5		114.3	109.5	30.1	1,318	942

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 3. Significant Statistics of United States — Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Manufacturing							Construction		Trade	Finance	
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Sales (seasonally adjusted) 4,6	Value of Inventories (seasonally adjusted) 5,6	Value of New Orders (seasonally adjusted) 4,6	Index of Employment <sup>7</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly Earnings 7,8	Average Hours Worked 7,8	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Non-farm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales (seasonally adjusted) 4,9	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) 10	Common Stock Prices (480 Stocks) <sup>11</sup>
	1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars			1947-49 = 100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100
1926 .....	50	..	..	..	..	0.55	45.0	828	70.8	..	14,365	105.6
1927 .....	50	..	..	..	..	0.55	45.0	803	67.5	..	14,897	124.9
1928 .....	52	..	..	..	..	0.56	44.4	763	62.8	..	15,882	158.3
1929 .....	58	..	..	..	..	0.57	44.2	692	42.4	4,038	17,029	200.9
1930 .....	48	..	..	..	..	0.55	42.1	490	27.5	3,499	16,759	158.2
1931 .....	39	..	..	..	..	0.52	40.5	314	21.2	2,896	14,505	99.5
1932 .....	30	..	..	..	..	0.45	38.3	140	11.2	2,084	11,338	51.2
1933 .....	36	..	..	..	..	0.44	38.1	103	7.8	2,043	9,132	67.0
1934 .....	39	..	..	..	..	0.53	34.6	126	10.5	2,395	8,115	76.6
1935 .....	46	..	..	..	..	0.55	36.6	167	18.4	2,733	8,249	82.9
1936 .....	55	..	..	..	..	0.56	39.2	248	26.6	3,195	9,189	117.5
1937 .....	60	..	..	..	..	0.62	38.6	325	28.0	3,513	9,387	117.5
1938 .....	46	..	10.8	..	..	0.63	35.6	297	33.8	3,171	8,430	88.2
1939 .....	57	5.1	11.5	5.4	66.2	0.63 <sup>8</sup>	37.7 <sup>8</sup>	366	42.9	3,504	8,674	94.2
1940 .....	66	5.9	12.9	6.8	71.2	0.66	38.1	421	50.2	3,865	9,390	88.1
1941 .....	88	8.2	17.0	9.8	87.9	0.73	40.6	517	58.8	4,606	11,370	80.0
1942 .....	110	10.4	19.3	13.3	103.9	0.85	42.9	285	29.7	4,768	10,321	69.4
1943 .....	133	12.8	20.2	12.7	121.4	0.96	44.9	165	15.9	5,270	10,839	91.9
1944 .....	130	13.8	19.6	11.9	118.1	1.02	45.2	182	11.8	5,851	12,630	99.8
1945 .....	110	12.9	18.5	10.5	104.0	1.02	43.4	270	17.4	6,503	15,890	121.5
1946 .....	90	12.6	24.6	13.7	97.9	1.09	40.4	803	55.9	8,541	19,417	139.9
1947 .....	100	15.9	29.0	15.6	103.4	1.24	40.4	1,105	70.8	9,967	23,328	123.0
1948 .....	103	31.8 <sup>6</sup>	31.8 <sup>6</sup>	17.4 <sup>6</sup>	102.8	1.35	40.1	1,404	77.6	10,877	25,559	124.4
1949 .....	97	16.4	29.0	15.9	93.8	1.40	39.2	1,365	85.4	10,893	24,894	121.4
1950 .....	113	19.3	34.5	21.0	99.6	1.47	40.5	1,788	116.3	11,974	31,417	146.4
1951 .....	121	22.3	43.0	24.5	106.4	1.59	40.7	1,814	90.9	13,185 <sup>9</sup>	35,161	176.5
1952 .....	125	22.8	44.0	23.6	106.3	1.67	40.7	1,842	93.9	13,674	38,953	187.7
1953 .....	136	24.9	46.2	23.4	111.8	1.77	40.5	1,990	92.0	14,228	40,374	189.0
1954 .....	127	23.4	43.5	22.4	101.8	1.81	39.7	2,147	101.7	14,222	41,008	226.7
1952 J .....	121	22.1	43.5	23.1	105.1	1.64	40.8	1,535	64.9	13,170	34,280	186.9
1952 F .....	121	22.4	43.8	22.9	105.3	1.64	40.7	1,484	77.7	13,421	34,358	183.2
1952 M .....	122	22.2	43.9	23.5	105.4	1.65	40.6	1,638	103.9	13,033	34,623	185.3
1952 A .....	120	22.6	43.9	24.0	105.6	1.65	39.8	1,716	106.2	13,363	34,701	183.7
1952 M .....	121	22.3	43.7	22.3	105.1	1.65	40.2	1,844	109.6	13,850	34,770	183.7
1952 J .....	119	21.7	43.3	23.9	102.5	1.65	40.5	1,957	103.5	14,014	36,103	187.6
1952 J .....	116	21.4	42.9	23.4	101.0	1.65	39.9	2,023	102.6	13,667	35,320	192.1
1952 A .....	125	22.3	43.1	22.9	105.6	1.67	40.6	2,060	99.1	13,359	35,472	191.1
1952 S .....	130	23.9	43.2	24.2	108.1	1.69	41.2	2,055	100.8	13,570	36,254	188.2
1952 C .....	132	24.4	43.3	24.3	109.3	1.70	41.4	2,029	101.1	14,202	37,018	183.4
1952 N .....	135	24.1	43.5	23.1	110.7	1.72	41.2	1,953	86.1	14,026	38,019	189.8
1952 D .....	135	24.5	43.8	24.9	111.3	1.73	41.7	1,813	71.5	14,410	38,953	197.0
1953 J .....	136	24.3	44.0	25.1	111.9	1.74	41.0	1,647	72.1	14,140	38,207	197.6
1953 F .....	136	24.7	44.2	24.2	112.6	1.74	40.9	1,595	79.2	14,514	38,067	195.9
1953 M .....	137	25.4	44.4	24.5	113.4	1.75	41.1	1,750	105.8	14,437	38,870	198.0
1953 A .....	138	25.5	44.8	24.9	113.6	1.75	40.8	1,896	111.4	14,280	38,826	190.0
1953 M .....	139	25.5	45.3	25.2	113.9	1.76	40.7	2,013	108.3	14,424	38,509	189.6
1953 J .....	138	25.3	45.7	24.7	113.9	1.77	40.7	2,187	104.6	14,412	38,701	182.8
1953 J .....	139	25.8	45.8	23.9	113.5	1.77	40.3	2,218	96.7	14,469	38,935	185.5
1953 A .....	138	25.0	46.3	22.1	112.5	1.77	40.5	2,223	93.2	14,073	39,305	187.3
1953 S .....	135	24.9	46.3	22.0	111.5	1.79	39.9	2,200	95.1	13,982	39,303	179.2
1953 O .....	134	24.6	46.1	21.8	110.3	1.79	40.3	2,154	90.1	14,040	39,488	183.4
1953 N .....	131	23.8	46.2	21.0	108.4	1.79	40.0	2,077	81.5	14,104	39,565	187.5
1953 D .....	127	23.4	45.9	21.3	106.8	1.80	40.2	1,917	65.8	13,932	40,374	190.7
1954 J .....	127	23.5	45.6	21.5	105.2	1.80	39.4	1,706	66.4	13,622	39,422	195.4
1954 F .....	126	23.5	45.3	21.6	104.2	1.80	39.6	1,632	75.2	13,972	38,722	199.6
1954 M .....	125	23.6	45.0	21.9	103.4	1.79	39.5	1,773	95.2	13,900	39,076	204.9
1954 A .....	125	23.7	44.5	22.3	102.4	1.80	39.0	1,923	107.7	14,242	38,441	212.1
1954 M .....	126	23.2	44.3	21.9	101.8	1.81	39.3	2,116	108.5	14,044	38,324	219.8
1954 J .....	125	23.3	44.2	22.0	101.4	1.81	39.5	2,273	116.5	14,439	38,950	221.8
1954 J .....	124	23.2	43.4	21.4	99.7	1.80	39.4	2,387	116.0	14,272	38,254	231.1
1954 A .....	125	23.1	43.1	21.9	99.4	1.79	39.7	2,457	114.3	14,150	37,967	236.4
1954 S .....	126	23.0	42.9	23.3	99.8	1.81	39.7	2,460	115.7	14,214	38,495	238.5
1954 O .....	128	22.5	43.2	22.9	100.6	1.81	39.9	2,420	110.7	14,071	38,844	243.5
1954 N .....	130	24.0	43.3	23.1	101.6	1.83	40.2	2,358	103.6	14,361	40,114	252.2
1954 D .....	131	24.1	43.3	24.8	101.7	1.83	40.5	2,263	90.6	15,123	41,008	264.5

Note. For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.



TABLE 4. Population Statistics

	Canada <sup>1</sup>											
	Population <sup>2</sup>					Immigration <sup>4</sup>						Mar- riages <sup>5</sup>
	Popu- lation	Increase from Previous Date	Births <sup>3</sup>	Deaths <sup>3</sup>	Net Natural Increase <sup>3</sup>	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From the Nether- lands	
	Thousands					Number						
1926	9,451	157	19,404	8,964	10,440	135,982	..	..	..	..	..	5,556
1927	9,637	186	19,529	8,788	10,741	158,886	..	..	..	..	..	5,796
1928	9,835	198	19,751	9,123	10,628	166,783	..	..	..	..	..	6,196
1929	10,029	194	19,632	9,478	10,154	164,993	..	..	..	..	..	6,444
1930	10,208	179	20,314	9,132	11,182	104,806	..	..	..	..	..	5,976
1931	10,376	168	20,055	8,724	11,331	27,530	..	..	..	..	..	5,554
1932	10,510	134	19,659	8,713	10,946	20,591	..	..	..	..	..	5,216
1933	10,633	123	18,592	8,513	10,079	14,382	..	..	..	..	..	5,326
1934	10,741	108	18,463	8,482	9,981	12,476	..	..	..	..	..	6,097
1935	10,845	104	18,478	8,818	9,660	11,277	..	..	..	..	..	6,415
1936	10,950	105	18,387	8,942	9,445	11,643	..	..	..	..	..	6,750
1937	11,045	95	18,377	9,504	8,873	15,101	..	..	..	..	..	7,324
1938	11,152	107	19,146	8,922	10,224	17,244	..	..	..	..	..	7,378
1939	11,267	115	19,147	9,102	10,045	16,994	3,011	5,654	..	..	..	8,648
1940	11,381	114	20,387	9,264	11,123	11,324	1,466	7,135	97	98	102	10,289
1941	11,507	126	21,309	9,584	11,725	9,329	435	6,594	48	4	7	10,163
1942	11,654	147	22,732	9,442	13,290	7,576	663	5,100	21	—	4	10,626
1943	11,795	141	23,674	9,922	13,752	8,504	1,116	4,401	6	1	1	9,258
1944	11,946	151	23,723	9,708	14,015	12,801	4,645	4,510	8	—	—	8,471
1945	12,072	126	24,114	9,498	14,616	22,722	10,790	6,394	37	12	9	9,019
1946	12,292	220	27,623	9,613	18,010	71,719	50,482	11,474	354	49	2,234	11,194
1947	12,551	259	29,995	9,848	20,147	64,127	35,486	9,444	267	78	2,738	10,624
1948	12,823	272	29,019	9,989	19,030	125,414	45,595	7,393	2,475	3,204	6,997	10,292
1949	13,447	624	30,591	10,381	20,210	95,217	20,737	7,756	2,941	7,728	6,828	10,341
1950	13,712	265	31,001	10,352	20,649	73,912	12,669	7,821	3,815	8,993	7,169	10,424
1951	14,009	297	31,758	10,485	21,273	194,391	31,559	7,755	29,196	23,426	19,266	10,701
1952	14,430	421	33,630	10,532	23,098	164,498	45,255	9,333	25,716	20,651	21,068	10,706
1953	14,781	351	34,824	10,649	24,175	168,868	46,793	9,407	34,193	23,704	20,341	10,920
1954	15,195	414	36,350	10,405	25,945	154,227	43,381	10,131	28,479	23,780	16,182	10,719
1952 J	..	..	31,034	11,170	19,864	42,743	10,078	1,607	5,772	6,080	4,499	4,436
F	..	..	30,854	10,322	20,532							6,325
M	..	..	34,916	11,202	23,714							4,764
A	..	..	34,644	10,850	23,794	55,314	15,271	2,331	8,460	6,787	9,939	7,897
M	..	..	35,833	10,754	25,079							10,729
J	14,430	114	35,139	10,291	24,848							16,752
J	..	..	35,588	10,192	25,396	37,239	10,006	3,062	6,869	3,512	5,363	15,262
A	..	..	34,776	9,937	24,839							16,076
S	14,534	104	34,336	9,487	24,849							14,187
O	..	..	33,004	10,846	22,158	29,202	9,900	2,333	4,615	4,272	1,267	13,601
N	..	..	31,165	10,375	20,790							10,393
D	14,624	90	32,270	10,959	21,311							8,052
1953 J	14,649	25	33,174	11,765	21,409	22,937	6,018	2,250	4,186	2,941	2,796	5,584
F	..	..	30,941	10,639	20,302							6,373
M	14,692	43	35,434	12,065	23,369							4,197
A	..	..	34,950	10,787	24,163	55,399	17,890	2,098	9,824	5,154	9,147	8,995
M	..	..	36,910	10,702	26,208							11,403
J	14,781	89	36,026	10,351	25,675							16,744
J	14,821	40	36,962	10,229	26,733	46,762	11,526	2,462	12,132	5,697	5,157	15,726
A	..	..	36,056	9,963	26,093							15,561
S	14,893	72	35,870	9,752	26,118							14,715
O	..	..	34,711	10,597	24,114	43,770	11,359	2,597	8,051	9,912	3,241	14,506
N	..	..	32,872	10,207	22,665							9,192
D	15,005	112	33,978	10,734	23,244							8,038
1954 J	15,035	30	35,069	11,524	23,545	28,223	7,291	2,166	3,505	6,070	2,914	5,327
F	..	..	32,802	9,852	22,950							6,557
M	15,083	48	37,467	10,478	26,989							4,775
A	..	..	36,883	10,672	26,211	57,542	17,910	2,407	10,376	6,496	7,728	8,096
M	..	..	38,416	10,705	27,711							11,525
J	15,195	112	37,617	10,235	27,382							15,878
J	15,236	41	38,423	10,086	28,337	41,088	9,904	3,006	9,642	6,034	4,565	17,620
A	..	..	36,969	9,719	27,250							12,880
S	15,313	77	37,453	9,558	27,895							14,908
O	..	..	35,900	10,631	25,269	27,374	8,276	2,552	4,956	5,180	975	14,055
N	..	..	34,305	10,416	23,889							8,887
D	15,410	97	34,894	10,979	23,915							8,121

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.



TABLE 4. Population Statistics — Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newfoundland				Prince Edward Island				Nova Scotia		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1926	266	597	142	290	87	146	38	75	515	915	238
1927	267	567	126	304	87	141	40	76	515	928	254
1928	268	551	138	309	88	151	39	79	515	911	271
1929	271	554	139	324	88	139	39	94	515	891	293
1930	276	547	136	309	88	146	41	80	514	946	288
1931	282	546	132	313	88	157	41	76	513	968	283
1932	284	566	129	300	89	169	38	88	519	969	266
1933	286	557	134	287	90	162	40	86	525	930	276
1934	288	562	156	291	91	162	45	86	531	951	313
1935	290	555	160	326	92	168	43	91	536	968	329
1936	292	612	162	317	93	165	50	85	543	984	344
1937	294	612	175	331	93	174	49	96	549	964	361
1938	296	612	181	299	94	165	49	86	555	1,020	341
1939	298	686	208	292	94	177	53	94	561	985	419
1940	301	661	194	296	95	175	59	89	569	1,071	533
1941	303	691	224	315	95	171	56	95	578	1,159	550
1942	308	733	272	317	90	178	65	80	591	1,276	573
1943	313	738	227	298	91	181	54	76	606	1,283	509
1944	316	775	250	324	91	191	54	77	611	1,300	495
1945	322	935	263	279	92	188	57	74	619	1,294	499
1946	330	1,003	256	286	94	233	70	73	608	1,493	546
1947	337	1,054	243	277	94	249	56	85	615	1,605	488
1948	344	970	218	259	93	237	53	74	625	1,483	424
1949	345	1,023	204	239	94	236	52	77	629	1,478	422
1950	351	1,097	210	264	96	240	51	75	638	1,439	422
1951	361	978	210	250	98	221	49	75	643	1,427	425
1952	374	1,047	228	231	103	225	51	76	653	1,496	449
1953	383	1,066	231	228	106	228	54	77	663	1,523	448
1954	398	1,138	246	243	105	227	50	81	673	1,576	439
1952 J	..	1,021	194	264	..	212	23	86	..	1,429	225
F	..	987	160	238	..	214	28	74	..	1,397	299
M	..	1,088	124	265	..	242	18	83	..	1,504	228
A	..	1,069	226	236	..	231	20	70	..	1,369	339
M	..	1,013	183	234	..	220	27	60	..	1,587	444
J	374	978	256	207	103	249	88	85	653	1,520	634
J	..	1,064	245	226	..	236	85	74	..	1,583	487
A	..	1,147	269	216	..	230	74	62	..	1,583	724
S	..	1,219	282	194	..	265	81	63	..	1,551	628
O	..	1,099	251	204	..	190	60	79	..	1,564	558
N	..	969	310	232	..	200	69	93	..	1,427	500
D	..	907	230	257	..	214	40	87	..	1,437	324
1953 J	..	1,157	195	304	..	213	27	84	..	1,416	290
F	..	975	190	235	..	198	34	85	..	1,302	288
M	..	1,105	135	248	..	213	12	88	..	1,516	201
A	..	1,065	237	223	..	218	37	84	..	1,485	387
M	..	1,046	181	211	..	275	30	94	..	1,541	414
J	383	1,018	281	205	106	256	90	74	663	1,543	636
J	..	1,150	259	220	..	245	86	72	..	1,679	550
A	..	1,127	282	202	..	224	79	66	..	1,688	685
S	..	1,191	258	195	..	253	96	67	..	1,616	606
O	..	1,121	223	220	..	206	54	74	..	1,570	548
N	..	965	297	240	..	205	70	64	..	1,455	458
D	..	877	233	230	..	231	32	74	..	1,465	315
1954 J	..	1,263	190	298	..	207	15	102	..	1,534	287
F	..	1,054	165	198	..	222	34	77	..	1,402	302
M	..	1,196	165	259	..	211	22	76	..	1,554	220
A	..	1,141	222	237	..	249	28	81	..	1,626	314
M	..	1,180	192	253	..	250	45	80	..	1,591	440
J	398	1,157	328	222	105	253	80	77	673	1,653	614
J	..	1,089	302	222	..	234	73	73	..	1,648	593
A	..	1,151	298	222	..	214	89	79	..	1,594	622
S	..	1,197	295	238	..	243	66	71	..	1,641	662
O	..	1,118	236	248	..	239	57	74	..	1,651	452
N	..	1,091	297	260	..	212	58	91	..	1,464	408
D	..	1,016	262	259	..	190	38	85	..	1,551	351

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 4. Population Statistics - Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick				Quebec				Ontario	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926 .....	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104	3,164	5,635
1927 .....	532	398	873	241	409	2,657	6,922	1,546	3,015	3,219	5,639
1928 .....	517	401	837	262	414	2,715	6,968	1,594	3,053	3,278	5,709
1929 .....	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102	3,334	5,705
1930 .....	517	406	878	230	416	2,825	6,969	1,545	2,995	3,386	5,939
1931 .....	497	408	900	212	387	2,874	6,967	1,399	2,874	3,432	5,767
1932 .....	513	414	901	198	380	2,925	6,851	1,260	2,757	3,473	5,570
1933 .....	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636	3,512	5,304
1934 .....	502	423	847	254	389	3,016	6,369	1,520	2,661	3,544	5,186
1935 .....	514	428	866	267	398	3,057	6,272	1,664	2,737	3,575	5,256
1936 .....	491	433	876	283	400	3,099	6,274	1,805	2,654	3,606	5,204
1937 .....	507	437	882	306	453	3,141	6,303	2,073	2,955	3,637	5,137
1938 .....	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717	3,672	5,464
1939 .....	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344
1940 .....	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733	3,747	5,710
1941 .....	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,862	3,788	6,022
1942 .....	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817	3,884	6,516
1943 .....	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922	3,915	6,764
1944 .....	519	461	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901	3,963	6,508
1945 .....	469	467	1,141	374	405	3,560	8,690	2,768	2,779	4,000	6,581
1946 .....	504	478	1,356	489	406	3,629	9,274	3,054	2,808	4,093	8,121
1947 .....	501	488	1,481	432	403	3,710	9,629	2,958	2,809	4,176	9,071
1948 .....	508	498	1,440	387	413	3,788	9,559	2,887	2,800	4,275	8,693
1949 .....	498	508	1,389	354	406	3,882	9,735	2,790	2,842	4,378	8,883
1950 .....	507	512	1,366	365	408	3,969	9,926	2,841	2,792	4,471	9,059
1951 .....	484	516	1,340	366	406	4,056	10,078	2,975	2,908	4,598	9,569
1952 .....	480	526	1,391	356	387	4,174	10,535	2,948	2,905	4,766	10,324
1953 .....	484	536	1,372	353	386	4,269	10,727	2,997	2,872	4,897	10,814
1954 .....	474	547	1,387	357	357	4,388	11,098	2,960	2,764	5,046	11,355
1952 J .....	589	..	1,274	167	408	..	9,880	868	3,091	..	9,425
1952 F .....	493	..	1,381	225	411	..	9,650	1,414	2,818	..	9,569
1952 M .....	512	..	1,439	137	413	..	11,020	643	3,097	..	10,751
1952 A .....	500	..	1,422	238	421	..	11,410	1,571	2,984	..	10,295
1952 M .....	501	..	1,492	328	400	..	11,735	2,720	3,034	..	10,770
1952 J .....	426	526	1,378	503	361	4,174	11,182	5,206	2,810	4,766	10,837
1952 J .....	470	..	1,484	486	356	..	11,131	5,788	2,957	..	10,837
1952 A .....	398	..	1,422	545	367	..	10,693	5,448	2,788	..	10,676
1952 S .....	434	..	1,440	501	325	..	10,408	4,510	2,662	..	10,559
1952 O .....	470	..	1,364	458	378	..	9,951	3,526	2,891	..	10,223
1952 N .....	469	..	1,257	415	401	..	9,497	1,668	2,742	..	9,750
1952 D .....	494	..	1,338	273	406	..	9,859	2,012	2,980	..	10,199
1953 J .....	534	..	1,342	180	439	..	10,375	1,094	3,212	..	10,360
1953 F .....	529	..	1,199	220	400	..	9,509	1,341	3,018	..	9,704
1953 M .....	537	..	1,394	118	449	..	10,972	496	3,264	..	10,980
1953 A .....	479	..	1,356	276	402	..	11,208	1,862	2,869	..	10,442
1953 M .....	445	..	1,361	330	415	..	11,889	2,938	2,981	..	11,121
1953 J .....	450	536	1,415	507	352	4,269	11,438	5,392	2,846	4,897	11,039
1953 J .....	458	..	1,502	489	325	..	11,285	5,814	2,875	..	11,396
1953 A .....	482	..	1,474	503	316	..	10,797	5,141	2,723	..	11,253
1953 S .....	432	..	1,400	533	328	..	10,652	4,735	2,497	..	11,380
1953 O .....	516	..	1,419	471	397	..	10,306	3,693	2,724	..	11,003
1953 N .....	434	..	1,270	351	401	..	9,828	1,505	2,696	..	10,380
1953 D .....	512	..	1,326	254	413	..	10,460	1,957	2,764	..	10,713
1954 J .....	568	..	1,306	168	385	..	10,841	1,094	3,068	..	10,815
1954 F .....	457	..	1,121	196	341	..	10,146	1,501	2,687	..	10,267
1954 M .....	475	..	1,353	156	360	..	11,591	666	2,808	..	11,606
1954 A .....	454	..	1,423	278	353	..	11,488	1,568	2,800	..	11,286
1954 M .....	464	..	1,473	323	385	..	12,134	3,129	2,924	..	11,646
1954 J .....	476	547	1,451	533	358	4,388	11,770	4,965	2,770	5,046	11,424
1954 J .....	429	..	1,509	575	337	..	11,841	6,529	2,742	..	11,972
1954 A .....	460	..	1,466	486	329	..	11,080	4,166	2,561	..	11,676
1954 S .....	438	..	1,381	495	327	..	11,186	4,774	2,530	..	11,878
1954 O .....	490	..	1,436	479	375	..	10,561	3,882	2,740	..	11,484
1954 N .....	481	..	1,372	328	359	..	10,138	1,364	2,720	..	10,993
1954 D .....	500	..	1,358	261	377	..	10,402	1,878	2,819	..	11,214

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 4. Population Statistics — Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ontario		Manitoba				Saskatchewan				Alberta
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number		Thousands	Number		Thousands	Thousands	
1926	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726	457	505	608
1927	2,056	2,898	651	1,179	393	442	841	1,751	478	503	633
1928	2,144	3,094	664	1,209	431	450	862	1,772	558	514	658
1929	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787	546	560	684
1930	2,134	3,109	689	1,201	422	474	903	1,838	476	526	708
1931	1,981	2,975	700	1,198	407	443	922	1,778	475	506	732
1932	1,852	3,039	705	1,177	394	445	924	1,735	481	504	740
1933	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679	448	502	750
1934	2,156	2,927	709	1,109	441	431	928	1,647	460	494	758
1935	2,237	3,026	710	1,111	445	482	930	1,631	503	511	765
1936	2,311	3,131	711	1,071	480	518	931	1,594	514	526	773
1937	2,491	3,206	715	1,074	509	506	922	1,553	483	577	776
1938	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519	491	507	781
1939	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505	610	503	786
1940	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610	652	540	790
1941	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539	586	538	796
1942	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516	601	516	776
1943	3,009	3,422	723	1,368	575	584	838	1,542	514	555	785
1944	2,602	3,315	727	1,334	525	558	836	1,512	493	538	808
1945	2,845	3,292	727	1,354	548	546	833	1,577	531	536	808
1946	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786	690	535	803
1947	3,671	3,468	739	1,701	643	564	836	1,945	640	551	825
1948	3,604	3,530	746	1,573	610	556	838	1,797	598	541	854
1949	3,609	3,615	757	1,608	605	577	832	1,805	586	550	885
1950	3,645	3,662	768	1,605	594	551	833	1,796	575	520	913
1951	3,767	3,665	776	1,662	614	561	832	1,811	567	537	939
1952	3,771	3,700	798	1,731	594	546	843	1,884	579	552	970
1953	3,830	3,770	809	1,770	606	585	861	1,975	599	557	1,002
1954	3,752	3,710	828	1,854	570	560	878	2,082	579	527	1,039
1952 J	1,620	3,827	..	1,562	273	574	..	1,654	198	536	..
1952 F	2,451	3,685	..	1,550	314	521	..	1,595	275	533	..
1952 M	2,046	3,914	..	1,816	305	611	..	1,904	210	591	..
1952 A	3,067	3,783	..	1,824	432	582	..	1,939	395	565	..
1952 M	4,261	3,822	..	1,832	654	511	..	2,015	428	557	..
1952 J	5,593	3,664	798	1,787	934	514	843	2,043	975	559	970
1952 J	4,504	3,528	..	1,875	744	500	..	2,032	906	491	..
1952 A	5,041	3,468	..	1,835	842	544	..	2,099	716	550	..
1952 S	5,166	3,268	..	1,775	747	513	..	1,896	472	524	..
1952 O	4,858	3,956	..	1,760	887	613	..	1,886	1,095	560	..
1952 N	3,903	3,661	..	1,618	630	493	..	1,771	866	554	..
1952 D	2,741	3,826	..	1,543	366	576	..	1,771	408	605	..
1953 J	2,135	4,120	..	1,563	294	645	..	1,810	314	595	..
1953 F	2,477	3,613	..	1,515	324	592	..	1,756	281	554	..
1953 M	1,803	4,393	..	1,824	235	684	..	1,940	168	579	..
1953 A	3,427	3,809	..	1,816	497	596	..	1,917	454	602	..
1953 M	4,489	3,795	..	1,920	711	563	..	2,141	525	510	..
1953 J	5,491	3,678	809	1,836	926	571	861	2,024	954	559	1,002
1953 J	4,588	3,498	..	1,929	757	590	..	2,227	987	555	..
1953 A	4,930	3,472	..	1,953	800	551	..	2,091	742	569	..
1953 S	5,220	3,583	..	1,805	755	523	..	1,997	489	519	..
1953 O	5,377	3,723	..	1,738	927	605	..	1,984	1,102	594	..
1953 N	3,315	3,676	..	1,642	609	506	..	1,903	746	497	..
1953 D	2,702	3,882	..	1,701	442	589	..	1,913	424	554	..
1954 J	2,077	4,135	..	1,743	297	586	..	1,971	260	558	..
1954 F	2,586	3,503	..	1,721	315	480	..	1,864	281	498	..
1954 M	1,897	3,729	..	1,962	269	558	..	2,129	225	509	..
1954 A	3,104	3,814	..	1,904	408	595	..	2,104	416	545	..
1954 M	4,526	3,745	..	1,874	650	598	..	2,213	441	566	..
1954 J	5,087	3,647	828	1,915	883	543	878	2,202	889	499	1,039
1954 J	5,364	3,563	..	2,006	856	569	..	2,257	1,031	492	..
1954 A	3,750	3,357	..	1,796	680	564	..	2,123	716	537	..
1954 S	5,379	3,383	..	1,924	658	524	..	2,104	570	514	..
1954 O	5,327	3,876	..	1,876	841	581	..	2,082	857	542	..
1954 N	3,184	3,730	..	1,717	599	539	..	1,959	800	528	..
1954 D	2,747	4,033	..	1,810	381	582	..	1,973	467	535	..

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.



TABLE 4. Population Statistics — Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alberta			British Columbia				Yukon and North-West Territories			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926 .....	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456	12	9	1	10
1927 .....	1,241	392	422	623	840	393	479	13	13	3	14
1928 .....	1,308	481	475	641	865	412	493	13	21	4	34
1929 .....	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533	13	14	3	19
1930 .....	1,471	445	458	676	906	391	533	13	23	4	23
1931 .....	1,438	429	442	694	867	323	510	13	15	5	14
1932 .....	1,416	421	460	707	851	300	513	14	20	5	15
1933 .....	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518	14	20	3	16
1934 .....	1,353	504	445	727	818	398	532	14	21	6	17
1935 .....	1,349	501	477	736	834	420	571	16	24	8	20
1936 .....	1,316	502	512	745	881	454	602	16	22	8	22
1937 .....	1,325	529	522	759	940	516	664	16	25	7	19
1938 .....	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622	16	25	8	20
1939 .....	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626	17	25	10	23
1940 .....	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693	17	27	12	20
1941 .....	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709	17	32	10	31
1942 .....	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739	17	39	12	28
1943 .....	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834	17	42	13	35
1944 .....	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808	17	38	13	37
1945 .....	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813	17	53	16	47
1946 .....	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845	24	62	20	36
1947 .....	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191	988	884	24	71	14	38
1948 .....	2,006	737	582	1,082	2,165	977	943	24	77	16	40
1949 .....	2,078	753	590	1,113	2,275	948	943	24	79	18	43
1950 .....	2,135	775	571	1,137	2,260	926	965	24	78	20	36
1951 .....	2,250	775	597	1,165	2,340	939	970	25	83	15	31
1952 .....	2,425	793	612	1,198	2,486	923	1,007	25	86	14	36
1953 .....	2,615	844	637	1,230	2,646	942	1,018	25	88	16	34
1954 .....	2,799	830	627	1,266	2,746	916	1,035	27	88	20	28
1952 J .....	2,242	402	641	..	2,245	461	1,130	..	90	5	24
F .....	2,166	535	556	..	2,247	618	964	..	98	6	29
M .....	2,446	393	613	..	2,605	649	1,077	..	101	11	26
A .....	2,474	675	663	..	2,520	913	1,002	..	91	21	44
M .....	2,525	693	590	..	2,557	970	990	..	87	21	55
J .....	2,521	1,244	643	1,198	2,578	1,302	979	25	66	17	43
J .....	2,651	996	599	..	2,604	1,006	948	..	91	15	43
A .....	2,535	1,090	570	..	2,481	1,301	934	..	75	22	40
S .....	2,481	731	575	..	2,667	1,054	903	..	75	19	26
O .....	2,388	975	648	..	2,490	925	1,010	..	89	8	37
N .....	2,230	1,072	632	..	2,366	947	1,059	..	80	13	39
D .....	2,446	708	615	..	2,467	935	1,084	..	89	15	29
1953 J .....	2,401	477	701	..	2,449	566	1,100	..	88	12	31
F .....	2,375	509	642	..	2,318	698	944	..	90	11	27
M .....	2,652	437	676	..	2,726	583	1,108	..	112	9	39
A .....	2,639	809	605	..	2,712	990	1,068	..	92	19	50
M .....	2,783	773	643	..	2,745	1,000	993	..	88	12	52
J .....	2,748	1,194	565	1,230	2,635	1,258	995	25	74	15	56
J .....	2,720	1,191	617	..	2,744	982	981	..	85	23	38
A .....	2,663	1,050	606	..	2,703	1,327	940	..	83	22	36
S .....	2,729	861	621	..	2,752	1,143	963	..	95	19	24
O .....	2,520	1,089	657	..	2,751	1,006	1,075	..	93	16	12
N .....	2,575	979	661	..	2,577	846	1,008	..	72	16	24
D .....	2,571	757	652	..	2,634	899	1,043	..	87	23	21
1954 J .....	2,635	431	699	..	2,670	489	1,099	..	84	19	26
F .....	2,512	522	638	..	2,396	637	951	..	97	18	22
M .....	2,904	502	636	..	2,849	633	1,032	..	112	20	36
A .....	2,851	797	652	..	2,730	933	1,106	..	81	28	35
M .....	2,971	792	599	..	2,997	968	1,050	..	87	19	41
J .....	2,897	1,221	580	1,266	2,805	1,261	1,030	27	90	17	33
J .....	2,996	1,173	624	..	2,780	1,093	994	..	91	31	41
A .....	2,927	991	597	..	2,855	1,056	992	..	87	26	21
S .....	2,899	883	539	..	2,922	1,106	970	..	78	20	24
O .....	2,699	914	674	..	2,661	997	1,003	..	93	13	28
N .....	2,615	985	625	..	2,660	850	1,067	..	84	14	16
D .....	2,687	749	657	..	2,621	968	1,120	..	72	19	12

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 5. National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

Years, and quarters at annual rates

	National Income and Gross National Product in Current Dollars									
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Military Pay and Allowances	Investment Income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net National Income at Factor Cost	Indirect Taxes less Subsidies	Depreciation Allowances and Similar Business Costs	Residual Error of Estimate	Gross National Product at Market Prices
				Farm Operators <sup>1</sup>	Other <sup>2</sup>					
	(Million dollars)									
1926 .....	2,358	7	685	619	516	4,185	612	558	- 61	5,294
1927 .....	2,497	7	754	612	547	4,417	634	600	- 4	5,647
1928 .....	2,705	7	872	655	584	4,823	679	659	- 56	6,105
1929 .....	2,929	8	836	408	608	4,789	681	709	- 13	6,166
1930 .....	2,775	8	621	323	556	4,283	593	684	- 14	5,546
1931 .....	2,398	8	377	96	454	3,333	557	618	+ 52	4,560
1932 .....	1,965	8	204	108	345	2,630	537	566	+ 34	3,767
1933 .....	1,778	8	299	74	293	2,452	537	547	+ 16	3,552
1934 .....	1,928	8	463	174	324	2,897	577	503	+ 57	4,034
1935 .....	2,066	9	529	222	362	3,188	585	520	+ 52	4,345
1936 .....	2,225	9	658	197	398	3,487	660	534	+ 20	4,701
1937 .....	2,518	9	793	290	452	4,062	704	572	+ 17	5,355
1938 .....	2,494	9	704	359	452	4,018	638	581	- 4	5,233
1939 .....	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	- 9	5,707
1940 .....	2,929	193	1,128	492	521	5,263	830	720	+ 59	6,872
1941 .....	3,575	386	1,484	490	628	6,563	1,054	858	+ 42	8,517
1942 .....	4,242	641	1,761	988	705	8,337	1,085	1,002	+ 115	10,539
1943 .....	4,783	910	1,801	805	744	9,043	1,117	988	+ 35	11,183
1944 .....	4,940	1,068	1,829	1,185	804	9,826	1,111	957	+ 60	11,954
1945 .....	4,953	1,117	1,859	1,010	901	9,840	1,003	928	+ 79	11,850
1946 .....	5,323	340	1,975	1,112	1,071	9,821	1,269	903	+ 33	12,026
1947 .....	6,221	83	2,269	1,223	1,189	10,985	1,604	1,118	+ 61	13,768
1948 .....	7,170	82	2,464	1,518	1,326	12,560	1,772	1,276	+ 5	15,613
1949 .....	7,761	115	2,445	1,504	1,369	13,194	1,830	1,437	+ 1	16,462
1950 .....	8,311	137	3,155	1,503	1,444	14,550	2,018	1,636	- 1	18,203
1951 .....	9,716	201	3,642	2,072	1,507	17,138	2,478	1,910	- 52	21,474
1952 .....	10,868	270	3,763	1,851	1,574	18,326	2,714	2,120	+ 95	23,255
1953 .....	11,706	309	3,800	1,653	1,688	19,156	2,901	2,411	- 19	24,449
1954 .....	11,989	367	3,715	1,058	1,645	18,774	2,914	2,511	- 158	24,041
	Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates									
1949 1st qtr. ....	7,668	104	2,460	1,468	1,384	13,084	1,828	1,380	+ 60	16,352
2nd qtr. ....	7,700	120	2,400	1,448	1,372	13,040	1,792	1,428	+ 168	16,428
3rd qtr. ....	7,728	120	2,396	1,408	1,364	13,016	1,860	1,464	- 8	16,332
4th qtr. ....	7,948	116	2,524	1,692	1,356	13,636	1,840	1,476	- 216	16,736
1950 1st qtr. ....	7,940	128	2,632	1,408	1,368	13,476	1,888	1,588	- 4	16,948
2nd qtr. ....	8,160	120	2,744	1,416	1,440	13,880	1,936	1,644	+ 212	17,672
3rd qtr. ....	8,332	144	3,540	1,548	1,460	15,024	2,076	1,628	- 284	18,444
4th qtr. ....	8,812	156	3,704	1,640	1,508	15,820	2,172	1,684	+ 72	19,748
1951 1st qtr. ....	9,180	164	3,844	1,936	1,604	16,728	2,460	1,832	- 92	20,928
2nd qtr. ....	9,664	192	3,872	2,632	1,460	17,820	2,332	1,888	- 92	21,948
3rd qtr. ....	9,844	216	3,416	2,004	1,476	16,956	2,600	1,924	- 20	21,460
4th qtr. ....	10,176	232	3,436	1,716	1,488	17,048	2,520	1,996	- 4	21,560
1952 1st qtr. ....	10,572	240	3,700	1,964	1,464	17,940	2,668	2,056	+ 252	22,916
2nd qtr. ....	10,700	268	3,632	1,856	1,584	18,040	2,640	2,096	+ 176	22,952
3rd qtr. ....	10,900	276	3,736	1,700	1,588	18,200	2,752	2,136	+ 36	23,124
4th qtr. ....	11,300	296	3,984	1,884	1,660	19,124	2,796	2,192	- 84	24,028
1953 1st qtr. ....	11,508	280	3,916	1,652	1,696	19,052	2,868	2,288	+ 12	24,220
2nd qtr. ....	11,736	308	3,884	1,596	1,700	19,224	2,964	2,392	- 184	24,396
3rd qtr. ....	11,776	316	3,728	1,640	1,664	19,124	2,940	2,424	+ 144	24,632
4th qtr. ....	11,804	332	3,672	1,724	1,692	19,224	2,832	2,540	- 48	24,548
1954 1st qtr. ....	11,768	332	3,668	1,148	1,616	18,532	2,904	2,420	+ 16	23,872
2nd qtr. ....	11,936	368	3,708	1,068	1,624	18,704	2,984	2,544	- 272	23,960
3rd qtr. ....	12,080	380	3,656	1,008	1,652	18,776	2,884	2,536	- 248	23,948
4th qtr. ....	12,172	388	3,828	1,008	1,688	19,084	2,884	2,544	- 128	24,384

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 5. National Accounts: Income and Expenditure — Continued

Years, and quarters at annual rates

	Gross National Expenditure in Current Dollars									
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services	Government Expenditure on Goods and Services <sup>3</sup>	Gross Domestic Investment <sup>4</sup>				Exports of Goods and Services <sup>5</sup>	Deduct: Imports of Goods and Services	Residual Error of Estimate	Gross National Expenditure at Market Prices
			New Construction		New Machinery and Equipment	Change in Inventories				
			Residential	Non-Residential						
(Million dollars)										
1926 .....	3,687	521	212	240	357	+ 88	1,650	- 1,522	+ 61	5,294
1927 .....	3,919	567	217	299	433	+ 218	1,618	- 1,629	+ 5	5,647
1928 .....	4,194	597	236	411	439	+ 157	1,773	- 1,808	+ 56	6,105
1929 .....	4,393	682	247	486	597	+ 61	1,632	- 1,945	+ 13	6,166
1930 .....	4,204	767	204	381	469	- 154	1,286	- 1,625	+ 14	5,546
1931 .....	3,646	738	168	264	261	- 290	967	- 1,142	- 52	4,560
1932 .....	3,108	643	96	121	145	- 216	804	- 901	- 33	3,767
1933 .....	2,887	526	76	79	84	- 82	826	- 828	- 16	3,552
1934 .....	3,077	568	98	92	116	+ 70	1,018	- 948	- 57	4,034
1935 .....	3,243	603	114	118	146	+ 47	1,143	- 1,017	- 52	4,345
1936 .....	3,457	600	139	150	180	- 50	1,428	- 1,183	- 20	4,701
1937 .....	3,777	671	176	190	281	+ 94	1,591	- 1,409	- 16	5,355
1938 .....	3,815	720	159	171	275	- 10	1,356	- 1,257	+ 4	5,233
1939 .....	3,904	735	185	166	254	+ 331	1,451	- 1,328	+ 9	5,707
1940 .....	4,399	1,165	200	210	408	+ 369	1,808	- 1,629	- 58	6,872
1941 .....	5,053	1,689	233	288	557	+ 247	2,467	- 1,976	- 41	8,517
1942 .....	5,514	3,726	194	354	496	+ 316	2,361	- 2,307	- 115	10,539
1943 .....	5,727	4,227	174	366	305	- 109	3,444	- 2,917	- 34	11,183
1944 .....	6,187	5,022	225	257	377	- 46	3,561	- 3,569	- 60	11,954
1945 .....	6,811	3,704	272	252	462	- 260	3,597	- 2,910	- 78	11,850
1946 .....	7,977	1,832	371	443	584	+ 519	3,210	- 2,878	- 32	12,026
1947 .....	9,173	1,570	506	599	1,016	+ 947	3,638	- 3,621	- 30	13,768
1948 .....	10,112	1,798	637	818	1,230	+ 605	4,054	- 3,636	- 5	15,613
1949 .....	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	+ 231	4,011	- 3,837	- 2	16,462
1950 .....	12,029	2,326	801	1,026	1,389	+ 960	4,183	- 4,513	+ 2	18,203
1951 .....	13,273	3,243	781	1,260	1,769	+ 1,620	5,089	- 5,613	+ 52	21,474
1952 .....	14,366	4,245	786	1,554	1,916	+ 310	5,573	- 5,400	- 95	23,255
1953 .....	15,125	4,359	1,061	1,706	2,073	+ 549	5,400	- 5,843	+ 19	24,449
1954 .....	15,676	4,361	1,166	1,676	1,711	- 280	5,136	- 5,562	+ 157	24,041
Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates										
1949 1st qtr. ....	10,528	1,920	740	892	1,364	+ 816	4,008	- 3,856	- 60	16,352
2nd qtr. ....	11,016	2,124	740	896	1,316	+ 380	4,060	- 3,936	- 166	16,428
3rd qtr. ....	11,024	2,232	744	902	1,320	- 8	3,900	- 3,796	+ 8	16,332
4th qtr. ....	11,284	2,236	744	916	1,292	- 264	4,076	- 3,760	+ 212	16,736
1950 1st qtr. ....	11,440	2,240	740	952	1,336	+ 404	3,896	- 4,068	+ 8	16,948
2nd qtr. ....	11,904	2,252	740	996	1,348	+ 680	4,180	- 4,216	- 212	17,672
3rd qtr. ....	12,356	2,348	844	1,076	1,452	+ 536	4,204	- 4,656	+ 284	18,444
4th qtr. ....	12,416	2,464	880	1,080	1,420	+ 2,220	4,452	- 5,112	- 72	19,748
1951 1st qtr. ....	13,100	2,688	864	1,188	1,700	+ 2,164	4,704	- 5,572	+ 92	20,928
2nd qtr. ....	13,344	3,060	792	1,244	1,744	+ 2,780	4,824	- 5,928	+ 88	21,948
3rd qtr. ....	13,284	3,628	744	1,300	1,800	+ 1,196	5,404	- 5,916	+ 20	21,460
4th qtr. ....	13,364	3,596	724	1,308	1,832	+ 340	5,424	- 5,036	+ 8	21,560
1952 1st qtr. ....	13,876	4,164	672	1,500	1,800	+ 608	5,712	- 5,168	- 248	22,916
2nd qtr. ....	14,244	4,184	776	1,516	1,940	+ 52	5,572	- 5,152	- 180	22,952
3rd qtr. ....	14,560	4,180	804	1,576	1,956	+ 72	5,428	- 5,416	- 36	23,124
4th qtr. ....	14,784	4,452	892	1,624	1,968	+ 508	5,580	- 5,864	+ 84	24,028
1953 1st qtr. ....	14,936	4,260	1,004	1,568	2,148	+ 672	5,368	- 5,728	- 8	24,220
2nd qtr. ....	14,988	4,400	1,052	1,640	2,104	+ 496	5,548	- 6,012	+ 180	24,396
3rd qtr. ....	15,228	4,540	1,080	1,840	2,220	+ 308	5,552	- 5,992	- 144	24,632
4th qtr. ....	15,348	4,236	1,108	1,776	1,820	+ 720	5,132	- 5,640	+ 48	24,548
1954 1st qtr. ....	15,376	4,224	1,084	1,676	1,772	+ 172	5,060	- 5,472	- 20	23,872
2nd qtr. ....	15,600	4,312	1,092	1,640	1,756	- 428	5,156	- 5,440	+ 272	23,960
3rd qtr. ....	15,812	4,472	1,200	1,716	1,708	- 808	5,148	- 5,548	+ 248	23,948
4th qtr. ....	15,916	4,436	1,288	1,672	1,608	- 56	5,180	- 5,788	+ 128	24,384

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.



TABLE 5. National Accounts: Income and Expenditure - Continued

Years and quarters

	National Income and Gross National Product in Current Dollars									
	Salaries, Wages and Supplement- ary Labour Income	Military Pay and Allowances	Investment Income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net National Income at Factor Cost	Indirect Taxes less Subsidies	Depreciation Allowances and Similar Business Costs	Residual Error of Estimate	Gross National Product at Market Prices
				Farm operators <sup>1</sup>	Other <sup>2</sup>					
	(Million dollars)									
1947 .....	6,221	83	2,269	1,223	1,189	10,985	1,604	1,118	+ 61	13,768
1948 .....	7,170	82	2,464	1,518	1,326	12,560	1,772	1,276	+ 5	15,613
1949 .....	7,761	115	2,445	1,504	1,369	13,194	1,830	1,437	+ 1	16,462
1950 .....	8,311	137	3,155	1,503	1,444	14,550	2,018	1,636	- 1	18,203
1951 .....	9,716	201	3,642	2,072	1,507	17,138	2,478	1,910	- 52	21,474
1952 .....	10,868	270	3,763	1,851	1,574	18,326	2,714	2,120	+ 95	23,255
1953 .....	11,706	309	3,800	1,653	1,688	19,156	2,901	2,411	- 19	24,444
1954 .....	11,989	367	3,715	1,058	1,645	18,774	2,914	2,511	- 158	24,041
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1950 1st qtr. ....	1,915	32	586	63	293	2,889	453	369	-	3,711
2nd qtr. ....	2,023	30	730	192	364	3,339	484	395	+ 13	4,231
3rd qtr. ....	2,138	36	979	1,070	387	4,610	514	418	- 82	5,460
4th qtr. ....	2,235	39	860	178	400	3,712	567	454	+ 68	4,801
1951 1st qtr. ....	2,227	41	866	114	335	3,583	592	437	- 4	4,608
2nd qtr. ....	2,385	48	1,012	387	385	4,217	578	468	- 73	5,190
3rd qtr. ....	2,510	54	938	1,380	389	5,271	648	482	- 16	6,385
4th qtr. ....	2,594	58	826	191	398	4,067	660	523	+ 41	5,291
1952 1st qtr. ....	2,567	60	842	110	306	3,985	646	487	+ 28	5,046
2nd qtr. ....	2,641	67	959	109	413	4,194	651	527	+ 29	5,401
3rd qtr. ....	2,782	69	1,022	1,414	423	5,710	692	532	+ 3	6,937
4th qtr. ....	2,878	74	940	218	427	4,537	725	574	+ 35	5,871
1953 1st qtr. ....	2,792	70	885	18	348	4,113	691	543	- 8	5,339
2nd qtr. ....	2,902	77	1,024	83	453	4,539	732	601	- 88	5,784
3rd qtr. ....	3,003	79	1,018	1,386	447	5,933	742	603	+ 10	7,288
4th qtr. ....	3,009	83	873	166	440	4,571	736	664	+ 67	6,038
1954 1st qtr. ....	2,855	83	843	42	334	4,157	716	575	- 42	5,406
2nd qtr. ....	2,947	92	965	119	426	4,549	734	639	- 100	5,822
3rd qtr. ....	3,074	95	1,002	734	445	5,350	728	630	- 46	6,662
4th qtr. ....	3,113	97	905	163	440	4,718	736	667	+ 30	6,151
	Gross National Expenditure in Current Dollars									
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services	Government Expenditure on Goods and Services <sup>3</sup>	Gross Domestic Investment <sup>4</sup>				Exports of Goods and Services <sup>5</sup>	Deduct: Imports of Goods and Services	Residual Error of Estimate	Gross National Expend- iture at Market Prices
			New Construction		New Machinery and Equipment	Change in Inventories				
			Residential	Non- residential						
	(Million dollars)									
1947 .....	9,173	1,570	506	599	1,016	+ 947	3,638	- 3,621	- 60	13,768
1948 .....	10,112	1,798	637	818	1,230	+ 605	4,054	- 3,636	- 5	15,613
1949 .....	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	+ 231	4,011	- 3,837	- 2	16,462
1950 .....	12,029	2,326	801	1,026	1,389	+ 960	4,183	- 4,513	+ 2	18,203
1951 .....	13,273	3,243	781	1,260	1,769	+ 1,620	5,089	- 5,613	+ 52	21,474
1952 .....	14,366	4,245	786	1,554	1,916	+ 310	5,573	- 5,400	- 95	23,255
1953 .....	15,125	4,359	1,061	1,706	2,073	+ 549	5,400	- 5,843	+ 19	24,449
1954 .....	15,676	4,361	1,166	1,676	1,711	- 280	5,136	- 5,562	+ 157	24,041
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1950 1st qtr. ....	2,616	591	140	189	324	- 107	852	- 895	+ 1	3,711
2nd qtr. ....	2,972	460	204	243	383	+ 86	1,045	- 1,149	- 13	4,231
3rd qtr. ....	3,008	625	233	305	342	+ 879	1,124	- 1,137	+ 81	5,460
4th qtr. ....	3,433	650	224	289	340	+ 102	1,162	- 1,332	- 67	4,801
1951 1st qtr. ....	3,039	719	165	238	415	+ 263	1,024	- 1,259	+ 4	4,608
2nd qtr. ....	3,296	640	222	306	495	+ 513	1,209	- 1,563	+ 72	5,190
3rd qtr. ....	3,220	953	208	371	437	+ 1,247	1,416	- 1,484	+ 17	6,385
4th qtr. ....	3,718	931	186	345	422	- 403	1,440	- 1,307	- 41	5,291
1952 1st qtr. ....	3,230	1,104	126	303	438	- 158	1,234	- 1,202	- 29	5,046
2nd qtr. ....	3,577	860	200	381	564	- 193	1,409	- 1,368	- 29	5,401
3rd qtr. ....	3,512	1,096	223	450	466	+ 1,116	1,430	- 1,353	- 3	6,937
4th qtr. ....	4,047	1,185	237	420	448	- 455	1,500	- 1,477	- 34	5,871
1953 1st qtr. ....	3,475	1,162	190	311	522	- 149	1,154	- 1,335	+ 9	5,339
2nd qtr. ....	3,786	879	273	412	592	- 48	1,399	- 1,597	+ 88	5,784
3rd qtr. ....	3,659	1,186	302	523	520	+ 1,126	1,478	- 1,496	- 10	7,288
4th qtr. ....	4,205	1,132	296	460	439	- 380	1,369	- 1,415	- 68	6,038
1954 1st qtr. ....	3,593	1,121	206	335	429	- 136	1,089	- 1,272	+ 41	5,406
2nd qtr. ....	3,925	874	283	414	508	- 118	1,278	- 1,442	+ 100	5,822
3rd qtr. ....	3,801	1,183	334	491	402	+ 394	1,397	- 1,386	+ 46	6,662
4th qtr. ....	4,357	1,183	343	436	372	- 420	1,372	- 1,462	- 30	6,151

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 5. National Accounts: Income and Expenditure - Continued

Years and quarters

	Gross National Expenditure in Constant (1935-1939) Dollars									
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services	Government Expenditure on Goods and Services <sup>3</sup>	Gross Domestic Investment <sup>4</sup>				Exports of Goods and Services <sup>5</sup>	Deduct: Imports of Goods and Services	Residual Error of Estimate	Gross National Expenditure <sup>6</sup>
			New Construction		New Machinery and Equipment	Change in Inventories				
			Residential	Non- residential						
(Million dollars)										
1926 .....	3,055	437	197	228	337	+ 119	1,207	- 1,134	+ 52	4,548
1927 .....	3,318	532	202	284	424	+ 216	1,220	- 1,274	+ 4	4,926
1928 .....	3,545	556	214	382	482	+ 158	1,391	- 1,447	+ 49	5,330
1929 .....	3,685	629	214	439	575	+ 48	1,314	- 1,578	+ 11	5,337
1930 .....	3,557	713	181	357	471	+ 126	1,157	- 1,448	+ 13	5,127
1931 .....	3,385	705	160	267	273	- 159	1,055	- 1,162	- 49	4,475
1932 .....	3,152	644	100	128	152	- 80	974	- 939	- 35	4,096
1933 .....	3,055	529	84	86	89	- 125	982	- 911	- 17	3,772
1934 .....	3,212	574	103	99	124	+ 23	1,101	- 968	- 60	4,208
1935 .....	3,375	604	121	125	153	+ 48	1,218	- 1,060	- 54	4,530
1936 .....	3,538	603	143	155	187	- 113	1,456	- 1,211	- 20	4,738
1937 .....	3,747	666	169	182	273	+ 35	1,482	- 1,337	- 16	5,201
1938 .....	3,718	718	156	167	267	+ 127	1,350	- 1,261	+ 4	5,246
1939 .....	3,820	742	180	164	247	+ 338	1,494	- 1,330	+ 9	5,664
1940 .....	4,127	1,122	183	200	370	+ 316	1,681	- 1,456	- 56	6,487
1941 .....	4,432	1,567	191	260	470	+ 53	2,194	- 1,649	- 37	7,481
1942 .....	4,622	3,138	147	298	406	+ 214	1,945	- 1,730	- 99	8,941
1943 .....	4,679	3,517	122	295	238	- 120	2,728	- 2,056	- 29	9,374
1944 .....	5,030	4,001	150	204	298	- 77	2,614	- 2,450	- 49	9,721
1945 .....	5,471	2,814	177	199	374	- 203	2,548	- 2,004	- 61	9,315
1946 .....	6,189	1,484	225	330	467	+ 226	2,079	- 1,930	- 25	9,045
1947 .....	6,478	1,149	276	401	723	+ 240	2,053	- 2,113	- 42	9,165
1948 .....	6,368	1,189	303	486	775	+ 85	2,104	- 1,869	- 3	9,438
1949 .....	6,612	1,321	332	516	788	+ 48	2,016	- 1,910	- 1	9,722
1950 .....	7,022	1,375	340	554	784	+ 303	2,027	- 2,095	+ 1	10,330
1951 .....	6,978	1,713	290	606	890	+ 153	2,215	- 2,342	+ 27	10,935
1952 .....	7,382	2,149	284	699	969	+ 220	2,448	- 2,426	- 47	11,677
1953 .....	7,796	2,137	372	738	1,031	+ 284	2,440	- 2,637	+ 9	12,134
1954 .....	7,998	2,063	407	726	849	- 120	2,344	- 2,508	+ 77	11,725
In Constant (1949) Dollars Seasonally Unadjusted										
1947 .....	10,746	1,895	608	699	1,208	+ 411	4,163	- 4,184	- 67	15,479
1948 .....	10,475	1,909	660	847	1,303	+ 76	4,194	- 3,748	- 3	15,713
1949 .....	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	+ 73	4,011	- 3,837	- 2	16,304
1950 .....	11,645	2,216	760	970	1,317	+ 591	4,034	- 4,210	+ 2	17,325
1951 .....	11,572	2,760	650	1,061	1,494	+ 1,056	4,406	- 4,705	+ 46	18,340
1952 .....	12,237	3,462	639	1,223	1,626	+ 483	4,872	- 4,874	- 79	19,585
1953 .....	12,927	3,443	832	1,291	1,730	+ 555	4,856	- 5,297	+ 16	20,353
1954 .....	13,262	3,324	910	1,272	1,426	- 285	4,665	- 5,038	+129	19,665
1949 1st qtr. ....	2,423	500	139	181	331	- 130	854	- 856	+ 7	3,449
2nd qtr. ....	2,766	430	206	214	374	- 136	1,020	- 1,095	+ 9	3,788
3rd qtr. ....	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	- 953	- 33	4,910
4th qtr. ....	3,073	596	190	248	305	- 407	1,070	- 933	+ 15	4,157
1950 1st qtr. ....	2,588	566	140	185	314	- 137	840	- 857	+ 1	3,640
2nd qtr. ....	2,917	446	200	233	369	- 56	1,014	- 1,086	- 13	4,024
3rd qtr. ....	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	- 1,056	+ 78	5,277
4th qtr. ....	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	- 1,211	- 54	4,384
1951 1st qtr. ....	2,758	626	143	210	363	-	917	- 1,077	+ 3	3,943
2nd qtr. ....	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	- 1,281	+ 63	4,439
3rd qtr. ....	2,769	803	171	309	364	+ 1,332	1,212	- 1,237	+ 14	5,737
4th qtr. ....	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	- 1,110	- 34	4,221
1952 1st qtr. ....	2,725	901	102	241	367	- 225	1,048	- 1,045	- 24	4,090
2nd qtr. ....	3,056	706	162	302	476	- 226	1,224	- 1,231	- 24	4,445
3rd qtr. ....	2,995	897	181	356	399	+ 1,400	1,266	- 1,249	- 2	6,243
4th qtr. ....	3,461	958	190	324	384	- 466	1,334	- 1,349	- 29	4,807
1953 1st qtr. ....	2,975	928	150	236	440	- 176	1,017	- 1,220	+ 7	4,357
2nd qtr. ....	3,257	698	215	312	496	- 132	1,255	- 1,442	+ 73	4,732
3rd qtr. ....	3,110	934	236	397	431	+ 1,289	1,337	- 1,352	- 8	6,374
4th qtr. ....	3,585	883	231	346	363	- 426	1,247	- 1,283	- 56	4,890
1954 1st qtr. ....	3,047	859	162	250	359	- 159	990	+ 1,159	+ 34	4,383
2nd qtr. ....	3,327	660	222	313	423	- 154	1,151	- 1,298	+ 82	4,726
3rd qtr. ....	3,199	907	260	376	337	+ 545	1,264	- 1,250	+ 38	5,676
4th qtr. ....	3,689	898	266	333	307	- 517	1,260	- 1,331	- 25	4,880

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 5. National Accounts: Income and Expenditure — Continued

Years, and quarters at annual rates

	Sources of Personal Income									Personal Income
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Government Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production <sup>7</sup>	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons <sup>8</sup>	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Government (Excluding interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	
	(Million dollars)									
1926 .....	2,358	17	7	607	516	528	74	4	15	4,092
1927 .....	2,497	20	7	619	547	558	77	4	16	4,305
1928 .....	2,705	22	7	639	584	597	87	5	16	4,618
1929 .....	2,929	27	8	407	608	616	93	5	18	4,657
1930 .....	2,775	29	8	318	556	608	112	3	12	4,363
1931 .....	2,398	26	8	119	454	579	141	2	17	3,692
1932 .....	1,965	23	8	119	345	467	160	2	22	3,065
1933 .....	1,778	21	8	103	293	471	181	2	28	2,843
1934 .....	1,928	23	8	195	324	482	220	2	17	3,153
1935 .....	2,066	26	9	226	362	497	221	3	15	3,373
1936 .....	2,225	28	9	221	398	510	224	4	14	3,577
1937 .....	2,518	34	9	296	452	545	237	5	14	4,042
1938 .....	2,494	33	9	354	452	573	226	4	11	4,090
1939 .....	2,575	35	32	435	464	602	229	6	12	4,320
1940 .....	2,929	39	193	459	521	655	207	7	15	4,947
1941 .....	3,575	69	386	490	628	668	194	10	14	5,896
1942 .....	4,242	114	641	1,035	705	718	222	12	14	7,475
1943 .....	4,783	128	910	855	744	779	210	12	11	8,176
1944 .....	4,940	133	1,068	1,206	804	836	259	11	11	9,002
1945 .....	4,953	136	1,117	940	901	893	546	12	13	9,239
1946 .....	5,323	149	340	1,090	1,071	957	1,106	12	11	9,761
1947 .....	6,221	181	83	1,161	1,189	1,043	839	17	18	10,390
1948 .....	7,170	224	82	1,627	1,326	1,058	863	22	19	11,943
1949 .....	7,761	239	115	1,600	1,369	1,157	950	23	21	12,757
1950 .....	8,311	256	137	1,402	1,444	1,295	1,033	25	23	13,414
1951 .....	9,716	329	201	2,108	1,507	1,406	1,032	27	25	15,693
1952 .....	10,868	358	270	1,882	1,574	1,566	1,360	27	25	17,214
1953 .....	11,706	390	309	1,658	1,688	1,669	1,460	28	28	18,156
1954 .....	11,989	395	367	1,085	1,645	1,825	1,601	28	28	18,173
	Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates									
1949 1st qtr. ....	7,668	232	104	1,364	1,384	1,172	896	20	20	12,396
2nd qtr. ....	7,700	244	120	2,240	1,372	1,088	912	24	20	13,232
3rd qtr. ....	7,728	240	120	1,360	1,364	1,148	956	24	20	12,480
4th qtr. ....	7,948	240	116	1,436	1,356	1,220	1,036	24	24	12,920
1950 1st qtr. ....	7,940	228	128	1,380	1,368	1,224	1,032	16	20	12,880
2nd qtr. ....	8,160	252	120	1,344	1,440	1,280	1,048	24	20	13,184
3rd qtr. ....	8,332	268	144	1,336	1,460	1,344	1,028	32	24	13,432
4th qtr. ....	8,812	276	156	1,548	1,508	1,332	1,024	28	28	14,160
1951 1st qtr. ....	9,180	312	164	1,844	1,604	1,328	1,008	28	24	14,868
2nd qtr. ....	9,664	328	192	2,696	1,460	1,372	1,016	28	24	16,124
3rd qtr. ....	9,844	340	216	1,816	1,476	1,428	1,024	28	24	15,516
4th qtr. ....	10,176	336	232	2,076	1,488	1,496	1,080	24	28	16,264
1952 1st qtr. ....	10,572	348	240	1,924	1,464	1,508	1,280	24	24	16,688
2nd qtr. ....	10,700	352	268	1,704	1,584	1,540	1,352	28	24	16,848
3rd qtr. ....	10,900	356	276	1,528	1,588	1,568	1,392	28	24	16,948
4th qtr. ....	11,300	376	296	2,372	1,660	1,648	1,416	28	28	18,372
1953 1st qtr. ....	11,508	372	280	1,500	1,696	1,640	1,436	28	28	17,744
2nd qtr. ....	11,736	388	308	1,720	1,700	1,644	1,444	32	28	18,224
3rd qtr. ....	11,776	396	316	1,508	1,664	1,696	1,448	28	28	18,068
4th qtr. ....	11,804	404	332	1,904	1,692	1,696	1,512	24	28	18,588
1954 1st qtr. ....	11,768	376	332	1,172	1,616	1,760	1,608	28	28	17,936
2nd qtr. ....	11,936	396	368	1,112	1,624	1,812	1,608	28	28	18,120
3rd qtr. ....	12,080	404	380	908	1,652	1,840	1,564	28	28	18,076
4th qtr. ....	12,172	404	388	1,148	1,688	1,888	1,624	28	28	18,560

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.



TABLE 5. National Accounts: Income and Expenditure - Continued

Years, and quarters at annual rates

	Disposition of Personal Income									
	Personal Income Total	Deduct Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services <sup>9</sup>	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
(Million dollars)										
1926 .....	4,092	- 53	4,039	3,687	279	2,060	1,348	352	- 1	353
1927 .....	4,305	- 59	4,246	3,919	324	2,197	1,398	327	+ 60	267
1928 .....	4,618	- 59	4,559	4,194	348	2,377	1,469	365	- 22	387
1929 .....	4,657	- 68	4,589	4,393	387	2,459	1,547	196	- 129	325
1930 .....	4,363	- 71	4,292	4,204	308	2,363	1,533	88	+ 46	42
1931 .....	3,692	- 63	3,629	3,646	232	2,014	1,400	- 17	- 30	13
1932 .....	3,065	- 64	3,001	3,108	167	1,705	1,236	- 107	+ 14	- 121
1933 .....	2,843	- 69	2,774	2,887	150	1,609	1,128	- 113	- 33	- 80
1934 .....	3,153	- 64	3,089	3,077	194	1,758	1,125	12	- 8	20
1935 .....	3,373	- 80	3,293	3,243	229	1,830	1,184	50	- 1	51
1936 .....	3,577	- 95	3,482	3,457	259	1,962	1,236	25	- 56	81
1937 .....	4,042	- 112	3,930	3,777	313	2,154	1,310	153	- 11	164
1938 .....	4,090	- 115	3,975	3,815	291	2,145	1,379	160	+ 28	132
1939 .....	4,320	- 112	4,208	3,904	292	2,210	1,402	304	+ 60	244
1940 .....	4,947	- 139	4,808	4,399	361	2,520	1,518	409	+ 75	334
1941 .....	5,896	- 293	5,600	5,053	390	3,032	1,631	547	- 48	595
1942 .....	7,475	- 495	6,980	5,514	295	3,465	1,754	1,466	+ 354	1,112
1943 .....	8,176	- 598	7,478	5,727	278	3,673	1,776	1,751	- 125	1,876
1944 .....	9,002	- 838	8,164	6,187	296	3,928	1,963	1,977	- 103	2,080
1945 .....	9,239	- 809	8,430	6,811	338	4,327	2,146	1,619	- 231	1,850
1946 .....	9,761	- 796	8,965	7,977	590	5,073	2,314	988	- 57	1,045
1947 .....	10,390	- 791	9,599	9,173	852	5,776	2,545	426	- 79	505
1948 .....	11,943	- 822	11,121	10,112	914	6,461	2,737	1,009	- 65	1,074
1949 .....	12,757	- 789	11,968	10,963	1,084	6,799	3,080	1,005	- 72	1,077
1950 .....	13,414	- 740	12,674	12,029	1,343	7,241	3,445	645	+ 131	514
1951 .....	15,693	- 1,030	14,663	13,273	1,399	7,969	3,905	1,390	+ 354	1,036
1952 .....	17,214	- 1,323	15,891	14,366	1,588	8,374	4,404	1,525	+ 237	1,288
1953 .....	18,156	- 1,431	16,725	15,125	1,793	8,578	4,754	1,600	+ 50	1,550
1954 .....	18,173	- 1,426	16,747	15,676	1,682	8,880	5,114	1,071	- 145	1,216
Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates										
1949 1st qtr. ....	12,396	- 844	11,552	10,528	980	6,580	2,968	1,024	+ 36	988
2nd qtr. ....	13,232	- 824	12,408	11,016	1,076	6,880	3,060	1,392	+ 176	1,216
3rd qtr. ....	12,480	- 776	11,704	11,024	1,108	6,804	3,112	680	- 588	1,268
4th qtr. ....	12,920	- 712	12,208	11,284	1,172	6,932	3,180	924	+ 88	836
1950 1st qtr. ....	12,880	- 680	12,200	11,440	1,272	6,896	3,272	760	+ 184	576
2nd qtr. ....	13,184	- 712	12,472	11,904	1,268	7,236	3,400	568	+ 152	416
3rd qtr. ....	13,432	- 748	12,684	12,356	1,424	7,428	3,504	328	+ 56	272
4th qtr. ....	14,160	- 820	13,340	12,416	1,408	7,404	3,604	924	+ 132	792
1951 1st qtr. ....	14,868	- 908	13,960	13,100	1,672	7,672	3,756	860	+ 444	416
2nd qtr. ....	16,124	- 992	15,132	13,344	1,564	7,932	3,848	1,788	+ 480	1,308
3rd qtr. ....	15,516	-1,068	14,448	13,284	1,236	8,096	3,952	1,164	+ 532	632
4th qtr. ....	16,264	-1,152	15,112	13,364	1,124	8,176	4,064	1,748	- 40	1,788
1952 1st qtr. ....	16,688	- 1,212	15,476	13,876	1,392	8,220	4,264	1,600	+ 384	1,216
2nd qtr. ....	16,848	- 1,316	15,532	14,244	1,588	8,264	4,392	1,288	+ 104	1,184
3rd qtr. ....	16,948	- 1,368	15,580	14,560	1,656	8,468	4,436	1,020	+ 236	784
4th qtr. ....	18,372	- 1,396	16,976	14,784	1,716	8,544	4,524	2,192	+ 224	1,968
1953 1st qtr. ....	17,744	- 1,384	16,360	14,936	1,856	8,460	4,620	1,424	+ 28	1,396
2nd qtr. ....	18,224	- 1,492	16,732	14,988	1,780	8,508	4,700	1,744	+ 32	1,712
3rd qtr. ....	18,068	- 1,444	16,624	15,228	1,788	8,656	4,784	1,396	- 196	1,592
4th qtr. ....	18,588	- 1,404	17,184	15,348	1,748	8,688	4,912	1,836	+ 336	1,500
1954 1st qtr. ....	17,936	- 1,396	16,540	15,376	1,728	8,720	4,928	1,164	- 220	1,384
2nd qtr. ....	18,120	- 1,356	16,764	15,600	1,656	8,860	5,084	1,164	- 212	1,376
3rd qtr. ....	18,076	- 1,484	16,592	15,812	1,728	8,912	5,172	780	- 108	888
4th qtr. ....	18,560	- 1,468	17,092	15,916	1,616	9,028	5,272	1,176	- 40	1,216

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 5. National Accounts: Income and Expenditure - Concluded

Years and quarters

	Sources of Personal Income									
	Salaries, Wages and Supplemental Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production <sup>7</sup>	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons <sup>8</sup>	Transfer Payments to Persons:			Personal Income
							From Government (Excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	
	(Million dollars)									
1947 .....	6,221	- 181	83	1,161	1,189	1,043	839	17	18	10,390
1948 .....	7,170	- 224	82	1,627	1,326	1,058	863	22	19	11,943
1949 .....	7,761	- 239	115	1,600	1,369	1,157	950	23	21	12,757
1950 .....	8,311	- 256	137	1,402	1,444	1,295	1,033	25	23	13,414
1951 .....	9,716	- 329	201	2,108	1,507	1,406	1,032	27	25	15,693
1952 .....	10,868	- 358	270	1,882	1,574	1,566	1,360	27	25	17,214
1953 .....	11,706	- 390	309	1,658	1,688	1,669	1,460	28	28	18,156
1954 .....	11,989	- 395	367	1,085	1,645	1,825	1,601	28	28	18,173
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1950 1st qtr. ....	1,915	- 59	32	56	293	294	304	4	5	2,844
2nd qtr. ....	2,023	- 60	30	174	364	320	250	6	5	3,112
3rd qtr. ....	2,138	- 67	36	1,017	387	322	239	8	6	4,086
4th qtr. ....	2,235	- 70	39	155	400	359	240	7	7	3,372
1951 1st qtr. ....	2,227	- 80	41	106	335	319	297	7	6	3,258
2nd qtr. ....	2,385	- 80	48	384	385	354	241	7	6	3,730
3rd qtr. ....	2,510	- 85	54	1,332	389	345	244	7	6	4,802
4th qtr. ....	2,594	- 84	58	286	398	388	250	6	7	3,903
1952 1st qtr. ....	2,567	- 87	60	111	306	357	379	6	6	3,705
2nd qtr. ....	2,641	- 88	67	78	418	401	321	7	6	3,851
3rd qtr. ....	2,782	- 89	69	1,377	423	384	331	7	6	5,290
4th qtr. ....	2,878	- 94	74	316	427	424	329	7	7	4,368
1953 1st qtr. ....	2,792	- 94	70	- 2	348	391	423	7	6	3,941
2nd qtr. ....	2,902	- 97	77	120	453	430	343	8	7	4,243
3rd qtr. ....	3,003	- 99	79	1,308	447	418	344	7	7	5,514
4th qtr. ....	3,009	- 100	83	232	440	430	350	6	8	4,458
1954 1st qtr. ....	2,855	- 96	83	48	334	422	473	6	6	4,131
2nd qtr. ....	2,947	- 99	92	130	426	474	381	8	7	4,366
3rd qtr. ....	3,074	- 99	95	709	445	454	371	7	7	5,063
4th qtr. ....	3,113	- 101	97	198	440	475	376	7	8	4,613
	Disposition of Personal Income									
Personal Income Total	Deduct Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving			
			Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services <sup>9</sup>	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change	
	(Million dollars)									
1947 .....	10,390	- 791	9,599	9,173	852	5,776	2,545	426	- 79	505
1948 .....	11,943	- 822	11,121	10,112	914	6,461	2,737	1,009	- 65	1,074
1949 .....	12,757	- 789	11,968	10,963	1,084	6,799	3,080	1,005	- 72	1,077
1950 .....	13,414	- 740	12,674	12,029	1,343	7,241	3,445	645	+ 131	514
1951 .....	15,693	- 1,030	14,663	13,273	1,399	7,969	3,905	1,390	+ 354	1,036
1952 .....	17,214	- 1,323	15,891	14,366	1,588	8,374	4,404	1,525	+ 237	1,288
1953 .....	18,156	- 1,431	16,725	15,125	1,793	8,578	4,754	1,600	+ 50	1,550
1954 .....	18,173	- 1,426	16,747	15,676	1,682	8,880	5,114	1,071	- 145	1,216
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1950 1st qtr. ....	2,844	- 180	2,664	2,616	280	1,507	829	48	- 142	190
2nd qtr. ....	3,112	- 215	2,897	2,972	346	1,759	867	- 75	- 20	- 55
3rd qtr. ....	4,086	- 165	3,921	3,008	349	1,832	827	913	+ 693	220
4th qtr. ....	3,372	- 180	3,192	3,433	368	2,143	922	- 241	- 400	159
1951 1st qtr. ....	3,258	- 220	3,038	3,039	394	1,690	955	- 1	- 145	144
2nd qtr. ....	3,730	- 304	3,426	3,296	390	1,928	978	130	- 52	182
3rd qtr. ....	4,802	- 237	4,565	3,220	299	1,987	934	1,345	+ 1,008	337
4th qtr. ....	3,903	- 269	3,634	3,718	316	2,364	1,038	- 84	- 457	373
1952 1st qtr. ....	3,705	- 314	3,391	3,230	319	1,831	1,080	161	- 168	329
2nd qtr. ....	3,851	- 368	3,483	3,577	453	2,006	1,118	- 94	- 199	105
3rd qtr. ....	5,290	- 306	4,984	3,512	381	2,078	1,053	1,472	+ 1,039	433
4th qtr. ....	4,368	- 335	4,033	4,047	435	2,459	1,153	- 14	- 435	421
1953 1st qtr. ....	3,941	- 357	3,584	3,475	425	1,883	1,167	109	- 269	378
2nd qtr. ....	4,243	- 416	3,827	3,786	512	2,078	1,196	41	- 184	225
3rd qtr. ....	5,514	- 322	5,192	3,659	412	2,105	1,142	1,533	+ 881	652
4th qtr. ....	4,458	- 336	4,122	4,205	444	2,512	1,249	- 83	- 378	295
1954 1st qtr. ....	4,131	- 338	3,793	3,593	394	1,953	1,246	200	- 196	396
2nd qtr. ....	4,366	- 388	3,978	3,925	474	2,160	1,291	53	- 84	137
3rd qtr. ....	5,063	- 341	4,722	3,801	397	2,167	1,237	921	+ 452	469
4th qtr. ....	4,613	- 359	4,254	4,357	417	2,600	1,340	- 103	- 317	214

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

**TABLE 6. Industrial Production**  
Volume Indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	Industrial Production  Total	Mining										
		Mining Total	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight .....	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1935 .....	35.6	79.5	78.7	78.3	82.2	71.4	83.3	92.2	35.0	68.9	66.3	51.3
1936 .....	94.6	39.2	88.8	89.5	82.6	87.6	92.0	101.1	36.3	92.3	90.6	86.5
1937 .....	102.0	103.8	102.9	97.7	103.9	116.0	101.0	105.9	71.2	123.3	127.5	107.6
1938 .....	102.0	109.4	110.9	112.7	112.1	108.7	106.0	95.2	168.4	98.0	97.3	106.1
1939 .....	109.7	113.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	139.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1940 .....	131.4	125.7	125.0	126.8	128.6	126.7	131.1	113.5	207.7	118.8	109.2	143.5
1941 .....	164.8	132.0	129.7	127.6	126.2	145.6	138.0	122.0	245.0	148.9	142.2	167.7
1942 .....	195.7	129.5	127.5	115.7	118.4	147.1	140.8	125.9	250.6	137.7	129.4	89.3
1943 .....	208.5	116.1	111.1	87.3	112.9	148.6	130.9	116.8	243.0	144.5	137.1	83.8
1944 .....	212.4	104.1	94.9	69.8	107.3	141.6	127.2	112.3	244.1	142.9	120.9	98.5
1945 .....	187.2	100.9	91.2	64.4	93.2	126.5	118.2	106.6	205.1	153.4	135.5	117.3
1946 .....	171.9	97.1	79.9	67.6	72.2	99.1	121.9	115.6	183.4	170.4	150.3	210.1
1947 .....	187.8	106.2	88.7	73.3	83.5	122.2	112.8	101.7	186.0	189.2	163.1	280.0
1948 .....	196.3	122.2	99.4	84.3	94.5	135.9	142.7	120.6	297.0	204.3	175.9	349.3
1949 .....	199.6	131.7	107.7	98.3	99.0	132.8	173.7	124.4	515.0	175.4	141.8	346.4
1950 .....	211.5	145.4	111.0	105.3	93.4	127.7	198.0	122.9	703.4	247.2	218.5	403.6
1951 .....	226.5	161.8	113.5	104.0	95.1	141.2	258.8	119.4	1,161.0	271.9	245.3	371.4
1952 .....	233.0	174.7	115.5	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3	245.2	370.3
1953 .....	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
1954 .....	244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5
1952 J .....	212.9	149.2	109.9	99.4	93.6	142.6	276.4	138.9	1,147.5	236.9	234.6	174.5
F .....	218.6	146.9	111.3	105.7	91.1	138.4	253.2	124.7	1,053.7	259.5	253.1	210.0
M .....	222.2	146.8	112.2	102.2	93.5	149.5	240.9	113.2	1,046.5	258.4	253.3	218.5
A .....	230.7	164.9	121.3	108.9	98.4	159.0	265.3	108.8	1,205.6	266.6	262.9	245.7
M .....	234.6	181.1	117.4	102.5	94.7	149.9	308.2	102.4	1,602.4	270.1	254.8	349.5
J .....	238.3	186.0	118.2	103.9	88.6	156.6	306.6	102.8	1,598.9	286.2	235.3	592.0
J .....	228.3	184.6	113.9	104.8	82.2	125.9	309.2	94.9	1,672.0	252.8	210.3	535.6
A .....	234.2	183.0	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5	76.0	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	584.0
S .....	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O .....	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N .....	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D .....	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J .....	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F .....	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M .....	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A .....	254.6	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M .....	254.8	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J .....	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
J .....	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
A .....	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
S .....	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
O .....	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
N .....	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
D .....	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
1954 J .....	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
F .....	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
M .....	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
A .....	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	365.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
M .....	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
J .....	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	332.4	86.1	2,325.5	252.2	211.6	560.8
J .....	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
A .....	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3
S .....	253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
O .....	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7
N .....	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3
D .....	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.



TABLE 6. Industrial Production — Continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	Manu- factures	Non-durable Manufactures								
		Non- durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages							
			Foods and Beverages Total	Foods Total	Foods			Dairy Products		
					Total	Cattle Slaughtering	Hog Slaughtering	Total	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese
Base period industry weight .....	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1935 .....	86.5	89.0	96.6	88.8	80.1	92.4	83.9	87.2	94.3	86.1
1936 .....	95.5	97.1	96.7	97.7	97.5	103.6	102.4	94.0	98.7	102.2
1937 .....	109.3	106.7	103.3	101.6	98.9	103.0	108.7	101.8	97.0	112.0
1938 .....	100.3	98.9	103.5	102.5	103.5	99.8	96.5	107.7	105.1	106.4
1939 .....	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1940 .....	134.4	124.6	121.9	119.4	134.5	102.1	153.7	123.4	104.1	122.3
1941 .....	175.9	148.7	141.9	139.1	157.9	115.4	188.9	150.1	112.5	127.9
1942 .....	215.7	169.4	150.9	144.3	184.9	116.9	195.2	152.2	111.8	177.2
1943 .....	234.5	171.5	157.3	156.0	206.7	126.7	230.4	178.0	122.6	141.3
1944 .....	242.3	179.8	175.3	171.1	224.6	162.0	278.3	186.8	117.4	154.5
1945 .....	209.8	176.3	177.7	170.0	217.2	198.9	176.2	178.7	115.4	158.3
1946 .....	199.9	180.2	189.7	177.2	196.4	183.1	131.3	163.0	106.7	121.4
1947 .....	207.7	191.2	196.4	181.5	176.1	141.8	140.5	205.6	114.2	102.7
1948 .....	215.5	197.1	202.2	183.0	182.6	150.8	138.2	218.0	111.6	74.3
1949 .....	217.0	198.2	203.3	180.3	171.5	154.8	127.7	217.7	110.5	97.8
1950 .....	228.1	208.3	205.3	183.6	168.8	138.9	135.6	209.2	102.7	81.8
1951 .....	242.1	214.0	212.5	183.7	164.3	131.0	138.7	222.2	101.4	72.1
1952 .....	246.3	215.2	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7
1953 .....	263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	137.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2
1954 .....	251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6
1952 J .....	225.1	195.3	180.7	163.7	174.8	119.1	177.6	123.4	40.4	11.3
F .....	233.0	201.8	179.4	160.9	176.3	102.7	191.5	135.2	37.4	11.2
M .....	238.2	205.9	192.2	160.5	161.0	94.7	168.8	163.8	51.0	17.8
A .....	244.8	212.2	206.9	175.3	202.7	117.3	220.0	234.0	94.4	39.1
M .....	246.7	213.9	225.9	194.7	216.1	176.6	193.0	289.5	145.1	78.5
J .....	251.3	219.6	245.6	212.6	204.4	178.0	167.2	385.9	208.1	119.1
J .....	239.8	213.4	254.4	219.6	181.8	145.7	161.3	381.9	178.3	89.6
A .....	247.6	221.8	253.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4
S .....	256.5	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5
O .....	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N .....	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
D .....	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
1953 J .....	245.6	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F .....	258.3	214.3	183.3	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M .....	255.3	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A .....	270.9	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M .....	271.8	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J .....	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
J .....	258.5	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
A .....	262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
S .....	270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	132.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5
O .....	268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8
N .....	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5
D .....	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6
1954 J .....	240.1	201.9	193.8	164.7	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
F .....	251.0	212.9	184.5	166.4	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5
M .....	249.9	214.3	202.1	173.8	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4
A .....	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4
M .....	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	153.3	92.8
J .....	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5
J .....	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6
A .....	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2
S .....	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7
O .....	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9
N .....	259.0	231.8	244.2	209.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8
D .....	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.8

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 6. Industrial Production — Continued

Volume Indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

	Non-durable Manufactures									Tobacco and Products Total
	Foods and Beverages									
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products			Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages		
Total		Wheat Flour	Rolled Oats	Ground Feed		Total	Sugar			
Base period industry weight .....	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1935 .....	83.3	95.3	96.9	89.9	95.9	92.2	91.0	90.6	78.6	80.7
1936 .....	100.2	101.8	102.0	98.9	104.4	93.7	98.2	103.6	93.2	88.9
1937 .....	104.1	100.8	92.1	92.5	93.6	100.8	102.5	96.3	109.5	101.2
1938 .....	103.1	98.4	93.7	100.5	97.4	106.8	99.6	97.8	107.2	110.9
1939 .....	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1940 .....	122.2	110.0	110.9	118.4	121.0	112.1	118.3	108.1	131.0	126.6
1941 .....	151.8	124.4	139.8	136.2	136.7	121.3	137.9	120.4	151.9	140.9
1942 .....	137.7	121.7	141.8	73.5	149.1	134.1	138.7	80.0	174.5	171.5
1943 .....	126.6	158.8	167.0	69.9	176.8	147.3	140.5	82.0	162.0	183.8
1944 .....	166.2	166.2	165.8	93.8	155.5	150.9	155.3	97.0	190.5	200.6
1945 .....	166.4	166.7	171.0	128.6	148.2	156.0	154.7	91.7	205.1	230.2
1946 .....	204.3	192.5	187.8	170.4	155.3	167.5	156.5	93.2	234.4	204.4
1947 .....	189.2	193.3	191.6	115.3	150.2	162.1	177.5	98.9	249.4	211.9
1948 .....	198.9	163.2	152.8	96.0	122.3	163.2	185.7	125.0	270.9	215.8
1949 .....	176.7	162.1	135.9	74.0	114.4	159.3	195.8	126.0	285.7	224.4
1950 .....	180.8	159.7	143.6	68.8	110.3	161.8	209.4	137.8	282.9	227.5
1951 .....	195.3	179.6	157.0	71.1	115.7	176.0	199.0	118.4	297.7	212.2
1952 .....	183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3
1953 .....	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1954 .....	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1952 J .....	106.1	177.1	145.7	66.7	134.2	170.7	188.7	69.0	241.3	208.8
F .....	99.1	172.7	154.8	60.2	131.2	166.8	182.1	59.7	245.7	201.3
M .....	84.1	180.0	158.1	42.8	117.8	167.4	182.1	66.4	305.1	208.6
A .....	95.3	182.5	168.7	49.0	130.0	166.0	181.8	68.8	320.0	248.2
M .....	159.7	185.2	169.6	27.5	111.8	168.8	188.8	91.2	377.3	277.6
J .....	194.1	185.7	177.9	49.0	106.1	175.9	202.5	133.3	363.6	305.2
J .....	277.9	177.3	153.1	44.0	96.6	179.8	201.0	124.4	378.6	221.1
A .....	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9
S .....	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
O .....	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
N .....	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
D .....	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953 J .....	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F .....	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M .....	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A .....	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M .....	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J .....	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
J .....	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
A .....	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
S .....	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
O .....	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
N .....	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
D .....	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954 J .....	92.8	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
F .....	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
M .....	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
A .....	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
M .....	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
J .....	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
J .....	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
A .....	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
S .....	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
O .....	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
N .....	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
D .....	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 6. Industrial Production - Continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	Non-durable Manufactures									
	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut Tobacco		Total	Boots and Shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton Goods	Woollen Goods
Base period industry weight .....				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1935 .....	94.4	83.9	88.0	87.9	95.9	96.7	99.9	91.1	83.5	97.4
1936 .....	94.0	88.8	93.0	96.2	96.3	94.4	100.4	101.7	104.3	103.3
1937 .....	101.3	105.3	101.4	112.3	105.7	105.5	104.4	110.2	111.4	112.6
1938 .....	104.0	108.6	101.0	97.0	93.3	95.3	86.8	88.8	86.2	83.2
1939 .....	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1940 .....	129.6	123.1	123.0	116.5	116.1	111.9	109.4	147.6	158.4	149.8
1941 .....	154.3	150.4	120.8	154.4	141.1	135.7	122.5	167.5	177.4	152.7
1942 .....	161.8	188.5	120.9	150.6	150.0	142.8	138.2	186.8	187.1	182.7
1943 .....	157.2	214.3	114.4	147.0	151.1	145.1	141.8	172.1	158.0	167.4
1944 .....	155.5	243.6	111.3	149.0	149.6	144.4	137.0	162.0	137.2	160.4
1945 .....	163.4	277.7	121.7	180.2	155.0	154.1	138.0	160.5	133.4	161.4
1946 .....	174.0	240.7	122.2	158.0	167.9	170.6	153.9	161.7	127.8	173.7
1947 .....	170.3	248.0	119.5	230.7	148.7	145.2	144.9	172.9	138.0	179.7
1948 .....	165.3	253.4	123.6	227.6	129.6	131.5	110.1	180.2	138.2	172.3
1949 .....	163.2	267.9	120.5	208.5	133.5	143.1	102.2	186.0	140.2	161.7
1950 .....	155.3	272.6	123.6	251.9	126.8	133.5	99.1	212.4	162.5	160.3
1951 .....	133.0	249.6	130.0	264.3	117.0	131.9	85.1	208.6	161.3	145.5
1952 .....	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1	122.8	146.2
1953 .....	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1954 .....	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1952 J .....	125.3	239.9	143.5	221.2	105.5	124.6	70.0	196.0	129.4	141.2
F .....	147.0	221.2	154.3	255.3	129.6	162.6	78.1	196.1	134.5	168.3
M .....	144.7	244.5	127.1	274.4	138.1	173.3	83.7	190.5	136.3	158.3
A .....	140.1	298.5	146.9	279.6	136.5	171.8	78.8	183.3	115.4	145.7
M .....	147.7	329.3	174.7	254.8	132.8	165.1	81.0	166.3	99.6	141.6
J .....	160.1	361.4	195.1	237.2	128.5	152.9	93.1	162.3	95.3	150.2
J .....	100.8	264.1	139.8	177.1	98.0	108.8	58.3	149.9	100.8	119.8
A .....	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S .....	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O .....	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.9	149.3	151.0
N .....	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D .....	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J .....	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F .....	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M .....	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A .....	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M .....	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J .....	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J .....	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A .....	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S .....	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O .....	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N .....	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D .....	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J .....	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F .....	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M .....	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A .....	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
M .....	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
J .....	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
J .....	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
A .....	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
S .....	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
O .....	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
N .....	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
D .....	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.



TABLE 6. Industrial Production — Continued

Volume Indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	Non-durable Manufactures									
	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic Textiles and Silk	Textile and Fur	Total	Pulp and Paper			Total	Coke and Gas Products	Petroleum Products	
				Total	Newsprint					
Base period Industry weight .....	0.85	5.38	6.53	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1935 .....	101.5	91.8	90.0	93.3	91.2	93.9	87.6	89.8	85.6	85.7
1936 .....	99.2	97.0	98.9	101.3	105.5	99.5	95.7	102.2	92.8	92.1
1937 .....	105.1	104.8	114.0	115.5	121.0	105.3	104.6	108.8	102.7	107.4
1938 .....	93.6	98.4	91.7	89.1	87.1	98.9	102.7	101.8	103.1	103.5
1939 .....	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	100.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1940 .....	112.9	125.5	126.5	124.2	113.3	102.1	125.9	127.5	125.2	136.2
1941 .....	145.6	141.8	143.7	135.7	113.6	113.4	141.1	133.1	144.5	210.9
1942 .....	168.2	151.9	143.4	132.7	105.5	114.4	138.2	139.4	137.7	345.8
1943 .....	174.1	156.7	140.0	127.1	99.9	111.7	150.0	143.4	152.9	369.3
1944 .....	179.5	147.1	149.1	134.8	99.3	114.9	171.8	176.8	169.5	390.4
1945 .....	183.2	146.6	131.2	144.7	108.1	125.8	167.5	172.9	165.1	292.8
1946 .....	199.3	152.9	188.9	172.1	137.4	143.8	167.4	140.1	179.6	237.7
1947 .....	220.7	147.7	207.4	189.9	147.5	163.3	181.2	149.6	195.4	245.5
1948 .....	262.9	156.0	217.7	200.3	152.6	177.2	199.0	159.7	212.1	243.2
1949 .....	304.3	159.4	213.7	193.2	156.8	193.8	218.0	167.2	240.8	239.5
1950 .....	386.4	155.7	230.4	209.2	159.7	195.3	243.5	172.0	275.6	253.7
1951 .....	392.9	149.7	247.8	231.0	165.9	194.7	274.9	171.9	321.1	267.8
1952 .....	344.4	154.4	235.5	220.8	172.2	192.4	295.1	179.8	343.7	272.4
1953 .....	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1954 .....	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.9	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1952 J .....	412.3	129.8	235.3	222.7	165.0	184.2	282.6	180.4	328.4	265.7
F .....	370.6	144.6	247.1	238.1	173.5	190.9	281.8	184.0	325.3	272.3
M .....	340.4	152.5	243.6	236.2	173.5	192.1	232.7	178.4	257.0	274.6
A .....	357.4	154.6	237.1	227.6	178.6	191.8	255.3	177.9	289.9	285.2
M .....	305.3	152.9	229.7	216.7	174.0	191.1	273.0	170.0	319.1	270.5
J .....	285.2	146.2	228.6	213.2	171.3	191.6	301.2	173.4	358.5	271.1
J .....	247.7	138.9	223.5	205.1	170.3	187.2	316.8	173.4	381.0	271.9
A .....	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S .....	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O .....	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N .....	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	197.5	374.1	275.7
D .....	345.4	159.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J .....	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.8
F .....	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M .....	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A .....	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M .....	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J .....	315.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J .....	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A .....	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S .....	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	284.4
O .....	331.5	165.6	257.1	235.8	178.3	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N .....	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D .....	256.5	148.4	237.3	219.9	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J .....	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F .....	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M .....	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A .....	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M .....	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J .....	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J .....	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	143.1	448.3	280.3
A .....	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S .....	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O .....	335.4	150.8	257.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
N .....	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D .....	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.9

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 6. Industrial Production — Continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

	Durable Manufactures									
	Durable Manu- factures	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
			Total	Primary Iron and Steel				Total	Motor Vehicles	
				Total	Pig Iron	Steel Ingots	Steel Castings			
Base period industry weight .....	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1935 .....	82.7	85.3	80.5	74.3	82.6	78.4	64.6	90.0	98.0	78.5
1936 .....	93.1	95.8	93.0	88.2	93.6	94.0	71.7	93.5	95.5	91.5
1937 .....	113.2	108.0	118.1	120.6	122.6	116.0	140.9	114.3	121.3	106.5
1938 .....	103.2	102.2	100.7	99.0	97.4	96.2	106.6	101.0	95.7	109.3
1939 .....	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1940 .....	149.7	132.1	162.3	174.8	161.1	168.6	146.6	165.1	147.0	138.0
1941 .....	218.5	150.2	238.0	236.7	188.3	199.9	231.2	291.8	200.9	193.5
1942 .....	288.1	156.0	315.9	326.9	243.0	228.4	335.4	439.9	240.5	255.3
1943 .....	333.0	148.4	362.4	317.0	216.5	220.7	292.0	562.8	247.3	284.9
1944 .....	340.1	153.4	326.2	280.5	228.2	223.4	274.6	693.7	217.0	256.2
1945 .....	262.1	155.6	265.2	260.1	219.0	213.4	253.1	453.7	155.1	193.4
1946 .....	205.1	175.0	222.6	192.8	173.3	175.4	152.9	221.5	119.9	160.1
1947 .....	233.5	195.6	249.9	250.3	242.5	221.5	170.3	239.5	168.8	182.8
1948 .....	244.4	200.7	270.4	272.0	261.5	239.6	212.0	232.6	168.5	201.6
1949 .....	246.3	202.3	264.5	266.6	265.3	239.8	184.1	243.9	183.2	200.5
1950 .....	259.1	215.1	263.2	274.2	285.1	255.9	161.8	262.2	247.6	212.8
1951 .....	285.9	220.6	292.2	310.6	314.2	267.4	228.2	315.0	263.7	234.7
1952 .....	294.9	214.1	292.7	310.8	329.9	279.2	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
1953 .....	323.9	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
1954 .....	297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7
1952 J .....	271.7	185.0	286.8	319.9	303.0	279.2	250.3	329.8	247.9	223.4
F .....	281.7	203.6	295.6	329.9	308.5	287.4	272.5	339.8	258.8	235.1
M .....	288.6	212.7	301.2	317.1	348.8	299.4	254.7	351.7	263.4	237.8
A .....	295.8	190.3	298.2	324.4	332.0	297.8	276.5	402.2	368.5	244.6
M .....	298.0	219.0	297.6	318.1	343.5	291.2	257.4	387.6	321.9	237.0
J .....	300.9	223.9	292.9	309.6	343.0	277.2	261.6	392.0	329.7	238.0
J .....	281.2	199.6	280.6	301.4	332.6	260.5	178.7	352.4	227.5	215.6
A .....	287.9	250.7	272.0	272.6	320.7	255.5	206.6	340.0	198.0	218.5
S .....	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O .....	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N .....	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D .....	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J .....	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F .....	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M .....	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A .....	338.4	219.2	308.0	365.4	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M .....	336.8	251.8	299.4	331.4	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J .....	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J .....	319.6	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A .....	311.7	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S .....	324.9	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O .....	324.2	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N .....	315.5	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
D .....	304.4	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
1954 J .....	299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
F .....	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
M .....	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
A .....	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
M .....	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0
J .....	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
J .....	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0
A .....	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
S .....	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7
O .....	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0	261.3
N .....	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1	270.0
D .....	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	264.7

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 6. Industrial Production — Concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	Durable Manufactures							Electricity and Gas		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-metallic Mineral Products					Total	Electric Power	Manufac- tured Gas
			Total	Cement	Clay Products	Lime and Gypsum Products				
						Total	Lime			
Base period industry weight .....	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1935 .....	76.8	83.8	75.7	67.4	76.2	76.2	82.4	90.4	88.9	106.7
1936 .....	89.9	91.2	91.7	95.4	92.0	90.2	95.2	97.1	96.9	99.9
1937 .....	106.5	118.7	117.4	118.7	113.2	110.7	111.6	105.1	105.7	98.1
1938 .....	111.5	102.4	105.5	108.0	106.8	102.0	98.8	99.9	100.1	97.4
1939 .....	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9
1940 .....	128.6	152.9	138.4	134.2	139.8	156.5	145.2	114.5	115.0	109.1
1941 .....	162.3	225.8	184.9	163.9	160.8	185.6	175.0	126.5	127.2	119.2
1942 .....	195.6	273.5	209.8	166.8	139.8	183.9	179.7	142.2	142.9	134.3
1943 .....	224.7	310.5	211.6	155.1	117.6	200.6	184.4	153.6	154.7	141.1
1944 .....	205.5	312.1	205.3	146.9	126.4	197.7	180.0	153.2	154.1	143.1
1945 .....	152.6	258.1	195.8	151.1	146.0	196.4	169.0	152.1	152.8	144.8
1946 .....	123.6	247.3	221.4	206.3	194.2	231.3	171.3	157.8	158.6	149.1
1947 .....	152.3	316.8	269.8	235.8	210.2	272.3	199.0	169.3	171.5	145.0
1948 .....	174.5	328.5	283.7	270.8	230.8	308.9	214.6	168.6	169.9	154.4
1949 .....	178.0	333.8	284.4	311.4	239.9	311.4	207.6	176.1	177.9	155.9
1950 .....	189.6	367.6	314.6	321.9	258.0	337.4	227.9	190.9	193.6	161.5
1951 .....	207.7	392.3	342.1	331.1	265.8	354.4	251.9	214.2	218.3	169.7
1952 .....	213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	228.8	234.9	161.8
1953 .....	229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0
1954 .....	238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	262.8	164.6
1952 J .....	201.0	351.4	291.8	303.1	205.4	308.3	236.6	231.8	235.8	188.2
F .....	212.3	348.5	304.8	341.3	196.0	328.1	245.5	233.9	237.9	190.4
M .....	218.1	356.2	310.4	339.4	201.8	342.6	241.3	228.9	233.6	177.7
A .....	228.6	357.3	328.7	361.6	226.5	338.1	252.3	235.5	240.8	177.1
M .....	217.5	371.3	341.4	343.7	259.3	310.5	226.5	232.1	238.8	158.5
J .....	224.2	380.5	368.3	372.9	303.4	344.0	238.3	224.3	230.5	156.1
J .....	201.7	375.3	356.9	359.9	292.5	300.3	219.5	210.2	216.7	138.0
A .....	199.7	400.3	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	214.2	222.4	123.9
S .....	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2
O .....	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8
N .....	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3
D .....	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1
1953 J .....	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0
F .....	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4
M .....	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
A .....	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1
M .....	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3
J .....	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9
J .....	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6
A .....	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1
S .....	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7
O .....	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3
N .....	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8
D .....	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	169.2
1954 J .....	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7
F .....	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1
M .....	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9
A .....	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8	183.6
M .....	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	264.6	161.4
J .....	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	261.8	157.7
J .....	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	244.5	138.7
A .....	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	243.1	128.6
S .....	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2	140.3
O .....	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6	153.6
N .....	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3	169.2
D .....	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	292.6	174.0

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.



TABLE 7. The Canadian Labour Force

	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Civilian Labour Force									Persons not in the Labour Force	
		Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	With Jobs							Without Jobs and Seeking Work
					Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Paid Workers				
								Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural		
(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)												
1931 .....	7,039	4,105	..	..	3,630	1,203	2,427	..	..	2,006	475	2,934
1932 .....	7,163	4,165	..	..	3,432	1,223	2,209	..	..	1,828	733	2,993
1933 .....	7,287	4,223	..	..	3,411	1,243	2,168	..	..	1,698	817	3,059
1934 .....	7,411	4,290	..	..	3,666	1,263	2,403	..	..	1,910	624	3,121
1935 .....	7,539	4,354	..	..	3,736	1,284	2,452	..	..	1,920	618	3,185
1936 .....	7,655	4,417	..	..	3,852	1,304	2,548	..	..	1,972	565	3,248
1937 .....	7,785	4,476	..	..	4,070	1,324	2,746	..	..	2,085	406	3,309
1938 .....	7,912	4,538	..	..	4,022	1,344	2,678	..	..	2,053	516	3,374
1939 .....	8,035	4,598	..	..	4,075	1,364	2,711	..	..	2,056	523	3,437
1940 .....	8,053	4,556	..	..	4,133	1,329	2,809	..	..	2,173	418	3,497
1941 .....	7,969	4,417	..	..	4,224	1,210	3,014	..	..	2,533	193	3,552
1942 .....	7,900	4,519	..	..	4,385	1,127	3,258	..	..	2,770	134	3,381
1943 .....	7,797	4,522	..	..	4,447	1,107	3,340	..	..	2,906	75	3,275
1944 .....	7,856	4,507	..	..	4,445	1,126	3,319	..	..	2,950	62	3,349
1945 .....	7,992	4,483	..	..	4,411	1,134	3,277	..	..	2,914	72	3,509
1946 .....	8,779	4,829	1,190	3,339	4,683	1,186	3,500	3,157	147	3,010	143	3,950
1947 .....	9,007	4,942	1,125	3,817	4,844	1,122	3,722	3,297	120	3,167	98	4,065
1948 .....	9,141	4,988	1,100	3,888	4,836	1,096	3,790	3,378	133	3,245	102	4,153
1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	9,325	5,033	1,084	3,999	4,948	1,079	3,869	3,466	143	3,323	135	4,242
1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	9,615	5,153	1,023	4,140	4,997	1,018	3,979	3,543	111	3,432	166	4,452
1951 .....	9,726	5,217	943	4,274	5,111	940	4,171	3,735	99	3,636	106	4,509
1952 .....	9,945	5,315	895	4,420	5,196	891	4,295	3,884	111	3,773	129	4,630
1953 .....	10,144	5,383	862	4,521	5,246	858	4,387	3,965	113	3,853	137	4,761
1954 .....	10,300	5,426	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,874
1950 March 4 .....	9,581	5,048	934	4,114	4,742	923	3,819	3,365	88	3,277	306	4,533
June 3 <sup>2</sup> .....	9,610	5,198	1,068	4,130	5,056	1,036	3,990	3,553	124	3,429	142	4,412
Aug. 19 .....	9,625	5,266	1,135	4,131	5,165	1,133	4,032	3,606	131	3,475	101	4,359
Nov. 4 .....	9,345	5,138	955	4,183	5,024	951	4,073	3,346	100	3,546	114	4,507
1951 Mar. 3 .....	9,377	5,101	835	4,266	4,932	830	4,102	3,622	68	3,554	169	4,576
June 2 .....	9,696	5,236	992	4,244	5,155	991	4,164	3,736	111	3,625	81	4,460
Aug. 18 .....	9,742	5,327	1,068	4,259	5,251	1,066	4,185	3,737	129	3,658	76	4,415
Nov. 3 .....	9,791	5,205	878	4,327	5,108	874	4,234	3,795	99	3,706	97	4,586
1952 Mar. 1 .....	9,865	5,171	831	4,340	4,962	824	4,138	3,721	87	3,634	209	4,594
May 31 .....	9,919	5,335	929	4,406	5,229	927	4,302	3,891	105	3,736	106	4,584
Aug. 16 .....	9,958	5,435	1,015	4,420	5,349	1,012	4,337	3,958	144	3,814	86	4,533
Nov. 22 .....	10,030	5,320	807	4,513	5,206	803	4,403	3,967	109	3,858	114	4,710
Dec. 13 .....	10,043	5,302	789	4,519	5,173	785	4,391	3,917	95	3,822	132	4,735
1953 Jan. 24 .....	10,072	5,258	783	4,475	5,039	780	4,239	3,825	87	3,738	189	4,814
Feb. 21 .....	10,088	5,251	780	4,471	5,070	776	4,294	3,813	78	3,740	181	4,837
Mar. 21 .....	10,095	5,250	812	4,438	5,076	808	4,268	3,808	75	3,733	174	4,845
April 18 .....	10,110	5,299	846	4,453	5,132	842	4,290	3,833	95	3,768	167	4,811
May 16 .....	10,114	5,380	902	4,478	5,265	897	4,338	3,945	108	3,837	115	4,734
June 20 .....	10,129	5,447	911	4,536	5,356	910	4,446	4,025	128	3,897	91	4,682
July 18 .....	10,146	5,576	1,006	4,570	5,485	1,004	4,481	4,083	146	3,937	91	4,570
Aug. 22 .....	10,167	5,569	977	4,592	5,476	975	4,501	4,122	166	3,956	93	4,598
Sept. 19 .....	10,182	5,454	908	4,546	5,369	907	4,462	4,122	153	3,969	85	4,728
Oct. 24 .....	10,197	5,407	840	4,567	5,295	836	4,459	4,038	119	3,919	112	4,790
Nov. 21 .....	10,209	5,371	798	4,573	5,218	795	4,423	4,003	105	3,898	153	4,838
Dec. 12 .....	10,217	5,330	777	4,553	5,138	770	4,368	3,935	93	3,842	192	4,887
1954 Jan. 23 .....	10,232	5,297	772	4,525	5,014	763	4,251	3,822	79	3,743	283	4,935
Feb. 20 .....	10,242	5,285	777	4,508	4,970	767	4,203	3,785	83	3,702	315	4,957
Mar. 20 .....	10,251	5,291	799	4,492	4,970	792	4,178	3,751	87	3,664	321	4,960
April 17 .....	10,261	5,312	833	4,479	5,006	828	4,178	3,767	97	3,670	306	4,949
May 22 .....	10,274	5,413	894	4,519	5,195	889	4,306	3,900	124	3,776	218	4,861
June 19 .....	10,280	5,483	906	4,577	5,297	900	4,397	3,991	128	3,853	186	4,797
July 24 .....	10,293	5,577	1,018	4,559	5,405	1,013	4,392	4,006	154	3,852	172	4,713
Aug. 21 .....	10,312	5,591	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	175	4,721
Sept. 18 .....	10,330	5,505	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	168	4,825
Oct. 23 .....	10,351	5,482	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	180	4,869
Nov. 20 .....	10,375	5,438	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,983	112	3,875	215	4,937
Dec. 11 .....	10,394	5,435	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	248	4,959

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 8. Canadian Labour Income

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Salaries and Wages					Supplemen- tary Labour Income	Total
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communi- cations, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	(Million dollars)						
1926 .....	21	53	13	55	52	3	197
1927 .....	22	56	13	60	54	3	208
1928 .....	23	61	15	64	59	3	225
1929 .....	24	66	19	67	64	4	244
1930 .....	21	59	16	66	65	4	231
1931 .....	15	49	13	58	61	4	200
1932 .....	12	40	7	48	54	3	164
1933 .....	12	37	4	44	43	3	148
1934 .....	15	43	4	46	50	3	161
1935 .....	16	47	6	48	51	4	172
1936 .....	19	52	6	51	53	4	185
1937 .....	23	61	9	56	56	5	210
1938 .....	21	59	9	56	58	5	208
1939 .....	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940 .....	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941 .....	29	106	16	73	66	8	293
1942 .....	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943 .....	32	163	21	86	78	14	399
1944 .....	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945 .....	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946 .....	41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947 .....	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948 .....	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
1949 .....	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950 .....	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951 .....	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952 .....	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953 .....	72	329	70	252	218	35	976
1954 .....	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
1952 J .....	80	282	48	218	187	31	846
F .....	82	287	47	219	190	30	855
M .....	75	293	48	220	199	31	866
A .....	63	294	53	225	195	31	861
M .....	70	295	60	230	198	31	884
J .....	72	295	61	235	202	31	896
J .....	71	298	70	237	199	32	907
A .....	78	308	75	237	198	33	929
S .....	80	316	74	239	204	33	946
O .....	83	317	77	242	206	34	959
N .....	84	321	75	245	207	34	966
D .....	78	324	62	248	207	34	953
1953 J .....	71	320	58	249 <sup>1</sup>	206	34	938
F .....	70	325	55	236	208	33	927
M .....	61	326	57	237	212	34	927
A .....	60	327	63	253 <sup>1</sup>	212	34	949
M .....	68	329	72	249	217	34	969
J .....	74	331	72	253	219	35	984
J .....	77	329	76	255	215	35	987
A .....	79	332	81	256	215	35	998
S .....	80	336	82	258	226	36	1,018
O .....	78	331	83	259	229	36	1,016
N .....	77	327	76	258	228	35	1,001
D .....	71	332	69	257	228	35	992
1954 J .....	63	322	56	249	225	35	950
F .....	65	324	54	250	228	34	955
M .....	60	323	54	248	230	35	950
A .....	57	322	59	254	231	35	958
M .....	66	320	67	257	235	35	980
J .....	72	325	70	264	242	36	1,009
J .....	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017
A .....	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,019
S .....	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,038
O .....	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
N .....	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
D .....	78	325	71	269	253	36	1,032

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 9. Employment and Earnings: By Industries

Monthly averages or first of month

	Industrial Composite			Forestry			Mining		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*
	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)
1926 .....	52.8	..	..	49.5	..	..	57.0	..	..
1927 .....	55.2	..	..	54.4	..	..	61.3	..	..
1928 .....	58.9	..	..	57.0	..	..	65.5	..	..
1929 .....	62.8	..	..	62.6	..	..	68.8	..	..
1930 .....	59.8	..	..	53.8	..	..	67.4	..	..
1931 .....	54.1	..	..	29.9	..	..	61.7	..	..
1932 .....	46.2	..	..	21.2	..	..	56.8	..	..
1933 .....	44.0	..	..	33.1	..	..	55.8	..	..
1934 .....	50.6	..	..	62.1	..	..	63.4	..	..
1935 .....	52.5	..	..	63.2	..	..	70.6	..	..
1936 .....	54.7	..	..	69.0	..	..	78.2	..	..
1937 .....	60.2	..	..	94.2	..	..	87.7	..	..
1938 .....	59.0	..	..	71.1	..	..	89.2	..	..
1939 .....	60.1	32.9	23.44	59.3	27.1	17.37	93.7	52.4	28.69
1940 .....	64.7	38.1	24.94	82.2	36.7	17.30	95.8	56.9	30.24
1941 .....	77.4	49.7	26.65	91.0	45.3	19.18	99.0	64.5	32.64
1942 .....	87.9	59.7	28.62	95.1	51.4	20.70	95.9	66.4	34.81
1943 .....	93.0	67.3	30.79	87.3	54.6	24.78	88.7	63.1	36.09
1944 .....	92.5	68.9	31.85	104.4	69.4	26.54	86.5	64.7	38.05
1945 .....	88.8	66.5	32.04	119.7	80.1	26.90	82.3	62.4	38.61
1946 .....	88.2	66.8	32.48	129.9	93.7	29.03	86.9	66.8	39.21
1947 .....	95.7	80.7	36.19	149.6	132.0	35.42	88.6	74.1	43.03
1948 .....	99.7	93.2	40.06	138.4	134.5	39.11	97.2	92.1	48.77
1949 .....	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	40.62	100.0	100.0	51.49
1950 .....	101.5	106.0	44.84	100.8	105.3	42.01	105.5	110.5	53.95
1951 .....	108.8	125.6	49.61	138.6	167.4	48.40	110.6	128.5	59.82
1952 .....	111.6	140.3	54.13	123.9	171.7	55.31	116.8	147.9	65.35
1953 .....	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.11	111.7	149.5	68.70
1954 .....	109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.3	59.85	109.8	150.6	70.48
1952 J .....	109.4	128.0	50.42	181.5	233.2	51.31	113.0	132.2	60.18
F .....	107.4	132.7	53.19	173.6	228.7	52.84	114.3	140.2	63.42
M .....	107.6	134.7	53.95	167.8	238.5	56.84	115.5	143.1	64.01
A .....	107.5	135.5	54.32	126.1	188.2	59.37	114.9	146.2	65.68
M .....	107.2	135.2	54.34	77.5	108.8	55.93	115.0	144.6	64.90
J .....	110.3	138.4	54.08	98.6	130.7	52.73	117.1	147.8	64.84
J .....	112.1	140.4	53.96	93.9	125.0	53.07	118.2	150.1	65.48
A .....	114.1	142.7	53.89	77.0	104.0	53.64	119.6	150.6	65.14
S .....	115.2	145.8	54.55	95.1	133.4	55.98	119.5	152.9	66.07
O .....	116.4	148.9	55.12	116.4	164.1	56.27	118.8	154.6	67.20
N .....	116.2	150.1	55.65	136.2	193.0	56.42	118.3	155.7	68.05
D .....	116.1	151.3	56.12	142.6	213.1	59.35	117.1	156.9	69.22
1953 J .....	113.0	141.6	53.81	129.5	187.6	57.59	114.9	146.0	65.46
F .....	110.3	145.6	56.72	115.7	164.2	56.30	114.4	152.7	68.59
M .....	110.0	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.12	113.4	149.7	67.70
A .....	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.22	111.9	147.0	67.06
M .....	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	58.23	111.9	149.0	68.08
J .....	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	56.75	112.1	150.3	68.87
J .....	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	57.94	113.7	151.0	68.23
A .....	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.21	114.7	153.0	68.54
S .....	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O .....	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N .....	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D .....	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J .....	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F .....	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M .....	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A .....	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M .....	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J .....	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J .....	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
A .....	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
S .....	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
O .....	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
N .....	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
D .....	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.



TABLE 9. Employment and Earnings: By Industries - Continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	Manufacturing										
	Total					Durable Goods <sup>1</sup>			Non-durable Goods <sup>2</sup>		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings			Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*
			Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers							
				Actual Wages	Wages in 1940 dollars						
	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)	(Dollars)	
1926.....	49.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1927.....	51.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1928.....	55.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1929.....	58.7	..	..	..	..	58.7	..	..	59.5	..	
1930.....	54.6	..	..	..	..	51.5	..	..	58.2	..	
1931.....	47.8	..	..	..	..	42.3	..	..	53.2	..	
1932.....	42.3	..	..	..	..	33.1	..	..	51.1	..	
1933.....	40.5	..	..	..	..	30.0	..	..	50.6	..	
1934.....	45.2	..	..	..	..	35.4	..	..	54.9	..	
1935.....	48.6	..	..	..	..	40.0	..	..	57.4	..	
1936.....	51.8	..	..	..	..	43.4	..	..	60.4	..	
1937.....	57.3	..	..	..	..	50.7	..	..	64.6	..	
1938.....	55.6	..	..	..	..	48.1	..	..	63.4	..	
1939.....	56.3	29.5	22.79	..	..	46.5	..	24.28	62.3	21.82	
1940.....	65.1	37.1	24.48	..	..	58.5	..	26.72	69.6	23.09	
1941.....	82.6	52.7	26.73	..	..	85.0	..	29.28	80.8	24.31	
1942.....	101.6	67.9	28.99	..	..	113.3	78.7	32.14	91.6	25.52	
1943.....	111.5	79.7	31.39	..	..	133.8	98.6	34.44	91.9	27.28	
1944.....	110.6	81.6	32.49	..	..	129.8	98.7	35.71	94.0	28.55	
1945.....	100.0	73.7	32.46	73.7	98.3	108.8	82.5	35.58	92.9	29.24	
1946.....	91.0	66.7	32.27	71.6	92.4	90.2	66.3	34.66	92.5	30.27	
1947.....	97.2	80.4	36.34	81.8	96.5	98.6	81.4	38.96	96.7	34.08	
1948.....	100.1	92.6	40.67	92.4	95.2	101.2	93.4	43.46	99.3	38.20	
1949.....	100.0	100.0	43.97	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	47.14	100.0	41.18	
1950.....	100.9	106.2	46.21	105.1	102.1	100.9	106.1	49.49	100.9	43.28	
1951.....	108.0	126.1	51.25	117.0	102.9	112.8	131.4	54.85	103.8	47.75	
1952.....	109.3	139.7	56.11	128.6	110.4	117.2	150.2	60.35	102.5	51.86	
1953.....	113.3	152.4	59.01	134.5	116.4	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	54.26	
1954.....	107.7	150.0	60.94	137.0	117.9	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	56.64	
1952 J.....	104.4	123.2	51.82	116.1	98.2	111.5	130.8	55.25	98.1	115.4	
F.....	105.3	132.6	55.35	126.8	107.8	112.0	141.6	59.58	99.4	123.6	
M.....	106.5	135.0	55.72	127.8	109.3	113.7	144.5	59.86	100.1	125.5	
A.....	107.0	137.7	56.55	130.2	111.5	115.1	148.8	60.91	99.9	126.6	
M.....	107.3	138.1	56.55	130.0	112.2	116.1	149.5	60.69	99.6	126.6	
J.....	108.5	138.6	56.09	128.4	110.7	117.7	149.3	59.83	100.6	127.7	
J.....	108.8	138.6	55.95	127.3	109.7	116.4	147.9	59.91	102.2	129.2	
A.....	110.3	139.9	55.70	127.0	109.5	117.8	149.3	59.74	103.8	130.5	
S.....	112.8	144.7	56.35	129.2	111.2	119.8	155.3	61.07	106.7	134.1	
O.....	114.2	148.3	57.09	131.1	113.0	121.6	159.5	61.85	107.7	137.0	
N.....	113.6	149.1	57.65	132.2	113.9	121.6	160.7	62.30	106.6	137.4	
D.....	113.5	151.0	58.46	134.6	116.2	122.9	164.8	63.26	105.3	137.0	
1953 J.....	111.4	139.1	54.92	123.0	106.4	121.8	152.2	58.84	102.1	126.7	
F.....	111.9	149.7	58.82	134.8	116.7	122.6	165.5	63.39	102.3	135.2	
M.....	112.7	151.9	59.25	135.7	118.2	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	
A.....	112.9	152.6	59.43	136.2	118.8	124.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	
M.....	113.1	152.9	59.43	135.8	118.7	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	
J.....	113.4	154.0	59.43	135.9	118.2	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	
J.....	114.7	155.0	59.16	134.9	116.9	125.9	171.1	63.83	105.0	139.0	
A.....	114.4	153.9	58.93	133.7	115.5	125.0	169.1	63.56	105.2	138.8	
S.....	115.6	155.4	58.83	133.4	114.8	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	
O.....	115.2	157.1	59.69	135.9	116.5	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	
N.....	113.1	155.0	59.98	136.4	117.4	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	
D.....	110.9	152.8	60.29	136.7	118.1	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	
1954 J.....	108.0	143.7	58.24	129.6	112.0	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	
F.....	108.3	150.0	60.60	137.0	118.4	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	
M.....	108.3	151.2	61.13	138.6	119.9	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	
A.....	107.9	150.8	61.19	138.3	119.6	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	
M.....	107.3	150.3	61.30	138.0	119.5	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	
J.....	107.7	149.0	60.54	135.7	116.9	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	
J.....	108.8	151.7	60.99	137.5	118.3	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	
A.....	108.0	150.9	61.07	137.5	117.5	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	
S.....	108.3	150.8	60.87	136.8	117.1	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	
O.....	108.1	151.8	61.39	138.3	118.4	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	
N.....	106.3	150.5	61.89	139.1	119.1	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	
D.....	105.4	149.7	62.07	139.5	119.6	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 9. Employment and Earnings: By Industries — Continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	Manufacturing								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*
	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)
1939 .....	67.9	32.3	18.00	71.3	37.9	17.15	60.7	29.9	19.32
1940 .....	80.1	40.3	19.17	79.2	44.1	17.98	63.1	35.8	20.59
1941 .....	88.9	47.9	20.40	86.0	51.2	19.20	82.3	45.5	22.15
1942 .....	91.7	52.8	21.37	89.7	56.0	20.10	85.4	51.3	23.92
1943 .....	88.0	53.0	22.91	85.7	57.2	21.55	80.3	52.4	25.55
1944 .....	86.3	54.8	24.03	82.7	53.7	22.90	84.0	57.0	26.63
1945 .....	86.6	56.2	24.58	83.8	61.3	23.58	86.3	61.4	27.94
1946 .....	83.7	60.5	25.87	86.3	66.2	24.72	89.2	66.5	29.12
1947 .....	94.8	73.3	29.24	91.5	77.1	27.16	100.3	84.6	32.38
1948 .....	99.9	89.2	33.78	95.4	88.4	29.87	103.2	94.9	35.90
1949 .....	100.0	100.0	37.84	100.0	100.0	32.25	100.0	100.0	39.23
1950 .....	101.6	106.7	39.75	99.4	103.7	33.63	103.9	109.4	41.21
1951 .....	105.2	119.2	42.88	101.6	112.9	35.88	108.5	126.7	45.79
1952 .....	93.1	113.3	43.17	100.0	119.5	38.47	101.5	129.4	49.77
1953 .....	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	123.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.32
1954 .....	80.6	105.9	49.72	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1951 J .....	107.1	111.9	39.57	100.4	99.7	32.02	103.6	107.5	40.70
F .....	108.3	124.1	43.40	104.9	117.9	33.28	104.9	117.3	43.96
M .....	108.7	123.2	42.91	107.3	121.1	36.43	106.3	119.5	44.09
A .....	109.6	126.1	43.56	108.4	122.5	36.48	107.6	121.5	44.29
M .....	109.2	127.1	44.04	107.1	121.3	36.54	108.0	126.2	45.81
J .....	107.7	122.3	43.00	104.3	114.3	35.35	111.8	128.1	44.93
J .....	105.0	119.5	42.38	100.4	109.0	35.02	113.5	134.1	46.30
A .....	103.3	113.9	41.52	97.8	107.8	35.57	114.3	134.4	46.09
S .....	102.5	114.6	42.35	98.8	111.4	36.37	113.7	135.0	46.88
O .....	101.6	117.2	43.68	97.9	112.5	37.10	110.0	135.9	48.43
N .....	100.3	115.4	43.53	96.6	109.7	35.67	106.6	132.4	48.77
D .....	98.0	114.8	44.37	94.9	107.9	36.70	101.5	127.4	49.26
1952 J .....	95.5	103.8	41.23	88.7	91.0	33.11	97.8	108.6	43.52
F .....	96.3	113.3	44.82	95.1	111.9	37.94	98.0	122.2	48.85
M .....	95.0	114.0	45.07	99.5	120.5	39.06	99.2	123.1	49.81
A .....	94.9	112.7	45.06	100.9	123.8	39.61	99.9	129.4	50.72
M .....	86.5	105.4	46.22	101.4	122.7	39.06	99.6	128.0	50.33
J .....	85.9	105.0	43.37	99.5	118.2	38.41	105.5	136.0	50.47
J .....	86.1	105.5	46.52	98.3	113.9	37.39	82.9	100.1	47.25
A .....	91.9	110.8	45.76	97.4	114.3	37.99	96.1	114.0	46.44
S .....	94.3	115.8	46.60	102.0	123.0	38.92	111.0	147.2	51.93
O .....	95.7	121.0	47.93	105.8	131.2	40.04	111.5	148.8	52.25
N .....	95.6	124.7	48.35	103.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3	52.62
D .....	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.96	106.5	144.2	53.01
1953 J .....	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.89
F .....	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.36
M .....	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.3	52.33
A .....	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	139.8	41.73	104.5	139.8	52.19
M .....	98.3	124.8	48.39	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.26
J .....	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.57
J .....	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.06
A .....	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.33
S .....	91.8	116.2	47.38	100.1	126.0	40.33	110.4	149.9	52.94
O .....	91.3	113.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	149.5	53.91
N .....	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D .....	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	119.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J .....	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.3	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
F .....	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
M .....	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
A .....	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
M .....	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
J .....	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
J .....	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
A .....	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.55
S .....	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
O .....	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
N .....	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
D .....	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 9. Employment and Earnings: By Industries -- Continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	Manufacturing								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*
	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)
1939 .....	58.3	30.5	26.87	45.5	23.7	25.14	45.9	21.3	26.73
1940 .....	55.4	36.5	28.91	58.2	32.9	27.36	64.6	39.1	30.48
1941 .....	73.3	43.4	30.64	85.6	53.2	30.07	112.1	72.4	32.52
1942 .....	77.3	46.9	31.45	117.3	79.5	32.68	172.3	109.7	34.35
1943 .....	76.3	47.3	32.09	128.1	91.1	34.40	224.0	153.7	36.37
1944 .....	79.0	50.6	33.20	113.9	85.0	36.07	222.8	153.7	37.62
1945 .....	81.9	54.0	34.13	100.5	75.5	36.17	161.5	121.0	40.46
1946 .....	90.9	55.7	37.37	89.2	65.1	35.11	101.5	75.7	38.08
1947 .....	99.9	84.7	43.64	96.4	79.9	40.00	101.7	85.8	42.43
1948 .....	103.4	98.3	49.10	101.5	94.1	44.75	100.2	92.9	46.67
1949 .....	100.0	100.0	51.81	100.0	100.0	48.34	100.0	100.0	50.36
1950 .....	100.6	106.1	54.60	98.4	103.8	50.92	98.9	104.1	53.01
1951 .....	108.1	130.1	62.21	110.5	129.3	56.74	115.9	133.8	57.89
1952 .....	108.6	138.7	66.70	113.0	145.2	62.49	136.7	171.2	62.79
1953 .....	109.8	145.8	69.24	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1954 .....	114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	135.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1951 J .....	101.4	109.7	56.05	105.3	111.2	51.03	105.3	112.6	53.90
F .....	101.2	114.9	58.78	106.8	118.7	53.93	107.8	126.4	58.85
M .....	101.6	114.9	58.57	107.7	119.9	53.95	110.3	126.8	57.69
A .....	103.1	115.6	58.07	109.3	124.7	55.05	114.0	129.5	57.04
M .....	104.5	118.9	58.99	110.9	129.3	56.55	115.1	130.1	56.75
J .....	108.5	129.2	61.74	112.0	130.1	56.34	117.4	133.3	57.00
J .....	113.1	141.5	64.78	112.5	132.7	57.34	118.7	135.7	57.81
A .....	113.8	143.3	65.21	111.6	132.5	57.71	119.2	134.8	56.80
S .....	114.6	144.9	65.52	111.9	133.8	58.13	120.1	140.3	58.35
O .....	113.4	144.8	66.16	112.7	137.9	59.54	119.8	142.7	59.78
N .....	111.6	142.1	65.98	112.0	138.6	60.23	120.8	145.0	60.21
D .....	109.8	141.3	66.66	112.7	141.6	61.12	122.5	146.4	59.96
1952 J .....	107.9	132.6	64.16	111.1	130.0	56.92	123.0	142.1	58.01
F .....	107.5	138.2	67.05	110.7	141.1	61.99	125.0	155.1	61.80
M .....	107.3	138.2	67.21	112.1	143.0	62.08	130.2	161.7	62.37
A .....	106.5	137.3	67.29	112.1	144.9	62.88	134.6	172.6	64.33
M .....	107.5	136.0	66.13	112.5	144.7	62.59	137.8	175.6	63.96
J .....	108.4	137.2	66.14	113.4	146.7	62.92	136.8	163.9	60.14
J .....	109.8	139.8	66.53	113.9	145.3	62.06	144.7	177.4	61.55
A .....	110.8	141.3	66.62	113.0	145.1	62.49	142.1	174.1	61.49
S .....	111.2	141.6	66.47	114.1	147.6	62.99	135.8	172.4	63.70
O .....	110.2	141.4	66.98	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
N .....	109.4	140.8	67.08	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
D .....	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J .....	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F .....	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M .....	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A .....	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M .....	106.5	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J .....	109.7	146.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J .....	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A .....	114.2	151.8	69.33	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S .....	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O .....	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N .....	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D .....	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J .....	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F .....	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M .....	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A .....	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M .....	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J .....	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J .....	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
A .....	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
S .....	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
O .....	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
N .....	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
D .....	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.



TABLE 9. Employment and Earnings: By Industries — Continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	Manufacturing						Construction		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*
	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)
1925 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.1	..	..
1927 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.2	..	..
1928 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.3	..	..
1929 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	64.3	..	..
1930 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	68.5	..	..
1931 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	71.1	..	..
1932 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	43.7	..	..
1933 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	37.2	..	..
1934 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	59.5	..	..
1935 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	51.3	..	..
1936 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.6	..	..
1937 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.3	..	..
1938 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	57.4	..	..
1939 .....	37.4	19.0	24.38	47.6	28.2	28.14	62.0	28.2	18.83
1940 .....	44.8	23.7	25.43	57.4	34.6	28.69	47.1	27.9	22.71
1941 .....	61.1	35.0	27.50	105.0	61.9	28.05	68.6	43.5	23.78
1942 .....	73.1	45.9	30.59	188.9	113.5	28.55	70.2	48.0	27.29
1943 .....	86.7	56.7	31.86	185.1	119.3	30.69	69.4	51.8	30.83
1944 .....	91.9	62.1	32.66	174.1	117.4	32.07	51.9	38.4	30.63
1945 .....	80.1	55.7	33.52	139.9	99.0	33.84	53.8	40.2	30.66
1946 .....	79.3	54.8	33.20	93.3	68.6	34.96	69.5	53.9	31.62
1947 .....	96.1	75.8	37.71	95.2	79.2	39.51	85.6	73.3	34.85
1948 .....	99.9	90.4	43.26	98.6	91.5	44.23	95.4	89.0	37.99
1949 .....	100.0	100.0	47.79	100.0	100.0	47.61	100.0	100.0	41.28
1950 .....	107.4	112.7	50.16	102.4	107.4	49.90	102.4	107.3	43.27
1951 .....	120.7	138.7	55.25	109.6	128.2	55.58	110.2	130.1	48.36
1952 .....	120.8	153.1	60.83	113.9	145.3	60.76	122.5	160.4	55.37
1953 .....	135.4	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.57
1954 .....	133.7	185.8	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
1952 J .....	115.3	135.7	56.55	111.8	136.5	58.13	104.2	115.9	46.04
F .....	114.4	143.4	60.18	112.0	140.7	59.85	98.1	128.5	54.33
M .....	115.2	143.1	59.64	111.9	141.6	60.28	96.2	128.6	55.73
A .....	116.0	145.9	60.42	112.7	142.9	60.40	100.6	134.5	55.97
M .....	116.0	145.6	60.27	114.3	146.6	61.12	110.2	144.9	55.38
J .....	118.2	150.7	61.31	114.9	147.1	61.04	122.3	158.8	55.01
J .....	121.4	155.0	61.36	115.3	146.8	60.64	133.1	171.7	54.68
A .....	121.7	155.2	61.30	115.2	146.4	60.54	151.0	191.7	54.32
S .....	124.8	158.3	60.99	114.8	146.7	60.90	144.3	189.3	56.55
O .....	126.9	165.3	62.59	114.5	148.6	61.81	143.6	192.9	57.98
N .....	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.9	61.97	137.2	188.2	59.00
D .....	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.42
1953 J .....	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
F .....	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97
M .....	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50
A .....	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
M .....	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99
J .....	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	61.08
J .....	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94
A .....	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	61.34
S .....	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O .....	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N .....	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D .....	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J .....	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F .....	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M .....	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A .....	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M .....	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
J .....	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J .....	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
A .....	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
S .....	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
O .....	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
N .....	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
D .....	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 9. Employment and Earnings: By Industries — Continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	Construction			Transportation, Storage and Communication			Public Utility Operation		
	Buildings and Structures			Employ- ment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*						
	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)
1926 .....	..	..	..	73.3	..	..	41.4	..	..
1927 .....	..	..	..	75.4	..	..	44.2	..	..
1928 .....	..	..	..	79.9	..	..	48.9	..	..
1929 .....	..	..	..	82.6	..	..	52.8	..	..
1930 .....	..	..	..	77.9	..	..	54.1	..	..
1931 .....	..	..	..	69.9	..	..	52.2	..	..
1932 .....	..	..	..	60.4	..	..	47.7	..	..
1933 .....	..	..	..	56.5	..	..	45.1	..	..
1934 .....	..	..	..	57.0	..	..	45.4	..	..
1935 .....	..	..	..	57.6	..	..	46.5	..	..
1936 .....	..	..	..	60.6	..	..	48.3	..	..
1937 .....	..	..	..	60.2	..	..	50.1	..	..
1938 .....	..	..	..	59.1	..	..	53.0	..	..
1939 .....	29.3	16.0	24.29	59.8	35.5	28.68	54.9	33.8	29.53
1940 .....	38.2	22.4	26.10	62.2	38.4	29.72	56.0	36.4	30.20
1941 .....	60.7	39.2	28.73	70.1	44.9	30.34	59.2	39.0	31.88
1942 .....	67.8	50.3	30.92	74.6	50.4	31.70	58.0	40.4	34.16
1943 .....	68.8	54.6	34.85	79.5	56.0	33.15	56.8	41.3	35.70
1944 .....	40.9	31.8	34.12	82.6	60.6	34.62	57.0	42.9	37.01
1945 .....	43.7	34.0	34.03	86.0	65.6	36.05	61.1	45.9	36.91
1946 .....	62.6	48.7	33.97	89.3	69.6	37.53	71.1	54.9	38.17
1947 .....	81.9	70.2	37.41	95.4	81.5	41.23	76.7	65.2	41.05
1948 .....	91.4	86.2	41.41	99.0	93.5	45.51	89.0	83.6	45.16
1949 .....	100.0	100.0	44.37	100.0	100.0	48.39	100.0	100.0	48.14
1950 .....	104.7	109.4	46.33	99.9	101.6	49.15	101.3	107.5	51.14
1951 .....	116.0	136.3	51.68	106.1	118.3	53.76	103.4	120.1	55.93
1952 .....	127.1	165.9	59.86	110.9	130.2	56.48	107.5	138.6	61.66
1953 .....	128.2	188.8	65.45	111.3	141.5	61.09	112.1	152.8	65.16
1954 .....	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76
1952 J .....	109.1	115.1	47.28	108.4	125.2	55.63	103.3	128.0	59.34
1952 F .....	109.0	140.9	57.79	106.3	122.2	55.32	102.3	129.7	60.75
1952 M .....	108.5	142.9	59.12	106.0	124.0	56.33	102.5	131.1	61.30
1952 A .....	112.4	149.5	60.18	108.4	123.7	55.00	103.1	132.8	61.73
1952 M .....	118.1	156.2	60.14	108.2	127.3	56.62	103.9	133.7	61.53
1952 J .....	124.4	160.4	59.44	111.7	130.7	56.32	107.4	138.3	61.62
1952 J .....	131.8	170.1	59.65	113.9	133.5	56.39	111.3	141.3	60.79
1952 A .....	138.7	180.6	61.23	114.9	136.0	56.94	113.1	144.7	61.20
1952 S .....	144.2	188.4	61.75	115.1	136.4	57.07	112.9	145.2	61.51
1952 O .....	146.8	197.2	63.30	114.0	135.4	57.09	111.0	143.6	61.90
1952 N .....	145.0	197.6	63.74	112.5	134.6	57.55	110.0	146.4	63.63
1952 D .....	136.9	192.0	64.72	111.5	133.4	57.56	109.8	148.2	64.59
1953 J .....	118.8	140.8	53.85	108.9	134.9	59.58	108.2	143.4	63.45
1953 F .....	111.2	157.8	63.94	105.4	131.2	59.79	106.4	144.3	64.95
1953 M .....	105.1	157.4	65.54	105.1	132.8	60.77	105.9	144.5	65.31
1953 A .....	106.0	156.6	65.19	105.6	132.0	60.11	106.1	145.7	64.83
1953 M .....	114.0	166.0	65.75	109.1	139.1	61.21	109.4	147.2	64.64
1953 J .....	122.9	183.0	66.54	112.2	144.5	61.87	113.4	155.1	65.70
1953 J .....	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.80	117.1	158.6	64.71
1953 A .....	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.35	117.8	160.2	65.01
1953 S .....	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
1953 O .....	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
1953 N .....	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
1953 D .....	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954 J .....	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
1954 F .....	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
1954 M .....	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
1954 A .....	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
1954 M .....	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
1954 J .....	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
1954 J .....	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
1954 A .....	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
1954 S .....	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85
1954 O .....	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
1954 N .....	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44
1954 D .....	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 9. Employment and Earnings: By Industries — Concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	Trade			Finance, Insurance and Real Estate			Service		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*
	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)
1926 .....	44.7	..	..	..	..	..	41.1	..	..
1927 .....	48.4	..	..	..	..	..	43.9	..	..
1928 .....	52.3	..	..	..	..	..	43.8	..	..
1929 .....	56.9	..	..	..	..	..	53.8	..	..
1930 .....	57.6	..	..	..	..	..	54.4	..	..
1931 .....	55.7	..	..	..	..	..	51.5	..	..
1932 .....	52.3	..	..	..	..	..	46.9	..	..
1933 .....	50.5	..	..	..	..	..	44.1	..	..
1934 .....	53.1	..	..	..	..	..	47.6	..	..
1935 .....	55.0	..	..	..	..	..	43.8	..	..
1936 .....	57.4	..	..	..	..	..	51.4	..	..
1937 .....	59.5	..	..	..	..	..	53.8	..	..
1938 .....	59.8	..	..	..	..	..	55.8	..	..
1939 .....	61.5	36.4	21.83	67.8	46.6	29.59	56.3	32.4	16.33
1940 .....	63.7	39.9	22.53	67.3	47.5	29.70	57.9	34.5	16.74
1941 .....	68.2	45.2	22.81	69.5	50.4	30.00	66.1	41.3	17.43
1942 .....	68.0	46.3	24.07	72.9	54.2	31.46	70.5	47.4	18.21
1943 .....	67.6	47.7	25.24	73.4	56.4	32.48	74.8	53.7	19.42
1944 .....	71.6	51.5	23.21	75.0	59.8	33.61	79.6	58.7	20.25
1945 .....	76.2	55.9	26.85	77.4	63.8	34.77	81.1	62.2	20.71
1946 .....	83.4	64.7	28.45	85.3	73.1	36.11	89.3	71.1	21.90
1947 .....	90.2	76.7	31.29	91.5	83.3	38.34	94.6	83.8	23.48
1948 .....	96.3	89.8	34.38	96.0	91.3	40.08	99.1	94.8	25.87
1949 .....	100.0	100.0	36.97	100.0	100.0	42.22	100.0	100.0	28.05
1950 .....	103.2	108.2	38.81	105.4	109.0	43.90	101.0	103.7	29.50
1951 .....	107.4	123.6	42.71	115.2	126.1	43.26	103.1	113.1	31.61
1952 .....	109.9	136.6	45.89	121.9	141.7	49.13	103.3	123.8	34.05
1953 .....	113.2	147.7	48.26	122.4	149.2	51.64	108.7	138.4	36.87
1954 .....	114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.3	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77
1952 J .....	114.3	136.2	44.04	121.2	136.1	47.47	101.3	113.7	32.65
F .....	105.2	129.4	45.41	121.0	136.6	47.71	100.8	114.8	33.35
M .....	104.5	129.4	45.75	120.9	138.3	48.38	101.4	117.4	33.91
A .....	105.7	130.6	45.62	120.9	141.1	49.36	102.9	118.6	33.75
M .....	106.9	132.3	45.71	121.0	141.9	49.61	104.4	121.8	34.16
J .....	107.5	134.7	46.23	121.4	142.4	49.58	107.2	124.4	34.01
J .....	109.5	137.5	46.35	122.1	142.9	49.53	111.6	128.4	33.69
A .....	109.1	137.4	46.45	122.6	143.6	49.46	113.2	129.8	33.97
S .....	109.6	137.7	46.39	122.5	143.2	49.47	112.5	130.0	33.87
O .....	112.2	140.9	46.32	123.0	143.9	49.49	109.9	129.8	34.62
N .....	114.6	144.0	46.37	123.2	145.0	49.81	107.6	129.0	35.16
D .....	119.3	148.9	46.06	123.3	144.8	49.73	106.4	128.4	35.41
1953 J .....	120.4	150.9	46.29	123.1	145.6	50.06	106.1	126.2	34.83
F .....	110.8	141.2	47.22	123.2	145.7	50.26	106.3	131.6	36.16
M .....	110.1	141.6	47.81	123.3	145.9	50.32	105.6	132.7	36.55
A .....	110.9	142.9	47.90	123.3	149.7	51.79	106.3	134.4	36.75
M .....	109.1	143.9	48.37	122.2	148.8	52.06	105.9	136.2	37.31
J .....	110.8	145.2	48.45	119.3	143.9	52.01	107.0	138.2	37.23
J .....	112.0	147.8	48.80	120.1	147.7	51.94	111.1	141.7	36.80
A .....	111.8	148.3	49.05	120.5	148.7	52.07	113.1	144.2	36.76
S .....	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O .....	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.3	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N .....	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D .....	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954 J .....	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.39	106.6	139.6	37.83
F .....	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
M .....	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
A .....	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	105.5	142.3	38.65
M .....	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
J .....	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.9	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
J .....	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
A .....	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
S .....	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
O .....	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
N .....	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
D .....	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.



TABLE 10. Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

Monthly averages or first of month

	Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment
	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)
1937 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	68.1	..	..	..
1938 .....	..	..	..	59.9	..	..	66.0	..	..	62.4
1939 .....	..	..	..	64.1	37.3	19.79	66.8	38.2	21.42	59.8
1940 .....	..	..	..	67.2	43.0	20.86	71.4	44.7	22.89	67.4
1941 .....	..	..	..	75.7	45.8	21.06	90.0	60.2	23.44	82.1
1942 .....	..	..	..	70.8	48.1	22.13	103.3	73.8	25.16	89.8
1943 .....	..	..	..	74.7	55.2	24.00	106.8	84.1	29.30	95.0
1944 .....	..	..	..	85.9	68.3	25.81	105.0	89.3	31.84	98.4
1945 .....	..	..	..	81.9	66.0	26.09	101.5	85.3	31.57	98.6
1946 .....	..	..	..	87.2	71.3	27.12	95.4	77.9	30.80	98.1
1947 .....	..	..	..	93.3	81.7	29.14	92.1	79.9	32.60	104.3
1948 .....	..	..	..	102.6	97.5	31.77	99.6	95.5	35.97	105.2
1949 .....	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	33.56	100.0	100.0	37.85	100.0
1950 .....	..	..	..	110.3	112.2	34.44	95.6	100.1	39.40	102.6
1951 .....	..	..	..	112.6	124.3	37.52	100.3	113.3	42.51	109.0
1952 .....	130.2	178.3	51.00	123.2	145.2	40.08	104.0	126.9	45.88	109.5
1953 .....	140.9	209.5	55.54	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1954 .....	128.2	186.1	54.47	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8
1951 J .....	..	..	..	117.3	118.7	34.42	100.1	101.0	37.99	113.2
F .....	..	..	..	105.3	111.3	35.96	95.4	103.8	40.97	108.3
M .....	..	..	..	102.0	111.1	37.06	91.1	101.6	42.02	108.1
A .....	..	..	..	96.8	108.1	37.95	94.2	106.8	42.70	106.9
M .....	..	..	..	103.1	113.5	37.43	94.2	107.4	42.93	103.7
J .....	..	..	..	113.4	126.3	37.87	100.3	112.3	42.15	103.6
J .....	..	..	..	119.0	131.8	37.63	100.4	116.1	43.52	105.6
A .....	..	..	..	120.2	135.4	38.32	104.2	120.2	43.44	108.6
S .....	..	..	..	122.5	136.4	37.85	105.9	119.7	42.56	110.1
O .....	..	..	..	120.1	135.3	38.29	106.4	123.5	43.67	110.9
N .....	..	..	..	116.3	132.8	38.82	106.3	124.1	43.95	112.4
D .....	..	..	..	115.3	130.9	38.60	104.8	123.1	44.19	116.1
1952 J .....	112.3	135.6	45.30	111.6	122.2	37.25	100.1	109.8	41.24	115.2
F .....	106.8	138.1	48.53	116.8	125.4	36.51	101.3	119.7	44.47	112.5
M .....	107.8	142.0	49.44	102.3	120.2	39.95	98.5	118.4	45.24	111.9
A .....	112.2	152.0	49.56	135.9	140.3	35.09	99.9	126.8	47.74	116.2
M .....	115.0	154.0	50.28	111.8	135.9	41.32	98.1	124.2	47.62	101.1
J .....	129.8	171.0	49.41	122.1	150.9	42.07	101.7	124.6	46.10	105.4
J .....	133.1	180.2	50.79	127.0	152.3	40.81	107.8	131.0	45.69	107.9
A .....	149.5	210.1	52.73	132.4	160.2	41.17	107.7	132.6	46.32	104.0
S .....	149.5	216.8	54.44	133.2	160.8	41.04	109.9	134.6	46.07	110.8
O .....	151.2	221.6	54.92	130.8	159.4	41.43	109.8	135.0	46.23	112.3
N .....	150.0	212.5	53.15	127.3	158.8	42.44	107.5	132.9	46.49	106.9
D .....	144.6	205.9	53.42	126.8	156.1	41.87	106.0	133.4	47.30	109.2
1953 J .....	132.4	175.1	49.64	116.7	147.3	42.85	99.3	128.0	46.43	107.8
F .....	125.3	173.7	52.06	110.8	145.2	44.37	101.0	131.5	48.74	100.6
M .....	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6
A .....	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
M .....	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J .....	144.1	222.4	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J .....	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A .....	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S .....	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O .....	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N .....	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
D .....	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954 J .....	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
F .....	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
M .....	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
A .....	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
M .....	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
J .....	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
J .....	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
A .....	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
S .....	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
O .....	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
N .....	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	99.9
D .....	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 10. Employment and Earnings: By Provinces - Continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	New Brunswick		Quebec			Ontario			Manitoba	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	(1949=100)	(Dollars)	(1949=100)	(Dollars)	(Dollars)	(1949=100)	(Dollars)	(Dollars)	(1949=100)	
1926 .....	..	..	53.1	..	..	49.9	..	..	..	..
1927 .....	..	..	55.6	..	..	52.9	..	..	..	..
1928 .....	..	..	57.9	..	..	56.9	..	..	..	..
1929 .....	..	..	60.6	..	..	61.7	..	..	..	..
1930 .....	..	..	58.9	..	..	57.4	..	..	..	..
1931 .....	..	..	53.9	..	..	50.7	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	..	..	45.7	..	..	44.4	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	..	..	43.8	..	..	42.2	..	..	..	..
1934 .....	..	..	49.0	..	..	50.8	..	..	..	..
1935 .....	..	..	51.0	..	..	51.8	..	..	..	..
1936 .....	..	..	53.8	..	..	53.5	..	..	..	..
1937 .....	..	..	61.7	..	..	59.2	..	..	..	..
1938 .....	..	..	62.5	..	..	57.1	..	..	58.4	..
1939 .....	32.0	20.21	64.6	33.4	21.26	57.3	31.8	24.45	59.7	36.1
1940 .....	38.2	21.23	67.4	38.3	23.14	64.2	38.0	25.97	63.4	39.4
1941 .....	51.0	22.72	80.3	50.9	24.96	77.9	50.3	28.02	74.1	48.2
1942 .....	58.2	24.31	94.1	62.8	26.83	87.0	59.1	29.83	80.0	54.3
1943 .....	66.5	26.61	100.9	72.2	29.16	90.0	64.5	31.81	83.1	58.5
1944 .....	72.6	28.17	99.1	73.3	30.32	89.5	66.0	32.79	85.8	62.5
1945 .....	74.6	28.94	92.8	69.9	30.88	86.7	63.6	32.55	85.3	64.1
1946 .....	77.3	30.09	90.4	69.1	31.37	86.8	64.0	32.59	89.6	69.4
1947 .....	91.0	33.35	97.8	82.7	34.74	94.7	79.4	37.16	93.6	79.3
1948 .....	100.1	36.21	101.2	94.8	38.46	98.9	92.1	41.26	97.2	91.2
1949 .....	100.0	38.08	100.0	100.0	41.19	100.0	100.0	44.36	100.0	100.0
1950 .....	104.4	38.76	100.5	104.5	42.89	102.7	107.8	46.58	100.8	103.6
1951 .....	122.9	43.02	109.2	125.4	47.37	110.4	128.3	51.69	103.9	117.7
1952 .....	131.6	46.04	113.4	141.8	51.66	112.0	141.8	56.36	106.0	128.4
1953 .....	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1954 .....	130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0
1952 J .....	134.5	44.61	111.3	129.9	48.27	109.9	129.3	52.35	103.8	120.7
1952 F .....	133.1	45.23	109.5	135.6	51.14	108.4	135.3	55.59	101.4	120.4
1952 M .....	137.8	47.11	109.9	137.8	51.81	108.3	136.5	56.09	100.7	121.4
1952 A .....	141.8	46.67	107.8	135.7	52.01	108.4	137.5	56.49	101.3	121.7
1952 M .....	123.0	46.53	106.4	133.9	52.00	108.8	137.5	56.27	102.5	123.7
1952 J .....	122.8	44.67	110.8	137.9	51.45	110.7	139.5	56.10	105.9	129.1
1952 J .....	128.7	45.76	114.9	143.0	51.41	113.5	143.8	56.37	107.5	131.1
1952 A .....	125.9	46.40	118.9	146.8	51.00	113.2	144.0	56.62	109.6	133.7
1952 S .....	131.3	45.44	116.2	145.7	51.83	114.6	146.1	56.74	109.6	134.8
1952 O .....	135.4	46.21	118.0	149.8	52.43	115.9	149.3	57.33	109.8	134.3
1952 N .....	130.1	46.61	118.5	151.8	52.92	115.8	150.8	58.00	109.5	134.5
1952 D .....	134.5	47.22	118.7	153.9	53.59	115.9	152.0	58.36	110.3	135.4
1953 J .....	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35	106.7	131.2
1953 F .....	129.4	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	130.8
1953 M .....	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0
1953 A .....	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
1953 M .....	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
1953 J .....	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
1953 J .....	129.2	48.66	113.7	150.4	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
1953 A .....	135.6	48.65	114.0	151.0	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
1953 S .....	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
1953 O .....	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
1953 N .....	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
1953 D .....	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954 J .....	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
1954 F .....	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
1954 M .....	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
1954 A .....	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
1954 M .....	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
1954 J .....	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
1954 J .....	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
1954 A .....	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
1954 S .....	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
1954 O .....	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
1954 N .....	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
1954 D .....	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 10. Employment and Earnings: By Provinces — Concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	Manitoba	Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia		
	Weekly Earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*
	(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)
1926.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.0	..	..
1927.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.5	..	..
1928.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55.2	..	..
1929.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57.9	..	..
1930.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56.0	..	..
1931.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.6	..	..
1932.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.7	..	..
1933.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.5	..	..
1934.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.9	..	..
1935.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50.7	..	..
1936.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.5	..	..
1937.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55.4	..	..
1938.....	..	70.2	..	..	52.0	..	..	54.1	..	..
1939.....	25.69	71.4	41.7	24.18	55.1	31.7	25.39	55.8	31.7	26.01
1940.....	26.33	70.1	45.2	26.00	57.4	34.3	26.13	58.0	35.3	27.24
1941.....	27.48	76.1	46.6	26.31	65.5	41.6	27.28	67.9	44.3	28.81
1942.....	28.77	78.1	53.9	27.50	70.9	48.1	29.57	82.2	58.9	31.23
1943.....	29.92	81.5	58.8	28.86	74.3	53.5	31.53	94.5	72.7	34.37
1944.....	31.07	85.5	63.9	30.09	77.6	57.9	32.95	92.5	70.6	34.53
1945.....	32.03	86.4	65.8	30.83	76.3	57.6	33.33	87.5	66.9	34.72
1946.....	33.34	92.2	71.5	32.15	82.6	63.3	34.02	83.6	65.7	35.25
1947.....	36.15	97.2	82.8	35.35	88.1	73.8	37.19	97.1	82.3	38.67
1948.....	39.93	99.5	93.1	38.76	93.7	87.8	41.48	101.3	94.2	42.47
1949.....	42.68	100.0	100.0	41.50	100.0	100.0	44.40	100.0	100.0	45.65
1950.....	43.84	100.8	104.2	42.86	104.5	107.3	45.61	100.8	105.3	47.70
1951.....	48.37	106.0	119.1	46.68	112.4	127.4	50.37	106.1	123.1	52.93
1952.....	51.73	111.4	136.4	50.90	120.8	149.3	54.90	106.7	139.0	59.46
1953.....	54.87	116.0	152.6	54.54	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34
1954.....	56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34
1952 J.....	49.66	108.9	127.3	48.67	114.3	133.9	52.17	104.0	122.7	53.97
F.....	50.68	101.9	121.6	49.68	111.9	134.5	53.52	100.3	125.4	57.12
M.....	51.52	101.4	122.9	50.44	110.9	136.7	54.40	102.6	131.8	58.71
A.....	51.37	101.6	122.6	50.21	111.8	136.3	54.25	105.2	137.2	59.63
M.....	51.57	105.4	128.4	50.66	114.8	140.0	54.27	107.5	141.0	59.97
J.....	52.07	113.5	139.4	51.15	118.7	147.4	55.23	108.8	143.5	60.26
J.....	52.09	116.2	143.2	51.29	123.3	151.0	54.48	95.5	123.3	59.00
A.....	52.12	118.9	148.3	51.84	128.4	156.3	54.16	102.6	129.9	57.87
S.....	52.54	117.5	146.7	51.91	130.5	163.7	55.81	112.6	149.0	60.50
O.....	52.27	116.2	145.5	52.04	128.0	161.7	56.27	115.1	155.0	61.55
N.....	52.43	117.5	145.7	51.52	128.3	164.4	57.02	114.4	155.0	61.93
D.....	52.41	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98
1953 J.....	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50
F.....	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65
M.....	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59
A.....	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64
M.....	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81
J.....	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55
J.....	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28
A.....	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83
S.....	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14
O.....	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34
N.....	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94
D.....	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85
1954 J.....	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67
F.....	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60
M.....	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23
A.....	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51
M.....	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24
J.....	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05
J.....	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40
A.....	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79
S.....	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14
O.....	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45
N.....	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05
D.....	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.



TABLE 11. Employment and Earnings: By Cities

Monthly averages or first of month

	Halifax			Montreal			Quebec City		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*
	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)
1926 .....	..	..	..	56.5	..	..	55.9	..	..
1927 .....	..	..	..	58.9	..	..	62.8	..	..
1928 .....	..	..	..	61.8	..	..	67.6	..	..
1929 .....	..	..	..	65.9	..	..	70.1	..	..
1930 .....	..	..	..	63.9	..	..	70.7	..	..
1931 .....	..	..	..	55.3	..	..	61.3	..	..
1932 .....	..	..	..	50.4	..	..	57.4	..	..
1933 .....	..	..	..	46.3	..	..	53.7	..	..
1934 .....	..	..	..	48.3	..	..	53.6	..	..
1935 .....	..	..	..	49.9	..	..	54.7	..	..
1936 .....	..	..	..	52.6	..	..	53.7	..	..
1937 .....	..	..	..	57.8	..	..	56.6	..	..
1938 .....	..	..	..	59.4	..	..	60.6	..	..
1939 .....	..	..	23.42	60.9	33.4	22.82	67.5	34.8	18.62
1940 .....	..	..	..	64.2	37.6	24.27	69.5	42.3	20.88
1941 .....	..	..	..	76.5	50.0	26.39	87.3	56.3	21.74
1942 .....	..	..	..	87.6	61.4	28.21	111.9	76.1	23.62
1943 .....	..	..	..	97.6	73.0	31.00	135.7	103.9	26.69
1944 .....	..	..	..	97.7	74.8	31.82	134.1	111.9	29.44
1945 .....	113.8	97.5	30.42	90.4	70.1	32.20	109.3	89.0	28.83
1946 .....	103.3	84.9	29.17	88.6	68.5	32.24	85.4	67.1	27.96
1947 .....	96.1	88.5	32.23	94.3	79.2	35.14	93.2	81.1	30.98
1948 .....	98.0	93.0	33.49	97.1	90.3	38.83	100.5	93.4	33.51
1949 .....	100.0	100.0	35.44	100.0	100.0	41.82	100.0	100.0	35.67
1950 .....	100.2	102.7	36.35	101.3	105.4	43.58	98.7	103.2	37.40
1951 .....	109.5	122.2	39.61	106.6	121.2	47.69	101.6	115.2	40.48
1952 .....	116.6	144.8	44.10	110.9	138.0	52.24	105.2	129.3	43.95
1953 .....	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	110.9	146.1	46.86
1954 .....	113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1952 J .....	116.5	133.2	40.60	107.2	123.0	48.15	99.7	111.4	40.03
1952 F .....	117.7	143.8	43.40	106.1	129.2	51.10	97.1	113.8	41.98
1952 M .....	116.6	145.7	44.41	106.7	131.1	51.59	98.5	118.0	42.94
1952 A .....	118.9	154.5	46.15	107.8	133.6	52.00	100.2	120.6	43.14
1952 M .....	112.8	141.7	44.62	108.9	136.7	52.73	102.9	125.2	43.60
1952 J .....	108.4	133.3	43.66	110.5	137.9	52.38	104.7	127.9	43.78
1952 J .....	109.9	135.3	43.72	112.3	139.2	52.03	107.4	133.2	44.41
1952 A .....	115.7	146.0	44.80	112.0	139.5	52.27	109.1	136.6	44.85
1952 S .....	118.1	147.3	44.31	112.7	141.6	52.73	105.4	130.7	44.42
1952 O .....	119.4	150.3	44.71	114.5	145.7	53.46	112.6	143.9	45.78
1952 N .....	122.1	152.6	44.40	115.1	148.1	53.97	112.3	143.6	45.78
1952 D .....	122.7	153.3	44.39	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
1953 J .....	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
1953 F .....	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
1953 M .....	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
1953 A .....	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
1953 M .....	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
1953 J .....	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
1953 J .....	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
1953 A .....	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
1953 S .....	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
1953 O .....	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
1953 N .....	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.8	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
1953 D .....	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954 J .....	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
1954 F .....	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
1954 M .....	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
1954 A .....	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
1954 M .....	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
1954 J .....	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
1954 J .....	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
1954 A .....	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
1954 S .....	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
1954 O .....	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
1954 N .....	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
1954 D .....	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 11. Employment and Earnings: By Cities — Continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	Toronto			Ottawa-Hull			Hamilton		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*
	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)
1926 .....	51.0	..	..	52.1	..	..	50.8	..	..
1927 .....	54.1	..	..	55.8	..	..	52.7	..	..
1928 .....	57.4	..	..	60.1	..	..	58.3	..	..
1929 .....	62.1	..	..	62.8	..	..	65.6	..	..
1930 .....	59.6	..	..	64.0	..	..	58.3	..	..
1931 .....	53.7	..	..	58.7	..	..	48.0	..	..
1932 .....	48.8	..	..	51.6	..	..	42.8	..	..
1933 .....	44.8	..	..	46.9	..	..	38.1	..	..
1934 .....	47.9	..	..	51.8	..	..	43.0	..	..
1935 .....	49.9	..	..	53.2	..	..	47.4	..	..
1936 .....	52.0	..	..	55.3	..	..	50.2	..	..
1937 .....	55.3	..	..	56.1	..	..	57.3	..	..
1938 .....	55.0	..	..	55.0	..	..	54.6	..	..
1939 .....	56.3	32.2	25.05	57.0	33.8	23.17	53.1	27.9	24.19
1940 .....	61.9	37.2	26.20	63.5	40.2	24.01	63.0	36.3	26.50
1941 .....	74.4	48.6	28.07	77.5	53.2	26.21	79.3	51.7	29.19
1942 .....	87.0	59.8	29.75	82.7	55.3	27.00	92.5	62.5	31.35
1943 .....	93.6	68.2	31.79	85.3	59.4	27.57	92.5	64.5	32.49
1944 .....	95.0	70.6	32.69	84.8	61.1	28.65	89.7	63.8	33.15
1945 .....	89.2	66.3	32.66	82.8	61.1	29.33	87.6	61.8	32.89
1946 .....	86.7	65.3	33.12	88.1	65.8	30.01	82.2	57.6	32.59
1947 .....	93.2	78.5	37.02	91.4	77.5	33.36	91.6	73.8	37.42
1948 .....	97.3	90.7	41.00	96.5	89.5	36.38	96.9	88.4	42.50
1949 .....	100.0	100.0	44.04	100.0	100.0	39.23	100.0	100.0	46.65
1950 .....	104.1	109.7	46.49	103.1	107.3	40.81	100.8	105.8	48.91
1951 .....	110.7	129.3	51.69	108.4	124.5	45.01	109.5	126.9	54.11
1952 .....	113.3	144.2	56.65	108.9	135.3	48.75	109.2	138.0	58.94
1953 .....	119.6	161.3	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1954 .....	120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1952 J .....	111.3	131.1	52.32	110.0	127.0	45.28	107.2	124.7	54.33
F .....	109.1	136.1	55.56	106.6	130.0	47.82	105.9	131.4	57.97
M .....	109.6	137.9	56.05	106.1	131.5	48.64	106.8	132.0	57.72
A .....	110.3	139.7	56.41	106.1	131.8	48.74	108.1	135.5	58.54
M .....	111.1	141.4	56.66	107.1	132.2	48.42	108.8	136.5	58.59
J .....	112.1	143.6	57.01	108.1	134.7	48.90	109.7	139.9	59.51
J .....	114.4	146.0	56.85	109.3	137.3	49.26	109.5	139.2	59.37
A .....	113.5	145.0	56.87	110.0	138.7	49.48	109.2	138.8	59.30
S .....	114.5	146.7	57.05	110.3	138.2	49.15	109.1	138.6	59.26
O .....	116.1	150.9	57.87	109.9	138.2	49.30	111.3	143.6	60.17
N .....	118.0	155.1	58.57	111.1	141.2	49.85	112.4	146.3	60.76
D .....	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
1953 J .....	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F .....	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M .....	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A .....	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M .....	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J .....	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J .....	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A .....	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S .....	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O .....	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	145.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N .....	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D .....	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J .....	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F .....	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M .....	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A .....	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M .....	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
J .....	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
J .....	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
A .....	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
S .....	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
O .....	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
N .....	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
D .....	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 11. Employment and Earnings: By Cities — Concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	Windsor			Winnipeg			Vancouver		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*
	(1949=100)		(Dollars)	(1949=100)		(Dollars)	(1949=100)		(Dollars)
1926 .....	35.3	...	...	62.6	..	..	44.6	..	..
1927 .....	30.4	..	..	65.6	...	..	44.9	..	..
1928 .....	48.5	..	..	69.5	..	..	46.6	..	..
1929 .....	54.1	..	..	70.8	..	...	48.8	..	..
1930 .....	45.4	..	..	67.8	..	..	49.0	..	..
1931 .....	31.1	..	..	61.3	..	..	46.6	..	..
1932 .....	27.7	..	..	54.6	..	..	39.5	..	..
1933 .....	26.8	..	..	50.6	..	..	37.1	..	..
1934 .....	32.9	..	..	52.3	..	..	39.1	..	..
1935 .....	40.6	..	..	55.4	..	..	43.1	..	..
1936 .....	42.8	..	..	58.2	..	..	46.3	...	..
1937 .....	51.7	..	..	60.0	..	..	49.4	..	..
1938 .....	48.8	..	..	58.7	..	..	48.7	..	..
1939 .....	47.1	25.8	27.79	59.2	36.8	24.29	49.7	28.5	25.07
1940 .....	56.3	37.4	33.43	62.8	40.3	24.66	53.5	32.0	25.39
1941 .....	79.0	58.0	36.94	74.4	50.3	25.97	64.2	40.9	26.80
1942 .....	97.8	74.3	39.18	79.7	55.8	27.32	88.7	64.2	30.42
1943 .....	105.7	84.7	41.49	83.6	60.3	28.22	105.9	83.6	33.37
1944 .....	100.8	82.8	42.61	87.2	64.2	28.93	104.6	80.9	33.49
1945 .....	84.1	66.3	40.39	85.9	64.7	29.60	96.1	74.0	33.58
1946 .....	82.9	61.3	38.23	90.3	70.2	30.65	85.9	65.5	33.21
1947 .....	92.2	78.6	43.49	93.9	79.4	33.37	96.9	80.6	36.40
1948 .....	94.5	88.2	47.33	97.1	91.0	36.85	102.1	93.8	40.20
1949 .....	100.0	100.0	50.75	100.0	100.0	39.31	100.0	100.0	43.76
1950 .....	102.2	110.5	54.60	100.1	104.4	40.94	99.0	103.3	45.68
1951 .....	107.7	123.3	58.22	102.7	117.9	45.27	101.4	116.0	50.12
1952 .....	107.0	133.0	63.03	104.0	129.7	49.06	100.1	127.4	55.77
1953 .....	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.1	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1954 .....	93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.8	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
1952 J .....	98.5	113.2	58.41	102.2	121.2	46.75	98.6	115.6	51.39
F .....	98.1	121.6	63.00	100.8	122.8	48.09	96.5	119.6	54.34
M .....	103.2	127.4	62.72	99.8	123.0	48.62	97.6	122.1	54.91
A .....	107.8	143.3	67.56	100.6	124.7	48.88	99.8	126.9	55.79
M .....	110.2	143.3	66.07	102.1	126.4	48.87	100.9	129.7	56.37
J .....	102.7	111.4	55.11	103.6	129.4	49.32	101.5	131.0	56.63
J .....	115.2	140.1	61.82	104.6	131.1	49.40	94.7	120.5	55.80
A .....	111.3	139.0	63.43	105.9	132.7	49.30	97.2	122.1	55.10
S .....	109.6	138.9	64.37	105.5	133.3	49.59	102.6	132.1	56.45
O .....	109.3	137.8	64.04	106.0	135.1	49.87	103.1	135.0	57.45
N .....	107.5	132.5	62.52	107.4	137.6	50.08	103.6	135.5	57.36
D .....	111.1	147.5	67.36	108.9	139.3	49.91	105.5	138.9	57.70
1953 J .....	111.0	128.2	58.61	105.1	132.9	49.49	103.5	131.0	55.51
F .....	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M .....	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A .....	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M .....	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J .....	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J .....	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A .....	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S .....	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O .....	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N .....	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D .....	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J .....	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F .....	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M .....	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A .....	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M .....	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J .....	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
J .....	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
A .....	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
S .....	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
O .....	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
N .....	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
D .....	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.



TABLE 12. Average Hourly Earnings

Monthly averages or first of month

	Mining			Manufacturing							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods <sup>1</sup>	Non-durable Goods <sup>2</sup>	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat Products			
	(Cents per hour)										
1944 D .....	85.4	85.2	93.2	70.5	77.9	60.4	58.6	66.2	47.4	70.9	51.6
1945 .....	85.0	85.0	93.8	69.4	76.7	60.7	59.0	67.9	51.3	71.9	52.2
1946 .....	87.3	87.4	95.9	70.0	76.4	63.8	62.5	72.9	53.9	72.3	55.8
1947 .....	98.0	99.4	110.4	80.3	87.2	73.4	70.6	84.1	61.3	87.7	63.5
1948 .....	111.1	110.2	123.5	91.3	98.4	84.0	79.9	96.7	76.6	98.8	70.9
1949 .....	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1950 .....	121.4	121.1	130.1	103.6	112.0	95.2	89.8	111.4	94.6	110.2	78.5
1951 .....	133.4	134.8	136.7	116.8	125.8	107.2	99.3	126.7	109.2	124.5	85.5
1952 .....	147.1	148.2	148.6	129.2	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1953 .....	153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1954 .....	157.3	161.4	148.4	140.8	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3
1951 J .....	127.1	127.9	131.0	109.0	117.1	100.5	95.1	117.9	96.6	114.6	82.1
F .....	127.7	128.1	131.8	110.4	119.0	101.2	95.5	118.9	94.3	118.8	82.4
M .....	130.1	130.0	135.5	111.4	119.9	102.3	96.6	120.7	93.7	120.9	82.9
A .....	130.5	130.2	136.3	112.8	121.6	103.4	98.5	121.3	100.8	122.6	83.9
M .....	131.5	131.6	137.6	114.1	122.9	104.6	98.6	120.7	110.9	123.6	84.8
J .....	131.6	132.0	137.3	115.9	123.8	107.2	100.4	128.0	110.5	123.5	86.2
J .....	133.3	134.3	139.0	118.4	127.0	109.1	100.1	127.8	114.6	122.7	86.4
A .....	136.1	139.3	137.4	119.1	128.2	109.4	99.2	126.9	112.1	125.2	85.9
S .....	137.1	140.4	138.7	120.6	130.0	110.6	100.8	132.9	112.2	127.7	86.3
O .....	138.2	141.2	138.5	121.9	132.1	111.2	99.7	133.6	122.4	129.7	87.5
N .....	138.3	140.4	138.7	123.5	133.3	113.0	102.8	135.7	125.9	131.9	88.7
D .....	139.3	141.8	138.7	124.5	134.6	113.5	103.9	136.1	116.0	133.2	89.0
1952 J .....	142.6	145.1	140.3	127.1	136.4	116.8	109.3	136.9	118.4	132.8	89.4
F .....	141.4	143.2	140.8	127.1	137.5	115.7	108.3	136.2	112.3	133.8	89.8
M .....	143.9	145.0	142.5	127.8	138.4	116.0	109.4	137.3	112.4	135.0	89.5
A .....	146.9	146.2	150.2	129.0	139.6	116.9	111.0	139.5	120.5	135.5	89.6
M .....	147.3	147.7	149.7	129.4	139.5	117.8	111.1	139.4	128.0	135.6	90.7
J .....	147.4	147.8	150.6	129.7	139.6	118.4	110.6	136.6	128.7	135.5	92.1
J .....	147.6	148.5	150.6	128.6	138.3	117.9	109.3	134.9	128.1	132.5	92.6
A .....	147.5	148.9	149.9	128.9	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5	128.5	131.1	92.1
S .....	148.7	150.0	150.0	129.5	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9	92.4
O .....	149.8	151.4	151.8	129.9	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
N .....	150.4	151.4	153.8	131.0	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
D .....	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J .....	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F .....	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M .....	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A .....	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M .....	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J .....	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
J .....	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
A .....	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
S .....	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
O .....	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
N .....	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
D .....	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954 J .....	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
F .....	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
M .....	157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
A .....	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
M .....	158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
J .....	157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
J .....	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4
A .....	155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.7	99.3
S .....	155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.7	98.8
O .....	157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6
N .....	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8
D .....	158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 12. Average Hourly Earnings — Continued

Monthly averages or first of month

		Manufacturing											
		Textile Products Except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products		
		Total	Cotton Goods		Total	Saw and Planing Mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and Paper Mills		Total	Primary Iron and Steel	
(Cents per hour)													
1944	D.....	49.4	48.0	50.8	60.9	62.5	58.4	67.9	72.0	74.4	75.6	..	
1945	.....	49.7	48.5	53.0	60.5	62.0	57.9	67.7	71.8	75.8	75.1	.	
1946	.....	53.7	52.3	56.2	64.2	66.6	61.8	74.1	78.9	78.6	76.1	82.	
1947	.....	62.0	60.9	63.1	73.6	77.6	69.6	87.8	93.6	88.2	87.9	95.7	
1948	.....	73.8	73.9	70.7	83.5	88.1	79.5	100.5	107.0	101.7	100.1	108.1	
1949	.....	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5	
1950	.....	86.0	87.6	79.3	95.0	100.7	89.0	110.8	118.1	121.8	115.5	126.5	
1951	.....	96.6	99.8	86.0	106.0	113.6	96.6	128.7	137.3	132.2	130.1	141.3	
1952	.....	103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3	
1953	.....	107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7	
1954	.....	110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3	
1951	J.....	91.3	95.7	80.6	99.8	107.1	91.7	118.4	126.5	125.7	119.9	131.3	
	F.....	92.9	97.9	82.9	99.7	106.8	92.7	119.9	128.2	126.0	122.0	134.2	
	M.....	94.0	99.4	84.2	101.1	108.5	93.4	120.5	128.2	129.5	123.6	134.9	
	A.....	94.6	99.7	85.1	103.9	112.7	93.9	119.7	127.2	131.7	125.3	135.4	
	M.....	95.4	100.3	85.4	105.5	113.6	96.2	120.8	128.4	132.9	127.4	136.8	
	J.....	96.3	100.8	85.8	105.0	112.0	96.8	128.2	136.7	132.9	128.8	137.7	
	J.....	97.3	99.9	86.7	105.9	112.6	97.2	133.6	142.9	133.1	131.1	138.6	
	A.....	97.5	99.8	86.9	105.5	111.8	97.4	135.0	143.9	131.8	133.1	143.9	
	S.....	99.0	101.3	87.7	108.8	116.5	98.3	135.0	143.8	133.9	134.8	147.1	
	O.....	100.0	101.4	88.6	110.6	118.4	99.7	136.9	146.3	135.2	137.0	150.2	
	N.....	100.4	101.2	89.3	112.4	120.9	100.9	137.7	147.1	136.4	138.1	151.8	
	D.....	100.4	100.5	89.1	113.2	122.5	101.3	139.1	148.8	137.4	139.6	153.3	
	1952	J.....	101.5	100.2	90.2	113.6	123.9	101.4	140.8	150.0	139.5	140.0	154.7
		F.....	101.8	101.4	90.6	114.6	124.9	102.3	140.4	149.4	139.5	142.5	156.7
		M.....	101.9	100.1	91.0	115.6	126.1	102.2	140.8	149.6	143.4	143.3	156.4
		A.....	102.5	100.6	91.2	116.5	126.7	103.0	141.6	150.3	146.3	144.3	156.7
M.....		103.6	102.6	91.0	117.2	127.0	103.8	142.0	150.4	147.4	144.3	155.9	
J.....		104.5	103.8	91.1	117.1	125.8	104.6	141.9	150.0	148.9	145.2	157.9	
J.....		104.3	103.7	91.2	100.0	98.4	105.0	141.6	149.4	149.6	144.9	157.1	
A.....		104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1	
S.....		104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6	
O.....		104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5	
N.....		105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9	
D.....		106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9	
1953		J.....	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
		F.....	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
		M.....	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5
		A.....	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
	M.....	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6	
	J.....	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0	
	J.....	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5	
	A.....	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8	
	S.....	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2	
	O.....	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6	
	N.....	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7	
	D.....	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2	
	1954	J.....	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
		F.....	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
		M.....	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
		A.....	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
M.....		110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5	
J.....		111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3	
J.....		110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1	
A.....		108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2	
S.....		109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0	
O.....		109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7	
N.....		110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3	
D.....		110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2	

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 12. Average Hourly Earnings — Concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	Manufacturing									Construction	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non- ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural Implements	Total	Railroad and Rolling Stock Equipment	Motor Vehicles							
(Cents per hour)											
1944 D .....	..	86.8	85.2	..	72.7	69.6	64.6	81.7	66.8	72.9	80.5
1945 .....	75.0	86.9	86.3	..	73.8	70.5	65.6	83.8	68.4	73.5	80.9
1946 .....	79.4	87.9	87.6	..	75.9	71.5	68.0	87.6	59.4	76.9	83.4
1947 .....	93.0	97.9	96.0	..	86.8	84.7	77.8	98.4	79.9	84.6	91.0
1948 .....	108.1	108.1	105.4	124.2	98.9	99.1	89.2	114.6	91.7	94.1	100.9
1949 .....	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1950 .....	125.7	120.9	114.4	137.0	111.7	114.7	102.0	130.3	103.7	105.6	113.3
1951 .....	144.5	133.8	129.6	149.2	127.6	127.5	115.8	151.2	118.2	117.6	127.1
1952 .....	159.7	146.9	141.3	162.9	146.5	139.7	127.9	171.4	131.8	131.4	142.8
1953 .....	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	139.0	143.7	156.8
1954 .....	163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3	160.6
1951 J .....	130.8	125.5	118.4	141.3	118.8	117.5	108.0	141.8	110.4	109.7	118.7
F .....	132.0	128.7	118.2	148.5	119.9	120.4	108.3	140.1	112.0	113.5	121.2
M .....	133.0	129.0	119.5	149.1	119.9	120.9	109.5	142.0	113.1	114.1	122.1
A .....	140.3	129.5	119.2	150.5	121.5	123.0	111.3	141.9	114.2	115.0	122.5
M .....	140.3	129.6	122.5	146.3	121.9	125.3	112.7	148.4	116.1	115.4	124.0
J .....	146.5	130.0	121.9	146.9	122.3	128.2	114.7	152.0	116.9	116.2	125.9
J .....	149.5	136.6	138.9	147.0	127.6	130.0	117.1	149.6	118.9	117.5	127.7
A .....	150.5	137.1	139.1	148.9	132.9	130.1	117.9	151.0	120.8	117.7	127.9
S .....	150.4	137.7	137.4	148.1	134.0	131.7	120.1	159.7	122.3	120.3	131.0
O .....	153.9	140.5	141.3	151.3	135.7	132.7	121.5	163.4	123.5	122.4	133.8
N .....	151.5	140.1	139.2	149.3	137.8	134.5	123.3	163.0	124.7	123.9	134.9
D .....	155.7	141.0	140.2	149.6	138.5	135.6	124.7	161.4	124.9	125.3	135.7
1952 J .....	155.8	142.9	140.8	153.5	142.4	137.0	125.8	164.1	128.0	123.9	136.2
F .....	159.5	143.1	139.2	155.5	143.4	138.2	126.0	162.9	130.0	129.0	138.8
M .....	160.9	144.8	139.7	158.7	143.4	138.4	126.7	163.5	130.5	129.9	139.6
A .....	160.5	146.9	140.7	164.4	144.1	138.8	126.8	168.0	130.8	132.4	141.1
M .....	160.9	146.3	141.7	160.8	145.1	138.1	126.3	169.3	132.2	132.6	142.4
J .....	161.6	145.6	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	131.9	131.1	142.0
J .....	159.5	145.3	142.2	155.0	146.6	140.8	128.5	173.9	131.1	129.1	141.8
A .....	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132.1	128.1	141.9
S .....	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.6	173.9	132.0	131.1	143.6
O .....	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	134.9	147.3
N .....	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	136.3	148.2
D .....	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	138.5	150.6
1953 J .....	160.0	153.2	154.2	133.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	137.5	150.0
F .....	161.4	155.6	156.9	155.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	142.3	153.9
M .....	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	144.4	155.9
A .....	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	145.6	156.8
M .....	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0
J .....	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1
J .....	161.0	157.1	155.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9	155.7
A .....	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	142.5	156.0
S .....	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	157.5
O .....	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	160.7
N .....	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5	160.7
D .....	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3	161.3
1954 J .....	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	148.2	163.3
F .....	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5	165.1
M .....	167.7	150.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	166.0
A .....	168.5	160.4	159.9	159.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	164.0
M .....	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	163.3
J .....	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	161.5
J .....	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	197.9	146.3	147.5	159.3
A .....	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	156.9
S .....	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	145.3	144.2	155.5
O .....	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	156.1
N .....	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7	157.1
D .....	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	159.5

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.



TABLE 13. Average Hours Worked per Week

Monthly averages or first of month

	Mining			Manufacturing							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods <sup>1</sup>	Non-durable Goods <sup>2</sup>	Foods and Beverages	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textile Products Except Clothing	Clothing
1944 D .....	45.3	46.8	43.7	46.3	46.9	45.5	44.7	46.2	44.7	47.6	42.0
1945 .....	43.8	45.8	40.2	44.3	44.7	43.7	43.5	44.0	43.1	45.5	39.7
1946 .....	43.2	45.1	40.2	42.7	42.8	42.6	42.4	41.8	41.7	43.9	38.7
1947 .....	42.2	44.4	36.9	42.5	42.7	42.3	42.0	42.6	40.6	43.2	38.5
1948 .....	42.6	44.7	38.2	42.2	42.3	42.0	42.3	41.3	39.1	42.7	37.8
1949 .....	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1950 .....	43.0	45.1	38.1	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.6	41.5	39.4	43.3	38.3
1951 .....	43.1	44.1	39.5	41.8	42.0	41.7	42.2	41.1	38.8	41.5	37.4
1952 .....	42.7	44.4	38.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1
1953 .....	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1954 .....	42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
1951 J .....	40.5	42.6	34.9	40.1	40.2	39.9	40.4	38.4	37.0	40.4	35.0
F .....	44.1	45.4	40.6	42.9	43.1	42.6	42.3	43.0	41.6	44.0	39.3
M .....	43.7	44.9	39.5	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.0	42.7	41.4	43.0	39.0
A .....	42.5	44.4	36.4	42.2	42.3	42.1	41.8	41.7	39.8	43.6	38.7
M .....	43.4	44.6	39.5	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	42.8	40.4	43.7	38.9
J .....	43.0	44.3	38.0	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.3	41.4	37.7	41.8	37.1
J .....	43.3	43.9	40.5	41.7	42.0	41.4	42.5	40.8	37.1	41.1	35.8
A .....	43.0	43.3	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.3	42.3	39.6	38.4	39.2	36.4
S .....	42.2	42.5	39.1	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.8	40.6	38.2	39.5	37.3
O .....	43.9	44.2	41.2	41.9	42.0	41.8	43.0	40.7	38.4	40.5	37.8
N .....	43.5	43.7	41.2	41.8	42.1	41.5	42.7	41.6	37.1	40.0	36.8
D .....	44.2	44.8	41.6	41.9	42.2	41.6	42.6	40.0	38.5	41.0	36.8
1952 J .....	40.2	42.5	32.7	38.1	38.3	37.9	39.0	35.8	34.8	36.7	31.1
F .....	43.0	44.5	37.9	41.6	41.9	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.1	40.4	37.6
M .....	42.6	44.8	36.3	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.0	41.1	40.9	38.8
A .....	43.1	45.1	38.3	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.3	41.7	41.6	40.6	39.7
M .....	42.4	44.2	37.7	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	38.9
J .....	42.3	43.7	38.8	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.7	38.0
J .....	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.3	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
A .....	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
S .....	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O .....	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N .....	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D .....	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J .....	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F .....	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M .....	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A .....	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M .....	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J .....	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J .....	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A .....	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S .....	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O .....	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N .....	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D .....	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954 J .....	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
F .....	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
M .....	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
A .....	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
M .....	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
J .....	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
J .....	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
A .....	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
S .....	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
O .....	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
N .....	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
D .....	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 13. Average Hours Worked per Week — Concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	Manufacturing									Construction	
	Wood Products	Paper Products	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-metallic Mineral Products	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
1944 D .....	44.9	48.7	42.3	48.0	46.8	46.7	46.1	47.9	46.0	37.6	41.5
1945 .....	43.7	47.7	41.4	45.7	44.4	44.6	43.2	46.0	45.0	38.9	40.4
1946 .....	42.9	47.6	41.1	43.3	41.7	43.1	41.5	44.3	43.3	38.4	38.7
1947 .....	42.2	47.6	40.9	43.5	42.1	43.0	40.9	44.6	43.0	39.3	39.2
1948 .....	41.0	47.1	40.4	43.0	41.9	43.1	40.4	44.6	43.3	39.2	39.9
1949 .....	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1950 .....	41.4	46.9	40.6	42.4	42.5	43.4	41.3	45.2	43.3	39.9	39.6
1951 .....	41.6	46.7	40.2	42.2	41.9	42.6	41.0	44.7	42.9	40.3	39.5
1952 .....	41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	41.6	40.9
1953 .....	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6	40.7
1954 .....	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	40.3	39.8
1951 J .....	38.3	44.9	39.4	40.3	41.2	41.7	38.0	43.1	42.3	35.0	33.7
F .....	42.4	46.8	40.2	42.5	44.5	43.6	41.6	45.4	43.4	40.1	39.2
M .....	41.9	46.7	39.7	42.0	43.3	43.1	41.3	44.8	42.7	40.6	39.4
A .....	40.9	46.2	40.2	42.4	42.6	43.3	41.4	44.6	43.4	39.0	37.9
M .....	41.9	47.0	40.3	43.0	42.2	43.8	41.4	45.6	43.5	39.8	39.7
J .....	41.0	46.7	40.2	42.2	42.4	42.7	40.8	44.9	43.0	39.6	38.7
J .....	42.1	47.2	40.3	42.5	40.9	42.6	40.8	44.7	42.6	40.7	40.0
A .....	42.1	47.3	40.3	41.9	39.8	42.1	40.9	44.5	42.6	41.5	40.7
S .....	41.3	47.3	40.1	41.8	41.5	42.1	40.8	44.1	42.6	41.7	40.9
O .....	42.3	47.2	40.6	42.2	41.4	42.3	41.2	44.8	42.7	42.4	41.6
N .....	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.4	41.7	41.7	41.5	44.9	42.8	41.5	40.7
D .....	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.6	41.2	41.7	42.5	45.0	42.7	41.5	41.3
1952 J .....	35.6	43.4	38.1	38.7	38.8	39.9	37.4	40.8	41.2	35.4	32.3
F .....	41.0	45.9	39.5	42.3	41.6	41.8	41.3	44.4	42.2	41.6	40.8
M .....	41.4	45.7	39.2	42.1	41.7	41.7	40.9	43.9	42.1	42.7	41.6
A .....	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.5	42.6	41.7	41.0	43.8	42.1	42.3	42.0
M .....	41.6	44.3	39.8	42.2	42.4	41.6	41.0	43.9	42.4	41.5	41.9
J .....	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.1	44.8	42.3	41.5	41.2
J .....	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.5	40.8
A .....	40.8	44.9	41.7	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	41.8	42.3
S .....	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.6	42.0
O .....	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	42.9	42.5
N .....	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	42.9	42.0
D .....	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.2	41.7
1953 J .....	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	34.7	33.0
F .....	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	41.6	40.6
M .....	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.3	41.2
A .....	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	41.5	40.4
M .....	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J .....	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J .....	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A .....	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S .....	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O .....	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N .....	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D .....	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J .....	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F .....	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M .....	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A .....	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M .....	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J .....	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J .....	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8
A .....	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0
S .....	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5
O .....	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
N .....	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
D .....	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 14. Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments: By Industries

First of month

	Manufacturing					Transportation Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1942 O.....	26.5	15.9	38.6	45.8	66.5	9.5	45.3	44.9	51.6	23.5
1943 O.....	28.8	19.8	40.4	48.0	68.5	11.2	49.1	50.8	58.0	26.2
1944 O.....	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1945 Ap.....	28.0	17.3	39.7	47.5	68.8	12.6	48.8	54.0	59.3	26.7
1945 O.....	26.9	14.4	37.6	45.9	68.6	12.6	46.8	53.3	57.6	25.3
1946 O.....	25.0	12.3	35.1	41.3	65.8	12.7	41.9	46.7	54.4	23.2
1947 O.....	23.7	11.4	34.4	40.0	65.8	12.6	40.2	47.1	53.6	22.0
1948 O.....	23.4	10.9	34.5	38.9	65.5	12.5	39.0	46.9	51.5	21.9
1949 O.....	24.1	10.9	35.1	37.2	65.7	13.4	38.1	47.5	51.6	22.4
1950 O.....	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	22.3
1951 O.....	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952 O.....	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 O.....	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954 O.....	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
1951 J.....	23.0	11.4	33.9	36.7	64.9	14.5	39.2	49.7	50.4	22.6
F.....	23.3	11.4	34.4	36.9	65.7	14.5	37.0	49.6	50.2	22.5
M.....	23.3	11.5	34.6	36.8	65.8	14.4	36.3	49.6	50.1	22.5
A.....	23.2	11.4	34.6	36.5	66.2	14.6	37.1	49.1	50.2	22.7
M.....	23.0	11.4	34.3	36.6	66.5	14.4	36.9	49.1	50.1	22.4
J.....	22.7	11.3	34.0	36.6	66.5	14.3	37.1	48.9	50.2	22.1
J.....	22.4	11.0	33.5	36.2	65.9	14.0	37.3	48.9	50.4	21.8
A.....	22.2	10.9	33.2	35.5	64.8	14.0	36.6	48.9	50.6	21.6
S.....	22.3	10.8	33.5	35.6	65.0	13.8	36.2	49.1	50.8	21.5
O.....	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
N.....	22.3	10.6	33.6	35.9	65.3	13.8	37.8	49.4	50.2	21.5
D.....	22.2	10.5	33.5	35.4	65.6	14.0	39.0	49.4	50.2	21.6
1952 J.....	21.5	10.6	32.4	34.8	64.7	14.1	39.0	49.4	50.0	21.7
F.....	21.7	10.4	33.0	35.1	65.2	14.2	36.3	49.3	50.0	21.5
M.....	21.8	10.2	33.4	35.1	65.6	14.4	36.1	49.4	49.5	21.5
A.....	21.8	10.3	33.5	35.6	65.9	14.2	36.7	49.5	49.6	21.8
M.....	21.6	10.2	33.3	35.2	66.4	14.3	36.8	49.4	49.6	21.9
J.....	21.6	10.2	33.2	34.9	66.4	14.1	36.8	49.4	49.4	21.5
J.....	21.8	10.5	33.2	34.8	66.2	13.9	36.8	49.2	49.8	21.6
A.....	21.8	10.4	33.0	35.0	65.3	13.9	36.3	49.2	50.0	21.2
S.....	22.3	10.5	34.0	35.1	66.0	14.0	36.5	49.2	50.3	21.6
O.....	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
N.....	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7	21.9
D.....	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	22.3
1953 J.....	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	22.5
F.....	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	22.4
M.....	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.5
A.....	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
M.....	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6
J.....	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2
J.....	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.8	22.1
A.....	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.3	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.2	49.8	21.9
S.....	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.4	66.3	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.8	22.1
O.....	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
N.....	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2
D.....	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7
1954 J.....	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8
F.....	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	22.7
M.....	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7
A.....	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9
M.....	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8
J.....	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3
J.....	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2
A.....	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0
S.....	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	22.3
O.....	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
N.....	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5
D.....	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.



TABLE 15. Unemployment Insurance

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register <sup>1</sup>		Benefit Payments <sup>2</sup>				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service <sup>3</sup>	
	Regular Benefit	Supplementary Benefit	Number of Persons Commencing the Receipt of Regular Benefit During the Month	Number of Persons Receiving Benefit in Week Containing Last Working Day of Month	Number of Days Benefit Paid	Amount of Benefit Paid	Employer and Employee Contributions	Total Revenue	Balance in Fund at End of Period	Live Applications for Employment	Unfilled Vancancies <sup>4</sup>
	Thousands				Thousand Days	Million Dollars				Thousands	
42 .....	—	—	0.93	..	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
43 .....	—	—	1.59	..	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
44 .....	10.5	—	4.44	..	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	65	173
45 .....	41.1	—	14.02	..	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	108	142
46 .....	96.8	—	29.62	..	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	357.2	191	109
47 .....	68.3	—	23.88	..	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	429.8	133	85
48 .....	88.9	—	37.20	..	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	517.7	141	49
49 .....	135.6	—	54.99	..	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	197	35
50 .....	165.3	—	61.81	..	3,494	8.25	9.88	13.12	647.8	253	40
51 .....	138.8	—	58.06	..	2,611	6.39	12.66	16.86	773.5	202	52
52 .....	180.8	—	75.05	..	3,628	9.90	12.89	17.29	862.2	249	37
53 .....	208.4	—	89.12	168.6	4,359	13.15	13.28	18.07	921.2	278	35
54 .....	293.4	—	115.23	264.0	6,548	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25
52 J .....	287.8	30.7	154.29	238.8	5,306	13.98	12.44	16.67	776.1	363	24
F .....	276.3	40.1	107.68	261.2	5,972	15.57	13.30	17.63	778.2	371	25
M .....	275.0	45.3	90.35	260.0	6,517	16.89	12.21	16.40	778.2	385	30
A .....	218.1	—	79.42	197.0	5,258	13.95	12.67	16.91	780.6	310	42
M .....	143.5	—	58.36	132.0	3,875	10.37	12.79	17.13	737.4	225	45
J .....	122.7	—	41.48	84.8	2,540	6.73	12.74	17.03	797.7	196	40
J .....	112.6	—	40.27	85.7	2,311	6.29	12.10	16.36	807.8	176	41
A .....	102.0	—	46.64	82.7	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	818.6	156	47
S .....	92.6	—	43.17	74.3	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	830.0	143	50
O .....	111.5	—	50.85	79.4	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	842.6	149	42
N .....	161.9	—	68.03	112.3	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	854.9	195	35
D .....	265.3	13.4	120.10	164.2	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	316	24
53 J .....	313.4	41.2	163.27	262.4	6,067	18.43	12.45	16.99	860.8	391	25
F .....	308.8	54.4	121.51	298.3	6,914	20.60	13.44	17.97	858.2	404	27
M .....	294.5	65.6	114.68	265.3	8,124	24.00	12.52	17.42	851.6	405	35
A .....	215.2	—	83.66	196.3	6,540	19.19	13.25	17.90	850.3	299	44
M .....	143.1	—	60.51	125.6	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	202	46
J .....	119.8	—	49.16	90.9	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	180	41
J .....	110.9	—	49.16	89.7	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	164	37
A .....	111.3	—	49.27	87.4	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	162	45
S .....	119.4	—	55.80	92.5	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	171	42
O .....	153.6	—	65.98	118.7	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	206	28
N .....	238.5	—	94.64	177.7	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	316	27
D .....	372.4	18.7	161.72	218.3	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	439	17
54 J .....	438.2	56.7	197.70	390.7	8,123	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9	543	18
F .....	432.2	80.4	168.26	427.3	9,807	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563	19
M .....	413.0	98.7	152.61	431.9	12,460	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568	24
A .....	338.4	—	108.69	375.3	10,019	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
M .....	247.8	—	87.47	246.3	6,575	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
J .....	199.5	—	81.94	168.7	5,051	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
J .....	188.9	—	71.20	163.4	4,157	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
A .....	191.3	—	77.15	153.2	3,922	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
S .....	187.7	—	78.23	158.8	3,975	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
O .....	209.1	—	84.05	173.0	3,780	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
N .....	274.5	—	110.74	207.2	4,512	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
D .....	400.8	30.9	164.66	271.7	6,190	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 16. Time Lost in Labour Disputes

Years and calendar months

	Total All Industries	Manufacturing									
		Food, Animal and Vegetable Products	Tobacco and Liquors	Rubber	Fur and Leather Products	Textiles and Clothing	Pulp and Paper Products	Printing and Publish- ing	Logging, Lumber and its Products	Motor Vehicles and Parts	Aircraft, Ship- building and Farm Implements
		(Thousand man-working days)									
1919.....	3,400.9	45.6	10.3	55.2	1.4	293.9	21.9	2.8	115.1	—	269.8
1925.....	266.6	—	—	0.5	97.7	50.4	—	0.4	53.1	—	—
1927.....	152.6	8.5	—	—	0.7	17.1	—	0.8	4.7	—	—
1928.....	224.2	—	—	14.3	3.5	16.4	0.8	0.4	13.9	2.8	—
1929.....	152.1	1.0	0.1	0.3	4.5	19.9	—	1.3	25.9	0.5	2.7
1930.....	91.8	0.3	—	—	2.6	33.5	—	—	3.0	—	—
1931.....	204.2	—	—	0.1	5.1	58.5	—	21.2	53.9	—	—
1932.....	255.0	—	—	4.5	14.0	49.0	—	3.1	14.0	—	—
1933.....	317.5	1.9	—	—	9.3	108.2	—	0.1	135.0	—	—
1934.....	574.5	4.0	—	—	16.0	190.6	4.2	1.2	224.5	0.6	—
1935.....	288.7	8.3	0.9	—	11.0	35.8	—	12.1	41.9	0.5	0.3
1936.....	277.0	6.6	—	—	32.3	80.9	—	0.1	34.5	—	—
1937.....	886.4	29.5	1.6	27.9	32.7	435.5	1.8	1.3	68.2	55.5	—
1938.....	148.7	1.3	0.1	0.2	9.7	25.5	—	1.8	20.7	8.4	—
1939.....	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1940.....	265.3	0.4	—	1.6	2.6	118.5	—	—	1.1	0.6	2.5
1941.....	433.9	7.8	—	0.3	2.9	37.3	0.6	2.9	13.8	51.0	1.6
1942.....	450.2	12.4	17.3	—	40.9	25.0	17.9	—	16.3	89.9	36.6
1943.....	1,041.2	0.4	13.5	13.2	13.8	17.4	23.2	0.2	9.2	59.9	352.8
1944.....	490.1	0.8	—	20.0	0.2	35.6	9.5	0.1	2.2	231.4	81.8
1945.....	1,457.4	47.5	—	34.9	5.2	10.3	0.6	6.6	8.0	1,071.1	4.4
1945.....	4,516.4	11.1	14.7	807.8	7.8	394.8	0.3	35.8	1,160.1	267.4	0.9
1947.....	2,397.3	481.5	1.1	0.3	77.7	103.3	21.5	12.0	46.2	0.7	3.9
1948.....	885.8	2.4	0.8	1.5	1.4	133.3	—	7.6	95.9	172.3	8.2
1949.....	1,053.7	29.0	5.3	54.9	3.5	20.4	1.4	89.1	11.5	102.1	12.1
1950.....	1,389.0	2.2	—	4.2	13.0	55.6	3.9	0.3	15.5	16.3	11.0
1951.....	901.7	7.6	117.9	43.3	8.6	17.4	21.4	1.6	29.4	127.0	14.9
1952.....	2,880.0	37.3	0.4	114.6	9.2	552.7	0.1	33.5	1,076.6	49.2	138.5
1953.....	1,324.7	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.6	34.4	—	177.6	1.4	—
1954.....	1,475.2	57.5	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	135.4
1952 J.....	71.1	2.2	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.9	—	—
1952 F.....	47.6	2.1	—	—	0.5	6.8	—	4.5	5.7	18.0	—
1952 M.....	65.3	0.5	—	—	—	25.2	—	23.0	3.3	—	0.4
1952 A.....	178.7	0.1	—	—	0.9	142.1	—	5.4	2.6	—	—
1952 M.....	248.6	0.5	—	2.6	1.4	141.7	0.1	—	3.3	14.0	—
1952 J.....	717.8	—	—	27.1	—	116.7	—	—	365.9	2.8	—
1952 J.....	888.2	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	28.0	—	0.4	672.0	0.2	2.0
1952 A.....	202.4	18.2	—	28.0	0.4	13.0	—	0.1	4.9	1.6	44.1
1952 S.....	201.9	7.6	—	25.0	0.9	10.2	—	—	2.2	5.0	54.8
1952 O.....	165.5	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8	5.3	36.7
1952 N.....	45.5	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6
1952 D.....	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—
1953 J.....	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
1953 F.....	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
1953 M.....	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	5.5	—	—	—	—	—
1953 A.....	29.2	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	0.1	—
1953 M.....	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	—	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
1953 J.....	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	8.9	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
1953 J.....	73.9	2.8	—	—	5.5	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
1953 A.....	94.6	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.7	—	—
1953 S.....	126.3	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.4	—
1953 O.....	267.6	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	48.0	0.2	—
1953 N.....	286.6	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	10.0	—	60.1	0.1	—
1953 D.....	265.3	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1954 J.....	157.1	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
1954 F.....	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	0.8	—	—
1954 M.....	14.6	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.9	1.9	—
1954 A.....	25.1	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.3	0.2	—
1954 M.....	31.8	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	1.0	1.2	—
1954 J.....	86.7	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.9	—	0.4
1954 J.....	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
1954 A.....	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
1954 S.....	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
1954 O.....	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
1954 N.....	326.8	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
1954 D.....	240.9	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 16. Time Lost in Labour Disputes - Concluded

Years and calendar months

	Manufacturing				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non- metallics, Chemicals and Miscel- laneous			Coal	Other		
	(Thousand man-working days)									
1919 .....	527.4	—	7.4	1,060.7	353.6	0.2	383.7	104.0	129.2	19.0
1926 .....	13.0	—	—	0.3	12.9	—	35.2	—	1.6	1.4
1927 .....	0.8	—	—	9.6	54.6	0.3	53.8	—	0.9	0.9
1928 .....	—	—	—	0.7	74.7	4.5	88.0	—	3.1	1.3
1929 .....	14.2	—	4.0	—	56.4	—	6.8	9.1	4.1	1.2
1930 .....	0.5	—	0.7	—	12.4	12.4	24.2	—	0.7	1.5
1931 .....	1.1	—	—	1.5	3.3	11.4	11.5	—	21.0	5.6
1932 .....	—	—	—	0.5	7.3	29.5	132.8	—	—	0.4
1933 .....	1.8	—	—	0.9	3.2	6.5	33.0	14.0	0.9	2.6
1934 .....	0.2	—	—	4.3	2.3	0.3	91.5	26.7	0.6	7.5
1935 .....	9.8	—	—	2.4	0.8	14.7	65.7	7.8	74.7	1.2
1936 .....	1.7	—	—	4.8	1.3	41.0	56.0	0.7	12.1	5.0
1937 .....	49.2	—	—	11.0	7.4	1.6	112.8	26.5	14.5	9.5
1938 .....	2.4	—	—	13.1	1.3	22.7	21.4	—	9.5	10.5
1939 .....	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1940 .....	19.0	—	—	4.9	2.0	12.1	68.8	7.5	15.1	9.6
1941 .....	60.7	6.4	18.2	7.7	12.7	—	109.1	82.6	4.2	14.2
1942 .....	29.1	—	—	11.8	4.3	10.0	66.3	63.2	5.4	3.6
1943 .....	226.0	—	15.0	30.2	1.9	—	205.0	3.3	19.0	27.1
1944 .....	18.9	—	—	1.0	1.2	—	28.5	0.9	45.4	12.6
1945 .....	39.0	3.5	1.6	6.1	2.9	—	183.1	0.4	28.1	4.0
1946 .....	885.6	469.5	82.1	72.5	7.0	8.4	43.8	185.6	52.3	8.9
1947 .....	100.9	1.3	11.8	15.1	44.4	31.0	1,314.3	45.4	74.3	10.7
1948 .....	40.8	28.3	2.4	2.4	39.7	—	303.6	5.4	26.2	13.7
1949 .....	70.5	12.3	6.7	14.3	41.1	26.9	3.1	504.5	45.6	9.5
1950 .....	85.2	6.3	28.4	4.1	28.9	1.5	14.9	32.9	1,007.9	57.0
1951 .....	223.4	11.4	39.6	7.7	68.4	—	40.1	106.8	1.8	13.3
1952 .....	100.2	13.8	4.7	48.9	346.4	114.5	8.7	83.1	71.3	76.4
1953 .....	91.3	9.0	20.7	15.6	36.3	12.0	17.5	664.5	85.8	30.9
1954 .....	117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1952 J .....	6.8	0.4	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	60.4	—
1952 F .....	6.0	0.3	0.2	—	—	—	3.0	—	0.5	—
1952 M .....	6.6	1.2	—	3.1	—	—	—	1.2	0.5	0.3
1952 A .....	2.6	6.6	—	12.4	0.2	—	0.2	0.1	2.4	3.2
1952 M .....	0.4	4.2	—	11.5	41.2	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.5	24.6
1952 J .....	15.7	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	—	1.0	6.0	1.1	21.9
1952 J .....	18.8	—	2.3	8.9	67.8	24.0	0.1	9.3	1.9	21.2
1952 A .....	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.6	—	—	17.2	1.5	1.4
1952 S .....	17.1	—	—	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	0.8	1.1
1952 O .....	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9
1952 N .....	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0
1952 D .....	—	—	0.7	—	8.0	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8
1953 J .....	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
1953 F .....	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
1953 M .....	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
1953 A .....	0.1	4.8	3.5	1.3	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
1953 M .....	0.7	1.5	3.7	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
1953 J .....	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
1953 J .....	6.1	1.2	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.8	20.8	3.2
1953 A .....	6.8	1.4	1.4	7.0	—	—	—	35.3	33.5	1.2
1953 S .....	12.5	—	1.1	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.7	6.6
1953 O .....	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	163.5	7.9	1.1
1953 N .....	17.3	—	—	0.1	12.7	—	1.1	173.7	5.0	0.7
1953 D .....	17.5	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	178.3	0.1	0.1
1954 J .....	4.2	—	—	—	3.5	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
1954 F .....	0.8	—	0.5	—	0.1	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
1954 M .....	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.8	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
1954 A .....	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.5	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
1954 M .....	—	1.7	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
1954 J .....	3.1	1.4	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.4	1.8	25.6
1954 J .....	8.2	9.6	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.5	—	17.5
1954 A .....	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
1954 S .....	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
1954 O .....	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
1954 N .....	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
1954 D .....	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.



TABLE 17. Retail Price Indexes

Monthly averages or first of month

	Consumer Price Index						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	(1949 = 100)						(1935-39 = 100)		
1926 .....	75.9	66.6	94.5	76.4	72.3	80.9	126.8	121.1	119.9
1927 .....	74.6	65.3	93.3	74.3	71.6	80.0	126.7	119.8	119.9
1928 .....	75.0	65.6	95.6	74.2	71.0	79.8	125.0	118.5	118.3
1929 .....	75.8	67.1	97.5	73.9	70.8	80.1	123.7	117.3	117.6
1930 .....	75.3	65.6	100.0	71.6	70.2	80.8	115.7	113.7	105.6
1931 .....	67.9	51.4	97.3	62.6	58.3	79.4	102.1	103.9	92.2
1932 .....	61.7	42.8	89.5	55.2	66.2	77.4	95.1	97.8	89.3
1933 .....	58.8	42.3	80.4	51.1	63.8	75.9	92.2	95.8	88.8
1934 .....	59.6	46.2	75.9	53.2	64.1	75.1	96.5	97.9	96.8
1935 .....	59.9	47.2	76.6	53.6	64.1	75.2	96.4	97.9	95.6
1936 .....	61.1	48.8	78.3	54.2	64.9	75.5	98.2	98.3	98.7
1937 .....	63.0	51.4	81.3	55.4	65.9	76.2	104.3	102.9	108.4
1938 .....	63.7	51.7	84.1	55.4	66.0	77.0	101.8	101.9	101.2
1939 .....	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	65.5	77.2	99.4	99.5	95.7
1940 .....	65.7	52.6	85.6	59.9	70.3	77.9	107.5	108.5	101.8
1941 .....	69.6	57.9	89.2	63.6	73.8	80.0	115.2	114.0	107.8
1942 .....	72.9	63.4	90.7	65.8	76.0	82.0	126.6	119.0	119.2
1943 .....	74.2	65.2	90.9	66.1	76.1	84.8	134.7	121.6	122.4
1944 .....	74.6	65.5	91.2	66.3	75.7	86.1	137.9	122.8	126.0
1945 .....	75.0	66.3	91.4	66.9	74.9	86.4	140.6	123.2	125.9
1946 .....	77.5	70.0	91.8	69.2	77.2	88.7	145.0	127.1	128.0
1947 .....	84.8	79.5	95.1	78.9	86.2	91.6	157.5	138.3	139.5
1948 .....	97.0	97.5	98.3	95.6	96.8	96.5	183.7	162.8	173.1
1949 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	191.7	173.2	180.3
1950 .....	102.9	102.6	106.2	99.7	102.4	103.1	197.3	177.6	189.9
1951 .....	113.7	117.0	114.4	109.8	113.1	111.5	217.5	198.6	206.0
1952 .....	116.5	116.8	120.2	111.8	113.2	116.0	229.8	210.0	215.8
1953 .....	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8	225.3	203.6	207.4
1954 .....	115.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	224.2	204.5	203.3
1952 J .....	118.2	122.4	118.3	114.9	116.4	115.5	229.5	215.8	218.1
F .....	117.6	120.8	118.3	113.5	116.3	115.8	..	..	..
M .....	116.9	117.6	119.1	112.9	116.9	116.4	..	..	..
A .....	116.8	117.2	119.4	112.5	116.8	116.6	230.9	209.6	216.9
M .....	115.9	115.5	119.6	112.3	116.2	115.6	..	..	..
J .....	116.0	115.7	120.4	111.8	115.9	115.7	..	..	..
J .....	116.1	116.0	120.6	111.7	115.9	115.6	..	..	..
A .....	116.0	115.7	120.6	111.6	115.8	115.8	229.0	204.5	212.5
S .....	116.1	115.8	121.2	110.9	116.0	115.8	..	..	..
O .....	116.0	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	..	..	..
N .....	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	..	..	..
D .....	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	115.1	116.6	..	..	..
1953 J .....	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	220.9	202.6	207.7
F .....	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	..	..	..
M .....	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	..	..	..
A .....	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	227.0	203.4	208.2
M .....	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	..	..	..
J .....	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	..	..	..
J .....	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	..	..	..
A .....	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	228.1	204.9	206.3
S .....	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	..	..	..
O .....	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N .....	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D .....	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J .....	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	221.4	204.8	204.0
F .....	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M .....	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A .....	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	225.3	204.2	204.1
M .....	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
J .....	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
J .....	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
A .....	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	225.8	204.5	201.9
S .....	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
O .....	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
N .....	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
D .....	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 18. Wholesale Price Indexes

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Vegetable Products								
		Total	Fresh Fruits	Grains	Milled Cereal Foods	Bakery Products	Rubber and its Products	Sugar and its Products	Tea, Coffee and Cocoa	Potatoes
(1935-39 = 100)										
1926 .....	130.3	137.3	121.1	150.1	132.6	112.5	165.2	114.2	130.1	199.6
1927 .....	127.3	135.0	127.2	151.7	129.4	113.3	132.8	120.0	134.3	137.1
1928 .....	125.6	127.6	134.9	141.1	126.1	112.8	123.1	110.1	130.9	100.0
1929 .....	124.6	125.7	110.6	142.6	125.5	113.2	108.7	100.7	128.2	120.6
1930 .....	112.9	106.6	134.5	99.2	107.9	110.6	102.2	92.5	105.0	154.7
1931 .....	94.0	78.1	103.7	61.1	76.0	92.5	84.4	88.1	88.3	63.3
1932 .....	86.9	75.3	107.0	59.1	74.3	92.0	85.4	84.4	86.8	51.9
1933 .....	87.4	81.1	95.3	66.6	77.3	91.9	88.1	111.7	82.8	88.6
1934 .....	93.4	91.5	100.2	82.6	90.6	93.2	92.0	107.2	93.3	67.7
1935 .....	94.4	92.9	97.2	89.2	89.7	94.9	93.2	96.4	92.1	64.6
1936 .....	96.8	98.3	101.4	99.6	98.5	95.3	97.4	93.6	100.0	134.6
1937 .....	107.7	118.6	121.4	138.9	127.2	103.9	107.4	103.3	111.9	101.5
1938 .....	102.0	100.5	85.7	102.5	104.1	104.8	99.6	99.0	95.0	78.0
1939 .....	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1940 .....	108.0	98.1	103.0	84.0	94.9	98.1	116.6	127.7	114.9	110.3
1941 .....	116.4	106.1	111.1	85.7	98.9	99.0	126.6	141.8	144.6	102.3
1942 .....	123.0	114.9	135.6	97.1	103.0	99.2	129.1	146.1	161.1	188.3
1943 .....	127.9	123.5	151.4	118.5	107.8	99.2	129.1	146.2	154.2	211.8
1944 .....	130.6	129.1	151.0	134.0	107.6	99.2	129.1	146.2	157.2	181.2
1945 .....	132.1	131.6	162.1	134.9	107.5	99.2	129.1	146.3	159.1	223.2
1946 .....	138.9	134.2	163.3	135.7	107.4	99.2	128.7	147.9	159.2	203.9
1947 .....	163.3	157.3	155.0	167.7	124.8	107.7	126.4	166.8	248.6	191.5
1948 .....	193.4	185.7	156.1	200.7	157.4	137.1	123.0	169.3	344.3	245.8
1949 .....	198.3	190.5	192.5	218.6	174.2	147.8	125.4	167.7	290.1	171.7
1950 .....	211.2	202.0	178.3	219.4	188.6	155.2	178.1	185.9	326.8	143.5
1951 .....	240.2	218.6	170.8	217.3	201.0	172.8	236.7	212.3	360.3	194.1
1952 .....	226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6
1953 .....	220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
1954 .....	217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3
1952 J .....	236.7	220.2	176.9	216.7	199.8	177.0	226.5	203.7	346.4	407.7
F .....	232.5	218.0	165.6	213.5	195.9	177.0	222.3	200.7	359.1	395.1
M .....	230.7	218.1	170.0	212.4	196.0	177.0	220.0	197.2	364.6	474.7
A .....	226.8	214.1	163.9	207.8	195.3	177.0	202.9	186.1	357.7	523.0
M .....	224.6	212.6	150.7	206.1	193.9	177.0	199.7	180.6	362.5	588.4
J .....	226.3	212.4	153.1	205.9	195.1	177.0	193.5	180.2	355.9	628.9
J .....	225.4	208.6	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	193.0	180.3	356.2	526.7
A .....	223.7	206.5	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	347.3	472.1
S .....	221.9	204.2	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	340.5	341.6
O .....	220.2	201.1	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	341.4	327.8
N .....	221.5	204.8	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	347.8	331.3
D .....	221.1	202.8	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.1	305.6
1953 J .....	221.5	202.1	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.6	286.6
F .....	221.1	201.0	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	342.3	244.6
M .....	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
A .....	219.5	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M .....	220.0	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.4	147.8
J .....	221.5	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.7	153.1
J .....	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2	196.8
A .....	222.2	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7	167.9
S .....	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6	137.0
O .....	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2	125.8
N .....	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2	122.2
D .....	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
1954 J .....	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
F .....	219.1	200.6	158.9	193.2	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
M .....	218.7	199.7	173.3	189.3	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
A .....	218.0	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
M .....	217.9	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7	491.0	118.5
J .....	217.6	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	497.4	132.4
J .....	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6	295.3
A .....	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5	290.8
S .....	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0	230.6
O .....	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0	215.4
N .....	214.9	195.3	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6
D .....	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 18. Wholesale Price Indexes - Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Animals and their Products									
	Total	Fishery Products	Hides and Skins	Leather Unmanufactured	Boots and Shoes	Live Stock	Milk and its Products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	(1935-39 = 100)									
1926 .....	133.2	140.0	126.1	114.0	111.6	121.4	135.7	165.0	127.1	141.0
1927 .....	135.8	140.3	173.8	119.2	112.2	124.4	140.6	179.2	139.3	120.7
1928 .....	144.0	140.5	227.4	143.1	126.7	149.3	144.4	171.6	151.4	124.9
1929 .....	145.2	147.5	152.0	129.1	119.1	150.8	145.0	173.1	159.4	131.1
1930 .....	132.0	133.3	106.9	117.9	110.9	135.2	128.4	165.3	141.8	134.5
1931 .....	98.4	105.1	67.5	104.8	106.7	92.2	99.7	115.6	96.8	92.7
1932 .....	79.5	89.5	46.7	89.1	101.1	74.3	80.3	100.0	77.1	62.3
1933 .....	79.1	89.1	71.1	90.4	99.8	67.1	81.7	87.8	70.6	70.2
1934 .....	89.5	99.4	72.8	88.6	97.5	84.2	88.2	99.3	83.0	103.9
1935 .....	94.9	97.9	86.9	89.6	95.2	95.7	93.5	95.5	92.1	98.2
1936 .....	96.0	98.6	100.9	100.3	97.9	90.9	96.6	104.4	89.8	96.9
1937 .....	105.6	100.0	127.8	111.4	103.3	106.6	105.7	99.7	105.2	98.6
1938 .....	102.6	99.6	80.3	96.1	100.5	102.6	106.4	104.8	105.2	105.8
1939 .....	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1940 .....	106.1	115.6	122.4	116.1	107.5	109.9	104.8	98.8	112.6	95.9
1941 .....	123.8	125.6	144.0	115.9	109.8	126.9	126.3	110.1	131.1	119.5
1942 .....	137.1	148.0	150.8	121.3	111.5	150.3	131.8	134.9	145.8	135.8
1943 .....	146.9	174.4	146.5	121.3	111.9	166.3	133.2	147.0	160.7	132.3
1944 .....	146.6	177.8	135.2	121.3	115.0	165.4	133.5	134.3	162.8	129.8
1945 .....	150.0	194.7	136.4	121.3	115.0	170.4	133.9	141.9	163.8	131.4
1946 .....	160.2	212.7	137.3	121.3	118.8	183.9	146.0	146.6	170.8	140.3
1947 .....	183.0	231.6	191.7	162.4	144.5	204.7	185.2	152.4	185.1	164.2
1948 .....	236.7	254.1	218.6	202.8	172.8	281.1	233.6	181.6	274.9	217.0
1949 .....	237.5	257.3	210.5	201.2	171.9	296.9	217.6	184.9	297.6	217.5
1950 .....	251.3	260.7	258.2	235.1	178.8	334.1	214.2	168.9	337.7	205.8
1951 .....	297.7	283.7	313.4	297.6	216.5	407.8	235.8	217.0	423.1	223.1
1952 .....	248.2	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
1953 .....	241.7	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
1954 .....	236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1952 J .....	282.2	301.4	191.1	230.7	209.6	383.1	247.1	153.2	416.4	194.2
F .....	264.7	299.6	144.9	212.0	209.1	347.4	246.3	151.0	374.8	179.6
M .....	259.1	305.1	130.9	205.6	207.5	323.0	244.1	146.5	378.4	182.1
A .....	248.3	294.9	114.5	199.2	207.1	310.0	234.9	141.2	357.4	174.3
M .....	242.1	286.1	133.4	200.8	199.5	307.0	224.9	139.9	345.3	163.9
J .....	245.7	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8
J .....	247.0	272.9	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
A .....	244.7	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.0	166.4
S .....	238.5	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
O .....	232.8	254.9	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
N .....	235.3	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D .....	237.3	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 J .....	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
F .....	239.1	264.4	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M .....	238.8	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A .....	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.3	188.5	290.9	198.4
M .....	239.3	255.9	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J .....	247.6	154.4	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J .....	243.5	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
A .....	247.9	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
S .....	245.6	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
O .....	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
N .....	239.0	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
D .....	239.1	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954 J .....	245.0	260.9	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
F .....	244.2	267.1	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
M .....	242.6	269.6	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
A .....	241.5	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
M .....	243.9	249.9	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
J .....	245.0	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
J .....	240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
A .....	229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
S .....	228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
O .....	221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
N .....	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
D .....	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.



TABLE 18. Wholesale Price Indexes — Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fibres, Textiles and Their Products								Wood, Wood Products and Paper	
	Total	Cotton Fabrics	Miscellaneous Fibres and Products	Rayon <sup>1</sup> Fabrics	Rayon <sup>2</sup> Yarns	Wool, Raw, Domestic	Hosiery and Knit Goods Chiefly Wool	Wool Cloth	Total	Newsprint
(1935-39 = 100)										
1926.....	140.3	131.6	180.9	210.0	225.4	154.6	113.8	130.4	138.7	169.8
1927.....	131.5	122.0	174.3	179.0	205.5	130.4	117.9	124.6	136.7	169.8
1928.....	132.6	124.3	164.1	164.9	205.3	171.1	119.8	126.9	137.0	165.9
1929.....	128.1	120.1	155.2	152.4	173.6	141.3	128.4	125.0	130.3	144.1
1930.....	114.8	115.3	133.2	125.1	150.3	86.7	110.6	107.0	123.1	144.1
1931.....	103.0	104.5	112.0	115.1	148.4	68.2	99.9	96.6	109.7	131.1
1932.....	97.8	100.7	90.3	119.7	145.2	49.0	92.7	91.3	95.9	113.4
1933.....	97.8	102.1	87.6	108.2	137.2	72.6	92.7	96.4	87.2	89.3
1934.....	102.2	103.5	93.2	103.8	126.4	94.7	103.8	103.8	90.7	86.8
1935.....	99.5	102.8	94.9	97.2	114.5	77.4	96.9	94.5	89.9	86.7
1936.....	101.4	100.8	101.7	95.3	108.6	104.7	96.4	101.5	93.6	89.4
1937.....	105.4	104.3	107.8	99.3	98.0	138.9	101.5	108.0	102.5	94.3
1938.....	95.5	96.9	95.9	94.3	94.5	82.9	101.3	97.1	106.9	113.3
1939.....	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1940.....	118.1	106.8	120.2	134.0	112.5	142.3	130.7	134.9	119.0	123.5
1941.....	128.4	118.0	144.7	134.0	111.9	147.7	132.9	133.9	127.0	123.5
1942.....	131.2	111.1	152.8	131.0	115.1	147.4	133.0	134.3	132.3	123.5
1943.....	130.8	110.9	152.8	130.6	114.7	147.4	133.0	134.3	142.2	136.8
1944.....	130.7	110.9	152.8	130.6	114.7	147.4	133.0	133.9	151.6	146.5
1945.....	130.8	110.9	152.8	132.3	114.7	147.4	133.0	133.7	154.9	153.0
1946.....	137.9	121.0	152.8	138.7	114.7	147.4	141.6	142.3	172.1	179.1
1947.....	179.5	172.0	221.5	166.2	133.9	167.0	167.8	185.8	208.8	207.6
1948.....	215.3	215.5	260.4	188.0	145.3	209.2	199.3	252.9	238.3	226.0
1949.....	222.5	221.2	260.7	191.9	149.1	219.2	210.7	258.5	241.6	234.3
1950.....	246.7	241.0	276.5	191.9	154.0	328.6	208.9	293.6	258.3	248.7
1951.....	295.9	269.6	361.3	203.2	190.5	485.8	279.0	364.5	295.5	267.6
1952.....	251.5	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	291.0	275.4
1953.....	239.0	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	255.6	288.6	286.8
1954.....	231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9
1952 J.....	266.4	257.2	368.1	210.1	195.3	295.2	271.2	285.4	294.6	268.8
F.....	260.4	257.2	359.2	210.1	176.9	277.7	271.2	264.2	294.1	267.2
M.....	255.7	257.2	335.1	193.0	176.9	271.6	271.2	258.2	291.9	265.3
A.....	253.9	257.2	335.1	182.6	176.9	214.2	271.2	255.9	286.5	262.4
M.....	251.8	256.2	305.5	177.3	176.9	237.3	267.9	255.9	284.9	251.6
J.....	252.8	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.6	265.3	255.9	294.5	285.3
J.....	252.5	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.3	266.3	255.9	292.2	283.1
A.....	248.9	250.3	299.7	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	291.0	280.2
S.....	246.4	249.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	290.9	280.0
O.....	245.3	250.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	289.5	281.9
N.....	242.2	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	292.1	285.2
D.....	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	289.9	283.3
1953 J.....	241.4	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	289.8	283.5
F.....	242.2	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6
M.....	241.6	246.7	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A.....	240.0	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M.....	239.6	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J.....	240.1	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J.....	239.1	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A.....	237.9	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9
S.....	237.9	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0
O.....	237.2	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	286.8	287.2
N.....	236.1	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0
D.....	235.0	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4
1954 J.....	234.5	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.4	283.8
F.....	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
M.....	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1	283.1
A.....	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
M.....	231.6	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J.....	231.6	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9
J.....	231.0	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A.....	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
S.....	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
O.....	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
N.....	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D.....	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 18. Wholesale Price Indexes — Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Wood Products and Paper		Iron and its Products						Non-ferrous Metals	
	Lumber and Timber	Pulp	Total	Pig Iron	Rolling Mill Products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap Iron and Steel	Total <sup>3</sup>	Copper and its Products
(1935-39 = 100)										
1926 .....	111.6	139.4	104.8	112.1	101.5	110.5	107.8	146.4	136.0	130.2
1927 .....	108.6	133.8	100.9	104.7	99.9	107.1	99.3	136.2	124.4	122.4
1928 .....	115.5	129.1	97.7	101.9	97.6	103.6	93.9	125.6	125.1	136.1
1929 .....	118.3	130.5	98.2	104.9	97.4	103.7	96.3	123.2	134.9	165.8
1930 .....	100.3	129.5	95.5	99.3	94.8	101.7	96.3	113.0	109.7	125.4
1931 .....	84.5	117.1	91.6	97.5	92.0	99.6	90.8	83.1	87.9	86.0
1932 .....	75.3	99.4	90.5	97.5	92.2	97.6	89.3	64.3	80.2	66.7
1933 .....	78.1	93.8	89.5	93.1	92.2	95.8	88.2	59.5	87.5	76.0
1934 .....	87.2	98.8	91.2	92.9	92.2	96.4	93.5	81.3	87.5	75.0
1935 .....	86.4	93.4	91.7	93.1	92.3	96.7	93.6	83.1	95.7	79.9
1936 .....	97.0	93.1	92.6	93.5	93.0	95.1	93.8	92.5	97.6	92.9
1937 .....	109.7	115.1	105.4	108.8	105.1	103.5	104.3	120.2	107.7	126.7
1938 .....	99.2	104.4	105.8	103.1	106.1	103.8	106.1	95.1	98.9	98.7
1939 .....	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1940 .....	118.5	125.0	108.7	110.6	105.9	103.2	102.2	134.4	106.9	109.2
1941 .....	137.1	135.0	112.8	110.6	108.8	104.4	102.8	152.6	107.2	111.1
1942 .....	152.8	138.4	116.0	110.6	111.9	106.7	112.8	152.4	107.2	111.4
1943 .....	170.2	139.4	116.8	110.6	112.3	106.7	119.8	151.5	107.8	111.4
1944 .....	183.9	155.3	117.8	110.6	113.5	106.7	119.8	151.2	107.8	111.5
1945 .....	185.2	156.7	117.9	110.6	113.7	106.7	119.8	151.2	107.6	111.5
1946 .....	197.7	168.8	127.4	127.6	125.6	117.3	131.7	151.2	108.0	111.8
1947 .....	262.7	209.5	140.7	157.2	132.7	134.6	148.4	164.9	130.2	180.8
1948 .....	330.1	232.7	161.4	189.6	149.6	152.5	172.8	218.1	146.9	210.2
1949 .....	349.2	194.1	175.5	210.3	160.5	173.7	196.3	205.8	145.2	191.2
1950 .....	388.2	195.1	183.6	218.1	170.6	180.4	205.1	244.4	159.5	222.0
1951 .....	457.3	249.7	208.7	245.2	192.3	209.0	227.4	304.2	180.6	261.6
1952 .....	437.8	228.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9	270.2
1953 .....	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	168.6	283.1
1954 .....	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1952 J .....	451.1	244.0	218.0	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	180.9	263.2
F .....	452.8	242.6	218.1	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	180.9	263.2
M .....	448.3	239.9	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	178.2	260.8
A .....	439.2	236.7	218.7	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	176.0	257.1
M .....	433.6	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7
J .....	433.3	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
J .....	434.3	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A .....	436.2	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
S .....	436.0	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
O .....	430.1	212.6	221.2	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N .....	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D .....	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J .....	428.4	210.7	221.6	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F .....	425.7	211.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M .....	424.8	213.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.9	309.0
A .....	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M .....	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J .....	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J .....	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A .....	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S .....	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O .....	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N .....	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
D .....	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5
1954 J .....	409.2	201.8	215.3	266.4	207.3	218.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
F .....	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
M .....	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
A .....	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
M .....	409.5	203.6	211.8	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4
J .....	413.0	202.6	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
J .....	421.6	201.1	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
A .....	424.3	200.6	211.7	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7
S .....	430.0	200.7	212.3	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1	276.6
O .....	430.0	200.4	212.4	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5	276.6
N .....	429.9	199.8	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.5
D .....	432.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.



TABLE 18. Wholesale Price Indexes - Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Non-ferrous Metals		Non-metallic Minerals							
	Lead and Its Products	Zinc and Its Products	Total <sup>4</sup>	Clay and Allied Products	Coal	Coke	Window Glass	Petroleum Products <sup>4</sup>	Asphalt	Cement
(1935-39 = 100)										
1926.....	176.1	202.8	117.3	115.9	111.8	95.5	100.8	137.7	..	97.0
1927.....	145.4	177.3	113.2	119.5	113.8	90.9	86.1	124.4	..	91.2
1928.....	130.6	164.1	108.6	120.4	106.2	91.3	83.7	118.3	..	95.7
1929.....	143.3	157.8	109.0	119.0	106.8	94.2	101.1	118.5	..	97.2
1930.....	118.7	117.0	107.2	117.7	105.4	96.3	87.5	115.7	..	97.8
1931.....	90.7	91.3	101.5	116.5	104.0	96.3	97.2	100.6	..	99.2
1932.....	77.1	85.6	100.3	116.5	101.7	95.3	94.0	102.8	..	102.1
1933.....	81.3	103.2	99.1	116.2	97.8	90.0	92.5	103.0	..	102.3
1934.....	75.0	93.3	100.9	110.9	100.6	89.2	108.7	105.1	97.0	102.0
1935.....	86.2	91.7	99.7	102.5	100.7	89.2	95.5	101.7	100.1	102.0
1936.....	101.7	95.3	98.2	100.6	97.9	90.5	92.8	98.9	100.1	102.5
1937.....	127.3	128.3	100.6	100.4	98.5	105.4	117.7	102.0	99.4	102.8
1938.....	91.8	90.1	101.5	98.3	101.3	106.0	98.6	100.5	100.1	99.1
1939.....	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	100.1	93.5
1940.....	109.6	122.2	106.7	99.0	109.3	115.5	141.8	106.8	112.5	95.3
1941.....	109.6	126.1	111.1	105.8	117.6	115.7	163.3	108.9	112.9	100.9
1942.....	109.6	126.6	114.5	109.5	122.9	116.4	166.4	111.9	112.9	103.2
1943.....	109.6	127.0	115.6	114.2	126.5	116.4	166.4	112.1	112.9	103.2
1944.....	109.6	126.9	114.3	115.8	121.3	119.6	166.4	111.7	112.9	102.5
1945.....	109.6	126.1	113.5	117.4	122.1	120.1	166.4	108.9	112.9	101.7
1946.....	109.6	126.2	114.5	125.4	123.5	122.9	166.4	109.0	112.9	101.3
1947.....	261.9	221.8	129.1	142.9	135.9	147.8	170.6	126.4	136.2	106.6
1948.....	356.6	296.4	150.8	152.1	154.5	191.6	193.5	155.1	167.4	118.7
1949.....	324.5	284.5	158.3	160.7	160.8	206.7	183.8	159.7	171.0	122.7
1950.....	299.6	334.9	164.8	172.6	167.9	204.1	172.5	167.7	179.9	128.2
1951.....	381.5	429.6	169.8	190.1	172.4	222.2	194.0	164.6	178.8	141.7
1952.....	336.4	375.0	173.9	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	181.1	154.6
1953.....	269.3	258.9	176.9	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
1954.....	278.7	260.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1952 J.....	406.5	459.7	173.8	195.3	175.2	224.1	197.8	166.2	180.3	151.5
F.....	396.2	449.4	174.3	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	182.5	152.8
M.....	395.7	449.0	174.4	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	182.5	152.8
A.....	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	182.5	152.8
M.....	325.3	443.1	173.9	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	161.0	180.7	152.8
J.....	313.6	366.1	173.3	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	161.0	180.7	152.8
J.....	325.3	344.5	173.4	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	160.9	180.7	153.1
A.....	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	180.7	156.2
S.....	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	180.7	157.5
O.....	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	180.7	157.5
N.....	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	180.7	157.5
D.....	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	180.7	157.5
1953 J.....	285.4	295.9	175.4	210.0	180.8	227.3	233.8	159.4	183.4	157.9
F.....	271.4	274.4	175.0	211.1	180.5	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
M.....	274.2	268.1	175.3	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
A.....	257.4	261.9	175.3	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
M.....	251.1	256.4	174.8	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
J.....	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
J.....	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
A.....	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
S.....	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
O.....	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
N.....	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
D.....	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954 J.....	266.3	241.0	179.2	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F.....	257.5	235.9	179.3	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M.....	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A.....	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M.....	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J.....	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J.....	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A.....	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
S.....	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O.....	297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
N.....	297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
D.....	297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.



TABLE 18. Wholesale Price Indexes — Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Non-metallics	Chemicals and Allied Products								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic Chemicals	Organic Chemicals	Coal Tar Products	Dyeing Materials	Explosives	Paints, Prepared	Industrial Gases	Fertilizer Materials
(1935-39 = 100)										
1926 .....	121.7	126.0	112.9	126.3	112.4	99.8	..	..	111.1	130.3
1927 .....	122.2	123.9	109.9	122.4	113.5	94.8	..	..	111.1	130.3
1928 .....	130.8	120.1	101.6	104.2	124.4	90.0	..	..	110.6	121.5
1929 .....	130.8	120.2	104.4	99.4	124.4	85.9	..	..	107.9	120.6
1930 .....	127.0	116.9	105.1	102.5	115.7	84.7	..	..	107.9	114.9
1931 .....	95.2	109.2	102.9	95.3	111.9	87.9	..	..	101.6	107.6
1932 .....	86.6	105.7	103.4	94.6	108.8	97.9	..	..	98.6	94.2
1933 .....	88.5	102.4	101.9	91.8	103.6	101.4	..	..	98.6	96.2
1934 .....	94.4	102.3	101.1	93.8	101.6	103.1	109.7	111.5	98.6	98.9
1935 .....	98.8	99.9	98.9	99.5	95.9	103.0	102.3	105.6	98.6	98.8
1936 .....	97.0	98.4	104.7	98.1	98.2	98.8	101.7	92.9	102.1	96.1
1937 .....	95.7	101.1	99.9	111.2	102.2	98.4	99.6	102.6	101.2	96.2
1938 .....	105.7	100.4	101.8	98.1	102.6	98.4	98.2	101.0	100.8	101.4
1939 .....	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5
1940 .....	111.3	108.5	103.1	103.6	98.6	114.7	96.1	101.8	94.3	111.6
1941 .....	112.6	118.6	104.2	117.8	99.4	120.7	96.1	113.0	90.6	114.6
1942 .....	112.6	127.9	104.6	123.9	99.8	121.4	96.1	117.0	88.0	112.9
1943 .....	112.6	125.3	104.7	123.9	99.8	121.4	96.1	117.0	90.9	109.2
1944 .....	112.6	124.9	104.5	123.7	99.8	121.4	96.1	117.0	90.9	109.2
1945 .....	112.6	124.0	103.4	123.6	99.8	119.9	96.1	111.2	92.8	109.2
1946 .....	112.6	120.3	102.4	128.9	99.8	112.1	96.1	110.5	99.2	110.2
1947 .....	146.6	136.7	104.8	169.2	114.8	113.1	104.4	147.1	101.0	118.9
1948 .....	175.7	152.2	111.9	196.9	147.4	136.0	111.0	160.0	110.5	132.5
1949 .....	194.2	155.2	114.4	164.5	152.8	169.4	113.6	159.2	119.1	141.6
1950 .....	211.3	157.8	116.9	182.2	158.8	185.8	120.5	163.4	118.5	150.4
1951 .....	234.0	187.3	130.4	263.7	182.7	202.1	134.5	182.2	125.0	163.1
1952 .....	267.1	180.1	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	127.3	175.9
1953 .....	267.1	175.7	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
1954 .....	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1952 J .....	267.0	188.8	136.0	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	125.4	178.5
1952 F .....	267.0	187.3	137.7	236.1	187.5	202.1	142.0	184.2	126.0	178.5
1952 M .....	267.1	184.7	137.6	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	184.2	125.5	178.5
1952 A .....	267.1	181.8	137.0	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	128.5	178.5
1952 M .....	267.1	180.8	136.7	202.5	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	127.3	178.5
1952 J .....	267.1	177.9	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0
1952 J .....	267.1	177.3	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0
1952 A .....	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	131.2	174.0
1952 S .....	267.1	177.1	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0
1952 O .....	267.1	176.2	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	127.7	174.0
1952 N .....	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.7	174.0
1952 D .....	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
1953 J .....	267.1	177.1	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0
1953 F .....	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
1953 M .....	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0
1953 A .....	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
1953 M .....	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
1953 J .....	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3
1953 J .....	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
1953 A .....	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
1953 S .....	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
1953 O .....	267.1	173.6	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
1953 N .....	267.1	173.7	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
1953 D .....	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954 J .....	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	167.3
1954 F .....	267.1	175.4	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	165.7
1954 M .....	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	166.7
1954 A .....	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
1954 M .....	267.1	176.3	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
1954 J .....	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
1954 J .....	267.1	176.6	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
1954 A .....	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
1954 S .....	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
1954 O .....	267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
1954 N .....	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
1954 D .....	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 19. Selected Price Indexes

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw and Partly Man- ufactured Goods	Fully and Chiefly Man- ufactured Goods	Industrial Materials	Iron and Non-ferrous Metals and Products <sup>1</sup>	Building Materials		Canadian Farm Products <sup>3</sup>			Farm Prices of Agricul- tural Products <sup>3</sup>
					Non- Resi- dential <sup>2</sup>	Resi- dential <sup>2</sup>	Total	Field	Animal	
	(1935-39 = 100)				(1949 = 100)		(1935-39 = 100)			
1926.....	129.1	133.0	144.3	112.8	..	48.1	144.4	158.5	130.2	..
1927.....	129.0	128.3	139.6	106.6	..	47.0	138.6	149.4	127.8	..
1928.....	125.9	126.3	134.4	104.6	..	47.7	136.3	134.3	138.2	..
1929.....	126.1	123.7	132.8	107.7	..	49.3	140.8	137.2	144.4	..
1930.....	107.5	116.1	110.3	98.8	..	46.0	119.5	105.8	133.3	..
1931.....	83.2	99.5	86.8	90.0	..	41.7	78.9	65.0	92.7	..
1932.....	75.5	92.8	74.2	87.0	..	38.4	65.5	60.4	70.5	..
1933.....	79.3	93.3	78.3	88.4	..	39.0	69.3	69.3	69.2	..
1934.....	89.9	97.7	86.8	89.5	..	41.9	83.5	80.5	86.5	..
1935.....	93.8	94.7	90.3	92.0	58.0	40.6	89.2	84.4	94.1	88.0
1936.....	98.2	96.1	96.9	94.1	58.4	42.4	97.9	102.2	93.7	96.9
1937.....	113.7	104.4	116.3	109.2	63.0	46.9	117.4	128.9	106.0	119.7
1938.....	99.4	103.5	95.8	102.7	61.4	44.5	102.9	100.9	104.8	105.0
1939.....	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	60.3	44.9	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1940.....	103.1	109.9	113.3	107.2	62.2	48.4	96.1	85.4	106.7	96.8
1941.....	114.4	118.8	125.2	109.8	66.1	53.8	106.6	88.9	124.4	110.2
1942.....	123.0	123.7	135.1	111.8	69.2	57.4	127.1	109.7	144.6	133.1
1943.....	131.1	126.9	140.0	112.6	70.2	61.0	145.4	129.0	161.8	157.8
1944.....	134.4	129.1	143.1	113.2	70.9	64.3	155.3	144.5	166.1	172.4
1945.....	136.2	129.8	143.2	113.1	71.4	65.0	166.4	162.5	170.2	185.7
1946.....	140.1	138.0	148.6	120.6	75.0	67.8	179.5	177.9	181.2	204.1
1947.....	164.3	162.4	187.0	146.7	84.5	79.1	192.2	184.1	200.2	215.8
1948.....	196.3	192.4	222.7	171.3	95.9	95.4	232.1	200.6	263.7	255.8
1949.....	197.1	199.2	218.0	177.3	100.0	100.0	228.7	191.9	265.4	255.4
1950.....	212.8	211.0	244.6	190.8	105.0	106.4	236.7	191.9	281.4	260.8
1951.....	237.9	242.4	296.1	222.4	118.6	125.5	268.6	200.4	336.9	296.8
1952.....	218.7	230.7	252.6	225.0	123.2	124.9	250.2	223.0	277.5	274.4
1953.....	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	220.9	178.1	263.8	250.4
1954.....	204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	209.4	162.6	256.2	233.4
1952 J.....	233.3	239.6	281.4	229.6	123.0	126.3	271.5	224.8	318.2	296.5
F.....	227.5	236.1	270.7	228.2	123.0	126.3	259.6	221.9	297.3	284.8
M.....	225.2	234.5	265.1	228.0	123.1	125.8	256.7	230.1	283.3	279.5
A.....	221.3	230.6	258.4	227.2	122.5	125.0	253.8	234.0	273.7	276.3
M.....	220.2	227.8	250.7	224.6	122.7	124.5	252.7	240.0	265.4	268.8
J.....	220.4	230.3	248.3	223.4	122.6	124.3	257.9	244.4	271.4	276.1
J.....	218.2	229.8	247.8	224.6	122.9	124.5	253.5	230.2	276.8	275.2
A.....	216.2	228.5	245.4	223.2	123.0	124.6	250.0	228.8	277.2	278.1
S.....	212.4	227.6	241.7	223.0	123.0	124.6	239.3	209.4	269.1	269.6
O.....	209.7	227.4	239.7	223.2	123.9	124.5	235.1	207.2	263.0	262.3
N.....	210.5	228.2	241.2	222.6	124.2	124.3	236.6	206.8	266.5	263.2
D.....	210.0	227.8	241.2	222.9	124.2	124.3	236.1	204.0	268.3	262.5
1953 J.....	209.3	228.7	240.2	224.3	124.6	124.4	234.0	201.6	266.4	263.6
F.....	208.0	228.8	238.4	223.2	124.7	124.5	229.9	196.6	263.1	259.6
M.....	209.9	229.2	237.5	227.8	124.9	124.9	228.1	191.9	264.3	257.7
A.....	205.6	227.8	232.9	224.7	124.8	124.7	221.7	187.6	255.8	250.7
M.....	206.4	228.2	234.2	222.2	124.7	124.7	224.2	185.2	263.2	252.8
J.....	207.2	230.2	234.0	222.2	124.6	124.6	226.6	184.5	268.7	260.2
J.....	207.2	229.3	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.6	226.5	187.7	265.3	255.2
A.....	210.1	229.7	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	217.1	164.3	269.9	244.6
S.....	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	123.2	212.4	161.0	263.7	240.3
O.....	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	212.0	158.8	265.3	240.6
N.....	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	208.4	158.7	258.0	233.9
D.....	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	210.2	158.9	261.6	234.4
1954 J.....	206.4	227.8	224.1	218.2	123.3	121.5	212.9	159.4	266.3	240.0
F.....	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	122.8	121.2	212.3	160.0	264.7	240.8
M.....	204.4	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.7	121.0	210.2	158.3	262.0	239.8
A.....	205.8	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.3	121.1	209.0	157.6	260.4	238.1
M.....	207.3	224.3	224.3	217.0	121.1	121.0	213.1	158.2	268.0	240.2
J.....	206.6	224.3	224.0	217.4	121.2	121.6	213.1	158.9	267.3	241.8
J.....	207.4	223.5	224.4	217.2	121.2	122.0	217.8	173.6	262.1	241.1
A.....	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	122.0	208.4	168.7	248.2	232.1
S.....	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	204.6	163.8	245.5	227.4
O.....	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	201.7	162.9	240.5	219.9
N.....	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.2	204.2	165.2	243.1	219.4
D.....	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	205.3	164.6	245.9	219.9

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

**TABLE 20. Electric Power**  
Monthly averages or calendar months

	Production					Exports less Imports	Domestic consumption		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	(Million kilowatt hours)								
1926.....	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1927.....	1,196	17	1,212	1,022	190	136	1,077	924	153
1928.....	1,342	19	1,361	1,165	197	132	1,230	1,069	160
1929.....	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1930.....	1,482	26	1,508	1,290	218	134	1,374	1,189	185
1931.....	1,336	25	1,361	1,185	176	102	1,259	1,098	162
1932.....	1,310	27	1,338	1,096	242	55	1,283	1,041	242
1933.....	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1934.....	1,745	31	1,766	1,284	483	104	1,663	1,198	464
1935.....	1,907	33	1,940	1,370	570	113	1,827	1,274	553
1936.....	2,078	38	2,117	1,482	635	131	1,986	1,378	607
1937.....	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938.....	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939.....	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940.....	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941.....	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942.....	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943.....	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944.....	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945.....	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	219	3,125	2,571	554
1946.....	3,391	87	3,478	2,705	762	206	3,272	2,600	672
1947.....	3,523	95	3,619	3,099	519	168	3,451	2,985	466
1948.....	3,423	110	3,532	3,315	218	138	3,394	3,202	192
1949.....	3,565	137	3,702	3,433	268	144	3,558	3,321	237
1950.....	3,885	156	4,041	3,768	273	160	3,881	3,640	241
1951.....	4,413	158	4,571	4,246	325	197	4,374	4,112	261
1952.....	4,752	199	4,951	4,568	383	206	4,745	4,433	312
1953.....	4,911	328	5,238	4,882	356	187	5,051	4,755	296
1952 J.....	5,084	185	5,269	4,926	343	210	5,059	4,784	274
F.....	4,799	171	4,970	4,630	339	206	4,764	4,500	264
M.....	5,048	169	5,218	4,851	367	237	4,981	4,702	279
A.....	4,880	151	5,030	4,603	428	231	4,799	4,475	325
M.....	5,170	165	5,335	4,738	597	263	5,067	4,596	471
J.....	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407
J.....	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A.....	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S.....	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O.....	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N.....	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D.....	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J.....	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F.....	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,058	4,681	377
M.....	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A.....	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892	614
M.....	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954	567
J.....	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
J.....	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
A.....	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
S.....	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
O.....	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
N.....	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
D.....	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954 J.....	5,066	567	5,633	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
F.....	4,704	448	5,152	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
M.....	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
A.....	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106	406
M.....	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
J.....	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
J.....	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254
A.....	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059	167
S.....	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190
O.....	5,904	227	6,131	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441	358
N.....	5,967	239	6,206	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504	385
D.....	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799	403

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.



TABLE 20. Electric Power — Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Domestic Consumption										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	(Million kilowatt hours)										
1926.....	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927.....	1,077	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928.....	1,230	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929.....	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930.....	1,374	..	0.30	19	26	607	509	83	11	17	101
1931.....	1,259	..	0.37	21	32	530	454	90	11	17	102
1932.....	1,283	..	0.39	23	35	570	438	91	11	16	98
1933.....	1,363	..	0.40	18	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1934.....	1,663	..	0.41	32	32	764	587	99	11	16	121
1935.....	1,827	..	0.43	32	32	864	631	112	12	18	127
1936.....	1,986	..	0.48	34	35	928	687	131	12	18	139
1937.....	2,154	..	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	149
1938.....	2,028	..	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939.....	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940.....	2,331	..	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941.....	2,580	..	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942.....	2,909	..	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943.....	3,161	..	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944.....	3,169	..	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945.....	3,125	..	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946.....	3,272	..	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947.....	3,451	..	1.70	51	47	1,686	1,238	196	24	54	140
1948.....	3,394	..	1.83	56	47	1,590	1,240	208	30	61	160
1949.....	3,558	16.72	2.08	59	52	1,667	1,269	219	33	68	173
1950.....	3,881	12.29	2.42	63	55	1,787	1,408	244	36	74	199
1951.....	4,374	14.37	2.73	73	60	1,998	1,629	254	41	84	217
1952.....	4,745	19.44	2.99	80	61	2,204	1,726	267	48	98	239
1953.....	5,051	20.95	3.29	85	60	2,363	1,816	272	56	112	264
1952 J.....	5,059	15.49	2.22	85	68	2,130	1,898	302	49	108	400
F.....	4,764	14.63	2.00	78	56	2,039	1,797	273	42	94	368
M.....	4,981	14.86	2.06	82	56	2,142	1,876	288	44	96	382
A.....	4,799	13.92	2.22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357
M.....	5,067	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365
J.....	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J.....	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A.....	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S.....	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O.....	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N.....	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D.....	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J.....	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F.....	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M.....	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	296	51	108	423
A.....	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
M.....	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
J.....	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J.....	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A.....	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S.....	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O.....	5,350	19.78	2.74	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N.....	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D.....	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954 J.....	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
F.....	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
M.....	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
A.....	5,511	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
M.....	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
J.....	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
J.....	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
A.....	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
S.....	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
O.....	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
N.....	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
D.....	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 21. Coal and Coke  
Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal										Coke <sup>1</sup>
	Production							Imports <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>2</sup> Available for Con- sumption	
	Bitu- minous	Sub- bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				Production
	(Thousand tons)										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1927	1,192	222	39	1,452	589	578	229	1,557	93	2,844	169
1928	1,209	215	39	1,464	562	611	234	1,434	72	2,750	193
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1930	998	194	48	1,240	521	480	174	1,564	52	2,705	199
1931	808	157	55	1,020	413	380	156	1,093	30	2,043	153
1932	722	182	74	978	340	406	140	997	24	1,906	136
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1934	910	165	76	1,151	528	396	124	1,081	26	2,157	187
1935	889	191	77	1,157	485	455	111	1,007	35	2,087	188
1936	976	207	85	1,269	554	475	124	1,094	34	2,269	200
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,595	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573	106	3,949	329
1949	1,177	260	156	1,593	515	718	159	1,850	36	3,328	322
1950	1,135	277	184	1,595	540	676	145	2,246	33	3,739	330
1951	1,114	250	185	1,549	526	638	145	2,233	36	3,675	328
1952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,078	32	3,446	338
1953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	121	1,939	21	3,178	356
1954	862	205	176	1,243	487	405	109	1,544	18	2,769	284
1952 J	1,192	452	337	1,981	560	879	146	1,010	52	2,938	342
F	1,088	281	199	1,568	489	678	150	921	27	2,463	323
M	1,103	163	180	1,446	528	530	157	906	31	2,322	341
A	1,071	118	90	1,278	544	444	147	2,312	17	3,573	314
M	1,105	112	65	1,282	560	462	137	3,145	32	4,395	323
J	1,014	121	66	1,200	494	452	139	3,019	33	4,186	316
J	1,025	114	44	1,183	500	450	128	2,510	26	3,667	336
A	733	148	75	956	239	465	111	2,843	20	3,779	353
S	1,071	219	167	1,457	512	588	123	2,523	27	3,953	342
O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093	355
N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J	1,113	346	332	1,790	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359
F	947	178	155	1,280	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
M	967	150	180	1,297	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
A	666	104	63	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
D	1,039	320	295	1,653	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
1954 J	919	372	335	1,627	478	651	97	598	17	2,208	325
F	975	232	168	1,376	504	520	113	670	18	2,028	283
M	916	150	202	1,268	533	357	106	535	15	1,788	293
A	833	144	144	1,121	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275
M	787	98	88	973	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
J	878	106	84	1,069	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
J	786	54	30	870	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
A	626	102	69	796	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
S	865	211	183	1,258	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
O	866	304	247	1,417	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
N	959	353	278	1,591	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
D	931	329	289	1,548	526	530	133	817	17	2,348	288

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 22. Petroleum and Gas

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Crude Petroleum		Natural Gas				Manufactured Gas		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales <sup>1</sup>			Sales		
				Total <sup>2</sup>	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total <sup>2</sup>	Domestic <sup>3</sup>	Industrial
	(Thousand barrels) <sup>4</sup>			(Million cu. ft.)					
1926 .....	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1927 .....	1,630	40	1,781	..	..	..	1,222	..	..
1928 .....	2,034	52	1,882	..	..	..	1,301	..	..
1929 .....	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1930 .....	2,431	127	2,448	..	..	..	1,476	..	..
1931 .....	2,430	129	2,156	..	..	..	1,426	..	..
1932 .....	2,167	87	1,952	..	..	..	1,424	..	..
1933 .....	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1934 .....	2,558	118	1,930	..	..	..	1,294	..	..
1935 .....	2,754	121	2,076	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1936 .....	2,980	125	2,343	..	..	..	1,277	..	..
1937 .....	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938 .....	2,853	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939 .....	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940 .....	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941 .....	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942 .....	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943 .....	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,299	1,757	998	462
1944 .....	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,209	1,911	1,119	482
1945 .....	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946 .....	5,283	632	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	1,874	1,295	385
1947 .....	5,703	641	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,056	1,331	341
1948 .....	6,295	1,024	4,884	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,134	1,383	335
1949 .....	6,161	1,775	5,038	3,896	1,805	2,078	2,159	1,363	337
1950 .....	6,554	2,420	5,652	4,842	2,207	2,618	2,217	1,389	355
1951 .....	6,940	3,968	6,622	5,421	2,370	3,040	2,224	1,384	337
1952 .....	6,767	5,103	7,391	5,500	2,366	3,134	2,192	1,368	315
1953 .....	6,623	6,742	8,415	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1954 .....	6,564	8,007	10,061	7,262	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352
1952 J .....	6,579	3,980	10,202	9,604	4,886	4,718	2,725	1,817	331
F .....	5,894	3,409	8,410	8,420	4,320	4,100	2,556	1,690	326
M .....	5,945	3,622	8,654	7,548	3,724	3,824	2,488	1,613	327
A .....	6,066	3,918	6,866	5,980	2,794	3,187	2,300	1,464	318
M .....	6,994	5,587	6,159	4,033	1,537	2,496	2,160	1,353	303
J .....	5,767	5,396	5,627	3,326	1,134	2,192	2,057	1,268	308
J .....	8,214	5,833	5,428	3,006	845	2,161	1,877	1,098	306
A .....	7,563	5,999	5,542	2,834	808	2,028	1,685	964	273
S .....	7,134	5,948	5,905	3,442	1,030	2,411	1,821	1,057	296
O .....	6,934	6,146	7,102	4,466	1,523	2,943	2,078	1,252	331
N .....	7,216	5,579	8,706	5,891	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331
D .....	6,893	5,816	10,086	7,454	3,366	4,088	2,324	1,458	329
1953 J .....	7,540	5,288	11,922	9,159	4,617	4,542	2,499	1,581	330
F .....	6,671	4,768	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321
M .....	7,198	5,000	9,590	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350
A .....	6,399	5,390	8,511	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
M .....	6,308	6,134	7,058	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
J .....	7,335	6,809	6,011	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
J .....	7,734	8,065	5,517	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
A .....	6,255	8,299	5,746	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
S .....	6,458	8,235	6,689	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
O .....	6,044	7,237	8,153	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
N .....	5,744	7,596	10,254	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
D .....	5,790	8,078	12,290	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954 J .....	7,138	8,021	15,078	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
F .....	5,428	7,617	11,191	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
M .....	6,784	6,193	11,887	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
A .....	5,569	5,378	10,426	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
M .....	5,894	7,163	8,393	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360	335
J .....	8,225	7,869	7,419	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268	318
J .....	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
A .....	6,574	9,136	6,920	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282
S .....	6,793	8,864	7,475	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069	304
O .....	5,817	8,720	10,196	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329
N .....	6,324	8,292	11,382	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361	350
D .....	6,597	9,645	13,623	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464	365

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.



TABLE 23. Refined Petroleum Products

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Crude Petroleum		Net Production of Saleable Products <sup>1</sup>						
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels					Asphalt
				Total	Motor Gasoline <sup>2</sup>	Heavy Fuel Oils	Light Fuel Oils <sup>3</sup>	Stove Oil and Kerosene	
Thousand barrels									
1926 .....	..	1,394	1,249	1,124	529	452	..	49	
1927 .....	..	1,706	1,435	1,329	616	570	..	52	
1928 .....	..	2,024	1,809	1,700	819	736	..	53	
1929 .....	..	2,554	2,243	2,096	1,039	922	..	86	
1930 .....	..	2,534	2,215	2,075	1,061	893	..	89	
1931 .....	..	2,559	2,256	2,124	1,117	891	..	90	
1932 .....	..	2,215	1,962	1,865	952	745	..	55	
1933 .....	..	2,486	2,193	2,094	1,007	890	..	51	
1934 .....	..	2,642	2,327	2,231	1,099	956	..	61	
1935 .....	2,882	2,849	2,540	2,409	1,223	995	..	83	
1936 .....	3,018	3,063	2,715	2,577	1,351	1,056	..	83	
1937 .....	3,475	3,413	3,047	2,848	1,524	1,122	106	135	
1938 .....	3,449	3,378	3,048	2,859	1,557	1,114	88	131	
1939 .....	3,718	3,738	3,365	3,168	1,763	1,198	108	135	
1940 .....	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	414	111	
1941 .....	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	503	127	
1942 .....	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	503	129	
1943 .....	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	556	139	
1944 .....	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	488	139	
1945 .....	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	555	177	
1946 .....	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	245	
1947 .....	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	252	
1948 .....	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	271	
1949 .....	7,997	8,006	7,442	6,876	3,449	1,704	1,194	329	
1950 .....	9,009	9,078	8,458	7,829	3,847	1,819	1,528	459	
1951 .....	10,860	10,603	9,961	9,198	4,423	2,134	1,808	684	
1952 .....	11,780	11,560	10,870	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	580	
1953 .....	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	693	
1954 .....	14,121	14,126	13,328	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	810	
1952 J .....	9,176	10,826	10,486	9,892	4,859	2,309	1,999	642	
1952 F .....	8,570	10,237	9,802	9,243	4,434	2,173	1,891	611	
1952 M .....	8,596	8,768	8,239	7,733	3,588	1,920	1,617	459	
1952 A .....	10,722	9,338	8,657	8,155	3,906	1,844	1,754	476	
1952 M .....	12,330	11,203	10,269	9,453	4,483	2,139	2,069	568	
1952 J .....	11,844	11,509	10,869	9,735	4,749	2,128	2,154	497	
1952 J .....	13,269	12,830	12,070	10,869	5,409	2,392	2,357	482	
1952 A .....	14,111	12,945	12,241	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	615	
1952 S .....	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	534	
1952 O .....	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	688	
1952 N .....	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	554	
1952 D .....	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,232	5,261	2,705	2,276	864	
1953 J .....	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	858	
1953 F .....	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	805	
1953 M .....	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	727	
1953 A .....	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	617	
1953 M .....	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	433	
1953 J .....	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	549	
1953 J .....	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	474	
1953 A .....	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	722	
1953 S .....	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	732	
1953 O .....	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	756	
1953 N .....	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	720	
1953 D .....	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	918	
1954 J .....	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	1,009	
1954 F .....	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	926	
1954 M .....	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	708	
1954 A .....	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	700	
1954 M .....	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	815	
1954 J .....	15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	837	
1954 J .....	16,087	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	691	
1954 A .....	14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	868	
1954 S .....	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	838	
1954 O .....	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	822	
1954 N .....	14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	773	
1954 D .....	14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	733	

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 23. Refined Petroleum Products — Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Apparent Domestic Sales <sup>4</sup>				Stocks at End of Period (Refinery and Market)				
	Fuels				Fuels				Unfinished Products
	Total Fuels	Motor Gasoline	Heavy Fuel Oils	Light Fuel Oils <sup>5</sup>	Total Fuels	Motor Gasoline	Heavy Fuel Oils	Light Fuel Oils <sup>6</sup>	
Thousand barrels									
1926.....	..	717	712	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927.....	..	866	922	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928.....	..	1,152	1,036	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929.....	..	1,445	1,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930.....	..	1,433	1,222	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931.....	..	1,346	1,163	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932.....	..	1,203	1,096	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933.....	..	1,103	1,147	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934.....	..	1,249	1,198	..	..	..	..	..	..
1935.....	2,712	1,343	1,204	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936.....	2,894	1,468	1,267	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937.....	3,169	1,689	1,342	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938.....	3,386	1,833	1,411	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939.....	3,655	1,939	1,541	11,921	6,699	2,270	1,974	2,039	2,039
1940.....	3,927	2,071	1,214	476	12,379	6,496	2,799	2,002	1,954
1941.....	4,446	2,189	1,377	579	12,118	6,032	2,420	2,258	1,594
1942.....	4,324	1,953	1,324	580	9,806	3,447	1,957	2,407	1,686
1943.....	4,300	1,885	1,247	597	11,155	3,868	2,796	2,590	1,977
1944.....	4,561	2,036	1,389	606	13,005	6,065	2,646	2,639	2,263
1945.....	4,783	2,330	1,412	709	12,775	6,775	2,635	2,205	2,367
1946.....	5,494	2,736	1,441	793	14,399	7,441	2,932	2,510	2,106
1947.....	6,627	3,057	1,695	1,170	16,663	6,572	2,605	4,505	2,050
1948.....	7,301	3,403	1,859	1,295	20,230	7,145	3,870	6,029	2,834
1949.....	7,985	3,799	1,978	1,405	20,406	8,783	2,809	5,398	3,227
1950.....	9,195	4,133	2,248	1,852	23,548	9,636	3,294	7,270	3,130
1951.....	10,512	4,576	2,669	2,194	28,913	10,938	4,793	9,024	3,521
1952.....	11,769	5,178	2,801	2,689	30,586	10,176	5,778	10,676	3,877
1953.....	12,766	5,599	2,981	2,959	34,491	12,371	5,306	11,305	4,136
1954.....	13,713	5,843	2,897	3,562	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1952 J.....	12,321	3,496	2,965	4,210	27,196	12,378	4,159	7,563	3,082
1952 F.....	10,674	3,328	2,483	3,519	27,205	13,520	4,672	6,341	2,834
1952 M.....	10,768	3,630	2,569	3,307	25,362	13,760	4,492	4,915	2,735
1952 A.....	10,879	4,819	2,709	2,401	24,386	13,023	4,249	4,865	2,943
1952 M.....	11,975	6,401	2,767	1,938	23,235	10,934	4,369	5,556	3,423
1952 J.....	10,731	5,816	2,709	1,659	24,616	9,876	4,782	6,884	3,375
1952 J.....	11,213	6,597	2,639	1,334	26,310	9,120	5,124	8,672	3,480
1952 A.....	11,053	6,401	2,542	1,452	28,636	8,500	5,543	10,730	3,444
1952 S.....	12,111	6,368	2,732	2,069	30,263	8,086	5,959	11,897	3,604
1952 O.....	13,366	6,029	3,107	2,851	29,813	8,114	5,672	12,048	3,996
1952 N.....	12,249	4,672	3,103	3,234	30,881	9,093	5,888	11,725	3,834
1952 D.....	13,889	4,581	3,282	4,296	30,586	10,176	5,778	10,676	3,877
1953 J.....	12,720	3,730	2,794	4,478	29,927	11,613	5,961	8,561	3,867
1953 F.....	12,087	3,857	2,819	3,781	29,341	12,906	5,781	7,167	4,115
1953 M.....	12,171	4,029	2,808	3,829	29,043	14,046	5,825	5,979	3,798
1953 A.....	11,270	4,879	2,689	2,618	28,839	13,462	5,625	6,183	4,099
1953 M.....	12,705	6,620	3,161	2,136	29,172	12,847	5,402	7,244	3,857
1953 J.....	11,956	6,465	2,902	1,853	30,292	12,191	5,437	8,649	4,059
1953 J.....	12,504	7,273	2,742	1,742	31,616	11,390	5,586	10,155	3,686
1953 A.....	11,922	6,664	2,808	1,667	33,688	11,212	5,693	11,710	3,851
1953 S.....	13,560	7,011	2,859	2,452	34,003	10,675	5,576	12,448	3,966
1953 O.....	13,757	6,622	3,143	2,664	34,193	9,879	5,533	13,332	4,602
1953 N.....	13,454	5,105	3,429	3,478	35,000	10,955	5,570	12,872	4,299
1953 D.....	15,091	4,940	3,620	4,813	34,491	12,371	5,306	11,305	4,136
1954 J.....	14,775	4,007	2,933	5,780	33,934	14,545	5,508	9,014	4,077
1954 F.....	13,091	3,936	2,826	4,643	33,861	16,071	5,509	7,709	4,196
1954 M.....	13,656	4,564	2,955	4,358	32,105	16,830	5,062	6,269	3,912
1954 A.....	12,584	5,005	2,763	3,568	30,502	16,383	4,629	5,509	4,441
1954 M.....	12,862	6,653	2,670	2,493	32,137	16,061	5,048	6,735	4,267
1954 J.....	12,162	6,774	2,612	1,917	34,221	15,517	5,114	8,640	4,315
1954 J.....	12,663	7,278	2,608	1,942	36,392	14,592	5,082	11,172	3,963
1954 A.....	12,873	7,196	2,901	1,870	38,479	13,982	5,147	13,216	3,843
1954 S.....	13,590	6,706	2,841	2,652	38,576	13,231	4,967	14,107	3,839
1954 O.....	13,864	6,618	2,813	2,982	39,781	12,775	5,190	15,404	4,257
1954 N.....	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511
1954 D.....	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794

Note. For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

**TABLE 24. Metals**  
Monthly averages or calendar months

	Copper				Nickel		Lead			
	Production	Exports <sup>1</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>2</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>3</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>4</sup>	Production	Exports
	Total Metal Content		Refined Copper				Total Metal Content		Refined Lead	
	(Million pounds)									
1926.....	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1927.....	11.7	10.6	1.5	—	5.6	5.9	26.0	21.0	24.6	20.0
1928.....	16.9	15.1	1.5	—	8.1	8.1	28.2	22.5	25.1	21.3
1929.....	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1930.....	25.3	19.1	5.2	—	8.6	7.6	27.7	19.3	25.4	17.1
1931.....	24.4	16.0	15.4	..	5.5	5.3	22.3	18.4	23.2	18.
1932.....	20.6	21.7	15.0	9.9	2.5	2.7	21.3	18.1	21.1	17.8
1933.....	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1934.....	30.4	25.6	24.9	15.6	10.7	9.8	28.9	25.6	26.2	23.6
1935.....	34.9	32.7	28.9	20.3	11.5	11.9	28.3	24.5	27.3	23.6
1936.....	35.1	33.7	31.9	25.9	14.1	14.5	31.9	27.6	30.3	26.8
1937.....	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938.....	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939.....	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940.....	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941.....	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942.....	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943.....	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944.....	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945.....	39.6	26.0	39.6	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946.....	30.7	22.5	34.0	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947.....	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948.....	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3
1949.....	43.9	32.6	37.7	21.2	21.4	21.2	26.6	22.2	24.4	18.9
1950.....	44.0	30.4	39.7	22.4	20.6	20.3	27.6	22.4	28.3	19.2
1951.....	45.0	25.3	40.9	17.0	23.0	21.9	26.4	20.9	27.0	17.6
1952.....	43.0	28.5	32.7	18.9	23.4	23.7	28.1	25.6	30.5	21.6
1953.....	42.2	31.7	39.5	22.0	23.9	24.2	32.3	27.4	27.6	17.1
1954.....	50.5	35.5	42.2	26.0	26.9	26.5	36.4	29.4	27.7	19.4
1952 J.....	44.9	24.8	40.7	18.5	23.6	20.1	30.5	21.5	26.9	16.3
1952 F.....	40.8	18.2	37.8	9.7	21.4	25.4	22.1	20.2	25.8	19.4
1952 M.....	44.8	32.0	41.0	22.2	24.8	24.2	31.0	22.3	29.5	21.7
1952 A.....	44.1	32.5	40.7	21.9	24.6	25.8	29.1	21.5	29.1	20.9
1952 M.....	45.4	35.6	41.1	22.7	24.8	28.0	27.5	22.5	33.2	22.0
1952 J.....	41.4	27.0	40.5	16.4	25.1	22.3	22.3	21.7	33.4	20.9
1952 J.....	39.8	28.7	28.4	15.6	20.9	25.6	22.9	33.6	22.4	20.5
1952 A.....	42.0	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.9	23.9	27.2	26.6	23.2	21.3
1952 S.....	43.2	30.7	20.6	21.8	22.0	24.3	29.0	30.8	34.3	28.2
1952 O.....	42.2	30.8	25.2	22.1	23.5	21.2	33.3	32.6	36.5	26.4
1952 N.....	42.7	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.8	24.6	25.8	34.7	35.1	25.4
1952 D.....	44.6	17.0	34.9	9.0	23.6	18.5	36.8	19.3	36.3	16.4
1953 J.....	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	25.0	26.7	38.1	37.8	30.7	22.4
1953 F.....	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.3	22.5	33.5	20.9	28.5	17.4
1953 M.....	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.5	24.6	28.3	37.5	30.2	29.9
1953 A.....	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.7	24.7	37.0	35.3	27.5	29.5
1953 M.....	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.2	23.0	32.0	22.4	32.7	14.1
1953 J.....	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.4	24.9	30.3	32.8	29.8	26.9
1953 J.....	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.6	24.1	23.8	15.2	19.3	3.1
1953 A.....	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.8	24.7	27.4	31.8	23.2	17.7
1953 S.....	39.2	25.6	33.8	16.3	24.1	22.5	28.4	21.0	24.8	7.8
1953 O.....	38.0	32.2	36.0	17.9	24.9	23.4	32.2	28.0	25.3	15.1
1953 N.....	34.5	31.1	35.0	18.1	25.5	26.7	38.3	21.2	29.8	13.2
1953 D.....	35.5	25.3	38.2	18.1	24.2	22.5	38.1	25.2	29.8	8.7
1954 J.....	34.8	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.5	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3
1954 F.....	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.7	24.6	33.8	21.7	24.6	15.1
1954 M.....	53.4	31.8	42.2	23.3	27.2	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2
1954 A.....	55.2	29.3	40.8	22.4	26.0	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2
1954 M.....	55.9	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.9	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0
1954 J.....	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.5	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0
1954 J.....	53.2	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.8	24.2	37.2	40.1	19.3	26.3
1954 A.....	53.6	37.6	44.4	28.3	26.9	28.2	36.8	32.6	22.2	17.3
1954 S.....	47.5	37.0	45.4	28.1	27.0	25.3	34.6	26.4	28.7	20.1
1954 O.....	54.6	31.1	43.3	23.1	28.6	25.8	33.2	22.3	35.2	16.0
1954 N.....	52.6	36.1	46.0	26.7	28.3	25.0	36.6	27.4	30.6	21.6
1954 D.....	55.3	40.2	49.9	27.8	29.9	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.



TABLE 24. Metals — Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Zinc				Aluminum	Iron Ore	Gold		Silver	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total Metal Content		Refined Zinc							
	(Million pounds)					(Thousand tons)	(Thousand fine ounces)			
1926	12.5	15.0	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1927	13.8	13.6	12.2	9.4	21.3	—	154	119	1,895	1,785
1928	15.4	12.5	13.6	10.6	27.9	—	158	110	1,828	1,802
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1930	22.3	16.5	20.2	12.6	18.2	—	175	71	2,204	2,021
1931	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	16.4	—	221	141	1,714	1,556
1932	14.4	14.6	14.4	14.6	8.6	—	254	235	1,529	1,416
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1934	24.9	23.1	22.5	19.8	13.7	—	248	238	1,368	1,034
1935	26.7	24.2	24.9	22.6	21.3	—	274	259	1,385	1,527
1936	27.8	26.6	25.2	23.4	29.1	—	312	296	1,528	1,344
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	—	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	411	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.6	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.7	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	111.4	294	282	1,342	727
1949	48.0	45.8	34.3	28.1	299.1	306.3	344	326	1,470	856
1950	52.2	46.1	34.1	24.5	310.9	300.4	370	367	1,935	987
1951	56.9	50.1	36.4	24.4	401.4	390.0	366	331	1,927	1,483
1952	62.0	58.1	37.0	27.8	409.6	439.2	373	239	2,102	1,540
1953	67.0	58.5	41.8	26.4	448.1	542.5	338	274	2,358	1,693
1954	62.7	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	611.6	364	321	2,593	1,928
1952 J	60.4	53.1	38.5	18.4	63.4	163.9	354	265	1,804	1,637
F	55.7	58.9	34.8	35.3	31.1	85.8	352	235	2,022	1,643
M	58.5	62.8	37.9	43.7	29.4	68.3	365	230	2,086	2,040
A	59.7	53.6	36.8	36.4	30.7	206.5	363	243	2,522	1,177
M	64.2	46.5	37.6	25.0	664.8	570.3	366	233	2,274	2,368
J	64.2	75.1	37.5	28.8	722.6	646.7	360	225	1,907	1,845
J	69.4	61.0	38.8	25.6	628.4	902.9	374	251	1,831	1,560
A	65.2	49.3	37.8	20.1	846.9	703.9	372	219	2,215	1,366
S	60.4	48.9	36.5	25.2	639.0	681.1	382	236	1,817	801
O	64.2	72.2	39.5	22.9	508.3	521.9	404	251	1,857	1,448
N	57.5	61.7	32.2	28.3	397.8	442.0	389	223	2,422	1,133
D	64.3	54.2	36.5	24.1	352.5	278.6	392	254	2,465	1,456
1953 J	65.3	81.1	37.3	35.0	56.9	221.0	370	258	2,442	2,149
F	66.9	55.0	38.0	27.2	28.6	226.5	352	259	2,240	1,347
M	74.0	68.2	42.0	36.6	38.4	176.5	378	285	2,471	833
A	66.8	57.8	40.6	34.1	34.9	328.2	369	301	3,064	2,080
M	66.7	70.2	40.8	31.2	728.2	762.8	367	266	2,515	2,031
J	68.1	58.1	41.8	29.8	675.1	740.4	361	266	2,497	987
J	68.2	61.7	43.8	20.1	787.0	869.4	367	299	2,361	2,169
A	65.8	46.0	43.8	17.2	720.6	787.9	328	226	2,018	1,230
S	67.3	50.8	42.9	18.8	736.5	800.4	334	269	2,061	1,990
O	69.5	54.8	44.0	23.7	619.0	700.7	284	243	2,088	2,034
N	61.5	38.5	42.7	21.4	669.1	582.3	272	204	2,207	1,876
D	63.3	59.9	44.3	21.6	283.0	313.7	274	415	2,336	1,592
1954 J	54.2	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	294	229	2,604	1,663
F	50.7	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	312	289	2,069	1,604
M	58.3	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,352	1,734
A	63.6	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,746	1,447
M	60.8	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,565	2,554
J	60.2	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,770	1,498
J	64.7	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,718	2,419
A	65.6	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	369	279	2,840	2,002
S	63.0	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,804	1,655
O	70.0	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	379	337	2,462	1,681
N	69.2	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	828.4	385	329	2,824	2,814
D	72.7	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	384	358	2,365	2,069

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 23. Non-metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Asbestos		Gypsum	Feldspar		Cement		Lime	Salt	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments <sup>1</sup>	Producers' Shipments	Production <sup>2</sup>	Imports
	(Thousand tons)					(Thousand barrels)		(Thousand tons)		
1926 .....	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	21.7	15.7
1927 .....	22.9	21.9	89	2.5	2.4	827	839	37.1	22.6	14.7
1928 .....	22.8	22.1	104	2.7	2.3	923	919	42.4	25.1	15.8
1929 .....	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	27.5	14.7
1930 .....	20.2	19.6	89	2.2	1.8	933	919	40.9	22.5	10.7
1931 .....	13.7	13.3	72	1.5	0.9	850	847	28.7	21.3	10.9
1932 .....	10.2	9.4	37	0.6	0.2	387	375	26.7	21.8	8.5
1933 .....	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	24.1	11.3
1934 .....	13.0	13.2	38	1.5	0.9	290	315	30.7	27.0	11.6
1935 .....	17.5	16.7	45	1.5	0.8	291	304	33.8	29.9	10.7
1936 .....	25.1	24.5	69	1.5	1.2	412	376	39.0	32.7	9.1
1937 .....	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	38.2	9.7
1938 .....	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.5	36.6	9.0
1939 .....	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8
1940 .....	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	38.7	9.4
1941 .....	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	46.9	6.8
1942 .....	35.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	54.3	5.8
1943 .....	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	56.9	7.1
1944 .....	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	58.1	12.3
1945 .....	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	55.9	11.4
1946 .....	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	44.7	19.0
1947 .....	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	995	81.5	61.8	18.3
1948 .....	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.8	61.4	15.5
1949 .....	47.9	44.6	251	3.1	1.5	1,338	1,325	84.9	62.6	19.7
1950 .....	72.9	69.2	306	3.0	1.3	1,394	1,394	93.7	71.6	19.9
1951 .....	81.1	78.5	317	3.4	1.7	1,427	1,410	103.4	80.5	21.6
1952 .....	77.4	75.2	299	1.7	0.5	1,534	1,539	98.0	81.1	24.0
1953 .....	75.9	73.2	320	1.8	0.6	1,868	1,852	102.4	80.0	25.6
1954 .....	77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,882	1,863	101.2	80.3	30.9
1952 J .....	76.3	71.4	146	1.3	0.4	1,353	851	100.3	81.4	7.2
F .....	69.0	60.6	162	2.1	0.7	1,410	1,175	96.4	83.5	14.1
M .....	72.1	70.4	175	1.4	0.3	1,459	1,502	98.7	77.4	15.9
A .....	81.3	79.0	190	1.5	0.3	1,494	1,576	99.0	75.3	11.5
M .....	83.4	85.1	293	2.0	0.7	1,534	2,011	95.2	77.7	18.3
J .....	78.3	72.3	459	2.5	0.8	1,541	1,739	93.7	84.3	38.1
J .....	69.6	67.7	449	1.3	0.4	1,607	1,871	93.3	78.2	42.0
A .....	76.7	75.6	470	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.7	81.4	33.1
S .....	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	103.1	80.3	26.0
O .....	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,605	1,753	106.0	93.9	39.0
N .....	81.5	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8	81.3	30.4
D .....	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7	12.5
1953 J .....	69.8	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	98.6	83.4	15.5
F .....	65.3	63.3	167	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	88.7	73.1	21.4
M .....	75.2	74.1	214	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	101.4	78.0	5.7
A .....	82.5	70.0	233	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	104.0	72.0	7.0
M .....	82.5	81.5	308	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	108.7	81.7	24.8
J .....	82.8	83.7	393	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	106.3	76.0	27.8
J .....	73.1	71.0	477	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	102.2	76.6	24.0
A .....	72.8	68.1	588	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	90.6	83.5	31.6
S .....	77.8	73.3	444	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	101.7	86.4	29.9
O .....	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	113.4	82.5	38.0
N .....	84.2	71.8	296	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	112.4	85.8	47.5
D .....	64.4	80.3	201	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.8	79.5	34.0
1954 J .....	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	90.6	77.6	12.2
F .....	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	94.6	75.4	19.1
M .....	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	100.9	75.5	22.3
A .....	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	96.0	77.6	12.0
M .....	79.7	87.2	372	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	107.4	78.4	19.0
J .....	79.0	81.9	455	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	109.7	79.8	47.4
J .....	70.4	66.0	450	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	102.8	73.1	34.2
A .....	80.8	74.5	475	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2	81.3	35.5
S .....	90.8	83.6	452	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	99.2	75.4	32.1
O .....	88.6	84.6	474	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1	84.6	38.9
N .....	87.4	76.3	289	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	109.7	93.8	75.1
D .....	71.2	89.8	212	1.2	—	1,655	1,066	96.7	90.4	22.6

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 26. Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Inventories <sup>1</sup> and Shipments									
	Inventories All Industries by Components <sup>2</sup>					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings <sup>3</sup>				
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	All Industries		Consumers' Goods			
							Total		Non-durable	
					Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
(Million dollars)					December 1952 = 100)					
1949.....	..	..	..	..	71.7	74.8	76.7	79.2	78.6	78.3
1950.....	..	..	..	..	79.6	82.7	86.8	88.8	85.1	85.4
1951.....	3,707.9	1,770.8	739.6	1,197.5	101.0	98.1	105.5	101.6	98.8	99.4
1952.....	3,856.5	1,755.8	922.3	1,178.4	100.0	101.1	100.0	102.2	100.0	99.7
1953.....	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	105.7	105.7	106.0	102.2	101.4
1954.....	4,065.8	1,644.5	1,151.6	1,269.7	101.5	102.2	102.6	103.8	104.3	105.5
1951 J.....	..	..	..	..	79.4	92.3	87.0	99.2	81.9	92.1
F.....	..	..	..	..	81.4	91.1	89.0	99.0	82.5	87.9
M.....	..	..	..	..	83.7	99.9	91.6	106.5	83.7	91.8
A.....	..	..	..	..	86.0	98.4	94.5	104.0	84.8	92.4
M.....	..	..	..	..	88.5	105.7	96.6	109.4	85.2	105.2
J.....	..	..	..	..	93.5	103.9	101.2	106.3	89.0	106.1
J.....	..	..	..	..	96.3	96.6	103.3	96.7	91.1	102.8
A.....	..	..	..	..	97.9	98.4	103.8	99.2	91.5	102.7
S.....	..	..	..	..	99.6	96.4	105.4	98.6	94.9	98.4
O.....	..	..	..	..	101.2	104.5	106.9	107.7	99.4	109.8
N.....	..	..	..	..	100.4	100.7	105.9	102.7	98.8	108.9
D.....	3,707.9	1,770.8	739.6	1,197.5	101.0	89.7	105.4	89.3	98.8	94.3
1952 J.....	3,720.4	1,763.0	775.7	1,181.7	100.9	93.6	104.5	95.4	97.5	97.2
F.....	3,743.8	1,772.5	796.6	1,174.7	100.9	95.4	103.1	96.9	96.1	93.5
M.....	3,760.8	1,766.3	822.9	1,171.6	100.7	98.7	101.3	98.8	94.9	91.4
A.....	3,704.3	1,731.4	823.7	1,149.2	98.6	100.4	98.3	102.7	92.6	96.8
M.....	3,710.7	1,739.0	825.1	1,146.2	98.4	108.0	97.3	107.7	93.1	106.8
J.....	3,742.6	1,737.7	846.1	1,158.8	98.8	104.5	97.7	102.8	93.6	101.5
J.....	3,736.1	1,752.9	841.4	1,141.8	98.4	98.9	97.2	99.0	93.9	102.6
A.....	3,762.9	1,768.7	861.4	1,132.8	98.4	96.2	96.9	95.9	95.0	96.6
S.....	3,792.0	1,785.0	864.1	1,142.9	98.8	106.3	98.1	108.5	98.7	100.8
O.....	3,805.0	1,771.2	883.2	1,150.6	98.4	110.1	97.7	114.3	99.3	107.4
N.....	3,815.2	1,763.3	898.5	1,153.4	98.3	100.9	98.1	104.7	99.7	102.2
D.....	3,856.5	1,755.8	922.3	1,178.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J.....	3,882.5	1,756.0	970.6	1,155.9	100.1	96.5	100.2	96.7	98.5	91.9
F.....	3,904.7	1,742.3	987.1	1,175.3	100.4	99.1	99.7	99.0	97.3	87.9
M.....	3,922.4	1,719.8	1,008.6	1,194.0	100.6	110.9	99.5	110.2	94.9	94.7
A.....	3,924.8	1,701.3	1,026.4	1,197.1	100.3	110.8	99.3	110.9	94.1	99.2
M.....	3,970.4	1,710.8	1,029.9	1,229.7	101.4	111.0	99.9	109.3	94.1	101.5
J.....	4,024.6	1,717.9	1,041.3	1,265.4	103.1	113.9	101.7	110.6	95.4	105.3
J.....	4,055.2	1,745.9	1,044.5	1,264.8	103.7	105.6	102.4	103.9	96.5	103.6
A.....	4,118.8	1,774.6	1,069.5	1,274.7	105.0	100.5	103.4	99.9	97.9	102.0
S.....	4,114.0	1,756.5	1,067.2	1,290.3	104.6	110.5	103.8	111.6	99.8	106.9
O.....	4,126.2	1,746.0	1,055.7	1,324.5	105.0	110.3	104.0	114.8	102.0	113.0
N.....	4,140.1	1,733.0	1,073.1	1,334.0	104.9	101.4	104.5	103.8	102.1	107.8
D.....	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	98.2	105.7	101.0	102.2	103.0
1954 J.....	4,233.8	1,706.3	1,183.4	1,344.1	106.1	90.6	105.0	95.0	100.3	94.7
F.....	4,207.2	1,681.3	1,177.2	1,348.7	105.9	97.4	104.1	100.9	98.9	96.5
M.....	4,161.5	1,653.6	1,164.1	1,343.8	104.7	110.2	102.5	113.6	97.6	106.8
A.....	4,097.5	1,609.6	1,166.8	1,321.1	102.5	104.1	100.1	105.8	94.8	101.8
M.....	4,106.7	1,608.4	1,155.4	1,343.3	102.8	104.0	101.0	102.9	96.0	104.1
J.....	4,129.1	1,606.4	1,153.5	1,369.2	103.1	109.3	101.8	107.3	97.8	113.4
J.....	4,089.1	1,610.0	1,125.8	1,353.3	102.1	98.1	101.0	95.3	97.9	103.0
A.....	4,075.8	1,612.7	1,124.7	1,338.4	101.5	98.9	100.3	98.5	99.9	103.4
S.....	4,086.0	1,594.6	1,165.0	1,326.4	101.1	106.8	101.5	107.1	102.7	110.0
O.....	4,061.8	1,593.7	1,154.6	1,313.5	100.7	101.8	101.5	104.6	103.7	109.9
N.....	4,069.8	1,589.6	1,157.8	1,322.4	101.0	103.6	102.4	106.4	104.8	110.3
D.....	4,065.8	1,644.5	1,151.6	1,269.7	101.5	101.8	102.6	107.7	104.3	112.0

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.



TABLE 26. Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders - Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

		Inventories <sup>1</sup> and Shipments									
		Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings <sup>3</sup>									
		Consumers' Goods				Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
		Semi-durable		Durable							
		Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.
(December 1952 = 100)											
1949 .....	83.3	93.4	59.0	66.3	61.9	50.5	65.4	72.6	66.4	95.2	
1950 .....	97.7	102.0	76.0	85.7	64.5	48.9	69.7	79.5	76.2	112.1	
1951 .....	117.3	114.0	111.4	95.3	91.2	65.1	95.7	100.4	98.8	132.1	
1952 .....	100.0	111.2	100.0	101.0	100.0	80.1	100.0	102.4	100.0	133.7	
1953 .....	104.7	112.1	120.6	115.4	102.4	88.7	109.1	104.2	108.8	148.4	
1954 .....	95.8	99.8	106.9	102.0	90.9	81.6	105.3	99.2	102.3	145.5	
1951 J .....	102.8	119.7	81.2	101.5	66.1	54.7	67.5	94.7	75.0	100.9	
F .....	105.7	127.7	85.4	106.1	67.4	52.8	67.8	88.8	83.0	108.4	
M .....	110.6	138.7	90.8	122.3	70.4	61.2	68.5	101.1	82.5	118.6	
A .....	116.1	130.1	96.6	115.6	71.4	64.8	71.8	100.3	83.9	113.2	
M .....	120.5	117.8	101.7	114.9	72.3	70.8	75.3	105.8	89.2	149.4	
J .....	127.6	112.0	105.5	100.5	74.9	66.8	80.8	104.1	99.8	165.9	
J .....	128.6	86.7	109.2	86.5	77.7	64.5	85.3	93.4	102.9	181.4	
A .....	127.7	113.1	112.7	71.2	78.9	64.6	88.7	100.9	108.9	160.7	
S .....	125.5	111.2	113.0	85.2	82.5	63.5	92.4	98.7	104.1	143.1	
O .....	121.3	115.2	112.4	92.2	85.7	70.2	96.2	108.4	97.9	137.0	
N .....	118.1	107.9	112.6	75.1	86.4	74.0	95.9	107.8	94.6	116.9	
D .....	117.3	88.1	111.4	72.9	91.2	73.7	95.7	101.3	98.8	90.2	
1952 J .....	116.5	99.6	112.1	84.4	92.3	69.4	95.8	100.7	101.1	105.5	
F .....	114.4	113.1	111.6	91.0	96.6	71.1	96.1	103.2	103.7	109.2	
M .....	109.8	124.8	112.1	95.7	99.1	77.8	96.6	103.6	109.0	127.7	
A .....	106.3	114.8	107.3	109.9	99.1	82.9	97.3	102.4	102.7	110.8	
M .....	102.8	108.5	104.4	110.3	99.9	87.7	97.3	109.2	106.7	153.6	
J .....	103.8	99.1	103.8	111.3	98.5	85.8	99.8	105.8	105.3	160.8	
J .....	103.2	90.8	100.1	95.7	95.8	79.9	100.2	98.2	106.9	144.2	
A .....	100.1	107.9	99.0	80.3	95.7	71.6	101.8	93.4	105.1	166.7	
S .....	97.1	127.7	97.6	113.7	97.2	76.2	100.6	105.3	102.6	158.5	
O .....	95.4	131.7	95.3	119.4	98.4	79.5	100.6	106.3	97.9	151.7	
N .....	96.5	116.2	94.8	100.6	98.0	79.4	101.3	100.2	92.2	115.9	
D .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1953 J .....	102.1	108.0	103.7	100.9	100.7	79.7	99.5	102.3	100.1	113.5	
F .....	103.6	119.6	102.5	115.2	100.7	89.4	99.8	95.1	107.1	136.9	
M .....	104.3	137.4	108.9	135.3	99.6	97.1	98.8	109.4	115.5	155.2	
A .....	105.5	123.1	110.1	139.0	99.2	101.9	99.4	108.9	112.4	137.9	
M .....	106.0	111.4	112.0	134.5	100.4	94.1	100.9	111.2	117.0	167.8	
J .....	108.3	106.3	115.2	134.1	100.7	97.6	102.4	113.1	118.8	188.2	
J .....	108.9	92.4	114.1	117.7	99.4	90.8	104.8	100.1	118.3	176.7	
A .....	108.3	109.2	116.1	82.0	98.1	76.0	107.5	99.4	123.1	168.2	
S .....	105.8	124.7	115.9	113.8	98.5	82.9	107.8	109.3	112.9	167.2	
O .....	102.8	121.8	113.1	113.3	100.8	81.4	110.2	106.5	106.8	144.7	
N .....	102.8	102.9	116.2	90.8	100.1	82.3	110.7	102.2	101.4	118.7	
D .....	104.7	88.0	120.6	108.6	102.4	91.0	109.1	92.9	108.8	105.2	
1954 J .....	105.5	86.3	121.8	105.7	102.6	72.7	109.8	86.7	112.1	101.1	
F .....	104.1	101.7	123.4	115.8	104.6	83.4	108.2	89.2	116.1	124.0	
M .....	102.1	120.3	121.8	130.5	102.0	99.7	106.7	98.8	120.9	140.5	
A .....	100.6	104.9	119.5	121.0	101.2	90.3	104.3	103.7	118.2	120.7	
M .....	101.6	91.7	118.8	111.2	98.8	87.9	104.7	104.6	118.5	151.4	
J .....	102.1	91.9	116.1	103.1	96.0	91.2	104.9	106.7	120.5	180.7	
J .....	101.5	78.7	111.8	86.3	93.1	80.4	105.1	93.8	118.8	183.1	
A .....	98.9	98.5	103.7	80.8	91.3	66.5	106.1	100.4	117.0	174.0	
S .....	96.1	120.2	105.5	82.0	89.7	79.2	105.6	105.8	107.3	171.2	
O .....	94.0	108.6	105.3	81.0	87.5	69.7	106.2	100.1	103.6	154.2	
N .....	94.0	102.0	106.3	97.4	86.5	76.0	106.4	103.9	102.0	137.5	
D .....	95.8	92.7	106.9	108.9	90.9	82.4	105.3	96.2	102.3	107.9	

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.

TABLE 26. Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders — Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Inventories <sup>1</sup> and Shipments											
	Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups <sup>3</sup>											
	Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel <sup>4</sup>		Machinery <sup>5</sup>		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus <sup>6</sup>	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
December 1952 = 100												
1949 .....	77.3	91.3	93.8	99.7	64.6	73.6	67.2	69.8	56.6	71.7	48.7	59.0
1950 .....	96.5	106.2	102.6	100.5	68.9	81.8	76.0	77.5	61.9	79.8	67.6	76.8
1951 .....	119.3	119.3	115.4	107.6	92.8	103.0	98.8	92.0	95.1	105.5	112.9	82.4
1952 .....	100.0	105.8	100.0	115.4	100.0	110.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	102.7	100.0	88.8
1953 .....	103.1	100.5	106.1	119.7	100.1	104.0	103.7	102.0	101.1	104.5	133.2	122.9
1954 .....	94.2	83.2	92.0	107.4	87.5	90.7	97.2	105.1	101.0	97.4	131.7	130.2
1951 J .....	100.9	136.3	109.3	99.4	68.3	97.3	81.3	83.9	66.3	95.2	71.3	102.7
F .....	102.5	141.9	115.1	117.1	68.8	91.0	83.0	82.7	67.9	88.9	74.9	96.9
M .....	104.5	148.8	119.1	135.3	69.1	101.0	86.0	93.6	68.6	109.6	83.6	104.5
A .....	113.0	133.5	123.4	125.0	72.5	99.1	86.3	99.5	70.2	102.8	89.5	113.9
M .....	111.6	127.6	127.8	106.0	76.9	105.9	86.1	97.2	75.4	108.2	100.6	94.6
J .....	124.8	118.4	133.0	107.6	82.3	109.9	89.6	91.3	78.6	108.2	107.9	82.7
J .....	125.3	92.9	135.3	73.8	87.5	97.2	89.4	84.5	85.0	97.9	112.5	61.0
A .....	125.7	116.0	133.0	110.9	89.1	103.9	92.9	78.6	87.8	109.1	100.2	62.9
S .....	125.2	105.4	128.7	118.4	90.4	105.3	94.8	89.5	93.7	97.7	115.4	65.7
O .....	121.6	104.6	122.9	117.1	95.2	112.6	93.5	112.0	95.2	117.1	117.4	70.2
N .....	120.1	108.8	117.1	103.4	93.0	109.1	97.2	96.1	95.0	120.7	113.5	68.5
D .....	119.3	97.7	115.4	77.6	92.8	103.6	98.8	94.5	95.1	111.1	112.9	65.6
1952 J .....	117.2	113.2	117.1	85.5	93.1	102.0	98.7	95.7	95.7	105.4	112.3	53.7
F .....	114.4	111.6	115.7	115.4	93.5	104.1	99.9	96.2	96.5	110.6	110.7	65.2
M .....	109.6	119.6	110.7	134.8	94.6	105.7	100.0	101.4	96.3	110.4	110.1	72.2
A .....	103.5	102.6	108.9	129.2	97.1	108.6	98.1	105.9	96.6	103.8	106.8	76.9
M .....	99.6	99.9	105.1	110.2	98.4	113.5	97.6	107.3	97.2	109.4	106.0	89.7
J .....	98.9	92.9	109.4	95.3	103.0	110.4	94.8	94.8	97.9	111.2	105.9	97.6
J .....	97.1	89.1	110.3	83.1	99.5	119.7	93.6	99.0	103.0	92.9	102.4	86.9
A .....	96.0	99.4	107.1	112.2	99.6	103.8	94.6	81.8	105.0	91.6	98.1	88.1
S .....	94.6	111.3	102.0	145.1	97.6	123.4	94.2	97.1	103.6	97.4	99.1	104.4
O .....	95.3	119.2	96.5	147.1	97.7	121.0	93.8	111.4	102.6	101.0	95.9	121.8
N .....	98.4	110.8	95.0	126.9	100.7	108.3	91.7	100.0	100.8	98.1	94.4	109.2
D .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953 J .....	101.4	115.4	104.2	102.8	100.3	97.8	100.6	81.9	99.5	107.9	101.8	87.1
F .....	101.8	116.3	107.3	124.7	100.6	89.3	98.6	102.8	100.2	98.0	104.0	115.6
M .....	102.8	118.5	108.1	160.6	100.2	110.4	96.9	115.9	97.0	112.6	106.3	127.6
A .....	104.7	107.4	108.3	133.9	100.2	106.0	97.0	111.8	97.4	109.4	108.2	131.9
M .....	106.1	100.6	109.9	111.7	101.8	107.9	99.2	112.5	98.8	113.9	113.1	122.6
J .....	107.4	101.6	114.8	97.8	104.3	111.8	101.1	103.1	97.7	115.4	122.8	126.8
J .....	108.3	87.1	117.1	84.4	106.0	106.5	99.5	89.7	101.6	97.2	128.3	94.3
A .....	107.4	90.9	117.3	119.6	106.7	104.0	99.8	84.3	103.8	101.4	134.2	94.2
S .....	106.0	99.9	111.3	150.4	104.9	116.8	100.7	103.0	103.7	104.0	136.1	137.5
O .....	104.6	97.3	104.6	147.2	104.3	108.3	99.9	105.3	104.2	104.7	133.3	141.8
N .....	104.0	89.6	103.0	116.9	102.7	101.8	101.6	102.8	105.3	99.4	129.5	143.8
D .....	103.1	81.0	106.1	86.7	100.1	87.3	103.7	110.4	101.1	89.6	133.2	151.3
1954 J .....	102.3	79.6	110.4	80.1	100.1	81.6	102.3	86.6	102.9	80.6	134.7	99.4
F .....	100.5	78.5	108.3	114.3	99.5	82.9	104.3	92.4	101.6	83.1	137.6	112.0
M .....	98.9	90.6	103.9	147.7	96.8	90.0	104.5	107.3	99.3	96.5	135.9	153.2
A .....	97.5	80.4	102.3	116.9	94.4	87.2	105.4	106.5	94.9	107.3	136.1	130.3
M .....	96.7	79.7	105.8	88.9	95.0	89.0	101.8	106.5	95.7	103.3	141.8	122.4
J .....	96.4	82.3	106.5	88.3	94.0	100.5	98.4	114.1	95.5	105.4	141.4	117.0
J .....	94.6	69.0	107.9	71.3	94.7	92.5	95.7	100.2	97.4	92.2	140.1	98.4
A .....	92.7	81.9	105.4	108.4	93.4	98.8	91.6	94.1	100.5	96.0	134.3	118.0
S .....	93.1	92.9	98.9	143.8	89.8	103.1	90.8	104.7	103.3	100.3	129.8	146.3
O .....	92.0	88.2	94.8	123.3	90.3	93.3	87.6	107.4	104.2	100.2	127.6	141.6
N .....	91.3	88.4	92.6	113.8	88.3	89.8	84.0	117.8	102.9	106.1	126.4	171.5
D .....	94.2	87.0	92.0	92.2	87.5	80.1	97.2	124.0	101.0	98.2	131.7	151.7

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.

TABLE 26. Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders - Continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Estimated Value of Manufacturers' Shipments <sup>7</sup>								
	Total all Industries	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textile Products (ex. Clothing)	Clothing	Wood Products	Paper Products
Million Dollars									
1935.....	663.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936.....	750.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937.....	906.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938.....	834.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939.....	868.7	219.1	17.4	17.5	20.4	46.1	57.4	46.9	67.4
1940.....	1,132.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941.....	1,519.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942.....	1,888.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943.....	2,183.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944.....	2,266.7	470.1	24.7	42.4	38.9	96.9	110.4	110.5	123.8
1945.....	2,062.6	480.4	30.6	45.4	42.0	97.8	119.2	113.6	134.2
1946.....	2,008.9	510.2	29.9	39.9	48.2	100.7	137.8	140.1	173.8
1947.....	2,520.3	596.0	36.7	49.1	53.1	128.7	153.6	192.9	227.8
1948.....	2,968.8	709.9	38.5	48.5	50.9	151.2	177.4	209.8	265.3
1949.....	3,119.9	720.6	43.1	44.6	52.7	159.2	181.9	210.1	273.3
1950.....	3,454.4	757.5	47.1	59.8	52.6	185.3	183.6	246.5	312.8
1951.....	4,098.0	862.5	44.8	77.9	55.5	211.6	195.0	288.3	397.5
1952.....	4,245.7	868.1	54.0	71.7	54.8	186.0	213.3	291.9	377.5
1953.....	4,446.4	873.0	53.5	72.7	55.6	175.2	214.5	310.5	392.1
1954.....	4,374.4	882.0	56.5	66.0	51.1	160.4	196.4	307.1	407.5
1952 1st qtr.....	4,007.2	788.3	46.9	71.2	56.3	203.0	201.8	254.2	383.9
2nd qtr.....	4,354.6	893.1	59.1	74.4	53.4	176.9	197.8	295.8	368.0
3rd qtr.....	4,222.7	878.0	50.1	74.2	55.1	182.5	215.9	336.4	368.2
4th qtr.....	4,354.8	901.0	51.3	71.2	54.4	192.3	237.6	273.6	382.8
1953 1st qtr.....	4,290.1	776.9	48.6	67.5	63.4	199.5	229.1	292.9	368.5
2nd qtr.....	4,697.3	884.1	56.1	76.9	58.5	179.1	198.1	340.7	401.3
3rd qtr.....	4,458.7	903.0	53.4	73.0	54.7	165.2	226.2	350.6	395.0
4th qtr.....	4,324.9	927.3	56.9	66.2	45.8	156.8	204.6	264.2	406.8
1954 1st qtr.....	4,232.0	809.9	51.6	63.0	57.8	161.6	204.6	266.2	387.2
2nd qtr.....	4,515.4	905.0	59.1	67.4	49.9	157.9	173.6	309.2	416.1
3rd qtr.....	4,367.8	900.4	53.6	67.5	52.9	155.9	206.1	363.2	409.4
4th qtr.....	4,389.8	927.0	61.6	66.2	43.8	166.0	201.3	285.4	424.6
	Printing and Publishing	Iron and Steel Products	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Industries
Million Dollars									
1939.....	30.0	80.3	58.7	81.8	22.3	16.1	35.9	40.9	10.5
1944.....	41.8	282.7	354.1	177.3	70.8	34.0	70.0	186.7	31.5
1945.....	46.7	238.1	258.7	137.2	57.6	32.7	67.5	124.7	36.1
1946.....	55.6	206.2	147.5	121.2	58.6	40.1	71.5	100.4	27.2
1947.....	65.9	266.2	200.9	167.0	91.6	50.4	90.3	122.1	27.9
1948.....	76.8	330.1	235.4	211.2	106.3	58.0	123.0	145.0	31.3
1949.....	94.5	354.8	265.8	216.8	121.6	61.6	133.4	146.9	39.1
1950.....	103.3	381.1	309.9	240.2	145.1	71.6	154.0	161.7	42.3
1951.....	113.0	476.2	385.4	313.4	169.0	83.7	177.4	194.1	52.7
1952.....	122.7	533.8	450.9	303.8	179.0	87.5	195.1	199.1	56.4
1953.....	135.9	524.6	522.5	310.5	212.0	102.2	205.8	220.4	65.3
1954.....	144.7	483.4	429.7	316.2	216.0	107.1	256.3	230.3	63.8
1952 1st qtr.....	119.2	509.9	400.1	318.5	152.4	70.5	180.5	193.3	57.2
2nd qtr.....	122.9	566.2	498.7	317.1	168.7	95.3	195.6	214.6	56.9
3rd qtr.....	123.3	530.7	420.4	277.4	167.3	94.1	203.4	191.1	54.7
4th qtr.....	125.5	528.0	481.5	298.0	203.7	90.4	208.1	198.2	57.1
1953 1st qtr.....	128.4	519.8	529.9	314.7	204.5	81.8	180.6	223.1	60.9
2nd qtr.....	136.2	568.7	622.6	335.2	220.8	112.2	193.7	245.2	67.9
3rd qtr.....	136.9	524.6	479.4	298.2	196.0	112.3	217.8	206.7	65.8
4th qtr.....	141.7	486.0	457.6	292.0	226.8	102.6	216.3	206.6	66.7
1954 1st qtr.....	141.5	458.0	540.7	284.7	201.8	82.3	242.2	224.8	58.8
2nd qtr.....	143.8	510.0	496.9	338.0	213.5	118.2	242.8	251.6	62.2
3rd qtr.....	145.5	498.8	327.9	312.5	200.9	125.8	259.3	220.7	67.5
4th qtr.....	147.8	466.8	352.7	331.7	247.6	102.2	274.6	223.9	66.7

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.



TABLE 26. Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders - Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Values of Unfilled Orders <sup>8</sup> and New Orders <sup>9</sup>											
	All Industries		Iron and Steel Industries		Transportation Equipment Industries		Electrical Apparatus Industries		All Other Industries			
	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders		
	Million dollars											
1952.....	3,184.6	1,349.7	615.8	170.5	1,118.3	107.8	321.0	60.9	1,129.5	1,007.7		
1953.....	2,605.6	1,431.1	451.6	160.8	697.5	139.5	365.4	74.2	1,091.1	1,056.9		
1954.....	2,463.1	1,418.2	382.2	152.3	725.5	147.3	341.4	72.2	1,013.9	1,046.2		
1953 J.....	3,175.9	1,341.8	628.3	175.9	1,082.8	120.2	323.6	58.6	1,141.4	986.9		
F.....	3,182.2	1,392.4	645.1	181.7	1,075.6	167.0	321.7	67.1	1,139.8	976.6		
M.....	3,132.0	1,501.4	638.8	182.4	1,027.2	154.6	370.5	127.3	1,095.5	1,037.1		
A.....	3,016.6	1,435.4	634.7	184.9	977.2	167.1	357.0	60.8	1,047.7	1,022.6		
M.....	2,848.1	1,385.2	615.2	166.8	839.2	62.0	386.7	100.2	1,007.1	1,056.4		
J.....	2,793.3	1,538.3	604.9	180.2	811.2	180.3	382.6	66.7	994.6	1,113.0		
J.....	2,667.3	1,351.2	581.2	146.0	746.5	135.9	364.3	39.8	975.2	1,029.6		
A.....	2,612.8	1,352.1	563.3	150.3	721.2	95.5	375.6	71.3	952.6	1,035.1		
S.....	2,538.1	1,471.2	562.1	182.4	690.1	127.9	373.4	73.0	912.5	1,087.9		
O.....	2,475.1	1,479.8	554.0	167.8	665.4	127.3	375.3	79.1	880.4	1,105.6		
N.....	2,604.7	1,548.9	525.3	129.8	611.4	79.4	378.4	79.9	1,089.8	1,260.0		
D.....	2,605.6	1,375.2	451.6	79.9	697.5	256.8	365.4	66.4	1,091.1	972.1		
1954 J.....	2,716.5	1,378.5	444.3	126.5	746.4	209.8	354.4	52.3	1,171.4	990.1		
F.....	2,851.3	1,498.0	430.3	134.8	920.6	354.1	352.6	63.0	1,147.8	944.5		
M.....	2,729.3	1,419.8	425.8	161.8	867.5	153.0	342.8	69.6	1,093.2	1,034.6		
A.....	2,650.1	1,377.8	415.6	152.0	815.8	133.2	332.4	65.8	1,086.3	1,026.1		
M.....	2,620.7	1,426.3	385.2	134.2	814.5	165.1	335.9	73.7	1,085.1	1,051.7		
J.....	2,619.6	1,528.2	376.9	166.8	805.7	145.8	327.2	63.7	1,109.8	1,150.4		
J.....	2,605.2	1,355.7	363.3	150.0	818.0	147.2	326.7	57.2	1,097.2	1,001.8		
A.....	2,559.7	1,338.7	377.0	175.5	787.3	59.7	331.8	74.0	1,063.5	1,028.0		
S.....	2,612.2	1,546.8	383.5	170.5	803.1	122.3	356.9	105.5	1,022.2	1,101.8		
O.....	2,497.3	1,309.4	363.1	135.7	747.8	36.3	349.0	72.6	1,037.3	1,111.4		
N.....	2,465.2	1,416.8	377.7	166.8	724.8	92.9	347.4	88.4	1,015.2	1,068.7		
D.....	2,463.1	1,422.7	382.2	152.4	725.5	147.7	341.4	80.7	1,013.9	1,045.5		
	Estimated Values of Shipments, Unfilled Orders <sup>8</sup> and New Orders <sup>9</sup>											
	All Industries			Textile and Clothing Industries			Wood and Paper Industries			Non-ferrous Metal and Chemical Industries		
	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
	December 1952=100											
1952.....	101.1	100.0	85.5	111.6	100.0	99.2	111.7	100.0	69.7	102.7	100.0	99.7
1953.....	105.7	81.8	90.7	109.9	64.8	93.8	118.4	56.2	73.4	107.9	130.0	114.9
1954.....	102.2	77.3	89.9	95.7	65.9	85.7	120.6	56.8	77.8	104.2	110.0	98.3
1953 J.....	96.5	99.7	85.0	108.1	103.6	102.3	104.8	100.9	68.0	109.5	101.1	112.2
F.....	99.1	99.9	88.3	119.1	99.5	100.0	109.8	96.9	67.5	103.0	102.1	105.4
M.....	110.9	98.3	95.2	137.8	84.0	98.7	119.7	95.4	75.8	114.8	100.3	108.5
A.....	110.8	94.7	91.0	119.4	76.6	95.0	116.2	87.7	69.0	116.3	98.1	108.4
M.....	111.0	89.4	87.8	105.8	81.7	102.5	125.8	78.2	73.7	119.2	93.9	105.4
J.....	113.9	87.7	97.5	100.7	91.8	106.1	132.7	73.2	81.6	116.9	89.6	102.7
J.....	105.6	83.8	85.8	88.5	88.3	73.5	126.8	69.8	78.8	98.3	90.2	99.6
A.....	100.5	82.0	85.7	105.4	80.7	82.3	125.1	67.3	78.5	100.8	90.7	101.6
S.....	110.5	79.7	93.2	124.9	87.8	90.8	123.9	69.3	81.2	110.4	88.5	102.8
O.....	110.3	77.7	93.8	122.3	59.2	96.0	122.8	64.0	75.0	107.9	88.4	106.9
N.....	101.4	81.8	98.2	102.8	63.4	98.9	110.8	59.1	67.5	103.8	130.3	233.6
D.....	98.2	81.8	87.2	84.0	64.6	76.6	103.4	56.2	64.3	93.3	130.0	91.8
1954 J.....	90.6	85.3	87.4	79.9	65.9	73.4	101.8	99.5	97.4	91.2	128.6	86.2
F.....	97.4	89.5	94.9	96.4	62.7	81.1	108.8	93.7	65.5	95.1	126.2	86.9
M.....	110.2	85.7	90.0	118.4	53.8	91.8	119.8	92.4	76.0	104.7	120.7	86.8
A.....	104.1	83.2	87.3	98.6	51.8	84.7	113.3	85.4	67.7	111.7	121.9	114.9
M.....	104.0	82.3	90.4	84.9	60.4	89.6	120.9	80.5	74.1	115.9	119.8	108.4
J.....	109.3	82.3	96.9	86.9	66.4	87.2	133.4	85.9	89.7	111.0	118.7	106.9
J.....	98.1	81.8	85.9	72.1	66.2	64.2	127.5	80.3	77.8	94.4	118.0	91.5
A.....	98.9	80.4	84.8	95.8	62.9	80.3	132.1	73.4	79.8	101.5	116.8	96.4
S.....	106.8	82.0	98.0	118.5	57.8	97.6	131.5	74.0	85.0	108.6	116.4	107.4
O.....	101.8	78.4	83.0	105.9	53.4	87.9	127.2	88.1	76.0	104.4	114.9	99.0
N.....	103.8	77.4	89.8	101.4	59.3	99.9	123.5	58.2	73.6	110.2	111.7	99.6
D.....	101.8	77.3	90.2	89.4	65.9	90.4	107.9	56.8	68.3	101.6	110.0	95.4

Note. For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.

TABLE 27. Tobacco and Beverages

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Tobacco						Beverages			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>1</sup>					Stocks <sup>2</sup>	Production			Stocks <sup>2</sup>
	Cut Tobacco	Plug Tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer <sup>3</sup>	New Spirits	Spirits Bottled <sup>4</sup>	Distilled Liquor
	(Thousand pounds)			(Millions)		(Million pounds)	(Thousand barrels)	(Million proof gallons)		
1926 .....	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1927 .....	1,099	638	77	315	14.8	..	179.9	0.98	..	..
1928 .....	1,272	589	33	370	15.6	..	205.9	1.32	..	..
1929 .....	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1930 .....	1,294	493	84	420	15.3	..	194.6	0.97	..	..
1931 .....	1,372	444	77	378	12.6	..	173.6	0.70	..	..
1932 .....	1,443	387	70	309	11.1	..	144.4	0.37	..	..
1933 .....	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1934 .....	1,500	348	65	402	10.0	..	154.6	0.56	..	..
1935 .....	1,523	326	64	442	10.5	69.5	182.2	0.47	..	..
1936 .....	1,604	309	66	467	10.2	69.7	189.7	0.82	..	..
1937 .....	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	56.7	211.6	0.80	0.33	..
1938 .....	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	77.8	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939 .....	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.8	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940 .....	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	112.3	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941 .....	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	102.2	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942 .....	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	115.2	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943 .....	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	103.4	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944 .....	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	80.9	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945 .....	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	101.6	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946 .....	2,130	245	80	1,240	18.4	100.2	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947 .....	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	116.6	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948 .....	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	125.5	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1949 .....	2,101	211	80	1,403	17.4	147.4	604.5	1.77	0.74	75.54
1950 .....	2,159	194	79	1,431	16.6	154.5	593.5	1.83	0.78	79.66
1951 .....	2,275	168	72	1,306	14.1	164.9	624.5	2.09	0.96	85.92
1952 .....	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	166.7	693.2	1.95	0.97	90.66
1953 .....	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	166.2	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1954 .....	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	171.1	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1952 J .....	2,620	142	89	1,316	13.8	..	478.6	2.29	0.91	86.60
F .....	2,591	119	78	1,088	14.0	..	464.8	2.25	0.87	87.34
M .....	2,183	88	83	1,265	13.8	216.7	705.6	2.24	0.84	87.97
A .....	2,464	122	68	1,494	15.0	..	725.7	2.17	0.81	88.84
M .....	3,126	162	85	1,750	15.7	..	786.2	2.08	0.82	89.77
J .....	3,276	146	84	1,822	16.6	191.7	804.3	1.51	0.79	90.01
J .....	2,551	143	52	1,439	11.5	..	848.2	1.15	0.72	89.91
A .....	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1	..	799.6	1.46	0.89	90.09
S .....	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	164.4	678.0	1.68	1.01	90.24
O .....	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	..	648.6	1.78	1.34	89.89
N .....	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83
D .....	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	166.7	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953 J .....	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
F .....	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M .....	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	226.8	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A .....	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M .....	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J .....	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	198.1	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J .....	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A .....	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S .....	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	168.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
O .....	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
N .....	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
D .....	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	166.2	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954 J .....	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
F .....	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
M .....	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	217.3	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
A .....	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
M .....	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
J .....	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	190.5	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
J .....	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
A .....	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
S .....	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	163.2	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
O .....	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
N .....	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
D .....	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	171.1	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.

TABLE 28. Rubber  
Monthly averages or calendar months

	Imports	Pro- duction	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
	Natural <sup>1</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
										Natural	Synthetic
(Million pounds)											
1926 .....	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927 .....	4.94	..	4.15	..	1.34	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928 .....	5.77	..	4.79	..	1.75	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929 .....	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930 .....	5.38	..	4.88	..	1.66	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931 .....	4.72	..	4.07	..	1.16	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	3.91	..	3.03	..	0.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934 .....	5.31	..	5.06	..	0.71	..	..	..	..	..	..
1935 .....	5.02	..	4.99	..	0.87	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936 .....	5.20	..	5.30	..	1.14	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937 .....	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938 .....	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939 .....	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940 .....	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941 .....	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942 .....	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943 .....	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944 .....	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945 .....	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946 .....	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947 .....	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948 .....	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1949 .....	7.48	8.71	7.15	3.37	2.20	10.52	7.28	1.25	0.29	11.61	9.95
1950 .....	8.64	10.91	8.61	4.22	2.61	12.83	8.61	1.43	0.38	7.66	6.75
1951 .....	8.96	11.63	8.28	4.93	2.95	13.22	8.94	1.47	0.41	9.90	11.39
1952 .....	6.75	13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	12.53	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94	10.62
1953 .....	7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1954 .....	7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80
1952 J .....	9.15	15.25	6.58	5.66	2.52	12.24	8.66	1.17	0.47	11.04	12.41
1952 F .....	6.56	14.96	6.52	6.39	2.48	12.92	8.98	1.35	0.44	11.69	14.78
1952 M .....	7.55	14.24	6.75	7.09	2.70	13.84	9.50	1.42	0.43	11.33	17.06
1952 A .....	4.98	13.96	6.71	7.13	2.98	13.84	9.42	1.47	0.46	8.98	17.72
1952 M .....	5.83	12.60	6.11	7.03	2.71	13.14	8.67	1.48	0.55	7.89	15.26
1952 J .....	6.43	13.78	5.64	6.01	2.39	11.65	7.52	1.32	0.44	9.11	15.04
1952 J .....	5.52	14.36	4.76	4.90	2.09	9.66	6.57	0.98	0.22	10.15	16.87
1952 A .....	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	9.14	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06	17.74
1952 S .....	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	12.16	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63	18.29
1952 O .....	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74	16.46
1952 N .....	6.36	13.06	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11
1952 D .....	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62
1953 J .....	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38
1953 F .....	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.53	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
1953 M .....	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.65	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97
1953 A .....	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
1953 M .....	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
1953 J .....	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
1953 J .....	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
1953 A .....	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
1953 S .....	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
1953 O .....	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
1953 N .....	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
1953 D .....	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
1954 J .....	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
1954 F .....	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
1954 M .....	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
1954 A .....	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
1954 M .....	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53
1954 J .....	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41
1954 J .....	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23
1954 A .....	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36
1954 S .....	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83
1954 O .....	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53
1954 N .....	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40
1954 D .....	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.



TABLE 28. Rubber — Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Rubber Tires <sup>2</sup>				Rubber Footwear							Shipments	Stocks
	Production <sup>3</sup>	Shipments			Production								
		Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Boots all Rubber					Total	End of Period Total	
						Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Over-shoes and Galoshes	Light and Heavy Rubbers			Utility Canvas Footwear
	Thousands				Thousand Pairs								
1926 .....	254.8	255.9	59.9	91.3	1,625.8	143.0	..	156.5	..	..	..	..	
1927 .....	324.5	313.0	61.3	111.9	1,649.6	113.8	..	231.2	..	..	..	..	
1928 .....	364.6	354.4	88.9	127.2	1,995.1	170.7	..	303.9	..	..	..	..	
1929 .....	377.8	367.1	96.0	128.0	2,135.9	166.1	..	226.6	..	..	..	..	
1930 .....	282.9	291.7	58.8	119.3	1,620.6	132.6	..	224.9	..	..	..	..	
1931 .....	214.6	213.9	32.4	120.9	1,285.9	116.8	..	181.0	..	..	..	..	
1932 .....	144.0	150.5	23.5	94.6	1,167.9	109.7	..	171.3	..	..	..	..	
1933 .....	158.2	152.1	26.7	82.8	1,143.0	165.9	..	154.4	..	..	..	..	
1934 .....	217.6	206.9	45.2	93.4	1,332.4	145.7	..	195.5	..	..	..	..	
1935 .....	205.4	193.1	58.6	74.8	1,170.5	155.9	..	210.6	..	..	..	..	
1936 .....	210.6	187.0	55.1	72.9	1,407.9	244.8	..	257.3	..	..	..	..	
1937 .....	243.0	217.3	71.1	77.4	1,495.3	309.4	..	265.4	..	..	..	..	
1938 .....	199.4	201.7	55.7	87.8	1,470.5	252.5	..	263.6	..	..	..	..	
1939 .....	221.3	206.2	51.4	98.6	1,754.8	318.1	129.8	364.9	432.1	427.6	..	..	
1940 .....	235.6	..	..	..	1,436.9	233.4	93.5	301.6	359.4	372.6	..	..	
1941 .....	267.9	..	..	..	1,421.9	201.7	106.8	353.8	374.5	314.3	..	..	
1942 .....	130.7	..	..	..	1,230.7	141.4	98.6	326.6	392.1	195.7	..	..	
1943 .....	131.5	..	..	..	998.7	65.0	112.2	272.1	351.2	146.0	..	..	
1944 .....	184.7	..	..	..	1,169.9	99.6	121.7	292.7	399.7	194.1	..	..	
1945 .....	243.4	..	..	..	1,501.6	227.5	119.4	318.6	406.0	371.1	..	..	
1946 .....	283.4	301.4	283.4	223.1	1,557.3	210.4	89.9	363.3	375.0	460.0	..	..	
1947 .....	450.2	403.5	450.2	234.1	2,046.6	362.2	117.1	497.3	458.8	532.8	..	..	
1948 .....	405.7	399.6	405.7	218.6	1,703.5	242.9	98.6	604.1	401.9	288.6	..	..	
1949 .....	376.0	378.0	376.0	198.5	1,253.3	167.8	66.1	383.7	307.7	260.6	..	..	
1950 .....	452.2	456.6	452.2	230.8	1,293.1	151.0	44.8	406.2	315.3	305.3	..	..	
1951 .....	461.3	433.7	461.3	185.6	1,319.6	177.9	63.5	407.0	317.3	303.5	..	..	
1952 .....	435.6	447.3	194.4	224.4	1,162.0	139.9	51.0	437.1	311.2	188.3	1,219.0	3,370.6	
1953 .....	511.7	504.5	213.8	282.6	1,156.6	108.9	51.7	424.6	305.3	236.3	1,089.9	4,176.4	
1954 .....	513.3	500.3	160.3	318.7	1,008.8	118.2	41.4	360.1	299.2	169.2	1,101.7	3,037.7	
1952 J .....	421.1	372.4	169.8	135.7	1,071.4	216.0	52.7	267.9	301.9	212.8	742.4	4,395.9	
1952 F .....	433.2	388.5	190.5	125.1	1,263.5	238.6	55.3	306.4	347.0	294.8	1,250.4	4,408.9	
1952 M .....	461.8	426.6	229.2	128.2	1,277.4	215.5	43.4	294.7	345.6	363.0	1,390.4	4,295.9	
1952 A .....	469.8	471.3	245.4	186.1	1,254.1	161.7	54.8	320.5	343.1	346.3	975.2	4,574.8	
1952 M .....	442.8	526.1	238.2	261.2	1,097.0	103.4	45.9	337.2	274.5	300.7	691.2	4,980.7	
1952 J .....	399.5	560.9	254.7	290.6	1,032.0	96.6	54.4	376.0	259.7	207.8	799.4	5,213.4	
1952 J .....	384.2	475.1	157.9	307.4	702.6	61.3	38.5	307.1	189.1	73.7	1,061.0	4,854.9	
1952 A .....	306.2	408.5	109.3	290.1	1,129.5	103.6	61.6	529.5	301.6	76.4	1,584.4	4,400.0	
1952 S .....	453.3	485.0	194.0	282.1	1,360.5	115.1	38.7	700.4	384.4	64.5	1,944.9	3,815.7	
1952 O .....	510.0	451.8	184.5	263.5	1,464.6	133.8	72.6	755.0	392.0	64.4	1,832.4	3,447.9	
1952 N .....	538.0	384.6	151.8	226.6	1,370.5	131.8	61.2	689.5	369.9	85.9	1,272.0	3,546.0	
1952 D .....	508.2	416.6	207.1	195.7	921.0	101.6	33.4	361.6	226.0	169.7	1,084.0	3,370.6	
1953 J .....	485.5	413.5	187.8	219.0	1,076.0	151.4	40.9	292.4	256.9	316.9	688.6	3,763.2	
1953 F .....	538.9	446.5	249.2	191.6	1,344.2	170.3	41.9	326.9	315.3	473.6	1,130.9	3,976.5	
1953 M .....	536.6	496.1	294.7	194.0	1,429.5	177.5	44.9	318.0	326.1	544.1	1,300.3	4,105.7	
1953 A .....	522.6	586.2	294.6	278.9	1,312.2	113.7	51.1	297.9	283.0	540.3	924.7	4,493.2	
1953 M .....	515.9	609.6	283.7	315.6	1,123.2	80.8	63.8	325.3	265.1	356.4	550.4	5,066.0	
1953 J .....	595.6	646.5	276.7	361.3	1,102.9	72.1	55.4	442.9	296.7	187.1	758.7	5,410.4	
1953 J .....	531.9	606.3	227.6	373.6	709.6	57.4	28.1	323.1	211.4	59.1	910.0	5,210.0	
1953 A .....	370.2	470.6	141.8	323.6	1,224.5	86.9	62.4	599.2	372.4	55.6	1,598.6	4,835.8	
1953 S .....	528.0	513.5	148.1	357.0	1,311.8	92.9	64.5	678.4	384.6	47.1	1,662.1	4,485.5	
1953 O .....	542.9	450.8	148.1	295.4	1,438.6	118.2	71.0	753.5	415.3	38.4	1,523.3	4,400.8	
1953 N .....	574.6	382.3	121.1	251.6	1,146.7	114.3	63.3	520.4	327.8	96.4	1,198.3	4,349.2	
1953 D .....	541.4	432.7	192.3	229.4	660.8	71.6	33.4	216.8	209.5	120.9	833.6	4,176.4	
1954 J .....	515.6	465.9	213.9	245.1	637.2	85.2	21.0	133.7	204.5	188.8	502.5	4,287.6	
1954 F .....	579.8	473.3	255.9	206.3	984.5	140.5	32.2	182.5	268.5	351.6	1,027.8	4,244.3	
1954 M .....	579.6	482.2	245.2	225.9	1,251.6	186.0	37.0	230.8	347.2	439.6	1,331.5	4,164.5	
1954 A .....	551.7	602.8	249.5	340.4	1,035.6	111.5	37.3	236.0	293.3	342.4	898.0	4,301.7	
1954 M .....	566.8	661.0	206.9	440.4	885.9	86.9	37.0	276.4	283.7	176.4	523.1	4,664.5	
1954 J .....	587.3	552.1	166.1	369.6	906.7	86.1	44.8	358.8	267.7	121.9	638.3	4,932.9	
1954 J .....	466.9	543.0	127.3	400.6	556.8	56.8	31.3	235.8	165.7	48.9	747.6	4,742.1	
1954 A .....	349.8	496.7	79.5	370.1	1,099.9	104.8	50.4	508.2	350.6	57.1	1,470.5	4,371.2	
1954 S .....	522.7	490.9	84.1	346.4	1,223.3	132.1	59.5	579.8	356.4	61.2	1,946.0	3,648.5	
1954 O .....	458.2	410.8	76.2	306.8	1,319.3	157.6	56.5	626.1	395.4	52.4	1,666.0	3,301.8	
1954 N .....	507.4	396.3	96.2	283.3	1,242.9	165.9	47.6	552.5	373.8	78.4	1,339.1	3,205.6	
1954 D .....	474.0	428.3	122.8	288.8	961.7	105.0	41.7	400.7	283.1	111.7	1,129.5	3,037.7	

For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.

TABLE 29. Leather  
Monthly averages or calendar months

	Hides and Skins <sup>1</sup>				Production of Finished Leather <sup>1</sup>					
	Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather	
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
	Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square ft.	Dozen Skins	
1926.....	..	..	..	..	1,792	..	..	..	..	..
1927.....	..	..	..	..	1,939	..	..	..	..	..
1928.....	..	..	..	..	2,084	..	..	..	..	..
1929.....	..	..	..	..	1,548	..	..	..	..	..
1930.....	..	..	..	..	1,620	..	..	..	..	..
1931.....	..	..	..	..	1,459	..	..	..	..	..
1932.....	..	..	..	..	1,436	..	..	..	..	..
1933.....	..	..	..	..	1,485	..	..	..	..	..
1934.....	..	..	..	..	1,586	..	..	..	..	..
1935.....	..	..	..	..	1,748	..	..	..	..	..
1936.....	..	..	..	..	1,605	..	..	..	..	..
1937.....	..	..	..	..	1,778	..	..	..	..	..
1938.....	..	..	..	..	1,447	..	..	..	..	..
1939.....	..	..	..	..	1,613	..	..	..	..	..
1940.....	627	591	146	111	2,056	..	..	..	..	..
1941.....	592	781	171	94	2,193	..	..	..	..	..
1942.....	491	786	188	107	2,448	..	..	..	..	..
1943.....	483	520	185	126	2,890	..	..	..	..	..
1944.....	596	451	184	128	2,552	..	..	..	..	..
1945.....	882	523	187	130	2,564	..	..	..	..	..
1946.....	660	576	211	146	2,722	3,102	..	1,440	..	..
1947.....	693	719	201	158	2,513	3,462	414	1,516	5,923	6,199
1948.....	494	585	157	124	1,903	3,053	344	1,116	4,129	4,318
1949.....	455	552	149	95	1,581	3,182	356	933	4,136	5,515
1950.....	368	467	143	86	1,469	3,168	414	897	5,198	4,797
1951.....	342	653	125	52	1,232	2,911	288	621	4,517	2,937
1952.....	486	483	147	60	1,184	3,620	416	610	4,350	2,613
1953.....	525	408	174	72	1,328	4,321	481	717	4,103	2,820
1954.....	545	471	162	71	1,064	4,128	537	826	3,672	2,629
1952 J.....	333	653	113	39	829	2,970	308	507	3,230	2,332
F.....	388	635	121	42	943	2,863	444	567	4,301	2,034
M.....	345	646	122	54	1,171	2,762	476	569	4,019	3,108
A.....	356	647	116	38	1,000	2,864	485	477	4,982	2,781
M.....	386	643	146	55	1,014	3,406	458	518	3,993	2,478
J.....	401	662	134	61	1,055	3,931	395	662	3,037	3,155
J.....	414	638	121	75	1,079	2,810	282	591	2,386	1,735
A.....	426	633	168	56	1,503	4,254	333	483	5,264	2,007
S.....	420	567	170	71	1,162	4,567	427	738	5,137	2,277
O.....	459	537	182	72	1,325	4,426	511	716	4,778	2,522
N.....	468	463	202	86	1,845	4,030	394	649	4,649	3,017
D.....	486	483	169	75	1,282	4,551	476	838	6,439	3,909
1953 J.....	458	380	188	71	1,394	4,675	386	800	5,407	4,113
F.....	440	326	189	59	1,556	4,744	389	787	5,100	3,991
M.....	444	299	193	53	1,313	4,900	520	741	4,008	3,468
A.....	421	309	193	59	1,452	4,772	378	494	3,767	2,693
M.....	401	329	185	75	1,354	4,530	446	684	4,261	2,679
J.....	415	382	167	60	1,306	4,620	540	597	3,381	3,144
J.....	429	365	115	55	1,075	2,974	368	561	3,249	1,813
A.....	401	401	179	94	1,083	3,872	461	721	3,427	1,941
S.....	446	395	159	74	1,354	3,755	634	673	3,594	2,082
O.....	439	386	187	90	1,443	4,785	590	829	4,392	2,730
N.....	479	391	168	95	1,261	4,060	501	782	4,643	2,370
D.....	525	408	159	75	1,343	4,169	558	933	4,006	2,821
1954 J.....	524	349	163	72	1,247	4,060	369	1,083	2,892	1,919
F.....	533	362	159	60	1,171	4,128	433	808	3,462	2,420
M.....	549	417	172	72	1,221	4,305	471	865	3,409	3,384
A.....	569	465	160	46	1,233	4,079	460	855	4,245	2,940
M.....	532	472	166	81	1,108	4,201	453	777	3,664	2,194
J.....	520	511	169	58	1,187	4,733	522	927	3,477	2,804
J.....	531	563	100	44	754	2,651	285	326	2,377	1,459
A.....	513	581	184	65	965	4,366	555	651	3,469	2,485
S.....	539	592	151	73	990	4,046	631	717	4,319	2,416
O.....	528	534	154	95	923	3,732	656	946	4,446	2,838
N.....	500	502	178	81	1,039	4,258	828	923	4,107	3,556
D.....	545	471	189	102	928	4,981	786	1,034	4,200	3,129

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.

TABLE 29. Leather — Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Production of Boots and Shoes <sup>2</sup>							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths' <sup>3</sup>	Misses' and Children's <sup>3</sup>	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other -
	(Thousand pairs)							
1926 .....	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1927 .....	518	705	149	221	120	1,714	1,518	196
1928 .....	515	756	123	219	120	1,733	1,501	232
1929 .....	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1930 .....	438	639	96	188	110	1,471	1,303	168
1931 .....	415	693	96	209	107	1,520	1,350	170
1932 .....	421	716	94	208	93	1,531	1,336	196
1933 .....	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1934 .....	452	811	89	229	85	1,666	1,432	234
1935 .....	554	835	115	266	85	1,855	1,606	249
1936 .....	524	875	107	238	79	1,824	1,556	267
1937 .....	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938 .....	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939 .....	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940 .....	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941 .....	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942 .....	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943 .....	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944 .....	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945 .....	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946 .....	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947 .....	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948 .....	633	1,281	131	410	239	2,694	2,265	429
1949 .....	697	1,435	153	477	253	3,015	2,439	576
1950 .....	665	1,359	123	442	235	2,825	2,280	545
1951 .....	668	1,307	117	444	223	2,759	2,290	469
1952 .....	730	1,480	140	514	256	3,119	2,600	519
1953 .....	726	1,560	139	569	243	3,239	2,689	550
1954 .....	676	1,472	131	579	239	3,097	2,571	526
1952 J .....	608	1,090	184	436	199	2,517	2,337	180
1952 F .....	717	1,439	127	461	223	2,967	2,748	218
1952 M .....	769	1,583	120	488	254	3,214	2,921	293
1952 A .....	766	1,578	132	548	244	3,268	2,903	365
1952 M .....	734	1,611	133	557	258	3,293	2,934	359
1952 J .....	684	1,484	126	469	236	2,999	2,575	424
1952 J .....	575	1,191	112	390	194	2,462	1,969	493
1952 A .....	741	1,509	146	521	247	3,163	2,568	595
1952 S .....	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
1952 O .....	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
1952 N .....	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
1952 D .....	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J .....	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
1953 F .....	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
1953 M .....	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
1953 A .....	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
1953 M .....	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
1953 J .....	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
1953 J .....	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
1953 A .....	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
1953 S .....	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
1953 O .....	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
1953 N .....	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
1953 D .....	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J .....	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
1954 F .....	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
1954 M .....	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
1954 A .....	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
1954 M .....	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
1954 J .....	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
1954 J .....	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
1954 A .....	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
1954 S .....	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
1954 O .....	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217	824
1954 N .....	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768
1954 D .....	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142	455

Note: For explanatory notes and sources see page 153.



TABLE 30. Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric <sup>4</sup>	Cotton Yarn <sup>5</sup>	Worsted Yarn <sup>5</sup>	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics <sup>5</sup>	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric <sup>5</sup>
	Imports	Sale Openings <sup>1</sup>		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>2</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>3</sup>	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1926 .....	11,224	..	..	18,560	..	..	682	167
1927 .....	11,353	..	..	19,108	..	..	740	283
1928 .....	11,175	..	..	18,915	..	..	774	400
1929 .....	11,358	..	..	17,870	..	..	775	442
1930 .....	8,359	..	..	15,991	..	..	575	683
1931 .....	7,910	..	..	15,750	..	..	781	843
1932 .....	8,113	..	..	16,090	..	..	945	1,141
1933 .....	9,972	..	..	18,930	..	743	1,150	1,848
1934 .....	11,956	..	..	19,487	..	733	1,223	2,581
1935 .....	10,052	..	..	18,548	..	858	1,371	3,096
1936 .....	12,459	..	..	19,879	10,851	951	1,473	3,506
1937 .....	13,183	27,877	13,896	21,506	11,448	954	1,541	3,900
1938 .....	11,230	23,527	11,739	17,790	9,936	754	1,214	3,466
1939 .....	13,294	28,408	14,220	21,697	11,866	960	1,437	4,274
1940 .....	18,052	37,930	18,950	25,082	16,412	1,306	2,298	5,292
1941 .....	21,442	40,951	19,887	28,909	17,699	1,267	2,263	7,583
1942 .....	23,034	41,342	20,239	30,691	17,846	1,375	2,497	7,533
1943 .....	11,918	35,426	17,653	25,099	15,640	1,180	2,358	6,901
1944 .....	14,301	31,320	15,625	25,155	13,873	1,203	2,175	6,675
1945 .....	15,795	30,228	15,099	22,404	13,582	1,201	2,282	6,824
1946 .....	14,728	30,017	15,001	20,032	13,516	1,465	2,415	6,514
1947 .....	15,850	30,272	14,991	21,928	13,934	1,540	2,438	6,904
1948 .....	14,073	31,872	15,561	24,458	14,974	1,544	2,340	8,263
1949 .....	16,996	31,999	15,891	27,447	14,877	1,316	2,249	9,452
1950 .....	19,054	37,914	18,697	29,522	17,054	1,327	2,100	9,939
1951 .....	17,121	36,898	18,368	25,227	16,454	1,144	2,159	9,594
1952 .....	13,835	28,208	14,014	21,713	13,114	1,103	1,889	8,491
1953 .....	13,375	29,258	14,478	22,095	12,387	1,247	1,764	8,220
1954 .....	12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1952 J .....	23,226	31,067	15,477	..	13,949	1,095	2,340	10,559
1952 F .....	13,570	29,968	14,965	..	13,456	1,164	2,476	8,738
1952 M .....	17,730	30,938	15,412	..	13,891	1,194	2,244	8,204
1952 A .....	14,635	25,477	12,678	..	11,439	1,084	2,227	8,421
1952 M .....	9,370	23,239	11,558	..	10,434	1,128	2,213	7,671
1952 J .....	8,860	20,590	10,222	..	9,245	1,054	2,240	6,722
1952 J .....	5,570	23,964	11,891	..	10,760	888	1,977	6,348
1952 A .....	5,358	22,674	11,242	..	10,181	1,016	1,770	7,444
1952 S .....	11,115	30,364	15,018	..	13,633	1,234	2,003	8,461
1952 O .....	15,576	36,240	17,961	..	16,272	1,379	2,171	10,790
1952 N .....	19,414	30,716	15,233	..	13,791	1,299	1,931	9,077
1952 D .....	21,599	33,256	16,509	..	14,932	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953 J .....	19,300	33,769	16,782	..	14,251	1,377	2,153	9,083
1953 F .....	20,896	33,023	16,390	..	13,936	1,332	2,260	9,718
1953 M .....	16,198	32,971	16,407	..	13,914	1,422	2,377	10,429
1953 A .....	14,374	35,852	17,815	..	15,130	1,376	2,043	10,667
1953 M .....	13,912	29,735	14,730	..	12,548	1,241	2,140	8,589
1953 J .....	10,204	28,494	14,134	..	12,024	1,227	2,016	7,818
1953 J .....	11,526	23,545	11,660	..	9,936	984	2,058	5,338
1953 A .....	8,870	22,906	11,306	..	9,666	1,052	1,997	7,338
1953 S .....	7,848	32,243	15,895	..	13,607	1,173	1,937	8,865
1953 O .....	9,682	26,781	13,223	..	11,302	1,322	1,875	8,350
1953 N .....	14,563	26,783	13,214	..	11,302	1,164	1,583	6,930
1953 D .....	13,132	24,991	12,129	..	10,546	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J .....	7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235	890	1,502	6,060
1954 F .....	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305	6,791
1954 M .....	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554
1954 A .....	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
1954 M .....	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
1954 J .....	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
1954 J .....	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
1954 A .....	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
1954 S .....	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
1954 O .....	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
1954 N .....	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
1954 D .....	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.

TABLE 31. Production of Factory Clothing

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Women's and Misses'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats <sup>1</sup>
			Wool and Wool Mixtures	Rayon and Rayon Mixtures	Cotton, Linen and Other	Wool and Wool Mixtures	Rayon and Rayon Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Rayon Mixtures	
	(Thousands)					(Thousand dozen)				
1931 .....	272.7	34.8	139.0	464.8	1,608.4	35.8	11.0	3.0	2.6	20.8
1932 .....	238.3	46.4	133.7	368.8	1,256.1	71.1	12.0	2.0	1.7	28.6
1933 .....	241.5	19.4	133.0	531.3	1,409.3	92.3	3.1	3.2	4.3	32.9
1934 .....	263.3	76.4	138.1	718.8	1,387.4	79.3	26.4	4.1	5.3	50.8
1935 .....	293.7	73.5	86.7	956.1	1,509.6	87.6	4.8	3.4	9.5	72.1
1936 .....	244.0	113.7	78.0	1,040.9	1,466.5	78.8	10.2	5.2	11.3	89.2
1937 .....	268.1	99.1	62.5	1,146.1	1,331.4	70.9	2.1	6.4	18.9	102.7
1938 .....	261.4	57.6	41.3	1,138.7	1,380.1	99.1	3.6	3.7	16.6	95.1
1939 .....	276.9	51.2	38.0	1,282.8	1,184.1	107.2	17.7	4.8	20.7	99.6
1940 .....	317.2	48.5	52.6	1,409.3	1,291.4	97.7	55.4	9.4	34.7	100.4
1941 .....	380.5	134.4	96.1	1,675.5	1,399.0	197.3	109.9	23.0	35.7	136.9
1942 .....	441.3	132.6	111.8	2,036.3	1,431.4	164.4	272.2	25.6	50.8	169.1
1943 .....	381.7	138.2	116.7	1,855.4	1,231.2	100.9	313.8	19.7	60.1	151.2
1944 .....	360.1	133.1	124.2	1,827.6	1,059.0	118.4	239.7	21.5	62.6	133.1
1945 .....	379.1	127.7	118.0	1,886.4	996.8	141.5	176.4	24.1	70.8	140.3
1946 .....	370.1	164.9	137.1	2,012.9	952.3	197.0	163.9	21.2	75.0	145.3
1947 .....	374.6	165.6	113.7	1,618.5	889.3	230.4	140.3	17.2	73.9	145.0
1948 .....	440.0	186.6	115.0	1,747.2	1,200.8	227.4	231.8	18.1	91.8	143.6
1949 .....	448.1	210.8	103.4	1,842.8	1,418.9	244.7	243.9	26.7	91.1	193.5
1950 .....	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1951 .....	401.9	207.7	57.0	1,723.6	1,193.7	167.3	241.5	37.0	86.6	163.8
1952 .....	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,742.3	1,391.3	201.8	306.1	45.9	66.9	203.0
1953 .....	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,642.2	1,430.9	238.6	338.8	57.6	49.7	209.4
1954 .....	410.0	177.3	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7
1952 1st qtr. ....	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	181.1	356.1	38.6	88.5	186.5
2nd qtr. ....	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd qtr. ....	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,671.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th qtr. ....	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	228.1
1953 1st qtr. ....	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	211.5	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd qtr. ....	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.7	217.7
3rd qtr. ....	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
4th qtr. ....	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954 1st qtr. ....	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
2nd qtr. ....	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
3rd qtr. ....	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
4th qtr. ....	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
	Children's			Boys'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, all Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	(Thousands)					(Thousand dozen)				
1931 .....	53.3	..	342.9	118.7	..	..	..	15.9	..	..
1932 .....	59.8	..	370.3	109.1	..	..	..	14.2	..	..
1933 .....	79.5	..	371.7	112.3	..	..	..	16.6	..	..
1934 .....	67.9	..	..	122.2	..	..	..	23.6	..	..
1935 .....	84.1	..	494.5	73.4	..	..	..	21.2	..	..
1936 .....	93.4	..	659.1	90.5	..	..	..	17.9	..	..
1937 .....	98.5	..	629.9	98.0	..	..	..	17.2	..	..
1938 .....	111.7	..	618.8	94.8	..	..	..	14.3	..	..
1939 .....	107.9	..	690.2	91.9	..	..	..	12.6	..	..
1940 .....	109.8	..	1,255.8	94.5	..	..	..	16.5	..	..
1941 .....	141.1	..	1,044.5	101.5	..	..	..	18.1	..	..
1942 .....	149.6	..	955.5	74.5	..	..	..	14.4	..	..
1943 .....	138.2	..	817.5	80.4	..	..	..	26.0	..	..
1944 .....	168.6	..	1,143.0	94.3	..	..	..	25.6	..	..
1945 .....	183.0	..	1,168.9	105.2	..	..	..	22.1	..	..
1946 .....	199.0	..	1,176.8	84.4	14.9	..	6.6	10.6	9.2	6.7
1947 .....	172.9	..	755.1	90.6	13.3	..	9.5	13.9	11.3	10.1

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.

TABLE 31. Production of Factory Clothing - Concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Children's			Boys'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, all Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	(Thousands)						(Thousand dozen)			
1948 .....	173.6	16.1	724.0	69.7	9.6	..	10.8	13.9	12.2	10.5
1949 .....	205.1	22.0	814.7	71.4	9.4	..	16.0	17.6	10.6	10.4
1950 .....	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1951 .....	181.9	23.2	864.3	54.1	16.5	374.4	21.5	12.9	13.1	6.1
1952 .....	218.3	33.1	955.1	64.6	18.6	435.0	25.8	15.0	23.6	8.8
1953 .....	235.4	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	399.0	33.8	17.0	25.6	9.9
1954 .....	219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3
1952 1st qtr.....	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.6	10.4	451.6	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
2nd qtr.....	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.0	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	20.1	5.0
3rd qtr.....	272.8	29.8	901.8	55.4	23.1	427.1	22.5	15.5	25.6	12.0
4th qtr.....	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	31.0	12.0
1953 1st qtr.....	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd qtr.....	164.9	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8	19.5	26.4	8.3
3rd qtr.....	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
4th qtr.....	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954 1st qtr.....	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
2nd qtr.....	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
3rd qtr.....	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
4th qtr.....	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
Men's and Youths'										
Dress Clothing							Work Clothing			
Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts	
			Dress or Business, Fine		Sport, Fine	Bib and Waist	Combina- tion			
			Cotton	Other <sup>2</sup>						
	(Thousands)		(Thousand dozen)							
1931 .....	240.5	96.4	..	..	125.8	..	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	231.9	62.0	..	..	111.4	..	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	225.2	106.9	..	..	139.1	..	..	..	..	..
1934 .....	276.6	101.3	..	..	142.9	..	..	..	..	..
1935 .....	320.1	108.8	..	..	172.3	..	..	..	..	..
1936 .....	329.6	159.8	..	..	156.0	..	..	18.8	..	..
1937 .....	357.8	175.7	..	..	171.5	..	..	21.8	..	..
1938 .....	319.8	151.7	..	..	153.4	..	..	52.2	..	..
1939 .....	326.2	148.9	..	..	188.1	..	..	64.6	..	..
1940 .....	300.3	202.5	..	..	196.2	..	..	88.1	..	..
1941 .....	357.3	217.3	..	..	208.6	..	..	123.7	..	..
1942 .....	358.2	287.3	..	..	223.8	..	..	101.4	..	..
1943 .....	297.8	289.0	..	..	187.2	..	..	85.4	..	..
1944 .....	316.7	206.4	..	..	177.6	..	..	76.7	..	..
1945 .....	336.0	203.6	..	..	162.2	..	..	80.4	..	..
1946 .....	391.7	219.0	..	149.9	..	28.7	56.2	11.7	78.6	107.1
1947 .....	438.0	188.8	..	..	167.7	38.1	52.7	9.0	71.8	99.3
1948 .....	464.1	172.3	..	..	183.0	43.9	59.9	8.6	67.4	99.4
1949 .....	420.9	179.6	..	..	194.9	56.7	60.5	8.3	65.5	89.0
1950 .....	424.2	175.8	731.2	..	174.7	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1951 .....	389.9	190.9	671.9	145.0	11.6	68.6	69.8	9.8	69.3	92.3
1952 .....	390.0	206.0	712.5	130.6	14.7	77.5	54.1	10.0	79.1	82.1
1953 .....	443.7	208.5	725.2	150.4	22.2	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.9
1954 .....	451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9
1952 1st qtr.....	425.4	155.6	762.1	117.5	15.4	75.7	53.9	8.6	80.3	78.1
2nd qtr.....	416.5	123.8	812.8	136.0	12.7	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd qtr.....	343.3	260.7	654.7	117.8	12.9	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th qtr.....	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953 1st qtr.....	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.9
2nd qtr.....	489.5	129.6	794.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
3rd qtr.....	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
4th qtr.....	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954 1st qtr.....	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
2nd qtr.....	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
3rd qtr.....	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
4th qtr.....	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.



TABLE 32. Wood and Paper Products

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Production of Sawn Lumber										
	Canada <sup>1</sup>	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia <sup>1</sup>
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	(Million feet, board measure)										
1926.....	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1927.....	341.5	160.1	0.4	8.8	27.9	45.2	61.6	6.0	1.9	8.2	181.4
1928.....	361.4	170.6	0.4	9.6	23.6	48.4	71.4	6.5	1.5	9.1	190.9
1929.....	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1930.....	332.5	171.7	0.4	10.8	23.0	57.0	59.9	6.9	3.9	9.9	160.7
1931.....	208.1	96.3	0.4	8.7	10.9	33.3	34.8	2.5	1.5	4.2	111.8
1932.....	150.8	73.0	0.4	6.6	9.4	29.9	17.7	2.0	1.3	5.8	77.9
1933.....	163.2	66.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1934.....	214.9	92.8	0.5	12.9	17.0	24.7	26.5	3.6	1.8	6.0	122.1
1935.....	247.8	113.6	0.5	11.7	19.2	37.8	29.3	5.7	2.9	6.5	134.2
1936.....	284.3	115.7	0.4	9.9	17.8	39.0	34.3	4.7	2.4	7.2	168.6
1937.....	333.8	161.1	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938.....	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939.....	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940.....	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941.....	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942.....	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943.....	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.9
1944.....	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945.....	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946.....	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947.....	489.8	264.2	1.2	32.3	29.6	102.3	61.2	5.4	8.7	23.6	225.6
1948.....	492.4	247.4	0.9	26.5	24.2	91.3	63.3	5.1	7.6	28.3	245.0
1949.....	493.0	246.7	0.8	21.9	24.5	94.0	66.1	4.7	6.2	25.5	246.3
1950.....	546.2	253.5	1.0	23.4	24.9	94.1	68.3	4.9	5.5	27.6	292.7
1951.....	579.1	268.1	0.9	27.7	24.3	98.6	68.4	5.0	6.6	33.2	311.0
1952.....	567.3	258.7	0.8	24.7	21.7	91.2	70.0	5.1	6.5	34.1	308.6
1953.....	608.8	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.5	4.6	6.8	33.4	337.8
1954.....	611.3	237.2	0.7	25.0	20.7	84.1	61.2	3.6	8.0	30.0	374.1
1952 J.....	453.1	180.8	0.2	18.6	15.2	36.5	23.2	2.5	15.3	69.3	272.4
1952 F.....	529.9	240.3	0.1	25.0	21.5	56.9	18.2	2.5	12.4	103.8	289.6
1952 M.....	583.0	269.4	0.3	25.3	28.4	66.7	31.5	4.4	18.3	94.5	313.6
1952 A.....	420.9	129.8	1.1	19.1	16.7	52.0	26.3	2.9	6.4	5.4	291.1
1952 M.....	630.5	282.4	0.9	38.2	19.4	110.6	92.2	6.2	7.3	7.6	348.1
1952 J.....	674.1	415.8	1.4	45.2	37.4	169.5	134.3	14.7	2.7	10.7	258.2
1952 J.....	583.7	409.7	1.1	37.5	34.9	174.3	141.1	7.4	3.4	10.1	174.0
1952 A.....	759.6	375.0	0.8	22.1	27.0	160.8	141.9	11.1	1.7	9.7	384.6
1952 S.....	678.2	295.6	1.3	25.6	22.8	111.0	115.9	6.5	1.0	10.5	382.6
1952 O.....	595.2	202.9	0.9	16.4	18.3	85.6	71.3	1.9	1.1	7.6	392.3
1952 N.....	408.6	106.5	0.6	12.5	6.2	39.1	24.3	0.6	3.4	19.7	302.2
1952 D.....	429.3	141.4	0.8	11.4	12.3	30.8	19.4	0.4	5.6	60.7	287.9
1953 J.....	538.8	217.1	0.6	26.2	31.3	45.9	25.1	2.5	15.5	70.1	321.6
1953 F.....	647.4	270.6	0.2	27.8	37.4	67.4	21.5	4.4	11.9	100.0	376.9
1953 M.....	689.8	303.2	1.0	23.3	39.6	78.1	38.5	6.2	17.1	99.3	386.6
1953 A.....	468.8	166.5	2.2	24.4	23.7	63.7	39.3	3.0	6.1	4.3	302.3
1953 M.....	683.1	358.8	0.9	43.2	45.4	161.9	95.8	2.5	5.8	3.3	324.3
1953 J.....	815.7	452.7	1.4	47.0	44.6	205.7	133.8	9.7	2.7	7.6	363.1
1953 J.....	768.1	414.9	0.9	37.2	42.2	175.1	134.0	6.3	8.2	10.9	353.2
1953 A.....	739.9	366.9	0.7	17.3	32.9	156.0	138.9	10.5	3.3	7.3	373.0
1953 S.....	631.6	258.9	1.1	20.5	18.7	100.0	104.6	5.8	1.5	6.6	372.7
1953 O.....	483.0	166.6	0.7	13.3	10.7	71.4	57.5	3.9	1.4	7.6	316.4
1953 N.....	369.1	93.5	0.4	10.1	3.7	38.8	22.4	0.5	2.9	14.7	275.7
1953 D.....	414.3	134.4	0.5	5.6	5.0	36.6	12.4	0.2	5.1	69.1	279.9
1954 J.....	427.0	194.3	0.4	13.5	18.3	41.8	21.1	0.8	17.5	80.9	232.7
1954 F.....	546.8	232.4	0.2	20.5	28.4	62.8	16.4	2.6	13.8	87.6	314.4
1954 M.....	626.0	254.4	0.6	14.2	22.1	74.7	29.3	2.9	20.7	89.8	371.6
1954 A.....	460.7	146.8	1.2	23.1	17.6	54.2	28.2	5.0	5.8	11.6	313.9
1954 M.....	613.3	277.2	0.9	45.0	25.8	117.8	76.4	1.1	8.0	2.4	336.0
1954 J.....	785.9	373.2	1.4	42.4	33.5	164.0	113.4	9.2	3.5	5.8	412.7
1954 J.....	788.0	366.6	0.7	38.1	32.6	150.9	120.1	4.9	12.7	6.6	421.4
1954 A.....	767.5	323.5	0.5	25.6	24.7	112.0	143.9	8.8	3.8	4.3	444.0
1954 S.....	691.9	242.3	0.6	29.8	16.0	86.9	95.9	5.0	3.0	5.0	449.6
1954 O.....	572.5	157.2	0.4	21.0	12.1	67.8	45.7	2.3	1.1	6.8	415.3
1954 N.....	496.0	95.2	0.3	15.7	4.4	40.5	22.9	0.5	1.6	9.2	400.8
1954 D.....	506.2	137.2	0.5	11.2	13.5	36.0	21.4	0.6	4.6	49.5	368.9

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.

TABLE 32. Wood and Paper Products - Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood Pulp <sup>2</sup>				Newsprint				
	Production			Exports	Production <sup>3</sup>	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total <sup>3</sup>	Mechanical <sup>3</sup>	Chemical <sup>3</sup>			Total	Domestic	Export <sup>5</sup>	
(Thousand tons)									
1926 .....	269.1 <sup>4</sup>	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	157.1	12.2	144.9	7.9
1927 .....	273.2 <sup>4</sup>	160.2	106.5	73.3	173.6	174.2	15.1	159.2	4.1
1928 .....	300.7 <sup>4</sup>	177.3	116.1	72.0	201.2	197.2	16.1	181.2	13.3
1929 .....	335.1 <sup>4</sup>	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.5	17.3	209.3	28.8
1930 .....	301.6 <sup>4</sup>	190.3	105.4	63.4	208.2	205.6	13.5	192.1	66.1
1931 .....	264.0	168.0	90.6	51.9	185.6	182.9	16.2	166.7	92.5
1932 .....	221.9	141.3	76.1	37.7	159.9	159.3	12.2	147.2	95.4
1933 .....	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.4	156.5	81.4
1934 .....	303.0	195.0	101.0	50.5	217.1	216.3	14.5	201.9	82.7
1935 .....	322.4	208.7	106.4	55.2	230.5	227.9	16.7	211.3	98.7
1936 .....	373.8	242.5	121.9	62.9	268.8	270.7	16.2	254.5	59.7
1937 .....	428.5	275.7	142.3	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938 .....	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939 .....	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940 .....	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941 .....	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942 .....	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943 .....	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944 .....	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.0	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945 .....	466.7	278.5	179.5	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946 .....	551.3	333.2	202.3	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	37.8
1947 .....	604.5	356.3	229.7	141.6	372.9	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948 .....	639.6	367.8	249.8	149.8	386.7	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1949 .....	654.4	393.2	241.0	129.8	432.3	430.4	27.9	402.4	121.2
1950 .....	706.1	409.2	276.2	153.8	443.2	442.6	29.6	413.0	89.1
1951 .....	776.2	431.0	317.8	186.9	463.4	458.6	30.0	428.6	101.9
1952 .....	747.3	431.3	293.2	161.7	475.6	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5
1953 .....	756.4	426.9	305.3	162.5	479.6	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2
1954 .....	807.0	444.8	334.6	181.0	498.7	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0
1952 J .....	770.3	432.1	328.2	196.3	470.5	445.2	28.8	416.4	127.2
F .....	744.2	410.4	324.0	162.0	457.8	441.3	28.8	412.5	143.6
M .....	769.0	427.0	331.9	192.2	476.5	453.2	31.0	422.2	167.0
A .....	741.0	423.3	307.9	173.3	471.2	468.0	29.7	438.4	170.2
M .....	765.9	448.6	307.3	163.8	496.0	492.5	31.7	460.8	173.7
J .....	683.6	409.6	265.2	145.9	451.9	483.8	29.4	454.3	141.8
J .....	718.6	436.8	272.0	133.2	485.5	483.3	30.5	452.8	144.1
A .....	714.9	424.1	281.3	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0
S .....	687.2	398.3	279.6	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1
O .....	772.8	454.5	308.1	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8
N .....	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2
D .....	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5
1953 J .....	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5
F .....	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
M .....	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
A .....	743.2	423.5	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
M .....	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
J .....	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
J .....	744.7	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
A .....	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
S .....	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
O .....	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
N .....	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
D .....	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954 J .....	751.5	418.3	325.1	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
F .....	724.8	401.5	315.3	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
M .....	821.9	459.5	353.4	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
A .....	786.8	440.9	337.5	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
M .....	806.2	446.8	350.7	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
J .....	793.8	436.7	348.6	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4
J .....	792.1	444.7	339.3	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7
A .....	802.3	446.7	346.6	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0
S .....	787.4	432.8	346.2	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6
O .....	838.7	462.7	367.3	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7
N .....	821.7	459.5	353.9	194.6	522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9
D .....	779.4	438.2	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.

TABLE 33A. Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries  
(Carbon and Alloy)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	(Thousand tons)								
1946 .....	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947 .....	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948 .....	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1949 .....	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1950 .....	16.7	10.9	29.8	21.8	9.7	29.8	11.0	0.3	15.6
1951 .....	20.8	12.3	32.1	25.1	13.9	34.4	11.0	4.4	14.9
1952 .....	19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.6	33.6	15.8	5.9	10.9
1953 .....	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8
1954 .....	11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4
1951 J .....	18.5	12.2	35.8	26.6	13.3	38.5	13.5	0.9	13.7
F .....	21.0	12.5	30.1	24.1	11.4	28.1	9.0	0.8	15.0
M .....	21.6	13.9	34.3	23.6	12.8	35.7	10.6	2.0	17.1
A .....	24.9	11.9	28.5	24.8	16.0	35.1	9.0	4.0	15.6
M .....	29.2	10.6	36.4	28.3	14.1	35.3	10.8	4.4	16.8
J .....	21.4	13.4	34.4	26.2	12.1	34.0	11.1	4.4	16.1
J .....	23.6	12.5	32.0	25.3	13.7	30.5	10.9	3.6	15.2
A .....	16.1	9.5	27.1	26.7	13.4	34.9	14.4	5.0	14.3
S .....	17.5	9.2	28.8	24.2	13.0	33.0	10.7	6.3	11.6
O .....	20.4	14.1	36.6	24.3	14.2	38.1	11.9	6.7	14.8
N .....	20.1	15.6	31.6	21.7	17.3	34.9	12.1	6.8	16.9
D .....	15.7	12.4	28.7	25.9	15.1	34.2	8.4	8.4	11.7
1952 J .....	15.5	11.6	34.9	21.7	17.0	38.0	11.2	6.2	14.9
F .....	16.9	14.2	28.8	22.5	16.8	34.1	11.7	6.8	11.2
M .....	12.7	13.9	33.1	20.7	18.0	37.5	14.5	6.6	10.4
A .....	14.1	12.5	30.1	18.6	21.9	38.8	19.3	7.5	10.2
M .....	14.2	12.3	33.2	21.8	17.5	37.7	22.9	7.1	10.2
J .....	17.6	12.8	25.9	21.9	14.6	32.3	20.5	5.4	9.1
J .....	15.7	12.1	36.8	39.2	15.2	36.5	20.2	7.1	9.6
A .....	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8
S .....	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8
O .....	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8
N .....	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4
D .....	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8
1953 J .....	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
F .....	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
M .....	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7
A .....	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2
M .....	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5
J .....	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5
J .....	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6
A .....	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5
S .....	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8
O .....	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
N .....	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.5	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
D .....	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0
1954 J .....	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0
F .....	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8
M .....	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1
A .....	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3
M .....	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3
J .....	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6
J .....	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9
A .....	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2
S .....	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6
O .....	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1
N .....	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3
D .....	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.



**TABLE 33 A. Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries — Concluded**  
(Carbon and Alloy)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- salers and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
(Thousand tons)										
1946 .....	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.3	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947 .....	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.2	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948 .....	1.3	27.5	18.8	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1949 .....	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1950 .....	1.1	35.8	5.9	1.9	26.2	1.2	217.8	116.7	18.2	352.8
1951 .....	2.3	34.9	15.9	3.4	27.2	1.6	254.2	140.1	5.9	400.2
1952 .....	1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	254.8	141.1	6.8	402.7
1953 .....	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2	12.6	388.9
1954 .....	1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	208.7	105.9	5.1	319.7
1951 J .....	0.7	37.5	18.0	1.2	29.3	1.4	261.1	143.4	6.6	411.2
F .....	0.8	37.4	16.1	4.3	28.4	2.1	241.1	122.1	4.2	367.4
M .....	1.2	38.5	17.3	3.6	30.1	3.5	266.1	150.1	2.0	418.2
A .....	1.9	41.2	15.9	4.0	30.1	1.7	264.7	145.5	2.1	412.3
M .....	5.2	39.9	15.7	3.5	30.6	1.5	282.2	161.6	3.1	446.9
J .....	4.5	35.1	14.8	2.6	28.4	1.9	260.4	135.5	3.4	399.3
J .....	2.2	31.9	12.7	2.6	21.7	1.5	239.8	131.7	2.8	374.3
A .....	1.6	28.3	13.6	4.2	24.5	1.2	234.9	146.2	10.5	391.6
S .....	3.2	28.1	13.6	3.8	21.4	1.0	225.5	138.2	10.4	374.2
O .....	2.7	29.3	15.5	3.5	26.8	1.7	260.5	136.2	9.0	405.8
N .....	1.7	36.1	20.1	4.3	32.2	1.5	272.7	132.6	10.2	415.5
D .....	2.1	34.9	17.4	2.7	22.8	1.0	241.5	137.7	6.1	385.2
1952 J .....	1.2	37.9	16.6	3.0	23.7	1.2	254.4	158.7	12.0	425.1
F .....	1.4	45.3	18.8	3.3	24.9	1.2	258.2	148.8	3.6	410.6
M .....	2.7	33.0	18.1	4.1	28.1	1.2	254.8	152.4	5.6	412.7
A .....	1.4	35.9	17.2	5.1	30.7	1.1	264.6	156.7	4.4	425.7
M .....	1.9	38.1	17.4	4.8	27.1	1.6	267.6	156.1	6.5	430.2
J .....	1.8	42.3	17.5	4.5	28.2	1.3	255.6	141.6	8.1	405.3
J .....	1.6	28.0	14.8	4.5	22.6	1.4	265.4	132.8	4.9	403.0
A .....	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	225.9	126.3	6.8	358.9
S .....	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	238.5	134.8	8.1	381.4
O .....	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	277.0	131.6	8.5	417.0
N .....	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	243.3	128.1	6.7	378.1
D .....	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9	384.5
1953 J .....	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5
F .....	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
M .....	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
A .....	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
M .....	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
J .....	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3
J .....	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9	361.8
A .....	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2	370.1
S .....	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5	382.3
O .....	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9	409.4
N .....	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8
D .....	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
1954 J .....	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
F .....	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
M .....	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
A .....	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
M .....	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
J .....	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
J .....	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
A .....	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
S .....	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
O .....	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
N .....	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
D .....	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.

TABLE 33B. Primary Iron and Steel

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Production					Primary Iron and Steel Shapes			
	Fig <sup>1</sup> Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			Imports <sup>4</sup>
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total <sup>2</sup>	Export <sup>3</sup>	Domestic	
(Thousand net tons)									
1926	70.7	5.3	72.5	69.5	3.0	..	9.9	..	74.2
1927	66.2	5.2	84.7	81.1	3.7	..	7.8	..	71.9
1928	96.9	4.2	115.2	111.1	4.2	..	6.6	..	93.3
1929	100.8	8.3	128.6	122.2	6.4	..	9.5	..	109.9
1930	69.7	6.1	94.2	89.2	5.0	..	6.8	..	78.1
1931	39.2	4.4	62.7	59.5	3.2	..	3.2	..	42.8
1932	13.5	1.5	31.7	30.6	1.0	..	2.1	..	24.7
1933	21.2	2.8	38.3	36.8	1.5	..	7.9	..	21.4
1934	37.8	3.0	70.7	68.8	1.9	..	10.5	..	29.5
1935	56.0	5.3	87.9	84.9	3.0	..	15.8	..	35.3
1936	63.3	7.1	104.1	100.9	3.2	..	21.4	..	39.2
1937	83.9	7.7	130.9	124.7	6.2	..	20.1	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	107.8	103.0	4.9	..	18.9	..	29.9
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.1	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	187.8	181.5	6.3	..	33.1	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	226.0	216.1	9.9	..	29.6	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	259.2	246.6	12.6	..	17.2	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	250.3	237.2	13.1	..	15.7	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	251.3	239.5	11.9	..	24.6	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	239.8	229.8	10.1	..	28.0	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	193.9	187.6	6.3	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	245.5	237.9	7.6	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	177.1	19.4	266.7	257.3	9.5	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1949	179.5	16.8	265.9	258.0	7.9	225.7	18.3	207.4	100.4
1950	193.1	15.0	282.0	274.8	7.1	236.1	18.2	217.8	92.2
1951	212.7	22.2	297.4	287.3	10.1	260.1	5.9	254.2	139.5
1952	223.5	19.3	308.6	298.1	10.4	261.6	6.8	254.8	137.1
1953	251.0	12.8	343.0	334.1	8.9	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1954	184.5	9.2	266.2	259.5	6.7	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2
1952 J	209.2	21.5	315.0	303.7	11.3	266.4	12.0	254.4	179.3
F	199.2	22.2	303.4	291.8	11.5	261.8	3.6	258.2	154.8
M	240.8	23.1	336.9	325.4	11.5	260.3	5.6	254.8	158.5
A	214.3	19.9	314.1	302.5	11.7	269.0	4.4	264.6	148.7
M	237.1	21.1	328.0	316.4	11.6	274.1	6.5	267.6	185.0
J	229.3	17.6	305.5	294.0	11.4	263.7	8.1	255.6	108.7
J	223.6	15.5	293.1	285.0	8.1	270.2	4.9	265.4	72.3
A	221.4	16.6	287.0	277.8	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	97.6
S	222.7	17.6	285.0	274.7	10.3	246.6	8.1	238.5	149.7
O	220.5	19.2	306.1	297.1	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0	161.3
N	225.5	19.4	306.3	297.9	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.3	18.4	322.7	311.6	11.1	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
D	220.5	8.8	306.0	296.1	9.9	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954 J	215.0		298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
F	182.1	8.7 <sup>5</sup>	266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
A	194.3		255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
M	178.7	9.3 <sup>5</sup>	260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
J	174.4		260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
A	166.6	9.0 <sup>5</sup>	241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
S	156.4		247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6
O	181.9		279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
N	210.5	9.7 <sup>5</sup>	287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
D	185.6		275.1	269.3	5.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.

TABLE 34. Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		Passenger Cars							Domestic Sales Financed
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply <sup>1</sup>	Sales <sup>2</sup>			
									Total	Exp.	Dom.	
(Thousands)												(Number)
1926	17.06	..	3.15	..	13.91	..	2.17	16.07	..	1.47	..	..
1927	14.92	..	2.72	..	12.20	..	2.70	11.90	..	3.33	..	..
1928	20.17	..	3.65	..	16.49	..	3.32	19.80	..	4.61	..	..
1929	21.89	..	4.94	..	16.94	..	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..	..
1930	12.72	..	2.67	..	10.11	..	1.58	11.59	..	2.30	..	..
1931	6.92	..	1.46	..	5.42	..	0.57	5.99	..	0.77	..	..
1932	5.07	..	0.34	..	4.29	..	0.06	4.22	4.04	0.32	3.22	..
1933	5.49	..	1.00	..	4.49	..	0.05	4.54	1.62	1.32	3.30	..
1934	9.74	..	2.02	..	7.72	..	0.13	7.85	7.73	2.61	5.13	..
1935	14.41	..	3.11	..	11.30	..	0.21	11.53	10.90	3.97	6.94	..
1936	13.51	..	2.82	..	10.70	..	0.64	11.34	11.22	3.53	7.69	..
1937	17.29	..	4.53	..	12.75	..	1.40	14.16	13.17	3.65	9.52	..
1938	13.84	..	3.53	..	10.31	..	1.10	11.11	11.35	3.37	7.98	..
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1940	18.52	..	9.43	..	9.16	..	1.27	10.43	9.99	1.51	8.48	..
1941	22.52	..	14.47	..	8.05	..	0.22	8.27	8.00	1.03	6.97	..
1942	19.02	..	18.00	..	1.02	..	0.03	1.05	1.88	0.44	1.44	..
1943	14.84	..	14.84	..	—	..	—	—	0.10	0.01	0.08	..
1944	13.17	..	13.17	..	—	..	—	—	0.19	0.01	0.18	..
1945	11.05	..	10.90	..	0.16	..	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38	..
1946	14.29	..	6.64	..	7.66	..	1.55	9.21	8.43	1.95	6.48	923
1947	21.50	21.43	7.56	7.64	13.94	13.79	2.96	16.90	16.73	3.46	13.27	2,264
1948	21.98	22.02	8.08	8.10	13.90	13.91	1.42	15.32	14.41	2.27	12.14	2,494
1949	24.38	24.22	8.25	8.18	16.13	16.04	2.91	19.07	18.32	1.46	16.66	4,432
1950	32.51	32.57	8.84	8.84	23.67	23.73	6.81	30.48	29.08	2.01	27.08	8,086
1951	34.62	34.48	11.06	11.04	23.56	23.44	3.31	26.87	26.07	3.10	22.97	6,811
1952	36.18	36.14	12.57	12.52	23.61	23.63	2.81	26.41	27.81	3.47	24.34	10,407
1953	40.50	40.08	10.09	10.05	30.41	30.03	4.43	34.84	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203
1954	29.34	29.76	5.68	5.92	23.66	23.93	3.20	26.86	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508
1952 J	..	34.23	..	14.87	..	19.37	0.16	19.52	22.63	8.85	13.78	5,199
F	..	32.45	..	14.72	..	17.73	0.70	18.43	22.76	4.78	17.99	6,455
M	38.03	34.21	14.16	13.99	23.87	20.22	1.33	25.20	27.37	4.28	23.09	7,831
A	43.24	46.91	14.93	14.79	28.31	32.12	2.42	30.73	32.34	2.41	29.94	10,514
M	41.63	42.69	14.34	14.55	27.29	28.14	4.50	31.79	40.52	2.83	37.69	14,763
J	41.77	41.11	12.95	12.85	28.83	28.26	4.93	33.76	35.17	2.29	32.88	14,339
J	31.75	34.31	8.15	9.36	23.60	24.96	5.83	29.44	30.70	1.44	29.26	14,041
A	24.67	22.85	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	19.38	1.10	18.28	9,569
S	40.90	41.07	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	26.49	4.15	22.34	10,201
O	42.18	41.66	13.55	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	28.63	4.19	24.44	11,803
N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25	3.05	23.21	10,068
D	29.91	30.88	10.08	10.92	19.82	19.96	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.29	1.15	23.14	8,821
F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.99	2.70	30.28	9,625
M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.35	2.74	39.61	14,112
A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.70	3.18	43.52	16,525
M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.14	2.36	40.78	14,978
J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.23	3.00	37.23	14,920
J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866
A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968
O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932
N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255
D	35.48	35.08	7.34	8.46	28.15	26.62	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682
1954 J	40.22	41.61	7.94	8.04	32.28	33.57	2.05	34.33	18.98	0.45	18.53	6,755
F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.37	0.58	23.79	8,065
M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.08	0.62	36.46	12,764
A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	40.04	0.82	39.22	13,779
M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	38.06	1.96	36.10	13,970
J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.42	0.52	31.90	13,801
J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.93	0.91	28.02	12,875
A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,772
S	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,309
O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,823
N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,416
D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.



TABLE 33A. Refrigerators and Washing Machines

Monthly averages or calendar months

		Mechanical Refrigerators					Domestic Washing Machines <sup>1</sup>				
		Domestic Types <sup>2</sup>			All Types		Production <sup>5</sup>	Ship- ments <sup>3</sup>	Factory Stocks <sup>4,5</sup>	Imports	Exports
		Production	Shipments <sup>3</sup>	Factory Stocks <sup>4</sup>	Imports	Exports					
(Thousands)											
1926	.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..	
1927	.....	..	..	..	..	5.18	..	..	1.50	..	
1928	.....	..	..	..	..	7.20	..	..	1.95	..	
1929	.....	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..	
1930	.....	0.53	..	..	0.83	7.17	..	..	1.45	..	
1931	.....	0.82	..	..	1.50	6.39	..	..	0.65	..	
1932	.....	1.62	..	..	0.45	4.87	..	..	0.24	..	
1933	.....	1.26	..	..	0.12	4.91	..	..	0.09	..	
1934	.....	2.32	..	..	0.15	7.01	..	..	0.25	..	
1935	.....	1.87	..	..	0.21	7.06	..	..	0.28	..	
1936	.....	3.39	..	..	0.75	8.55	..	..	0.70	..	
1937	.....	4.34	..	..	1.19	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24	
1938	.....	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	1.16	2.32	
1939	.....	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	1.71	1.68	
1940	.....	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	1.42	0.29	
1941	.....	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	0.28	0.07	
1942	.....	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	0.08	—	
1943	.....	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	—	—	
1944	.....	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.82	..	—	0.01	
1945	.....	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.99	..	0.05	0.23	
1946	.....	4.73	4.78	0.62	0.92	0.06	9.60	9.94	0.71	1.23	
1947	.....	9.01	8.05	2.10	3.45	0.44	18.34	18.18	1.27	5.60	
1948	.....	11.56	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	27.87	26.76	3.05	0.13	
1949	.....	17.18	14.70	3.75	0.05	1.07	28.85	28.57	16.07	0.02	
1950	.....	28.47	28.86	3.39	0.92	0.20	25.09	23.93	10.41	0.15	
1951	.....	23.17	19.53	45.20	9.14	0.27	19.73	18.39	29.93	0.36	
1952	.....	19.74	20.37	35.99	16.88	0.14	20.67	21.13	18.48	1.12	
1953	.....	22.84	22.95	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.65	28.61	2.44	
1954	.....	19.67	19.84	40.90	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	
1952 J	.....	8.34	9.06	46.05	1.10	0.08	12.43	12.07	30.29	0.33	
F	.....	8.49	18.06	36.49	4.37	0.11	12.91	16.42	26.78	0.25	
M	.....	12.46	19.66	29.29	6.54	—	12.72	15.97	23.53	0.63	
A	.....	13.72	23.21	19.80	10.76	0.02	17.53	19.04	22.01	0.52	
M	.....	22.45	25.75	16.50	27.34	0.08	20.60	23.97	18.64	0.96	
J	.....	23.39	27.72	12.17	38.08	0.23	22.64	22.52	18.77	1.19	
J	.....	21.78	26.17	7.78	33.28	0.27	19.72	20.02	18.47	1.13	
A	.....	23.90	22.76	8.92	18.25	0.24	21.07	23.01	16.53	1.07	
S	.....	29.15	26.35	11.72	19.20	0.53	31.07	29.19	18.41	1.41	
O	.....	27.79	19.90	19.61	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	18.66	2.09	
N	.....	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	
D	.....	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.48	2.06	
1953 J	.....	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	
F	.....	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	
M	.....	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	
A	.....	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	
M	.....	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	
J	.....	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	
J	.....	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	
A	.....	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	
S	.....	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	
O	.....	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	
N	.....	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	
D	.....	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	
1954 J	.....	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	
F	.....	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	
M	.....	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	
A	.....	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	
M	.....	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	
J	.....	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	
J	.....	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	
A	.....	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	
S	.....	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	
O	.....	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	
N	.....	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	
D	.....	12.27	11.09	40.90	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.

TABLE 35B. Radio and Television Receiving Sets

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Production <sup>1</sup>		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports <sup>2</sup>	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Tele- vision Sets	Radios			Tele- vision Sets	Radios	Tele- vision Sets			Radios	Television Sets
			Total	Home Sets	Combina- tions							
	(Thousands)											(Thousand dollars)
1926 .....	3.5	—	..	..	—	—	..	—	2.7 <sup>3</sup>	..	..	—
1927 .....	4.0	—	..	..	—	—	..	—	2.4 <sup>3</sup>	..	..	—
1928 .....	5.8	—	..	..	—	—	..	—	..	..	..	—
1929 .....	12.5	—	..	..	—	—	..	—	9.9 <sup>3</sup>	..	..	—
1930 .....	14.2	—	18.6	16.3	2.2	—	25.9	—	..	..	1,898	—
1931 .....	24.3	—	23.8	22.6	1.1	—	34.5	—	6.9 <sup>3</sup>	..	1,512	—
1932 .....	10.1	—	11.1	10.7	0.4	—	32.2	—	0.7 <sup>3</sup>	..	563	—
1933 .....	9.4	—	10.9	9.2	0.9	—	13.1	—	..	..	449	—
1934 .....	15.7	—	13.9	12.8	0.1	—	34.4	—	..	..	512	—
1935 .....	15.9	—	15.9	14.4	—	—	35.9	—	..	..	1,376	—
1936 .....	21.2	—	20.7	19.0	0.1	—	49.3	—	..	..	1,848	—
1937 .....	24.1	—	22.2	20.2	0.1	—	67.2	—	..	..	1,886	—
1938 .....	20.2	—	20.9	19.0	0.1	—	57.0	—	3.3	..	1,656	—
1939 .....	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	40.5	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—
1940 .....	40.4	—	36.6	32.1	0.7	—	..	—	2.0	0.1	1,963	—
1941 .....	32.2	—	33.3	28.1	1.4	—	..	—	0.3	0.6	1,940	—
1942 .....	14.8	—	17.4	15.4	1.2	—	..	—	0.2	0.2	1,200	—
1943 .....	0.1	—	1.9	..	..	—	0.7	—	0.3	—	..	—
1944 .....	—	—	0.1	..	..	—	0.1	—	0.2	—	..	—
1945 .....	4.2	—	3.7	..	..	—	6.3	—	0.1	—	..	—
1946 .....	50.3	—	47.4	41.2	4.0	—	16.6	—	3.5	1.2	2,404	—
1947 .....	82.0	—	69.7	51.8	9.8	—	108.2	—	9.3	4.4	5,033	—
1948 .....	53.3	—	49.5	31.7	9.8	—	104.5	—	0.2	2.3	4,113	—
1949 .....	65.9	0.8	60.4	36.1	7.8	..	109.6	1.0	4.5	2.8	4,470	..
1950 .....	68.4	2.7	63.2	38.2	10.2	2.5	145.2	2.7	3.9	3.1	4,930	1,079
1951 .....	52.4	4.1	47.9	27.6	7.9	3.3	185.0	14.7	4.7	3.0	4,288	1,736
1952 .....	40.5	10.5	47.4	29.6	7.1	11.4	52.0	3.0	6.9	2.8	4,177	5,055
1953 .....	62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
1954 .....	38.1	19.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3	2,985	18,038
1952 J.....	33.3	3.7	29.7	18.5	6.7	4.6	186.7	13.8	2.9	2.5	3,126	2,356
F.....	25.2	2.5	34.7	19.4	7.5	3.9	176.6	12.4	2.2	1.5	3,863	2,021
M.....	26.1 <sup>4</sup>	5.1	31.5	15.7	5.7	4.1	161.1	13.4	3.4	2.8	3,393	2,045
A.....	28.7	4.6	38.8	21.4	4.6	4.0	148.6	14.0	6.5	2.5	3,317	1,965
M.....	35.2	8.3	44.5	25.8	4.2	5.9	136.1	16.4	7.2	3.4	3,446	2,551
J.....	35.7	5.2	39.3	22.7	4.6	4.8	131.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	3,100	2,125
J.....	39.3	5.4	38.0	20.1	4.0	6.3	130.6	15.8	9.5	1.8	3,262	2,943
A.....	42.0 <sup>4</sup>	8.5	41.3	24.0	7.0	11.5	123.8	12.8	10.5	0.4	3,804	5,084
S.....	44.8	11.5	57.7	37.1	10.3	17.5	105.7	6.8	10.0	2.5	5,204	7,872
O.....	53.1	22.4	61.3	43.0	10.5	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,465	9,798
N.....	65.5 <sup>4</sup>	22.9	73.2	53.1	11.2	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012	10,536
D.....	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135	11,362
1953 J.....	50.4	25.8	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391	8,982
F.....	45.8	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994
M.....	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	2.1	5,025	11,370
A.....	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119
M.....	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
J.....	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
J.....	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
A.....	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
S.....	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
O.....	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319
N.....	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
D.....	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
1954 J.....	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
F.....	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
M.....	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
A.....	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
M.....	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995
J.....	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459
J.....	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904
A.....	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,068
S.....	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406
O.....	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067	31,393
N.....	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	5.4	1.2	4,582	33,328
D.....	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5	4,370	30,465

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.

TABLE 36. New Residential Construction\*

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Starts by Regions							Completions by Regions							Under Construction End of Period Canada		
	Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia			
	Number																
1948 .....	7,516	..	476	2,082	2,498	1,491	969	6,341	..	401	1,681	2,199	1,166	894	56,456		
1949 .....	7,459	..	419	2,016	2,835	1,380	808	7,294	..	426	1,909	2,620	1,483	856	58,169		
1950 .....	7,711	174	447	2,376	2,786	1,300	628	7,418	143	458	2,270	2,610	1,224	713	60,538		
1951 .....	5,715	92	205	1,766	2,279	898	475	6,776	78	281	2,224	2,644	991	557	45,926		
1952 .....	6,937	132	262	2,196	2,501	1,254	593	6,091	94	257	1,867	2,288	998	586	55,689		
1953 .....	8,534	149	345	2,521	3,239	1,565	716	8,070	123	312	2,484	2,931	1,558	662	59,923		
1954 .....	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,641		
1951	J .....	2,771	101	51	760	1,358	148	353	6,950	92	310	2,371	2,660	703	814	55,261	
	F .....	2,966	20	113	839	1,481	137	376	6,712	119	393	2,367	2,550	729	554	51,534	
	M .....	4,064	33	117	1,323	2,007	204	380	5,859	9	170	1,874	2,677	555	574	49,294	
	A .....	7,451	40	290	2,251	3,026	1,265	579	5,688	51	235	1,644	2,727	576	455	51,090	
	M .....	11,699	120	460	3,932	4,370	2,010	807	6,876	138	260	1,797	2,971	1,173	537	55,903	
	J .....	9,514	78	199	2,611	3,958	2,013	655	6,609	60	274	1,433	3,377	896	569	58,615	
	J .....	6,123	66	260	1,981	2,342	1,106	368	4,926	46	209	1,688	1,622	903	458	59,766	
	A .....	7,461	353	388	2,344	2,383	1,656	337	7,183	123	383	2,312	2,591	1,276	498	59,867	
	S .....	5,538	89	215	1,532	1,751	926	1,025	7,002	71	186	2,562	2,459	1,194	530	58,382	
	O .....	4,977	144	243	1,530	2,077	728	255	8,164	75	410	3,020	2,477	1,545	637	55,180	
	N .....	3,798	35	91	1,285	1,638	464	285	8,842	103	263	3,304	3,091	1,450	631	50,449	
	D .....	2,217	22	34	805	958	122	276	6,499	54	282	2,314	2,530	893	426	45,926	
	1952	J .....	1,705	14	101	445	710	114	321	5,017	124	168	1,295	2,008	604	818	39,892
		F .....	2,008	29	18	635	819	119	388	4,442	63	167	1,005	2,007	654	546	37,312
		M .....	3,555	6	48	1,195	1,337	270	699	3,607	10	186	1,117	1,637	394	263	37,259
		A .....	7,127	84	212	1,913	2,915	1,373	630	5,325	44	172	1,548	2,474	639	448	38,814
M .....		9,801	79	231	3,650	2,766	2,412	663	5,868	86	241	2,303	1,887	847	504	43,306	
J .....		11,095	352	516	3,746	3,726	1,876	879	4,081	85	147	1,083	1,675	696	395	50,285	
J .....		8,759	197	542	2,927	2,949	1,569	575	4,715	41	213	1,474	1,722	584	681	54,275	
A .....		9,461	282	538	2,205	3,716	2,168	552	7,911	94	300	3,090	2,619	1,259	549	56,289	
S .....		8,529	181	379	2,341	3,359	1,483	786	5,819	67	573	1,154	2,136	1,399	490	59,113	
O .....		9,810	188	243	3,287	3,640	1,830	622	9,510	268	363	2,200	3,720	2,122	837	59,334	
N .....		7,664	93	237	2,055	2,550	1,339	590	9,716	87	278	3,512	3,405	1,483	951	57,206	
D .....		3,732	74	76	1,156	1,529	491	406	7,076	162	276	2,626	2,171	1,295	546	55,689	
1953		J .....	3,573	53	47	930	1,937	257	349	6,101	125	269	1,675	2,529	943	560	53,016
		F .....	2,789	7	62	674	1,384	210	452	6,161	132	309	1,703	2,540	892	585	49,737
		M .....	5,568	7	387	1,836	1,963	468	907	6,130	19	242	1,791	2,438	1,088	552	49,232
		A .....	9,902	111	268	2,632	3,948	2,082	861	6,325	92	124	1,777	2,563	1,177	592	52,626
	M .....	13,606	202	405	3,962	5,047	3,152	838	8,099	120	267	3,047	2,706	1,290	669	58,143	
	J .....	11,308	327	580	3,411	3,706	2,361	923	6,675	138	75	2,334	2,416	1,052	660	62,791	
	J .....	11,834	318	444	4,068	4,071	2,208	725	6,828	120	442	1,940	2,671	917	738	68,216	
	A .....	10,883	306	657	3,122	4,114	1,978	706	7,445	165	210	2,055	2,603	1,775	637	71,522	
	S .....	10,208	200	472	3,229	3,567	1,609	1,131	8,643	139	318	2,885	2,896	1,524	881	73,055	
	O .....	10,307	62	286	2,918	3,898	2,519	624	12,109	250	554	3,888	4,078	2,563	776	71,340	
	N .....	8,339	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	10,608	33	308	2,998	4,017	2,584	668	68,013	
	D .....	4,092	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	11,715	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626	59,923	
	1954	J .....	2,983	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	8,315	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	54,248
		F .....	3,057	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	6,116	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	51,127
		M .....	5,682	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	5,896	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	51,070
		A .....	8,692	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	52,978
M .....		13,398	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,816	
J .....		12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,262	
J .....		14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,874	
A .....		10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,150	
S .....		12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310	
O .....		13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	75,456	
N .....		9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746	
D .....		6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641	

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 154.



TABLE 37. Value of Building Permits

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada <sup>1</sup> 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Port Arthur- Fort William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
Thousand dollars															
1926 .....	13,032	64	328	2,643	..	2,169	261	991	188	886	354	168	167	154	1,911
1927 .....	15,385	129	530	3,767	..	2,606	320	736	390	631	290	268	194	214	1,389
1928 .....	18,259	234	476	3,029	..	4,301	529	679	613	879	552	480	525	281	1,620
1929 .....	19,579	434	474	3,839	..	3,975	584	718	193	921	835	492	951	473	1,798
1930 .....	13,865	266	409	3,125	..	2,678	524	278	185	554	248	460	338	358	1,220
1931 .....	9,352	247	337	2,656	..	1,834	419	51	66	366	133	143	162	115	839
1932 .....	3,527	78	98	880	..	655	119	77	49	177	23	142	76	91	238
1933 .....	1,815	50	60	471	..	368	43	6	28	62	31	9	37	36	130
1934 .....	2,288	62	35	342	..	625	64	32	60	59	24	7	57	40	118
1935 .....	3,880	129	178	621	..	834	157	59	26	227	53	12	73	56	324
1936 .....	3,444	92	68	575	..	682	122	59	35	117	30	19	70	75	387
1937 .....	4,654	124	76	685	..	938	141	294	100	179	39	21	56	72	563
1938 .....	5,068	118	162	850	..	711	194	81	107	165	40	37	76	234	685
1939 .....	5,023	94	208	771	..	859	189	77	80	215	50	21	89	139	524
1940 .....	6,690	116	147	953	327	880	464	168	136	277	88	96	223	220	671
1941 .....	8,421	170	221	1,062	475	764	415	346	440	334	96	59	223	285	768
1942 .....	6,387	73	133	977	632	638	275	384	195	246	63	17	280	281	500
1943 .....	5,128	67	165	810	326	493	185	198	92	159	39	32	166	560	389
1944 .....	8,025	233	298	1,556	280	588	274	285	101	368	95	37	318	480	1,050
1945 .....	11,414	160	363	1,828	307	960	463	163	210	652	233	198	607	666	1,404
1946 .....	22,262	250	505	4,470	663	1,845	539	468	442	991	502	528	979	1,252	2,345
1947 .....	22,296	304	467	4,233	752	2,652	662	488	523	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	1,823
1948 .....	30,704	450	695	6,176	824	2,586	1,475	781	489	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	3,104
1949 .....	34,750	582	694	7,502	1,041	2,740	1,537	873	540	1,258	510	392	1,825	3,340	2,753
1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	34,750	678	921	9,854	1,934	11,375	2,096	1,279	540	2,332	510	392	1,839	3,340	4,638
1950 .....	44,467	1,449	1,361	1,355	3,693	16,013	2,319	1,540	449	2,775	539	569	2,175	3,882	5,131
1951 .....	35,876	533	1,002	9,460	3,033	15,499	2,923	1,973	355	2,539	506	310	1,873	3,008	3,868
1952 .....	43,394	744	1,101	14,206	2,644	16,076	3,250	1,152	460	3,813	1,061	656	3,256	3,212	4,568
1953 .....	59,910	1,291	2,007	16,879	4,722	23,532	4,485	2,578	813	3,846	2,260	1,290	3,560	4,838	8,386
1954 .....	60,897	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792
1952 J .....	13,738	66	247	2,960	1,110	8,737	1,151	1,442	6	287	65	51	469	428	1,629
F .....	20,432	139	465	4,977	2,279	8,897	1,523	497	45	373	199	45	1,372	495	5,283
M .....	27,896	263	254	8,212	1,060	15,233	1,746	1,052	342	2,809	348	125	1,432	1,235	4,150
A .....	57,365	779	1,277	15,818	2,934	17,600	3,956	1,164	461	5,488	1,123	525	6,492	4,179	5,261
M .....	50,250	533	1,778	16,098	3,595	17,815	4,306	1,289	740	4,022	1,730	976	5,855	4,341	6,329
J .....	51,342	346	1,201	18,340	2,627	19,290	3,635	1,979	683	3,505	1,049	495	2,576	6,612	5,902
J .....	48,244	786	994	15,761	2,278	16,796	3,511	1,569	1,248	6,562	1,199	610	3,325	4,487	3,566
A .....	46,174	2,482	1,959	12,512	2,955	18,011	3,416	1,288	474	7,105	853	833	2,869	4,007	5,834
S .....	48,626	834	1,373	15,580	2,625	15,862	6,043	1,310	520	4,045	1,024	1,326	3,606	3,584	4,449
O .....	53,697	1,146	1,820	14,994	2,967	19,018	3,867	932	509	2,921	1,052	706	6,962	4,821	4,751
N .....	46,219	583	984	16,943	5,413	14,265	3,197	667	433	7,230	4,004	445	2,552	1,805	3,583
D .....	56,748	973	860	28,281	1,888	21,383	2,651	633	57	1,407	90	1,736	1,558	2,557	4,075
1953 J .....	20,557	190	95	4,180	3,043	9,468	1,561	1,946	87	1,472	102	47	1,387	619	7,032
F .....	27,702	229	505	8,615	1,969	12,825	1,936	1,071	92	704	416	107	1,721	1,144	5,000
M .....	54,720	971	1,771	15,424	4,010	19,811	3,409	1,619	1,913	2,318	668	238	3,233	4,727	10,534
A .....	75,677	798	1,681	17,242	3,355	24,390	4,626	2,748	1,504	5,645	4,414	2,135	6,927	7,428	8,043
M .....	75,501	3,391	1,459	18,656	5,284	23,079	5,606	2,373	1,243	6,320	2,414	1,400	4,820	5,637	8,651
J .....	75,876	2,491	2,093	22,157	5,592	26,703	5,476	3,364	949	5,028	3,493	2,847	3,226	9,357	7,586
J .....	77,526	1,204	1,909	22,547	13,249	28,181	6,919	2,683	1,048	4,548	3,846	1,654	6,108	7,459	8,859
A .....	53,503	2,070	1,920	14,596	2,652	23,033	4,073	1,661	559	4,384	5,117	1,370	4,377	4,749	8,218
S .....	72,484	2,486	2,166	26,934	3,981	24,984	5,587	2,807	1,218	4,666	1,535	1,052	3,297	5,660	12,995
O .....	82,100	519	2,976	21,081	7,556	44,375	5,539	1,730	375	4,863	1,976	2,369	3,507	8,025	5,643
N .....	59,944	837	5,257	19,520	2,146	26,903	3,914	7,268	287	3,135	748	732	3,301	2,253	10,941
D .....	43,327	309	2,257	11,598	3,829	18,629	5,172	1,671	477	3,072	2,395	1,528	811	998	7,128
1954 J .....	24,177	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,117
F .....	27,115	247	1,004	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,424
M .....	60,870	699	2,542	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,015
A .....	67,587	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,025
M .....	70,896	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210
J .....	75,545	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,624
J .....	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
A .....	75,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
S .....	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701
O .....	71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255
N .....	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853
D .....	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 154.

TABLE 37. Value of Building Permits: by Provinces<sup>2</sup> - Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
(Thousand dollars)											
1948 .....	53,950	..	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1949 .....	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1950 .....	79,833	461	83	2,288	1,228	19,695	36,148	3,140	1,900	7,222	7,667
1951 .....	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,290	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952 .....	88,533	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1953 .....	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1954 .....	126,764	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1950 J .....	30,810	67	2	1,359	299	8,295	16,340	434	262	1,385	2,368
F .....	33,644	51	10	1,126	980	7,302	15,805	511	142	1,814	5,902
M .....	59,903	65	67	2,543	1,442	11,246	28,174	3,063	398	5,059	7,846
A .....	83,831	190	79	1,291	1,279	21,789	34,316	4,442	1,411	9,268	9,766
M .....	129,475	428	331	5,990	1,458	31,698	56,061	2,557	4,543	13,940	12,470
J .....	120,574	493	175	2,790	903	29,946	59,300	4,337	3,409	9,769	9,452
J .....	97,043	1,432	108	1,142	741	27,008	47,162	3,096	1,646	7,225	7,483
A .....	94,795	489	80	1,907	1,749	24,284	41,991	5,132	3,414	8,341	7,410
S .....	88,210	380	46	1,649	1,173	20,441	36,844	4,264	2,529	10,905	9,980
O .....	92,718	1,298	52	5,162	595	21,523	36,569	5,873	1,854	13,385	6,407
N .....	71,830	350	29	1,742	3,709	16,155	34,646	2,984	1,066	4,190	6,960
D .....	55,158	293	20	751	413	16,654	26,566	984	2,126	1,386	5,964
1951 J .....	42,269	206	—	697	184	7,002	25,328	578	171	3,123	4,981
F .....	53,495	77	20	475	363	8,182	26,693	1,402	183	6,361	9,738
M .....	74,215	166	—	2,715	1,370	13,329	41,563	3,530	681	3,953	6,908
A .....	93,214	470	136	1,562	808	19,503	44,464	3,756	1,455	11,497	9,563
M .....	110,062	1,364	195	1,258	1,609	22,879	55,129	5,306	3,838	8,850	9,632
J .....	81,170	471	31	1,773	1,305	15,647	40,577	2,936	2,154	7,856	8,421
J .....	88,324	359	19	1,235	869	18,150	44,194	6,186	2,230	7,382	7,699
A .....	69,136	370	33	715	852	14,509	34,040	2,555	2,005	6,344	7,714
S .....	65,691	314	70	3,399	676	12,773	31,376	2,921	1,417	5,493	7,253
O .....	73,765	486	38	1,146	863	15,632	39,166	2,523	1,056	6,974	5,882
N .....	54,647	396	111	830	1,202	13,187	27,824	1,783	1,434	3,604	4,275
D .....	54,601	95	201	420	88	10,562	33,906	903	693	2,316	5,416
1952 J .....	28,049	101	10	102	109	4,656	18,003	313	201	1,284	3,271
F .....	41,522	183	—	239	294	6,327	24,239	459	403	2,217	7,162
M .....	60,602	172	1	426	326	12,136	32,832	3,590	672	3,560	6,889
A .....	115,908	1,230	12	1,312	1,634	22,584	57,198	6,512	3,338	13,274	8,814
M .....	113,743	1,918	67	1,149	2,263	24,281	49,872	5,374	5,209	13,113	10,497
J .....	112,649	540	161	1,716	2,244	27,552	51,421	4,355	3,148	11,711	9,799
J .....	108,975	1,156	24	1,265	944	23,240	53,368	7,600	4,001	10,138	7,239
A .....	98,189	544	115	2,976	843	19,726	43,954	7,781	3,110	9,701	9,437
S .....	99,878	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,135	46,401	4,960	3,618	9,561	7,727
O .....	108,205	754	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
N .....	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
D .....	86,665	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J .....	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F .....	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M .....	104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A .....	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M .....	154,034	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J .....	154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
J .....	157,797	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A .....	118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S .....	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O .....	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N .....	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D .....	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954 J .....	47,761	97	—	546	809	5,536	30,149	1,409	662	2,802	5,752
F .....	55,248	236	1,137	663	150	8,869	31,057	915	459	3,596	8,165
M .....	123,731	1,113	1	1,029	592	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,265	15,663
A .....	138,051	531	61	1,749	2,239	35,520	60,491	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
M .....	160,275	1,120	164	1,909	1,641	33,851	77,542	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
J .....	170,868	1,231	56	1,173	1,493	32,629	80,998	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
J .....	164,395	805	119	2,329	2,918	34,943	75,663	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
A .....	158,833	667	20	2,133	1,744	28,329	78,230	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
S .....	141,486	890	37	1,654	1,136	28,497	69,289	7,768	5,055	14,198	12,964
O .....	137,190	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
N .....	128,420	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
D .....	94,907	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 154.



TABLE 37. Value of Building Permits: by Types<sup>2</sup> - Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Residential							Indus- trial	Com- mercial	Institu- tional and Govern- ment	Other
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces <sup>3</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
(Thousand dollars)											
1948 .....	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1949 .....	34,330	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,843	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1950 .....	40,649	1,179	10,637	18,593	6,331	3,909	3,615	5,305	20,044	9,194	1,027
1951 .....	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1952 .....	46,592	1,208	10,460	21,888	8,520	4,515	4,200	8,381	15,092	13,681	588
1953 .....	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1954 .....	68,852	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,090	864
1950 J .....	8,733	204	2,634	5,052	296	546	1,340	6,305	9,330	4,822	280
F .....	15,576	127	4,369	7,385	867	2,829	1,262	1,637	9,688	4,578	905
M .....	34,705	1,064	7,168	16,788	4,771	4,914	2,240	3,522	12,656	5,923	857
A .....	53,405	1,338	12,765	23,276	10,561	5,465	3,551	3,485	15,103	7,378	909
M .....	82,828	2,223	22,228	35,961	13,970	8,447	6,797	3,882	25,882	9,281	805
J .....	62,440	2,241	16,777	27,836	10,259	5,328	4,873	7,811	35,829	8,134	1,486
J .....	50,050	2,261	13,785	23,515	6,823	3,667	4,896	3,495	30,766	6,122	1,715
A .....	45,067	1,443	12,018	20,984	6,976	3,646	4,209	9,324	23,052	12,142	1,000
S .....	44,741	1,087	10,332	19,640	9,009	4,673	4,074	6,788	19,451	12,123	1,034
O .....	44,069	827	12,577	19,414	8,195	3,057	5,978	5,520	20,381	15,530	1,240
N .....	28,898	638	7,623	14,648	3,337	2,652	2,915	5,530	20,559	12,116	1,812
D .....	17,280	695	5,372	8,622	908	1,684	1,240	6,361	17,827	12,174	276
1951 J .....	17,177	464	3,668	9,557	1,359	2,130	1,542	8,301	11,536	3,312	400
F .....	22,738	375	4,719	12,397	1,411	3,837	1,773	6,590	13,007	9,138	248
M .....	37,479	593	6,461	22,414	4,508	3,502	2,391	7,275	16,448	10,239	383
A .....	55,967	1,415	12,463	27,253	9,950	4,887	4,615	9,744	11,222	11,057	608
M .....	58,596	1,445	12,212	30,310	9,775	4,853	5,714	13,476	16,080	15,779	417
J .....	46,011	1,702	9,395	22,507	7,988	4,419	4,854	6,203	11,547	12,128	427
J .....	38,307	938	8,078	19,801	6,299	3,192	4,815	6,507	18,431	19,928	335
A .....	34,530	943	7,341	17,546	5,279	3,420	4,424	8,556	11,203	9,906	518
S .....	26,888	830	6,104	12,184	4,395	2,875	4,144	8,619	13,513	12,018	510
O .....	29,170	562	7,036	15,086	4,413	2,073	3,993	17,433	11,118	11,145	904
N .....	22,205	329	5,978	10,938	2,851	2,109	2,601	8,823	9,046	11,646	325
D .....	13,415	295	2,420	7,068	1,472	2,161	1,455	12,624	5,088	21,828	191
1952 J .....	10,983	137	1,752	6,934	645	1,516	1,345	6,294	5,063	3,667	696
F .....	20,440	175	4,119	9,755	1,570	4,820	1,934	4,115	8,757	5,888	387
M .....	32,169	490	7,569	16,080	3,537	4,494	2,653	4,716	11,133	9,631	300
A .....	63,424	1,413	13,253	27,327	15,696	5,736	5,059	17,289	19,978	9,740	418
M .....	74,520	2,716	17,212	32,448	16,064	6,079	6,567	16,464	15,695	9,647	849
J .....	66,534	1,293	17,994	30,476	11,266	5,505	5,501	6,891	16,741	16,478	505
J .....	56,036	1,474	11,424	26,216	12,619	4,303	5,360	16,045	16,229	14,571	735
A .....	53,166	1,440	11,337	24,820	10,944	4,625	5,123	6,808	14,818	17,556	718
S .....	54,671	1,046	11,842	27,842	9,031	4,910	5,922	6,341	18,600	13,731	612
O .....	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906	829
N .....	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627
D .....	25,926	1,113	6,962	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
1953 J .....	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F .....	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M .....	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A .....	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
M .....	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405
J .....	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J .....	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841
A .....	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388
S .....	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
O .....	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
N .....	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
D .....	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954 J .....	21,466	192	3,334	13,471	2,287	2,184	2,413	9,194	6,291	7,484	914
F .....	26,992	218	4,634	14,886	2,274	4,981	1,958	7,908	9,440	7,975	975
M .....	68,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,708	20,742	1,309
A .....	73,980	1,747	16,011	37,228	10,518	8,479	5,516	19,222	15,507	23,167	661
M .....	92,720	2,583	22,212	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,697	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,055
J .....	101,935	1,931	20,704	50,251	18,915	10,137	7,163	17,769	15,720	27,595	690
J .....	91,880	2,519	18,153	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776	17,826	21,499	25,706	709
A .....	89,566	1,669	16,440	45,384	16,436	9,638	5,693	11,626	22,481	28,315	1,159
S .....	76,771	1,369	15,973	39,479	12,164	7,787	5,798	12,803	22,235	23,350	531
O .....	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	16,459	30,080	1,024
N .....	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	602
D .....	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,364	736

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 154.



TABLE 38. Building Materials

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products				Sawn Lumber		Iron and Steel Products <sup>1,2</sup>			Clay Products <sup>1,2</sup>									
		Shin- gles <sup>3</sup>	Smooth- sur- faced Rolls	Mineral- sur- faced Rolls	Felts and Sheath- ings			Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Build- ing Brick	Struc- tural Tile <sup>4</sup>								
						Prod.	Production <sup>15</sup>						Prod. <sup>5</sup>	Exp. <sup>6</sup>	Production		Producers' Sales			
							Million sq. ft.								Thousand squares		Thou- sand tons	Million feet, board measure		Thousand tons
1926 .....	..	20	..	..	1.49	348.8	187.4	0.9	6.0	4.8	29.9	11.8								
1927 .....	..	24	..	..	1.56	341.5	182.7	1.3	6.6	4.8	33.2	12.6								
1928 .....	..	26	..	..	1.93	361.4	158.5	1.5	9.8	5.5	35.1	17.1								
1929 .....	..	30	..	..	1.67	395.2	162.7	1.8	11.7	5.1	38.2	18.5								
1930 .....	..	31	..	..	1.26	332.5	136.8	1.5	9.2	4.0	26.7	13.8								
1931 .....	..	34	68	19	0.99	208.1	88.3	0.9	5.9	3.3	19.8	8.8								
1932 .....	..	24	54	19	0.95	150.8	65.9	0.6	3.8	2.9	8.4	4.0								
1933 .....	..	22	63	20	1.09	163.2	95.0	0.4	3.1	3.1	5.6	2.2								
1934 .....	..	28	61	19	1.50	214.9	124.3	0.6	5.1	4.4	7.2	2.6								
1935 .....	..	27	57	15	1.27	247.8	119.2	0.7	6.0	4.4	8.4	3.9								
1936 .....	..	34	69	20	1.68	284.3	154.8	1.0	6.8	4.9	9.6	4.9								
1937 .....	..	44	74	27	2.18	333.8	163.9	1.3	8.5	5.2	12.8	5.4								
1938 .....	..	39	65	26	1.88	314.0	146.1	1.0	6.4	4.8	12.4	5.9								
1939 .....	..	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	184.3	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2								
1940 .....	..	51	114	36	2.87	385.7	212.4	2.0	12.2	6.1	15.9	8.8								
1941 .....	..	65	106	58	3.16	411.8	191.7	2.2	14.8	6.9	17.4	9.8								
1942 .....	..	60	87	75	3.45	411.3	181.7	1.7	13.5	6.2	14.1	9.2								
1943 .....	..	72	91	84	3.22	363.6	145.1	1.2	10.4	6.1	11.6	7.0								
1944 .....	..	92	101	85	3.04	376.0	156.9	1.2	11.3	5.4	12.9	7.3								
1945 .....	..	118	101	100	3.54	376.2	166.8	1.5	13.4	5.8	16.7	7.9								
1946 .....	13.48	165	131	121	4.44	423.6	173.6	2.1	10.4	4.9	22.7	10.8								
1947 .....	16.92	173	136	140	4.94	489.8	227.9	2.7	11.3	6.5	24.6	12.5								
1948 .....	18.39	170	97	110	5.24	492.4	205.6	3.8	12.5	7.2	26.7	13.9								
1949 .....	18.56	178	92	107	4.52	493.0	182.5	3.3	17.5	7.4	27.6	13.8								
1950 .....	18.94	202	97	107	5.34	546.2	298.2	4.3	20.4	7.2	31.3	14.9								
1951 .....	24.37	182	103	104	5.47	579.1	286.6	3.8	20.7	7.8	31.6	16.3								
1952 .....	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	567.3	278.3	4.2	22.5	6.9	30.8	15.4								
1953 .....	23.22	215	89	97	5.29	608.8	281.4	4.5	19.6	6.0	35.5	17.5								
1954 .....	24.56	227	87	89	5.29	611.3	337.5	4.9	19.3	6.6	38.3	15.5								
1952 J .....	21.21	110	86	30	3.08	453.1	224.9	2.2	15.4	8.0	20.2	13.9								
F .....	21.03	109	101	83	3.97	529.9	250.9	2.4	23.6	8.1	20.6	14.9								
M .....	22.92	100	67	57	4.54	583.0	281.3	3.2	30.4	7.6	22.9	15.8								
A .....	21.36	141	65	63	4.80	420.9	293.1	3.4	25.4	7.5	19.7	14.7								
M .....	16.91	201	74	97	4.42	630.5	351.5	3.4	29.2	7.8	32.3	16.6								
J .....	19.06	222	78	125	3.53	674.1	305.0	3.8	27.5	7.1	34.2	15.3								
J .....	16.17	261	76	139	4.73	583.7	221.2	2.9	24.8	7.1	36.0	17.9								
A .....	15.78	250	92	121	5.01	759.6	236.4	3.8	19.2	4.8	34.4	14.7								
S .....	19.04	277	132	168	6.30	678.2	333.4	3.6	22.4	6.4	39.1	16.2								
O .....	24.38	230	130	126	7.49	595.2	275.1	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6								
N .....	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	408.6	331.1	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2								
D .....	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	429.3	234.7	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3								
1953 J .....	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	538.8	231.8	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8								
F .....	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	647.4	220.8	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4								
M .....	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	689.8	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8								
A .....	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	468.8	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4								
M .....	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	683.1	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9								
J .....	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	815.7	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0								
J .....	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	768.1	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7								
A .....	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	739.9	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0								
S .....	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	631.6	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7								
O .....	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	483.0	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6								
N .....	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	369.1	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0								
D .....	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	414.3	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4								
1954 J .....	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	427.0	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4								
F .....	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	546.8	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4								
M .....	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	626.0	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5								
A .....	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	460.7	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3								
M .....	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	613.3	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4								
J .....	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	785.9	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2								
J .....	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	788.0	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7								
A .....	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	767.5	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8								
S .....	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	691.9	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6								
O .....	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	572.5	364.1	4.9	24.1	7.5	42.1	16.2								
N .....	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	496.0	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8								
D .....	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	506.2	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5								

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 154.

TABLE 38. Building Materials — Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Clay Products <sup>2</sup>		Window Glass	Gypsum Products <sup>1, 2</sup>			Mineral Wool <sup>1</sup>		Cement Products <sup>8</sup>			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers <sup>1, 10</sup>
	Drain Tile <sup>1</sup>	Vitrified Sewer Pipe		Wall- board	Lath	Plasters <sup>9</sup>	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose <sup>14</sup>	Con- crete Brick <sup>1</sup>	Concrete Blocks <sup>1, 12</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Pro- duction		Im- ports	Production		Production <sup>7</sup>		Production <sup>13</sup>		Factory Sales <sup>11</sup>	
	Thou- sands	Thousand feet		Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons
1926.....	1, 188	..	3, 490	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1, 391
1927.....	1, 855	..	3, 479	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1, 436
1928.....	1, 886	..	3, 792	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1, 574
1929.....	2, 083	..	4, 282	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1, 772
1930.....	2, 108	..	3, 079	4. 94	2. 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1, 546
1931.....	1, 043	..	2, 082	3. 48	1. 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1, 333
1932.....	615	..	1, 999	3. 05	1. 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1, 021
1933.....	838	..	1, 911	3. 00	0. 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1, 013
1934.....	610	..	2, 283	2. 88	3. 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1, 261
1935.....	594	..	2, 838	2. 84	3. 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1, 399
1936.....	679	..	3, 109	3. 57	4. 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	1, 587
1937.....	949	..	3, 917	4. 86	5. 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1, 826
1938.....	1, 072	..	3, 025	5. 16	5. 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1, 745
1939.....	1, 197	..	4, 067	6. 51	5. 8	0. 76	0. 15	..	..	..	..	1, 838
1940.....	879	..	3, 914	9. 54	5. 8	1. 69	0. 15	..	..	..	..	2, 125
1941.....	1, 027	..	3, 606	12. 90	6. 7	2. 73	0. 17	..	..	..	..	2, 818
1942.....	972	..	3, 674	13. 70	4. 3	3. 72	0. 22	..	..	..	..	3, 215
1943.....	1, 083	..	3, 002	16. 02	3. 3	3. 60	0. 33	..	..	..	..	3, 106
1944.....	1, 140	..	3, 774	14. 94	5. 5	2. 93	0. 38	..	..	..	..	3, 553
1945.....	1, 116	..	3, 317	11. 16	4. 99	5. 6	2. 86	0. 45	..	..	..	3, 696
1946.....	1, 504	251	3, 644	16. 95	6. 25	8. 1	4. 57	0. 84	1, 476	2, 640	7. 25	4, 414
1947.....	1, 644	330	5, 852	17. 81	9. 26	11. 4	6. 86	0. 82	1, 954	3, 315	11. 24	5, 407
1948.....	1, 886	422	8, 022	19. 81	12. 75	13. 3	7. 79	0. 84	2, 475	4, 411	13. 28	6, 320
1949.....	2, 113	364	5, 382	19. 21	14. 50	15. 8	11. 48	1. 22	3, 347	5, 519	9. 76	6, 284
1950.....	2, 225	400	5, 711	19. 22	17. 89	16. 2	12. 55	1. 08	5, 081	6, 374	10. 97	7, 010
1951.....	2, 330	329	5, 788	19. 36	19. 05	16. 9	12. 41	0. 96	4, 377	6, 912	19. 55	7, 888
1952.....	2, 660	380	3, 017	18. 78	16. 92	16. 9	12. 75	0. 89	6, 060	7, 858	19. 55	7, 997
1953.....	3, 083	439	4, 181	20. 98	22. 44	19. 9	15. 32	0. 90	6, 638	9, 556	22. 29	8, 533
1954.....	..	468	3, 830	21. 89	27. 34	21. 8	16. 02	0. 89	..	..	27. 39	..
1952 J.....	2, 032	289	3, 563	17. 21	14. 45	12. 2	9. 63	1. 04	1, 259	2, 755	14. 44	6, 735
1952 F.....	859	376	3, 088	16. 04	15. 53	13. 9	7. 87	0. 65	2, 214	3, 428	16. 21	7, 471
1952 M.....	1, 006	392	1, 704	21. 00	14. 19	16. 0	8. 10	0. 52	2, 427	4, 485	18. 75	8, 257
1952 A.....	1, 418	334	2, 218	18. 54	12. 27	15. 9	7. 67	0. 55	3, 676	5, 091	19. 36	10, 178
1952 M.....	2, 220	387	2, 773	17. 51	13. 82	17. 0	11. 60	0. 51	3, 148	6, 605	22. 13	11, 230
1952 J.....	2, 406	427	3, 188	17. 92	17. 29	16. 5	12. 92	0. 70	3, 564	7, 366	22. 56	10, 810
1952 J.....	3, 003	337	1, 897	13. 41	18. 00	17. 0	14. 37	0. 84	4, 339	7, 823	19. 17	9, 305
1952 A.....	2, 895	273	4, 476	19. 97	22. 29	20. 2	16. 60	1. 04	5, 175	7, 296	22. 33	8, 774
1952 S.....	2, 811	437	2, 960	20. 50	22. 11	20. 4	16. 16	1. 21	5, 200	7, 677	22. 32	8, 314
1952 O.....	3, 125	410	3, 022	24. 10	20. 74	20. 4	18. 31	1. 41	4, 953	7, 773	21. 77	8, 231
1952 N.....	2, 305	451	5, 234	22. 11	19. 89	19. 1	19. 08	1. 39	5, 055	7, 363	18. 49	7, 472
1952 D.....	1, 539	451	2, 079	23. 44	18. 75	14. 5	16. 08	1. 12	3, 415	5, 750	17. 08	6, 450
1953 J.....	922	386	2, 350	19. 11	18. 81	16. 5	13. 50	1. 05	3, 227	5, 596	21. 23	7, 573
1953 F.....	1, 239	397	2, 609	19. 53	19. 24	17. 6	9. 99	0. 65	2, 628	4, 812	17. 13	8, 588
1953 M.....	1, 408	436	4, 056	20. 02	22. 67	19. 2	11. 33	0. 58	3, 988	6, 270	22. 90	9, 501
1953 A.....	2, 383	439	4, 903	19. 54	23. 60	18. 5	10. 64	0. 49	4, 663	7, 522	23. 90	10, 928
1953 M.....	3, 035	470	4, 387	22. 15	18. 52	16. 9	12. 57	0. 67	5, 479	8, 387	19. 26	11, 309
1953 J.....	3, 352	451	4, 125	20. 00	23. 44	19. 4	14. 98	0. 94	6, 884	9, 629	21. 97	11, 456
1953 J.....	3, 175	429	5, 560	18. 52	23. 91	22. 6	18. 15	0. 87	6, 339	9, 963	23. 46	10, 419
1953 A.....	3, 220	439	4, 461	18. 99	27. 88	24. 2	20. 28	0. 96	7, 289	8, 893	22. 28	8, 906
1953 S.....	3, 292	490	3, 396	23. 00	26. 69	23. 7	19. 94	1. 13	6, 925	8, 966	23. 42	8, 494
1953 O.....	3, 018	423	5, 595	25. 38	23. 89	22. 9	19. 61	1. 27	6, 771	8, 986	26. 78	8, 422
1953 N.....	2, 710	453	5, 173	23. 69	23. 56	20. 7	18. 94	1. 23	6, 151	8, 508	24. 69	7, 521
1953 D.....	1, 609	455	3, 573	25. 01	21. 14	16. 9	13. 91	0. 94	3, 826	7, 397	20. 44	6, 525
1954 J.....	892	381	1, 583	13. 80	18. 55	15. 6	10. 86	0. 75	3, 412	5, 016	15. 01	6, 686
1954 F.....	1, 019	403	3, 438	19. 41	20. 43	17. 1	10. 97	0. 63	4, 142	5, 186	14. 08	8, 161
1954 M.....	1, 284	446	3, 046	24. 66	23. 53	20. 8	10. 80	0. 61	5, 742	6, 720	18. 61	8, 873
1954 A.....	2, 109	562	4, 723	28. 10	23. 38	18. 4	9. 68	0. 54	5, 833	7, 585	18. 77	10, 013
1954 M.....	3, 230	519	3, 843	23. 39	20. 62	19. 0	14. 71	0. 72	6, 850	8, 729	23. 37	11, 190
1954 J.....	4, 374	450	4, 669	20. 13	30. 02	24. 1	16. 96	0. 69	7, 690	10, 280	31. 70	11, 143
1954 J.....	4, 125	430	3, 289	21. 70	32. 58	25. 3	18. 05	0. 75	9, 986	9, 500	37. 77	9, 248
1954 A.....	3, 596	469	4, 267	22. 91	39. 29	28. 9	23. 25	0. 96	10, 365	10, 437	37. 47	8, 649
1954 S.....	3, 564	486	3, 814	25. 21	34. 09	27. 5	21. 53	1. 25	10, 923	10, 111	37. 40	7, 985
1954 O.....	3, 761	460	4, 542	22. 31	36. 74	24. 9	20. 71	1. 41	8, 693	9, 331	35. 14	7, 344
1954 N.....	3, 957	510	5, 541	23. 69	27. 41	22. 8	21. 07	1. 38	9, 373	9, 268	33. 17	7, 058
1954 D.....	1, 978	500	3, 206	17. 37	21. 50	17. 4	13. 61	0. 98	5, 105	7, 012	26. 19	5, 726

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 154.



TABLE 39. Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

	Production										
	Canada										
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Mixed Grain	Shelled Corn	Buckwheat	Peas, Dry	Beans, Dry	
	(Million bushels)										
1926 .....	407.1	383.4	100.0	12.2	6.0	33.9	7.8	9.9	2.6	1.2	
1927 .....	479.7	439.7	96.9	15.6	4.9	37.6	4.3	10.9	2.8	1.0	
1928 .....	566.7	452.2	136.4	14.6	3.6	39.1	5.2	10.9	2.6	1.2	
1929 .....	302.2	282.8	102.3	13.2	2.1	35.8	5.2	10.5	2.0	1.5	
1930 .....	420.7	423.1	135.2	22.0	5.1	44.3	5.8	10.9	2.4	1.4	
1931 .....	321.3	328.3	67.4	5.3	2.5	39.4	5.4	6.9	1.4	1.3	
1932 .....	443.1	391.6	80.8	8.5	2.7	39.0	5.1	8.4	1.5	1.1	
1933 .....	281.9	307.5	63.4	4.2	0.6	33.0	5.1	8.5	1.4	0.9	
1934 .....	275.8	321.1	63.7	4.7	0.9	37.9	6.8	8.6	1.6	0.8	
1935 .....	281.9	394.3	84.0	9.6	1.7	39.5	7.8	7.9	1.6	1.2	
1936 .....	219.2	271.8	71.9	4.3	1.8	33.6	6.1	8.6	1.2	0.9	
1937 .....	180.2	268.4	83.1	5.8	0.8	36.1	5.4	7.7	1.2	1.3	
1938 .....	360.0	371.4	102.2	11.0	1.3	39.2	7.7	7.1	1.4	1.6	
1939 .....	520.6	384.4	103.1	15.3	2.0	44.1	8.1	6.8	1.3	1.5	
1940 .....	540.2	380.5	104.3	14.0	3.0	43.1	7.0	6.7	1.4	1.5	
1941 .....	314.7	306.1	110.4	11.1	6.8	45.6	13.7	4.1	1.2	1.7	
1942 .....	556.1	641.5	256.0	24.2	15.5	61.6	14.7	4.5	1.4	1.3	
1943 .....	282.4	461.6	208.4	6.4	18.4	30.1	8.0	5.3	1.3	1.2	
1944 .....	414.9	418.1	187.3	8.5	8.9	48.9	12.0	4.7	1.0	1.2	
1945 .....	316.3	351.2	148.8	5.8	6.2	40.4	10.6	4.3	1.3	1.1	
1946 .....	411.6	360.9	146.9	8.7	6.8	47.6	11.0	4.0	2.0	1.4	
1947 .....	338.5	270.2	139.9	13.6	13.8	30.2	6.9	4.2	1.6	1.3	
1948 .....	381.4	345.3	152.3	27.5	18.4	53.7	12.7	3.1	1.2	1.4	
1949 .....	366.0	304.6	118.0	10.2	2.2	48.3	14.0	2.6	0.8	1.6	
1950 .....	466.5	401.8	167.5	13.0	5.0	62.8	14.1	2.9	0.7	1.2	
1951 .....	553.6	488.1	245.2	17.6	9.9	68.5	15.9	2.9	0.7	1.2	
1952 .....	701.9	466.8	291.4	24.8	12.3	63.2	19.8	2.7	0.9	1.3	
1953 .....	614.0	407.0	262.1	28.8	9.9	62.2	20.9	3.4	1.2	1.2	
1954 .....	308.9	306.8	175.5	14.2	11.2	61.5	22.3	2.3	0.9	1.0	
	Canada					Prairie Provinces					
	Potatoes	Tame Hay	Fodder Corn	Field Roots	Sugar Beets	Tobacco	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed
	(Million bu.)	(Million tons)		(Thousand tons)		(Million pounds)	(Million bushels)				
1926 .....	78.2	16.1	4.5	1,712.0	508.0	28.8	380.8	220.5	81.5	10.4	5.5
1927 .....	77.4	19.5	3.5	1,862.0	370.0	43.8	454.6	269.5	75.8	13.9	4.8
1928 .....	83.7	18.5	3.7	2,181.0	418.0	41.8	544.6	297.7	112.7	13.2	3.5
1929 .....	66.6	17.7	3.3	1,811.0	366.0	29.6	279.3	141.6	79.8	12.0	2.0
1930 .....	80.4	18.0	3.5	2,053.0	467.0	36.5	397.3	254.0	109.5	20.6	5.0
1931 .....	87.2	15.9	2.9	1,470.0	436.0	50.8	301.2	183.7	50.5	4.2	2.4
1932 .....	65.7	15.3	2.9	1,888.0	505.7	54.0	422.9	245.7	63.1	7.3	2.6
1933 .....	71.2	13.1	3.1	1,731.0	442.4	44.9	263.0	177.4	47.2	3.1	0.6
1934 .....	80.2	12.5	3.8	2,027.0	412.7	38.7	263.8	172.0	44.7	3.7	0.8
1935 .....	64.4	16.0	4.1	1,756.0	459.2	55.5	264.1	244.9	62.6	8.4	1.6
1936 .....	66.0	15.8	3.1	1,910.0	556.0	46.1	202.0	135.9	52.6	3.2	1.7
1937 .....	70.9	15.1	3.9	1,815.0	422.2	72.1	156.8	142.4	62.4	4.3	0.7
1938 .....	59.9	15.9	4.4	1,908.0	498.1	101.4	336.0	232.0	80.2	9.3	1.2
1939 .....	60.6	15.5	4.5	1,882.0	586.4	107.7	494.0	231.5	81.0	13.7	2.0
1940 .....	70.5	16.7	4.2	1,951.0	825.3	64.0	513.8	229.0	83.0	12.3	2.9
1941 .....	61.7	14.4	3.8	1,262.0	711.9	94.2	296.0	179.6	95.5	9.7	6.6
1942 .....	66.2	18.3	3.9	1,271.0	715.5	89.7	529.0	492.7	239.2	22.6	15.2
1943 .....	66.6	19.2	3.6	1,316.0	474.4	69.1	267.8	374.7	197.7	5.3	18.1
1944 .....	73.6	16.9	3.8	1,154.0	566.3	105.4	391.7	350.9	172.5	7.2	8.6
1945 .....	53.1	19.3	3.1	866.0	618.8	92.3	294.6	249.3	136.6	4.6	6.0
1946 .....	69.6	15.9	3.3	884.0	735.8	141.4	393.0	245.0	133.7	7.3	6.6
1947 .....	63.4	17.4	3.1	658.0	605.8	106.7	320.0	191.7	131.0	12.2	13.0
1948 .....	74.0	17.6	3.9	674.0	629.2	126.6	356.0	222.8	142.0	24.7	17.4
1949 .....	70.8	13.5	4.1	545.0	858.7	139.8	341.0	189.9	109.0	7.9	2.0
1950 .....	73.0	14.8	4.7	618.0	1,115.9	120.3	439.0	255.2	157.0	11.0	4.5
1951 .....	48.4	19.5	3.6	513.0	965.4	153.8	530.0	340.0	234.0	16.0	8.9
1952 .....	50.1	19.1	3.8	495.0	1,022.9	139.7	678.0	346.0	281.0	23.2	11.3
1953 .....	67.5	19.6	3.6	477.0	900.3	139.2	584.0	276.0	251.0	26.8	9.3
1954 .....	51.8	19.5	3.0	440.0	1,003.9	184.8	282.0	196.0	167.0	12.2	11.0

For explanatory notes and sources, see page 154.



TABLE 39. Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops — Concluded

	Seeded Acreage										
	Canada										
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Mixed Grain	Tame Hay <sup>1</sup>	Shelled Corn	Buck-wheat	Peas Dry	
	(Million acres)						(Thousand acres)				
1926 .....	22.90	12.74	3.65	0.75	0.74	0.96	10.35	210	457	145	
1927 .....	22.46	13.24	3.51	0.74	0.48	1.01	11.14	132	471	151	
1928 .....	24.12	13.14	4.88	0.84	0.38	1.11	11.18	139	503	154	
1929 .....	25.16	12.48	5.93	0.99	0.38	1.12	11.36	152	516	125	
1930 .....	24.90	13.26	5.56	1.45	0.58	1.20	11.36	161	490	129	
1931 .....	26.36	12.84	3.79	0.80	0.65	1.20	9.68	132	336	81	
1932 .....	27.18	13.15	3.76	0.77	0.46	1.18	9.48	130	368	85	
1933 .....	25.99	13.53	3.66	0.58	0.24	1.17	9.60	137	398	85	
1934 .....	23.99	13.73	3.61	0.69	0.23	1.16	9.56	161	407	95	
1935 .....	24.12	14.10	3.89	0.72	0.31	1.15	9.46	168	380	95	
1936 .....	25.61	13.29	4.44	0.63	0.48	1.17	9.64	164	397	92	
1937 .....	25.57	13.05	4.33	0.89	0.24	1.13	9.54	166	396	84	
1938 .....	25.93	13.01	4.45	0.74	0.21	1.16	9.68	180	376	80	
1939 .....	26.76	12.79	4.35	1.10	0.30	1.22	9.78	183	335	76	
1940 .....	28.73	12.30	4.34	1.04	0.38	1.22	9.84	186	326	82	
1941 .....	21.95	12.28	5.31	0.93	1.04	1.44	10.36	328	205	70	
1942 .....	21.56	13.53	6.88	1.31	1.54	1.48	10.47	364	206	76	
1943 .....	16.73	14.73	8.14	0.52	2.98	1.25	10.50	236	243	87	
1944 .....	22.68	13.41	7.01	0.65	1.22	1.27	10.79	276	216	65	
1945 .....	23.20	13.21	6.94	0.49	0.87	1.21	10.75	243	215	86	
1946 .....	24.38	11.78	6.19	0.71	0.89	1.16	10.50	260	176	107	
1947 .....	24.12	10.73	7.39	1.20	1.79	0.98	10.67	182	233	110	
1948 .....	23.71	10.85	6.40	2.35	1.96	1.33	10.41	258	146	66	
1949 .....	27.39	10.99	5.92	1.21	0.31	1.45	10.35	278	126	45	
1950 .....	27.31	11.18	6.51	1.14	0.58	1.42	10.23	311	116	39	
1951 .....	25.25	11.90	7.84	1.13	1.16	1.52	10.54	314	123	37	
1952 .....	26.16	11.06	8.48	1.27	1.13	1.57	10.68	340	126	43	
1953 .....	25.51	9.83	8.91	1.49	0.97	1.45	10.70	362	148	60	
1954 .....	24.27	10.16	7.86	0.85	1.21	1.63	10.80	418	130	50	
	Seeded Acreage										
	Canada						Prairie Provinces				
	Beans, Dry	Potatoes	Field Roots	Fodder Corn	Sugar Beets <sup>1</sup>	Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed
	(Thousand acres)						(Million acres)				
1926 .....	72	523	198	511	47	33	21.81	7.49	3.05	0.65	0.73
1927 .....	67	572	197	472	43	44	21.43	8.21	2.84	0.65	0.47
1928 .....	70	599	202	441	50	43	23.16	8.16	4.10	0.75	0.37
1929 .....	86	544	205	423	45	37	24.20	7.73	5.11	0.92	0.37
1930 .....	99	571	226	426	52	41	23.96	8.29	4.76	1.37	0.57
1931 .....	85	592	143	335	43	55	25.59	8.28	3.21	0.73	0.64
1932 .....	67	522	175	366	45	54	26.40	8.53	3.15	0.71	0.45
1933 .....	59	528	184	379	44	47	25.18	8.95	3.03	0.52	0.24
1934 .....	57	569	187	497	38	41	23.30	9.12	2.96	0.62	0.22
1935 .....	65	507	185	481	52	47	23.29	9.48	3.19	0.65	0.30
1936 .....	64	502	182	402	50	55	24.84	8.67	3.72	0.56	0.47
1937 .....	68	531	186	447	44	69	24.60	8.58	3.56	0.81	0.23
1938 .....	71	522	190	460	45	84	24.95	8.52	3.69	0.66	0.20
1939 .....	73	518	190	495	57	92	25.81	8.23	3.61	1.01	0.29
1940 .....	97	545	186	496	78	68	27.75	7.82	3.62	0.94	0.36
1941 .....	98	480	128	407	64	71	21.22	8.20	4.78	0.74	1.03
1942 .....	66	467	117	409	62	79	20.65	9.53	6.36	1.23	1.51
1943 .....	72	484	114	402	53	71	16.03	11.27	7.68	0.45	2.96
1944 .....	86	471	102	399	55	88	21.90	9.73	6.54	0.58	1.19
1945 .....	84	439	89	407	59	93	22.43	9.78	6.52	0.42	0.85
1946 .....	79	446	80	388	67	110	23.73	8.47	5.79	0.64	0.86
1947 .....	86	408	71	379	58	125	23.36	7.82	7.04	0.11	1.72
1948 .....	80	401	64	419	60	111	22.82	7.52	6.08	2.22	1.88
1949 .....	82	389	58	431	84	109	26.52	7.36	5.62	1.10	0.29
1950 .....	66	370	55	463	101	102	26.38	7.52	6.20	1.04	0.54
1951 .....	58	285	46	386	93	119	24.38	8.31	7.53	1.05	1.09
1952 .....	60	297	45	367	93	92	25.37	7.56	8.14	1.19	1.05
1953 .....	68	323	43	365	82	101	24.65	6.49	8.60	1.41	0.93
1954 .....	72	300	43	356	90	132	23.44	6.72	7.57	0.75	1.18

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 154.

TABLE 40. Farm Cash Income<sup>1</sup>

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops <sup>3</sup>				Live Stock
		Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Oats Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay <sup>2</sup>	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
(Million dollars)										
1926.....	241.47	119.54	100.13	6.81	12.60	12.13	7.11	2.60	1.84	55.35
1927.....	236.32	112.26	93.75	5.61	12.90	11.02	5.44	2.84	2.24	56.14
1928.....	267.41	136.09	112.63	9.06	14.40	9.79	4.48	3.10	1.70	60.81
1929.....	234.40	102.30	83.54	6.56	12.20	10.50	5.11	3.34	1.53	62.46
1930.....	161.77	50.12	41.22	2.50	6.40	10.22	4.44	3.17	1.79	47.15
1931.....	119.03	30.15	23.81	2.65	3.69	8.50	3.10	2.83	1.78	33.75
1932.....	103.06	34.91	29.90	2.30	2.71	6.55	1.99	2.24	1.54	24.67
1933.....	105.64	34.33	29.50	2.34	2.49	6.97	2.61	2.03	1.63	25.46
1934.....	126.59	42.95	35.41	3.25	4.29	8.26	3.29	2.51	1.80	32.60
1935.....	134.01	42.79	36.56	2.79	3.44	8.72	2.46	2.95	2.69	38.07
1936.....	147.67	46.51	36.47	3.56	6.48	10.70	4.45	3.01	2.35	42.14
1937.....	160.49	45.77	34.82	4.12	6.83	11.72	3.47	3.34	4.20	51.56
1938.....	163.28	53.52	44.71	3.03	5.78	12.29	2.81	3.56	5.07	44.52
1939.....	179.02	62.77	54.34	2.99	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1940.....	183.75	55.05	46.82	3.32	4.91	13.44	4.59	4.87	2.30	61.67
1941.....	221.31	55.72	43.38	4.28	8.06	17.59	5.24	7.19	3.11	81.56
1942.....	274.75	57.96	36.00	6.61	15.35	22.07	6.99	7.19	5.61	101.47
1943.....	351.74	96.59	51.61	16.48	28.50	24.87	8.92	8.66	5.34	122.27
1944.....	457.21	169.34	126.26	15.98	27.10	27.16	9.04	10.34	5.88	140.58
1945.....	423.95	124.95	84.24	19.24	21.47	30.22	9.56	10.41	8.05	146.53
1946.....	435.60	130.65	95.20	14.62	20.83	34.30	11.13	11.92	9.15	136.96
1947.....	491.26	161.98	104.88	15.35	41.75	37.41	10.38	12.49	12.14	136.89
1948.....	615.79	202.46	141.31	14.66	46.49	40.67	13.21	14.33	10.48	196.84
1949.....	621.65	216.40	170.42	15.64	30.34	38.72	10.90	11.47	13.60	207.26
1950.....	553.31	140.88	96.69	14.76	29.43	38.29	9.90	10.75	14.19	223.89
1951.....	704.12	230.81	174.45	18.51	37.85	40.35	8.02	13.86	14.36	254.90
1952.....	712.33	270.29	188.19	23.87	58.23	54.73	17.28	17.08	16.67	208.03
1953.....	694.00	265.71	194.87	18.42	52.42	41.39	7.96	15.03	14.99	198.16
1954.....	594.46	157.61	105.00	14.32	38.29	41.93	7.48	14.71	16.75	210.38
1947 1st qtr.....	336.91	72.09	49.13	10.70	12.26	53.92	9.23	3.46	39.41	99.75
2nd qtr.....	391.95	89.04	62.55	12.75	13.74	9.59	5.04	4.07	—	123.98
3rd qtr.....	547.23	211.50	143.79	11.78	55.93	42.49	12.34	29.75	—	118.29
4th qtr.....	688.96	275.27	164.06	26.16	85.05	43.64	14.90	12.70	9.15	205.55
1948 1st qtr.....	381.83	44.55	26.25	6.72	11.59	48.77	13.15	4.42	29.77	162.77
2nd qtr.....	540.63	177.62	148.59	12.63	16.39	12.25	7.45	4.15	—	154.07
3rd qtr.....	832.00	373.98	277.25	16.99	79.73	53.74	17.83	35.28	—	199.95
4th qtr.....	708.69	213.68	113.15	22.30	78.24	47.91	14.40	13.47	12.14	170.58
1949 1st qtr.....	418.48	66.24	36.43	9.33	20.48	56.84	10.63	4.34	40.39	176.63
2nd qtr.....	661.13	279.97	238.19	14.84	26.94	11.07	6.18	4.11	—	190.88
3rd qtr.....	742.05	332.50	269.59	20.82	42.08	39.31	12.21	26.28	—	193.10
4th qtr.....	664.94	186.90	137.47	17.56	31.88	47.68	14.56	11.14	14.03	268.43
1950 1st qtr.....	415.21	52.59	40.17	4.95	7.47	59.73	9.74	3.99	44.06	189.63
2nd qtr.....	468.87	75.94	60.86	6.63	8.45	10.83	5.68	3.88	—	213.23
3rd qtr.....	602.45	180.86	141.57	10.45	28.84	38.01	12.60	24.67	—	223.34
4th qtr.....	726.70	254.15	144.16	37.01	72.98	44.59	11.59	10.45	12.70	269.37
1951 1st qtr.....	484.14	72.79	35.36	13.96	23.47	56.70	8.33	3.88	40.81	225.39
2nd qtr.....	757.53	287.63	251.21	16.84	19.58	11.22	4.58	4.73	—	258.68
3rd qtr.....	627.85	155.13	108.42	15.36	31.35	41.42	6.56	33.64	—	238.78
4th qtr.....	946.94	407.69	302.81	27.90	76.98	52.07	12.62	13.20	16.63	296.77
1952 1st qtr.....	555.73	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.84	14.36	4.62	52.49	177.34
2nd qtr.....	629.96	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	—	191.37
3rd qtr.....	680.17	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82
4th qtr.....	983.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60
1953 1st qtr.....	534.39	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
2nd qtr.....	651.57	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.78	—	181.56
3rd qtr.....	777.81	328.98	246.87	25.04	57.07	47.59	7.69	39.01	—	197.80
4th qtr.....	812.23	329.99	229.24	25.24	75.51	43.67	8.74	11.09	14.74	242.22
1954 1st qtr.....	506.22	107.30	77.18	12.99	17.13	58.96	5.88	3.72	47.47	194.23
2nd qtr.....	554.53	141.49	113.53	8.37	19.59	9.91	3.73	5.46	—	200.26
3rd qtr.....	596.51	151.09	81.42	16.08	53.59	46.40	8.35	37.47	—	199.27
4th qtr.....	720.57	230.54	147.85	19.82	62.87	52.44	11.94	12.19	19.53	247.78

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 154.



TABLE 40. Farm Cash Income<sup>1</sup>— Continued

Quarterly averages pr quarters

	Live Stock				Other Farm Products				Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products <sup>4</sup>		
	(Million dollars)									
1926 .....	21.06	24.50	2.34	7.45	29.51	3.87	9.79	5.73	4.67	0.88
1927 .....	24.38	21.42	2.45	7.89	29.75	4.30	11.13	5.79	4.73	1.20
1928 .....	29.86	19.55	2.75	8.65	30.25	4.98	12.53	6.44	4.97	1.55
1929 .....	28.88	21.35	2.87	9.36	29.55	4.83	11.93	6.20	4.94	1.69
1930 .....	18.28	18.66	2.10	8.15	27.59	4.92	11.20	4.71	4.59	1.23
1931 .....	13.95	11.97	1.71	6.12	26.84	3.83	7.82	3.68	3.57	0.89
1932 .....	10.31	8.36	1.15	4.85	22.12	3.44	4.86	2.93	2.76	0.82
1933 .....	9.87	9.72	1.20	4.67	22.38	4.69	5.00	3.10	2.70	1.01
1934 .....	11.68	14.70	1.28	4.94	23.88	4.73	6.23	3.74	3.07	1.13
1935 .....	16.09	15.02	1.38	5.58	24.67	5.02	6.13	3.96	3.27	1.38
1936 .....	16.72	18.34	1.50	5.58	26.80	4.46	7.16	4.75	3.52	1.63
1937 .....	23.73	20.35	1.65	5.83	28.20	5.58	7.12	4.88	3.96	1.70
1938 .....	18.75	18.51	1.56	5.70	30.34	5.62	6.89	4.92	3.56	1.62
1939 .....	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.35	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1940 .....	26.70	26.43	1.75	6.79	28.61	4.27	7.42	6.53	5.22	1.54
1941 .....	33.90	37.72	2.29	7.65	38.72	5.10	8.42	7.14	5.67	1.39
1942 .....	40.48	48.54	2.62	9.83	54.73	6.83	14.01	9.09	6.80	1.79
1943 .....	43.61	62.88	2.97	12.81	60.84	7.65	18.10	10.69	8.27	2.46
1944 .....	48.91	74.11	3.61	13.95	67.08	9.78	18.96	12.71	9.25	2.35
1945 .....	67.29	58.96	3.76	16.52	67.47	8.35	21.58	11.56	10.29	3.00
1946 .....	69.04	51.07	3.70	13.15	71.60	11.93	23.08	11.95	12.81	2.32
1947 .....	58.82	60.10	3.26	14.71	81.38	11.85	28.19	14.98	15.31	3.27
1948 .....	102.49	75.65	3.44	15.26	96.63	12.02	32.61	15.64	16.73	2.19
1949 .....	103.16	81.97	3.51	18.62	87.99	10.99	27.67	14.75	15.49	2.38
1950 .....	121.68	79.36	4.07	18.78	82.52	10.40	24.04	14.26	16.08	2.95
1951 .....	123.35	96.44	4.29	30.82	96.98	8.72	31.59	16.98	20.69	3.10
1952 .....	87.01	84.45	2.49	34.08	99.75	10.61	27.38	16.89	21.87	2.78
1953 .....	87.41	74.74	2.45	33.56	103.98	11.44	34.09	15.50	20.91	2.82
1954 .....	93.12	80.76	2.40	34.11	106.55	11.60	28.06	14.46	20.83	3.05
1947 1st qtr. ....	43.93	48.91	1.82	5.10	50.94	4.11	29.67	7.53	12.36	6.54
2nd qtr. ....	53.15	61.96	1.02	7.85	92.63	6.28	30.18	20.10	18.18	1.97
3rd qtr. ....	55.73	45.59	3.53	13.44	109.09	21.89	24.51	15.47	3.15	0.84
4th qtr. ....	82.47	83.95	6.69	32.43	72.85	15.14	28.39	16.82	27.56	3.74
1948 1st qtr. ....	67.77	87.56	1.47	5.95	61.32	3.55	34.59	8.53	13.49	4.25
2nd qtr. ....	72.90	72.60	0.76	7.82	115.13	7.08	35.31	17.70	19.88	1.59
3rd qtr. ....	119.52	57.15	5.03	18.25	128.69	21.79	30.73	19.12	3.43	0.58
4th qtr. ....	149.78	85.29	6.52	29.00	81.39	15.66	29.79	17.22	30.12	2.34
1949 1st qtr. ....	90.31	73.87	1.83	10.62	61.05	3.65	27.84	9.16	12.50	4.57
2nd qtr. ....	97.01	76.34	1.22	16.31	103.70	5.79	29.72	19.98	18.39	1.64
3rd qtr. ....	102.78	69.44	5.15	15.73	110.59	20.79	26.25	15.55	3.18	0.77
4th qtr. ....	122.53	108.23	5.83	31.84	76.62	13.74	26.86	14.30	27.87	2.54
1950 1st qtr. ....	100.38	72.59	1.76	14.90	60.37	2.99	23.51	8.49	12.97	4.93
2nd qtr. ....	118.14	82.82	0.93	11.35	95.61	6.78	25.86	19.04	19.09	2.49
3rd qtr. ....	130.02	69.99	5.22	18.10	102.17	18.82	21.08	14.12	3.30	0.75
4th qtr. ....	138.17	92.06	8.36	30.78	71.94	12.99	25.70	15.38	28.94	3.64
1951 1st qtr. ....	120.08	92.64	1.94	10.74	66.31	1.81	28.71	9.77	16.66	6.00
2nd qtr. ....	141.04	98.99	1.04	17.61	111.17	4.61	35.30	22.55	24.63	1.74
3rd qtr. ....	111.31	88.92	5.47	33.07	123.87	18.29	29.86	15.61	4.22	0.68
4th qtr. ....	120.97	105.24	8.70	61.86	86.56	10.17	32.51	19.96	37.24	3.98
1952 1st qtr. ....	76.47	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.05	28.78	11.17	17.61	3.66
2nd qtr. ....	85.35	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98	25.38	21.39	26.04	2.85
3rd qtr. ....	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77
4th qtr. ....	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
1953 1st qtr. ....	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.72	33.63	10.50	17.75	5.12
2nd qtr. ....	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.79	34.68	18.49	26.20	2.38
3rd qtr. ....	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	25.46	31.67	16.65	4.29	0.73
4th qtr. ....	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	11.79	36.36	16.38	35.40	3.06
1954 1st qtr. ....	89.90	89.81	1.45	13.07	79.86	2.96	31.75	10.03	17.38	3.75
2nd qtr. ....	90.91	89.32	0.71	19.33	122.91	5.27	26.31	19.65	25.83	2.92
3rd qtr. ....	86.23	67.12	3.08	42.84	129.74	26.20	25.17	13.40	4.31	0.92
4th qtr. ....	105.44	76.78	4.35	61.22	93.68	11.96	29.00	14.76	35.82	4.60

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 154.



TABLE 40. Farm Cash Income<sup>1</sup>— Concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	(Million dollars)								
1926 .....	2.44	3.54	4.22	25.60	61.47	22.47	73.62	41.46	6.65
1927 .....	2.53	3.84	3.71	25.56	61.61	19.88	68.65	43.32	7.22
1928 .....	2.44	4.16	3.68	27.97	64.90	20.70	81.15	54.12	8.29
1929 .....	2.59	3.90	3.66	27.66	64.21	18.33	62.04	43.53	8.48
1930 .....	2.15	4.18	3.48	23.21	53.37	12.00	31.34	24.48	7.56
1931 .....	1.34	3.29	2.56	18.75	42.75	7.95	18.50	18.43	5.46
1932 .....	0.92	2.64	1.92	14.87	32.87	7.31	20.12	17.89	4.52
1933 .....	1.05	3.25	2.05	14.45	33.97	8.15	19.95	17.99	4.78
1934 .....	1.23	3.40	2.45	17.06	37.48	10.90	24.13	24.44	5.50
1935 .....	1.33	3.88	2.82	18.07	40.22	9.17	27.76	25.00	5.76
1936 .....	1.69	3.95	3.21	20.28	44.13	11.96	32.13	24.02	6.30
1937 .....	1.62	4.60	3.43	22.44	50.48	18.76	21.48	30.44	7.24
1938 .....	1.43	4.64	3.11	23.09	50.29	16.19	23.30	33.81	7.42
1939 .....	1.75	3.54	3.50	24.96	52.24	16.16	39.49	29.82	7.56
1940 .....	1.79	3.66	4.00	28.20	53.98	15.87	37.44	31.25	7.56
1941 .....	1.90	4.47	4.77	35.14	68.60	20.22	39.93	36.27	10.01
1942 .....	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.92	48.86	42.01	11.15
1943 .....	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.59	36.46	81.85	55.08	14.50
1944 .....	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.41	44.12	135.81	84.48	17.04
1945 .....	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.59	38.29	102.40	71.98	18.75
1946 .....	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	120.28	41.81	96.90	70.10	20.53
1947 .....	4.40	8.17	9.98	71.73	135.85	45.39	107.12	85.08	23.54
1948 .....	5.57	9.25	11.41	89.12	166.06	61.88	133.50	113.09	25.91
1949 .....	5.17	8.82	10.71	86.12	169.56	61.31	141.52	113.11	25.33
1950 .....	5.41	9.50	10.91	88.92	169.94	49.31	103.11	90.87	25.34
1951 .....	6.66	11.10	12.58	109.25	196.70	66.43	159.05	114.99	27.36
1952 .....	8.00	10.05	13.36	104.34	184.22	62.41	177.69	126.27	25.99
1953 .....	5.71	10.33	11.54	98.31	179.72	55.01	185.56	121.62	26.21
1954 .....	6.01	10.75	12.11	101.99	176.14	46.63	118.07	96.42	26.34
1947 1st qtr.....	3.82	6.22	7.95	49.74	122.22	24.95	47.28	59.09	15.64
2nd qtr.....	3.42	8.31	8.85	77.59	119.54	28.76	67.73	60.65	17.10
3rd qtr.....	3.79	7.08	8.36	73.47	149.28	61.63	138.49	78.18	26.95
4th qtr.....	6.57	11.08	14.74	86.11	152.38	66.22	174.99	142.39	34.48
1948 1st qtr.....	5.26	7.00	10.48	61.83	144.94	24.19	40.24	70.56	17.33
2nd qtr.....	5.32	8.78	10.95	89.29	140.35	48.42	124.14	94.29	19.10
3rd qtr.....	5.49	9.49	9.70	99.71	200.72	113.26	224.16	139.93	29.53
4th qtr.....	6.23	11.72	14.50	105.64	178.22	61.67	145.45	147.57	37.69
1949 1st qtr.....	4.49	7.21	9.06	63.55	168.50	26.06	45.27	76.85	17.50
2nd qtr.....	5.06	8.46	9.64	90.97	155.46	66.03	175.98	130.94	18.61
3rd qtr.....	3.92	8.73	9.50	91.44	173.48	105.98	197.01	122.14	29.85
4th qtr.....	7.21	10.86	14.65	98.53	180.81	47.18	147.80	122.52	35.35
1950 1st qtr.....	5.42	7.66	9.39	64.67	176.74	24.47	41.04	68.42	17.41
2nd qtr.....	6.23	9.71	10.11	96.77	156.23	29.13	72.05	68.33	20.31
3rd qtr.....	4.17	8.85	9.55	93.45	175.27	50.68	133.33	99.47	27.66
4th qtr.....	5.80	11.76	14.61	100.79	171.52	92.97	166.04	127.24	35.98
1951 1st qtr.....	5.61	10.27	10.30	82.95	189.26	39.15	52.92	72.27	21.41
2nd qtr.....	6.58	10.28	11.96	114.96	194.62	68.39	196.60	132.37	21.77
3rd qtr.....	5.67	9.90	10.44	112.51	199.98	55.99	119.47	84.00	29.89
4th qtr.....	8.78	13.94	17.63	126.59	202.95	102.18	267.21	171.30	36.37
1952 1st qtr.....	6.94	8.09	11.54	77.68	188.94	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.99
2nd qtr.....	9.12	9.31	12.27	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88	20.20
3rd qtr.....	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22
4th qtr.....	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54
1953 1st qtr.....	6.39	8.71	10.65	73.26	179.54	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.47
2nd qtr.....	5.46	10.16	10.95	103.23	155.75	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.30
3rd qtr.....	4.60	10.04	9.79	106.50	199.28	70.02	214.66	133.39	29.53
4th qtr.....	6.38	12.40	14.75	110.26	184.29	74.87	226.68	150.05	32.55
1954 1st qtr.....	4.95	8.45	9.85	78.47	182.58	34.25	83.93	83.18	20.58
2nd qtr.....	6.19	10.96	11.96	109.22	154.40	33.01	108.11	98.46	22.22
3rd qtr.....	5.22	10.64	10.67	111.76	182.63	51.93	118.25	77.20	28.21
4th qtr.....	7.68	12.97	15.94	108.50	184.94	67.32	162.00	126.85	34.36

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 154.

TABLE 41. Grain Supply and Disposition

Crop Years Ending July 31

	Wheat									
	Carry-over at Beginning of Period	Crop	Total Supply <sup>1</sup>	Exports			End of Period Stocks	Available for Export and Carry-over	Apparent Domestic Disappearance	
				Wheat Flour <sup>2</sup>	Wheat <sup>3</sup>	Total Wheat and wheat Flour				
	(Million bushels)									
1925-26 .....	30.7	395.5	426.6	49.0	275.6	324.6	40.1	364.7	61.9	
1926-27 .....	40.1	407.1	447.7	41.6	251.3	292.9	55.6	348.5	99.2	
1927-28 .....	55.6	479.7	535.8	44.4	288.6	333.0	91.2	424.1	111.6	
1928-29 .....	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4	
1929-30 .....	127.2	302.2	430.8	30.5	155.8	186.3	126.6	312.8	118.0	
1930-31 .....	126.6	420.7	547.5	30.2	228.5	258.7	138.6	397.3	150.2	
1931-32 .....	138.6	321.3	460.1	24.2	182.8	207.0	135.9	343.0	117.2	
1932-33 .....	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2	
1933-34 .....	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3	
1934-35 .....	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0	
1935-36 .....	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3	
1936-37 .....	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2	
1937-38 .....	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3	
1938-39 .....	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5	
1939-40 .....	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8	
1940-41 .....	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5	
1941-42 .....	480.1	314.7	794.9	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.3	
1942-43 .....	423.8	556.1	979.8	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	170.5	
1943-44 .....	594.6	282.4	877.4	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	177.1	
1944-45 .....	356.5	414.9	771.8	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	170.8	
1945-46 .....	258.1	316.3	574.5	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	157.7	
1946-47 .....	73.6	411.6	485.2	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.6	159.7	
1947-48 .....	86.1	338.5	425.5	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	152.8	
1948-49 .....	77.7	381.4	459.4	48.1	184.2	232.3	102.4	334.7	124.7	
1949-50 .....	102.4	366.0	468.4	45.7	179.5	225.1	112.2	337.3	131.1	
1950-51 .....	112.2	466.5	578.7	55.9	185.0	241.0	189.2	430.2	148.5	
1951-52 .....	189.2	553.6	742.9	51.1	304.7	355.8	217.2	573.0	169.9	
1952-53 .....	217.2	701.9	919.1	56.5	329.0	385.5	383.2	768.7	150.4	
1953-54 .....	383.2	614.0	997.6	46.2	208.8	255.1	601.7	856.8	140.8	
	Oats					Barley				
	Carry-over at Beginning of Period	Crop	Total <sup>4</sup> Supply	Exports <sup>3,5</sup>	Apparent Domestic Disappearance	Carry-over at Beginning of Period	Crop	Total <sup>6</sup> Supply	Exports <sup>3,7</sup>	Apparent Domestic Disappearance
	(Million bushels)									
1925-26 .....	35.4	402.3	439.7	36.8	356.8	4.6	87.1	91.7	34.2	49.0
1926-27 .....	46.1	383.4	431.6	8.7	399.9	8.6	100.0	108.6	38.8	64.1
1927-28 .....	23.1	439.7	465.2	14.9	421.7	5.7	96.9	102.6	26.4	69.6
1928-29 .....	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6
1929-30 .....	45.3	282.8	331.9	4.2	306.0	13.3	102.3	115.6	2.6	88.4
1930-31 .....	21.7	423.1	445.6	11.5	370.7	24.6	135.2	159.8	19.2	111.0
1931-32 .....	63.4	328.3	393.7	18.0	345.8	29.6	67.4	97.0	13.5	76.2
1932-33 .....	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34 .....	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35 .....	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36 .....	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37 .....	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6	59.8
1937-38 .....	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7	66.5
1938-39 .....	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8	81.3
1939-40 .....	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41 .....	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.7	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3
1941-42 .....	41.6	306.1	347.6	11.9	307.1	10.9	110.4	121.4	3.1	107.5
1942-43 .....	28.6	641.5	670.1	63.3	457.4	10.8	256.0	266.9	34.9	162.7
1943-44 .....	149.3	461.6	610.9	74.7	427.7	69.3	208.4	277.7	37.2	194.6
1944-45 .....	108.5	418.1	526.6	85.8	342.5	45.9	187.3	233.7	40.0	164.8
1945-46 .....	98.3	351.2	449.5	43.9	328.1	28.9	148.8	179.0	5.1	144.0
1946-47 .....	77.5	360.9	438.4	29.8	339.1	29.9	146.9	177.0	7.7	140.6
1947-48 .....	69.5	270.2	339.7	10.2	281.6	28.8	139.9	168.7	4.3	132.9
1948-49 .....	47.9	345.3	393.4	23.2	309.6	31.4	152.3	183.7	24.6	129.5
1949-50 .....	60.5	304.6	365.5	20.5	300.1	29.7	118.0	147.8	20.8	106.6
1950-51 .....	14.9	401.8	447.7	35.4	317.1	20.4	167.5	187.9	27.4	107.0
1951-52 .....	95.2	488.1	583.3	70.6	404.3	53.5	245.2	298.7	73.5	145.7
1952-53 .....	108.4	466.8	575.2	65.4	365.4	79.5	291.4	370.9	122.1	137.2
1953-54 .....	144.4	407.0	551.4	70.7	354.9	111.7	262.1	373.7	93.7	134.1

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 154.

TABLE 42A. Inspected Slaughtering of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Inspected Slaughtering				Cold Storage Holdings as of End of Period					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		Poultry
								Total	Cured or in Cure	
	(Thousands)				(Million pounds)					
1926 .....	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1927 .....	61	35	35	212	22.9	1.7	6.3	34.1	16.7	7.9
1928 .....	58	35	53	212	20.5	1.8	6.0	31.2	15.0	9.3
1929 .....	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1930 .....	50	31	62	161	11.2	2.2	7.0	19.6	11.4	7.6
1931 .....	49	31	66	187	10.1	1.3	8.7	30.3	12.7	13.8
1932 .....	46	32	66	227	8.9	0.9	5.3	29.6	13.5	8.3
1933 .....	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1934 .....	67	45	71	240	22.9	2.5	7.5	28.1	15.5	11.9
1935 .....	66	49	72	234	22.0	2.9	5.6	30.3	15.2	12.1
1936 .....	77	50	69	297	23.9	4.5	7.2	49.6	19.1	16.8
1937 .....	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.7
1938 .....	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.6
1939 .....	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940 .....	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941 .....	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942 .....	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943 .....	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944 .....	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945 .....	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946 .....	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947 .....	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948 .....	124	66	64	374	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949 .....	120	64	52	342	23.4	6.3	5.0	35.4	22.9	26.7
1950 .....	107	64	43	367	22.2	3.4	3.9	31.3	14.2	19.7
1951 .....	96	49	37	374	19.5	4.2	3.6	39.0	13.1	35.1
1952 .....	103	47	43	520	33.0	3.9	4.5	68.8	11.6	23.7
1953 .....	122	62	45	384	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
1954 .....	136	68	47	390	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8
1952 J .....	92	23	25	506	22.6	3.2	3.3	49.4	14.1	34.6
F .....	72	23	21	500	18.9	2.2	2.8	61.9	15.3	31.9
M .....	68	39	16	446	17.1	1.9	2.1	61.6	17.2	27.2
A .....	81	77	18	572	17.7	2.5	1.8	73.2	15.1	22.8
M .....	122	72	19	533	26.2	3.3	1.3	70.9	15.5	19.8
J .....	116	58	15	426	23.9	3.7	1.0	65.5	15.6	16.9
J .....	108	50	25	413	22.4	3.8	0.8	56.4	16.5	14.4
A .....	99	43	46	392	21.6	3.5	1.0	44.3	15.1	12.7
S .....	109	48	76	428	26.4	4.1	1.4	31.8	14.2	13.3
O .....	141	52	125	583	30.5	4.9	3.4	33.2	14.5	16.6
N .....	128	43	81	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	23.0
D .....	103	38	47	793	33.0	3.9	4.5	68.8	11.6	23.7
1953 J .....	113	31	30	422	36.8	2.9	3.9	65.5	12.7	20.7
F .....	106	34	25	422	41.1	2.2	3.0	73.5	15.6	16.9
M .....	111	64	22	462	43.2	2.1	2.0	72.6	13.1	12.1
A .....	112	99	17	450	43.4	3.6	2.2	73.6	13.1	9.2
M .....	111	87	9	392	41.0	4.7	1.4	64.6	13.8	8.0
J .....	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7.1
J .....	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
A .....	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
S .....	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
O .....	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
N .....	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
D .....	119	46	46	438	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
1954 J .....	133	42	32	351	29.9	4.5	3.2	33.4	10.7	28.9
F .....	117	42	27	357	27.2	3.2	2.7	38.7	11.0	26.1
M .....	146	91	27	444	24.7	3.1	1.8	46.3	15.7	22.6
A .....	117	100	19	364	22.9	4.8	2.0	48.5	11.5	19.0
M .....	127	94	11	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6
J .....	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
J .....	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7
A .....	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0
S .....	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4
O .....	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
N .....	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
D .....	144	49	52	544	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 154.



TABLE 42B. Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price Index Numbers of Commo- dities and Services Used by Farmers	Index of Live-stock Feed Prices	Index of Animal Product Prices	Ratio of Price of Barley to Price of Hogs <sup>1</sup>	Ratio of Price of Beef Cattle <sup>2</sup> to Price of Hogs <sup>2</sup>	Ratio of Price of Beef Cattle to Price of Lambs	Prices			
							Cattle, Steers Good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl Dressed Toronto <sup>3</sup>	Barley No. 1 Feed <sup>4</sup>	Oats No. 2 C.W.
(1935-39 = 100)										
1926 .....	126.8	136.0	130.2	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1927 .....	126.7	142.3	127.8	13.2	..	..	8.20	10.35	0.802	0.621
1928 .....	125.0	147.2	138.2	13.5	..	..	10.46	10.51	0.798	0.619
1929 .....	123.7	146.6	144.4	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1930 .....	115.7	117.3	133.3	37.7	..	..	8.79	12.33	0.394	0.442
1931 .....	102.1	91.7	92.7	27.2	..	..	6.29	7.51	0.308	0.290
1932 .....	95.1	82.4	70.5	14.2	..	..	5.51	4.70	0.349	0.291
1933 .....	92.2	82.6	69.2	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1934 .....	96.5	106.8	86.5	19.6	..	..	5.51	8.61	0.464	0.386
1935 .....	96.4	100.1	94.1	24.5	60.0	74.2	6.44	8.97	0.396	0.385
1936 .....	98.2	96.0	93.7	19.2	56.9	57.2	5.54	8.46	0.493	0.401
1937 .....	104.3	118.6	106.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938 .....	101.8	100.0	104.8	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939 .....	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940 .....	107.5	96.1	106.7	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941 .....	115.2	113.1	124.4	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942 .....	126.6	137.9	144.6	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943 .....	134.7	136.1	161.8	19.0	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944 .....	137.9	146.2	166.1	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945 .....	140.6	154.9	170.2	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946 .....	145.0	146.5	181.2	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947 .....	157.5	182.0	200.2	17.9	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948 .....	183.7	218.8	263.7	20.3	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1949 .....	191.7	215.4	265.4	19.1	88.7	82.9	20.65	30.42	1.226	0.788
1950 .....	197.3	249.5	281.4	16.7	115.8	89.6	25.84	29.05	1.375	0.968
1951 .....	217.5	240.2	336.9	19.4	131.1	91.5	32.86	33.08	1.340	0.965
1952 .....	229.8	218.3	277.5	15.7	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879
1953 .....	225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1954 .....	224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803
1952 J .....	229.5	234.8	318.2	14.6	154.1	98.3	32.86	27.79	1.410	0.960
F .....	..	232.6	297.3	14.7	143.8	91.4	28.56	25.83	1.341	0.932
M .....	..	230.9	283.3	15.4	131.7	85.9	25.93	25.60	1.280	0.971
A .....	230.9	224.4	273.7	16.5	125.5	81.2	24.72	25.60	1.197	0.918
M .....	..	213.7	265.4	17.4	124.6	70.8	24.53	25.60	1.149	0.804
J .....	..	212.4	271.4	17.2	131.2	77.4	25.83	25.60	1.172	0.798
J .....	..	208.9	276.8	17.5	135.0	77.1	26.59	25.60	1.152	0.814
A .....	229.0	211.0	277.2	15.5	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854
S .....	..	211.3	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848
O .....	..	212.2	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881
N .....	..	215.7	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
D .....	..	211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953 J .....	220.9	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.188	0.810
F .....	..	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
M .....	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
A .....	227.0	207.5	255.8	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.767
M .....	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J .....	..	200.0	268.7	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J .....	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
A .....	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
S .....	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.047	0.735
O .....	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
N .....	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.727
D .....	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.717
1954 J .....	221.4	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
F .....	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
M .....	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.885	0.738
A .....	225.3	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.877	0.732
M .....	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
J .....	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.970	0.722
J .....	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.727
A .....	225.8	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
S .....	..	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
O .....	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949
N .....	..	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.187	0.959
D .....	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.947

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 154.

TABLE 42C. Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Exports of Grains <sup>1</sup>					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat <sup>2</sup>	Flour in Terms of Wheat <sup>3</sup>	Oats <sup>2</sup>	Barley <sup>2</sup>	Rye <sup>2</sup>	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	(Million bushels)					(Million pounds)						
												(Million dozen)
1926 .....	22.96	4.09	2.77	2.85	0.52	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	..	0.15
1927 .....	20.94	3.47	0.56	3.23	0.69	4.33	4.84	0.03	9.21	3.35	..	0.04
1928 .....	24.05	3.70	1.01	2.20	0.94	3.83	3.44	0.02	9.51	2.67	..	0.08
1929 .....	29.54	4.43	1.07	3.35	0.48	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.04	0.10
1930 .....	12.98	2.54	0.17	0.22	0.03	0.65	1.23	0.01	6.68	2.10	0.02	0.02
1931 .....	19.04	2.51	0.65	1.60	0.17	0.31	1.06	0.01	7.07	1.68	0.06	0.05
1932 .....	15.23	2.02	1.13	1.13	0.75	0.34	2.99	0.04	7.24	2.06	0.13	0.02
1933 .....	20.01	2.01	0.92	0.45	0.24	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.10	0.17
1934 .....	14.19	2.05	0.51	0.14	0.21	1.24	10.04	0.11	5.10	2.15	0.21	0.17
1935 .....	12.03	1.78	1.22	1.25	0.10	1.06	10.44	0.09	4.64	2.04	0.23	0.11
1936 .....	19.34	1.87	1.00	0.64	0.20	0.95	13.17	0.10	6.82	1.71	0.25	0.10
1937 .....	15.78	1.70	0.50	1.46	0.30	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.38	0.13
1938 .....	6.61	1.35	0.37	1.23	0.05	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.16	0.15
1939 .....	11.61	1.73	0.69	1.24	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1940 .....	13.51	2.54	1.29	0.89	0.23	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.12	0.91
1941 .....	15.41	3.86	0.85	0.23	0.16	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	0.07	1.36
1942 .....	14.99	3.83	0.41	0.17	0.23	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.16	0.50
1943 .....	13.18	4.72	5.19	2.81	0.17	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.06	0.11
1944 .....	23.60	5.05	6.01	3.01	0.68	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	1.34	0.12
1945 .....	23.36	5.22	6.47	3.28	0.52	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	0.93	3.52
1946 .....	23.17	5.43	3.13	0.37	0.25	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	0.16	3.30
1947 .....	13.62	6.34	1.82	0.58	0.44	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	1.26	4.84
1948 .....	11.13	5.12	0.45	0.22	0.85	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	1.23	4.09
1949 .....	15.35	4.01	1.79	1.81	0.85	8.35	5.59	0.94	4.39	6.26	0.35	2.52
1950 .....	14.95	3.81	1.60	1.46	0.83	7.00	6.54	0.74	5.26	4.75	0.05	0.67
1951 .....	15.42	4.66	2.89	1.92	0.80	7.79	0.51	0.81	2.55	3.66	0.08	0.56
1952 .....	25.39	4.26	5.80	5.83	0.57	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.87	0.04	1.01
1953 .....	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.63
1954 .....	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.59
1952 J .....	16.00	3.41	2.67	2.55	0.08	0.67	0.50	1.48	0.17	1.43	0.03	1.02
1952 F .....	18.58	4.18	2.36	2.39	0.23	1.33	0.36	1.20	0.10	3.24	0.03	0.23
1952 M .....	17.09	5.35	2.78	2.48	0.07	0.24	0.17	1.65	0.06	4.31	0.06	0.37
1952 A .....	20.00	4.39	3.78	2.38	0.31	0.02	0.11	0.76	0.09	2.98	0.13	0.79
1952 M .....	38.28	5.73	9.56	8.53	1.40	0.82	0.17	1.05	0.10	4.47	0.10	0.97
1952 J .....	38.32	6.10	12.74	11.42	1.47	16.45	0.24	1.12	0.14	5.63	0.04	1.07
1952 J .....	38.30	4.64	10.44	9.33	1.25	20.64	0.21	1.00	0.24	7.00	0.03	1.59
1952 A .....	28.65	4.03	4.70	10.22	0.33	6.85	0.24	1.26	0.17	8.72	0.01	1.93
1952 S .....	24.52	4.89	6.23	11.15	0.47	0.94	0.29	1.29	0.15	6.70	0.01	0.92
1952 O .....	27.06	5.47	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02	0.70
1952 N .....	38.02	5.65	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.67
1952 D .....	24.66	5.15	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.56	0.03	1.85
1953 J .....	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
1953 F .....	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.40
1953 M .....	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.29
1953 A .....	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.13
1953 M .....	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.11
1953 J .....	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.15
1953 J .....	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.20
1953 A .....	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.64
1953 S .....	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.98
1953 O .....	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.23
1953 N .....	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.65
1953 D .....	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.96
1954 J .....	13.83	3.78	5.25	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.50
1954 F .....	10.56	3.43	4.96	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.29
1954 M .....	14.25	3.94	4.22	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.34
1954 A .....	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.37
1954 M .....	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.26
1954 J .....	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.21
1954 J .....	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.33
1954 A .....	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.77	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.56
1954 S .....	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.50
1954 O .....	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.16
1954 N .....	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.17
1954 D .....	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.34

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 154.



TABLE 43. Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factorles				Cold Storage Holdings <sup>1</sup>		
	Total Milk <sup>2</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>3</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>3</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products
	(Million pounds)					(Thousand gals.)	(Million pounds)		
1926.....	1,123	158	14.77	14.32	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1927.....	1,076	153	14.75	11.50	8.84	622	21.19	20.85	6.67
1928.....	1,059	151	14.00	12.05	8.59	710	13.49	18.46	9.68
1929.....	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.98
1930.....	1,089	210	15.48	9.93	9.18	809	21.67	16.53	15.26
1931.....	1,195	230	18.83	9.50	7.03	686	24.16	11.68	14.16
1932.....	1,166	225	17.83	10.04	6.85	515	21.62	13.28	13.13
1933.....	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	11.00
1934.....	1,204	232	19.57	8.28	7.84	499	31.98	17.20	11.02
1935.....	1,214	231	20.08	8.37	8.81	549	32.08	24.56	12.96
1936.....	1,260	236	20.91	9.93	9.20	688	35.71	24.03	13.14
1937.....	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938.....	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.20
1939.....	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940.....	1,287	277	22.06	12.06	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941.....	1,339	286	23.82	12.60	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942.....	1,395	311	23.72	17.18	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943.....	1,394	341	25.98	13.71	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944.....	1,404	360	24.90	15.01	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945.....	1,404	369	24.48	15.56	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946.....	1,344	390	22.62	12.17	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.22
1947.....	1,362	382	24.25	10.16	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948.....	1,315	367	23.80	7.42	33.27	2,101	37.41	34.55	45.21
1949.....	1,326	372	23.32	9.74	30.95	2,066	56.08	43.85	51.97
1950.....	1,277	379	21.79	8.14	31.86	1,985	39.25	25.53	34.82
1951.....	1,276	385	21.43	7.40	36.31	2,114	44.82	32.08	65.00
1952.....	1,311	396	23.40	5.65	39.42	2,272	54.35	40.99	91.99
1953.....	1,371	414	25.23	6.40	36.65	2,401	71.23	33.06	70.78
1954.....	1,407	425	26.07	7.04	37.52	2,387	91.01	42.18	67.54
1952 J.....	831	391	8.82	1.18	17.76	1,141	36.01	29.56	50.50
F.....	787	380	7.64	1.09	16.98	1,335	25.62	27.66	38.87
M.....	960	412	10.76	1.84	26.43	1,544	17.37	24.80	32.83
A.....	1,231	385	19.02	4.16	41.21	2,190	17.14	26.11	39.30
M.....	1,627	404	31.87	7.75	59.08	2,760	25.92	28.24	62.69
J.....	1,890	382	42.06	11.09	71.93	3,313	43.93	34.69	95.71
J.....	1,799	393	38.98	9.74	59.88	4,538	59.22	39.14	113.92
A.....	1,682	395	35.77	9.62	55.18	3,489	71.36	42.65	129.96
S.....	1,528	392	31.82	8.94	46.99	2,514	77.24	47.13	133.92
O.....	1,335	406	25.33	7.00	36.72	1,645	73.90	46.56	122.89
N.....	1,021	399	15.42	3.43	21.02	1,332	66.20	44.13	103.10
D.....	972	417	13.27	1.99	19.90	1,461	54.35	40.99	91.99
1953 J.....	915	422	10.70	1.87	20.51	1,236	44.37	35.88	77.09
F.....	832	389	9.45	1.71	16.91	1,314	33.63	30.63	65.79
M.....	1,044	428	13.75	2.90	24.84	1,714	26.81	26.58	54.41
A.....	1,325	412	22.41	5.57	39.40	2,124	26.99	25.54	59.41
M.....	1,690	413	34.08	9.28	56.89	2,956	37.61	30.05	75.70
J.....	1,997	406	46.18	12.50	62.77	3,581	60.54	36.16	99.05
J.....	1,873	408	41.86	10.90	53.61	4,575	77.31	41.37	114.41
A.....	1,723	410	37.42	10.00	47.92	3,717	89.07	45.65	120.69
S.....	1,526	409	31.68	8.42	36.61	2,814	94.31	47.85	115.10
O.....	1,381	433	25.59	7.16	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	99.54
N.....	1,065	409	16.25	3.87	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	82.94
D.....	1,003	428	13.43	2.58	22.76	1,520	71.23	33.06	70.78
1954 J.....	917	423	10.83	2.00	19.06	1,093	61.20	29.04	57.74
F.....	863	400	9.92	1.89	19.49	1,341	50.68	25.98	46.21
M.....	1,109	451	14.68	3.15	29.86	1,817	42.27	22.62	38.44
A.....	1,353	423	23.66	5.05	39.12	2,086	43.04	22.59	41.23
M.....	1,696	425	34.11	9.24	55.05	2,952	52.22	25.42	58.02
J.....	2,026	413	46.46	13.68	63.14	3,840	74.91	34.04	79.18
J.....	1,950	422	43.83	12.80	56.13	4,387	93.41	40.33	94.69
A.....	1,794	415	39.62	11.81	48.69	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25
S.....	1,608	413	34.38	10.19	40.89	2,374	115.35	49.02	102.75
O.....	1,373	436	25.50	7.72	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50
N.....	1,105	431	16.90	4.31	24.05	1,687	103.03	46.36	81.61
D.....	1,007	447	12.97	2.60	21.06	1,540	91.01	42.18	67.54

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 154.



TABLE 44. Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Landings <sup>1</sup>				Exports of Fish Products <sup>3</sup>					Stocks <sup>5</sup>
	Seafish <sup>2</sup>				By Countries <sup>4</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
	Total Value	Total Quantity	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	(Thousand dollars)				(Million Pounds)					
1926 .....	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1927 .....	2,244	83.7	41.1	42.5	34.2	12.8	21.4	6.2	0.8	22.4
1928 .....	2,254	94.0	43.5	50.6	38.1	14.3	23.9	8.0	0.8	27.4
1929 .....	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1930 .....	2,060	85.9	39.9	46.0	30.6	11.4	19.2	6.0	1.3	31.3
1931 .....	1,217	74.3	35.5	38.7	29.8	9.9	19.9	7.9	1.4	24.7
1932 .....	981	62.7	33.8	29.0	21.5	8.7	12.8	5.4	1.4	23.9
1933 .....	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1934 .....	1,335	71.8	41.2	30.6	24.0	11.0	13.0	5.3	1.3	23.6
1935 .....	1,376	72.3	38.6	33.7	26.9	12.6	14.3	7.0	1.1	26.5
1936 .....	1,421	84.3	43.5	40.8	26.7	14.3	12.4	6.7	1.1	28.4
1937 .....	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938 .....	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939 .....	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940 .....	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941 .....	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942 .....	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943 .....	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944 .....	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945 .....	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946 .....	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.3	41.8
1947 .....	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948 .....	5,003	106.4	58.4	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.6
1949 .....	4,462	98.5	55.6	42.9	38.0	23.5	14.5	5.7	1.9	41.5
1950 .....	5,629	111.0	60.5	50.5	45.9	28.9	17.0	6.7	2.1	47.3
1951 .....	6,036	109.1	58.0	51.0	45.0	27.6	17.3	5.2	2.1	46.6
1952 .....	5,332	97.9	64.8	33.1	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.7
1953 .....	6,362	144.5	99.3	45.2	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	51.9
1954 .....	6,897	158.4	109.0	49.4	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	53.3
1952 J .....	3,179	117.1	23.5	93.7	39.3	23.6	15.8	3.0	3.0	36.7
F .....	2,619	100.4	21.2	79.2	33.9	17.6	16.3	3.0	0.9	33.1
M .....	2,070	45.1	28.1	17.0	46.5	27.7	18.8	2.0	1.0	27.9
A .....	2,971	60.5	54.8	5.7	40.1	20.7	19.3	2.2	1.9	30.0
M .....	8,047	156.5	138.0	18.6	31.0	21.0	10.1	3.4	4.2	35.6
J .....	8,497	134.1	116.8	17.3	41.5	31.3	10.2	3.9	4.8	46.2
J .....	13,394	167.2	112.3	54.8	56.8	45.9	10.9	5.8	3.7	56.3
A .....	10,068	162.5	99.5	62.9	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	61.5
S .....	4,388	94.9	82.5	12.4	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	67.0
O .....	3,481	64.7	44.3	20.4	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	65.6
N .....	2,488	45.1	27.7	17.4	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.7
D .....	3,461	31.5	27.0	4.5	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.8
1953 J .....	2,639	44.3	37.2	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	46.1
F .....	1,458	35.8	27.3	8.5	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.9
M .....	1,721	36.3	31.1	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	35.9
A .....	2,767	75.9	71.6	4.3	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	35.1
M .....	8,793	152.3	138.1	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.6
J .....	9,793	178.4	160.3	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	50.9
J .....	16,881	337.8	281.8	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	54.2
A .....	11,453	237.0	172.0	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.8
S .....	7,712	177.0	119.9	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	62.7
O .....	5,388	177.0	63.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	64.5
N .....	3,802	159.4	51.5	107.9	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.5
D .....	4,081	117.5	36.7	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	51.9
1954 J .....	2,554	91.7	31.2	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.6
F .....	1,722	58.6	29.6	28.9	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	33.4
M .....	2,636	96.5	34.7	61.8	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	24.9
A .....	3,501	72.5	68.5	4.0	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	24.6
M .....	9,052	151.7	136.3	15.4	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.0
J .....	10,195	190.5	176.9	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.5
J .....	15,255	371.9	326.5	45.4	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	46.9
A .....	14,370	262.4	206.4	56.0	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	53.9
S .....	11,504	190.6	140.7	50.0	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	60.0
O .....	6,629	179.9	67.1	112.8	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	68.5
N .....	3,770	139.0	60.8	78.2	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	61.9
D .....	4,321	119.1	43.5	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	53.3

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 154.

TABLE 45. Manufactured Food

Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs Dried and Pow- dered
	Production		Exports <sup>1</sup>	Produc- tion <sup>2</sup>	Stocks End of Period <sup>3</sup>						
	P.C. of Capacity	Million Barrels									
			Production								
	Million pounds										
1926 .....	..	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	..	4.67	2.36	2.54	..
1927 .....	..	1.49	0.77	—	—	10.11	..	4.78	2.36	2.92	..
1928 .....	..	1.64	0.89	—	—	12.43	..	4.67	2.53	2.68	..
1929 .....	53.2	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	..	4.24	2.51	2.82	..
1930 .....	47.5	1.39	0.63	—	—	11.13	..	4.43	2.40	3.09	0.04
1931 .....	46.4	1.29	0.47	—	—	13.84	12.18	5.46	2.41	3.32	0.03
1932 .....	43.7	1.21	0.43	—	—	11.85	12.70	5.91	2.39	3.26	0.04
1933 .....	45.5	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.18	0.03
1934 .....	50.7	1.23	0.42	—	—	10.87	15.35	8.44	2.68	3.19	0.04
1935 .....	50.5	1.19	0.41	—	—	11.21	16.60	8.88	2.55	3.32	0.05
1936 .....	53.2	1.24	0.40	—	—	12.06	18.87	9.43	2.52	3.64	0.04
1937 .....	48.7	1.13	0.34	—	—	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938 .....	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939 .....	63.3	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940 .....	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941 .....	76.8	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942 .....	77.1	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943 .....	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944 .....	89.8	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945 .....	92.6	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946 .....	98.2	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.69	2.38
1947 .....	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.69	3.72
1948 .....	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	15.12	21.28	2.96	5.74	2.45
1949 .....	66.2	1.66	0.81	6.16	2.01	9.12	16.51	14.91	2.58	5.72	1.49
1950 .....	71.1	1.75	0.84	7.84	2.40	8.33	16.94	16.16	2.93	5.78	0.38
1951 .....	77.2	1.91	1.01	8.76	3.24	8.68	18.67	17.37	2.36	6.15	0.14
1952 .....	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.14	17.16	2.42	6.49	0.17
1953 .....	75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	3.39	6.80	18.22	17.71	2.21	6.57	0.16
1954 .....	71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.63	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21
1952 J .....	73.5	1.84	0.76	9.40	2.96	8.31	17.42	18.53	2.77	6.16	0.21
1952 F .....	74.1	1.80	0.93	9.39	2.95	6.94					
1952 M .....	77.3	1.94	1.19	8.83	2.59	5.24					
1952 A .....	82.5	1.99	0.98	9.25	3.23	5.76	19.88	16.81	2.26	6.43	0.27
1952 M .....	85.9	2.13	1.27	7.90	2.57	4.13					
1952 J .....	86.5	2.08	1.36	7.86	2.34	5.94					
1952 J .....	78.1	1.94	1.03	7.38	2.45	5.50	20.68	15.44	2.57	6.66	0.12
1952 A .....	77.9	1.94	0.90	7.21	2.19	7.41					
1952 S .....	87.8	2.13	1.09	9.27	2.35	12.22					
1952 O .....	91.9	2.30	1.22	11.06	2.62	14.18	14.59	17.84	2.09	6.71	0.07
1952 N .....	89.8	2.18	1.25	9.12	3.00	10.37					
1952 D .....	73.0	1.83	1.14	8.93	2.90	7.26					
1953 J .....	70.1	1.76	0.77	11.09	2.72	3.45	17.93	18.14	1.67	6.26	0.17
1953 F .....	77.4	1.80	0.80	8.07	2.97	5.66					
1953 M .....	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.60	2.60	7.09					
1953 A .....	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.53	3.09	5.13	19.68	16.93	2.57	6.53	0.17
1953 M .....	93.4	2.16	1.39	8.44	2.86	2.83					
1953 J .....	86.3	2.00	1.08	9.39	3.56	3.64					
1953 J .....	74.4	1.87	0.87	7.56	3.26	5.21	20.26	17.64	2.29	6.78	0.13
1953 A .....	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21	2.79	10.16					
1953 S .....	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.36	11.15					
1953 O .....	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.40	11.12	15.01	18.14	2.31	6.70	0.19
1953 N .....	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.30	8.54					
1953 D .....	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	3.39	7.66					
1954 J .....	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.22	7.21	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16
1954 F .....	73.8	1.71	0.76	8.19	3.44	7.73					
1954 M .....	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.38	7.36					
1954 A .....	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.63	7.78	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35
1954 M .....	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32					
1954 J .....	70.4	1.77	0.90	9.55	3.49	7.51					
1954 J .....	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.22	5.30	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32
1954 A .....	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98					
1954 S .....	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93					
1954 O .....	79.6	1.94	0.90	11.72	3.14	12.57	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02
1954 N .....	75.2	1.88	0.70	10.92	3.63	9.94					
1954 D .....	66.6	1.67	0.70	9.88	3.63	5.05					

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 154.

TABLE 45. Manufactured Food: Production — Continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1926 .....	21.26		1.32	0.62	..	..	11.24	10.06	1.89	1.30
1927 .....	25.41		1.57	0.66	..	..	11.22	10.69	1.61	2.28
1928 .....	24.69		1.65	0.85	..	..	12.87	11.98	1.99	3.06
1929 .....	27.51		1.64	0.86	..	..	15.61	12.82	2.70	4.18
1930 .....	25.28		1.56	0.66	..	..	14.51	9.94	2.22	5.83
1931 .....	5.99	19.67	1.43	0.78	..	..	12.89	10.60	2.66	7.77
1932 .....	5.66	18.84	1.17	0.90	3.07	11.19	12.26	9.15	1.95	8.65
1933 .....	5.99	14.89	1.48	1.15	3.24	9.26	11.95	9.30	2.35	9.93
1934 .....	6.46	16.85	1.32	1.43	3.51	7.79	12.59	9.12	2.28	12.46
1935 .....	6.24	18.18	1.29	1.67	4.29	7.09	12.21	8.89	2.28	11.35
1936 .....	6.53	18.80	1.52	1.86	3.80	8.65	10.93	9.74	2.71	17.96
1937 .....	6.60	20.79	1.52	1.66	4.10	8.77	12.02	9.88	2.57	16.85
1938 .....	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	12.70	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939 .....	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.74	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940 .....	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.68	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941 .....	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	15.24	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942 .....	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.54	9.12	12.64	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943 .....	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	14.52	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944 .....	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	15.30	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945 .....	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.56	7.12	11.85	17.37	4.91	32.98
1946 .....	13.40	23.88	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.40	18.60	4.86	51.17
1947 .....	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	39.90
1948 .....	11.86	35.22	3.35	3.01	14.25	8.41	18.25	21.16	5.45	31.48
1949 .....	10.83	39.73	3.20	2.38	13.09	10.73	19.02	17.80	4.37	30.76
1950 .....	10.41	40.87	3.34	2.46	15.54	9.45	19.33	20.64	4.88	43.01
1951 .....	12.46	43.14	3.01	2.29	9.88	8.27	17.24	18.25	4.37	50.39
1952 .....	11.46	46.02	3.22	1.96	10.53	9.66	18.10	19.06	4.93	50.74
1953 .....	11.56	48.30	3.34	1.82	11.55	10.14	18.27	21.12	4.88	48.20
1954 .....	11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	21.94	5.27	55.61
1948 1st qtr. ....	12.66	28.06	3.37	2.85	13.86	8.32	18.73	16.05	6.78	18.87
2nd qtr. ....	11.72	34.23	3.50	2.98	12.35	5.57	13.32	22.31	4.40	13.29
3rd qtr. ....	11.05	39.63	3.23	2.93	12.35	6.14	15.20	26.53	5.16	58.32
4th qtr. ....	12.01	38.95	3.30	3.29	18.45	13.60	26.19	19.76	5.45	35.46
1949 1st qtr. ....	11.91	30.95	2.18	2.69	14.19	8.50	13.93	10.92	3.49	20.89
2nd qtr. ....	10.57	41.40	3.99	2.11	11.87	8.03	15.98	21.81	3.91	18.79
3rd qtr. ....	9.93	46.18	3.53	2.14	12.05	8.50	18.41	23.49	5.08	48.91
4th qtr. ....	10.90	40.40	3.11	2.59	14.23	17.90	27.77	14.98	5.00	34.46
1950 1st qtr. ....	12.28	37.46	3.25	2.72	18.03	10.10	15.96	14.79	5.25	28.15
2nd qtr. ....	9.35	43.45	3.81	2.58	19.85	6.82	15.63	20.91	4.84	32.82
3rd qtr. ....	10.06	45.94	3.44	2.01	15.51	7.66	19.39	28.83	4.96	62.10
4th qtr. ....	9.94	36.64	2.86	2.54	8.79	13.21	26.34	18.01	4.48	48.90
1951 1st qtr. ....	14.96	39.00	3.11	2.81	9.88	6.88	13.93	15.00	5.40	33.26
2nd qtr. ....	11.47	44.34	3.41	2.33	8.30	4.83	14.14	21.80	4.27	31.04
3rd qtr. ....	11.62	48.14	2.82	1.84	10.09	6.45	16.55	20.50	3.83	78.00
4th qtr. ....	11.82	41.07	2.71	2.18	11.26	14.93	24.35	15.69	3.99	59.25
1952 1st qtr. ....	13.89	41.97	3.09	2.29	11.55	8.73	16.15	15.34	5.11	35.92
2nd qtr. ....	10.36	48.04	3.80	1.79	10.13	5.73	13.10	20.62	5.13	34.30
3rd qtr. ....	10.41	47.86	3.10	1.73	10.14	7.37	16.64	21.87	4.60	75.70
4th qtr. ....	11.19	46.20	2.89	2.02	10.31	16.80	26.51	18.44	4.89	57.03
1953 1st qtr. ....	13.22	44.63	3.54	1.86	11.79	9.83	14.84	16.07	5.29	36.44
2nd qtr. ....	10.22	49.07	3.63	1.80	10.81	6.76	15.06	22.84	4.51	33.93
3rd qtr. ....	11.00	52.16	3.14	1.69	11.11	7.87	18.93	25.60	4.88	69.99
4th qtr. ....	11.79	47.33	3.05	1.93	12.48	16.12	24.27	19.96	4.84	52.44
1954 1st qtr. ....	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.75
2nd qtr. ....	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	40.48
3rd qtr. ....	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.60	4.66	72.11
4th qtr. ....	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.16	4.96	73.09

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 154.



TABLE 43. Manufactured Food: Production - Continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Infants' and Junior Foods <sup>1</sup>	Baked Beans <sup>2</sup>	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners <sup>6</sup>	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo-nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons								Million gallons
1926.....	..	..	0.22	5.07	0.79	0.96	..	..	2.35	3.50	..
1927.....	..	7.50	0.36	3.85	0.83	0.86	..	..	6.16	4.11	..
1928.....	..	..	0.39	4.95	0.92	1.07	..	..	6.29	4.37	..
1929.....	..	..	0.43	4.43	0.92	1.17	..	..	6.56	4.71	..
1930.....	..	7.19	0.32	3.66	0.90	1.20	..	..	6.63	4.80	..
1931.....	..	6.03	0.32	3.01	1.04	1.29	..	..	6.93	5.00	..
1932.....	..	9.41	0.32	2.68	1.19	1.22	..	..	6.82	5.18	..
1933.....	0.09	9.44	0.26	2.66	1.62	1.25	..	..	7.68	5.18	..
1934.....	0.15	9.67	0.26	3.00	2.06	1.59	..	..	6.98	5.78	..
1935.....	0.25	9.75	0.31	2.74	2.27	1.79	..	..	7.72	6.80	..
1936.....	0.44	13.82	0.35	3.12	2.51	1.83	..	..	8.24	7.51	..
1937.....	0.55	11.37	0.41	3.16	2.56	1.93	..	..	8.71	7.93	..
1938.....	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	..	..	8.01	8.27	9.88
1939.....	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	11.00
1940.....	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75	13.24
1941.....	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	..	9.02	10.09	14.95
1942.....	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	..	7.19	9.73	14.57
1943.....	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	..	6.25	10.29	14.51
1944.....	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	..	8.91	12.34	16.06
1945.....	3.55	9.37	0.95	8.36	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72	12.84
1946.....	4.64	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	5.00	4.49	4.48	12.27	17.11	13.93
1947.....	5.07	22.73	1.26	9.85	5.14	3.50	5.87	3.40	12.00	16.59	17.35
1948.....	5.71	20.00	1.19	8.57	4.34	3.36	5.21	2.75	9.77	17.33	21.05
1949.....	9.05	18.84	1.15	8.57	4.41	4.15	3.91	2.60	10.76	18.77	24.81
1950.....	7.40	23.14	1.43	9.13	5.53	4.18	4.39	2.89	11.40	16.55	25.21
1951.....	10.85	22.14	1.24	9.84	5.77	4.90	4.25	3.26	11.05	17.85	23.26
1952.....	11.02	23.95	1.44	10.31	5.91	5.56	22.70	3.50	10.71	18.88	23.35
1953.....	13.34	21.35	1.51	11.32	6.09	4.89	2.89	4.22	11.01	20.01	26.97
1954.....	15.05	23.97	1.70	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.20	17.18	26.33
1948 1st. qtr. ....	..	25.94	0.88	8.93	3.99	3.19	6.69	4.21	9.18	14.66	..
2nd qtr. ....	..	16.40	1.13	8.63	4.79	2.82	3.01	2.07	9.94	17.06	..
3rd qtr. ....	..	17.11	1.31	8.76	4.35	2.97	5.10	1.79	9.68	18.03	..
4th qtr. ....	..	20.57	1.43	7.95	4.25	4.47	6.07	2.91	10.27	19.56	..
1949 1st qtr. ....	7.24	16.65	0.91	9.37	3.98	3.98	3.18	2.13	10.53	16.81	..
2nd qtr. ....	7.78	17.77	1.17	7.99	4.49	4.00	3.45	1.39	10.65	17.31	..
3rd qtr. ....	8.00	18.06	1.35	7.49	4.49	3.67	4.59	2.84	10.21	19.18	..
4th qtr. ....	13.17	22.86	1.17	9.44	4.68	4.94	4.58	4.06	11.67	21.78	..
1950 1st qtr. ....	5.92	20.54	1.31	9.68	5.62	3.63	2.59	2.26	11.77	15.16	19.35
2nd qtr. ....	6.36	25.47	1.49	8.17	5.23	3.81	5.16	2.43	12.65	15.26	29.73
3rd qtr. ....	6.54	19.21	1.41	8.48	5.43	3.61	4.16	2.55	10.75	19.19	31.72
4th qtr. ....	10.77	27.35	1.51	10.18	5.85	5.67	5.64	4.33	10.41	16.60	20.05
1951 1st qtr. ....	8.28	28.43	1.17	10.39	6.07	4.77	4.74	3.86	12.16	18.64	17.68
2nd qtr. ....	8.05	22.59	1.04	9.37	5.74	5.02	4.70	2.81	11.45	17.00	26.23
3rd qtr. ....	11.64	13.46	1.36	8.90	5.56	4.28	2.92	2.64	9.46	16.50	28.93
4th qtr. ....	15.42	24.09	1.36	10.71	5.70	5.55	4.62	3.72	11.14	19.28	20.19
1952 1st qtr. ....	6.72	26.06	1.39	11.75	6.39	5.23	10.25	3.00	10.41	19.03	19.25
2nd qtr. ....	8.05	23.57	1.21	8.91	5.87	5.47	26.25	3.29	10.93	18.20	26.23
3rd qtr. ....	14.14	20.12	1.55	9.82	5.99	4.85	21.08	2.54	10.24	17.59	33.72
4th qtr. ....	15.16	26.06	1.60	10.76	5.42	6.69	29.23	5.18	11.27	20.69	22.20
1953 1st qtr. ....	11.21	19.30	1.20	11.82	6.51	4.89	6.30	3.35	10.88	20.41	20.16
2nd qtr. ....	7.43	30.92	1.25	9.29	6.17	4.42	1.49	4.74	10.93	18.33	28.50
3rd qtr. ....	16.31	14.86	2.01	11.42	6.12	4.34	1.22	2.87	10.13	19.77	34.92
4th qtr. ....	18.41	20.33	1.59	12.77	5.58	5.91	2.56	5.90	12.11	21.53	24.32
1954 1st qtr. ....	9.25	23.80	1.49	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	20.12
2nd qtr. ....	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	29.12
3rd qtr. ....	16.25	22.70	2.26	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.22	13.64	31.77
4th qtr. ....	25.08	26.78	1.59	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.31	24.31

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 154.

TABLE 45. Manufactured Food. Sugar — Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cane Sugar		Refined Sugar						
	Receipts	Stocks End of Period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of Period
	(Million pounds)								
1926 .....	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	..	..	70.5	122.1
1927 .....	79.8	59.0	72.2	8.8	81.0	..	..	67.3	98.9
1928 .....	73.7	39.8	69.5	8.2	77.7	..	..	72.9	102.9
1929 .....	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	..	..	73.2	131.9
1930 .....	75.7	108.3	70.3	8.4	78.7	..	..	75.6	136.3
1931 .....	74.8	98.4	73.1	8.7	81.8	..	..	77.3	175.0
1932 .....	72.1	109.2	71.6	8.1	79.7	..	..	76.8	194.6
1933 .....	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	..	..	69.7	214.5
1934 .....	70.4	132.2	63.5	9.4	72.9	..	..	75.0	173.3
1935 .....	68.7	79.7	72.2	9.5	81.7	..	..	79.6	189.3
1936 .....	81.3	124.7	77.8	10.2	88.0	..	..	79.0	294.5
1937 .....	68.1	41.8	72.7	10.4	83.1	..	..	85.0	268.5
1938 .....	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	..	..	86.8	255.1
1939 .....	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1940 .....	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	..	..	92.0	278.5
1941 .....	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	..	..	95.6	320.1
1942 .....	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	..	..	75.4	199.6
1943 .....	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	..	..	74.8	185.6
1944 .....	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	..	..	85.1	146.5
1945 .....	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	..	..	73.8	183.2
1946 .....	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.6	62.6	77.2	204.3
1947 .....	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	148.5
1948 .....	101.8	138.3	102.9	11.7	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	223.6
1949 .....	105.8	153.9	104.7	10.8	115.5	15.8	97.3	113.2	246.6
1950 .....	105.9	162.3	115.8	10.9	126.7	17.8	98.5	116.3	347.1
1951 .....	89.0	140.7	98.3	10.5	108.8	24.3	86.9	111.2	316.0
1952 .....	96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	117.3	21.3	92.5	113.9	342.6
1953 .....	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
1954 .....	104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2
1952 J .....	25.9	103.4	55.6	9.8	65.4	20.9	67.2	88.1	290.9
1952 F .....	25.4	74.7	45.1	7.2	52.3	21.9	67.6	89.5	250.3
1952 M .....	50.6	63.8	52.4	8.2	60.6	21.7	72.3	94.0	213.7
1952 A .....	113.9	113.5	52.0	8.3	60.4	22.0	68.8	90.8	182.6
1952 M .....	101.2	124.3	76.4	10.0	86.4	26.4	82.4	108.7	159.5
1952 J .....	126.3	130.5	105.5	11.4	116.9	29.2	111.6	140.8	135.1
1952 J .....	106.4	110.6	108.7	9.1	117.9	23.4	134.9	158.2	93.9
1952 A .....	93.3	77.0	108.8	9.2	118.0	11.8	115.1	126.9	84.0
1952 S .....	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	134.8	11.4	135.4	146.9	71.9
1952 O .....	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	234.7	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1
1952 N .....	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	233.1	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1
1952 D .....	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6
1953 J .....	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
1953 F .....	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
1953 M .....	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
1953 A .....	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
1953 M .....	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
1953 J .....	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
1953 J .....	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
1953 A .....	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
1953 S .....	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
1953 O .....	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
1953 N .....	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
1953 D .....	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
1954 J .....	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
1954 F .....	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
1954 M .....	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
1954 A .....	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
1954 M .....	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
1954 J .....	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
1954 J .....	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
1954 A .....	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
1954 S .....	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5
1954 O .....	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8
1954 N .....	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7
1954 D .....	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 154.

TABLE 46. Value of Retail Trade

Monthly averages or calendar months

	By Kinds of Business										
	Total all Stores <sup>1</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>2</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
(Million dollars)											
1930 .....	228.0	33.8	6.5	17.3	29.6	3.7	21.0	9.5	13.6	3.0	11.4
1931 .....	192.1	30.1	..	14.0	26.1	3.6	15.4	..	11.4	2.7	9.0
1932 .....	159.0	26.3	..	12.0	21.2	3.3	11.1	..	8.9	2.3	6.8
1933 .....	147.7	26.4	..	11.4	20.2	3.1	10.5	..	8.3	2.2	6.0
1934 .....	165.3	26.4	..	13.0	21.2	3.4	14.5	..	9.9	2.3	6.9
1935 .....	175.4	27.2	..	13.4	21.6	3.6	17.7	..	10.5	2.3	7.3
1936 .....	190.8	29.4	..	14.4	22.8	3.9	21.2	..	11.6	2.5	8.1
1937 .....	216.1	33.2	..	15.8	24.1	4.4	27.1	..	12.9	2.7	9.1
1938 .....	210.8	33.0	..	15.6	23.3	4.5	25.2	..	11.7	2.5	9.0
1939 .....	214.8	33.7	..	15.2	24.3	4.9	24.5	..	12.5	2.5	9.4
1940 .....	244.6	39.1	..	16.2	27.2	5.8	28.3	..	15.4	2.9	10.9
1941 .....	284.6	47.3	6.7	17.9	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1942 .....	301.6	55.3	7.6	20.4	34.9	8.2	18.0	9.7	22.6	4.5	13.6
1943 .....	315.5	59.0	8.0	22.8	35.0	8.2	15.0	7.4	23.8	4.8	14.1
1944 .....	341.1	64.0	8.5	24.9	38.3	8.7	16.8	7.8	25.5	5.2	15.5
1945 .....	381.1	70.7	9.2	27.0	42.5	9.4	20.0	9.1	28.1	5.8	17.0
1946 .....	482.3	83.3	10.8	31.4	50.5	10.5	39.6	20.0	33.5	6.8	25.0
1947 .....	580.3	98.0	12.6	35.3	58.3	11.6	60.4	30.2	37.6	7.6	32.2
1948 .....	652.9	114.0	13.0	37.9	66.4	13.3	67.0	34.6	42.0	8.1	37.5
1949 .....	711.0	122.9	13.5	40.2	71.7	14.0	82.8	37.6	44.0	8.7	40.8
1950 .....	801.4	134.6	13.8	40.0	73.4	14.6	125.4	38.3	42.9	8.6	47.4
1951 .....	891.1	158.7	14.7	43.7	75.8	16.3	157.0	39.9	49.0	9.3	48.9
1952 .....	961.0	170.1	13.5	45.1	82.6	17.8	174.6	42.3	52.7	9.8	50.1
1953 .....	1,010.5	177.7	12.6	43.4	85.4	18.7	190.3	46.4	53.5	10.2	55.5
1954 .....	996.6	187.8	12.8	42.9	88.3	19.2	171.5	46.6	51.6	9.9	52.6
1952 J .....	738.5	156.6	13.6	35.3	56.2	10.5	115.8	33.0	39.6	6.2	32.0
F .....	759.8	157.8	13.1	35.5	61.0	11.8	132.1	32.4	35.4	5.8	31.6
M .....	851.6	165.0	13.3	39.6	71.1	14.1	160.1	36.1	45.2	7.9	35.5
A .....	947.2	161.9	13.2	41.9	76.1	17.0	201.9	42.2	54.5	11.1	43.7
M .....	1,077.9	183.4	14.1	50.3	85.0	17.4	246.0	46.8	55.4	11.3	57.4
J .....	1,009.8	168.2	12.9	46.1	78.2	17.1	214.7	45.4	53.1	11.5	57.1
J .....	998.5	174.1	12.4	49.7	60.7	16.4	210.2	50.0	45.7	8.8	56.3
A .....	983.2	177.6	13.3	51.0	70.6	16.4	159.4	48.9	44.1	9.1	57.6
S .....	975.5	166.0	13.0	46.2	85.5	16.3	174.0	45.5	47.6	10.1	59.9
O .....	1,033.8	176.6	14.5	48.7	98.5	19.0	171.3	48.8	60.9	10.0	63.6
N .....	997.0	169.6	13.5	45.3	109.2	19.3	167.8	38.8	60.1	10.2	53.3
D .....	1,159.3	183.8	15.1	51.2	138.7	38.5	142.6	39.2	90.4	15.7	53.8
1953 J .....	836.3	171.0	12.1	35.6	65.5	12.5	137.7	36.0	44.3	7.9	36.8
F .....	802.8	157.5	11.1	32.9	63.0	12.4	160.4	33.8	36.3	6.1	34.8
M .....	927.7	161.6	11.6	36.5	77.9	14.8	206.9	39.1	48.9	8.5	41.1
A .....	1,034.3	170.6	12.5	40.8	79.8	17.3	245.9	45.8	52.6	10.7	50.1
M .....	1,106.1	186.8	13.3	47.8	85.6	18.7	239.7	51.2	57.9	11.9	63.2
J .....	1,070.4	179.4	12.6	46.5	79.5	18.2	236.1	50.8	54.8	11.8	64.7
J .....	1,057.0	185.7	12.4	48.8	65.8	17.7	229.2	56.4	48.5	9.8	65.4
A .....	1,012.7	178.8	12.5	48.7	70.0	16.6	182.1	54.7	42.1	8.9	64.3
S .....	1,006.9	175.7	12.3	45.9	86.7	17.3	165.9	49.8	48.7	10.3	64.5
O .....	1,095.5	196.0	14.1	47.0	97.0	19.6	186.9	51.8	59.7	10.5	67.3
N .....	1,003.9	169.6	12.0	41.7	112.2	19.4	160.3	43.8	57.5	10.2	58.4
D .....	1,172.2	200.0	15.1	49.1	141.6	39.8	132.8	43.1	90.6	15.5	55.1
1954 J .....	800.4	174.7	12.3	34.3	62.5	11.8	115.9	38.9	41.5	7.5	33.3
F .....	801.4	166.1	11.4	33.2	65.6	12.7	145.2	35.8	36.6	6.1	32.7
M .....	928.9	173.3	12.4	37.0	79.7	14.5	195.5	38.7	43.1	7.2	41.2
A .....	1,029.4	184.0	13.1	40.3	86.1	19.1	222.9	45.7	55.0	11.3	46.3
M .....	1,067.6	192.3	13.5	46.8	84.7	18.6	222.3	51.0	52.8	10.9	58.4
J .....	1,056.9	189.9	12.8	45.1	84.4	19.2	215.8	50.5	53.7	11.7	62.1
J .....	1,057.8	207.7	13.2	50.6	67.0	19.0	209.3	56.0	48.2	9.6	63.3
A .....	982.6	181.1	12.0	46.3	73.7	16.5	169.2	53.8	40.5	8.2	62.9
S .....	1,003.3	185.8	12.7	43.9	88.9	18.0	160.0	48.7	47.0	10.1	60.8
O .....	1,016.4	197.5	13.2	44.7	96.3	19.7	137.7	51.2	54.7	10.2	60.8
N .....	1,006.5	182.4	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.2	135.9	44.5	56.6	10.3	55.6
D .....	1,207.9	218.8	15.0	50.1	152.3	41.3	128.4	44.3	89.5	15.6	54.4

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 155.



TABLE 46. Value of Retail Trade — Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	By Kinds of Business						By Economic Areas				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
(Million dollars)											
1930.....	3.4	4.4	6.3	7.2	6.4	2.2	16.4	53.9	90.9	45.9	20.9
1931.....	2.9	3.4	5.1	6.4	5.9	1.7	14.4	46.5	78.7	35.0	17.5
1932.....	2.2	2.3	3.9	5.9	5.3	1.4	11.7	38.5	65.3	29.8	13.8
1933.....	1.9	1.9	3.3	5.9	4.8	1.3	10.8	34.9	61.3	27.7	13.1
1934.....	2.4	2.2	4.1	6.0	5.0	1.4	12.2	37.8	69.4	30.9	14.9
1935.....	2.8	2.5	4.6	6.1	5.3	1.6	13.1	39.4	72.9	33.3	16.7
1936.....	3.2	2.7	5.5	6.4	5.6	1.8	14.1	43.2	78.4	36.3	18.8
1937.....	4.0	3.1	6.5	6.6	6.2	2.0	16.6	50.4	89.0	38.8	21.2
1938.....	3.7	2.9	5.9	6.4	6.1	1.9	15.7	49.8	85.5	39.8	20.0
1939.....	3.8	2.9	5.7	6.9	6.3	2.1	16.3	50.2	86.6	41.6	20.2
1940.....	4.8	3.6	7.3	7.2	7.0	2.7	19.6	56.9	99.3	46.2	22.7
1941.....	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.3	68.3	115.7	50.8	26.5
1942.....	5.5	3.5	13.2	10.3	9.6	3.7	25.1	73.0	120.5	54.1	28.8
1943.....	5.2	2.7	16.3	11.5	10.6	4.3	26.6	76.1	124.0	58.7	30.2
1944.....	5.8	2.6	18.0	10.9	11.5	5.0	29.3	81.3	131.1	65.7	33.7
1945.....	6.6	3.1	19.3	11.4	12.4	5.9	32.3	90.1	147.8	73.1	37.9
1946.....	9.3	6.6	22.5	12.0	14.0	6.9	40.9	111.9	188.7	91.3	49.5
1947.....	10.9	10.0	24.8	14.2	14.9	6.7	47.0	135.1	226.8	110.1	61.4
1948.....	11.2	11.6	27.5	16.3	16.4	7.0	50.6	149.3	255.6	129.2	68.1
1949.....	11.2	14.1	30.3	16.7	17.7	7.6	61.2	156.0	274.5	146.5	72.8
1950.....	11.8	16.1	32.5	18.3	18.6	8.2	68.5	181.9	309.6	159.5	81.8
1951.....	12.3	17.5	36.5	19.4	20.8	8.7	74.9	203.6	344.2	176.9	91.6
1952.....	15.7	21.5	39.0	19.6	22.2	9.6	81.9	219.6	365.3	196.2	98.1
1953.....	16.3	23.7	39.5	18.7	23.5	10.1	84.7	229.7	384.7	209.1	102.4
1954.....	15.9	23.3	38.0	20.4	23.5	9.8	85.5	230.1	382.8	195.7	102.5
1952 J.....	10.1	16.9	32.8	28.0	20.3	6.3	61.9	168.4	290.7	141.0	76.5
F.....	11.1	19.1	33.4	24.3	21.0	6.1	60.8	170.7	304.8	141.6	81.9
M.....	13.4	20.4	35.3	21.2	21.5	6.7	73.5	198.8	330.2	156.7	92.4
A.....	13.1	19.2	37.5	12.7	21.3	6.9	81.1	219.8	352.2	199.4	94.7
M.....	18.1	22.5	40.4	13.7	21.8	8.3	94.6	246.2	407.3	221.4	108.4
J.....	17.7	22.3	38.8	13.7	21.0	8.7	87.6	232.3	384.2	202.0	103.8
J.....	16.3	19.9	43.7	13.4	20.5	8.1	84.5	226.3	374.5	210.1	103.1
A.....	16.6	18.9	46.3	16.0	22.2	8.9	84.7	216.9	363.6	215.8	102.1
S.....	16.8	21.3	40.7	21.6	21.9	8.9	81.8	224.6	364.8	207.0	97.4
O.....	17.4	21.3	42.5	25.8	23.1	9.4	85.1	238.5	388.5	222.3	99.4
N.....	17.1	23.9	39.4	20.5	21.4	10.3	84.1	232.4	370.9	210.5	99.1
D.....	20.0	32.3	37.6	24.0	30.8	26.3	102.5	260.4	451.6	226.8	118.0
1953 J.....	13.3	24.8	35.0	25.9	22.8	7.7	71.9	183.9	328.2	164.1	88.1
F.....	12.6	22.5	32.9	21.7	21.7	6.7	66.3	176.5	319.4	154.2	86.4
M.....	14.8	23.3	34.9	20.1	22.4	7.3	79.9	214.3	359.3	176.4	97.7
A.....	15.6	22.9	38.0	13.2	22.5	7.6	84.9	237.9	385.4	222.9	103.2
M.....	18.1	24.8	40.7	12.2	22.3	8.7	94.4	254.8	417.1	231.9	107.8
J.....	17.8	23.0	40.2	13.5	22.5	9.0	91.3	246.8	406.9	218.2	107.3
J.....	16.3	22.1	44.3	12.8	21.7	8.6	88.0	235.2	401.1	224.4	108.3
A.....	15.7	19.6	46.3	14.3	23.4	9.3	85.2	219.6	373.9	230.0	104.1
S.....	16.0	21.9	42.2	20.7	23.0	9.4	82.4	233.1	377.4	213.9	100.1
O.....	18.5	24.0	43.4	23.3	25.0	10.2	87.5	251.1	410.9	238.5	107.5
N.....	16.9	24.6	39.2	21.6	22.4	11.1	81.9	236.2	376.6	210.0	99.3
D.....	19.5	31.0	37.0	25.1	32.4	25.4	102.3	266.9	459.7	225.0	118.4
1954 J.....	11.7	23.4	33.1	31.2	22.3	7.0	67.6	178.4	322.5	151.4	80.6
F.....	11.9	23.2	32.2	23.9	21.6	6.6	64.9	176.6	320.6	156.5	82.8
M.....	15.5	23.9	34.2	23.7	22.4	7.7	79.2	216.8	346.7	174.0	112.2
A.....	15.3	22.1	36.9	15.7	23.4	7.5	89.4	246.4	389.3	205.4	99.0
M.....	16.6	20.7	39.8	12.7	22.5	8.5	94.7	249.2	406.6	213.0	104.1
J.....	17.7	20.4	38.4	13.1	22.9	8.8	91.7	251.1	406.6	200.6	106.9
J.....	15.9	20.4	43.0	11.8	22.5	8.3	91.1	241.9	399.7	215.6	109.4
A.....	15.8	19.9	44.3	14.3	22.5	8.8	85.5	220.4	364.2	209.0	103.5
S.....	16.3	22.9	39.9	21.9	22.8	9.0	84.1	234.6	381.1	200.5	103.0
O.....	17.2	24.7	40.6	22.6	23.9	9.7	85.8	236.5	386.8	202.2	105.1
N.....	17.5	25.0	37.6	24.2	22.7	10.8	84.4	239.9	384.6	197.8	99.7
D.....	19.4	32.8	35.6	30.0	33.0	24.8	107.1	269.5	485.1	222.4	123.8

Note. For explanatory notes and sources, see page 155.

TABLE 47. Retail Sales and Stocks

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Department Stores											
	Total all Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products <sup>3</sup>		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances <sup>3</sup>	
	Sales	Stocks <sup>1</sup>	Sales	Stocks <sup>1</sup>	Sales	Stocks <sup>1</sup>	Sales	Stocks <sup>1</sup>	Sales	Stocks <sup>1</sup>	Sales	Stocks <sup>1</sup>
	(Million dollars)											
1941.....	31.5	103.1	..	..	..	..	2.8	3.4	..	..	5.5	25.0
1942.....	34.9	95.0	..	..	..	..	3.1	3.4	..	..	5.8	22.6
1943.....	35.0	89.3	..	..	..	..	3.0	4.1	..	..	5.3	17.7
1944.....	38.3	79.3	..	..	..	..	3.2	3.7	..	..	5.8	14.4
1945.....	42.5	86.2	..	..	..	..	3.4	4.0	..	..	6.5	17.5
1946.....	50.5	114.0	..	..	..	..	3.6	4.7	..	..	9.2	26.6
1947.....	58.3	131.6	..	..	..	..	4.5	6.2	..	..	11.5	35.5
1948.....	66.4	181.0	..	..	..	..	5.4	6.7	..	..	12.8	38.5
1949.....	71.7	200.9	..	..	..	..	4.7	4.4	..	..	14.1	44.8
1950.....	73.4	177.4	..	..	..	..	5.0	4.1	..	..	13.0	41.7
1951.....	75.8	184.6	21.8	42.8	9.7	25.1	5.4	4.3	4.7	15.5	12.5	43.8
1952.....	82.6	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1953.....	85.4	205.5	24.8	50.1	10.4	27.7	5.2	3.7	5.0	16.7	16.1	47.7
1954.....	88.3	235.3	25.2	57.3	10.6	30.0	5.6	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.2	57.2
1951 J.....	59.2	189.9	14.2	48.4	6.1	24.6	4.8	5.3	6.0	15.6	12.7	43.5
1951 F.....	59.2	217.1	14.7	59.3	6.1	29.4	5.0	5.7	4.8	17.9	13.2	47.5
1951 M.....	73.5	240.3	22.7	65.4	8.8	32.8	6.1	5.5	4.6	19.6	13.4	53.2
1951 A.....	76.5	243.2	23.3	64.3	9.1	33.6	4.9	5.3	4.4	19.9	15.1	54.3
1951 M.....	78.1	239.7	24.1	59.6	9.3	33.7	5.1	5.2	4.4	19.8	13.9	55.5
1951 J.....	70.8	224.9	19.8	53.4	9.1	31.1	5.3	5.1	4.2	18.3	11.9	53.7
1951 J.....	55.3	224.8	13.8	55.3	6.1	31.1	4.6	4.7	3.7	18.1	10.3	52.4
1951 A.....	62.5	236.4	17.3	63.4	6.7	35.0	4.9	4.8	4.3	18.7	11.5	50.7
1951 S.....	73.3	237.7	23.7	63.4	9.3	37.3	4.9	4.6	4.8	17.9	11.9	48.8
1951 O.....	82.5	244.7	27.3	63.2	12.3	38.2	5.5	5.0	5.1	17.8	12.0	48.9
1951 N.....	102.9	227.7	30.9	57.0	15.9	34.2	6.7	5.1	5.5	16.6	13.6	45.1
1951 D.....	121.2	184.6	33.4	42.8	18.9	25.1	8.1	4.3	5.3	15.5	12.7	43.8
1952 J.....	56.2	177.1	14.2	42.3	6.3	23.3	5.2	4.8	6.3	13.8	9.9	41.0
1952 F.....	61.0	194.3	16.2	50.3	6.1	25.9	5.5	4.9	5.1	15.4	12.4	42.3
1952 M.....	71.1	206.8	22.3	55.4	8.6	27.9	5.6	4.6	4.6	16.7	12.5	43.2
1952 A.....	76.1	203.2	25.9	53.1	9.6	27.5	5.3	4.4	3.9	17.1	12.4	42.1
1952 M.....	85.0	199.9	25.5	52.5	10.0	27.0	5.8	4.3	4.8	16.6	16.7	40.4
1952 J.....	78.2	184.9	21.8	47.3	9.8	24.4	5.0	4.1	4.5	15.3	15.5	37.9
1952 J.....	60.7	189.5	15.4	49.4	6.4	25.2	4.8	3.9	4.0	15.1	12.2	39.6
1952 A.....	70.6	203.3	19.6	57.2	7.1	28.7	4.8	3.9	4.4	16.2	16.3	38.8
1952 S.....	85.5	209.0	27.8	59.9	10.5	30.5	4.8	4.0	5.5	15.6	16.0	38.5
1952 O.....	98.5	225.5	33.2	62.0	14.7	31.5	5.6	4.3	5.7	16.6	16.1	41.9
1952 N.....	109.2	229.8	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9
1952 D.....	138.7	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8
1953 J.....	65.5	203.0	16.3	51.7	6.9	26.8	5.2	4.3	6.6	16.6	13.9	45.3
1953 F.....	63.0	229.9	16.7	64.8	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.7	14.1	49.1
1953 M.....	77.9	240.7	25.6	66.7	9.2	33.7	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.2	14.4	52.0
1953 A.....	79.8	244.4	25.4	66.3	9.5	33.9	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3	14.9	53.7
1953 M.....	85.6	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
1953 J.....	79.5	228.2	21.7	56.6	9.5	31.0	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.8
1953 J.....	65.8	234.0	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.5	4.7	3.7	4.0	17.3	14.0	52.9
1953 A.....	70.0	254.1	18.8	71.9	6.6	36.5	4.5	4.1	4.3	18.1	16.6	51.6
1953 S.....	86.7	249.1	28.0	70.6	10.3	37.6	4.5	3.9	5.2	17.5	17.0	48.9
1953 O.....	97.0	269.6	31.0	75.5	13.0	40.6	5.7	4.0	5.4	18.4	18.3	51.3
1953 N.....	112.2	256.7	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.7	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.4	49.5
1953 D.....	141.6	205.5	39.3	50.1	21.4	27.7	7.7	3.7	5.7	16.7	17.8	47.7
1954 J.....	62.5	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.9
1954 F.....	65.6	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.1
1954 M.....	79.7	249.3	23.5	68.6	8.6	34.4	5.5	4.6	4.7	17.8	16.8	53.1
1954 A.....	86.1	253.7	27.5	68.8	10.4	34.6	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.6	15.3	55.4
1954 M.....	84.7	250.1	25.0	65.5	9.2	34.4	5.3	4.4	4.4	18.3	16.8	55.5
1954 J.....	84.4	236.8	23.1	59.1	9.9	31.3	5.1	4.2	4.5	17.1	16.8	55.1
1954 J.....	67.0	249.9	16.1	63.9	6.6	33.0	5.0	4.2	3.8	17.6	15.0	57.9
1954 A.....	73.7	265.3	19.1	73.3	6.8	37.0	4.8	4.2	4.2	18.4	18.0	56.1
1954 S.....	88.9	265.6	28.0	73.9	10.5	38.1	4.9	4.3	4.9	17.7	17.8	54.4
1954 O.....	96.3	296.1	29.8	80.9	12.8	42.9	5.8	4.7	5.1	18.6	19.0	59.5
1954 N.....	118.6	283.2	34.6	74.6	16.7	39.7	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.8	21.8	57.5
1954 D.....	152.3	235.3	42.3	57.3	23.2	30.0	8.6	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.2

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 155.

TABLE 47. Retail Sales and Stocks — Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Chain Stores													
	Total all Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks <sup>2</sup>	Sales	Stocks <sup>2</sup>	Sales	Stocks <sup>2</sup>	Sales	Stocks <sup>2</sup>	Sales	Stocks <sup>2</sup>	Sales	Stocks <sup>2</sup>	Sales	Stocks <sup>2</sup>
Million dollars														
1930 .....	40.6	60.5	10.0	6.3	0.7	1.4	0.6	2.0	1.5	6.3	2.4	6.1	3.3	5.3
1931 .....	36.2	..	9.8	..	0.6	..	0.6	..	1.1	..	1.7	..	3.2	..
1932 .....	30.1	..	8.7	..	0.4	..	0.6	..	0.9	..	1.1	..	3.0	..
1933 .....	27.4	44.0	8.2	6.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	2.2	0.8	4.2	0.9	3.0	2.8	4.8
1934 .....	28.9	54.7	8.4	9.8	0.4	0.7	0.7	2.6	0.9	4.7	1.2	3.3	3.0	5.3
1935 .....	30.3	55.1	8.5	9.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	2.7	0.9	4.5	1.2	3.4	3.2	6.0
1936 .....	32.9	58.9	8.9	10.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	2.8	1.1	5.1	1.2	3.3	3.5	6.8
1937 .....	34.5	60.8	9.7	10.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	3.0	1.1	5.0	1.5	3.5	3.9	7.2
1938 .....	34.5	61.2	9.7	9.5	0.5	1.2	0.8	3.2	1.1	5.0	1.4	3.4	3.9	7.2
1939 .....	36.0	69.1	10.3	11.0	0.5	1.1	0.9	3.8	1.2	5.5	1.4	3.4	4.3	8.4
1940 .....	42.4	80.3	11.7	12.5	0.7	1.3	1.0	3.8	1.4	5.9	2.1	4.3	5.1	9.8
1941 .....	53.3	89.6	14.4	13.0	1.1	2.0	1.4	5.3	1.8	7.1	2.8	7.4	6.2	11.1
1942 .....	57.3	89.6	15.7	14.7	1.2	1.9	1.6	4.7	2.1	6.5	2.2	6.4	7.0	11.6
1943 .....	58.7	90.2	15.0	15.4	1.3	1.7	1.6	4.6	2.5	8.3	2.0	6.7	7.0	11.8
1944 .....	64.1	88.8	16.6	14.7	1.4	1.4	1.7	4.7	3.1	8.6	2.1	6.5	7.4	10.4
1945 .....	73.0	97.3	17.7	15.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	5.3	3.2	8.9	2.4	6.9	8.0	10.8
1946 .....	84.6	122.8	19.8	18.6	1.9	3.5	2.2	6.6	4.0	9.8	3.3	11.6	9.0	13.3
1947 .....	98.1	148.6	25.1	24.2	2.4	3.7	2.4	8.0	4.3	12.4	4.6	11.5	9.8	14.8
1948 .....	111.3	165.5	32.3	25.3	2.9	4.7	2.6	9.1	4.7	13.3	5.2	13.4	11.2	18.5
1949 .....	118.3	170.5	36.2	23.5	3.1	5.2	2.7	9.5	5.0	14.1	5.3	14.1	11.8	18.8
1950 .....	130.0	219.6	42.0	29.6	3.2	6.0	2.8	11.0	5.6	19.8	6.0	23.4	12.3	21.6
1951 .....	148.0	247.1	51.1	34.8	3.5	5.8	3.2	12.3	6.2	26.2	6.6	24.9	13.7	22.9
1952 .....	160.4	228.1	58.5	35.3	3.8	6.6	3.5	12.0	6.9	20.3	7.9	23.8	15.0	25.8
1953 .....	170.7	231.8	64.4	39.9	4.1	7.0	3.6	13.7	7.6	21.0	8.1	20.1	15.7	26.3
1954 .....	177.8	249.9	72.2	47.4	4.2	6.2	3.6	13.4	7.1	20.8	7.9	18.5	16.2	23.1
1952 J .....	122.3	..	54.3	33.4	2.8	5.3	1.9	11.7	3.7	..	5.9	..	8.8	22.1
1952 F .....	127.4	..	54.6	32.3	2.6	6.1	1.9	12.9	3.8	..	6.2	..	9.9	23.7
1952 M .....	140.2	..	58.6	33.4	3.1	6.7	2.8	13.2	3.3	..	7.1	..	11.8	26.5
1952 A .....	148.0	..	56.1	32.0	3.8	6.9	3.7	13.2	4.2	..	6.4	..	14.3	27.5
1952 M .....	169.6	..	64.2	31.7	4.1	7.0	3.9	13.6	7.8	..	8.9	..	14.6	28.2
1952 J .....	164.5	..	56.4	31.5	4.0	6.7	4.1	12.8	8.1	..	8.4	..	14.3	27.9
1952 J .....	171.0	..	57.6	32.2	3.8	5.4	3.3	13.4	8.6	..	7.8	..	13.8	27.4
1952 A .....	172.8	..	58.3	31.6	3.2	6.0	3.2	12.2	9.4	..	7.6	..	13.8	28.5
1952 S .....	156.2	..	55.0	32.4	3.5	7.1	3.4	13.0	9.3	..	8.7	..	13.7	31.2
1952 O .....	169.1	..	62.0	34.0	4.0	8.4	3.5	14.0	9.9	..	8.7	..	15.9	34.2
1952 N .....	165.1	..	61.4	35.6	4.1	9.3	3.6	14.3	8.4	..	8.4	..	16.3	37.3
1952 D .....	218.8	228.1	63.4	35.3	7.2	6.6	6.2	12.0	5.8	20.3	10.4	23.8	32.4	25.8
1953 J .....	148.7	..	63.5	31.2	3.2	5.5	2.5	12.1	4.4	..	7.2	..	10.5	25.3
1953 F .....	134.8	..	57.7	31.9	2.8	6.8	2.1	13.4	4.6	..	6.6	..	10.4	28.7
1953 M .....	148.1	..	60.2	32.7	3.4	7.9	2.9	14.4	3.9	..	7.5	..	12.4	31.9
1953 A .....	161.8	..	61.6	31.7	3.9	7.8	3.8	15.1	5.0	..	7.8	..	14.5	33.4
1953 M .....	182.7	..	68.4	32.8	4.5	7.7	4.1	14.9	8.4	..	9.1	..	15.7	32.2
1953 J .....	171.2	..	63.0	34.4	4.3	7.3	4.3	13.8	8.8	..	8.5	..	15.2	30.7
1953 J .....	170.5	..	64.1	34.5	4.4	6.2	3.7	13.5	9.7	..	7.1	..	14.9	29.8
1953 A .....	165.1	..	61.7	34.5	3.2	7.3	3.1	14.2	10.6	..	6.9	..	13.9	31.4
1953 S .....	172.4	..	62.9	36.2	3.7	7.8	3.5	14.7	10.1	..	8.8	..	14.5	33.7
1953 O .....	195.0	..	73.4	38.2	4.4	8.6	3.6	15.7	10.1	..	9.4	..	16.5	36.7
1953 N .....	171.1	..	63.5	40.7	4.0	9.2	3.7	15.7	9.3	..	8.4	..	16.4	39.6
1953 D .....	226.8	231.8	73.4	39.9	7.5	7.0	6.1	13.7	6.5	21.0	9.9	20.1	33.6	26.3
1954 J .....	151.6	219.1	69.4	35.7	3.2	5.8	2.4	13.5	4.2	20.2	5.8	20.6	9.9	25.9
1954 F .....	143.2	224.1	63.9	36.6	2.9	5.9	2.2	14.0	4.1	20.0	6.4	20.1	10.7	27.3
1954 M .....	157.4	234.6	67.8	36.5	3.2	7.0	2.5	15.5	4.0	24.1	8.4	20.1	12.2	30.6
1954 A .....	176.6	241.0	70.6	37.1	4.3	6.6	4.1	15.5	4.8	23.2	7.8	19.4	16.0	32.8
1954 M .....	186.4	248.0	74.9	37.1	4.5	6.0	3.7	15.7	7.3	24.1	8.5	20.2	15.6	33.0
1954 J .....	181.3	247.1	71.0	37.1	4.6	5.6	4.3	14.9	7.9	24.2	9.1	20.4	16.1	32.9
1954 J .....	188.1	246.3	78.9	40.6	4.6	4.8	3.8	14.7	9.4	22.5	6.9	22.2	16.0	32.1
1954 A .....	161.2	251.4	65.6	40.6	3.2	5.7	2.9	15.0	10.3	23.3	6.5	21.1	13.9	33.5
1954 S .....	174.6	257.4	68.8	41.2	3.6	6.3	3.5	15.3	9.0	22.6	8.4	20.5	15.1	36.6
1954 O .....	192.8	274.5	77.5	42.9	4.3	7.1	3.6	15.5	8.7	22.3	8.5	20.7	16.6	39.0
1954 N .....	178.8	302.7	71.2	44.3	4.1	8.1	3.7	15.3	8.8	22.1	8.5	20.7	17.1	40.1
1954 D .....	242.0	249.9	86.3	47.4	7.8	6.2	6.2	13.4	6.4	20.8	10.4	18.5	34.8	23.1

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 155.



TABLE 48A. Retail Consumer Credit

Quarterly averages or quarters<sup>1</sup>

	Combined Trades—Sales and Percentage Composition								
	Total Sales	Cash		Credit					
		Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge	
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
Million dollars or percentages									
1941 .....	859.2	615.2	71.6	244.0	28.4	76.1	8.9	167.9	19.5
1948 .....	1,959.8	1,469.3	75.0	490.5	25.0	103.0	5.3	387.6	19.7
1949 .....	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4
1950 .....	2,366.9	1,721.1	72.7	645.7	27.3	180.0	7.6	465.7	19.7
1951 .....	2,629.3	1,883.2	71.6	746.2	28.4	204.1	7.8	542.1	20.6
1951 .....	2,673.3	1,800.7	67.4	872.6	32.6	238.0	8.9	634.7	23.7
1952 .....	2,883.0	1,859.8	64.5	1,023.3	35.5	365.1	12.7	658.2	22.8
1953 .....	3,031.4	1,957.7	64.6	1,073.8	35.4	401.5	13.2	672.3	22.2
1954 .....	2,989.8	1,951.5	65.3	1,038.3	34.7	366.8	12.3	671.5	22.5
1951 1st qtr. ....	2,301.0	1,510.4	65.6	790.6	34.4	220.2	9.6	570.4	24.8
2nd qtr. ....	2,795.6	1,898.9	67.9	896.7	32.1	249.9	8.9	646.8	23.2
3rd qtr. ....	2,708.7	1,831.5	67.6	877.2	32.4	247.0	9.1	630.2	23.3
4th qtr. ....	2,887.8	1,961.8	67.9	926.0	32.1	234.8	8.1	691.2	24.0
1952 1st qtr. ....	2,349.9	1,518.9	64.6	831.0	35.4	248.6	10.6	582.4	24.8
2nd qtr. ....	3,034.9	1,924.1	63.4	1,110.8	36.6	434.6	14.3	676.2	22.3
3rd qtr. ....	2,957.2	1,920.2	64.9	1,037.0	35.1	378.1	12.8	658.9	22.3
4th qtr. ....	3,190.1	2,075.9	65.1	1,114.2	34.9	399.0	12.5	715.2	22.4
1953 1st qtr. ....	2,566.7	1,624.0	63.3	942.7	36.7	342.5	13.3	600.2	23.4
2nd qtr. ....	3,210.8	2,033.6	63.3	1,177.2	36.7	478.8	14.9	698.4	21.8
3rd qtr. ....	3,076.7	2,012.8	65.4	1,063.9	34.6	394.7	12.8	669.2	21.8
4th qtr. ....	3,271.5	2,160.3	66.0	1,111.2	34.0	389.9	11.9	721.3	22.1
1954 1st qtr. ....	2,530.8	1,622.0	64.1	908.8	35.9	313.2	12.4	595.6	23.5
2nd qtr. ....	3,153.9	2,036.7	64.6	1,117.2	35.4	422.4	13.4	694.8	22.0
3rd qtr. ....	3,043.7	2,004.0	65.8	1,039.7	34.2	380.3	12.5	659.4	21.7
4th qtr. ....	3,230.8	2,143.4	66.3	1,087.4	33.7	351.4	10.9	736.0	22.8
Selected Trades									
Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			
Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts Receivable <sup>1</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts Receivable <sup>1</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts Receivable <sup>1</sup>	
Million dollars									
1941 .....	94.4	22.8	29.0	56.2	10.5	13.7	27.6	18.9	41.1
1948 .....	200.8	56.0	69.9	123.0	20.8	25.3	64.7	35.1	44.9
1949 .....	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3
1950 .....	218.1	67.6	93.6	123.3	23.4	30.1	76.1	44.7	76.4
1951 .....	225.4	65.5	75.1	140.6	27.3	31.6	80.3	45.0	52.4
1951 .....	227.5	66.6	77.2	147.1	35.1	30.6	89.6	53.9	64.1
1952 .....	247.7	87.3	139.7	158.0	39.8	40.0	111.5	74.0	103.5
1953 .....	256.2	90.5	165.0	160.5	43.5	45.8	119.9	80.2	121.8
1954 .....	265.0	96.7	183.6	154.8	42.1	47.8	117.6	79.0	127.5
1951 1st qtr. ....	190.8	57.6	76.6	116.1	30.6	24.7	93.2	57.7	75.6
2nd qtr. ....	224.2	63.9	68.0	152.2	35.1	24.2	92.3	55.0	68.9
3rd qtr. ....	190.1	54.6	60.4	129.1	28.4	23.7	78.6	48.1	62.8
4th qtr. ....	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952 1st qtr. ....	188.4	56.9	60.0	120.2	30.1	26.6	91.0	58.8	62.7
2nd qtr. ....	239.3	85.5	77.4	163.0	40.8	29.2	113.1	76.6	76.5
3rd qtr. ....	216.8	82.0	95.0	137.4	32.6	29.5	109.8	74.6	88.8
4th qtr. ....	346.4	124.7	139.7	211.5	55.7	40.0	132.1	86.1	103.5
1953 1st qtr. ....	206.4	71.2	125.9	129.5	38.2	36.5	111.2	73.4	101.3
2nd qtr. ....	245.0	86.0	130.8	165.3	44.5	36.9	122.1	83.3	105.2
3rd qtr. ....	222.5	79.8	133.6	139.2	34.4	35.1	111.6	76.1	111.9
4th qtr. ....	350.8	124.9	165.0	207.9	56.7	45.8	134.6	87.9	121.8
1954 1st qtr. ....	207.9	73.4	144.1	121.1	35.1	39.2	109.7	73.6	115.0
2nd qtr. ....	255.2	92.4	146.9	161.6	44.1	40.2	112.9	76.7	113.2
3rd qtr. ....	229.6	84.9	148.8	135.8	33.9	38.1	111.3	75.5	116.7
4th qtr. ....	367.3	135.9	183.6	200.7	55.2	47.8	136.5	90.1	127.5

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 155.

TABLE 48A. Retail Consumer Credit — Concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Selected Trades								
	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts Receivable <sup>1</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts Receivable <sup>1</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts Receivable <sup>1</sup>
	Million dollars								
1951 .....	471.1	281.5	95.5	131.1	46.0	26.4	119.8	30.5	18.8
1952 .....	523.9	349.4	102.4	135.2	46.9	27.7	126.8	32.2	19.5
1953 .....	571.0	376.1	109.1	130.3	43.9	27.6	139.1	34.4	20.4
1954 .....	514.5	335.2	110.5	128.8	42.8	28.8	139.8	34.4	22.9
1951 1st qtr. ....	457.6	263.6	106.4	102.0	37.5	23.5	95.2	26.0	16.3
2nd qtr. ....	568.7	313.9	116.9	134.0	47.6	24.6	126.9	32.0	17.8
3rd qtr. ....	470.1	294.3	102.1	142.6	50.0	26.7	136.2	32.1	18.8
4th qtr. ....	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.9	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
1952 1st qtr. ....	408.0	272.5	97.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
2nd qtr. ....	662.5	434.6	121.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
3rd qtr. ....	543.5	357.6	117.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
4th qtr. ....	481.7	332.9	102.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953 1st qtr. ....	504.9	335.8	120.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr. ....	721.8	469.9	134.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr. ....	577.2	376.9	125.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr. ....	480.1	321.7	109.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr. ....	456.6	293.1	115.9	104.6	36.0	27.4	113.4	29.9	20.3
2nd qtr. ....	660.9	415.7	135.9	132.2	46.4	29.0	147.2	36.5	22.3
3rd qtr. ....	538.4	353.2	127.9	140.9	46.3	29.2	158.5	36.5	21.9
4th qtr. ....	402.1	278.7	110.5	137.5	42.4	28.8	140.0	34.8	22.9

TABLE 48B. Consumer Credit Outstanding

End of period

	Estimates of Selected Items					
	Total of Selected Items <sup>1</sup>	Charge Accounts <sup>2</sup>	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans <sup>5</sup>
			Retail Dealers <sup>3</sup>	Finance Companies <sup>4</sup>	Total	
	Millions of dollars					
1938 .....	379	258		46	..	75
1939 .....	373	250		38	..	85
1940 .....	406	270		46	..	90
1941 .....	381	240		49	..	92
1942 .....	273	170		17	..	86
1943 .....	230	136		7	..	87
1944 .....	247	141		6	..	100
1945 .....	297	161		8	..	128
1946 .....	411	201		24	..	186
1947 .....	628	340		48	..	240
1948 .....	748	300	111	71	182	266
1949 .....	892	328	140	116	256	308
1950 .....	1, 135	377	170	202	372	386
1951 .....	1, 120	420	126	186	312	388
1952 .....	1, 534	456	245	373	618	460
1953 .....	1, 860	493	286	512	798	569
1954 .....	1, 974	505	319	483	802	667
1950 1st qtr. ....	859	291	130	122	252	316
2nd qtr. ....	959	313	138	162	300	346
3rd qtr. ....	1, 042	331	145	192	337	374
4th qtr. ....	1, 135	377	170	202	372	386
1951 1st qtr. <sup>6</sup> .....	1, 146	370	166	216	382	394
2nd qtr. ....	1, 154	385	145	224	369	400
3rd qtr. ....	1, 102	376	125	215	340	386
4th qtr. ....	1, 120	420	126	186	312	388
1952 1st qtr. ....	1, 059	379	119	176	295	385
2nd qtr. ....	1, 257	405	167	265	432	420
3rd qtr. ....	1, 385	416	198	334	532	437
4th qtr. ....	1, 534	456	245	373	618	460
1953 1st qtr. ....	1, 576	426	248	423	671	479
2nd qtr. ....	1, 752	450	256	520	776	526
3rd qtr. ....	1, 804	450	262	545	807	547
4th qtr. ....	1, 860	493	286	512	798	569
1954 1st qtr. ....	1, 798	452	276	491	767	579
2nd qtr. ....	1, 890	465	292	515	807	618
3rd qtr. ....	1, 913	464	289	520	809	640
4th qtr. ....	1, 974	505	319	483	802	667

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 155.

TABLE 49. Indexes of Wholesale Sales

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
(1935-39 = 100)										
1935	88.5	84.5	87.3	94.0	90.4	92.8	90.0	87.7	82.5	86.7
1936	95.6	94.5	93.5	97.7	97.0	97.4	96.3	96.0	93.9	91.0
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	229.3	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2	379.9	281.8	265.1	286.8	264.7	254.0	239.5	359.7	354.8
1949	291.3	397.6	305.5	248.2	281.9	240.4	257.0	265.5	374.9	372.8
1950	307.7	431.5	312.3	247.7	282.9	245.8	275.2	273.2	404.7	382.5
1951	347.1	510.3	347.3	252.6	328.5	249.4	304.1	288.0	455.7	409.4
1952	362.2	561.9	371.8	263.3	349.2	243.1	315.4	329.8	446.9	429.1
1953	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2
1954	363.6	604.8	389.1	248.1	313.7	218.5	333.3	316.5	427.8	411.9
1951 J	317.6	506.7	342.9	238.3	235.0	238.4	280.6	209.3	429.9	373.9
1951 F	307.9	465.2	337.3	258.5	312.0	285.1	269.6	237.3	398.7	316.2
1951 M	338.9	441.9	334.3	321.8	416.6	316.0	281.2	271.2	473.2	381.6
1951 A	352.4	559.1	334.9	249.7	324.8	272.5	278.5	296.7	504.7	435.8
1951 M	372.6	520.0	362.6	229.4	317.4	250.6	319.5	354.5	525.2	416.0
1951 J	357.3	504.2	312.8	203.3	236.5	195.8	321.2	339.9	481.7	432.6
1951 J	338.7	482.1	328.1	159.3	203.9	157.7	321.5	308.3	418.3	428.7
1951 A	367.7	526.7	364.4	262.9	434.9	263.0	332.6	303.3	439.1	453.8
1951 S	357.0	574.0	338.1	296.7	432.1	299.2	317.4	269.4	458.1	374.0
1951 O	383.7	580.1	404.5	300.6	414.9	289.0	346.0	262.3	489.3	454.7
1951 N	364.4	523.4	387.9	309.8	382.6	280.8	321.6	288.6	470.6	413.5
1951 D	307.2	440.2	320.2	200.9	231.1	145.1	259.1	315.0	379.4	431.5
1952 J	310.2	451.4	372.5	210.7	167.6	166.1	292.8	250.3	365.9	389.8
1952 F	314.9	506.9	347.9	230.6	303.6	225.2	283.9	273.4	357.3	364.0
1952 M	335.5	479.6	325.0	271.9	361.2	270.1	292.1	307.2	410.7	390.9
1952 A	361.9	516.9	367.7	263.4	330.0	241.1	309.7	368.2	444.1	442.8
1952 M	390.5	545.3	390.0	218.8	287.2	229.9	329.7	421.5	505.1	491.0
1952 J	368.5	583.9	336.0	226.1	233.0	194.2	317.2	405.9	462.6	442.4
1952 J	376.0	578.2	366.9	173.0	234.7	155.3	356.0	388.6	436.8	452.8
1952 A	366.9	599.0	356.5	259.2	474.9	257.8	324.7	313.3	449.3	408.9
1952 S	404.1	731.6	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.6	520.9	429.5
1952 O	414.3	678.5	432.4	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	320.2	522.7	460.2
1952 N	362.3	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7
1952 D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
1953 J	309.2	481.9	362.3	218.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.6	358.6	383.7
1953 F	304.5	556.8	346.7	243.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.5
1953 M	349.9	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2
1953 A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
1953 M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
1953 J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
1953 J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
1953 A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
1953 S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
1953 O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
1953 N	361.7	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0
1953 D	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1
1954 J	294.1	539.4	350.3	182.3	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.4	308.8	330.7
1954 F	312.8	564.1	349.0	248.9	345.0	213.0	299.7	250.4	309.3	346.9
1954 M	357.6	541.7	362.0	304.5	353.0	266.7	333.7	296.2	412.1	396.2
1954 A	356.7	572.0	398.2	240.7	306.2	216.9	318.0	329.4	422.1	416.0
1954 M	369.6	602.8	386.8	195.1	253.9	204.5	327.2	370.7	446.1	439.3
1954 J	390.9	623.3	379.3	219.2	210.8	177.5	361.3	390.2	479.1	456.7
1954 J	371.2	561.1	380.1	172.0	220.0	150.1	362.0	376.2	430.3	420.1
1954 A	378.1	631.8	389.3	255.9	462.4	248.5	342.3	333.6	450.8	398.4
1954 S	402.1	727.7	408.2	309.6	445.7	298.9	352.1	299.0	517.0	421.3
1954 O	387.8	673.3	417.7	315.7	392.7	257.4	345.5	316.9	468.7	423.1
1954 N	385.3	659.7	437.6	303.8	313.3	272.2	345.4	293.0	470.0	430.6
1954 D	357.1	560.4	410.9	228.9	315.4	161.0	316.5	332.3	419.8	462.9

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 155.



## EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 50. Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>1</sup>

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	(1948 = 100)			(Million dollars)							
1926	41.0	70.2	58.4	105.1	1.8	30.2	6.0	3.9	1.1	0.2	2.4
1927	39.3	67.6	58.1	100.9	1.4	28.3	5.0	3.9	1.2	0.6	1.6
1928	43.5	65.4	66.5	111.6	1.1	36.1	5.3	5.0	1.2	0.6	1.1
1929	37.5	64.4	58.2	96.0	1.5	20.8	4.4	2.6	1.2	0.4	0.9
1930	28.1	54.0	52.0	72.0	1.7	15.5	3.1	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.5
1931	19.1	44.8	42.6	49.0	1.1	9.8	1.7	2.0	0.3	—	0.3
1932	15.9	40.3	39.5	40.8	0.9	10.7	1.4	1.8	0.2	—	0.5
1933	17.2	39.9	43.1	44.1	1.4	10.2	1.6	1.2	0.3	—	0.8
1934	21.1	42.6	49.5	54.1	1.3	10.9	1.5	2.1	0.3	0.1	1.7
1935	23.6	43.4	54.4	60.4	1.4	11.4	1.6	2.0	0.6	0.1	1.9
1936	30.5	45.8	66.6	78.2	1.2	18.9	1.7	3.1	1.0	0.1	2.5
1937	32.4	53.4	60.7	83.1	1.3	10.4	2.0	2.3	1.3	0.1	3.3
1938	27.2	47.1	57.7	69.8	1.6	7.4	1.5	2.1	0.8	—	3.0
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1940	38.3	49.9	76.8	98.2	0.9	10.0	2.2	2.2	1.0	—	5.2
1941	52.7	2	2	135.1	0.9	13.5	3.7	2.0	1.4	0.1	6.9
1942	76.9	2	2	197.0	0.8	10.2	3.8	1.8	1.5	0.2	9.0
1943	96.6	2	2	247.6	1.2	19.5	5.5	7.6	0.8	0.2	10.7
1944	111.8	2	2	286.7	2.0	32.0	7.5	11.1	0.8	1.7	14.3
1945	104.6	2	2	268.2	2.7	39.6	8.2	8.1	1.0	3.1	10.8
1946	75.2	79.9	94.1	192.7	2.4	20.9	10.6	5.3	1.5	2.3	8.5
1947	90.2	91.6	98.5	231.2	2.7	22.1	16.4	5.7	1.2	0.8	7.8
1948	100.0	100.0	100.0	256.3	1.7	20.3	10.4	8.0	6.2	3.0	8.1
1949	97.3	103.3	94.2	249.4	1.6	36.3	8.1	6.4	5.1	2.6	3.1
1950	101.4	108.3	93.6	259.9	2.0	27.1	7.8	5.8	6.6	2.9	3.4
1951	127.3	123.0	103.5	326.2	2.0	36.8	9.5	12.9	5.3	4.2	1.8
1952	139.9	121.8	114.9	358.4	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1954	126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1952 J	126.5	125.5	100.8	324.1	2.1	28.1	8.2	8.8	1.3	0.4	2.3
F	121.1	124.8	97.0	310.3	1.6	31.3	6.5	7.3	2.5	0.6	1.7
M	138.4	124.3	111.3	354.6	1.3	33.0	9.9	8.0	0.2	0.1	1.6
A	135.9	123.1	110.4	348.4	0.6	48.1	10.4	9.0	—	—	0.9
M	149.3	121.5	122.9	382.5	0.6	58.8	10.5	18.9	0.1	0.4	1.3
J	147.0	121.4	121.1	376.7	0.6	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
J	144.5	121.0	119.4	370.4	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.3	121.3	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.2	127.5	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.7	125.0	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.1	134.8	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.6	129.3	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.7	112.6	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.8	111.1	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.3	113.3	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.1	119.6	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	115.8	87.8	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	107.2	115.7	92.7	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.5	106.7	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 155.

TABLE 50. Merchandise Exports by Commodities — Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
(Million dollars)											
1926 .....	3.0	3.4	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.3	3.9	0.6	5.2	0.7	1.2
1927 .....	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	3.4	0.9	4.7	0.5	1.3
1928 .....	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.5	0.8	4.0	0.6	1.3
1929 .....	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.7	1.9	1.3	2.0	0.8	4.1	0.5	1.1
1930 .....	2.6	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.6	3.1	0.3	1.1
1931 .....	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.4	1.7	0.2	0.8
1932 .....	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.4
1933 .....	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.4
1934 .....	1.8	0.7	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.6	2.2	0.3	0.6
1935 .....	2.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.5
1936 .....	2.1	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.5	0.9	2.1	1.0	3.1	0.5	0.7
1937 .....	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.9	2.3	1.2	3.8	0.5	1.0
1938 .....	2.2	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.7	1.1	3.0	0.4	1.1
1939 .....	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1940 .....	2.6	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.9	5.6	0.6	1.0
1941 .....	3.4	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.9	2.5	2.5	6.2	0.9	1.3
1942 .....	4.1	2.8	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.8	3.7	2.4	5.7	0.9	1.7
1943 .....	4.8	3.0	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.6	6.4	2.6	6.2	0.5	1.5
1944 .....	5.3	2.9	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.6	8.5	5.0	7.5	0.6	1.7
1945 .....	5.7	3.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.7	9.4	4.7	8.2	0.7	2.0
1946 .....	7.2	2.9	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.5	7.4	4.5	10.4	0.9	2.4
1947 .....	6.9	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.8	9.2	4.1	17.4	1.7	2.9
1948 .....	7.1	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.1	13.3	3.8	16.3	1.9	3.6
1949 .....	7.8	2.5	2.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	10.3	2.1	13.4	1.4	2.6
1950 .....	9.4	2.3	3.6	1.0	2.1	1.9	7.7	2.5	24.2	2.7	2.9
1951 .....	9.8	1.8	4.7	2.4	2.5	1.9	7.9	3.1	26.0	2.3	5.7
1952 .....	9.4	1.3	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4
1953 .....	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1954 .....	10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1952 J.....	9.9	0.5	3.9	2.7	3.6	1.3	10.7	3.2	20.2	1.2	5.8
F.....	8.3	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.0	0.9	9.5	2.7	22.2	1.6	5.8
M.....	9.6	1.0	4.5	3.3	1.9	0.7	13.6	3.2	24.7	1.9	5.7
A.....	9.0	0.8	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	9.2	3.5	25.8	1.9	3.0
M.....	7.3	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.7	9.2	2.4	32.1	1.8	3.4
J.....	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8
J.....	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2	5.4
A.....	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.5	0.9	5.4
S.....	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O.....	10.1	1.5	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N.....	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.5	28.9	2.2	4.9
D.....	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J.....	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F.....	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M.....	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A.....	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M.....	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J.....	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J.....	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A.....	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S.....	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
O.....	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N.....	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D.....	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J.....	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F.....	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M.....	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A.....	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M.....	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J.....	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
J.....	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
A.....	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
S.....	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
O.....	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
N.....	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
D.....	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 155.

TABLE 50. Merchandise Exports by Commodities - Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>3</sup>	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	(Million dollars)										
1926	4.3	9.5	2.9	—	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	0.8	0.6
1927	3.9	10.3	2.6	—	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.5	2.7	0.7	0.9
1928	3.8	11.8	2.7	—	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.6	3.0	0.7	0.8
1929	3.6	12.4	2.6	—	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.6	3.9	0.7	1.3
1930	3.3	11.1	1.9	—	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.7	0.5	0.8
1931	2.5	8.9	1.4	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4
1932	1.6	6.9	1.0	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
1933	1.9	5.8	1.1	—	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
1934	2.1	6.9	1.4	—	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.7
1935	2.3	7.3	1.7	—	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	2.2	0.6	0.9
1936	2.6	8.6	2.0	—	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.9	0.8	1.0
1937	3.5	10.5	2.6	—	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	2.2	0.9	1.6
1938	2.3	8.7	2.0	—	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	2.1	0.7	2.0
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1940	5.1	12.6	4.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.1	5.4	1.6	2.9
1941	7.2	12.9	3.9	0.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	12.4	2.9	6.4
1942	7.9	11.8	3.5	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.8	1.3	21.4	13.3	9.8
1943	8.3	12.1	3.9	0.1	1.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	37.9	17.6	10.8
1944	8.5	13.1	5.3	0.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.1	32.1	26.5	8.8
1945	8.8	15.0	6.0	0.2	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	25.1	14.7	11.1
1946	9.5	22.1	6.8	0.4	0.8	1.1	2.4	1.3	6.5	6.5	4.7
1947	14.8	28.5	8.6	0.5	1.8	1.4	3.5	3.4	7.6	4.5	5.3
1948	17.6	31.9	8.1	0.4	2.0	2.4	6.1	3.4	4.6	4.5	8.5
1949	14.2	36.2	5.2	1.2	1.6	1.9	7.7	2.7	3.2	6.1	7.8
1950	17.4	40.5	5.1	1.1	1.4	2.7	7.3	2.1	3.4	2.9	8.9
1951	30.4	44.7	7.5	1.5	2.6	2.7	8.9	3.4	6.6	2.8	10.4
1952	24.3	49.3	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	3.4	13.5
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1954	22.6	53.0	6.4	3.3	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1952 J	33.5	47.2	7.1	0.2	3.2	5.1	13.1	3.5	18.2	4.1	7.5
F	27.4	44.4	8.0	0.2	2.4	3.0	10.7	3.9	18.3	4.2	9.5
M	32.9	48.3	8.1	0.2	3.8	4.0	12.1	4.7	13.2	3.5	10.7
A	29.2	47.9	7.8	0.4	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.8	8.4	2.6	15.4
M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	18.9
J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	18.9
J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	10.1
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 155.



TABLE 50. Merchandise Exports by Commodities - Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
(Million dollars)											
1926 .....	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4
1927 .....	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.0	1.4
1928 .....	2.0	0.9	1.8	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.1	1.5
1929 .....	3.1	0.9	2.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7
1930 .....	2.6	0.7	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.6
1931 .....	1.4	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.2
1932 .....	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.9
1933 .....	1.4	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9
1934 .....	1.9	0.5	2.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.9	1.0
1935 .....	2.5	0.6	3.0	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.0
1936 .....	3.0	0.9	3.7	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.3
1937 .....	4.7	1.5	4.9	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5
1938 .....	4.4	0.7	4.4	1.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6
1939 .....	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1940 .....	4.4	0.8	5.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2
1941 .....	3.6	1.1	5.6	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7
1942 .....	2.9	1.3	5.7	1.4	1.3	3.4	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4
1943 .....	2.6	0.8	5.7	1.2	1.4	5.3	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2
1944 .....	3.4	0.6	5.7	0.9	1.3	7.7	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1
1945 .....	3.4	0.8	4.6	1.4	1.7	6.4	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4
1946 .....	3.1	1.4	4.6	1.8	2.3	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0
1947 .....	4.9	2.6	5.0	1.9	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4
1948 .....	6.6	2.9	6.2	2.1	3.5	3.2	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1
1949 .....	7.2	3.5	7.7	2.3	4.7	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	9.8
1950 .....	7.3	3.2	8.8	2.8	4.9	2.2	5.3	3.3	3.2	5.1	5.1
1951 .....	7.3	3.8	11.4	4.0	7.0	3.6	6.8	4.1	3.0	8.0	5.1
1952 .....	10.0	4.1	12.6	3.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
1953 .....	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1954 .....	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1952 J .....	8.7	4.2	10.8	4.3	7.6	4.4	5.8	4.3	3.2	7.6	6.3
F .....	5.2	3.9	13.6	2.5	10.3	4.8	5.7	4.3	3.5	7.2	5.4
M .....	10.6	4.5	13.0	6.8	11.6	8.9	7.1	4.1	4.2	7.5	10.4
A .....	11.2	4.2	13.9	4.4	9.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	4.0	7.0	10.2
M .....	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
J .....	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
J .....	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
A .....	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S .....	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O .....	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N .....	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D .....	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J .....	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F .....	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M .....	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A .....	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M .....	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J .....	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J .....	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A .....	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S .....	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O .....	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N .....	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D .....	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J .....	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F .....	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M .....	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A .....	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M .....	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J .....	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J .....	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A .....	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S .....	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O .....	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N .....	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D .....	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 155.

TABLE 51. Merchandise Imports by Commodities

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	(1948 = 100)			(Million dollars)							
1926 .....	38.1	68.9	55.3	84.03	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.02	1.83	2.50	1.05
1927 .....	41.0	65.7	62.4	90.59	3.84	1.86	3.36	0.87	1.84	2.33	1.30
1928 .....	46.2	64.7	71.4	101.86	4.23	1.91	2.87	0.92	1.95	1.97	1.40
1929 .....	49.1	63.0	77.9	108.25	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.07	1.82	1.89	1.23
1930 .....	38.1	55.1	69.1	84.04	3.71	1.39	2.21	0.96	1.73	1.07	0.80
1931 .....	23.7	46.6	50.9	52.34	2.87	0.71	1.92	0.63	1.04	0.60	0.52
1932 .....	17.0	45.6	37.3	37.72	2.23	0.49	1.39	0.48	0.94	0.33	0.32
1933 .....	15.1	43.7	34.6	33.43	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.51	0.92	0.38	0.33
1934 .....	19.4	46.4	41.8	42.79	2.15	0.71	1.45	0.57	1.21	0.83	0.40
1935 .....	20.8	45.5	45.7	45.86	2.34	0.70	1.56	0.95	1.08	0.80	0.41
1936 .....	24.0	46.3	51.8	52.93	2.77	1.12	1.73	0.97	1.33	1.02	0.58
1937 .....	30.6	50.8	60.2	67.41	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.37	1.45	1.62	0.68
1938 .....	25.6	47.2	54.2	56.45	2.54	1.44	1.72	0.99	1.30	0.94	0.47
1939 .....	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.73	1.42	1.34	0.59
1940 .....	39.0	53.0	73.6	90.16	3.32	0.62	2.43	0.84	1.45	2.93	0.74
1941 .....	48.5	1	1	120.73	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.17	1.69	3.26	0.76
1942 .....	57.2	1	1	137.02	3.77	0.72	1.49	0.90	1.64	1.93	0.54
1943 .....	64.1	1	1	144.59	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.04	1.84	1.91	0.72
1944 .....	65.8	1	1	146.57	7.53	1.03	2.65	0.95	2.59	1.22	0.95
1945 .....	58.8	1	1	132.15	8.99	1.04	2.68	0.96	2.56	1.26	1.77
1946 .....	73.0	76.5	95.4	160.61	12.11	1.68	3.32	1.26	2.67	1.67	2.27
1947 .....	97.6	88.0	110.9	214.50	10.36	3.04	4.79	2.14	3.54	2.39	1.87
1948 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	219.75	8.18	2.55	5.98	1.74	4.84	2.63	2.05
1949 .....	104.7	102.6	102.0	230.10	9.58	2.15	5.92	1.98	5.35	2.42	1.63
1950 .....	120.4	110.3	109.2	264.52	11.49	3.28	7.25	2.85	7.26	4.06	1.83
1951 .....	154.8	126.2	122.7	340.40	12.41	3.84	7.16	3.25	6.86	7.04	1.80
1952 .....	152.3	110.4	138.0	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
1953 .....	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1954 .....	154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1952 J.....	139.6	119.9	116.4	307.08	11.37	1.70	2.90	2.05	8.84	5.78	2.58
1952 F.....	128.0	117.3	109.1	282.02	10.78	2.33	2.66	2.44	7.81	4.50	2.34
1952 M.....	148.0	114.9	128.8	327.02	12.73	1.46	3.35	2.48	7.94	4.98	1.31
1952 A.....	147.2	112.9	130.4	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	6.43	3.69	1.79
1952 M.....	174.7	110.7	157.8	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81
1952 J.....	147.0	109.4	134.4	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
1952 J.....	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
1952 A.....	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
1952 S.....	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
1952 O.....	170.8	107.7	158.6	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
1952 N.....	164.4	108.0	152.2	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
1952 D.....	155.8	108.4	143.7	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J.....	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
1953 F.....	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
1953 M.....	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
1953 A.....	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
1953 M.....	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
1953 J.....	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
1953 J.....	182.6	109.9	167.6	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
1953 A.....	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
1953 S.....	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
1953 O.....	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
1953 N.....	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
1953 D.....	153.1	110.0	139.2	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954 J.....	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
1954 F.....	132.8	109.0	121.8	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
1954 M.....	160.3	108.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
1954 A.....	157.8	110.1	143.3	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
1954 M.....	163.4	110.4	148.0	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
1954 J.....	188.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
1954 J.....	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
1954 A.....	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
1954 S.....	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
1954 O.....	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
1954 N.....	168.6	109.1	154.5	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
1954 D.....	152.3	109.2	139.5	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 155.

TABLE 31. Merchandise Imports by Commodities - Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	(Million dollars)										
1926 .....	1.52	6.13	1.98	2.74	1.30	0.85	3.27	0.46	4.76	1.12	0.91
1927 .....	1.82	7.31	1.90	2.75	1.21	0.83	3.24	0.59	4.76	1.20	0.97
1928 .....	2.16	8.14	2.34	2.76	1.34	0.95	3.52	0.92	4.99	1.34	1.11
1929 .....	1.68	8.88	2.28	2.84	1.27	0.81	3.37	1.07	4.93	1.51	1.23
1930 .....	1.31	7.77	1.22	2.12	0.98	0.50	2.78	1.15	3.68	1.50	1.08
1931 .....	0.84	4.45	0.74	1.41	0.65	0.43	1.25	0.50	2.53	1.13	0.80
1932 .....	0.52	2.90	0.65	1.12	0.54	0.42	0.93	0.25	1.85	0.82	0.57
1933 .....	0.55	2.52	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.59	0.93	0.23	1.47	0.69	0.45
1934 .....	0.57	2.90	1.56	1.23	0.65	0.72	1.14	0.20	1.50	0.73	0.46
1935 .....	0.76	2.44	1.34	1.32	0.68	0.73	1.13	0.17	1.72	0.79	0.49
1936 .....	0.80	2.34	1.64	1.42	0.77	1.00	1.30	0.21	1.91	0.97	0.56
1937 .....	1.03	2.64	1.70	1.69	0.88	1.36	1.61	0.34	2.04	1.21	0.67
1938 .....	0.66	2.48	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.70	1.27	0.63
1939 .....	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1940 .....	0.99	2.75	2.13	2.08	1.25	2.20	1.72	0.56	2.35	1.39	0.74
1941 .....	1.10	2.63	2.71	2.77	1.15	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.87	1.24	0.78
1942 .....	1.18	3.06	3.39	4.01	1.09	2.86	1.85	0.89	1.67	1.34	0.89
1943 .....	1.06	2.79	2.83	4.34	1.27	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.97	1.50	0.89
1944 .....	0.85	2.98	3.47	4.25	1.53	1.45	1.66	1.42	2.10	1.52	1.01
1945 .....	0.80	3.46	3.35	4.10	1.49	1.60	2.04	1.74	2.08	1.79	1.11
1946 .....	1.07	5.19	3.70	6.23	1.93	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.93	2.56	1.57
1947 .....	2.17	6.64	5.04	9.95	3.16	2.51	4.53	2.87	4.49	2.66	1.92
1948 .....	1.56	6.69	4.74	6.54	2.27	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.61	2.61	1.43
1949 .....	2.04	6.53	5.59	6.12	1.68	3.12	5.22	2.51	3.52	3.01	1.67
1950 .....	2.34	7.26	7.55	5.57	2.13	4.61	4.37	1.77	4.37	3.54	1.95
1951 .....	2.60	10.72	8.01	7.25	2.59	7.90	5.64	2.95	5.94	4.24	2.90
1952 .....	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
1953 .....	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1954 .....	1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1952 J .....	1.25	10.22	10.24	5.82	1.83	2.08	4.04	2.27	6.10	5.04	2.72
1952 F .....	1.65	9.27	5.99	6.12	1.94	2.44	4.19	2.59	6.57	4.02	2.54
1952 M .....	1.79	7.19	7.38	7.27	1.83	1.21	4.07	2.83	5.50	4.69	2.34
1952 A .....	1.62	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2.96	4.96	4.50	2.17
1952 M .....	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
1952 J .....	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
1952 J .....	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
1952 A .....	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
1952 S .....	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
1952 O .....	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
1952 N .....	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
1952 D .....	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J .....	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
1953 F .....	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
1953 M .....	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
1953 A .....	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
1953 M .....	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
1953 J .....	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
1953 J .....	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
1953 A .....	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
1953 S .....	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
1953 O .....	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
1953 N .....	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
1953 D .....	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954 J .....	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
1954 F .....	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
1954 M .....	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78
1954 A .....	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
1954 M .....	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
1954 J .....	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
1954 J .....	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54
1954 A .....	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
1954 S .....	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
1954 O .....	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
1954 N .....	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
1954 D .....	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 155.



TABLE 51. Merchandise Imports by Commodities - Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>2</sup>	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
(Million dollars)											
1926 .....	1.84	0.24	4.50	0.32	1.16	1.47	3.22	4.32	3.07	0.41	0.22
1927 .....	2.03	0.24	4.21	0.31	1.41	2.18	3.85	4.76	3.72	0.66	0.22
1928 .....	2.33	0.36	5.30	0.36	1.53	3.32	4.76	7.47	3.80	0.56	0.25
1929 .....	2.50	0.42	6.12	0.50	1.48	2.65	5.80	7.02	4.55	0.50	0.27
1930 .....	1.69	0.28	4.25	0.34	0.90	1.83	4.20	3.66	3.18	0.52	0.18
1931 .....	0.98	0.14	2.25	0.17	0.62	0.33	2.44	1.82	1.91	0.43	0.11
1932 .....	0.52	0.02	1.33	0.09	0.50	0.18	1.37	1.07	1.06	0.28	0.10
1933 .....	0.42	0.03	1.39	0.07	0.42	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.95	0.23	0.11
1934 .....	0.54	0.15	1.98	0.10	0.58	0.27	1.58	1.79	1.35	0.28	0.25
1935 .....	0.59	0.25	2.31	0.12	0.70	0.46	1.66	2.28	1.58	0.35	0.54
1936 .....	0.73	0.22	2.54	0.15	0.70	0.78	2.41	2.65	1.83	0.38	0.34
1937 .....	0.96	0.39	4.10	0.22	0.92	1.39	3.87	4.08	2.61	0.55	0.27
1938 .....	0.78	0.24	2.40	0.16	0.65	1.69	3.08	3.12	2.21	0.41	0.23
1939 .....	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1940 .....	1.05	0.46	5.29	0.37	1.03	2.54	5.96	5.25	4.00	0.75	0.68
1941 .....	1.05	0.59	6.45	0.68	2.73	2.57	10.87	6.43	5.64	0.85	0.38
1942 .....	0.95	0.52	8.36	0.52	1.63	1.97	5.97	6.78	5.73	1.21	0.22
1943 .....	0.97	0.75	7.17	0.71	3.92	1.69	8.83	5.81	6.14	2.10	0.12
1944 .....	1.10	0.62	5.08	0.47	5.26	3.38	6.55	7.59	6.74	1.07	0.10
1945 .....	1.24	0.72	5.53	0.47	2.34	4.20	7.73	6.06	5.00	0.80	0.44
1946 .....	1.67	0.54	5.18	0.70	2.45	5.70	10.86	8.18	7.32	1.22	1.16
1947 .....	2.88	1.06	7.42	1.12	3.66	8.78	17.17	14.00	10.32	1.43	1.08
1948 .....	2.10	1.29	8.29	1.55	4.19	11.67	18.09	10.71	9.40	1.47	1.33
1949 .....	2.52	1.00	9.76	2.35	4.89	14.77	18.03	13.52	9.98	1.52	1.47
1950 .....	2.87	1.40	9.00	2.95	4.55	13.47	18.85	20.36	11.10	1.56	2.62
1951 .....	4.28	1.89	16.88	3.60	7.37	16.26	27.39	22.15	15.49	2.34	2.52
1952 .....	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
1953 .....	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1954 .....	4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1952 J .....	3.79	0.21	20.13	2.91	11.20	13.37	27.42	17.49	15.08	1.05	2.25
F .....	3.83	0.17	17.07	2.64	6.59	16.32	24.59	18.86	14.45	0.77	1.69
M .....	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.69	0.83	1.81
A .....	8.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
M .....	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
J .....	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J .....	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A .....	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S .....	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O .....	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N .....	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D .....	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J .....	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F .....	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M .....	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A .....	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
M .....	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
J .....	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
J .....	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
A .....	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
S .....	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
O .....	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.36	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
N .....	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
D .....	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954 J .....	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
F .....	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
M .....	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
A .....	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
M .....	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
J .....	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
J .....	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
A .....	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
S .....	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
O .....	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
N .....	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
D .....	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 155.

TABLE 51. Merchandise Imports by Commodities — Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Furishes and Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
	(Million dollars)										
1926 .....	1.39	2.21	0.68	5.61	0.71	4.38	1.35	2.61	0.03	..	4.89
1927 .....	1.55	2.51	0.80	5.59	0.68	4.49	1.39	2.78	0.06	..	5.18
1928 .....	1.99	2.94	0.84	5.10	0.77	5.22	1.58	3.08	0.09	..	5.39
1929 .....	3.07	3.71	1.01	5.30	0.88	6.49	1.81	3.34	0.16	..	6.09
1930 .....	2.52	2.46	0.85	5.25	0.69	5.55	1.39	3.07	0.18	..	5.19
1931 .....	1.40	1.28	0.64	3.41	0.52	3.39	0.89	2.61	0.22	..	3.76
1932 .....	0.64	0.81	0.45	2.89	0.38	3.62	0.60	2.32	0.03	..	2.74
1933 .....	0.44	0.72	0.41	2.59	0.33	2.59	0.59	2.01	0.01	..	2.15
1934 .....	0.64	1.00	0.49	3.34	0.44	3.44	0.79	2.35	0.01	..	2.45
1935 .....	0.71	1.21	0.54	3.14	0.47	3.67	0.84	2.48	0.02	..	2.56
1936 .....	0.91	1.30	0.61	3.30	0.57	4.14	1.01	2.66	0.06	..	3.21
1937 .....	1.29	1.81	0.76	3.53	0.71	4.92	1.45	3.12	0.09	..	3.91
1938 .....	1.09	1.47	0.64	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.05	2.93	0.09	0.73	3.32
1939 .....	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1940 .....	1.77	2.73	0.93	4.64	0.85	5.51	1.51	4.32	0.32	0.32	9.42
1941 .....	2.35	4.32	1.22	5.75	1.01	6.29	1.56	5.45	0.28	0.03	21.57
1942 .....	2.35	5.00	1.24	7.67	0.93	6.76	1.85	5.57	0.09	0.03	40.38
1943 .....	4.05	3.37	1.12	9.45	0.89	7.51	1.95	5.88	0.01	0.03	35.74
1944 .....	4.82	2.89	1.05	10.26	1.16	8.16	1.95	6.74	0.01	0.07	32.32
1945 .....	3.59	3.43	1.14	9.60	1.34	7.92	2.11	6.65	0.06	0.17	18.80
1946 .....	3.98	3.66	1.49	11.09	1.94	10.31	2.89	7.74	0.43	0.76	13.95
1947 .....	5.73	5.16	2.00	12.81	2.39	17.27	3.22	9.42	1.01	1.32	11.17
1948 .....	5.18	5.00	2.56	17.19	2.16	25.15	3.46	9.86	0.48	0.03	9.10
1949 .....	5.82	5.75	2.75	13.07	2.12	22.89	3.78	10.89	0.61	2.40	10.16
1950 .....	6.88	6.90	2.81	15.86	2.35	25.66	4.30	13.19	1.28	2.76	10.31
1951 .....	10.01	9.37	3.62	15.86	2.65	29.49	5.43	15.98	2.55	3.92	18.25
1952 .....	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1953 .....	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1954 .....	17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1952 J .....	10.66	7.57	3.12	13.77	2.01	25.90	3.27	14.81	0.54	2.21	21.52
1952 F .....	10.31	7.71	2.88	11.50	1.80	20.72	3.98	14.20	1.07	2.06	18.64
1952 M .....	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57
1952 A .....	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
1952 M .....	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
1952 J .....	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
1952 J .....	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
1952 A .....	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	1.93	25.76
1952 S .....	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
1952 O .....	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
1952 N .....	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
1952 D .....	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J .....	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
1953 F .....	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
1953 M .....	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
1953 A .....	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
1953 M .....	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
1953 J .....	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
1953 J .....	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
1953 A .....	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
1953 S .....	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
1953 O .....	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
1953 N .....	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
1953 D .....	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954 J .....	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
1954 F .....	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
1954 M .....	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
1954 A .....	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
1954 M .....	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
1954 J .....	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34
1954 J .....	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
1954 A .....	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
1954 S .....	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
1954 O .....	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
1954 N .....	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
1954 D .....	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 155.



TABLE 32. Merchandise Exports<sup>1</sup> and Imports by Areas

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries		Commonwealth Countries								
	Exports	Imports	Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India <sup>2</sup>		
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
	(Million dollars)										
1926 .....	105.10	84.03	46.24	17.88	38.27	13.73	1.53	0.48	0.80	0.70	
1927 .....	100.88	90.59	41.65	20.08	34.13	15.22	1.33	0.55	0.94	0.71	
1928 .....	111.62	101.86	45.45	21.17	37.18	15.90	1.36	0.33	1.01	0.88	
1929 .....	96.03	108.25	32.94	21.42	24.19	16.23	1.59	0.29	0.79	0.79	
1930 .....	71.97	84.04	26.36	18.98	19.60	13.55	0.76	0.40	0.64	0.73	
1931 .....	48.97	52.34	18.32	12.67	14.22	9.12	0.40	0.52	0.32	0.40	
1932 .....	40.82	37.72	18.10	10.67	14.85	7.79	0.59	0.49	0.23	0.40	
1933 .....	44.12	33.43	21.27	11.06	17.56	8.16	0.85	0.42	0.22	0.41	
1934 .....	54.11	42.79	27.95	13.09	22.54	9.45	1.41	0.53	0.39	0.60	
1935 .....	60.41	45.86	31.47	14.49	25.29	9.72	1.90	0.62	0.29	0.58	
1936 .....	78.15	52.93	39.97	15.78	32.95	10.25	2.18	0.74	0.21	0.69	
1937 .....	83.11	67.41	42.19	19.72	33.51	12.27	2.55	1.01	0.39	0.79	
1938 .....	69.80	56.45	36.91	15.51	28.31	9.94	2.75	0.75	0.24	0.68	
1939 .....	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82	
1940 .....	98.25	90.16	54.66	22.28	42.34	13.43	2.82	1.38	0.94	1.34	
1941 .....	135.08	120.73	73.22	30.00	54.85	18.28	3.11	1.60	3.17	1.49	
1942 .....	196.98	137.02	96.15	22.81	61.81	13.43	6.57	1.07	13.99	1.78	
1943 .....	247.62	144.59	116.81	19.89	86.05	11.25	3.89	0.95	11.21	1.42	
1944 .....	286.66	146.57	135.04	18.36	102.92	9.22	3.63	1.04	14.57	2.32	
1945 .....	268.19	132.15	123.90	22.64	80.27	11.71	2.69	1.43	25.62	2.55	
1946 .....	192.68	160.61	75.39	28.38	49.79	16.79	3.18	1.65	4.09	2.32	
1947 .....	231.24	214.50	97.38	29.53	62.60	15.78	5.02	1.19	3.58	3.52	
1948 .....	256.29	219.75	86.03	42.01	57.24	24.96	3.19	2.28	2.81	2.78	
1949 .....	249.41	230.10	84.59	41.19	58.75	25.62	2.95	2.29	6.05	2.19	
1950 .....	259.87	264.52	54.59	53.80	39.16	33.68	2.95	2.73	2.63	3.11	
1951 .....	326.21	340.40	72.70	60.59	52.62	35.08	4.09	3.85	2.98	3.35	
1952 .....	358.42	335.87	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.56	4.62	2.24	
1953 .....	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22	
1954 .....	323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34	
1952 J .....	324.10	307.08	65.66	38.70	43.67	24.34	5.78	0.63	4.05	2.13	
F .....	310.29	282.02	69.34	37.88	44.21	21.29	3.53	0.73	6.02	2.03	
M .....	354.62	327.02	102.32	33.37	68.56	22.62	5.98	0.63	6.85	1.78	
A .....	348.41	323.97	94.91	41.46	72.62	28.40	2.36	1.24	4.96	1.97	
M .....	382.52	385.99	112.88	53.41	87.29	33.22	4.08	1.33	6.41	3.86	
J .....	376.69	324.27	103.28	48.37	84.63	31.55	3.16	1.44	2.27	2.18	
J .....	370.44	343.16	92.85	50.92	69.58	34.09	3.14	1.24	8.89	2.86	
A .....	346.54	302.89	92.47	46.73	72.77	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72	
S .....	336.96	349.12	61.01	50.99	43.27	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89	
O .....	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.24	0.47	2.16	
N .....	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	1.24	1.52	4.04	
D .....	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22	
1953 J .....	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00	
F .....	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80	
M .....	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79	
A .....	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06	
M .....	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84	
J .....	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61	
J .....	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70	
A .....	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39	
S .....	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12	
O .....	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46	
N .....	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57	
D .....	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30	
1954 J .....	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72	
F .....	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71	
M .....	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63	
A .....	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55	
M .....	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88	
J .....	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69	
J .....	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06	
A .....	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23	
S .....	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93	
O .....	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26	
N .....	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38	
D .....	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01	

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 155.



TABLE 52. Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas — Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Commonwealth Countries		Foreign Countries							
	Union of South Africa <sup>3</sup>		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	(Million dollars)									
1926	0.73 <sup>4</sup>	0.08 <sup>4</sup>	53.86	66.14	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	11.55	6.13
1927	0.71 <sup>4</sup>	0.04 <sup>4</sup>	59.24	70.51	38.91	58.89	2.90	3.08	12.85	7.03
1928	0.92 <sup>4</sup>	0.02 <sup>4</sup>	66.17	80.69	40.13	68.80	3.11	2.63	17.11	7.65
1929	1.06 <sup>4</sup>	0.07 <sup>4</sup>	63.09	86.83	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	11.76	7.98
1930	0.85 <sup>4</sup>	0.25 <sup>4</sup>	45.61	65.06	31.12	54.47	2.44	2.25	7.97	6.71
1931	0.77 <sup>4</sup>	0.37 <sup>4</sup>	30.66	39.67	20.02	32.81	1.09	1.30	6.46	4.38
1932	0.37 <sup>4</sup>	0.34 <sup>4</sup>	22.73	27.05	13.23	21.96	0.76	0.99	6.06	3.30
1933	0.48	0.38	22.86	22.38	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	5.63	2.73
1934	0.96	0.24	26.16	29.70	18.22	24.48	1.19	1.37	4.58	3.01
1935	1.04	0.39	28.94	31.37	21.81	26.03	1.27	1.28	3.67	3.19
1936	1.22	0.17	38.18	37.16	27.83	30.76	1.39	2.08	6.17	3.29
1937	1.38	0.69	40.93	47.69	30.00	40.88	2.03	1.75	5.58	3.86
1938	1.30	0.17	32.89	40.95	22.54	35.39	1.45	1.33	6.10	3.32
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1940	3.16	0.29	43.58	67.88	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	1.91	1.56
1941	3.01	0.35	61.86	90.74	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.09	0.81	0.56
1942	2.30	0.39	100.83	114.21	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	4.03	0.43
1943	2.97	0.31	130.82	124.70	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	7.29	0.45
1944	1.97	0.46	151.63	128.21	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	25.62	0.77
1945	2.63	0.70	144.29	109.51	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	32.20	1.54
1946	5.72	0.66	117.29	132.23	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	26.79	3.30
1947	5.56	0.35	133.87	184.96	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	28.98	4.80
1948	6.94	0.32	170.25	177.74	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	26.40	5.95
1949	6.48	0.32	164.83	188.91	125.29	162.66	10.47	16.00	19.00	7.03
1950	3.55	0.41	205.27	210.72	168.42	177.54	11.95	17.80	16.98	8.61
1951	4.39	0.45	253.50	279.81	191.47	234.41	17.34	22.81	30.57	14.82
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.16	31.96	14.48
1954	3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1952 J	4.33	0.25	258.44	268.39	187.87	228.71	28.76	22.22	27.29	11.40
1952 F	4.15	0.27	240.94	244.13	168.73	211.80	27.26	18.69	28.81	9.86
1952 M	6.90	0.41	252.30	293.65	185.25	253.48	22.47	24.25	27.54	11.59
1952 A	3.85	0.26	253.50	282.51	181.10	245.61	26.75	21.48	28.00	11.22
1952 M	5.71	0.39	269.63	332.59	198.87	282.89	23.14	27.03	33.22	15.58
1952 J	5.72	0.33	273.42	275.90	191.48	235.30	19.95	23.16	47.10	11.07
1952 J	4.42	0.32	277.59	292.24	187.24	246.61	21.44	27.66	50.00	10.73
1952 A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30
1952 S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10
1952 O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
1952 N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
1952 D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
1953 F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
1953 M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
1953 A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
1953 M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
1953 J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
1953 J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
1953 A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
1953 S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
1953 O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
1953 N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.98	19.04
1953 D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75	15.01	22.48	34.43	12.76
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
1954 F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
1954 M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44
1954 A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
1954 M	6.01	0.38	306.68	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
1954 J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	52.44	17.09
1954 J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
1954 A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65
1954 S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
1954 O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
1954 N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
1954 D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.20	14.11

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 155.

TABLE 53. The Canadian Balance of International Payments

Years and Quarters

	Current Account						Capital Account			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars <sup>1</sup>	
	All Countries					U.S. Current Account Balance	U.K. Current Account Balance	All Countries			
	Merchandise Exports (adjusted) <sup>2</sup>	Merchandise Imports (adjusted) <sup>2</sup>	Gold Production Available for Export	Travel Expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance <sup>3</sup>			Direct Investment in Canada <sup>4</sup>	Portfolio Securities <sup>5</sup>		Capital Movements n.o.p.
	(Million dollars)										(Million U.S. dollars)
1926.....	1,272	- 973	30	+ 53	+ 127	- 231	+ 58	..	..	..	..
1927 .....	1,215	- 1,057	32	+ 63	- 10	- 248	- 19	+ 35	- 30	+ 5	..
1928.....	1,341	- 1,209	40	+ 79	- 32	- 349	- 21	+ 21	- 119	+ 130	..
1929.....	1,178	- 1,272	37	+ 90	- 311	- 437	- 99	+ 18	+ 145	+ 148	..
1930.....	880	- 973	39	+ 88	- 337	- 344	- 106	+ 37	+ 346	- 46	..
1931.....	601	- 580	57	+ 82	- 174	- 205	- 54	+ 10	+ 43	+ 121	..
1932.....	495	- 398	70	+ 65	- 96	- 168	- 14	- 28	+ 84	+ 40	..
1933.....	532	- 368	82	+ 45	- 2	- 113	+ 26	- 59	+ 19	+ 29	..
1934.....	648	- 484	114	+ 56	+ 68	- 80	+ 46	- 45	- 49	- 20	..
1935.....	732	- 526	119	+ 53	+ 125	- 29	+ 62	- 44	- 88	- 20	..
1936.....	954	- 612	132	+ 67	+ 244	- 1	+ 122	- 62	- 156	- 23	..
1937.....	1,041	- 776	145	+ 79	+ 180	- 77	+ 135	- 64	- 85	- 23	..
1938.....	844	- 649	161	+ 63	+ 100	- 149	+ 127	- 33	- 33	- 40	..
1939.....	906	- 713	184	+ 68	+ 126	- 116	+ 137	- 53	- 14	- 69	404.2
1940.....	1,202	- 1,006	203	+ 61	+ 149	- 292	+ 343	..	- 186	- 2	332.1
1941.....	1,732	- 1,264	204	+ 90	+ 491	- 318	+ 734	..	- 191	- 306	187.6
1942.....	2,515	- 1,406	184	+ 55	+ 1,101	- 180	+ 1,223	..	- 203	+ 97	318.5
1943.....	3,050	- 1,579	142	+ 52	+ 1,206	- 19	+ 1,149	..	+ 96	- 273	649.6
1944.....	3,590	- 1,398	110	+ 61	+ 1,018	+ 31	+ 746	..	+ 90	- 138	902.2
1945.....	3,474	- 1,442	96	+ 82	+ 1,546	+ 36	+ 747	..	+ 231	- 924	1,508.0
1946.....	2,393	- 1,822	96	+ 86	+ 363	- 607	+ 500	+ 40	- 93	- 310	1,244.9
1947.....	2,723	- 2,535	99	+ 84	+ 49	- 1,134	+ 633	+ 61	- 277	+ 167	501.7
1948.....	3,030	- 2,598	119	+ 145	+ 451	- 393	+ 486	+ 71	+ 31	- 553	997.8
1949.....	2,989	- 2,696	139	+ 92	+ 177	- 601	+ 446	+ 94	- 14	- 257	1,117.1
1950.....	3,139	- 3,129	163	+ 49	- 334	- 400	+ 24	+ 222	+ 331	- 219	1,741.5
1951.....	3,950	- 4,097	150	- 6	- 517	- 951	+ 223	+ 309	+ 280	- 72	1,778.6
1952.....	4,339	- 3,850	150	- 66	+ 164	- 849	+ 388	+ 346	+ 125	- 635	1,860.2
1953.....	4,152	- 4,210	144	- 63	- 443	- 904	+ 133	+ 426	+ 158	- 141	1,818.5
1954.....	3,929	- 3,916	155	- 80	- 431	- 810	+ 232	+ 376	+ 155	- 100	1,942.6
1948 1st qtr.....	681	- 555	27	- 1	+ 118	- 110	+ 152	..	..	- 118	607.5
2nd qtr. ....	731	- 676	28	+ 14	+ 4	- 208	+ 139	..	..	- 4	741.9
3rd qtr.....	743	- 653	32	+ 115	+ 191	+ 21	+ 97	..	..	- 191	854.9
4th qtr.....	875	- 714	32	+ 17	+ 138	- 96	+ 98	..	..	- 138	997.8
1949 1st qtr.....	669	- 641	31	- 7	+ 20	- 141	+ 84	..	..	- 20	1,067.2
2nd qtr. ....	773	- 740	32	+ 6	- 71	- 317	+ 118	..	..	+ 71	976.9
3rd qtr.....	716	- 645	35	+ 88	+ 110	- 103	+ 132	..	..	- 110	985.3
4th qtr.....	831	- 670	41	+ 5	+ 118	- 40	+ 112	..	..	- 118	1,117.1
1950 1st qtr.....	663	- 630	41	- 13	- 45	- 76	+ 14	+ 35	- 10	+ 20	1,192.2
2nd qtr. ....	788	- 795	42	- 7	- 105	- 155	+ 13	+ 53	+ 28	+ 24	1,255.4
3rd qtr.....	796	- 796	39	+ 73	- 10	+ 6	-	+ 89	+ 304	- 383	1,789.6
4th qtr.....	892	- 908	41	- 4	- 174	- 175	- 3	+ 45	+ 9	+ 120	1,741.5
1951 1st qtr.....	815	- 946	37	- 31	- 236	- 245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+ 124	1,653.4
2nd qtr. ....	952	- 1,193	43	- 23	- 352	- 359	+ 4	+ 75	+ 124	+ 154	1,683.0
3rd qtr.....	1,044	- 1,082	35	+ 61	- 65	- 182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1
4th qtr.....	1,139	- 876	35	- 13	+ 136	- 165	+ 132	+ 135	+ 66	- 337	1,778.6
1952 1st qtr.....	1,010	- 890	41	- 39	+ 28	- 202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	- 162	1,787.2
2nd qtr. ....	1,124	- 985	35	- 44	+ 44	- 264	+ 157	+ 78	+ 101	- 223	1,827.7
3rd qtr.....	1,049	- 937	37	+ 46	+ 75	- 141	+ 70	+ 106	- 32	- 149	1,855.6
4th qtr.....	1,156	- 1,038	37	- 29	+ 17	- 242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	- 101	1,860.2
1953 1st qtr.....	918	- 1,002	48	- 42	- 186	- 243	-	+ 109	+ 112	- 35	1,845.3
2nd qtr. ....	1,113	- 1,161	37	- 38	- 194	- 338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+ 160	1,750.1
3rd qtr.....	1,077	- 1,053	30	+ 48	- 15	- 132	+ 44	+ 106	+ 1	- 92	1,787.3
4th qtr.....	1,044	- 994	29	- 31	- 48	- 191	+ 59	+ 114	+ 108	- 174	1,818.5
1954 1st qtr.....	872	- 923	35	- 42	- 176	- 237	+ 24	+ 83	+ 167	- 74	1,827.2
2nd qtr. ....	993	- 1,068	43	- 39	- 189	- 281	+ 31	+ 88	+ 22	+ 79	1,863.3
3rd qtr.....	1,002	- 941	39	+ 39	+ 20	- 58	+ 68	+ 67	- 16	- 71	1,898.6
4th qtr.....	1,062	- 984	38	- 38	- 86	- 234	+ 109	+ 138	- 18	- 34	1,942.6

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 155.

TABLE 54. Shipping and Aviation

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Merchant Shipping at Canadian Customs Ports <sup>1</sup>							Canals	Civil Aviation <sup>4</sup>		
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded		Total <sup>3</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded <sup>2</sup>	Cargo Unloaded <sup>2</sup>					
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver			At all Ports				
		(Thousand short tons)									
1926.....	92	132	657	323	529	1,129	..	1,498	..	..	
1927.....	89	143	503	302	488	1,118	..	1,943	..	..	
1928.....	119	117	696	395	585	1,306	..	2,080	..	..	
1929.....	109	142	726	496	596	1,504	..	1,522	..	..	
1930.....	116	93	563	375	706	1,024	..	1,645	..	..	
1931.....	93	97	490	382	651	903	..	1,799	..	..	
1932.....	96	80	492	367	568	892	..	1,996	..	..	
1933.....	71	87	617	333	548	984	..	2,087	..	..	
1934.....	119	98	582	317	639	935	..	2,008	..	..	
1935.....	108	99	589	332	758	936	..	2,023	..	..	
1936.....	115	111	620	352	835	1,025	..	2,385	..	..	
1937.....	119	116	712	393	929	1,316	..	2,595	1.1	..	
1938.....	119	141	719	289	1,058	1,157	..	2,737	0.9	..	
1939.....	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..	
1940.....	158	153	638	278	922	1,392	..	2,541	3.2	65	
1941.....	159	211	633	177	1,455	2,492	..	2,606	4.5	80	
1942.....	238	239	326	149	1,135	2,259	..	2,322	5.9	94	
1943.....	268	290	297	149	1,377	2,322	..	2,386	8.4	125	
1944.....	281	257	355	224	1,580	2,305	..	2,291	9.3	117	
1945.....	178	262	590	246	1,861	1,961	..	2,480	12.8	111	
1946.....	201	176	609	340	1,606	2,203	..	2,073	17.2	158	
1947.....	211	191	712	359	1,809	2,738	..	2,390	22.8	195	
1948.....	223	174	699	361	1,703	3,070	..	2,618	32.1	327	
1949.....	202	157	688	394	1,870	2,360	..	2,708	38.7	450	
1950.....	177	130	815	423	1,769	3,080	..	3,049	45.9	572	
1951.....	174	152	784	512	2,273	3,189	..	3,258	56.7	714	
1952.....	228	177	803	596	2,714	3,230	1,572	3,484	67.1	845	
1953.....	217	157	791	581	2,684	3,224	2,706	3,708	78.5	978	
1954.....	201	131	723	512	2,561	2,690	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171	
1952 J.....	345	341	—	595	1,266	560	510	—	51.3	737	
1952 F.....	293	341	—	590	1,273	518	506	—	50.8	759	
1952 M.....	332	418	—	563	1,354	569	586	—	59.2	853	
1952 A.....	253	273	195	650	1,916	2,951	2,156	2,506	62.0	885	
1952 M.....	195	84	1,470	661	3,571	5,210	3,505	4,151	69.3	852	
1952 J.....	132	71	1,435	572	3,848	4,771	3,921	4,128	78.4	817	
1952 J.....	179	54	1,313	633	3,676	4,343	4,272	3,834	76.3	755	
1952 A.....	185	90	1,238	595	3,426	5,089	3,543	4,149	81.7	816	
1952 S.....	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	4,249	80.4	997	
1952 O.....	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939	
1952 N.....	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898	
1952 D.....	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977	
1953 J.....	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882	
1953 F.....	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095	
1953 M.....	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108	
1953 A.....	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905	
1953 M.....	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954	
1953 J.....	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,632	89.6	925	
1953 J.....	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850	
1953 A.....	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888	
1953 S.....	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,854	94.3	957	
1953 O.....	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,145	85.1	1,079	
1953 N.....	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,297	70.0	978	
1953 D.....	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102	
1954 J.....	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918	
1954 F.....	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958	
1954 M.....	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,081	
1954 A.....	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185	
1954 M.....	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167	
1954 J.....	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096	
1954 J.....	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076	
1954 A.....	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122	
1954 S.....	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214	
1954 O.....	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,049	91.6	1,409	
1954 N.....	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318	
1954 D.....	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505	

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 156.



TABLE 55. Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total	Farm Products and Foods				Forest Products				Metals
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other <sup>1</sup>	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
(Thousand cars)										
1926.....	272.2	42.8	..	9.8	..	10.7	10.1	15.4	13.1	7.5
1927.....	283.2	44.0	..	10.3	..	12.2	9.6	15.7	13.1	7.4
1928.....	308.8	56.3	..	9.8	..	13.4	10.1	16.0	13.9	8.4
1929.....	294.4	37.0	..	9.2	..	11.3	11.3	15.7	13.7	9.9
1930.....	261.1	33.8	..	7.2	..	10.7	9.5	11.5	11.0	8.2
1931.....	214.7	31.9	..	6.6	..	6.1	7.9	7.9	7.5	4.6
1932.....	181.6	31.9	..	5.9	..	3.6	6.0	4.9	6.5	3.4
1933.....	169.3	27.0	..	6.1	..	4.0	6.6	5.5	6.9	3.9
1934.....	193.9	27.0	..	6.6	..	5.3	8.1	6.8	8.3	5.7
1935.....	196.5	26.2	..	6.5	..	5.9	8.5	6.7	8.7	6.2
1936.....	207.9	28.3	..	7.7	..	5.3	9.8	7.6	8.1	7.1
1937.....	219.6	21.8	..	8.4	..	6.9	11.2	8.8	8.3	9.6
1938.....	202.7	28.1	..	6.2	..	7.1	7.6	7.0	7.3	12.6
1939.....	212.4	34.0	..	6.3	..	4.9	8.9	8.5	8.3	13.2
1940.....	235.6	32.1	..	7.0	..	6.9	11.1	12.1	8.1	14.9
1941.....	266.6	40.4	..	7.8	..	8.1	13.2	14.3	7.9	16.9
1942.....	282.1	37.6	..	8.3	..	9.8	13.3	15.5	8.1	19.2
1943.....	288.9	46.2	4.4	13.1	..	10.3	12.9	13.1	8.3	16.4
1944.....	304.9	56.2	5.1	16.3	..	11.3	13.2	13.5	8.8	15.4
1945.....	302.0	55.5	4.7	14.2	7.4	13.1	13.9	13.7	8.1	11.5
1946.....	307.6	44.8	5.3	12.8	7.6	16.0	16.7	15.1	8.7	10.7
1947.....	329.7	47.2	5.4	11.3	7.4	18.8	17.9	17.4	8.1	13.6
1948.....	338.3	40.0	5.1	12.4	7.7	21.2	18.5	17.0	7.4	15.3
1949.....	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1950.....	325.4	37.2	4.7	9.4	6.9	13.6	18.8	18.7	6.5	17.2
1951.....	348.6	49.4	4.5	8.0	6.6	23.1	20.7	18.2	6.8	17.5
1952.....	346.7 <sup>2</sup>	58.9	4.0	7.7	6.0	19.1	19.0	16.6	7.8	17.8
1953.....	332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1954.....	307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1952 J.....	330.8	47.0	4.3	6.6	5.2	33.3	22.1	12.0	5.7	11.9
F.....	314.9	42.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	32.4	22.3	13.7	7.5	12.2
M.....	330.1	52.1	3.9	5.2	4.2	28.7	22.2	16.4	8.7	12.4
A.....	325.1	53.8	3.4	6.9	5.1	11.7	20.2	14.9	7.5	14.8
M.....	356.4	63.5	2.4	7.7	4.4	11.5	17.6	18.5	8.5	20.0
J.....	346.8	62.2	1.1	7.0	4.3	18.8	17.6	17.8	7.5	19.4
J.....	364.5	70.4	1.6	6.9	5.0	22.5	17.2	17.5	5.8	24.2
A.....	354.4	65.4	2.9	7.3	4.8	20.7	17.5	19.6	6.6	22.3
S.....	362.4	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	15.9	18.6	8.0	22.1
O.....	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.9	12.0	18.6	19.3	8.8	21.8
N.....	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
D.....	333.5	64.4	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953 J.....	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
F.....	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
M.....	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
A.....	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
M.....	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
J.....	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
J.....	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
A.....	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
S.....	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
O.....	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
N.....	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
D.....	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954 J.....	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
F.....	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
M.....	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
A.....	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
M.....	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
J.....	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
J.....	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
A.....	317.2	42.5	2.1	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
S.....	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
O.....	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
N.....	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
D.....	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 156.

TABLE 55. Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways - Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Non-metallic Minerals				Iron and Steel		Other			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	(Thousand cars)									
1926.....	29.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71.0	161.3
1927.....	32.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.3	159.9
1928.....	31.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77.7	170.5
1929.....	32.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78.6	174.0
1930.....	29.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.7	141.1
1931.....	24.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64.3	106.9
1932.....	23.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56.5	81.1
1933.....	24.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50.9	79.6
1934.....	28.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.0	92.0
1935.....	28.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53.0	92.7
1936.....	31.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53.8	103.1
1937.....	28.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55.9	113.9
1938.....	23.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53.8	89.4
1939.....	25.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53.9	94.2
1940.....	27.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57.0	108.4
1941.....	27.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62.0	130.3
1942.....	27.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62.5	147.2
1943.....	29.2	11.9	10.2	..	..	7.9	..	..	62.4	173.4
1944.....	26.9	11.7	10.5	..	..	8.4	..	..	64.8	165.8
1945.....	25.8	11.4	12.6	3.6	6.4	7.7	2.6	24.8	65.0	151.3
1946.....	26.5	13.9	15.1	3.9	5.4	5.9	2.8	23.4	73.2	150.7
1947.....	24.9	16.6	17.6	5.8	6.6	7.1	3.2	23.8	77.0	160.4
1948.....	29.4	18.4	18.9	6.6	7.1	7.4	3.2	24.1	78.6	150.1
1949.....	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	133.1
1950.....	29.8	22.9	17.9	7.3	7.7	8.8	3.1	23.3	71.6	137.3
1951.....	28.4	21.6	19.7	7.7	9.0	9.1	3.1	25.1	70.1	149.1
1952.....	26.0	23.8	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	22.8	68.3	143.9
1953.....	23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1954.....	23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.5	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.7
1952 J.....	34.5	25.1	11.5	6.0	9.5	9.3	3.5	22.0	63.3	150.4
1952 F.....	26.0	22.0	12.0	5.9	9.4	9.8	3.2	20.9	62.3	155.3
1952 M.....	21.5	21.2	14.4	6.1	9.6	12.1	4.2	21.1	67.1	155.9
1952 A.....	20.5	22.0	19.7	5.6	8.7	12.7	4.7	22.7	71.0	134.7
1952 M.....	22.5	24.7	25.0	8.2	9.0	12.4	4.8	25.5	72.2	142.1
1952 J.....	22.1	22.2	24.4	7.5	8.2	10.6	2.3	24.5	69.7	132.8
1952 J.....	22.8	25.0	26.2	6.9	8.3	9.1	2.1	23.9	68.9	128.9
1952 A.....	21.7	25.9	25.3	6.6	7.4	6.9	2.3	24.1	67.0	150.5
1952 S.....	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.2	69.8	155.7
1952 O.....	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8
1952 N.....	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	134.5
1952 D.....	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953 J.....	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
1953 F.....	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
1953 M.....	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
1953 A.....	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
1953 M.....	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
1953 J.....	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
1953 J.....	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
1953 A.....	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
1953 S.....	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
1953 O.....	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
1953 N.....	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
1953 D.....	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954 J.....	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
1954 F.....	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
1954 M.....	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
1954 A.....	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
1954 M.....	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
1954 J.....	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
1954 J.....	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
1954 A.....	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
1954 S.....	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
1954 O.....	28.4	23.9	28.0	8.7	5.2	3.9	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
1954 N.....	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
1954 D.....	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 156.

TABLE 56. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways<sup>1</sup>

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>2</sup>	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	(Million dollars)					(Millions)			
1926.....	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1927.....	41.6	29.9	6.8	34.0	6.7	10.5	2,908	3.5	254
1928.....	47.0	34.5	7.0	36.9	8.8	11.8	3,468	3.4	262
1929.....	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.2	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1930.....	37.9	26.9	5.6	31.7	5.1	9.4	2,467	2.9	202
1931.....	29.9	21.7	4.0	26.8	2.2	7.2	2,142	2.2	146
1932.....	24.4	18.1	3.0	21.4	2.1	5.6	1,928	1.8	120
1933.....	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.0	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1934.....	25.1	18.9	2.9	21.0	3.0	6.3	1,943	1.7	128
1935.....	25.8	19.6	2.9	22.0	2.8	6.4	2,020	1.7	132
1936.....	27.9	21.3	3.0	23.6	3.2	7.1	2,201	1.7	144
1937.....	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.3	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938.....	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.2	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939.....	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940.....	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.2	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941.....	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	8.5	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942.....	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	10.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943.....	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	13.2	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944.....	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	9.7	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945.....	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	8.5	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946.....	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.0	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947.....	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	4.4	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948.....	73.0	58.2	7.0	67.3	2.8	14.7	4,923	3.2	290
1949.....	74.5	59.0	7.1	69.3	2.5	13.5	4,695	2.9	266
1950.....	79.9	64.1	6.5	69.5	6.7	13.7	4,624	2.6	235
1951.....	90.7	73.0	7.4	81.5	5.2	15.4	5,358	2.6	259
1952.....	97.7	78.5	7.6	88.1	5.0	15.4	5,703	2.5	263
1953.....	100.5	81.3	7.2	91.7	4.7	14.7	5,439	2.4	249
1954.....	90.6	72.1	6.8	84.5	2.8	13.1	4,838	2.3	238
1952 J.....	88.0	72.1	7.0	85.1	Dr. 0.7	14.6	5,453	2.8	239
F.....	90.2	75.0	6.2	84.5	1.1	14.1	5,553	2.5	217
M.....	98.5	81.4	6.5	86.8	7.6	14.6	5,958	2.6	225
A.....	92.3	75.0	6.8	85.0	3.4	13.8	5,183	2.4	234
M.....	99.8	80.7	7.5	89.5	5.5	15.0	5,832	2.3	259
J.....	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
J.....	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.1	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
A.....	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S.....	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O.....	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N.....	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D.....	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr. 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J.....	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr. 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F.....	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr. 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M.....	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.5	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A.....	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M.....	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J.....	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,726	2.3	288
J.....	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.8	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A.....	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.3	4.2	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S.....	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O.....	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N.....	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D.....	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954 J.....	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr. 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
F.....	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr. 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
M.....	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	5.9	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
A.....	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
M.....	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	1.5	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
J.....	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	4.4	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
J.....	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	4.4	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
A.....	92.6	71.7	8.6	86.0	2.4	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
S.....	93.0	73.7	7.2	84.7	4.5	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
O.....	91.7	74.3	5.6	84.2	6.0	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
N.....	92.2	75.6	5.1	82.3	7.0	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
D.....	94.9	74.6	7.4	86.9	4.3	13.5	5,248	2.6	254

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 156.



TABLE 56. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways — Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canadian Pacific Railway					Canadian National Railway—Canadian Lines				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>2</sup>	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>2</sup>
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
(Million dollars)										
1926 .....	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.7	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.8
1927 .....	16.8	11.9	2.9	13.3	3.3	19.5	13.8	2.9	16.9	2.2
1928 .....	19.2	14.1	2.9	14.5	4.3	21.7	15.9	3.0	18.1	3.2
1929 .....	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.6	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.2
1930 .....	15.0	10.5	2.3	11.5	3.2	17.8	12.7	2.4	16.4	1.1
1931 .....	11.8	8.5	1.6	9.4	2.1	14.3	10.4	1.7	14.3	—
1932 .....	10.3	7.6	1.4	8.3	1.6	11.7	8.6	1.3	11.2	—
1933 .....	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	—
1934 .....	10.5	7.9	1.3	8.1	2.0	11.7	8.8	1.2	10.9	0.6
1935 .....	10.7	8.1	1.3	8.6	1.8	12.0	9.0	1.3	11.3	0.5
1936 .....	11.5	8.8	1.3	9.3	1.9	12.8	9.7	1.3	12.1	0.5
1937 .....	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938 .....	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.7	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	—
1939 .....	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940 .....	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941 .....	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.8	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.0
1942 .....	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.0	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	5.7
1943 .....	24.9	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.1	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	7.8
1944 .....	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.6	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.2
1945 .....	26.5	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.0	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.4
1946 .....	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947 .....	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948 .....	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	0.4
1949 .....	30.3	24.3	3.1	27.8	1.7	36.5	28.3	3.3	35.4	0.3
1950 .....	31.5	25.5	2.9	27.0	3.2	39.9	31.6	3.1	36.3	2.7
1951 .....	35.7	29.3	3.2	31.8	2.2	45.6	35.9	3.7	43.1	1.8
1952 .....	38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1953 .....	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1954 .....	35.2	28.8	3.0	31.4	2.3	47.1	36.4	3.4	46.9	0.1
1952 J .....	34.6	29.1	2.9	33.2	0.1	44.9	35.8	3.5	45.7	Dr 1.9
1952 F .....	35.3	29.7	2.6	31.9	1.4	45.5	37.1	3.0	46.8	Dr 2.2
1952 M .....	37.9	31.8	2.7	33.0	3.5	51.1	41.3	3.3	47.8	2.4
1952 A .....	35.9	29.8	3.0	32.8	1.8	47.6	37.7	3.4	46.0	0.5
1952 M .....	39.1	32.2	3.4	35.0	1.8	52.1	41.4	3.5	48.1	3.0
1952 J .....	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1
1952 J .....	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
1952 A .....	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
1952 S .....	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
1952 O .....	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
1952 N .....	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
1952 D .....	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J .....	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
1953 F .....	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
1953 M .....	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
1953 A .....	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
1953 M .....	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
1953 J .....	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
1953 J .....	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
1953 A .....	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
1953 S .....	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
1953 O .....	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
1953 N .....	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
1953 D .....	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954 J .....	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
1954 F .....	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
1954 M .....	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
1954 A .....	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
1954 M .....	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4
1954 J .....	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1
1954 J .....	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4
1954 A .....	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr 0.3
1954 S .....	35.7	29.1	3.2	30.5	3.0	47.7	36.5	3.4	46.8	1.0
1954 O .....	35.7	29.7	2.5	31.2	4.1	47.4	37.4	2.6	46.2	1.6
1954 N .....	35.5	29.7	2.2	30.2	3.7	48.4	38.9	2.5	45.5	3.1
1954 D .....	37.5	30.4	3.1	31.5	3.7	48.9	36.8	3.8	49.4	Dr 0.3

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 156.

TABLE 57. —Bank of Canada

As at end of period

	Assets								
	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets <sup>1</sup>	Investments in LDB <sup>2</sup>	All Other Accounts <sup>3</sup>
	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total				
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
Million dollars									
1935 .....	2.6	28.3	83.4	111.7	114.3	—	186.4	—	7.0
1936 .....	43.7	14.6	99.0	113.6	157.3	—	190.8	—	8.9
1937 .....	67.2	12.1	91.3	103.4	170.6	—	209.9	—	9.8
1938 .....	65.2	76.1	40.9	117.0	182.2	—	214.3	—	8.5
1939 .....	89.3	89.1	49.9	139.0	228.2	—	290.0	—	9.0
1940 .....	109.7	335.1	127.3	462.4	572.1	—	38.4	—	16.1
1941 .....	61.0	327.1	216.6	543.7	604.7	—	200.9	—	37.3
1942 .....	111.7	691.6	209.1	900.7	1,012.4	1.3	0.5	—	34.1
1943 .....	84.3	699.4	472.7	1,172.1	1,256.4	—	0.6	—	51.3
1944 .....	95.7	808.7	573.0	1,381.7	1,477.4	—	172.3	10.0	27.7
1945 .....	181.1	973.3	687.7	1,661.0	1,842.1	—	156.8	10.0	23.0
1946 .....	233.4	962.0	708.2	1,670.2	1,903.6	—	1.0	15.0	29.1
1947 .....	253.8	768.2	858.5	1,626.7	1,880.6	—	2.0	25.0	18.7
1948 .....	249.5	984.2	779.1	1,763.3	2,012.7	—	0.5	25.0	20.4
1949 .....	243.6	1,537.8	227.8	1,765.6	2,009.2	—	79.7	25.0	12.0
1950 .....	262.7	966.6	712.5	1,679.1	1,941.8	—	359.6	25.0	24.0
1951 .....	186.4	955.3	1,049.3	2,004.7	2,191.1	—	204.2	27.8	21.0
1952 .....	282.9	1,176.9	767.2	1,944.1	2,227.0	—	84.5	30.8	39.2
1953 .....	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954 .....	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1952 J .....	158.9	936.4	1,042.6	1,979.0	2,137.9	—	106.9	27.8	33.3
F .....	136.8	921.3	1,027.7	1,949.0	2,085.8	—	94.9	27.8	35.9
M .....	114.6	1,065.3	882.2	1,947.6	2,062.1	—	68.6	28.3	70.0
A .....	124.5	1,067.0	874.7	1,941.7	2,066.1	—	90.3	28.7	37.4
M .....	143.0	1,060.7	824.6	1,885.3	2,028.3	—	85.7	28.9	37.5
J .....	184.9	1,066.4	817.8	1,884.2	2,069.1	—	51.1	28.9	39.9
J .....	205.6	1,074.5	843.9	1,918.4	2,124.0	—	70.3	28.8	35.1
A .....	228.5	1,074.7	852.9	1,927.6	2,156.1	—	82.2	28.8	33.5
S .....	217.7	1,046.0	870.9	1,916.9	2,134.6	—	80.8	28.8	34.6
O .....	235.0	1,051.8	896.1	1,947.9	2,182.8	—	74.2	29.4	42.5
N .....	241.5	972.8	957.3	1,930.1	2,171.5	—	74.9	30.1	34.8
L .....	282.9	1,176.9	767.2	1,944.1	2,227.0	—	84.5	30.8	39.2
1953 J .....	184.3	1,166.9	803.0	1,969.9	2,154.2	—	71.7	31.2	43.8
F .....	251.0	1,160.9	817.5	1,978.4	2,229.4	—	79.4	31.9	49.5
M .....	236.4	1,134.6	810.9	1,945.4	2,181.8	—	73.0	32.1	39.8
A .....	304.1	1,132.5	796.0	1,928.6	2,232.7	—	75.5	32.6	46.4
M .....	288.5	1,076.3	821.4	1,897.7	2,186.2	—	66.8	33.1	59.3
J .....	339.7	1,065.9	852.0	1,917.9	2,257.6	—	73.9	33.1	59.5
J .....	354.2	1,097.4	838.5	1,935.9	2,290.1	—	82.4	33.3	46.7
A .....	335.0	1,079.0	830.9	1,910.0	2,245.0	—	74.9	33.4	42.1
S .....	332.2	1,053.5	824.9	1,878.4	2,210.5	—	76.4	33.8	39.8
O .....	407.4	1,062.5	812.1	1,874.6	2,282.1	—	97.6	34.5	57.1
N .....	379.7	998.9	894.9	1,893.7	2,273.4	1.5	68.7	34.8	45.9
D .....	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954 J .....	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	2,208.9	10.0	73.8	36.3	44.6
F .....	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	2,275.7	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1
M .....	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	2,189.1	—	62.3	35.7	98.2
A .....	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	2,271.8	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
M .....	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	2,260.9	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
J .....	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	2,270.5	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
J .....	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	2,143.9	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
A .....	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
S .....	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
O .....	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
N .....	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	2,271.2	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
D .....	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 156.

TABLE 57. Bank of Canada — Concluded

As at end of period

	Total Assets or Liabilities	Liabilities							All Other Accounts <sup>4,5</sup>
		Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits			Foreign Currency Liabilities	
		Held by		Total	Government of Canada <sup>4</sup>	Chartered Banks	Other		
		Chartered Banks	Others						
Million dollars									
1935	307.7	40.6	59.1	99.7	17.9	181.6	0.8	—	7.7
1936	357.0	47.9	87.9	135.7	18.8	187.0	2.1	—	13.4
1937	390.3	53.9	111.4	165.3	11.1	196.0	3.5	—	14.4
1938	404.9	56.8	118.4	175.3	16.7	200.6	3.1	—	9.3
1939	527.2	70.6	162.2	232.8	46.3	217.0	17.9	—	13.3
1940	626.6	98.3	261.6	359.9	10.9	217.7	9.5	—	28.5
1941	842.9	116.3	379.6	496.0	73.8	232.0	6.0	—	35.1
1942	1,048.2	121.1	572.5	693.6	51.6	259.9	19.1	—	24.0
1943	1,308.3	122.9	751.5	874.4	20.5	340.2	17.8	—	55.4
1944	1,687.4	139.4	896.6	1,036.0	12.9	401.7	27.7	172.3	36.8
1945	2,031.9	162.9	966.2	1,129.1	153.3	521.2	29.8	156.8	41.7
1946	1,948.6	176.9	1,009.3	1,186.2	60.5	565.5	93.8	1.0	41.7
1947	1,926.2	183.9	1,027.5	1,211.4	68.8	536.2	67.5	2.0	40.4
1948	2,058.6	190.8	1,098.3	1,289.1	98.1	547.3	81.0	0.4	42.7
1949	2,125.9	211.8	1,095.6	1,307.4	30.7	541.7	126.9	79.6	39.5
1950	2,350.3	231.3	1,136.1	1,367.4	24.7	578.6	207.1	133.6	39.0
1951	2,444.1	273.1	1,191.1	1,464.2	94.9	619.0	66.1	155.6	44.4
1952	2,381.4	272.5	1,288.7	1,561.2	16.2	626.6	44.5	82.9	50.0
1953	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1951 J	2,294.1	219.6	1,074.8	1,294.4	68.3	537.6	204.4	136.0	53.3
F	2,288.7	202.8	1,092.6	1,295.4	69.5	550.5	204.6	128.9	39.8
M	2,266.8	185.1	1,134.4	1,319.5	70.5	552.9	206.7	88.5	28.7
A	2,347.7	203.1	1,119.9	1,323.0	56.9	556.1	215.1	137.7	58.9
M	2,334.1	214.8	1,122.7	1,337.5	76.2	530.1	221.5	129.9	38.8
J	2,402.4	177.1	1,174.2	1,351.3	75.3	590.7	220.1	132.8	32.2
J	2,435.3	226.0	1,144.5	1,370.5	91.1	558.2	212.6	146.7	56.2
A	2,457.6	189.7	1,181.0	1,370.7	115.0	580.4	185.7	143.0	62.8
S	2,367.8	195.2	1,192.8	1,388.0	105.6	579.4	140.0	116.3	38.5
O	2,453.4	232.2	1,174.3	1,406.5	210.3	588.3	83.3	102.1	62.9
N	2,388.9	195.1	1,212.1	1,407.2	66.0	633.8	92.5	135.1	54.4
D	2,444.1	273.1	1,191.1	1,464.2	94.9	619.0	66.1	155.6	44.4
1952 J	2,306.0	222.4	1,153.2	1,375.6	92.8	629.2	54.9	99.5	53.9
F	2,244.3	175.6	1,198.8	1,374.4	88.5	616.7	52.1	84.7	27.8
M	2,229.0	207.5	1,185.7	1,393.2	14.6	656.5	66.1	68.5	30.1
A	2,222.5	234.8	1,177.0	1,411.8	14.3	645.7	41.7	77.5	31.5
M	2,180.4	190.6	1,226.8	1,417.4	21.9	579.4	44.6	82.8	34.3
J	2,189.0	219.6	1,222.2	1,441.8	26.8	578.0	48.5	48.4	45.6
J	2,258.2	235.3	1,223.0	1,458.3	51.6	595.5	41.6	70.0	41.3
A	2,300.7	197.4	1,267.0	1,464.4	52.0	614.7	47.4	82.1	40.0
S	2,278.9	238.1	1,238.4	1,476.5	30.7	588.2	49.4	78.8	55.1
O	2,329.0	194.6	1,291.0	1,485.6	18.8	668.8	56.0	48.4	51.4
N	2,311.4	204.9	1,293.9	1,498.8	15.0	607.3	65.1	73.5	51.8
D	2,381.4	272.5	1,288.7	1,561.2	16.2	626.6	44.5	82.9	50.0
1953 J	2,300.9	213.4	1,266.2	1,479.6	40.5	603.1	47.6	70.2	60.0
F	2,390.1	191.5	1,281.3	1,472.8	88.6	668.0	51.4	77.4	31.8
M	2,326.7	232.3	1,261.1	1,493.4	60.6	601.1	66.5	71.0	34.1
A	2,387.2	232.7	1,272.1	1,504.8	48.3	646.7	76.8	73.4	37.2
M	2,345.4	210.4	1,307.5	1,517.9	45.6	594.9	72.1	64.8	50.1
J	2,424.2	239.0	1,290.0	1,529.0	47.9	647.6	82.6	72.0	44.9
J	2,452.6	214.2	1,333.0	1,547.2	43.8	646.6	68.7	80.9	65.4
A	2,395.4	247.7	1,302.0	1,549.7	66.4	617.8	35.2	73.3	53.1
S	2,360.5	262.0	1,290.5	1,552.5	15.4	616.9	37.8	74.9	63.0
O	2,471.3	211.2	1,344.7	1,555.9	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0	64.8
N	2,424.3	256.2	1,303.1	1,559.3	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2	78.5
D	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954 J	2,373.5	225.8	1,293.4	1,519.2	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3
F	2,445.3	201.6	1,304.6	1,506.2	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
M	2,385.3	242.9	1,269.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 156.



TABLE 58. Canadian Chartered Banks

As at end of period

	Canadian Cash Reserves <sup>1</sup>			Liabilities							
	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities <sup>2</sup>	Average Cash Reserve Ratio <sup>3</sup>	Canadian Dollar Deposits							
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks <sup>4</sup>	Public Demand	Total	
	Million dollars										
1945.....	603	5,284	11.4	846	86	2,635	230	60	2,084	5,942	
1946.....	672	5,916	11.4	281	119	3,179	290	78	2,293	6,240	
1947.....	670	6,209	10.8	216	113	3,453	287	81	2,295	6,446	
1948.....	711	6,547	10.9	236	149	3,752	305	80	2,550	7,072	
1949.....	746	7,178	10.4	164	167	4,086	347	70	2,483	7,317	
1950.....	755	7,487	10.1	257	158	4,176	383	132	2,874	7,979	
1951.....	792	7,759	10.2	88	185	4,296	316	95	2,993	7,973	
1952.....	844	8,110	10.4	49	214	4,600	325	75	3,373	8,636	
1953.....	883	8,624	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111	
1954.....	852	8,959	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683	
1951 J.....	802	7,890	10.2	266	173	4,203	374	127	2,678	7,820	
F.....	728	7,766	9.4	192	173	4,246	372	120	2,643	7,748	
M.....	748	7,655	9.8	249	204	4,256	358	116	2,565	7,748	
A.....	770	7,734	10.0	88	179	4,248	350	119	2,748	7,732	
M.....	756	7,731	9.8	130	172	4,236	352	108	2,744	7,744	
J.....	768	7,702	10.0	168	179	4,232	327	105	2,677	7,689	
J.....	807	7,761	10.4	138	165	4,248	332	100	2,711	7,694	
A.....	795	7,686	10.3	135	139	4,261	323	103	2,712	7,671	
S.....	805	7,680	10.5	123	162	4,282	313	106	2,735	7,720	
O.....	804	7,743	10.4	45	142	4,271	305	98	2,952	7,813	
N.....	867	7,874	11.0	46	141	4,266	351	114	2,972	7,889	
D.....	860	7,890	10.9	88	185	4,296	316	95	2,993	7,973	
1952 J.....	877	7,830	11.2	86	194	4,324	315	107	2,755	7,780	
F.....	839	7,754	10.8	94	213	4,383	302	102	2,750	7,843	
M.....	846	7,851	10.8	122	216	4,452	296	99	2,878	8,063	
A.....	848	7,989	10.6	61	198	4,439	318	96	2,950	8,062	
M.....	834	8,063	10.3	86	159	4,448	321	91	2,924	8,029	
J.....	789	8,096	9.7	76	152	4,471	321	97	3,036	8,151	
J.....	848	8,208	10.3	164	148	4,473	363	89	2,956	8,194	
A.....	848	8,200	10.3	135	139	4,504	366	104	2,968	8,214	
S.....	855	8,183	10.5	101	167	4,549	352	110	3,115	8,392	
O.....	868	8,393	10.3	94	192	4,556	345	103	3,158	8,448	
N.....	848	8,443	10.0	78	165	4,569	347	91	3,177	8,426	
D.....	840	8,314	10.1	49	214	4,600	325	75	3,373	8,636	
1953 J.....	906	8,426	10.8	62	173	4,656	289	71	3,056	8,307	
F.....	889	8,296	10.7	141	157	4,718	290	85	3,055	8,445	
M.....	883	8,407	10.5	190	250	4,765	301	87	3,069	8,662	
A.....	869	8,618	10.1	178	204	4,802	305	86	3,224	8,798	
M.....	880	8,699	10.1	99	187	4,808	292	86	3,168	8,640	
J.....	865	8,529	10.1	98	259	4,829	297	89	3,279	8,851	
J.....	875	8,685	10.1	74	168	4,851	301	78	3,162	8,634	
A.....	874	8,669	10.1	116	137	4,917	289	74	3,255	8,788	
S.....	878	8,651	10.1	80	212	4,943	283	82	3,292	8,892	
O.....	889	8,787	10.1	233	151	4,876	271	83	3,299	8,913	
N.....	892	8,935	10.0	525	113	4,790	278	72	3,246	9,024	
D.....	896	8,787	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111	
1954 J.....	917	8,871	10.3	486	191	4,808	285	69	3,110	8,950	
F.....	894	8,945	10.0	593	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	8,987	
M.....	902	8,686	10.4	276	273	4,959	286	70	3,126	8,990	
A.....	871	8,745	10.0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	8,860	
M.....	885	8,818	10.0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	8,976	
J.....	896	8,857	10.1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	9,146	
J.....	834	8,890	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	9,030	
A.....	793	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103	
S.....	795	8,999	8.8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312	
O.....	807	9,087	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567	
N.....	820	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556	
D.....	816	9,391	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683	

Notes: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 156.

TABLE 58. Canadian Chartered Banks — Continued

As at end of period

	Liabilities		Assets							Loans in Canada	
	Foreign Currency Deposits	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Securities <sup>5</sup>					Total Securities		Provincial-Municipal
				Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed			Other Canadian Securities				
				Treasury Bills	Other Maturities		Prov.-Incial-Municipal <sup>6</sup>	Corporate			
					2 years and under	Over 2 years					
Million dollars											
1945.....	901	7,311	684	170	1,119	1,983	388	117	3,777	65	
1946.....	892	7,708	742	147	1,052	2,118	427	205	3,949	58	
1947.....	898	7,911	720	139	482	2,028	581	352	3,581	98	
1948.....	868	8,517	738	129	656	2,173	548	450	3,957	139	
1949.....	795	8,653	753	126	763	2,224	569	382	4,093	134	
1950.....	835	9,443	810	129	694	2,256	579	402	4,060	156	
1951.....	878	9,458	892	236	499	2,019	488	393	3,635	162	
1952.....	905	10,128	899	138	869	1,777	463	370	3,618	176	
1953.....	953	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161	
1954.....	1,030	11,433	791	350	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164	
1951 J.....	820	9,280	757	151	675	2,228	575	410	4,039	142	
F.....	826	9,226	753	131	556	2,200	580	423	3,890	147	
M.....	837	9,244	738	113	561	2,127	554	406	3,751	163	
A.....	850	9,243	759	120	546	2,076	549	412	3,703	169	
M.....	853	9,249	745	141	512	2,067	541	416	3,677	185	
J.....	884	9,211	768	131	507	2,044	533	411	3,625	180	
J.....	859	9,171	784	159	500	2,037	523	409	3,628	166	
A.....	939	9,213	770	149	491	2,038	519	404	3,602	176	
S.....	913	9,235	775	200	492	2,042	512	401	3,647	159	
O.....	884	9,303	821	188	515	2,023	506	403	3,635	151	
N.....	875	9,381	829	237	495	2,012	496	402	3,642	180	
D.....	878	9,458	892	235	499	2,019	488	393	3,635	162	
1952 J.....	847	9,239	852	260	533	2,026	487	385	3,691	145	
F.....	845	9,297	792	272	559	2,052	483	384	3,751	143	
M.....	880	9,548	864	299	859	1,782	479	377	3,795	162	
A.....	909	9,580	881	267	858	1,793	475	379	3,771	161	
M.....	920	9,546	770	259	873	1,835	479	381	3,827	197	
J.....	947	9,684	798	237	875	1,841	475	377	3,805	156	
J.....	873	9,639	831	227	971	1,832	477	373	3,879	125	
A.....	877	9,659	812	204	972	1,849	477	372	3,872	137	
S.....	895	9,861	826	216	971	1,841	478	371	3,878	170	
O.....	875	9,920	863	204	949	1,839	475	373	3,839	186	
N.....	892	9,921	812	186	774	1,880	470	376	3,686	193	
D.....	905	10,128	899	138	869	1,777	463	370	3,618	176	
1953 J.....	878	9,782	817	219	861	1,783	453	358	3,674	150	
F.....	926	9,968	860	265	884	1,791	449	361	3,750	154	
M.....	927	10,186	833	288	784	1,951	453	345	3,822	149	
A.....	938	10,336	879	283	768	1,987	457	368	3,863	152	
M.....	937	10,163	805	321	584	2,009	465	368	3,749	140	
J.....	924	10,351	887	267	594	1,992	461	369	3,684	118	
J.....	906	10,110	861	255	656	1,877	452	362	3,501	112	
A.....	897	10,248	865	282	654	1,877	451	363	3,627	118	
S.....	903	10,358	879	282	676	1,884	447	356	3,846	136	
O.....	917	10,418	945	195	613	1,917	447	350	3,524	149	
N.....	932	10,546	882	221	474	2,035	435	344	3,510	168	
D.....	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161	
1954 J.....	982	10,531	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	3,617	159	
F.....	954	10,548	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	3,617	148	
M.....	983	10,561	903	292	1,270	2,113	412	342	3,530	146	
A.....	1,019	10,472	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,518	151	
M.....	995	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,538	147	
J.....	990	10,731	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,538	157	
J.....	990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,815	143	
A.....	990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	141	
S.....	981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	417	326	4,022	139	
O.....	986	11,245	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	4,132	154	
N.....	1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	429	347	4,152	160	
D.....	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164	

For explanatory notes and sources, see page 156.

TABLE 58. Canadian Chartered Banks — Concluded

As at end of period

	Assets									
	Loans in Canada			Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net) <sup>8</sup>	Foreign Cash Items <sup>9</sup>	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances Guarantees and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets <sup>10</sup>	Total Assets
	Call and Short <sup>7</sup>	Other <sup>8</sup>	Total Loans <sup>8</sup>							
Million dollars										
1945 .....	251	1, 229	1, 546	272	282	244	271	141	95	7, 311
1946 .....	135	1, 455	1, 649	273	251	278	255	213	96	7, 708
1947 .....	105	1, 922	2, 125	336	281	273	290	201	104	7, 911
1948 .....	101	2, 078	2, 317	374	250	244	318	206	113	8, 517
1949 .....	133	2, 175	2, 442	306	276	244	280	164	124	8, 653
1950 .....	134	2, 652	2, 941	431	264	196	347	258	135	9, 443
1951 .....	107	2, 901	3, 171	512	254	206	409	225	154	9, 458
1952 .....	155	3, 189	3, 519	752	283	262	435	199	160	10, 128
1953 .....	154	3, 791	4, 105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10, 656
1954 .....	143	3, 787	4, 095	827	332	322	488	155	316	11, 433
1951 J .....	118	2, 671	2, 931	338	250	191	365	269	141	9, 280
F .....	109	2, 736	2, 992	355	251	193	370	281	142	9, 226
M .....	94	2, 856	3, 114	371	268	213	349	289	142	9, 244
A .....	87	2, 886	3, 143	375	251	212	368	290	143	9, 243
M .....	92	2, 896	3, 173	382	269	194	381	282	146	9, 249
J .....	82	2, 898	3, 160	387	269	196	391	269	145	9, 211
J .....	84	2, 891	3, 140	353	274	199	397	246	150	9, 171
A .....	90	2, 912	3, 178	369	318	215	381	230	150	9, 213
S .....	107	2, 901	3, 168	383	265	213	403	228	152	9, 235
O .....	111	2, 894	3, 155	444	272	231	372	222	153	9, 303
N .....	96	2, 975	3, 252	426	255	219	375	232	151	9, 381
D .....	107	2, 901	3, 171	512	254	206	409	225	154	9, 458
1952 J .....	107	2, 827	3, 079	390	266	220	356	229	158	9, 239
F .....	95	2, 788	3, 026	442	290	239	369	229	158	9, 297
M .....	97	2, 798	3, 057	524	269	290	365	225	159	9, 548
A .....	140	2, 800	3, 101	475	251	297	417	226	161	9, 580
M .....	132	2, 846	3, 145	469	244	272	444	215	160	9, 546
J .....	138	2, 892	3, 186	520	323	262	424	204	162	9, 684
J .....	145	2, 929	3, 199	430	257	255	435	189	164	9, 639
A .....	147	2, 928	3, 212	496	276	250	390	185	164	9, 659
S .....	135	2, 979	3, 285	574	299	268	374	191	166	9, 861
O .....	130	3, 097	3, 412	508	284	239	407	205	162	9, 920
N .....	121	3, 243	3, 556	543	291	236	429	210	157	9, 921
D .....	155	3, 189	3, 519	752	283	262	435	199	160	10, 128
1953 J .....	135	3, 178	3, 463	490	273	273	425	206	163	9, 782
F .....	141	3, 182	3, 477	522	281	257	451	208	163	9, 968
M .....	140	3, 263	3, 551	630	314	243	421	209	164	10, 186
A .....	152	3, 373	3, 677	543	299	255	447	209	164	10, 336
M .....	138	3, 402	3, 681	568	303	259	441	195	161	10, 163
J .....	123	3, 469	3, 709	720	291	261	448	187	163	10, 351
J .....	125	3, 543	3, 780	550	280	265	432	178	164	10, 110
A .....	135	3, 621	3, 875	558	288	251	446	173	165	10, 248
S .....	110	3, 648	3, 894	630	288	259	424	172	167	10, 358
O .....	144	3, 719	4, 012	624	270	236	467	178	163	10, 418
N .....	152	3, 857	4, 177	638	266	231	513	166	163	10, 546
D .....	154	3, 791	4, 105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10, 656
1954 J .....	143	3, 814	4, 116	560	254	284	521	159	161	10, 531
F .....	197	3, 825	4, 170	536	262	247	518	158	162	10, 548
M .....	167	3, 756	4, 069	662	295	242	538	160	163	10, 561
A .....	144	3, 777	4, 072	614	272	260	541	160	163	10, 472
M .....	215	3, 778	4, 141	667	284	241	536	161	164	10, 579
J .....	183	3, 752	4, 092	784	279	265	542	155	226	10, 731
J .....	143	3, 781	4, 067	505	278	281	532	148	242	10, 629
A .....	122	3, 776	4, 039	508	255	305	516	148	237	10, 712
S .....	112	3, 750	4, 002	624	273	314	490	148	265	10, 921
O .....	191	3, 739	4, 084	648	289	310	501	156	311	11, 245
N .....	196	3, 824	4, 180	582	314	321	497	162	327	11, 326
D .....	143	3, 787	4, 095	827	332	322	488	155	316	11, 433

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 156.



TABLE 59. Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

As at end of period

	Currency Outside Banks			Active Bank Deposits							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
	Notes <sup>1</sup>	Coin <sup>2</sup>	Total	Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada "Other" Deposits	Total	
				Public Demand	Active Notice <sup>3</sup>	Other <sup>4,5</sup>	Deduct Float <sup>6</sup>	Net Total			
	(Million dollars)										
1938 .....	207	31	238	..	187	..	..	890	3	893	1,131
1939 .....	247	34	281	..	197	..	..	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940 .....	341	38	379	..	203	..	..	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941 .....	450	42	492	..	236	..	..	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942 .....	633	49	682	..	238	..	..	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943 .....	794	55	849	..	294	..	..	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944 .....	930	60	990	..	363	..	..	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945 .....	992	63	1,055	2,084	474	146	275	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946 .....	1,031	65	1,096	2,293	614	197	298	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947 .....	1,046	66	1,112	2,295	597	194	322	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 .....	1,115	70	1,185	2,550	649	229	359	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 .....	1,110	74	1,184	2,483	682	237	291	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1950 .....	1,136	78	1,214	2,874	697	290	430	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1951 .....	1,191	84	1,275	2,993	717	280	489	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1952 .....	1,289	88	1,377	3,373	796	289	706	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1953 .....	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954 .....	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456
1951 J .....	1,075	76	1,151	2,678	702	308	348	3,333	204	3,537	4,688
F .....	1,093	76	1,169	2,643	709	293	360	3,288	205	3,493	4,662
M .....	1,134	78	1,212	2,565	711	320	346	3,250	207	3,457	4,669
A .....	1,120	78	1,198	2,748	709	298	391	3,364	215	3,579	4,777
M .....	1,123	79	1,202	2,744	707	280	402	3,330	222	3,552	4,754
J .....	1,174	81	1,255	2,677	707	284	395	3,275	220	3,495	4,750
J .....	1,145	80	1,225	2,711	709	265	372	3,312	213	3,525	4,750
A .....	1,181	81	1,262	2,712	712	242	395	3,271	186	3,457	4,719
S .....	1,193	82	1,275	2,735	715	268	368	3,350	140	3,490	4,765
O .....	1,174	82	1,256	2,952	713	240	450	3,456	83	3,539	4,795
N .....	1,212	84	1,296	2,972	712	255	444	3,494	92	3,586	4,882
D .....	1,191	84	1,275	2,993	717	280	489	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1952 J .....	1,153	82	1,235	2,755	748	301	397	3,407	55	3,462	4,697
F .....	1,199	83	1,282	2,750	758	315	426	3,396	52	3,448	4,730
M .....	1,186	84	1,270	2,878	770	315	498	3,465	66	3,531	4,801
A .....	1,177	83	1,260	2,950	768	294	464	3,547	42	3,589	4,849
M .....	1,227	85	1,312	2,924	770	250	490	3,455	45	3,500	4,812
J .....	1,222	85	1,307	3,036	773	249	543	3,514	49	3,563	4,870
J .....	1,223	84	1,307	2,956	774	237	445	3,523	42	3,565	4,872
A .....	1,267	86	1,353	2,968	779	243	502	3,487	47	3,534	4,887
S .....	1,238	85	1,323	3,115	787	277	535	3,643	49	3,692	5,015
O .....	1,291	88	1,379	3,158	788	295	533	3,708	56	3,764	5,143
N .....	1,294	89	1,383	3,177	790	256	542	3,681	65	3,746	5,129
D .....	1,289	88	1,377	3,373	796	289	706	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1953 J .....	1,266	87	1,353	3,056	805	245	496	3,610	48	3,658	5,011
F .....	1,281	88	1,369	3,055	816	242	532	3,581	51	3,632	5,001
M .....	1,261	88	1,349	3,069	824	337	605	3,625	67	3,692	5,041
A .....	1,272	89	1,361	3,224	831	290	555	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
M .....	1,307	91	1,398	3,168	832	273	607	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
J .....	1,290	88	1,378	3,279	835	347	708	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
J .....	1,333	92	1,425	3,162	839	246	587	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
A .....	1,302	92	1,394	3,255	851	212	589	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
S .....	1,291	92	1,383	3,292	855	294	627	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
O .....	1,345	94	1,439	3,299	844	234	656	3,721	37	3,758	5,197
N .....	1,303	94	1,397	3,246	829	185	677	3,584	43	3,627	5,024
D .....	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954 J .....	1,293	93	1,386	3,110	832	260	583	3,619	29	3,648	5,034
F .....	1,305	93	1,398	3,018	845	214	556	3,521	34	3,555	4,953
M .....	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	3,710	29	3,739	5,098
A .....	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645	5,064
M .....	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684	5,066
J .....	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	744	3,663	41	3,704	5,124
J .....	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779	5,228
A .....	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	5,226
S .....	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	5,331
O .....	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	5,386
N .....	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	5,300
D .....	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 156.

TABLE 61. Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

Monthly averages or calendar months

	By Regions						Selected Cities				
	Canada <sup>1</sup>	Atlantic Provinces <sup>1</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
(Million dollars)											
1926 .....	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1927.....	3,008	52	1,054	1,220	511	171	982	878	160	334	133
1928 .....	3,623	62	1,243	1,443	667	208	1,164	1,056	174	432	165
1929 .....	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1930 .....	3,124	59	1,095	1,254	523	194	1,023	888	159	309	151
1931 .....	2,632	54	879	1,115	433	150	813	793	156	273	118
1932 .....	2,154	43	647	938	400	125	595	672	132	262	99
1933 .....	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1934 .....	2,739	45	787	1,243	528	135	736	949	160	390	110
1935 .....	2,629	48	748	1,156	537	139	692	887	120	386	112
1936 .....	2,994	53	912	1,315	542	173	846	1,014	122	388	140
1937 .....	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249	141
1938 .....	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939 .....	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940 .....	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941 .....	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942 .....	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943 .....	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944 .....	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945 .....	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946 .....	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947 .....	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948 .....	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1949 .....	7,296	193	2,061	3,039	1,375	628	1,836	2,059	337	766	513
1950 .....	8,386	221	2,426	3,596	1,441	704	2,175	2,523	345	747	575
1951 .....	9,349	241	2,727	3,921	1,631	829	2,432	2,689	372	864	684
1952 .....	10,433	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766
1953 .....	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1954 .....	12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1952 J .....	9,734	283	2,696	4,187	1,678	891	2,399	2,984	357	827	737
F .....	8,789	211	2,536	3,783	1,389	870	2,283	2,575	447	679	695
M .....	9,429	229	2,877	3,922	1,507	894	2,564	2,707	382	701	757
A .....	10,487	243	3,069	4,456	1,777	943	2,772	3,148	445	929	785
M .....	10,711	237	3,041	4,415	2,062	958	2,726	3,114	390	1,022	811
J .....	10,525	248	2,943	4,405	2,005	924	2,630	3,085	391	1,040	774
J .....	10,945	279	3,005	4,605	2,056	1,000	2,701	3,213	455	1,072	822
A .....	9,518	233	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675
S .....	10,065	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737
O .....	11,279	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794
N .....	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764
D .....	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844
1953 J .....	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
F .....	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M .....	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A .....	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M .....	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J .....	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J .....	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A .....	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
S .....	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
O .....	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
N .....	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
D .....	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954 J .....	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
F .....	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
M .....	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
A .....	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
M .....	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
J .....	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
J .....	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
A .....	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
S .....	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
O .....	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
N .....	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922
D .....	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 156.

TABLE 62 A. Life Insurance Sales

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	(Million dollars)										
1930 .....	56.3	0.42	0.25	1.67	1.23	18.46	20.99	3.39	3.00	3.02	3.89
1931 .....	49.7	0.30	0.16	1.76	1.12	16.43	19.52	2.85	2.25	2.27	3.07
1932 .....	41.3	0.24	0.10	1.35	0.95	13.96	16.59	2.25	1.69	1.79	2.40
1933 .....	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1934 .....	37.0	0.27	0.12	1.31	0.92	12.99	14.34	1.95	1.30	1.46	2.37
1935 .....	35.5	0.28	0.10	1.30	0.79	11.56	14.63	1.77	1.24	1.37	2.49
1936 .....	37.7	0.24	0.14	1.38	0.87	11.79	15.65	1.93	1.40	1.53	2.76
1937 .....	40.2	0.33	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938 .....	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939 .....	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940 .....	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941 .....	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942 .....	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943 .....	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944 .....	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945 .....	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946 .....	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.80	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947 .....	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948 .....	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1949 .....	105.2	0.68	0.34	3.44	2.48	27.71	44.56	5.74	3.90	7.12	9.25
1950 .....	113.1	0.78	0.38	3.52	2.59	29.69	48.64	5.46	3.69	7.96	10.36
1951 .....	129.8	0.95	0.37	3.93	3.12	34.70	55.49	6.70	3.74	9.04	11.72
1952 .....	144.3	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
1953 .....	169.7	1.13	0.44	4.48	3.44	47.21	71.35	7.98	5.83	12.68	15.12
1954 .....	175.2	1.27	0.49	5.08	3.37	46.78	74.66	8.37	5.76	12.92	16.53
1952 J .....	120.2	0.80	0.27	3.30	2.63	33.85	49.77	6.19	3.80	8.99	10.62
F .....	131.5	0.71	0.27	3.38	3.23	34.42	57.86	6.15	4.08	9.58	11.79
M .....	150.0	0.99	0.26	3.89	3.18	39.57	65.78	7.68	4.61	10.88	13.13
A .....	150.3	1.07	0.42	4.66	3.58	40.47	64.38	6.88	4.25	10.19	14.45
M .....	148.7	1.05	0.31	4.40	3.73	38.79	62.84	7.70	4.78	11.15	13.94
J .....	157.4	1.19	0.47	4.41	3.79	44.93	65.48	7.37	5.22	10.48	14.12
J .....	140.6	1.07	0.38	4.37	3.22	36.05	58.56	7.41	5.02	10.83	13.72
A .....	117.3	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36
S .....	129.4	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50
O .....	153.3	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
N .....	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.03	15.50
D .....	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
1953 J .....	150.8	0.98	0.47	4.01	3.31	42.91	61.11	8.26	4.92	11.55	13.32
F .....	167.5	1.01	0.46	4.82	3.79	45.33	72.87	7.44	5.27	12.08	14.47
M .....	182.8	1.04	0.35	5.22	3.34	51.82	77.92	7.98	6.28	12.66	16.20
A .....	166.3	1.12	0.34	4.09	3.52	47.61	69.47	8.37	4.95	12.45	14.36
M .....	168.3	1.10	0.34	4.67	3.48	45.68	69.93	8.34	5.51	13.33	15.87
J .....	185.2	0.99	0.43	4.40	3.24	53.25	77.55	8.50	6.18	14.14	16.49
J .....	171.8	1.18	0.52	4.26	3.38	46.93	75.05	7.29	5.99	12.02	15.22
A .....	147.7	0.99	0.42	3.61	3.32	41.36	59.04	6.97	5.84	11.34	14.84
S .....	145.1	1.30	0.38	4.24	3.16	40.95	59.48	6.45	5.19	10.45	13.53
O .....	164.1	1.19	0.44	4.58	3.12	46.36	68.45	7.95	5.51	12.24	14.29
N .....	196.8	1.33	0.58	4.93	4.01	54.36	85.11	8.84	7.37	13.84	16.44
D .....	189.5	1.35	0.59	4.88	3.64	50.02	80.24	9.39	6.95	16.05	16.42
1954 J .....	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
F .....	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
M .....	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
A .....	174.9	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
M .....	179.3	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
J .....	187.2	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
J .....	179.9	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
A .....	157.1	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
S .....	156.3	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.10	5.04	10.36	15.29
O .....	171.4	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87
N .....	203.8	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02	19.87
D .....	194.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93	20.11

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 156.



TABLE 62B. Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments				
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group	
(Million dollars)											
1947 .....	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16	
1948 .....	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42	
1949 .....	6.86	2.81	0.32	0.57	4.03	3.17	17.75	13.36	2.76	1.63	
1950 .....	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94	
1951 .....	7.83	2.83	0.30	0.68	5.22	3.71	20.56	15.25	3.01	2.29	
1952 .....	8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	21.06	15.64	2.76	2.67	
1953 .....	8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20	
1954 .....	9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.87	
1952 J .....	8.63	2.92	0.34	0.95	5.20	3.40	21.44	16.26	2.59	2.59	
F .....	8.53	2.45	0.35	0.74	4.89	4.37	21.34	15.28	3.07	2.98	
M .....	8.52	2.67	0.33	0.70	5.35	4.07	21.65	16.21	2.87	2.57	
A .....	8.50	2.43	0.32	0.72	6.10	3.66	21.73	16.56	2.84	2.33	
M .....	8.00	2.30	0.29	0.77	5.86	3.69	20.91	15.76	2.66	2.50	
J .....	8.85	2.50	0.33	0.79	5.16	4.67	22.29	16.41	2.66	3.22	
J .....	8.03	2.33	0.33	0.80	5.77	3.37	20.62	15.64	2.53	2.45	
A .....	6.73	1.99	0.33	0.78	4.50	3.27	17.59	12.92	2.21	2.47	
S .....	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	19.78	14.21	2.57	3.00	
O .....	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	21.89	16.65	2.53	2.71	
N .....	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	20.89	15.82	2.27	2.80	
D .....	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40	
1953 J .....	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03	
F .....	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09	
M .....	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98	
A .....	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83	
M .....	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87	
J .....	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24	
J .....	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91	
A .....	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74	
S .....	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54	
O .....	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11	
N .....	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55	
D .....	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53	
1954 J .....	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28	
F .....	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01	
M .....	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72	
A .....	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89	
M .....	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48	
J .....	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22	
J .....	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99	
A .....	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88	
S .....	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34	
O .....	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00	
N .....	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06	
D .....	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59	
PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS <sup>1</sup>											
Quarterly averages or quarters											
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
(Million dollars)											
1947 .....	17.36	..	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948 .....	19.01	..	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1949 .....	20.58	..	0.08	0.63	0.37	5.97	9.62	1.02	0.53	0.87	1.49
1950 .....	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1951 .....	23.48	0.18	0.06	0.74	0.44	6.78	10.96	1.02	0.78	0.94	1.59
1952 .....	25.00	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1953 .....	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1954 .....	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1952 1st qtr. ....	25.68	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03
2nd qtr. ....	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd qtr. ....	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th qtr. ....	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st qtr. ....	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd qtr. ....	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd qtr. ....	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th qtr. ....	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st qtr. ....	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd qtr. ....	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd qtr. ....	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th qtr. ....	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 156.

TABLE 63. Bond Issues and Retirements

Years and Quarters

	Federal Direct and Guaranteed and Other C.N.R.		Provincial Direct and Guaranteed		Corporations				Total <sup>1</sup>	Government of Canada Short Term Debt <sup>2</sup>	
	New Issues	Re- tirements	New Issues	Re- tirements	New Issues		Re- tirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)			Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)
					New	Refunding			Out- standing End of Period		
(Par values in million Canadian dollars)											
1936 .....	403	272	118	78	90	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265	
1937 .....	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265	
1938 .....	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270	
1939 .....	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470	
1940 .....	601	302	169	109	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785	
1941 .....	935	398	82	101	17	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075	
1942 .....	2,073	534	143	178	7	39	122	- 76	+ 1,428	1,708	
1943 .....	3,048	590	148	167	22	39	123	- 62	+ 2,377	2,243	
1944 .....	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 39	+ 2,519	2,491	
1945 .....	3,637	133	178	207	79	107	187	-	+ 3,475	1,796	
1946 .....	914	866	133	151	125	461	587	- 1	+ 28	1,546	
1947 .....	371	641	275	210	268	203	350	+ 121	- 84	1,200	
1948 .....	1,425	1,635	344	166	274	21	94	+ 200	+ 168	1,300	
1949 .....	821	1,237	464	152	255	42	128	+ 168	+ 64	1,200	
1950 .....	2,192	2,283	409	278	439	56	147	+ 348	+ 388	1,500	
1951 .....	592	922	419	212	394	17	132	+ 280	+ 156	1,400	
1952 .....	827	957	448	187	532	30	189	+ 373	+ 504	1,400	
1953 .....	2,033	1,591	391	160	455	1	137	+ 319	+ 991	1,400	
1954 .....	3,400	3,766	496	199	581	51	193	+ 439	+ 369	1,530	
1945 1st qtr. ....	15	8	50	18	9	82	57	+ 34	+ 72	2,436	
2nd qtr. ....	1,576	10	14	43	8	12	83	- 62	+ 1,474	2,436	
3rd qtr. ....	10	11	50	54	30	11	31	+ 11	+ 6	2,276	
4th qtr. ....	2,036	104	64	92	32	2	16	+ 18	+ 1,923	1,796	
1946 1st qtr. ....	10	195	28	24	26	112	85	+ 53	- 130	1,796	
2nd qtr. ....	7	214	34	33	52	167	239	- 20	- 227	1,796	
3rd qtr. ....	6	10	47	65	30	141	144	+ 26	+ 5	1,841	
4th qtr. ....	890	447	25	28	18	42	120	- 60	+ 380	1,546	
1947 1st qtr. ....	73	54	118 <sup>3</sup>	57	43	133	66	+ 110	+ 191	1,280	
2nd qtr. ....	15	409	58	29	58	46	169	- 64	- 429	1,480	
3rd qtr. ....	10	33	10	67	40	9	95	- 46	- 125	1,320	
4th qtr. ....	273	146	89 <sup>4</sup>	57	126	15	21	+ 120	+ 279	1,200	
1948 1st qtr. ....	415	652	60	27	84	11	27	+ 68	- 137	1,300	
2nd qtr. ....	96	50	68	30	62	3	23	+ 42	+ 126	1,300	
3rd qtr. ....	153	184	57	41	56	2	28	+ 30	+ 16	1,300	
4th qtr. ....	762	749	159	68	71	5	17	+ 60	+ 164	1,300	
1949 1st qtr. ....	45	98	72	54	49	1	18	+ 32	- 3	1,300	
2nd qtr. ....	7	53	77	19	78	10	31	+ 56	+ 68	1,300	
3rd qtr. ....	174	46	169	30	66	-	27	+ 39	+ 306	1,200	
4th qtr. ....	595	1,040	145	49	62	31	52	+ 41	- 308	1,200	
1950 1st qtr. ....	398	447	175	76	120	14	29	+ 105	+ 155	1,300	
2nd qtr. ....	753	806	121	132	132	8	40	+ 100	+ 36	1,300	
3rd qtr. ....	68	97	77	22	46	19	32	+ 32	+ 57	1,500	
4th qtr. ....	973	932	37	48	141	16	45	+ 111	+ 140	1,500	
1951 1st qtr. ....	20	117	43	59	106	1	25	+ 82	- 32	1,400	
2nd qtr. ....	4	76	160	32	61	5	27	+ 39	+ 95	1,400	
3rd qtr. ....	2	114	100	43	88	5	34	+ 59	+ 5	1,400	
4th qtr. ....	565	615	116	78	140	6	45	+ 100	+ 89	1,400	
1952 1st qtr. ....	15	118	172	51	62	1	34	+ 29	+ 47	1,400	
2nd qtr. ....	10	70	83	84	256	6	48	+ 213	+ 152	1,400	
3rd qtr. ....	5	58	87	18	66	1	31	+ 36	+ 52	1,500	
4th qtr. ....	797	710	106	35	148	22	75	+ 95	+ 253	1,400	
1953 1st qtr. ....	377	391	156	43	181	-	43	+ 138	+ 237	1,550	
2nd qtr. ....	11	75	88	31	107	-	30	+ 77	+ 70	1,400	
3rd qtr. ....	30	62	50	27	74	1	28	+ 46	+ 37	1,400	
4th qtr. ....	1,614	1,063	97	59	94	-	36	+ 58	+ 647	1,400	
1954 1st qtr. ....	201	596	212	32	195	1	27	+ 169	- 46	1,400	
2nd qtr. ....	850	919	123	50	157	14	68	+ 103	+ 107	1,400	
3rd qtr. ....	200	156	63	94	94	-	28	+ 67	+ 79	1,465	
4th qtr. ....	2,149	2,095	98	22	135	35	70	+ 100	+ 229	1,530	

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 156.

TABLE 64. Index Numbers of Security Prices

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Common Stocks										Pre-ferred stocks
	Investors' Index						Mining Index				
	Total 100 stocks	Industrials				Utilities	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds 22 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	
		Total 79 stocks	Machinery and equipment 11 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 14 stocks					
1935-39 = 100											
1926 .....	90.8	53.9	..	486.4	..	200.6	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1927 .....	112.5	72.4	..	542.9	103.2	243.7	140.7	88.9	106.8	..	126.3
1928 .....	145.4	102.3	..	631.5	138.9	281.3	170.9	84.7	88.5	..	131.7
1929 .....	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	115.1	293.4	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.3
1930 .....	124.1	94.5	..	253.1	59.9	248.2	141.1	50.5	52.0	..	114.9
1931 .....	77.7	53.7	..	77.0	46.3	167.8	123.1	48.2	57.4	..	87.9
1932 .....	50.6	34.8	..	36.2	30.7	97.6	92.0	39.6	47.8	..	63.7
1933 .....	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	82.9	97.3	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1934 .....	78.2	68.1	..	58.1	91.2	104.9	92.1	89.7	107.5	59.0	82.2
1935 .....	83.6	79.9	96.6	61.3	95.7	92.7	89.6	85.9	97.3	62.5	85.5
1936 .....	108.8	109.6	94.6	102.7	110.6	110.7	98.0	107.7	109.6	103.5	97.6
1937 .....	115.8	113.6	111.9	169.8	102.4	122.4	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938 .....	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	94.2	90.4	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939 .....	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	98.1	86.1	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940 .....	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	100.8	80.9	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941 .....	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	95.9	70.7	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942 .....	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	97.8	70.4	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943 .....	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	131.0	101.3	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944 .....	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	153.3	100.8	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945 .....	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	222.2	120.2	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946 .....	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	363.9	132.5	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947 .....	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	302.3	117.3	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948 .....	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	308.5	120.2	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1949 .....	109.4	103.1	215.4	242.9	299.9	117.4	134.4	87.4	71.7	117.9	143.0
1950 .....	131.6	127.6	295.5	362.2	389.0	132.5	147.4	89.9	67.4	134.9	156.7
1951 .....	168.3	172.0	420.7	561.2	434.1	162.3	144.6	99.2	69.8	166.4	164.5
1952 .....	173.1	176.6	428.3	515.2	365.7	168.3	148.4	103.6	73.9	171.5	160.1
1953 .....	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	399.3	157.2	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3
1954 .....	181.2	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2
1952 J .....	181.7	186.7	452.0	582.8	396.5	175.0	146.5	104.2	72.0	177.7	161.4
F .....	179.5	185.2	450.3	563.7	371.8	169.5	143.8	102.6	71.2	174.6	160.6
M .....	177.6	182.6	443.3	546.1	371.7	170.4	143.6	102.7	73.4	169.6	159.5
A .....	175.8	180.5	417.6	510.8	352.0	170.4	140.1	102.8	77.0	162.1	157.2
M .....	169.0	172.4	414.9	488.9	343.3	166.2	141.2	101.4	75.1	161.6	157.2
J .....	171.6	174.8	420.2	506.5	357.9	168.1	146.6	102.0	75.5	162.6	157.7
J .....	174.9	178.6	422.5	518.4	367.5	169.3	149.5	107.0	76.6	176.6	159.8
A .....	176.0	179.8	441.8	519.9	375.6	169.9	152.4	110.2	77.6	184.9	163.6
S .....	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	363.8	166.5	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	162.4
O .....	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	350.4	162.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2
N .....	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	370.4	165.1	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3
D .....	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	367.1	167.4	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7
1953 J .....	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	382.5	167.9	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.0
F .....	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	387.0	166.0	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6
M .....	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	396.8	167.7	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.6
A .....	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	384.4	161.0	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
M .....	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	395.9	160.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9
J .....	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	388.1	157.5	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0
J .....	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	408.6	157.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8
A .....	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	411.4	154.6	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
S .....	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	397.8	148.1	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
O .....	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	400.8	149.0	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0
N .....	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	417.9	149.4	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6
D .....	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	420.4	146.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7
1954 J .....	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	434.5	149.1	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6
F .....	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	447.9	151.9	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
M .....	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	440.0	153.3	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
A .....	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0
M .....	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7
J .....	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7
J .....	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3
A .....	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0
S .....	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4
O .....	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1
N .....	199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	224.2	97.0	65.6	168.7	175.4
D .....	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 156.



TABLE 65. Corporation Profits Before Taxes

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total all industries 1	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Manufacturing							Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
			Total 2	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products 3	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals			
Million dollars												
1926.....	101	13	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	12	12
1927.....	114	14	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	14	15
1928.....	133	16	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	15	18
1929.....	133	20	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	13	18
1930.....	79	13	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	6	15
1931.....	40	9	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	11
1932.....	4	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	7
1933.....	32	12	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	9
1934.....	72	20	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	11
1935.....	85	25	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	7	11
1936.....	116	33	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	9	15
1937.....	148	40	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	13	14
1938.....	125	34	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	10	16
1939.....	172	39	83	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	16	22
1940.....	209	44	105	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	22	18
1941.....	277	46	144	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	33	20
1942.....	323	43	170	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	41	23
1943.....	317	37	163	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	44	24
1944.....	305	28	159	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	51	25
1945.....	307	29	156	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	57	26
1946.....	364	33	192	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	72	30
1947.....	450	41	248	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	81	34
1948.....	489	51	271	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	85	37
1949.....	477	47	265	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	82	41
1950.....	627	69	350	41	25	95	87	35	23	42	102	47
1951.....	700	87	381	40	13	118	97	36	27	61	103	52
1952.....	668	61	353	44	9	80	101	35	24	64	105	67
1953.....	645	50	346	48	8	81	86	37	22	63	92	73
1954.....	598	58	307	42	6	83	67	27	21	62	76	77
1950 1st qtr. ....	444	52	258	27	20	73	67	26	17	21	60	41
2nd qtr. ....	599	66	336	34	19	92	95	37	21	33	101	47
3rd qtr. ....	754	75	413	53	29	105	96	38	27	60	120	58
4th qtr. ....	709	81	391	49	31	111	89	39	26	55	125	42
1951 1st qtr. ....	698	78	416	35	31	114	111	41	32	48	99	54
2nd qtr. ....	784	88	431	47	16	128	114	43	29	69	122	53
3rd qtr. ....	686	86	359	39	3	117	89	32	27	67	95	58
4th qtr. ....	632	94	319	40	3	114	72	26	19	61	94	44
1952 1st qtr. ....	581	75	304	23	7	85	89	32	22	54	71	71
2nd qtr. ....	731	65	387	57	7	76	122	37	24	66	124	74
3rd qtr. ....	710	55	360	49	11	72	98	30	25	81	118	65
4th qtr. ....	648	49	359	48	12	87	93	42	24	55	107	57
1953 1st qtr. ....	606	55	332	45	16	70	92	37	22	56	71	78
2nd qtr. ....	757	58	398	49	7	89	114	42	24	69	118	86
3rd qtr. ....	671	48	350	49	7	77	78	33	23	75	101	65
4th qtr. ....	546	38	305	48	1	88	60	35	18	52	76	63
1954 1st qtr. ....	533	45	293	37	8	63	88	28	18	54	49	82
2nd qtr. ....	664	62	343	46	7	86	86	29	21	60	90	87
3rd qtr. ....	632	61	312	45	5	84	48	28	26	73	85	73
4th qtr. ....	561	63	280	41	3	98	44	24	19	62	79	65

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 157.

TABLE 66. Commercial Failures

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>1</sup>

	Failures <sup>2</sup>				Liabilities Involved <sup>2</sup>					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	(Number)				(Thousand dollars)					
1926 .....	148	67	33	48	2,691	85	1,116	1,107	198	185
1927 .....	153	68	36	49	2,546	96	957	1,188	257	50
1928 .....	170	74	42	54	2,705	120	1,027	1,157	319	82
1929 .....	181	91	37	52	3,229	77	1,040	1,233	272	608
1930 .....	200	100	41	59	4,014	86	1,327	1,752	497	352
1931 .....	185	92	39	54	4,379	83	1,964	1,424	700	209
1932 .....	202	98	39	65	4,302	164	1,431	1,937	559	211
1933 .....	170	91	30	50	2,746	88	1,295	1,033	249	81
1934 .....	128	67	18	43	1,967	61	1,000	618	122	168
1935 .....	110	50	15	45	1,464	43	688	504	141	88
1936 .....	100	45	16	39	1,262	29	579	520	94	39
1937 .....	94	49	15	30	1,192	28	584	427	85	68
1938 .....	102	56	17	29	1,168	94	567	367	106	34
1939 .....	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1940 .....	98	49	14	35	889	30	414	281	77	87
1941 .....	84	40	11	33	761	22	425	240	52	23
1942 .....	61	29	7	26	502	9	323	129	33	7
1943 .....	35	10	4	21	445	11	318	76	6	34
1944 .....	23	6	4	13	337	6	182	67	59	23
1945 .....	23	5	5	13	333	2	227	73	11	21
1946 .....	23	7	5	12	497	61	275	49	89	24
1947 .....	45	13	13	20	840	15	580	164	21	61
1948 .....	68	24	16	28	1,310	28	885	227	36	134
1949 .....	89	31	19	38	1,780	16	1,070	435	93	165
1950 .....	109	42	21	45	2,073	101	1,339	392	94	147
1951 .....	117	48	22	47	2,159	79	1,330	493	61	197
1952 .....	126	47	25	53	2,471	69	1,686	554	52	109
1953 .....	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
1954 .....	190	81	35	74	4,429	86	2,569	1,253	390	131
1952 J .....	154	60	30	64	2,455	95	1,652	523	58	100
1952 F .....	158	60	30	68	2,767					
1952 M .....	158	66	31	61	2,063					
1952 A .....	127	46	26	55	2,266	77	1,761	836	39	82
1952 M .....	162	61	33	68	3,737					
1952 J .....	105	45	24	36	2,381					
1952 J .....	91	37	16	38	1,903	21	1,505	532	33	160
1952 A .....	109	34	23	52	2,138					
1952 S .....	100	39	23	38	2,709					
1952 O .....	126	43	25	58	2,452	85	1,828	326	76	94
1952 N .....	111	39	22	50	2,202					
1952 D .....	108	39	22	47	2,573					
1953 J .....	125	55	25	45	2,677	369	1,177	486	187	163
1953 F .....	117	40	30	47	2,026					
1953 M .....	140	51	30	59	2,448					
1953 A .....	122	44	25	53	2,870	89	1,791	755	132	139
1953 M .....	97	37	23	37	2,121					
1953 J .....	132	60	25	47	3,726					
1953 J .....	120	53	24	43	2,544	53	1,493	774	139	233
1953 A .....	136	60	24	52	2,400					
1953 S .....	138	54	31	53	3,131					
1953 O .....	205	76	51	78	3,496	52	1,546	741	489	130
1953 N .....	167	60	28	79	3,297					
1953 D .....	158	60	43	55	2,082					
1954 J .....	196	86	39	71	5,705	122	2,549	2,039	625	251
1954 F .....	238	104	43	91	5,728					
1954 M .....	246	109	45	92	5,327					
1954 A .....	192	88	34	70	5,200	40	3,293	1,007	659	72
1954 M .....	146	61	33	52	4,852					
1954 J .....	201	85	33	83	5,156					
1954 J .....	152	53	29	70	3,393	119	2,170	999	161	114
1954 A .....	165	68	33	64	3,908					
1954 S .....	170	70	29	71	3,387					
1954 O .....	190	86	32	72	3,595	62	2,263	968	114	89
1954 N .....	191	81	31	79	3,437					
1954 D .....	191	82	35	74	3,454					

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 157.

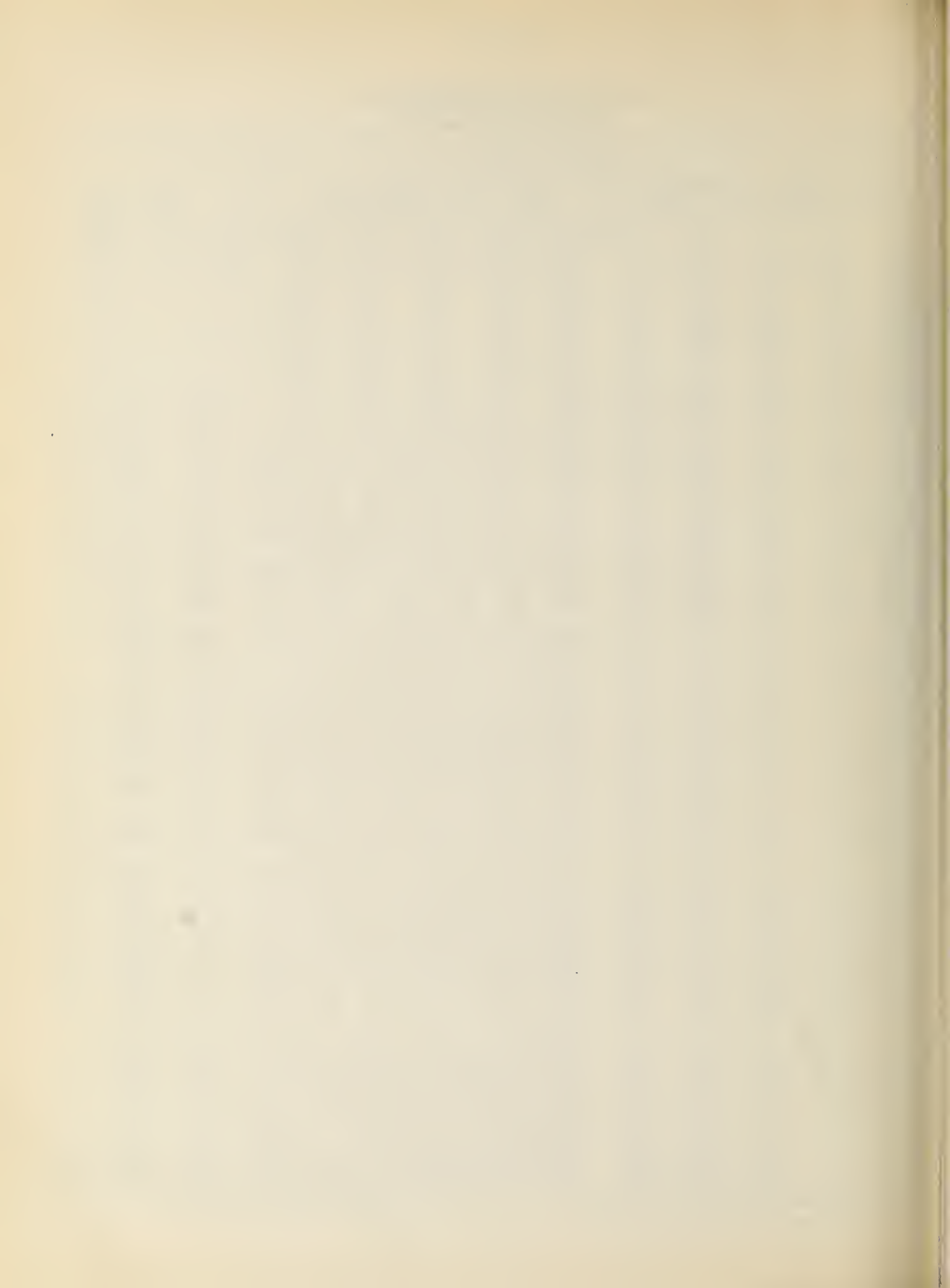
TABLE 67. Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Long-term Bond Yields	Dividend Payments <sup>1</sup>	Montreal Stock Exchange and Canadian Stock Exchange					Toronto Stock Exchange				
			Brokers' Loans	Ratio to Value of Stocks <sup>2</sup>	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings <sup>3</sup>	Value of Shares Traded	Borrowings on Collateral	Ratio to Quoted Values <sup>2</sup>	Sales	Quoted Market Values <sup>3</sup>	Value of Shares Traded
	1935-39 = 100	Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1926 .....	139.0	12.65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927 .....	132.2	14.11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928 .....	129.3	15.34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929 .....	141.3	19.88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930 .....	135.4	23.72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931 .....	132.5	18.41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	147.0	13.75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	133.5	11.22	15.25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934 .....	116.9	15.48	19.61	0.53	..	..	..	..	..	28.4	3.76	34.6
1935 .....	106.6	17.75	18.01	0.39	..	7.33	..	..	..	14.4	4.55	28.7
1936 .....	98.1	21.72	22.93	0.42	1,207	8.50	..	..	..	37.6	6.45	58.3
1937 .....	103.9	26.98	33.16	0.55	1,303	6.83	48.6	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65	54.2
1938 .....	99.0	27.16	15.04	0.30	684	7.48	22.9	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06	37.0
1939 .....	101.8	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01	18.0	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77	24.4
1940 .....	105.2	25.39	8.78	0.20	395	7.20	7.9	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92	11.0
1941 .....	100.6	26.39	5.71	0.14	196	6.81	4.5	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.66	6.9
1942 .....	99.3	24.03	5.46	0.15	180	6.22	3.7	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.36	4.9
1943 .....	97.6	23.85	7.55	0.16	485	7.10	9.2	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46	15.2
1944 .....	97.1	23.34	10.25	0.21	532	7.16	10.9	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.00	22.2
1945 .....	95.1	23.36	16.90	0.28	1,072	7.89	23.7	28.2	0.44	39.4	6.36	51.5
1946 .....	85.3	26.24	22.48	0.30	1,308	9.30	39.2	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.52	62.4
1947 .....	84.4	29.26	19.03	0.23	967	9.08	24.4	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14	38.7
1948 .....	95.3	34.22	18.50	0.21	962	8.87	27.8	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31	36.6
1949 .....	93.0	38.52	17.16	0.21	899	8.26	24.9	29.8	0.42	20.8	7.24	37.7
1950 .....	91.3	41.82	20.63	0.23	1,752	8.97	55.2	36.3	0.41	42.2	8.88	75.2
1951 .....	104.6	47.22	27.64	0.24	1,676	11.46	67.1	40.0	0.33	46.8	11.79	97.9
1952 .....	116.2	47.60	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	49.5	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42	92.5
1953 .....	119.6	46.56	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	42.5	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.36	95.3
1954 .....	101.7	49.38	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	63.8	45.7	0.17	64.7	27.38	112.5
1952 J .....	113.4	63.17	33.54	0.27	1,452	12.48	66.3	45.8	0.35	65.2	13.07	117.7
F .....	113.9	28.68	31.30	0.26	1,340	12.06	60.2	43.5	0.34	58.6	12.84	109.8
M .....	115.1	60.44	32.74	0.26	1,118	12.55	59.8	41.4	0.31	79.7	13.42	118.1
A .....	115.3	34.50	35.72	0.30	1,067	11.86	62.0	51.7	0.41	85.4	12.66	160.6
M .....	112.6	12.03	35.19	0.29	937	12.03	45.3	54.1	0.42	51.1	12.79	101.5
J .....	114.0	81.05	35.38	0.20	852	17.31	39.8	55.0	0.30	31.0	18.28	57.5
J .....	117.3	49.53	36.46	0.20	951	17.84	47.1	58.5	0.31	34.4	18.80	71.5
A .....	119.1	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	45.7	58.8	0.31	42.0	19.17	78.2
S .....	119.6	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	42.9	56.4	0.30	46.6	18.55	79.1
O .....	118.6	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	42.4	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33	76.5
N .....	117.8	13.83	33.11	0.19	963	17.49	41.6	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02	68.5
D .....	118.0	108.62	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	40.4	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16	70.8
1953 J .....	118.3	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	53.1	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24	131.8
F .....	118.8	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	54.6	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26	164.8
M .....	118.9	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	61.4	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83	159.0
A .....	118.9	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	46.5	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30	111.7
M .....	119.6	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	41.6	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33	78.9
J .....	120.6	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	40.2	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73	95.1
J .....	120.7	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	31.9	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13	67.0
A .....	121.0	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	35.1	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17	60.3
S .....	121.5	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	34.8	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60	70.0
O .....	120.8	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	36.5	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62	64.3
N .....	118.8	14.13	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	36.7	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56	70.1
D .....	117.3	94.95	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	37.1	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.55	70.2
1954 J .....	115.0	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	42.6	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46	91.3
F .....	112.7	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	47.6	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60	99.7
M .....	104.7	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	53.1	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.74	91.7
A .....	100.2	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	60.8	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60	89.0
M .....	99.7	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	67.7	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53	99.0
J .....	99.7	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	65.9	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.53	104.3
J .....	97.9	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	63.8	40.2	0.14	38.6	28.97	91.6
A .....	97.3	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	76.8	38.8	0.13	53.1	28.82	105.4
S .....	97.9	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	62.8	37.7	0.12	62.8	30.39	116.3
O .....	98.1	42.73	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	60.7	43.7	0.14	87.8	30.33	128.2
N .....	98.8	16.95	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	88.6	64.5	0.20	126.7	31.79	166.1
D .....	98.9	105.74	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	75.6	56.0	0.17	109.4	33.87	167.1

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 157.





## EXPLANATORY NOTES AND SOURCES

## INTRODUCTION

Table 1

1. Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.
2. Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.
3. Rough cords of 128 cu. ft.
4. End of period.
5. Before 1945, relates to week in month of highest employment.

Table 2

1. "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. Between 1940 and 1950 estimates refer to the total population including members of the forces serving overseas and merchant seamen at sea. From 1951 to 1954, the mid-year estimates on this basis were, respectively, 50,557, 50,722, 50,857 and 51,066.
2. Annual data are for June. Prior to 1948, estimates excluded private indoor domestic servants and gainfully occupied persons over pensionable age (men, 65; women, 60). Part-time women workers were counted as half units. The civil employment estimate for 1948 on the old basis was 19,064 and the estimate of unemployed was 272.
3. At current market prices. Annual data are totals for the year; for 1952, 1953 and 1954 they are the sum of the four quarters. Prior to 1946, data are unrevised and not strictly comparable to those of later years.
4. Annual data for 1948 and 1949 are for June.
5. As of 1952, data take account of the increased valuation of parcel post.
6. Output of building and civil engineering work, excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. Includes building by operatives employed by public authorities.

Sources: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Annual Abstract of Statistics, Central Statistical Office, London.

Table 3

1. Including Armed Forces Overseas. Prior to 1941, annual figures are mid-year estimates; thereafter they are monthly averages.
2. Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.
3. Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. Beginning with 1941, data include lend-lease exports. From 1947 onward army civilian supply shipments are included.
4. Annual figures are averages of the unadjusted data.
5. At book value. Annual data are the unadjusted December figures for each year.
6. Revised series beginning in 1948; not completely comparable with earlier years.
7. Production and related workers who worked during or received pay for the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. Covers both full-time and part-time employees.
8. Data for 1939 and later years are not strictly comparable with earlier years.
9. Data for 1951 and subsequent years not comparable with those of earlier years. In 1951, the monthly average on the old basis was 12,748.
10. As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. Coverage increased in 1952.
11. Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Sources: Monthly Survey of Current Business and Biennial Supplement to the Survey of Current Business, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 4

Note. For the period 1926-1943 data for births and deaths are by place of occurrence; since 1944 the data are by place of

Table 4—Continued.

residence. Monthly data are by month of occurrence. Marriages are classified by place of occurrence throughout.

1. Annual and monthly data for population, births, marriages and deaths include the Yukon and North West Territories. Although Newfoundland data on population, births, marriages and deaths are shown separately for the entire period, they are included in the Canada totals only since 1949.
2. Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952.
3. Exclusive of stillbirths. Annual data are monthly averages.
4. Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.
5. Annual data are monthly averages.

Sources: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S., Annual Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S., Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 5

Note. Throughout this table, Newfoundland is included as of 1949. In 1948, the last year before accession, Newfoundland's Gross National Product was about \$175 million.

1. Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production. This item includes the undistributed earnings of the Canadian Co-operative Wheat Producers and the Canadian Wheat Board and an inventory valuation adjustment for grain in these channels, on a calendar year basis. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and, since 1951, a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements, too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures of accrued net income of farm operators.
2. Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business. This item includes net income of independent professional practitioners.
3. Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments other than government business enterprises. Also includes U.N.R.R.A., Mutual Aid and Military Relief, and the change in inventories of government commodity agencies.
4. Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions, and outlays on new residential construction by individuals.
5. Excludes U.N.R.R.A., Mutual Aid and Military Relief.
6. Beginning in 1950, columns will not cross-add due to the omission of an adjusting entry arising from the mechanical conversion of constant dollar data from a 1949 base to a 1935-39 base.
7. This item differs from Column 4 on pages 16 and 18 in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Co-operative Wheat Producers and the Canadian Wheat Board.
8. Includes all government debt interest paid to persons.
9. Includes net expenditure abroad.

Sources: Quarterly and annual bulletins: "National Accounts—Income and Expenditure", D.B.S.

Table 6

Sources: D.B.S. Reference Paper No. 34 "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-51" and Business Statistics Section, D.B.S.

## LABOUR

Table 7

Note. These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Data include Newfoundland in estimates from October, 1949, and exclude residents of the Yukon and the North-West Territories and Indians on reservations. Prior to 1948 estimates are given by years as of June 1. From 1946 to 1952, annual figures are averages of quarterly surveys. For 1953 and 1954 annual figures are averages of monthly surveys.

1. The average for 1949 excludes Newfoundland.
2. Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Sources: D.B.S. Reference Paper No. 58 "Labour Force Estimates" and "Canadian Labour Force Estimates, 1931-1950", D.B.S.

Table 8

Note. As of 1949, Newfoundland is included.

1. Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.

Source: "Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income", D.B.S.

Tables 9-11

Note. Data reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

\* Average weekly wages and salaries. Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products.
2. Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: "Employment and Payrolls", D.B.S., and Employment Section, D.B.S.

Tables 12 and 13

Note. Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

## LABOUR — Concluded

## Tables 12 and 13 — Concluded

1. See note 1, Table 9.
2. See note 2, Table 9.

Source: "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings", D.B.S.

## Table 14

Note. Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Source: "Employment and Payrolls", D.B.S.

## Table 15

Note. Newfoundland data are included as of April 1949.

1. On last working day of month.
2. Unless regular benefit only is specified, figures contain supple-

## Table 15 — Concluded

mentary benefit from January 1 to April 15 each year, (in 1952 to March 31).

3. Since 1952, revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.
4. Prior to 1952, data include deferred as well as current vacancies.

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act"; "Summary Report on Placement Operations of Local Employment Offices", D.B.S. and Labour Gazette (Department of Labour).

## Table 16

Source: Monthly Report: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

## PRICES

## Table 17

1. This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Sources: "Prices and Price Indexes" and "Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers", D.B.S.

## Table 18

1. Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.
2. From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.
3. Gold is included from 1935.
4. Gasoline tax excluded from 1941 to 1946.

Source: "Prices and Price Indexes", D.B.S.

## Table 19

1. Excludes gold.
2. Index arithmetically converted from base 1935-1939 = 100.
3. Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western grains prior to August, 1954 are final prices whereas those used since are initial prices for wheat and initial prices plus interim payments for oats and barley.

Sources: "Prices and Price Indexes"; "Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products"; "Non-Residential Building Materials Price Index, 1935-1952" and "Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials 1926-1948", D.B.S.

## FUEL AND POWER

## Table 20

Note. Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data for several reasons. First, for purposes of the annual surveys, results of which are published in the "Central Electric Stations" annual reports, generating stations are allowed to file returns for their fiscal years which are not calendar years in all cases. The annual series, however, are comparable for the period covered. Secondly, the monthly surveys do not include statistics for the smaller stations and do not cover output in the Yukon and North-West Territories. The annual series cover all stations generating power for sale. Thirdly, the annual surveys exclude all power generated for own use by reporting establishments. For long-term comparability, the monthly series retain the West Kootenay plants which were dropped from the annual survey in 1947. The entire output of these plants was taken over by the Consolidated Mining and Smelting Co. and is reported annually under the Non-Ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining Industry.

The annual surveys do not provide data on primary and secondary power. Secondary production in the annual section of the table is taken from the monthly surveys, while primary production is a residual figure obtained by deducting the secondary production figure from the annual output total.

Sources: Monthly Report: "Central Electric Stations"; Annual Report: "Central Electric Stations", D.B.S.

## Table 22

1. As of January, 1954, 8 minor distributors were added to the survey after amalgamation under one distributing agency.
2. Beginning with 1952, excludes miscellaneous gas.
3. Includes gas used for house heating.
4. Barrels of 35 imperial gallons.

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas"; "Trade of Canada", D.B.S. Annual Report: "Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Industry", D.B.S.

## Table 23

1. Prior to 1940 data refer to products made for sale.
2. For some years prior to 1940 includes a small amount of aviation gasoline.
3. Prior to 1937, series represents production for sale of all fuel oils including stove oil. Beginning with 1937, stove oil is excluded. In 1937, the monthly average (including stove oil) comparable to previous years, was 1,165 thousand barrels.
4. Prior to 1940 series used represent apparent domestic consumption. Data were computed from production, imports, exports and stocks at refineries. Since 1940, data exclude a certain amount of imported fuels.
5. Prior to 1946, fuel oil data include stove oil; stove oil is excluded since 1946. Apparent sales of light fuel oils including stove oil in 1946 (comparable to previous years) is estimated at 1,045 thousand barrels.
6. Prior to 1946 series includes stove oil. In 1946, stocks of light fuel oils including stove oil are estimated at 3,198 thousand barrels.

Sources: Monthly Report: "Refined Petroleum Products", D.B.S. Annual Reports: "Refined Petroleum Products" and the "Petroleum Products Industry", D.B.S.

## Table 21

1. As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included.
2. Annual computation to 1953 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Mining Report for 1953.

Sources: Monthly Report: "Coal and Coke Statistics" and Annual Report: "The Coal Mining Industry", D.B.S.

## MINING

## Table 24

Note. Newfoundland is included in production figures as of 1949.

1. Includes fine copper in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
2. Includes ingots, bars and billets.
3. Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine.
4. Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Silver, Lead and Zinc"; "Gold"; "Copper and Nickel"; "Canada's Leading Minerals" and "Trade of Canada", D.B.S. Annual Reports: "The Silver-Lead Zinc Mining Industry"; "The Nickel-Copper Mining, Smelting and Refining Industry"; "The Gold Mining Industry"; "The Miscellaneous Metal Mining Industry", D.B.S.

## Table 25

1. Prior to 1948 contains a minor quantity used by plants reporting.
2. Total salt and salt content of brine.

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Production of Canada's Leading Minerals"; "Cement and Cement Products"; "Trade of Canada", D.B.S. Annual Report: "General Review of the Mining Industry", D.B.S. Separate annual reports for asbestos, gypsum, feldspar, cement, salt and lime, D.B.S.



## MANUFACTURING

Table 26

1. As at end of period.
2. Total inventories held including manufacturers' own investment and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments.
3. Inventories represent manufacturers' own investment only. Shipments represent all shipments from the plant, whether for sale or for transfer to other units of the same firm, and include all progress payments received during the period.
4. Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products.
5. Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery.
6. Excludes heavy electrical machinery.
7. Prior to 1952, data represent "gross value of products". Annual data for 1952 and subsequent years represent shipments except for certain industries which are still represented by gross value of products. It is for this reason that the quarterly data are not quite comparable with the annual figures; the quarterly series represent shipments in all cases. The quarterly estimates are based on the values of monthly sales, or shipments, as reported by a sample of manufacturing establishments. In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The trend established for each industry is applied to the gross value of shipments universe for the industry from the Annual Census of Industry Survey.
8. Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of period, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated total values for each industry at the end of December, 1953. The latter were obtained from a survey of all manufacturing firms with a production value of over \$50,000.

The sample of firms reporting monthly accounted for 75% of the total estimated Unfilled Orders Value in December, 1953.

9. Total New Orders received during the period at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

Annual data for 1952 are averages of 11 months; January data were not available.

Sources: Reference Paper No. 53, "Inventories and Shipments in Manufacturing Industries, 1949-51", D.B.S.; Monthly Report: "Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries", D.B.S.; Quarterly Report: "Estimated Value of Manufacturers' Shipments", D.B.S.; Annual Report: "General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada", D.B.S.

Table 27

1. Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
2. End of period.
3. The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April 1949, Newfoundland is included.
4. Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Sources: Department of National Revenue and Quarterly Report: "Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco", D.B.S.

Table 28

1. Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.
2. Excludes bicycle tires.
3. Includes small number of imported tires in monthly data and the 1954 monthly average.

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber", D.B.S. and "Trade of Canada", D.B.S.; Monthly data for tires and footwear and annual data for shipments of tires and footwear from the Rubber Association of Canada; Annual Report: "the Rubber Industry", D.B.S.

Table 29

1. As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.
2. Newfoundland is included as of 1949. Annual data for 1952 and 1953 represent factory shipments.
3. Commencing with 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses' and Children's rather than with Boys' and Youths'.

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather", and "Production of Leather Footwear", D.B.S. Annual Report: "The Leather Footwear and Leather Boot and Shoe Findings Industries", D.B.S.

Table 30

1. Data include estimate for non-reporting companies.
2. Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.
3. Invoice weight.
4. Revised series. Monthly data not available prior to 1954. Data prior to 1953 represent production.

Table 30 - Continued

5. Annual data for 1953 and 1954 represent shipments.

Sources: Cotton Institute, Canadian Woollen and Knit Goods Manufacturers' Association, Silk and Rayon Institute and Report of the Royal Commission on the Textile Industry, 1938; "Trade of Canada", D.B.S.

Table 31

Note. Annual data prior to 1950 are taken from annual Census of Industry reports. From 1950, annual and quarterly data are those given in the quarterly reports of Factory Clothing.

1. Includes children's.
2. Includes boys.

Source: "Quarterly Production of Garments (selected items)" D.B.S.

Table 32

Note. Newfoundland is included as of 1949 in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

1. Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland (since 1949) and Yukon and North-West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.
2. Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.
3. Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data due to differences in classification in the annual data and to the receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.
4. Totals include unspecified pulp.
5. Mill shipments destined for export.

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills", D.B.S. and bulletins of the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada. Annual Reports: "The Lumber Industry" and "The Pulp and Paper Industry", D.B.S.

Tables 33A and 33B

1. As of January, 1950, includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.
2. Excluding producers' interchange.
3. Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.
4. Prior to 1946, imports include castings, forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946 they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954 imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 per cent of the total production of ingots.
5. Monthly average.

Sources: Monthly Report: "Primary Iron and Steel", D.B.S., and Annual Report: "The Primary Iron and Steel Industry".

Table 34

1. Annual and monthly data after March 1952 are production plus imports less re-exports. Prior to March 1952, monthly data represent shipments plus imports less re-exports.
2. As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Motor Vehicle Shipments", "New Motor Vehicle Sales and Motor Vehicle Financing", "Trade of Canada", D.B.S. Annual Report: "The Motor Vehicles Industry", D.B.S.

Table 35A

1. Electric and other.
2. Gas types are included as of January 1952.
3. Annual figures for 1952 and 1953 do not agree with monthly data due to additional information which cannot be allocated by months.
4. End of period.
5. Prior to 1952 annual data include apartment-type machines. Monthly data do not include these machines.

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Domestic Electric Refrigerators", "Domestic Washing Machines" and "Trade of Canada", D.B.S. Annual Report: "The Electrical Apparatus and Supplies Industry", D.B.S.

Table 35B

1. Annual data for 1952 and monthly data for 1952 and 1953 were estimated by adjusting factory shipments for changes in stocks.
2. Includes television sets in recent years.
3. Imports from U.S. only.
4. Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm.

Sources: Monthly Report: "Radio and Television Receiving Sets", D.B.S. Annual Report: "The Electrical Apparatus and Supplies Industry", D.B.S.

## CONSTRUCTION

Table 36

## \* Construction of dwelling units.

Note. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis.

Beginning with January, 1952, the 100 per cent coverage by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation was extended to those urban centres which had reached populations of 5,000 or more according to the 1951 Census. In addition, the boundaries of the Metropolitan Areas have been altered to agree with the 1951 Census Metropolitan Areas.

Source: Monthly Report: "New Residential Construction", D.B.S.

Table 37

1. Generally, the municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946. The data down to 1949 represent building permits within the actual limits of these cities. Data for subsequent years, and monthly data, cover approximately the metropolitan areas of the selected cities according to the 1951 decennial census definitions. For the year 1949 both sets of data are given to maintain comparability.
2. The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948 and as of 1955 stands at 821, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.
3. As of January 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 38

1. Monthly figures are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional or more comprehensive statistics which cannot be allocated by months.
2. Newfoundland included as of 1949 for clay products, as of 1950 for iron and steel products and as of 1952 for gypsum products.
3. Includes shingle-type siding.
4. Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tiles.
5. See Note 1, Table 32.
6. Includes planks and boards, flooring and square timber.
7. Prior to 1944 data represent factory sales.
8. Monthly data for concrete brick and blocks and monthly and annual data for cement pipe and tile, cover production of firms which normally account for 75 to 80 per cent of total Canadian Production of cement products.
9. Prior to 1946, annual data represent hardwall plaster only, while later figures include other gypsum plasters. Average monthly production of hardwall plaster only in 1947, (comparable to previous years) was 10.0 thousand tons.
10. Monthly data represent sales of firms which normally account for 96 per cent of total for Canada.
11. Annual data prior to 1952 represent value of production.
12. Since 1948 includes concrete chimney blocks.
13. Annual figures for concrete brick and concrete blocks for 1952 1953 are factory shipments.
14. For building insulation only.
15. Annual data for 1952 and 1953 represent factory shipments.

Sources: Monthly Reports: Rigid Insulating Board; Asphalt Roofing; Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Products made from Canadian Clays; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Cement and Cement Products; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers; Trade of Canada, D.B.S. Annual Reports: The Roofing Paper Industry; The Lumber Industry; The Iron Castings Industry; The Clay and Clay Products Industry; The Gypsum Industry; The Concrete Products Industry; The Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers Industry; The Wire and Wire Goods Industry; D.B.S.

## FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Table 39

1. Harvested acreage.

Sources: "Field Crops of Canada" and "Handbook of Agricultural Statistics", D.B.S.

Table 40

1. Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.
2. Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.
3. Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.
4. Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Quarterly Report: "Farm Cash Income", D.B.S.

Table 41

1. Includes imports of wheat and wheat flour in terms of wheat.
2. Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to date are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Prior to 1945-46, adjusted figures are not available.
3. Prior to 1936-37, Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.
4. Includes imports of oats and oatmeal and rolled oats in terms of oats.
5. Includes customs exports of oatmeal and rolled oats in terms of oats.
6. Includes imports of barley, and malt in terms of barley.
7. Includes customs exports of malt in terms of barley.

Source: "Grain Trade of Canada", D.B.S.

Tables 42A and 42B

1. Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.
2. Based on price for hogs, including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.
3. Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis.
4. Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3, C.W.

Sources: Weekly Report: Live Stock and Meat Trade, Department of Agriculture. Monthly Reports: "Prices and Price Indexes", "Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers", "Cold Storage Holdings", D.B.S. Quarterly Report: "Coarse Grains Quarterly", D.B.S.

Table 42C

1. Annual data are monthly averages for crop years ending July 31.
2. Canadian Customs export data prior to crop year beginning August 1, 1936; subsequently, overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use. The latter are based on U.S. customs data prior to crop year beginning August 1, 1949; subsequently, they are compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and shippers and advice from American grain correspondents.
3. Beginning with crop year ending July 31, 1946, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada.

Sources: "Coarse Grains Quarterly", D.B.S. Monthly Reports: "Wheat Review" and "Trade of Canada", D.B.S.

Table 43

1. As at end of period.
2. Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.
3. Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Dairy Factory Production"; "Dairy Review" and "Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products", D.B.S.

Table 44

1. Data for Newfoundland are included as of January 1953.
2. Monthly totals for 1952-1954 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.
3. As of April 1949 Newfoundland is included.
4. Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.
5. As of 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Review of Canadian Fisheries Statistics" and "Trade of Canada", D.B.S. Annual Report: "Fisheries Statistics of Canada", D.B.S.

Table 45

Note. Newfoundland included as of 1949. In certain cases quarterly data are not equivalent to annual figures due to the receipt of additional statistics which have not yet been allocated by quarters.

1. Beginning August 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada.
2. Includes Newfoundland.
3. Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.



## FOOD AND AGRICULTURE - Concluded

Table 45

4. Includes cereals.
5. Includes lima beans from 1948.
6. Includes beef stews and boiled dinners.

Table 45 - Concluded

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Grain and Lumber Statistics", "Farm Statistics", "The Sugar Situation", D.B.S. Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

## DOMESTIC TRADE

Table 46

Note. Newfoundland is included as from 1949.

1. Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".
2. Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Sources: Reference Paper No. 56: "Retail Trade 1930-1951", D.B.S. Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47

1. Department store stocks at end of period at selling value.
2. Chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
3. Sales and stocks by departments prior to 1951 have not been revised in accordance with the 1951 census benchmarks. Such a revision would, however, change these figures very slightly.

Sources: Annual Report: "Retail Chain Stores", D.B.S. Monthly Reports: "Department Store Sales and Stocks", and "Chain Store Sales and Stocks", D.B.S.

Table 48A

Note. From 1951 the quarterly and annual data in this table have been revised, using 1951 Census benchmarks as the computational base. The average for 1951 is given on both the revised and the unrevised footing. Annual data prior to 1951 are on the unrevised basis.

1. Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Sources: Quarterly report on Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.; "Retail Consumer Credit, Annual Summary 1941", "1948-1950", D.B.S.

Table 48B

1. Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers include Newfoundland from 1951. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included as available, commencing June 30, 1949.
2. Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers, Newfoundland included from 1951.
3. Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers, Newfoundland included from 1951.
4. Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.
5. Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.
6. Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers were revised from 1951 on the basis of data obtained from the 1951 Census, and the estimates prior to the first quarter of 1951 are not strictly comparable with data for later periods. At March 31, 1951, the figures on the old basis for charge accounts and instalment credit of retail dealers were 349 and 143 respectively.

Table 49

Note. Newfoundland not included.

Sources: "Wholesale Trade, 1949", D.B.S. Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade, D.B.S.

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 50

Note. Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

1. Does not include re-exports.
2. These price and volume indexes are considered reasonably accurate for the periods 1926-40 and 1946-54. They are not given for the period 1941-45 since their validity is dubious. The composition of Canada's trade was sharply different from its peacetime pattern in these years, and since no reliable price indicators could be obtained for the bulk of the war materials recorded in the trade statistics, the price indexes could not be adapted to reflect this change in the composition of trade.
3. Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Source: "Trade of Canada", D.B.S.

Table 51

Note. As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

1. These price and volume indexes are considered reasonably accurate for the periods 1926-40 and 1946-54. They are not given for the period 1941-45 since their validity is dubious. The composition of Canada's trade was sharply different from its peacetime pattern in these years, and since no reliable price indicators could be obtained for the bulk of the war materials recorded in the trade statistics, the price indexes could not be adapted to reflect this change in the composition of trade.
2. Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Source: "Trade of Canada", D.B.S.

Table 52

Note. Prior to 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries, but has since been shown with European and Foreign Countries.

Table 52 - Concluded

1. Does not include re-exports.
2. Includes Burma prior to 1938 and Pakistan prior to 1948.
3. Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.
4. Includes Southern Rhodesia.

Source: "Trade of Canada", D.B.S.

Table 53

1. Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year or quarter.
2. The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. Non-commercial items are deducted from trade statistics, as are items such as purchases by tourists which are entered elsewhere in the current account. An important adjustment during the war and again since 1950 arises from the abnormal movements of commodities on government account; payments data were substituted for the physical movement of commodities in order, among other things, to reflect more closely the proper timing and valuation of these transactions.
3. Balance also reflects all other current transactions with the exception of wartime grants and mutual aid which are included in current receipts but excluded from current payments as follows:

(million dollars)

1942 .....	1,002	1945 ....	858
1943 .....	518	1946 ....	97
1944 .....	960		

4. Net transfers for foreign direct investment in Canadian enterprises; from 1927 to 1939 also includes Canadian direct investment abroad.
5. Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements including official wartime repatriation).

Sources: "Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments", D.B.S. and Statistical Summary - Bank of Canada.



## TRANSPORTATION

Table 54

Note. Monthly figures are not necessarily equivalent to annual data due to the receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

1. Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping years ending March 31.
2. Since 1941, data include Great Lakes shipping between United States and Canadian inland ports.
3. Annual data are averages of 9 months.
4. Includes Canadian territorial operations of foreign carriers. As from 1947, civil aviation data have been revised to include C.P.A. and T.C.A. Overseas Services, and, in the case of revenue goods ton miles, to exclude goods ton miles of charter and contract services. These data which represent unit toll traffic are therefore not strictly comparable with data for earlier years.

Sources: Transportation Section, Public Finance and Transportation Division, D.B.S. Monthly Report: "Civil Aviation". Annual Reports: "Shipping"; "Civil Aviation", D.B.S.

Table 55

Note. Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. During the period covered by this table, variations in the loaded weight of cars have been considerable. Following are the average tons per loaded car-mile for each year.

1926 = 25.07	1936 = 24.73	1946 = 29.95
1927 = 25.30	1937 = 23.90	1947 = 30.23
1928 = 25.96	1938 = 25.59	1948 = 30.16

Table 55 — Concluded

1929 = 24.52	1939 = 27.28	1949 = 29.65
1930 = 24.34	1940 = 28.39	1950 = 28.91
1931 = 24.68	1941 = 29.71	1951 = 30.61
1932 = 23.57	1942 = 30.71	1952 = 31.68
1933 = 24.92	1943 = 32.75	1953 = 31.10
1934 = 24.69	1944 = 32.70	1954 = 30.60
1935 = 24.60	1945 = 32.57	

1. As of September, 1952 includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.
2. Does not agree with sum of items due to revisions which cannot be allocated.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56

Note. Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

1. On the first page of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1954 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1954 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.
2. Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Sources: Monthly Report: "Railway Operating Statistics", D.B.S. Annual Report: "Railway Transport", D.B.S.

## FINANCE

Table 57

1. Foreign exchange and foreign securities. Includes gold for following year ends: 1935, 180.5; 1936, 179.4; 1937, 179.7; 1938, 185.9; 1939, 225.7.
2. Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.
3. Bank premises and all other assets.
4. Before the transfer of Bank of Canada profits, for the year ending December 31st, from "All Other Accounts" to Government of Canada deposits.
5. Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary — Bank of Canada.

Table 58

Note. The classification of chartered bank assets and liabilities was revised by the Bank Act of 1954. Figures for the end of July 1954 are on the new basis and, except for "Other Loans in Canada" (see footnote 5) adjustments have been made to put figures for earlier dates on a comparable basis. Statistics of Newfoundland branches are included as Canadian from April, 1949.

1. Total Cash Reserves include Bank of Canada deposits and Bank of Canada notes. Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the four consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.
2. From July 1954 the figures are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with the figures in this section for earlier periods.
3. Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent calculated as described in footnote 1.
4. Mainly deposits of foreign banks.
5. Including issues payable in foreign currency.
6. Includes securities guaranteed by provincial governments. Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans.
7. Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans.
8. Figures for June 1954 and later are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The transit adjustment at June 30, 1954, would have been + 37.
9. Includes deposits with other banks in foreign currencies, foreign bank notes, gold and coin outside Canada and foreign currency items in transit (net).
10. Includes day-to-day loans, insured residential mortgages, bank premises, shares of and loans to controlled corporations, gold and coin in Canada, Canadian dollar deposits with other banks, non-current loans and other assets.

Source: Statistical Summary — Bank of Canada.

Table 59

Note. Newfoundland data are included as of April 1, 1949.

1. Note circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
2. Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.
3. Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than

Table 59 — Concluded

- estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.
4. Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom and foreign banks.
5. Excluding Government of Canada.
6. Cheques and other items in transit (net).

Source: Statistical Summary — Bank of Canada.

Table 61

Note. This series covers 35 clearing centres. Commencing with January, 1953, more comprehensive data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly reports.

1. Commencing with April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Sources: Annual and Monthly Reports: "Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres", D.B.S. and Canadian Bankers' Association.

Table 62A

Note. This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada, representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

The sales figures reported for 1954 are unrevised, and therefore not strictly comparable with the sales figures reported for earlier years.

Source: "Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada", Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B

1. Ordinary, Industrial and Group

Sources: "Quarterly Report of Death Claims by Provinces" and "Monthly Report of Benefit Payments", The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63

1. Federal, Provincial and Corporation.
2. Outstanding end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.
3. Before giving effect to the issue of \$112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co-stock.
4. Before giving effect to the issue of \$63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary — Bank of Canada.

Table 64

Note. The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Monthly Report: "Prices and Price Indexes", D.B.S.

## FINANCE — Concluded

Table 65

Note. Annual data for the years 1944 to 1952 are based on the Department of National Revenue publication "Taxation Statistics". Quarterly data from a selected sample of corporations are used to allocate the annual figures for 1950-1952 by quarters and to project these quarterly totals to 1953 and 1954. For years before 1944, estimates are based on a special study made by the Department of National Revenue.

The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges and charitable donations are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses.

1. Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.
2. Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic Mineral Products, Products of Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.
3. Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Table 65 — Concluded

Sources: "Quarterly Corporation Profits", D.B.S., "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1950", D.B.S.

Table 66

Note. Data refer to assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

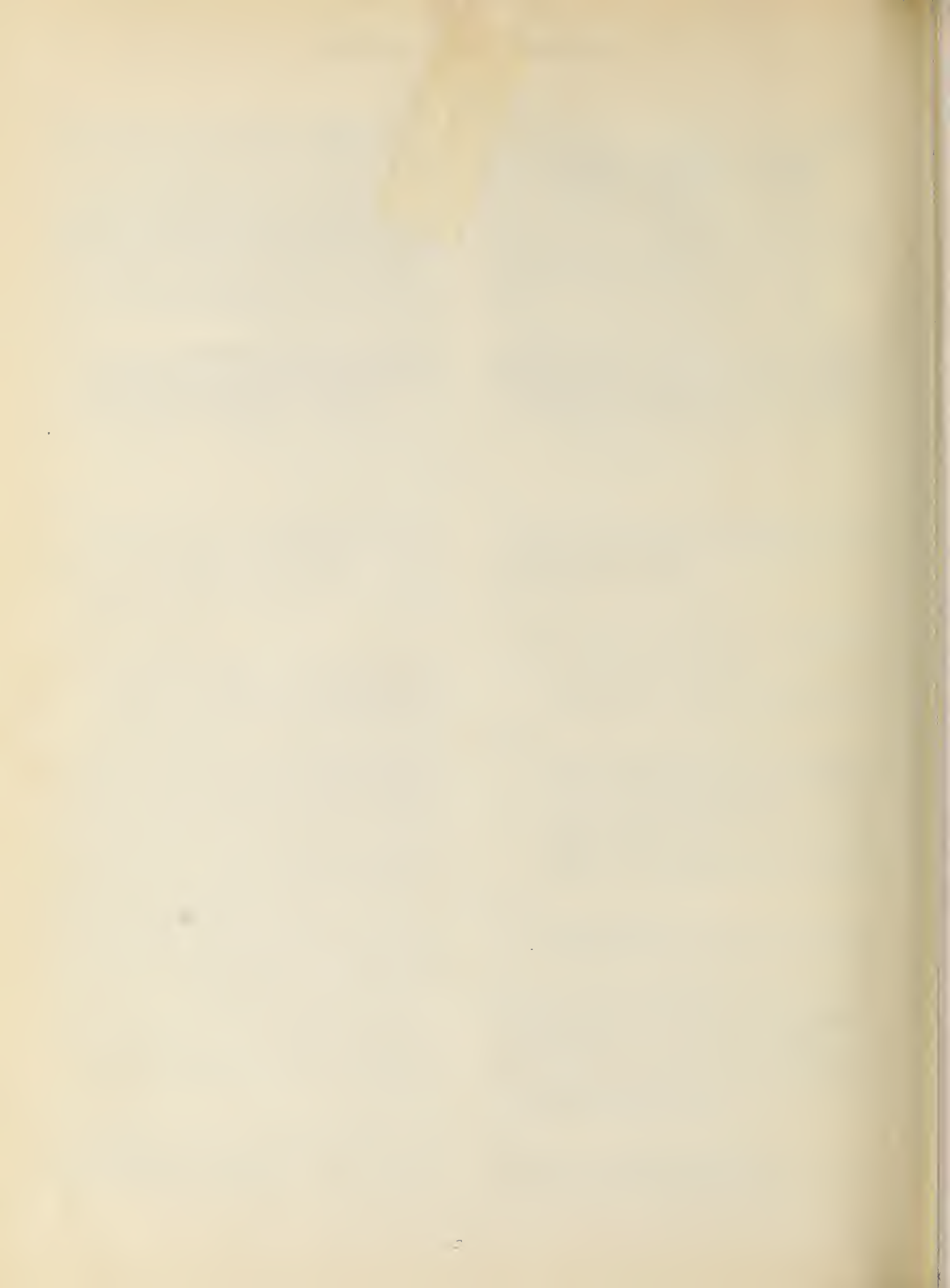
1. Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.
2. In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Quarterly Report; "Commercial Failures Under The Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts", D.B.S.

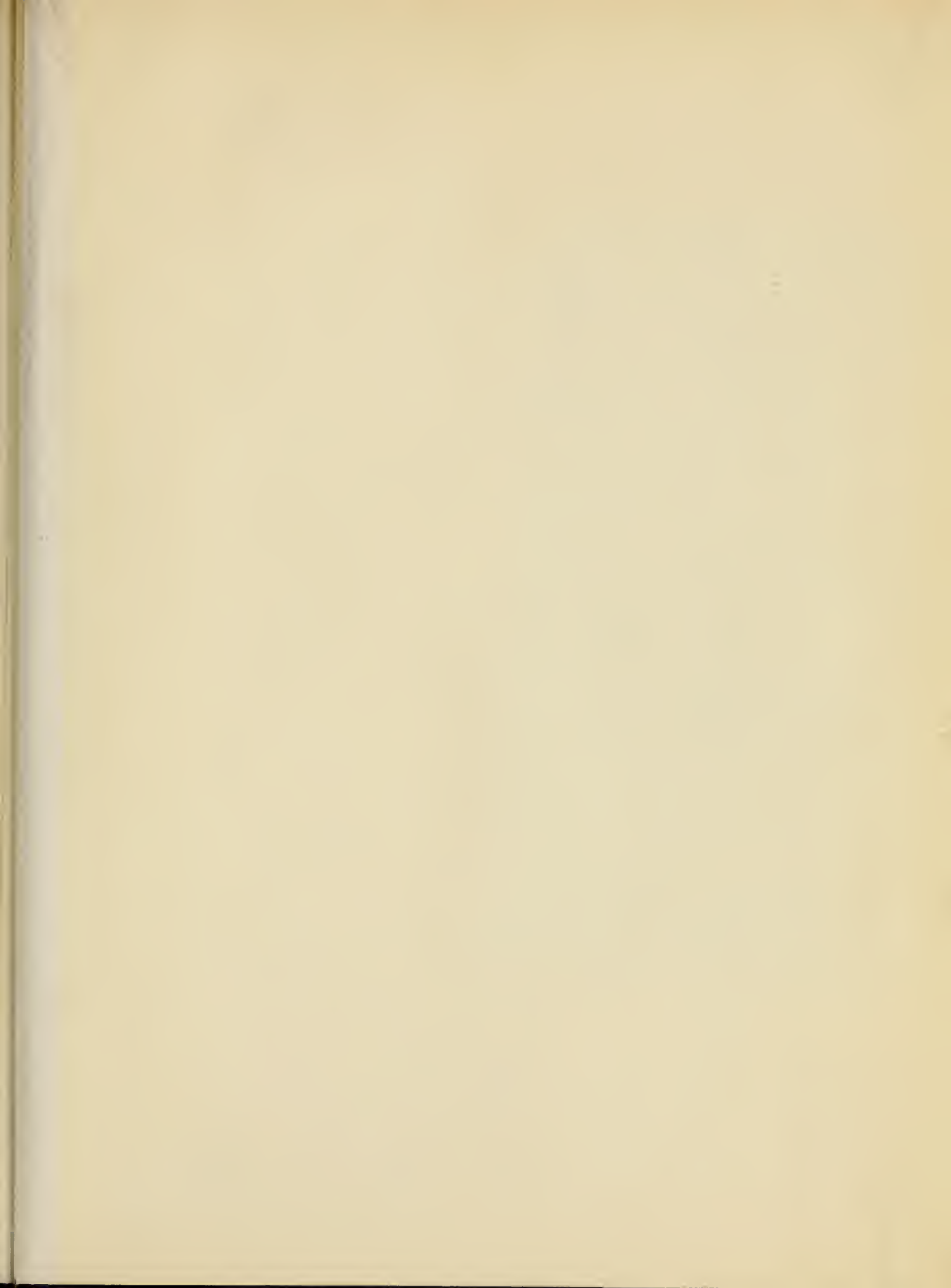
Table 67

1. As reported by Financial Post.
2. Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.
3. As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Sources: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange; Statistical Summary — Bank of Canada.









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